



# **FLORIDA PREGNANCY RISK ASSESSMENT MONITORING SYSTEM (PRAMS)**

**2002 SURVEILLANCE DATA BOOK**



**THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH**



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## Florida PRAMS Surveillance Report of 2002 Data

This data book presents findings from the 2002 Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), an ongoing, population-based survey. This data book contains detailed statistics for 144 variables presented in three sections:

1. Maternal Health and Behaviors
2. Prenatal and Postpartum Care
3. Infant Health

The 2002 Florida PRAMS sample size of 2,028 survey respondents represents 201,411 live births born to Florida residents during 2002.

These data were collected to provide state-level estimates about factors pertaining to maternal and child health. PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or “weighted,” so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of live births during the year, not just to those who responded to the survey.

A series of tables and figures is presented in this data book, which examines major maternal and child health issues by race/ethnicity, maternal age, maternal education, household income, Medicaid recipient status, and marital status. In every table, state-level estimates derived from the 2002 Florida PRAMS survey dataset are provided so that comparisons may be made between two or more subpopulations within the demographic groups or between two or more variables.

An overview of the Florida PRAMS project and the methods used in the analysis of the 2002 data for this book are presented in the appendices of this report.

The Florida Department of Health’s Bureau of Epidemiology has developed a series of special reports from PRAMS data. These reports can be found at:  
[http://www.doh.state.fl.us/disease\\_ctrl/epi/prams/prams.htm](http://www.doh.state.fl.us/disease_ctrl/epi/prams/prams.htm).

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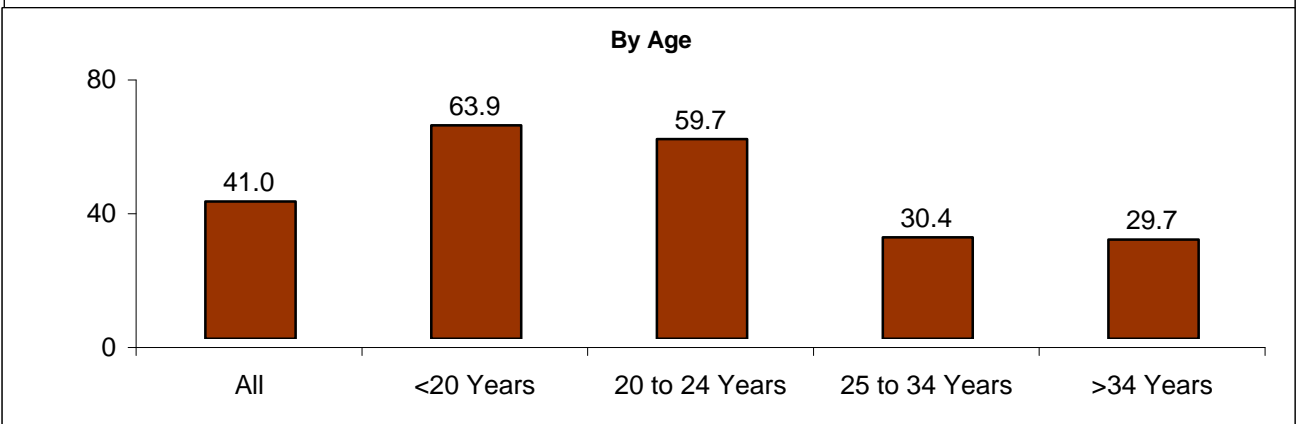
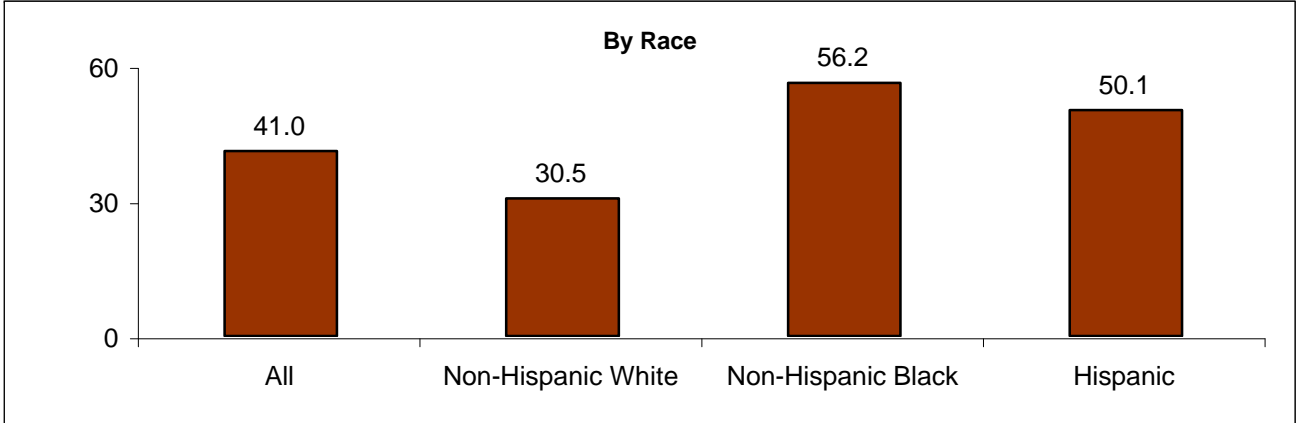
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**Prevalence (Percent) of Being Uninsured Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

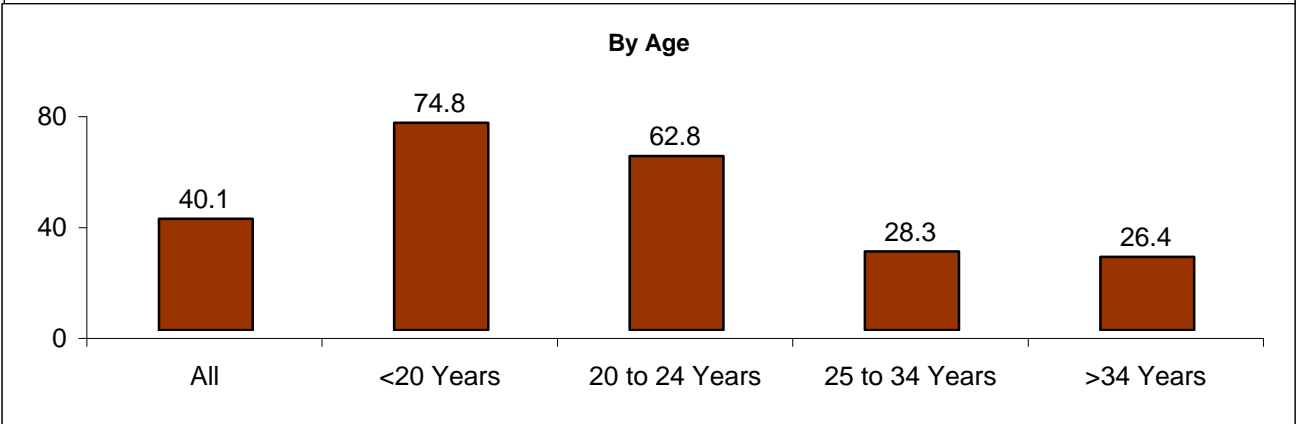
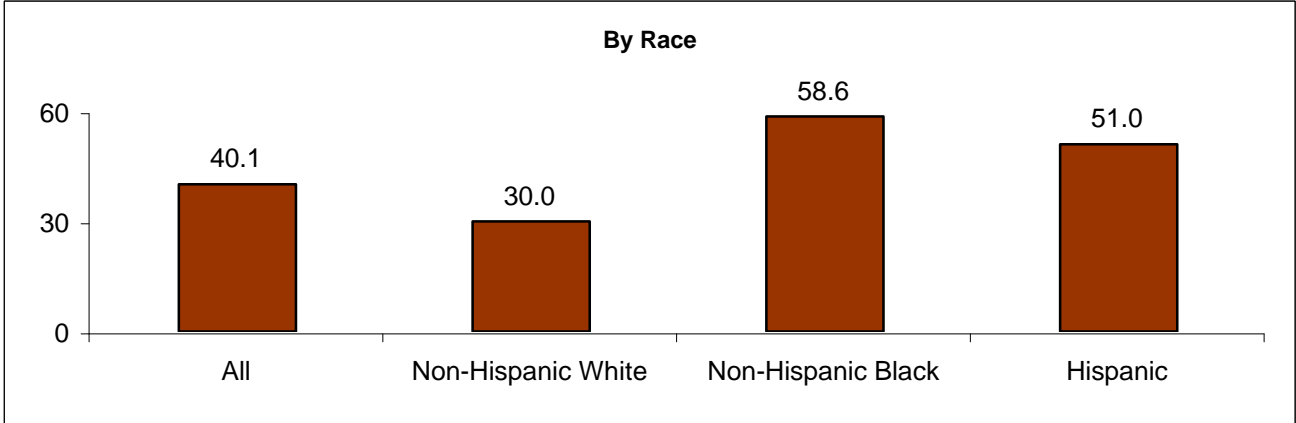
PRAMS Question: Just before you got pregnant, did you have health insurance? (Do not count Medicaid.)

Answer: No.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>37.8 ~ 44.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	30.5	25.9 ~ 35.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	56.2	51.1 ~ 61.2
Hispanics	50.1	43.2 ~ 57.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	63.9	58.9 ~ 68.9
20 to 24	59.7	52.7 ~ 66.7
25 to 34	30.4	25.8 ~ 34.9
35 and older	29.7	21.6 ~ 37.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	73.7	67.7 ~ 79.6
12 Years	51.1	45.3 ~ 56.9
More than 12 Years	19.5	15.6 ~ 23.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	69.8	64.5 ~ 75.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	34.5	28.9 ~ 40.0
\$39,601 or more	5.6	2.9 ~ 8.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	79.8	76.1 ~ 83.5
No	7.5	5.1 ~ 9.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	27.3	23.4 ~ 31.2
Not Married	64.1	59.5 ~ 68.8

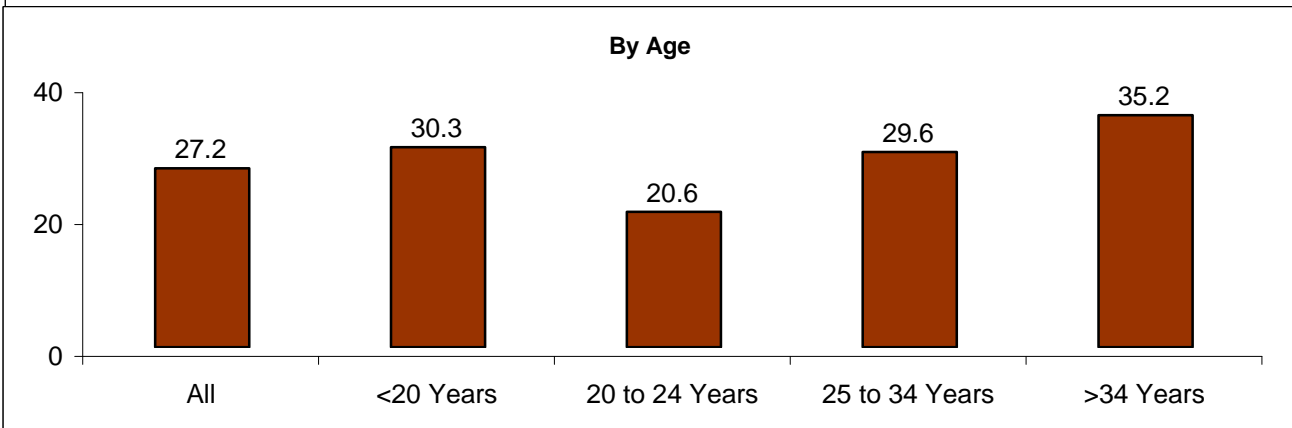
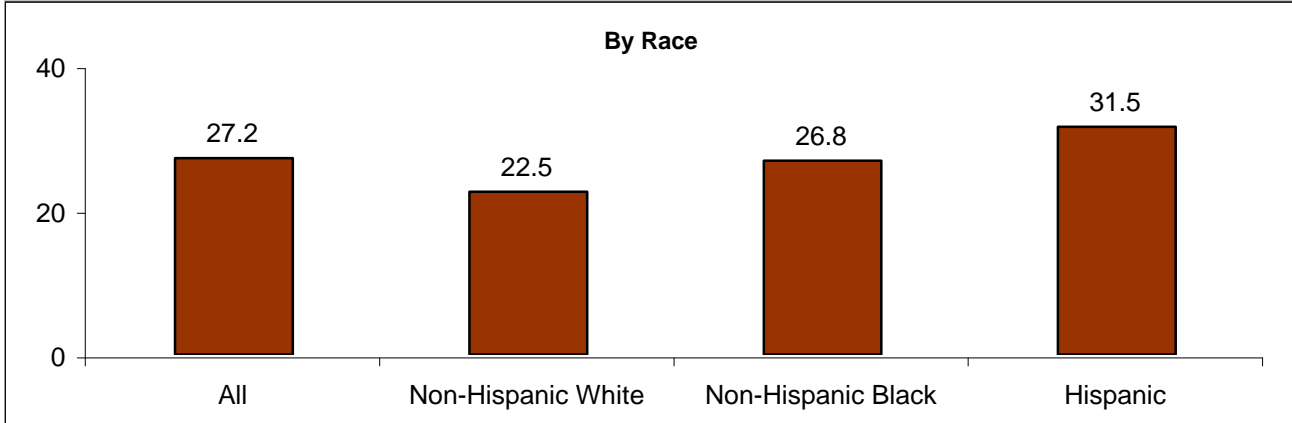
**Prevalence (Percent) of Trying to Get Medicaid During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: Did you try to get Medicaid coverage during this pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>36.6 ~ 43.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	30.0	25.2 ~ 34.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	58.6	52.6 ~ 64.5
Hispanics	51.0	43.6 ~ 58.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	74.8	69.4 ~ 80.2
20 to 24	62.8	55.1 ~ 70.5
25 to 34	28.3	23.7 ~ 33.0
35 and older	26.4	18.1 ~ 34.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	77.8	71.0 ~ 84.7
12 Years	53.5	47.0 ~ 60.0
More than 12 Years	19.3	15.4 ~ 23.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	73.8	67.9 ~ 79.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	36.5	30.7 ~ 42.4
\$39,601 or more	7.0	4.1 ~ 10.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	93.9	91.2 ~ 96.6
No	5.8	3.8 ~ 7.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	25.6	21.6 ~ 29.6
Not Married	70.7	65.4 ~ 76.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Having Difficulty in Getting Medicaid During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

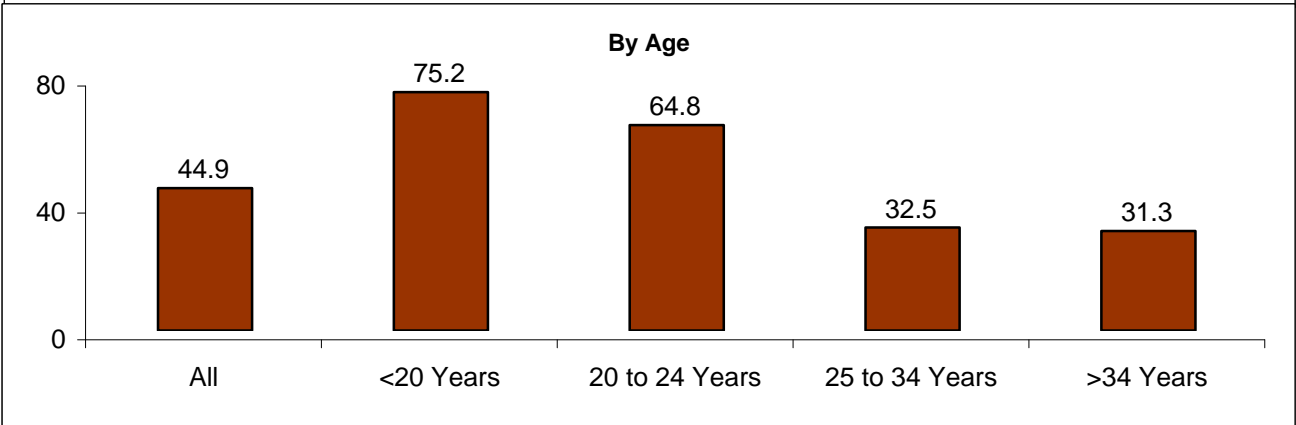
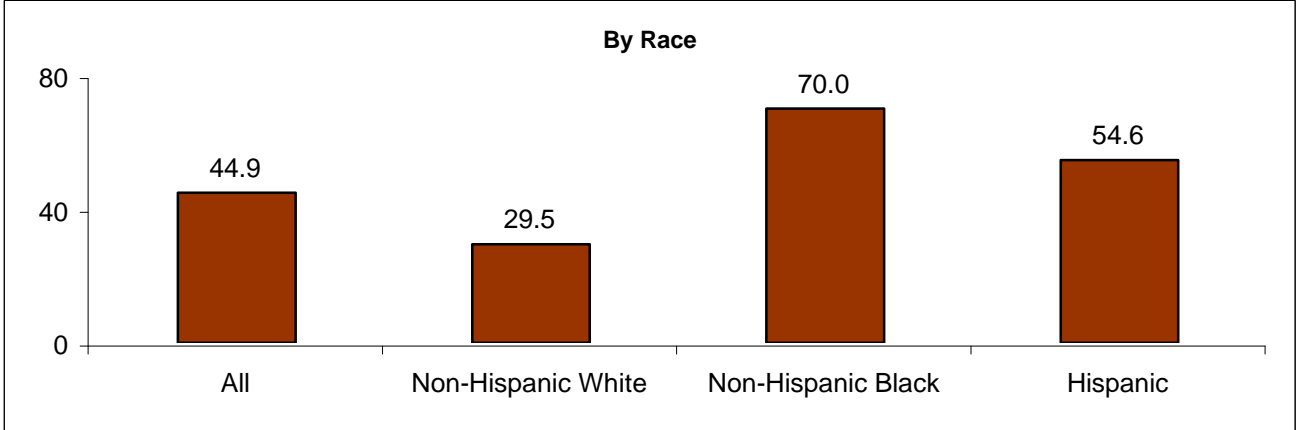
PRAMS Question: Did you have any trouble getting Medicaid during your pregnancy? (Among women who tried getting Medicaid during pregnancy.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>22.3 ~ 32.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.5	14.8 ~ 30.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	26.8	19.8 ~ 33.8
Hispanics	31.5	21.8 ~ 41.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	30.3	23.7 ~ 37.0
20 to 24	20.6	12.7 ~ 28.4
25 to 34	29.6	20.7 ~ 38.6
35 and older	35.2	17.1 ~ 53.2
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	24.8	16.8 ~ 32.8
12 Years	24.3	17.0 ~ 31.6
More than 12 Years	35.8	25.1 ~ 46.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	25.2	18.6 ~ 31.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	31.0	21.7 ~ 40.4
\$39,601 or more	32.9	14.0 ~ 51.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	23.3	18.4 ~ 28.1
No	63.5	47.0 ~ 80.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	33.0	24.6 ~ 41.4
Not Married	22.8	17.2 ~ 28.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Participating in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, were you on WIC (The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)? Answer: Yes.

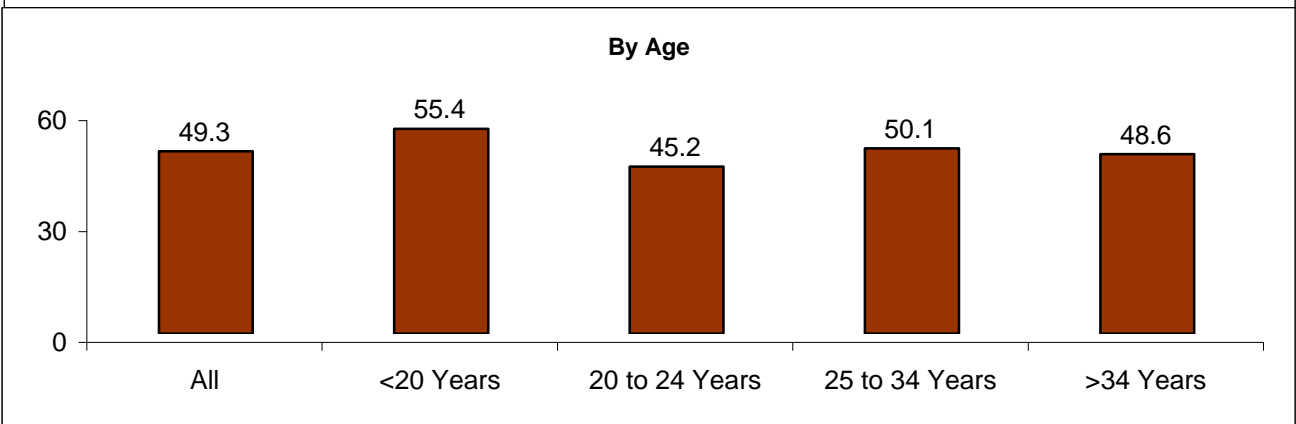
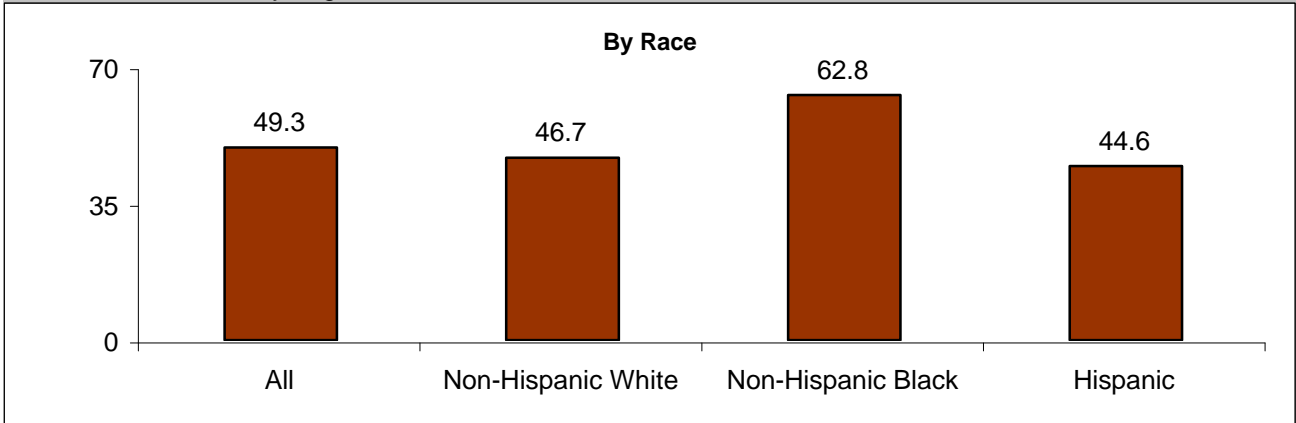


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>41.6 ~ 48.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	29.5	25.0 ~ 34.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	70.0	65.3 ~ 74.7
Hispanics	54.6	47.7 ~ 61.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	75.2	70.7 ~ 79.7
20 to 24	64.8	57.9 ~ 71.6
25 to 34	32.5	28.0 ~ 37.1
35 and older	31.3	23.1 ~ 39.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	69.2	62.5 ~ 75.8
12 Years	57.6	51.7 ~ 63.4
More than 12 Years	25.0	20.9 ~ 29.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	72.3	67.1 ~ 77.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	42.4	36.7 ~ 48.1
\$39,601 or more	10.0	6.4 ~ 13.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	77.7	73.8 ~ 81.7
No	16.4	13.3 ~ 19.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	30.4	26.4 ~ 34.4
Not Married	69.3	64.7 ~ 73.9



**Prevalence (Percent) of Employment or Educational Activity Outside the Home Among Women in Florida**

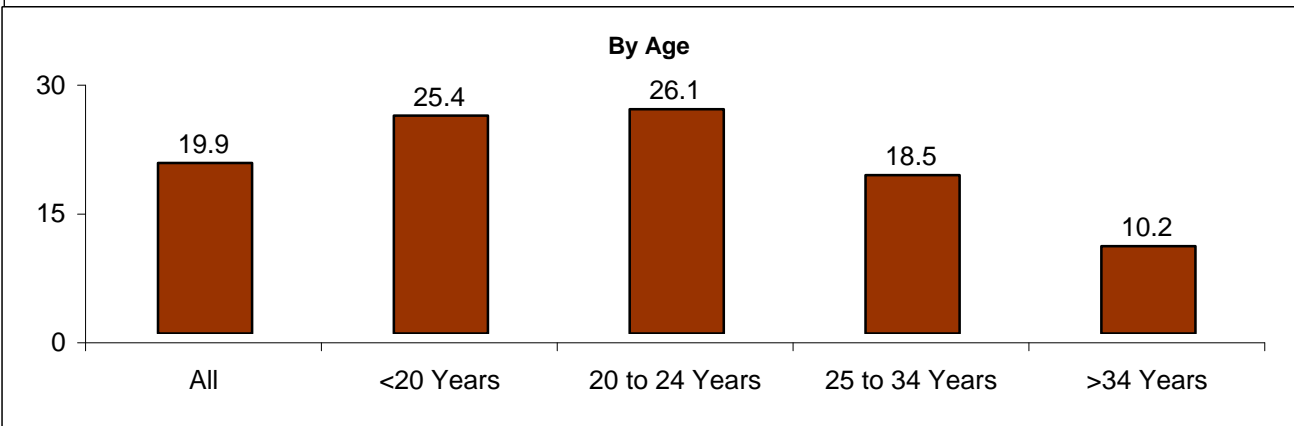
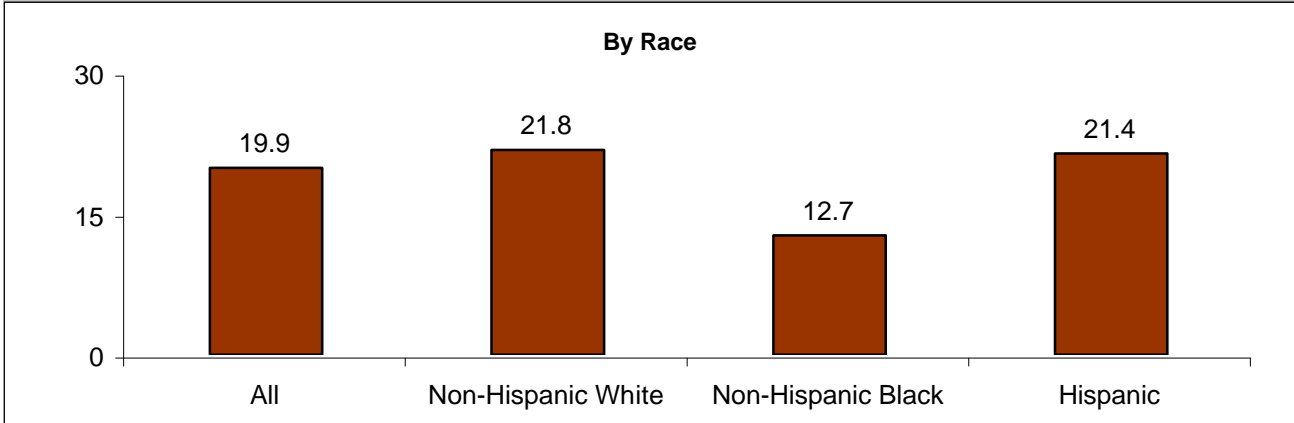
PRAMS Question: Do you go to work or school outside the home? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>46.0 ~ 52.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	46.7	41.5 ~ 51.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	62.8	57.7 ~ 67.9
Hispanics	44.6	37.5 ~ 51.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	55.4	50.1 ~ 60.7
20 to 24	45.2	38.1 ~ 52.3
25 to 34	50.1	45.1 ~ 55.2
35 and older	48.6	39.4 ~ 57.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	38.5	31.7 ~ 45.2
12 Years	48.0	42.1 ~ 53.9
More than 12 Years	55.2	50.2 ~ 60.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	42.6	36.9 ~ 48.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	53.5	47.6 ~ 59.5
\$39,601 or more	55.3	48.4 ~ 62.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	44.6	39.9 ~ 49.3
No	53.6	48.8 ~ 58.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	45.9	41.4 ~ 50.4
Not Married	55.2	50.2 ~ 60.2

### Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Underweight Among Women in Florida

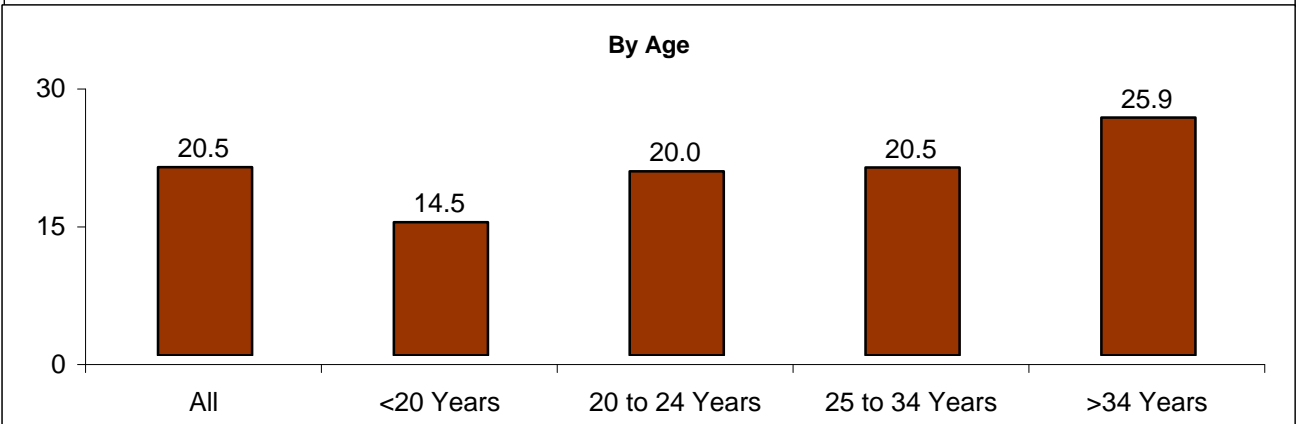
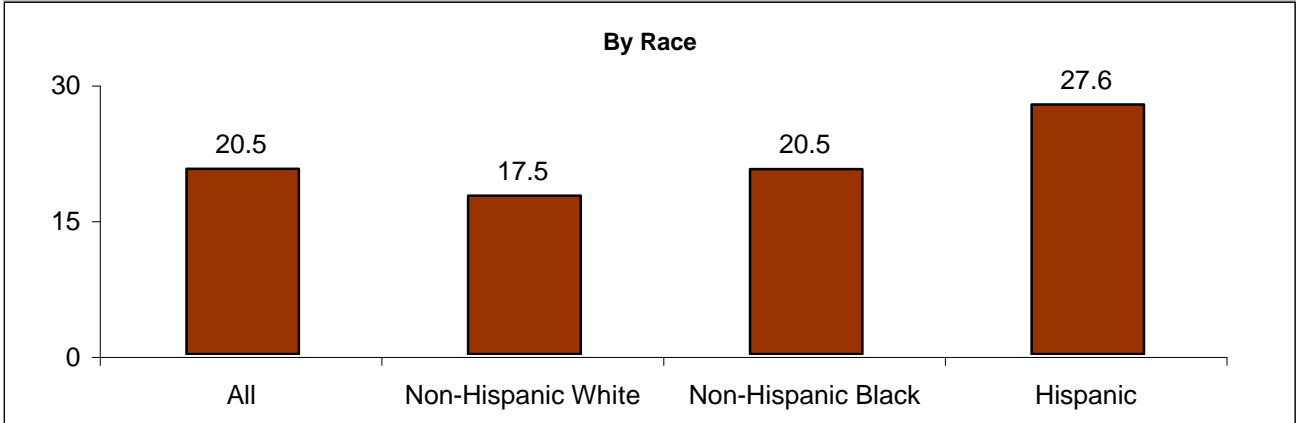
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Underweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of less than 19.8. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)<sup>2</sup> or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)<sup>2</sup>] x 703).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.2 ~ 22.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	21.8	17.6 ~ 26.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.7	9.5 ~ 16.0
Hispanics	21.4	15.8 ~ 27.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	25.4	20.9 ~ 29.8
20 to 24	26.1	19.8 ~ 32.4
25 to 34	18.5	14.5 ~ 22.4
35 and older	10.2	4.7 ~ 15.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	29.7	23.2 ~ 36.1
12 Years	18.6	14.0 ~ 23.1
More than 12 Years	16.3	12.5 ~ 20.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	22.3	17.5 ~ 27.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	17.7	13.3 ~ 22.1
\$39,601 or more	14.9	10.0 ~ 19.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	22.8	18.8 ~ 26.7
No	17.3	13.7 ~ 20.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	17.2	13.8 ~ 20.5
Not Married	24.4	20.1 ~ 28.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Overweight Among Women in Florida**

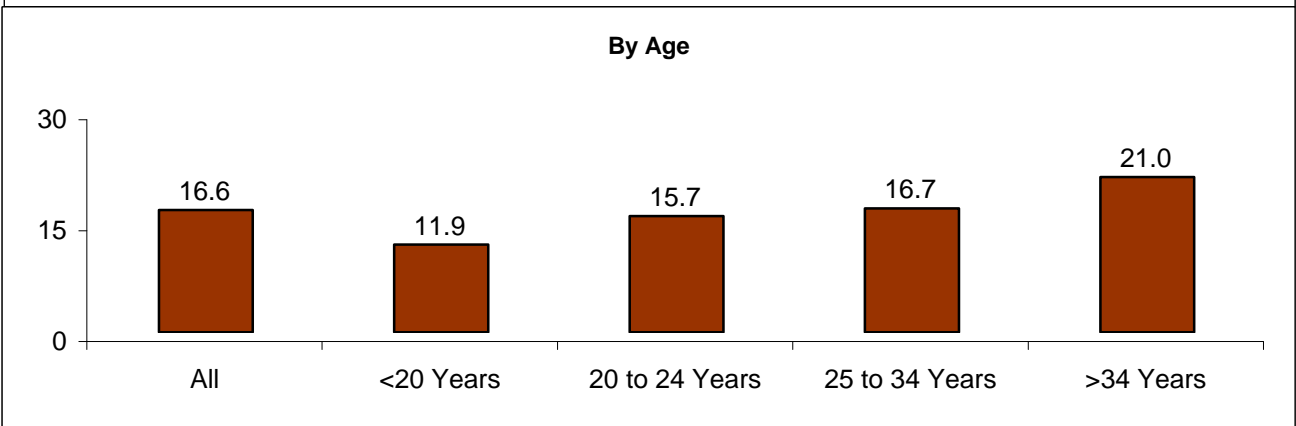
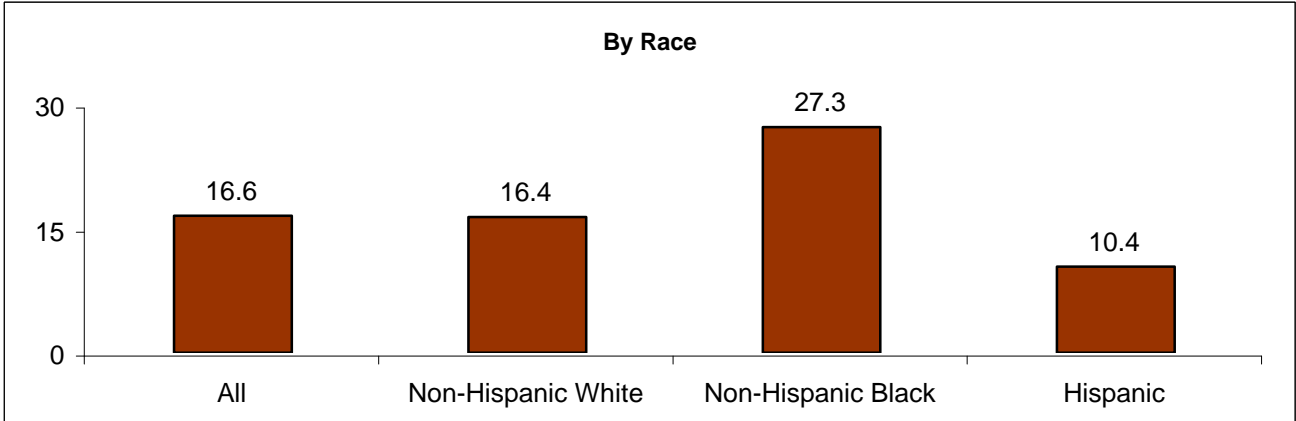
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Overweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) between 25.0 and 30.0. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)<sup>2</sup> or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)<sup>2</sup>] x 703).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>17.8 ~ 23.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	17.5	13.6 ~ 21.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.5	16.4 ~ 24.5
Hispanics	27.6	21.3 ~ 33.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	14.5	10.8 ~ 18.1
20 to 24	20.0	14.3 ~ 25.8
25 to 34	20.5	16.5 ~ 24.4
35 and older	25.9	18.0 ~ 33.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	13.1	8.4 ~ 17.8
12 Years	20.5	15.8 ~ 25.2
More than 12 Years	24.0	19.7 ~ 28.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	20.0	15.4 ~ 24.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	22.5	17.6 ~ 27.5
\$39,601 or more	21.7	16.1 ~ 27.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	19.9	16.2 ~ 23.7
No	21.2	17.3 ~ 25.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	23.1	19.3 ~ 26.8
Not Married	16.1	12.6 ~ 19.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Obesity Among Women in Florida**

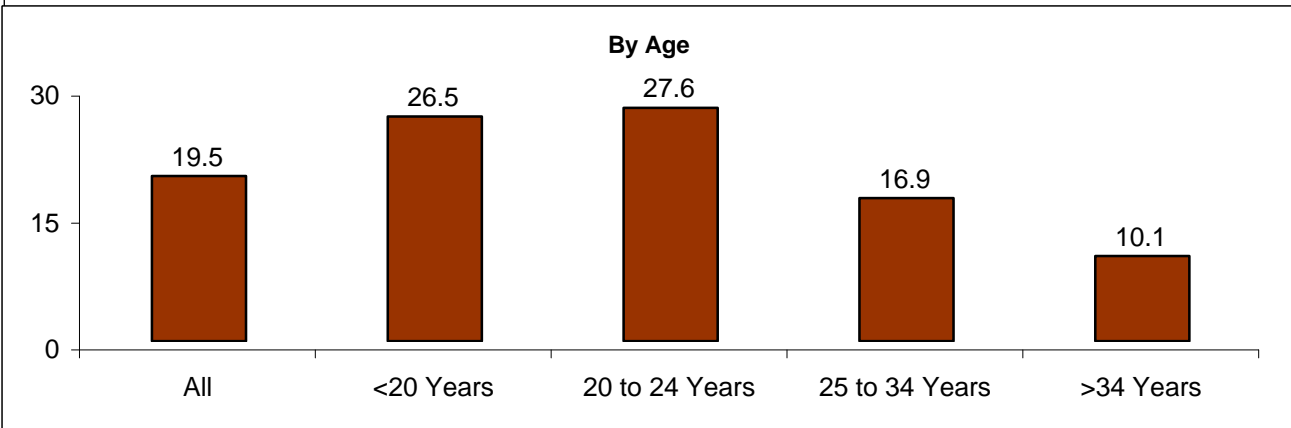
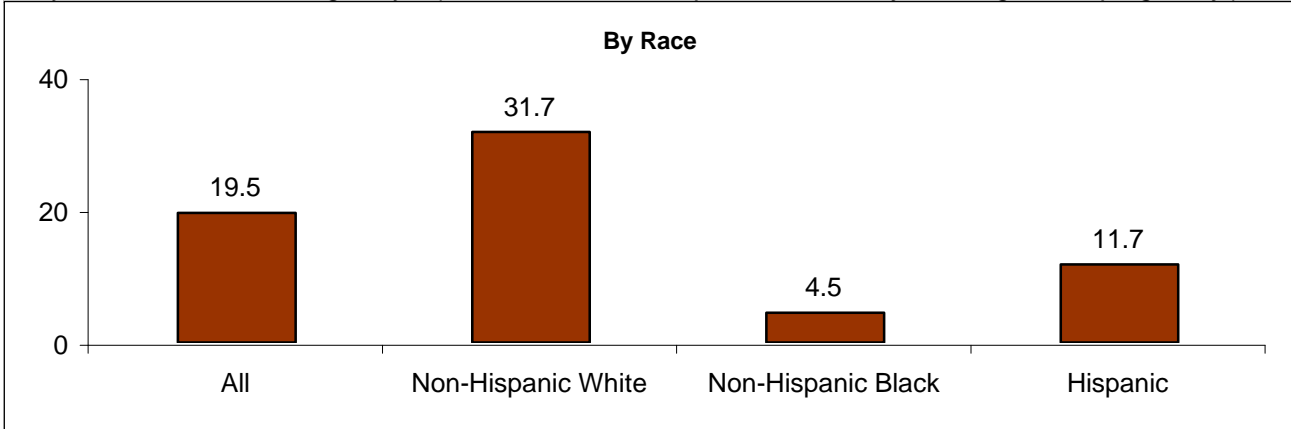
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Obesity is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30.0 or more. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)<sup>2</sup> or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)<sup>2</sup>] x 703).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.2 ~ 18.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.4	12.6 ~ 20.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	27.3	22.7 ~ 31.9
Hispanics	10.4	6.3 ~ 14.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	11.9	8.5 ~ 15.3
20 to 24	15.7	10.8 ~ 20.6
25 to 34	16.7	13.2 ~ 20.3
35 and older	21.0	14.0 ~ 28.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	15.1	10.2 ~ 20.0
12 Years	17.1	13.1 ~ 21.2
More than 12 Years	17.0	13.2 ~ 20.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	19.2	14.8 ~ 23.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	16.4	12.2 ~ 20.7
\$39,601 or more	14.1	9.5 ~ 18.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	17.0	13.7 ~ 20.4
No	15.8	12.4 ~ 19.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	16.3	13.1 ~ 19.5
Not Married	16.9	13.4 ~ 20.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

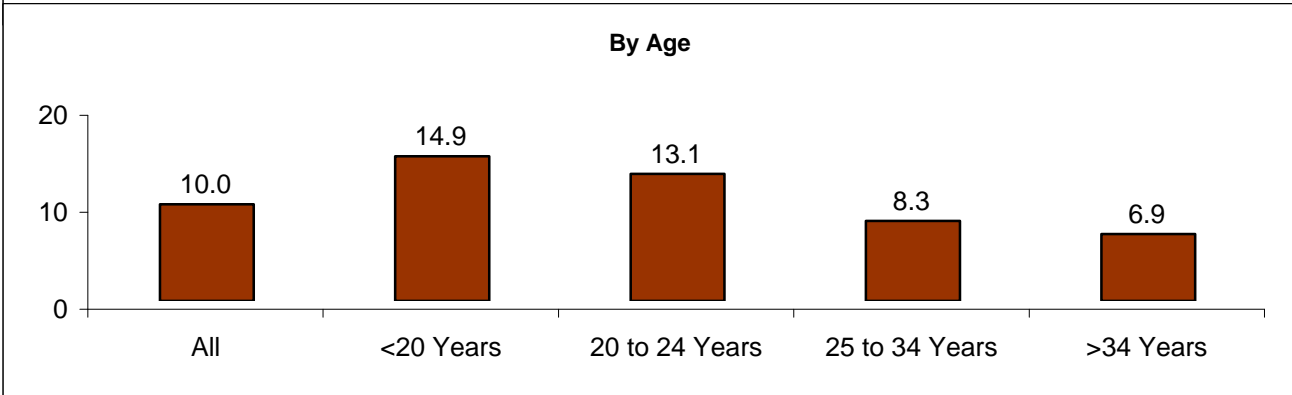
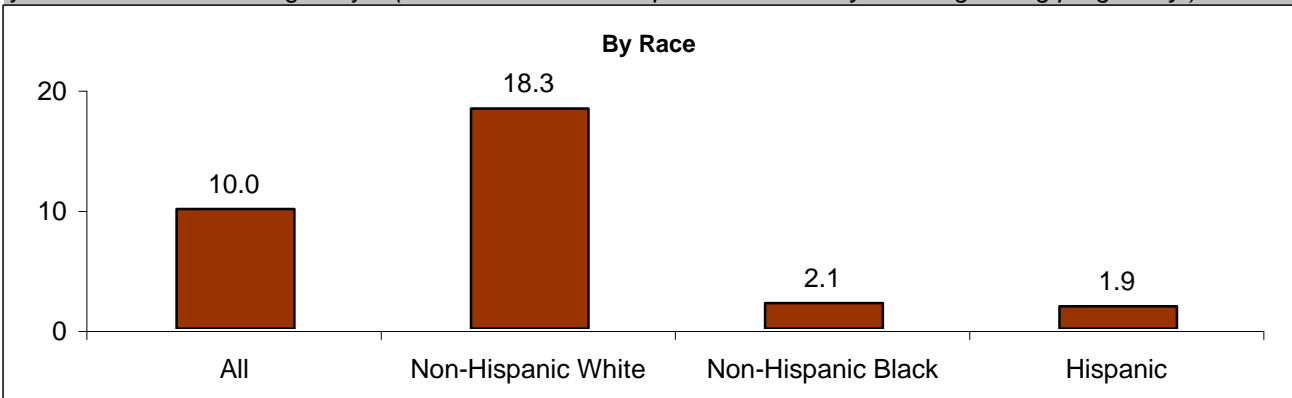
PRAMS Question: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking before pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>16.8 ~ 22.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	31.7	26.9 ~ 36.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	4.5	2.5 ~ 6.4
Hispanics	11.7	7.2 ~ 16.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	26.5	21.8 ~ 31.3
20 to 24	27.6	20.9 ~ 34.2
25 to 34	16.9	13.0 ~ 20.8
35 and older	10.1	4.4 ~ 15.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	29.1	22.5 ~ 35.7
12 Years	23.7	18.5 ~ 28.9
More than 12 Years	12.5	9.1 ~ 16.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	23.3	18.2 ~ 28.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	22.0	17.0 ~ 26.9
\$39,601 or more	12.2	7.6 ~ 16.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	26.8	22.4 ~ 31.1
No	13.5	10.1 ~ 16.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	14.7	11.5 ~ 17.9
Not Married	27.7	23.0 ~ 32.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

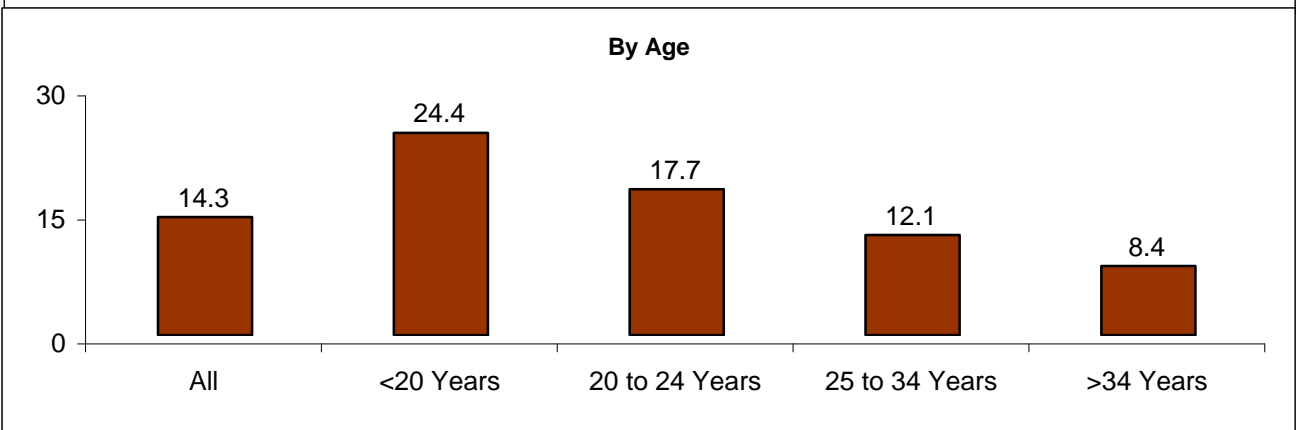
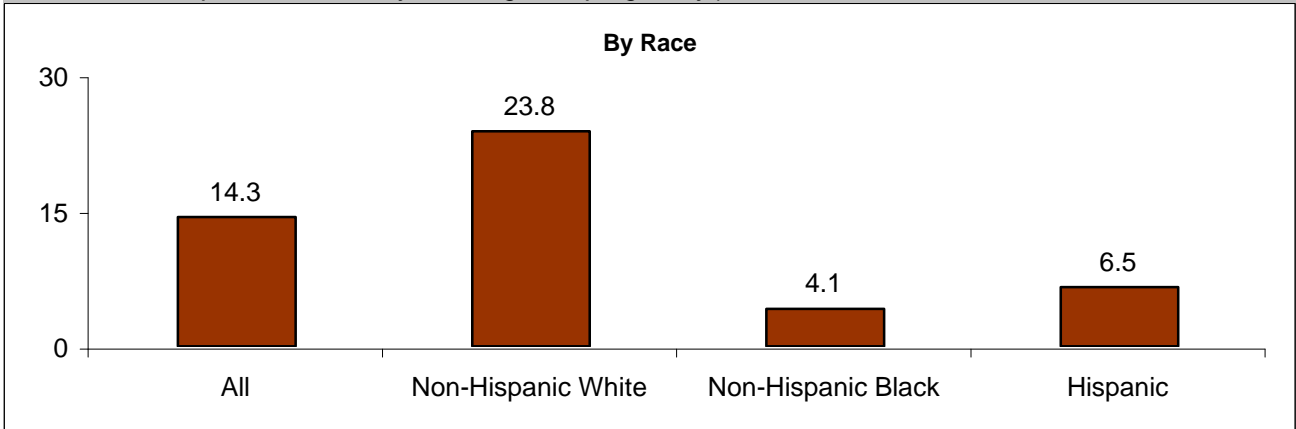
PRAMS Question: In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.9 ~ 12.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.3	14.4 ~ 22.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.1	0.8 ~ 3.4
Hispanics	1.9	0.1 ~ 3.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	14.9	11.1 ~ 18.7
20 to 24	13.1	8.0 ~ 18.2
25 to 34	8.3	5.4 ~ 11.1
35 and older	6.9	2.2 ~ 11.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	18.8	13.0 ~ 24.6
12 Years	12.2	8.2 ~ 16.1
More than 12 Years	4.6	2.5 ~ 6.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	11.1	7.5 ~ 14.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.4	8.4 ~ 16.5
\$39,601 or more	5.1	2.0 ~ 8.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	14.4	11.0 ~ 17.8
No	6.2	3.8 ~ 8.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	7.5	5.1 ~ 9.9
Not Married	14.1	10.5 ~ 17.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking After Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

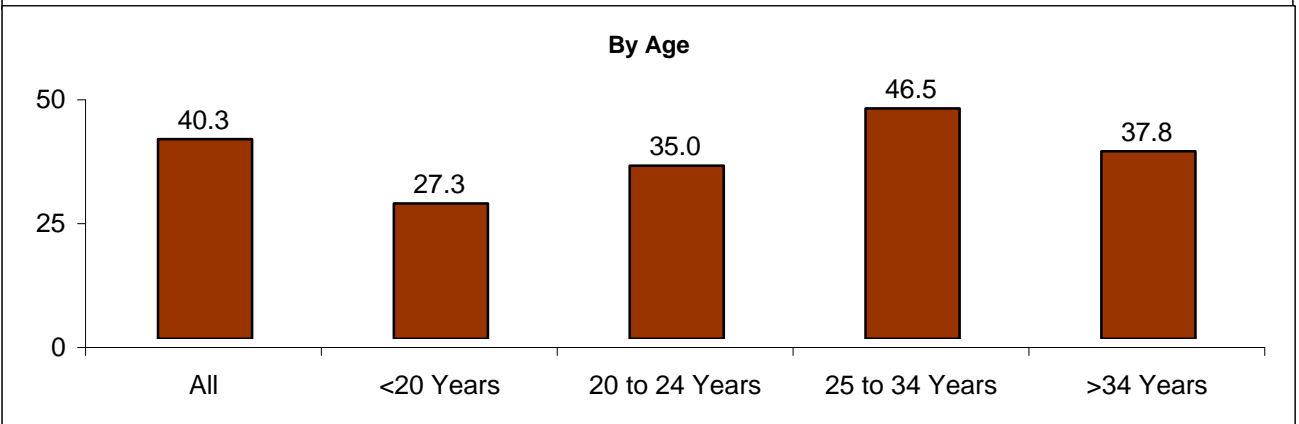
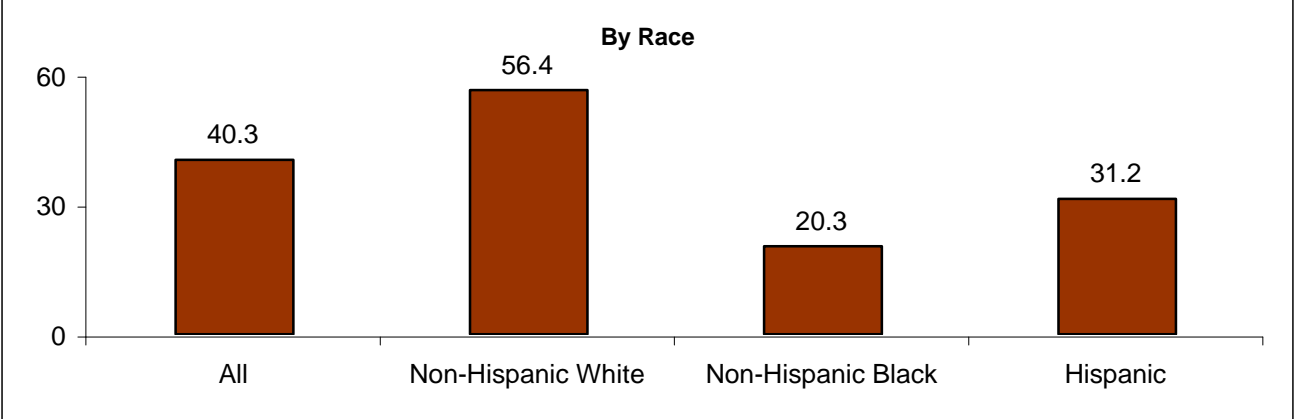
PRAMS Question: How many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking after pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.9 ~ 16.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	23.8	19.5 ~ 28.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	4.1	2.3 ~ 5.9
Hispanics	6.5	3.1 ~ 9.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	24.4	19.9 ~ 29.0
20 to 24	17.7	12.0 ~ 23.3
25 to 34	12.1	8.8 ~ 15.5
35 and older	8.4	3.3 ~ 13.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	28.1	21.6 ~ 34.6
12 Years	14.9	10.7 ~ 19.1
More than 12 Years	8.0	5.2 ~ 10.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	17.5	13.2 ~ 21.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	16.9	12.4 ~ 21.3
\$39,601 or more	6.5	3.1 ~ 9.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	20.1	16.3 ~ 23.9
No	9.4	6.6 ~ 12.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	10.4	7.7 ~ 13.2
Not Married	20.8	16.7 ~ 24.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Alcohol Use Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking before pregnancy.)

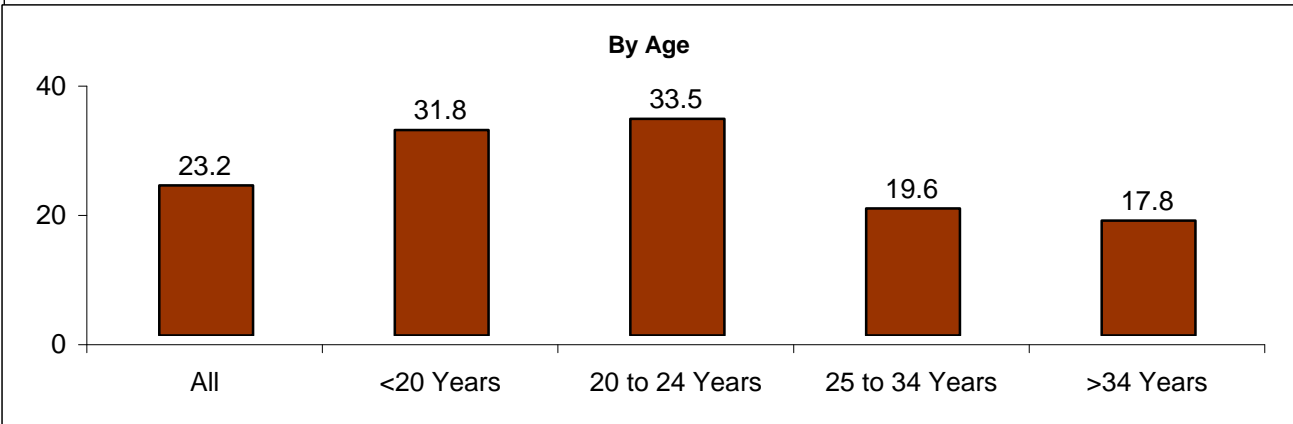
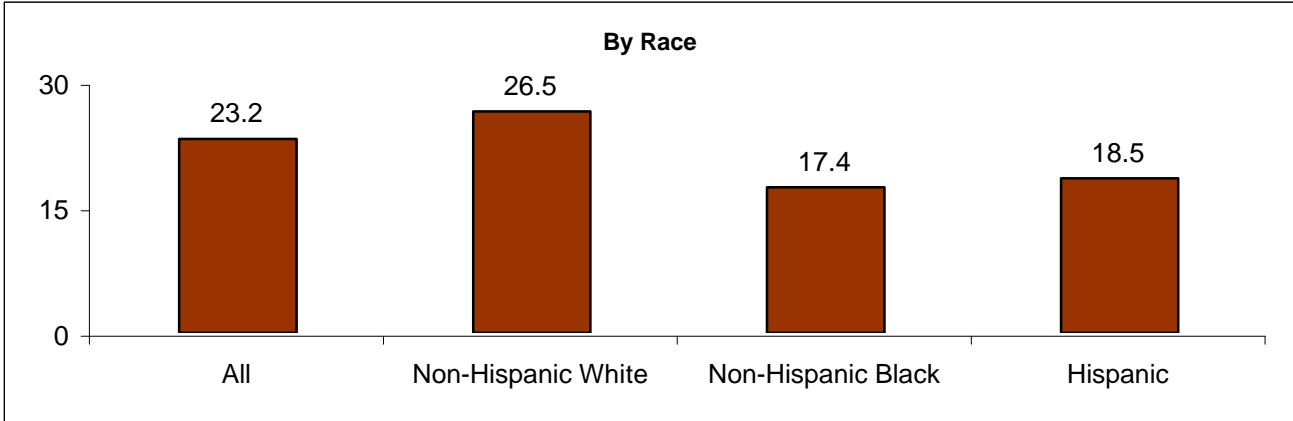


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>37.0 ~ 43.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	56.4	51.3 ~ 61.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.3	16.2 ~ 24.4
Hispanics	31.2	24.6 ~ 37.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	27.3	22.6 ~ 32.0
20 to 24	35.0	28.0 ~ 41.9
25 to 34	46.5	41.5 ~ 51.5
35 and older	37.8	28.9 ~ 46.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	24.2	18.0 ~ 30.4
12 Years	35.7	29.9 ~ 41.4
More than 12 Years	50.5	45.4 ~ 55.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	32.6	27.1 ~ 38.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	40.1	34.3 ~ 46.0
\$39,601 or more	56.4	49.6 ~ 63.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	28.4	24.1 ~ 32.8
No	50.6	45.8 ~ 55.4
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	44.2	39.7 ~ 48.6
Not Married	33.7	28.9 ~ 38.5



**Prevalence (Percent) of Binge Drinking Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

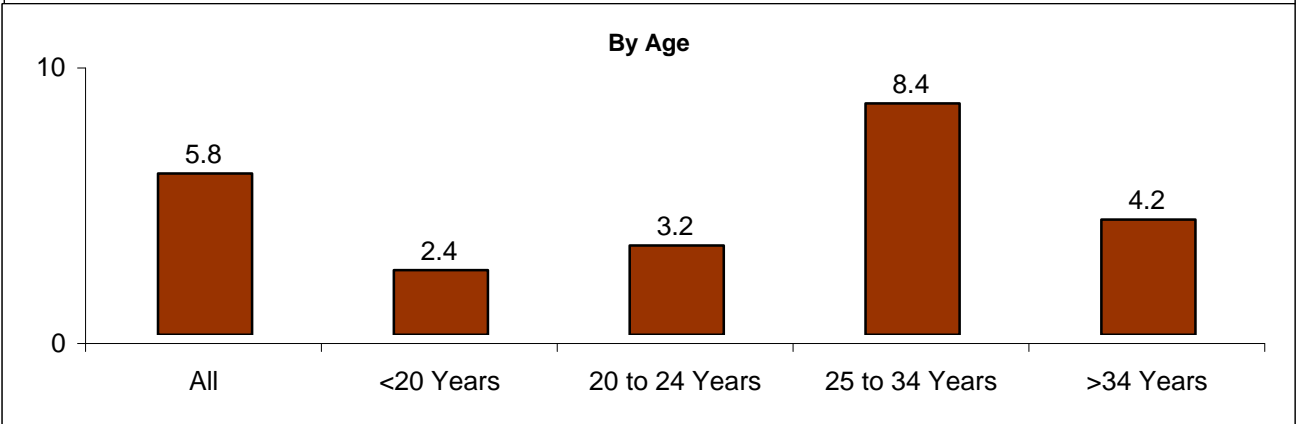
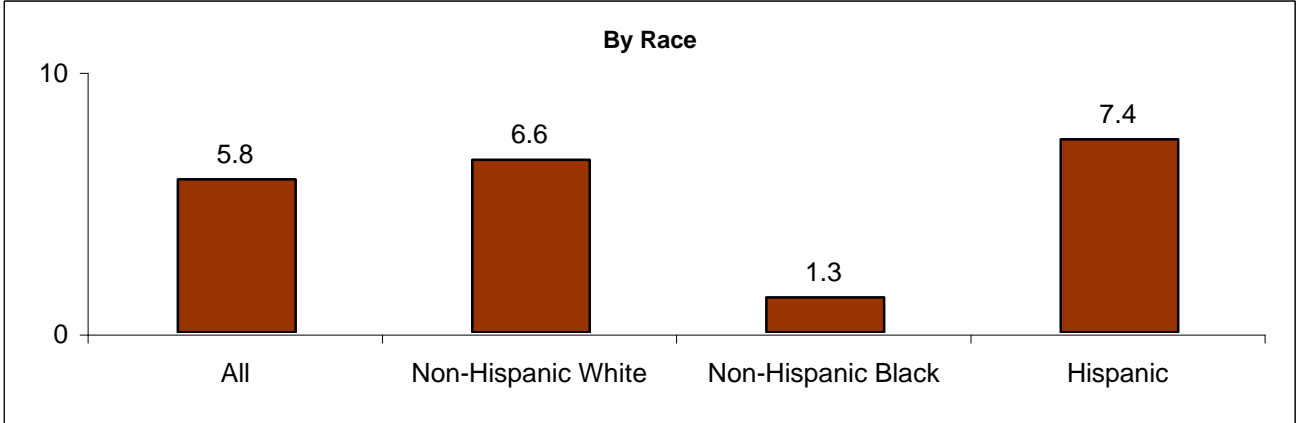
PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking)? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking before pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>19.0 ~ 27.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	26.5	20.8 ~ 32.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.4	10.0 ~ 24.8
Hispanics	18.5	9.5 ~ 27.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	31.8	23.3 ~ 40.3
20 to 24	33.5	22.4 ~ 44.6
25 to 34	19.6	14.1 ~ 25.1
35 and older	17.8	7.2 ~ 28.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	32.9	20.0 ~ 45.8
12 Years	29.9	21.2 ~ 38.6
More than 12 Years	18.0	12.9 ~ 23.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	30.4	21.0 ~ 39.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	25.4	18.3 ~ 32.4
\$39,601 or more	17.7	11.0 ~ 24.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	28.3	20.9 ~ 35.6
No	20.5	15.3 ~ 25.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	22.3	17.0 ~ 27.6
Not Married	25.1	18.2 ~ 32.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Alcohol Use During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

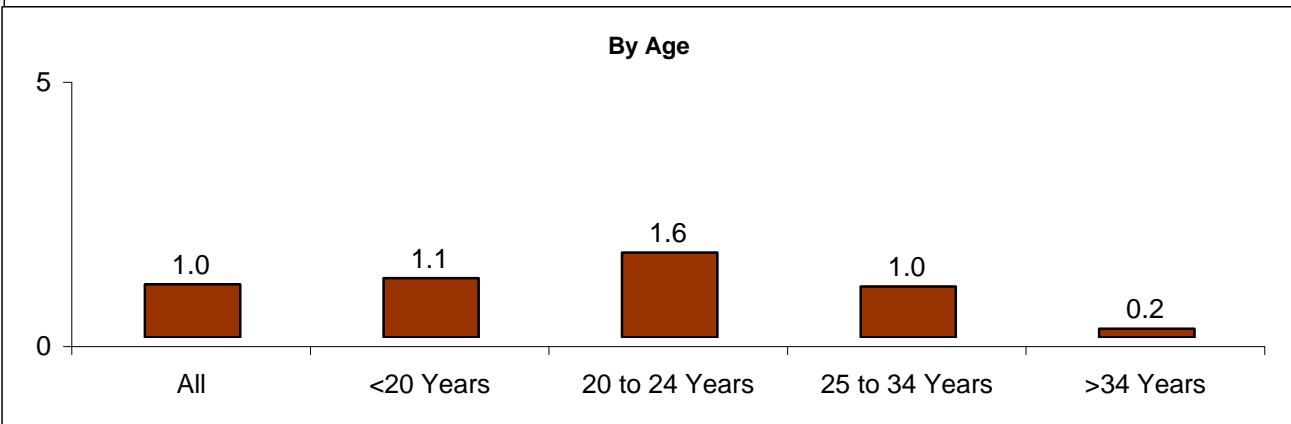
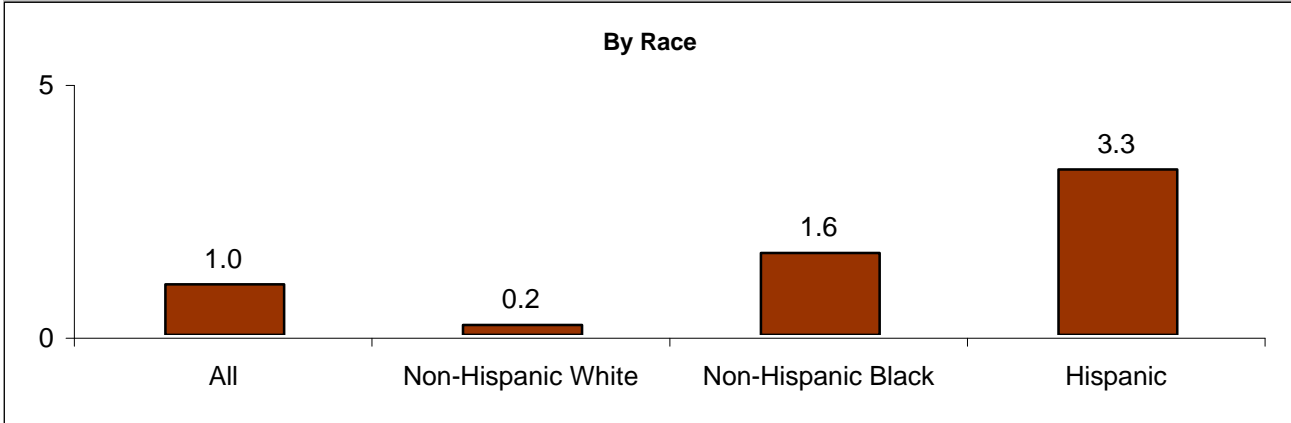
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.2 ~ 7.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.6	3.9 ~ 9.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	1.3	0.1 ~ 2.6
Hispanics	7.4	3.7 ~ 11.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	2.4	0.7 ~ 4.0
20 to 24	3.2	0.6 ~ 5.9
25 to 34	8.4	5.5 ~ 11.3
35 and older	4.2	0.6 ~ 7.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	2.7	0.5 ~ 4.9
12 Years	5.8	2.8 ~ 8.9
More than 12 Years	7.3	4.5 ~ 10.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	4.8	2.1 ~ 7.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.0	3.1 ~ 8.9
\$39,601 or more	8.2	4.2 ~ 12.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	4.4	2.3 ~ 6.5
No	7.1	4.6 ~ 9.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	7.1	4.7 ~ 9.5
Not Married	3.8	1.8 ~ 5.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Binge Drinking During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

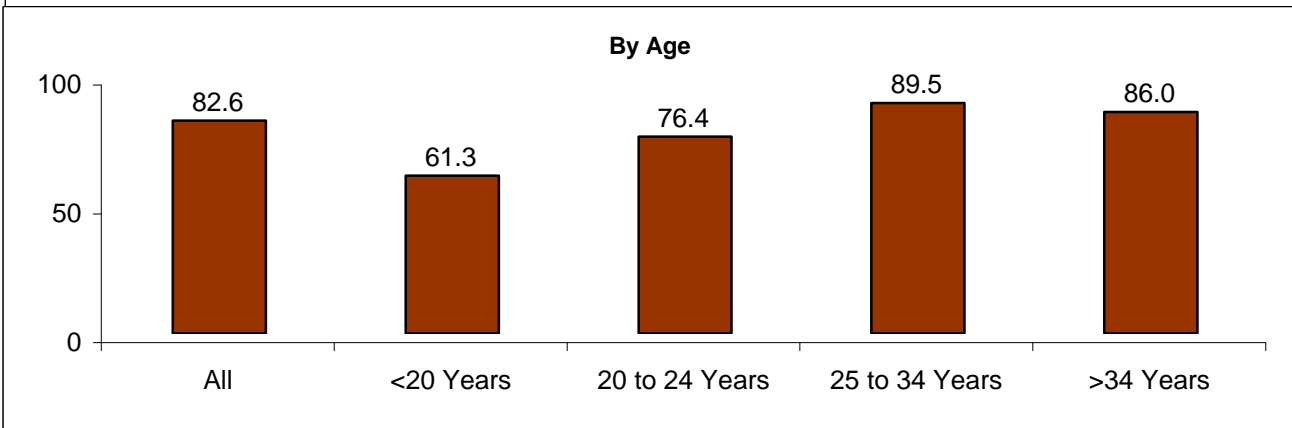
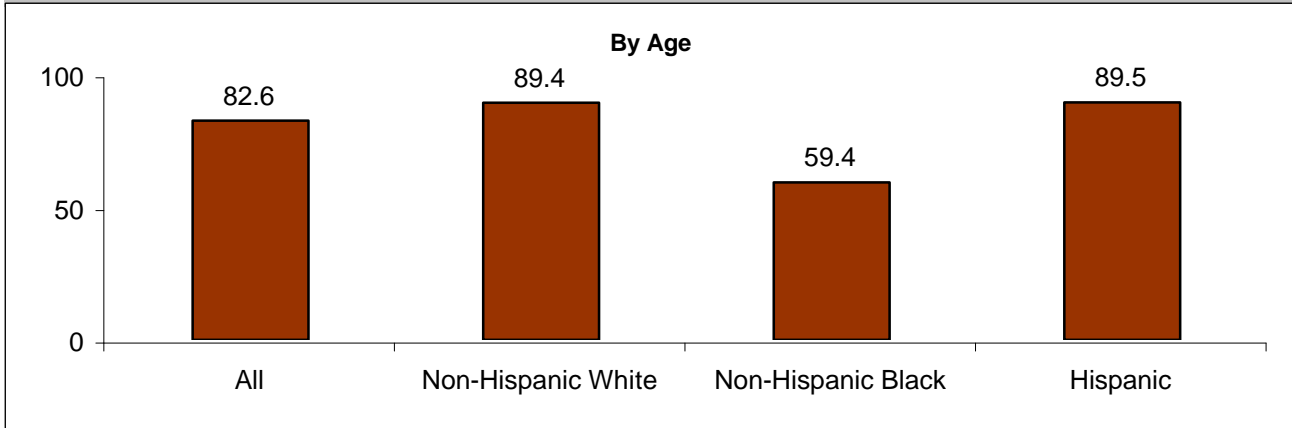
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking)? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1 ~ 1.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	1.6	0.0 ~ 4.4
Hispanics	3.3	0.0 ~ 7.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.9
20 to 24	1.6	0.0 ~ 4.5
25 to 34	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.2
35 and older	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	2.7	0.0 ~ 6.1
12 Years	2.0	0.0 ~ 4.8
More than 12 Years	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	3.4	0.0 ~ 7.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.7
\$39,601 or more	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	1.3	0.0 ~ 3.1
No	0.8	0.0 ~ 1.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.3
Not Married	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.2

**Prevalence (Percent) of Having Heard that Taking Folic Acid Can Help Prevent Some Birth Defects Among Women in Florida**

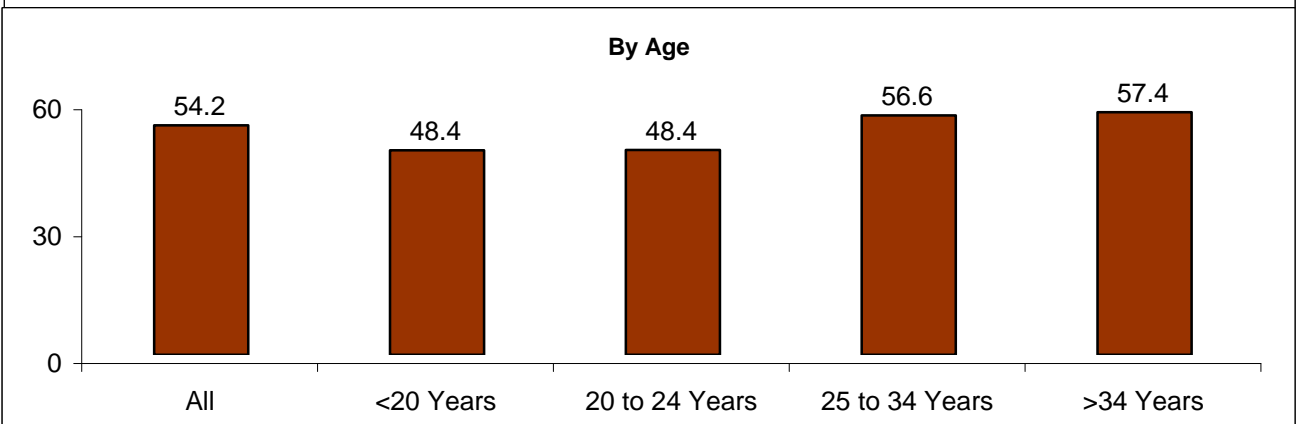
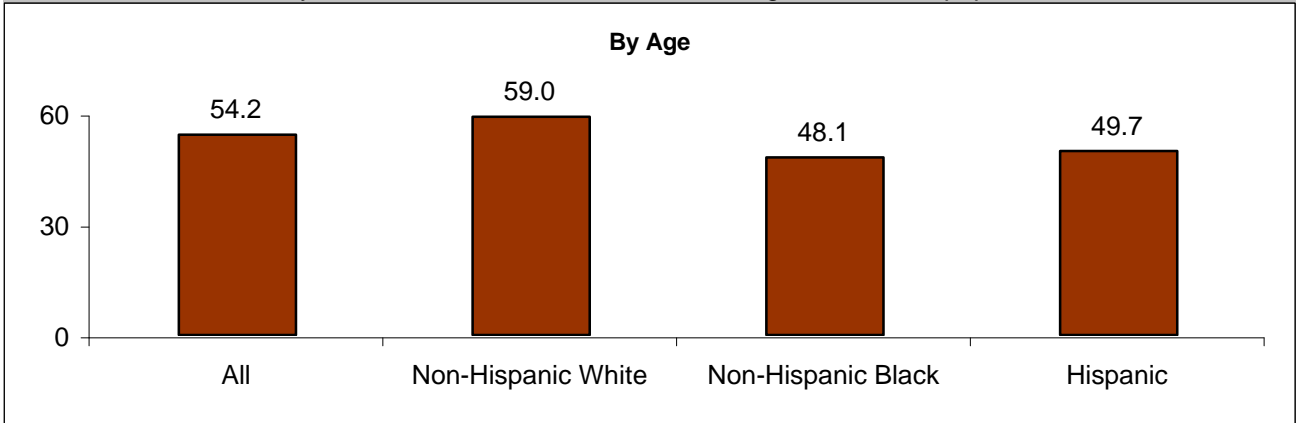
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard or read that taking the vitamin folic acid can help prevent some birth defects? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>80.3 ~ 84.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	89.4	86.5 ~ 92.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	59.4	54.3 ~ 64.4
Hispanics	89.5	85.5 ~ 93.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	61.3	56.2 ~ 66.4
20 to 24	76.4	70.6 ~ 82.1
25 to 34	89.5	86.7 ~ 92.2
35 and older	86.0	80.1 ~ 91.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	65.9	59.6 ~ 72.2
12 Years	80.1	76.0 ~ 84.1
More than 12 Years	91.4	88.8 ~ 94.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	75.8	71.3 ~ 80.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	85.7	82.1 ~ 89.4
\$39,601 or more	92.6	89.2 ~ 96.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	75.4	71.8 ~ 79.1
No	88.9	86.2 ~ 91.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	89.9	87.4 ~ 92.3
Not Married	70.2	66.0 ~ 74.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reading about Folic Acid in a Magazine or Newspaper Among Women in Florida**

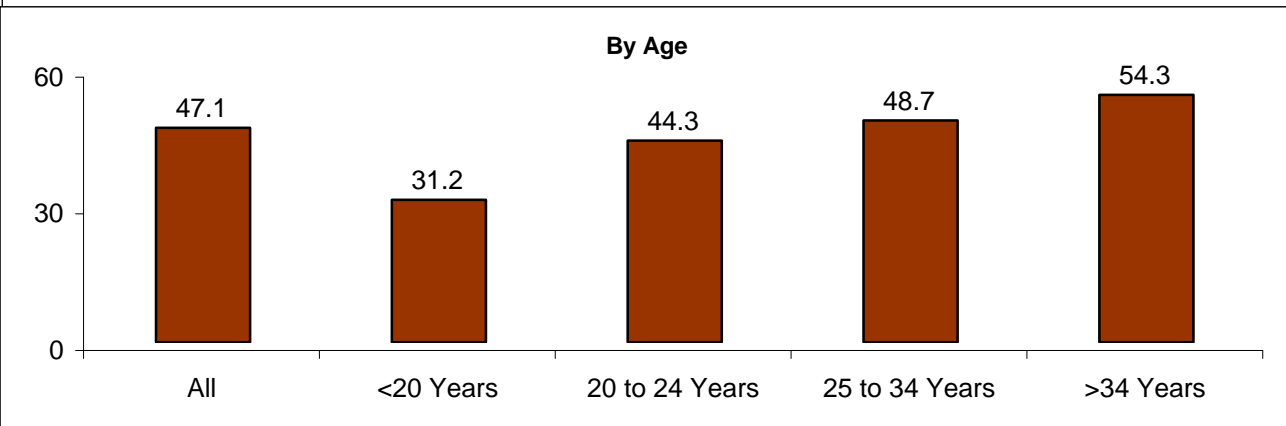
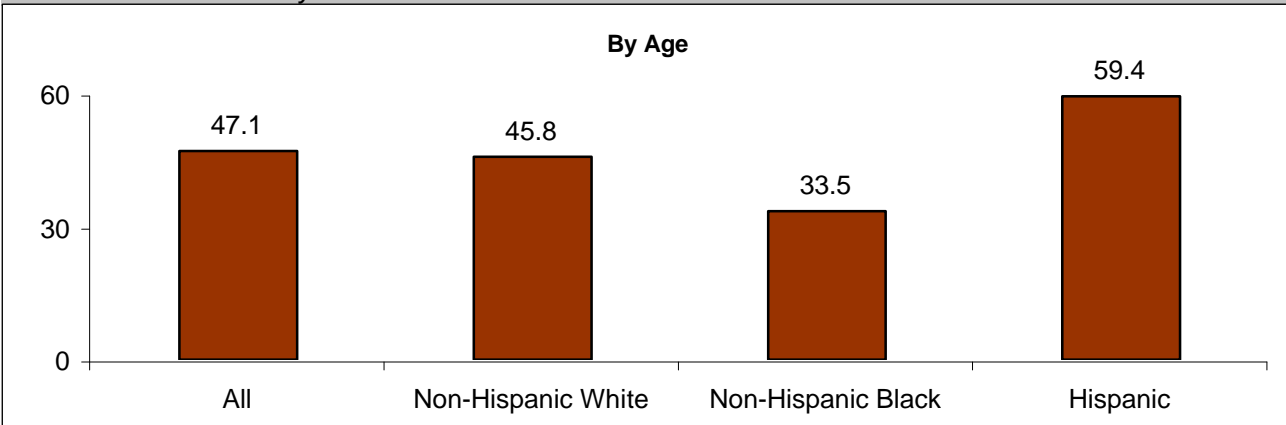
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from magazine or newspaper article? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>50.5 ~ 58.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	59.0	53.6 ~ 64.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	48.1	41.6 ~ 54.6
Hispanics	49.7	42.3 ~ 57.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	48.4	41.7 ~ 55.0
20 to 24	48.4	40.1 ~ 56.7
25 to 34	56.6	51.3 ~ 61.9
35 and older	57.4	47.7 ~ 67.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	39.5	30.9 ~ 48.1
12 Years	49.8	43.1 ~ 56.5
More than 12 Years	62.1	57.0 ~ 67.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	45.7	38.9 ~ 52.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	58.7	52.4 ~ 65.1
\$39,601 or more	60.0	52.9 ~ 67.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	49.2	43.6 ~ 54.8
No	58.6	53.6 ~ 63.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	58.1	53.5 ~ 62.8
Not Married	46.0	40.0 ~ 52.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing about Folic Acid from Radio or Television Among Women in Florida**

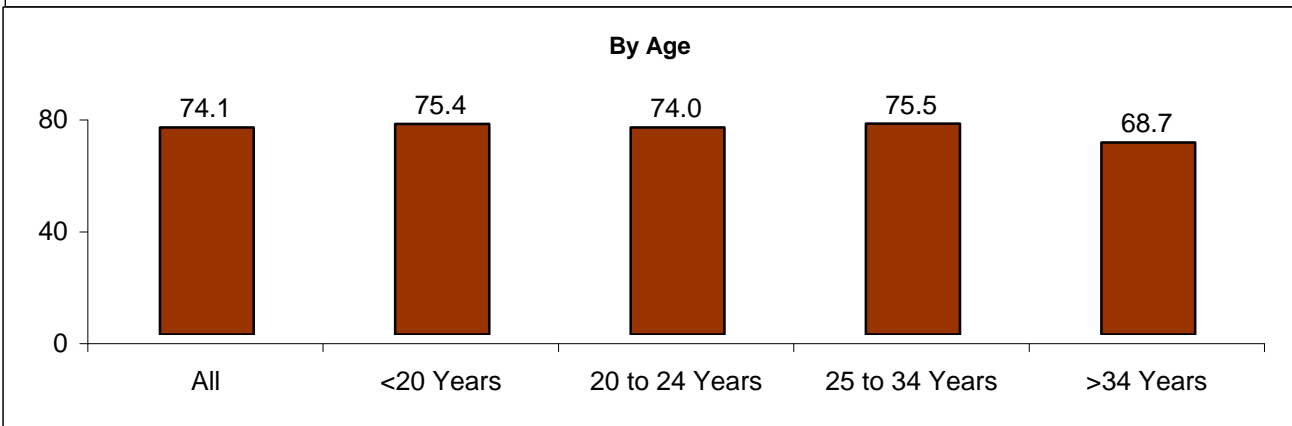
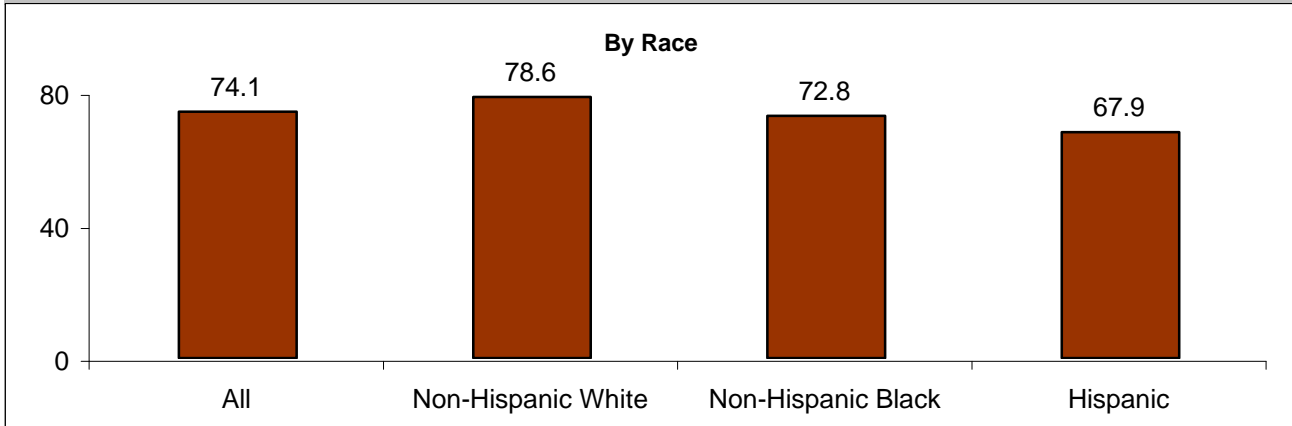
PRAMS Question: *Have you ever heard about folic acid from a radio or television?* Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>43.3 ~ 50.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	45.8	40.3 ~ 51.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	33.5	27.3 ~ 39.8
Hispanics	59.4	52.2 ~ 66.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	31.2	25.0 ~ 37.5
20 to 24	44.3	36.0 ~ 52.5
25 to 34	48.7	43.4 ~ 54.0
35 and older	54.3	44.6 ~ 64.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	43.3	34.3 ~ 52.3
12 Years	43.8	37.1 ~ 50.5
More than 12 Years	50.6	45.3 ~ 55.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	47.3	40.5 ~ 54.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	51.9	45.5 ~ 58.4
\$39,601 or more	45.9	38.7 ~ 53.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	48.5	42.9 ~ 54.2
No	46.6	41.5 ~ 51.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	49.5	44.8 ~ 54.2
Not Married	41.8	35.8 ~ 47.9

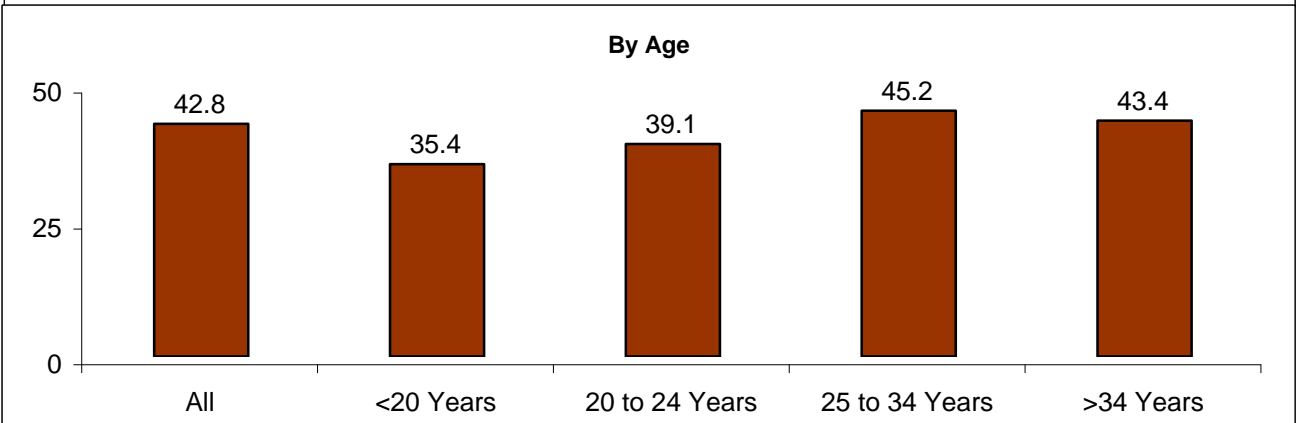
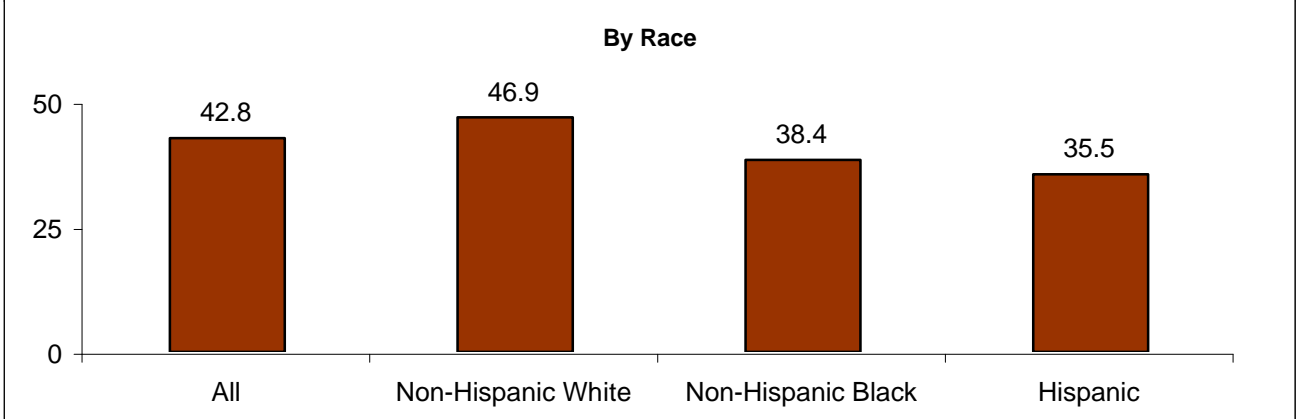
**Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing about Folic Acid from a Healthcare Provider Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a doctor, nurse, or any other healthcare worker? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>70.8 ~ 77.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	78.6	74.1 ~ 83.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	72.8	66.9 ~ 78.8
Hispanics	67.9	61.0 ~ 74.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	75.4	69.6 ~ 81.1
20 to 24	74.0	66.8 ~ 81.2
25 to 34	75.5	70.9 ~ 80.0
35 and older	68.7	59.4 ~ 77.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	70.5	62.4 ~ 78.7
12 Years	69.5	63.2 ~ 75.7
More than 12 Years	77.9	73.5 ~ 82.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	70.7	64.5 ~ 77.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	70.4	64.4 ~ 76.3
\$39,601 or more	83.0	77.6 ~ 88.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	70.7	65.5 ~ 75.9
No	77.5	73.3 ~ 81.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	75.1	71.0 ~ 79.2
Not Married	72.0	66.4 ~ 77.6

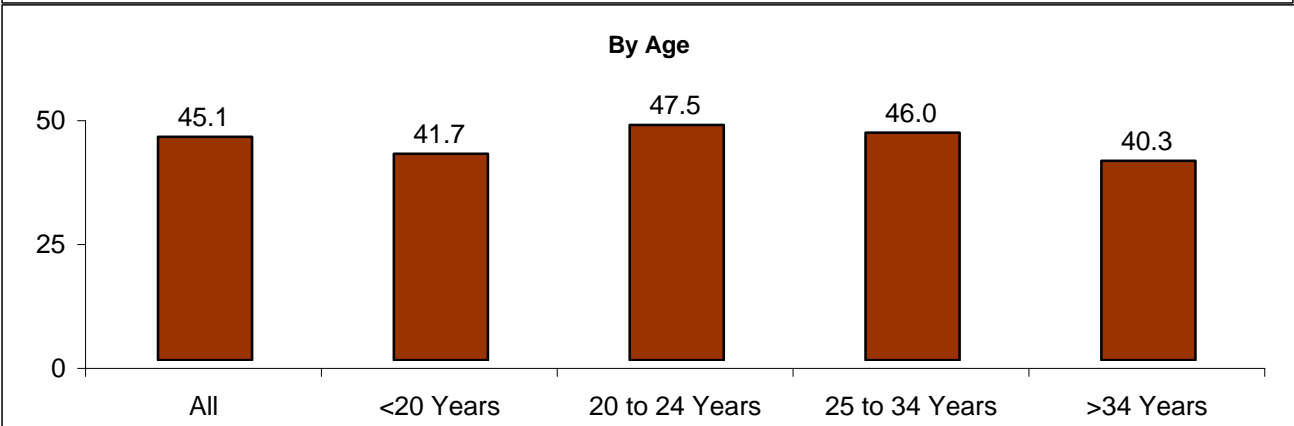
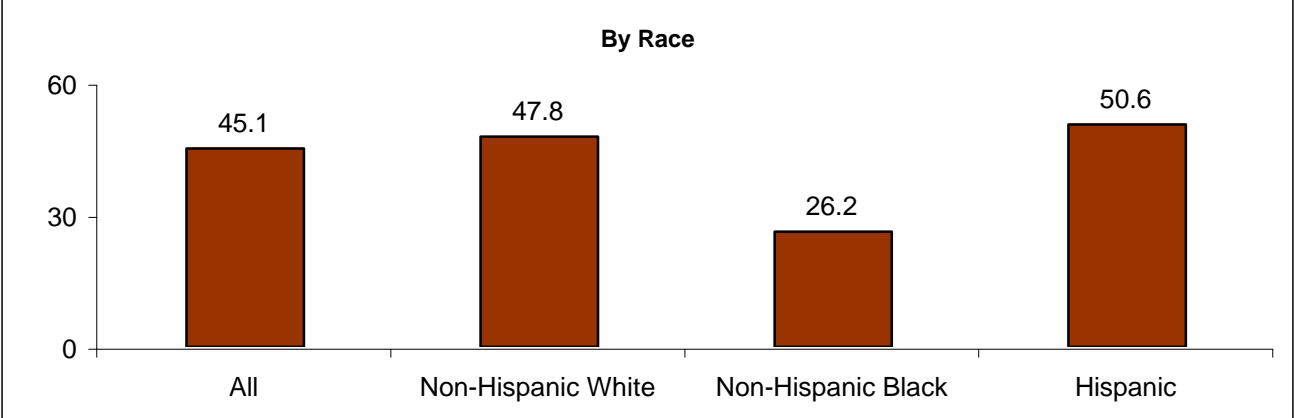
**Prevalence (Percent) of Reading about Folic Acid in a Book Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a book? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>39.1 ~ 46.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	46.9	41.5 ~ 52.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	38.4	32.0 ~ 44.8
Hispanics	35.5	28.4 ~ 42.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	35.4	29.0 ~ 41.8
20 to 24	39.1	31.0 ~ 47.2
25 to 34	45.2	40.0 ~ 50.5
35 and older	43.4	33.7 ~ 53.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	23.6	16.3 ~ 30.8
12 Years	34.0	27.7 ~ 40.3
More than 12 Years	55.2	49.9 ~ 60.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	32.5	26.2 ~ 38.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	39.0	32.7 ~ 45.3
\$39,601 or more	62.5	55.5 ~ 69.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	28.9	24.0 ~ 33.9
No	53.4	48.4 ~ 58.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	47.4	42.7 ~ 52.1
Not Married	33.0	27.4 ~ 38.6



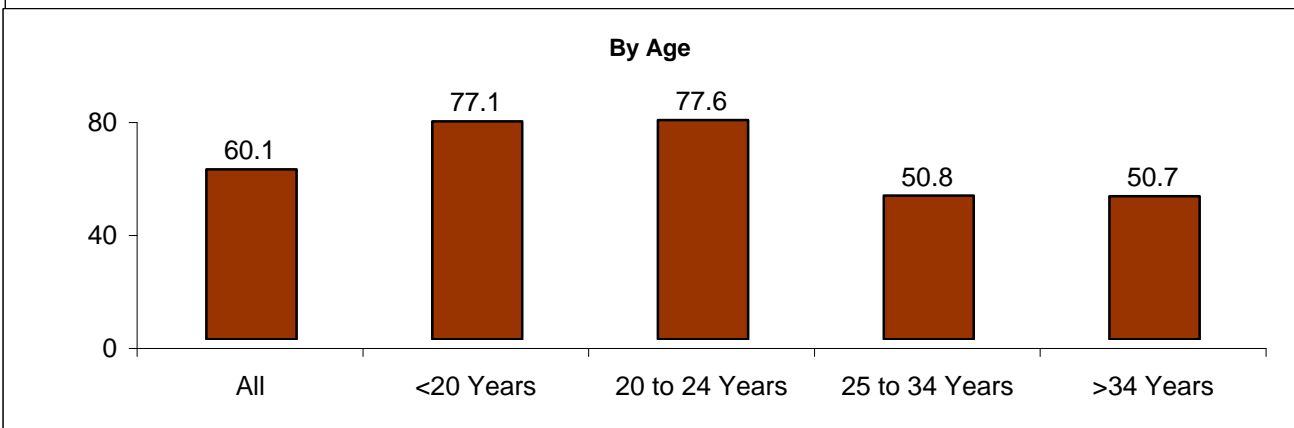
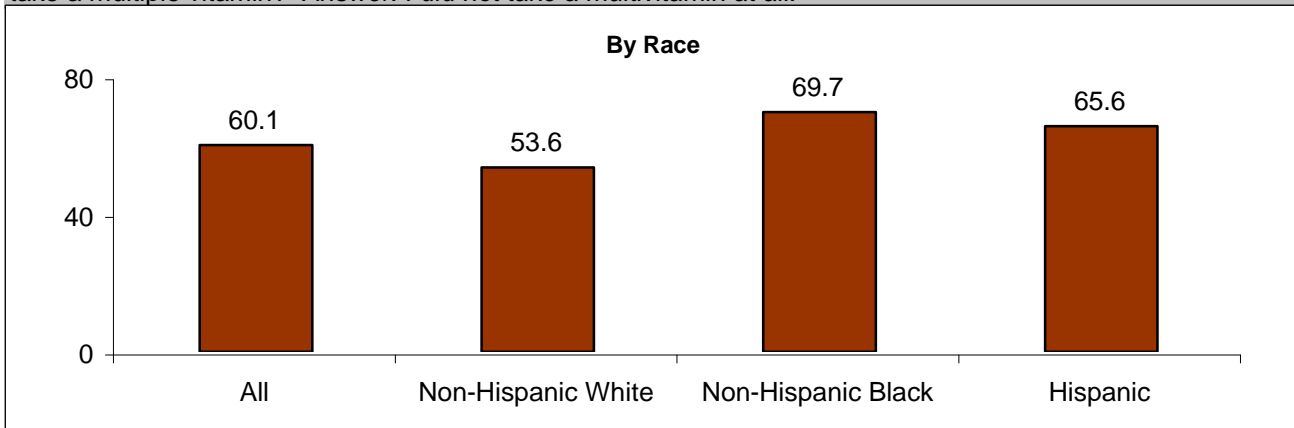
**Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing about Folic Acid from Family or Friends Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from family or friends? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>41.3 ~ 48.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	47.8	42.4 ~ 53.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	26.2	20.5 ~ 32.0
Hispanics	50.6	43.2 ~ 58.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	41.7	35.1 ~ 48.2
20 to 24	47.5	39.2 ~ 55.8
25 to 34	46.0	40.7 ~ 51.3
35 and older	40.3	30.6 ~ 49.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	32.6	24.3 ~ 40.9
12 Years	46.1	39.4 ~ 52.9
More than 12 Years	48.6	43.3 ~ 53.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	44.0	37.2 ~ 50.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	44.5	38.0 ~ 50.9
\$39,601 or more	51.6	44.4 ~ 58.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	40.7	35.2 ~ 46.3
No	48.4	43.3 ~ 53.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	47.5	42.7 ~ 52.2
Not Married	40.0	34.0 ~ 46.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Not Taking a Multivitamin Containing Folic Acid Before Pregnancy  
Among Women in Florida**

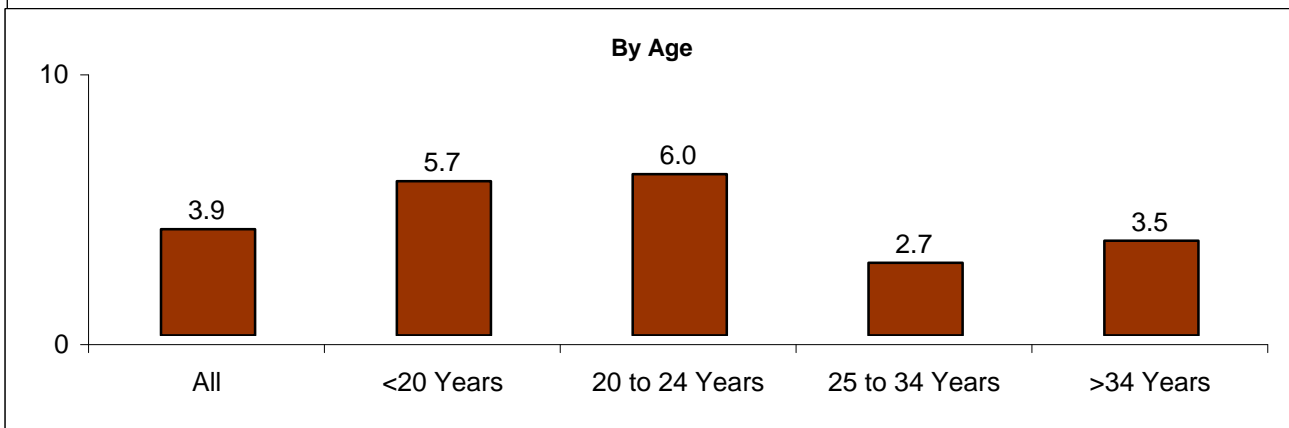
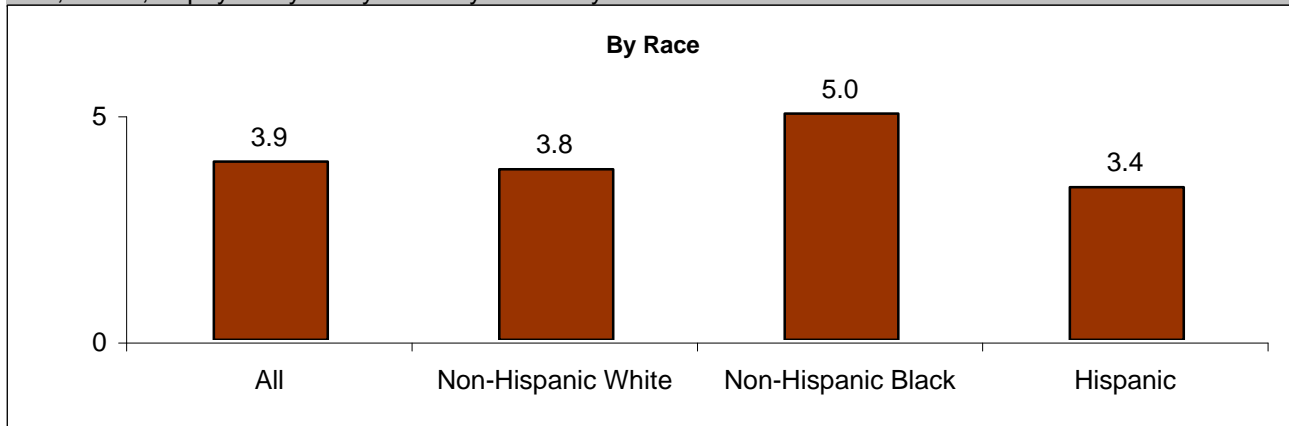
PRAMS Question: In the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multiple vitamin? *Answer: I did not take a multivitamin at all.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>56.9 ~ 63.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	53.6	48.5 ~ 58.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	69.7	65.0 ~ 74.4
Hispanics	65.6	59.0 ~ 72.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	77.1	72.7 ~ 81.6
20 to 24	77.6	71.7 ~ 83.5
25 to 34	50.8	45.9 ~ 55.8
35 and older	50.7	41.7 ~ 59.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	77.8	72.1 ~ 83.4
12 Years	69.3	63.9 ~ 74.7
More than 12 Years	46.0	41.1 ~ 51.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	72.7	67.6 ~ 77.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	59.9	54.2 ~ 65.7
\$39,601 or more	44.2	37.4 ~ 51.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	74.3	70.2 ~ 78.4
No	48.0	43.3 ~ 52.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	51.1	46.7 ~ 55.6
Not Married	75.4	71.3 ~ 79.6

**Prevalence (Percent) of Physical Abuse by a Husband or a Partner Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

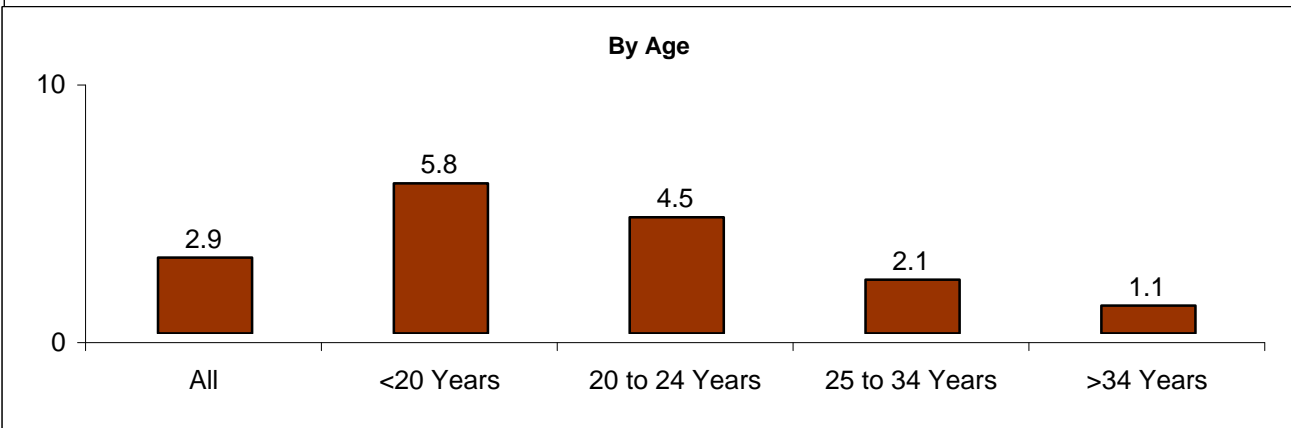
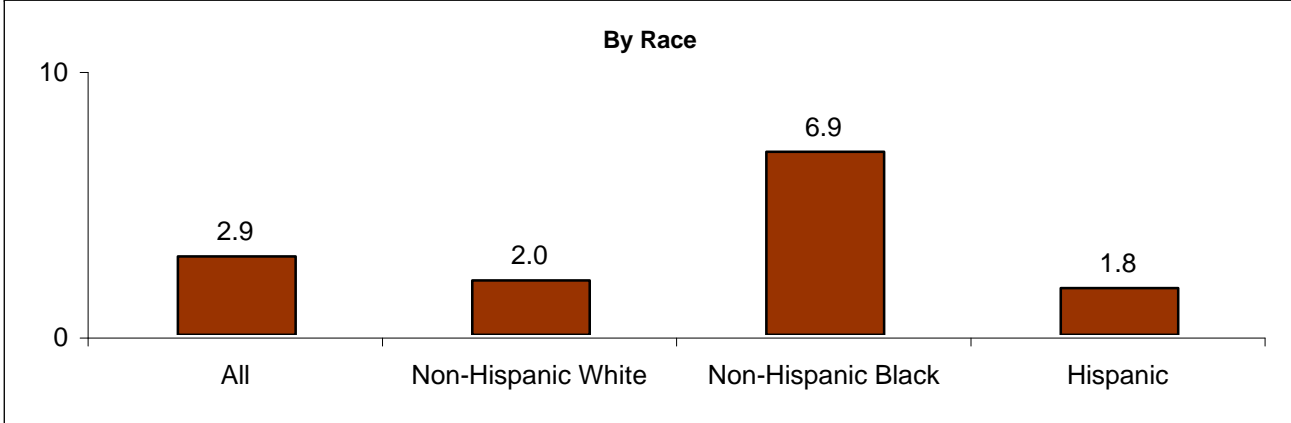
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before you got pregnant, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7 ~ 5.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.8	1.9 ~ 5.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.0	2.7 ~ 7.3
Hispanics	3.4	0.7 ~ 6.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	5.7	3.3 ~ 8.1
20 to 24	6.0	2.7 ~ 9.3
25 to 34	2.7	1.1 ~ 4.3
35 and older	3.5	0.0 ~ 7.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	4.8	2.2 ~ 7.4
12 Years	5.0	2.5 ~ 7.5
More than 12 Years	2.5	0.9 ~ 4.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	5.2	2.6 ~ 7.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.6	1.6 ~ 5.6
\$39,601 or more	1.3	0.0 ~ 2.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	5.7	3.5 ~ 7.9
No	2.5	1.1 ~ 3.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	2.8	1.3 ~ 4.3
Not Married	5.9	3.6 ~ 8.1

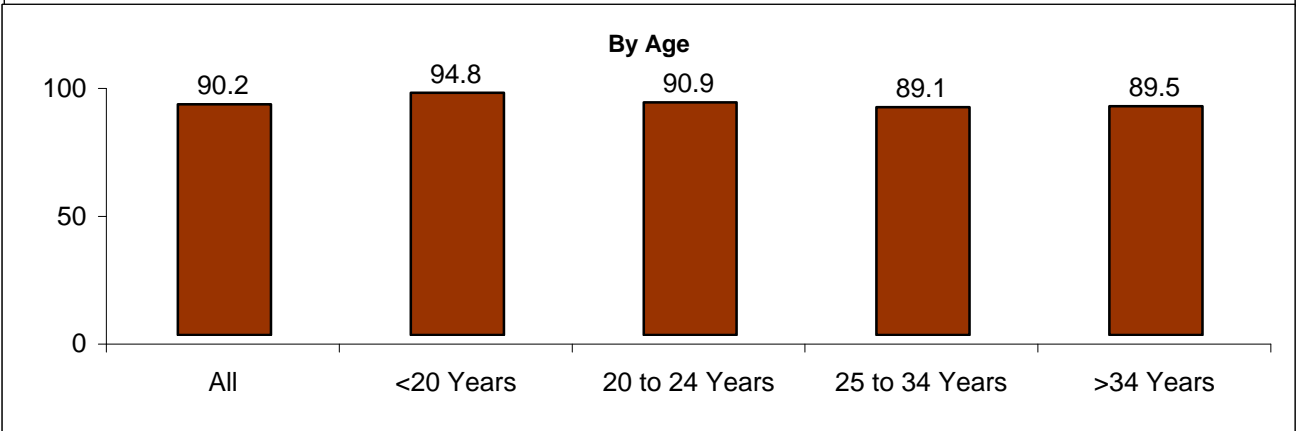
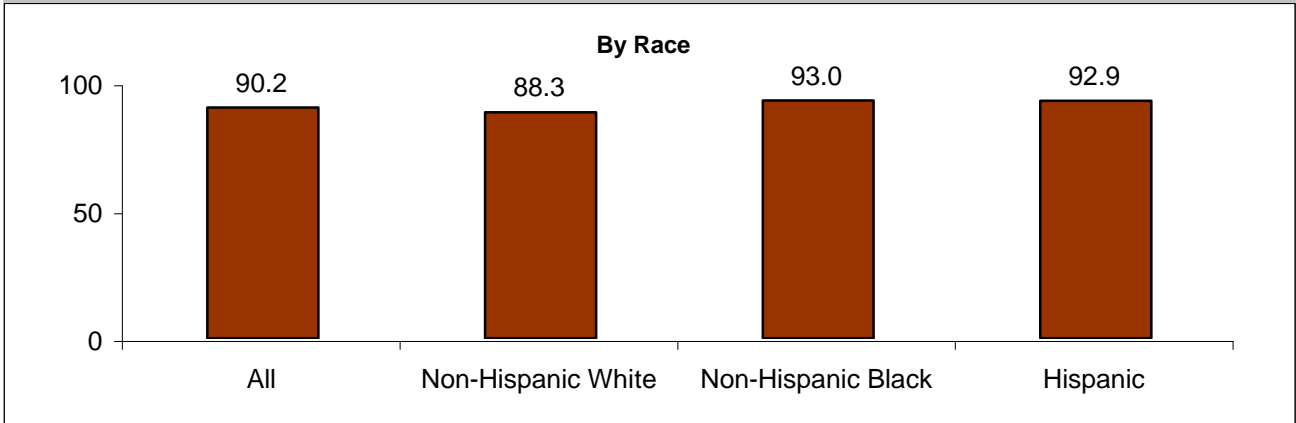
**Prevalence (Percent) of Physical Abuse by a Husband or a Partner During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.0 ~ 3.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.0	0.8 ~ 3.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.9	4.2 ~ 9.6
Hispanics	1.8	0.0 ~ 3.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	5.8	3.4 ~ 8.2
20 to 24	4.5	1.8 ~ 7.3
25 to 34	2.1	0.9 ~ 3.3
35 and older	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	5.6	2.8 ~ 8.4
12 Years	3.4	1.5 ~ 5.4
More than 12 Years	1.5	0.5 ~ 2.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	4.1	2.1 ~ 6.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.4	1.6 ~ 5.2
\$39,601 or more	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	4.4	2.7 ~ 6.1
No	1.7	0.7 ~ 2.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	1.3	0.4 ~ 2.2
Not Married	5.7	3.7 ~ 7.8

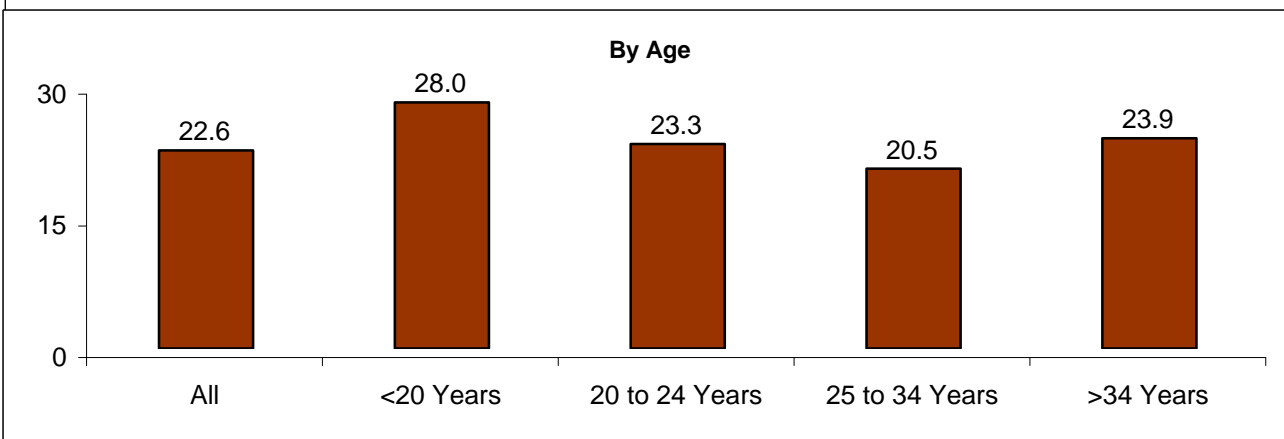
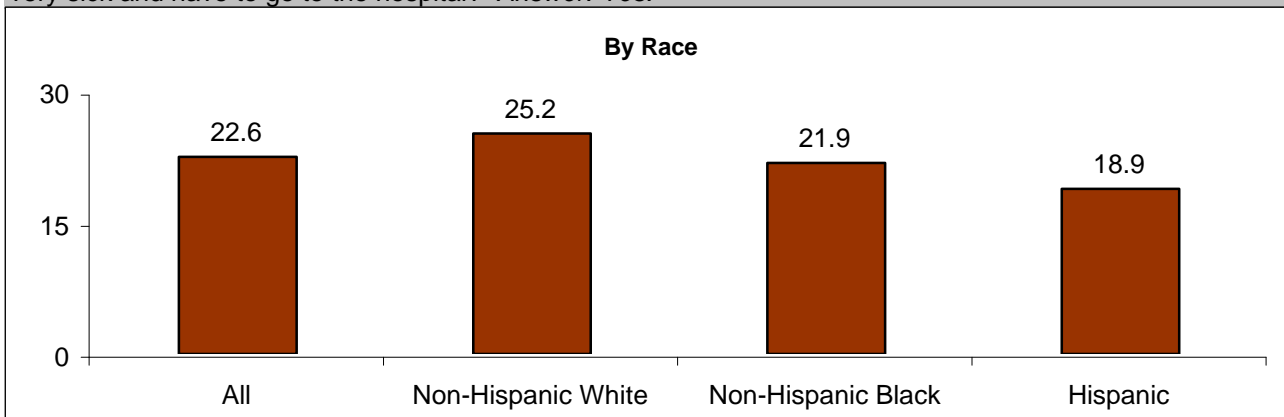
**Prevalence (Percent) of Having a Blood Test for HIV During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a blood test for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)?  
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>88.1 ~ 92.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	88.3	84.9 ~ 91.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	93.0	90.3 ~ 95.6
Hispanics	92.9	89.2 ~ 96.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	94.8	92.5 ~ 97.1
20 to 24	90.9	86.7 ~ 95.2
25 to 34	89.1	85.8 ~ 92.3
35 and older	89.5	83.9 ~ 95.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	93.0	89.2 ~ 96.8
12 Years	93.0	90.0 ~ 96.0
More than 12 Years	86.8	83.2 ~ 90.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	92.5	89.3 ~ 95.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	93.2	90.1 ~ 96.4
\$39,601 or more	83.7	78.4 ~ 89.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	94.0	91.8 ~ 96.3
No	87.2	83.9 ~ 90.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	87.7	84.7 ~ 90.8
Not Married	94.3	92.0 ~ 96.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Hospitalization of a Close Family Member During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

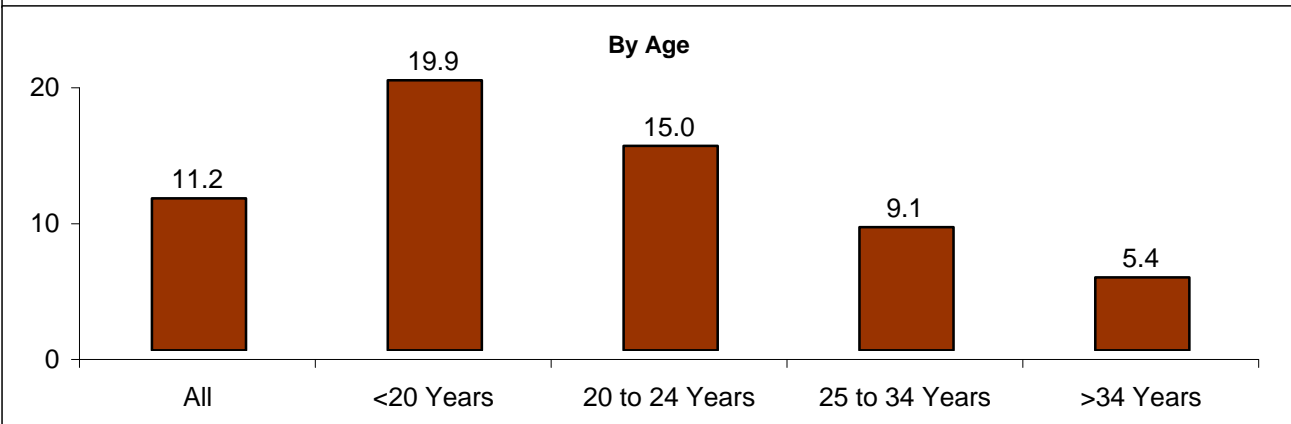
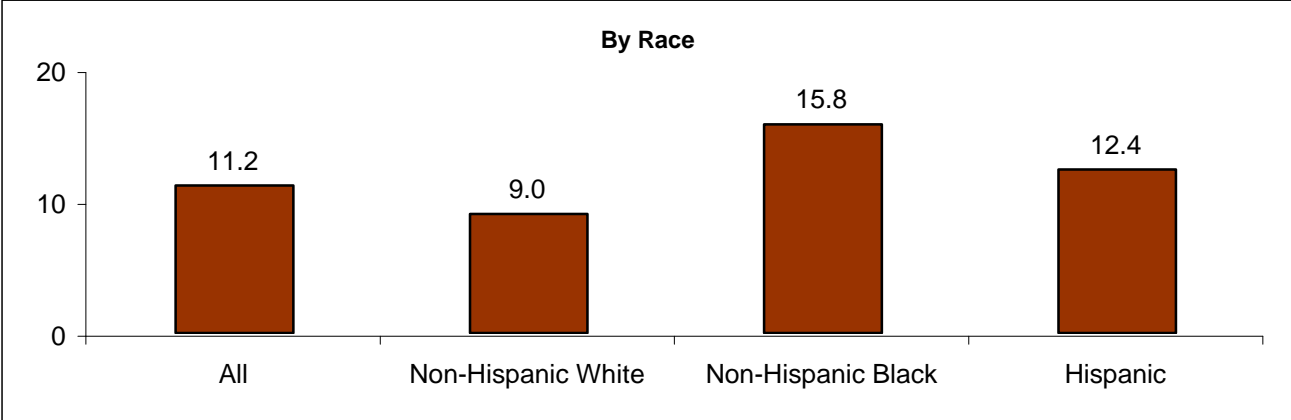
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did a close family member become very sick and have to go to the hospital? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>19.8 ~ 25.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	25.2	20.8 ~ 29.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.9	17.7 ~ 26.1
Hispanics	18.9	13.4 ~ 24.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	28.0	23.3 ~ 32.8
20 to 24	23.3	17.4 ~ 29.2
25 to 34	20.5	16.4 ~ 24.6
35 and older	23.9	16.3 ~ 31.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	23.1	17.3 ~ 28.9
12 Years	21.7	17.0 ~ 26.3
More than 12 Years	23.2	19.0 ~ 27.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	21.2	16.6 ~ 25.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	23.2	18.3 ~ 28.1
\$39,601 or more	22.3	16.6 ~ 28.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	21.4	17.7 ~ 25.2
No	23.4	19.4 ~ 27.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	22.9	19.2 ~ 26.6
Not Married	22.0	18.0 ~ 26.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Divorce or Separation During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you divorced or separated from your husband or partner? *Answer: Yes.*

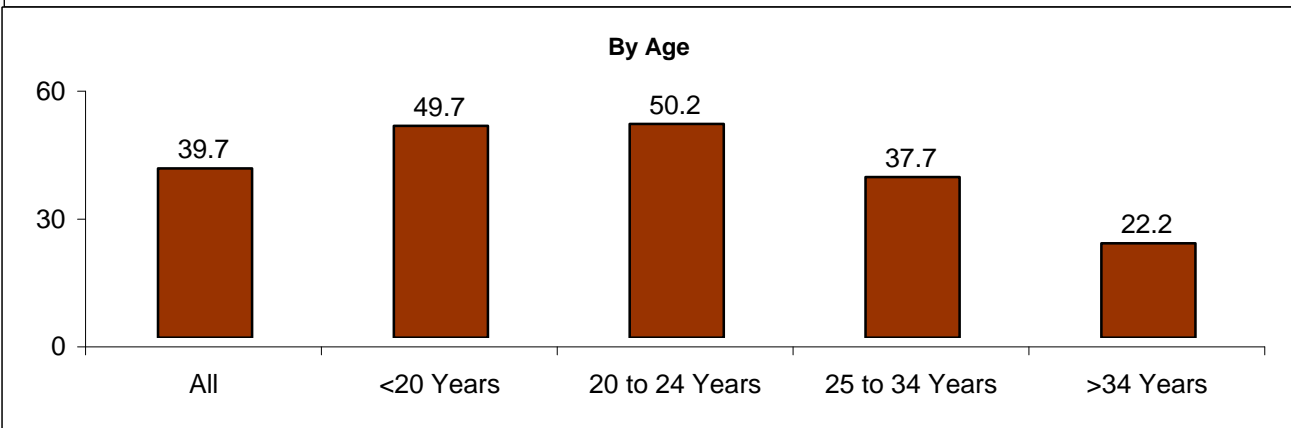
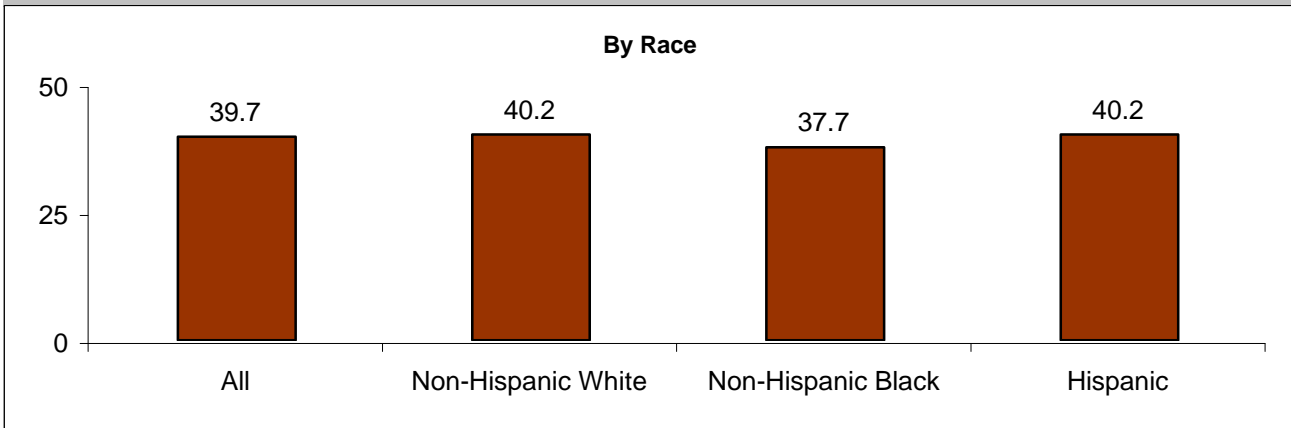


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.2 ~ 13.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.0	6.2 ~ 11.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.8	12.2 ~ 19.5
Hispanics	12.4	7.9 ~ 16.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	19.9	15.7 ~ 24.1
20 to 24	15.0	10.1 ~ 20.0
25 to 34	9.1	6.3 ~ 11.9
35 and older	5.4	1.7 ~ 9.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	16.1	11.0 ~ 21.1
12 Years	13.2	9.5 ~ 16.9
More than 12 Years	7.8	5.3 ~ 10.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	19.0	14.5 ~ 23.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	7.4	4.8 ~ 10.0
\$39,601 or more	5.3	2.4 ~ 8.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	17.7	14.1 ~ 21.2
No	5.6	3.7 ~ 7.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	5.4	3.4 ~ 7.4
Not Married	20.9	17.0 ~ 24.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Change of Home Address During the 12-Month Prenatal Period  
Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you move to a new address?

Answer: Yes.

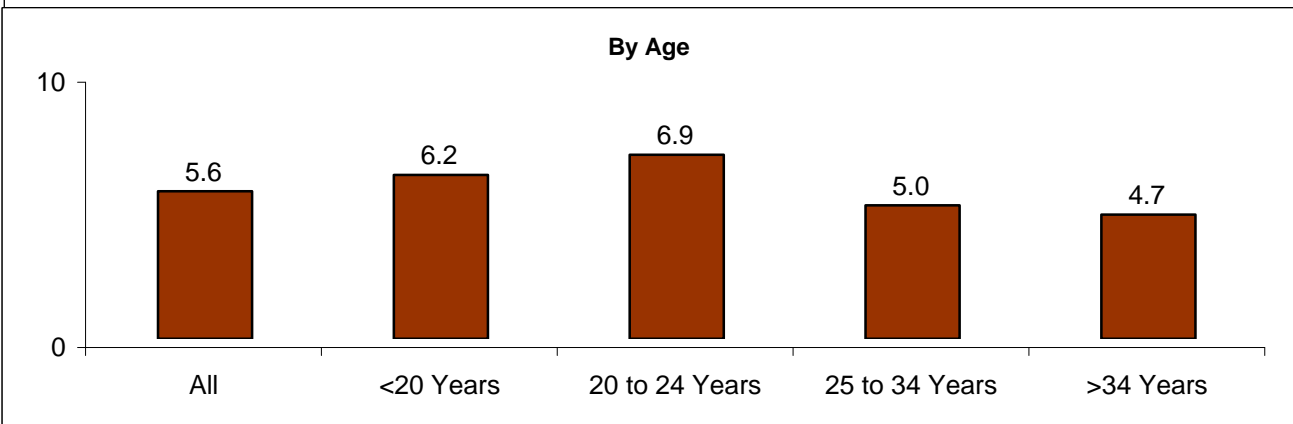
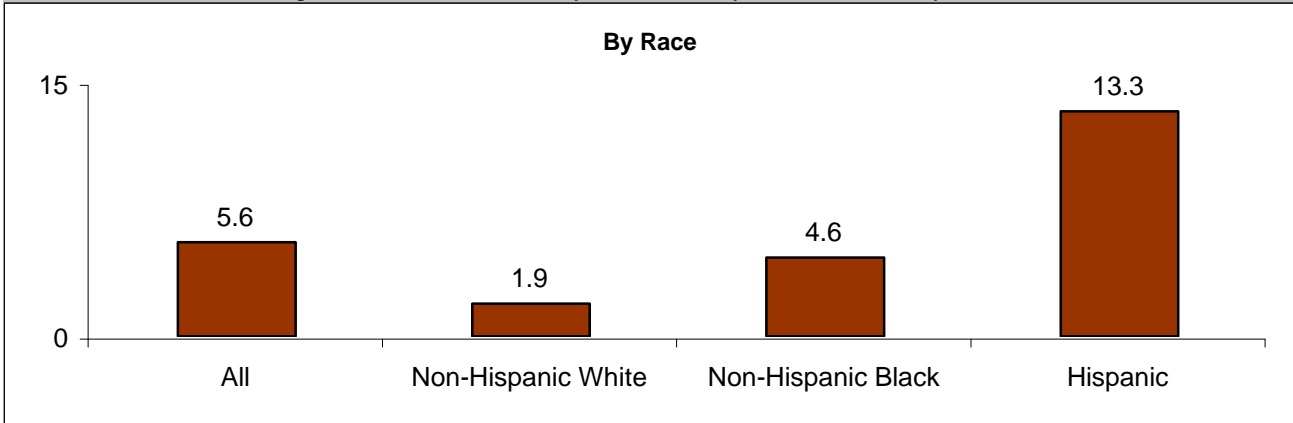


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>36.5 ~ 43.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	40.2	35.2 ~ 45.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	37.7	32.7 ~ 42.6
Hispanics	40.2	33.3 ~ 47.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	49.7	44.5 ~ 55.0
20 to 24	50.2	43.1 ~ 57.3
25 to 34	37.7	32.9 ~ 42.5
35 and older	22.2	14.6 ~ 29.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	46.6	39.6 ~ 53.6
12 Years	40.2	34.6 ~ 45.9
More than 12 Years	36.5	31.6 ~ 41.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	47.6	41.9 ~ 53.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	40.0	34.3 ~ 45.7
\$39,601 or more	31.1	24.7 ~ 37.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	47.2	42.5 ~ 51.8
No	33.3	28.8 ~ 37.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	35.1	30.9 ~ 39.4
Not Married	47.5	42.6 ~ 52.4



**Prevalence (Percent) of Homelessness During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

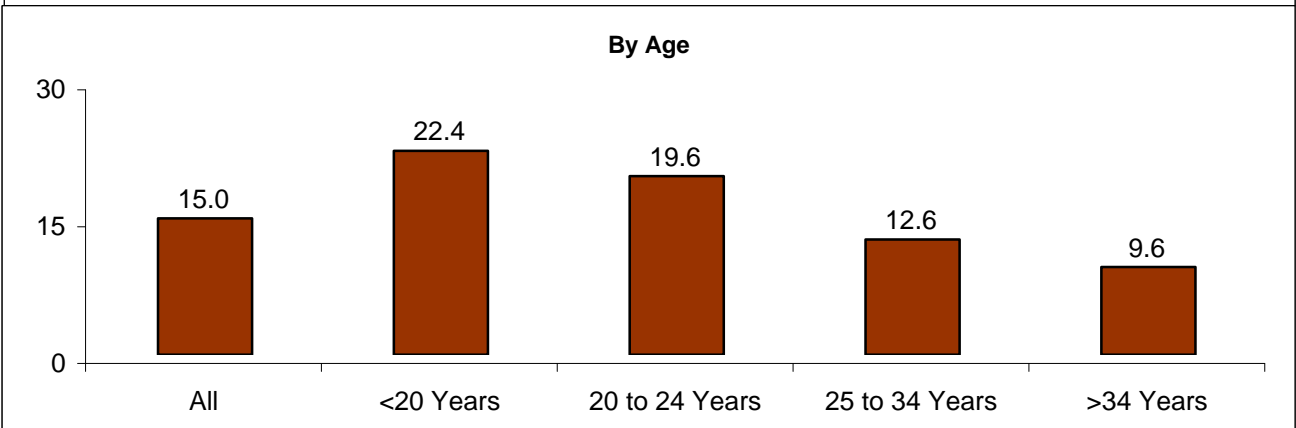
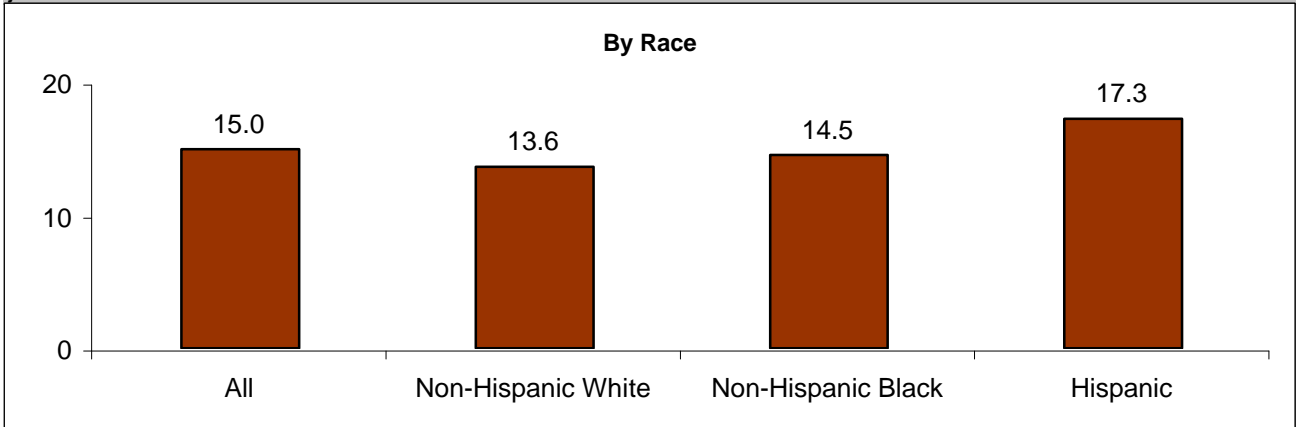
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you homeless? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0 ~ 7.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.9	0.6 ~ 3.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	4.6	2.5 ~ 6.8
Hispanics	13.3	8.4 ~ 18.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	6.2	3.7 ~ 8.7
20 to 24	6.9	3.3 ~ 10.6
25 to 34	5.0	2.8 ~ 7.3
35 and older	4.7	0.7 ~ 8.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	8.7	4.7 ~ 12.7
12 Years	8.1	4.8 ~ 11.5
More than 12 Years	2.5	0.9 ~ 4.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	11.2	7.3 ~ 15.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.2	1.1 ~ 5.2
\$39,601 or more	1.9	0.1 ~ 3.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	9.1	6.3 ~ 12.0
No	2.5	1.0 ~ 4.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	3.7	2.0 ~ 5.4
Not Married	8.8	5.8 ~ 11.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Paternal Unemployment During the 12-Month Prenatal Period in Florida**

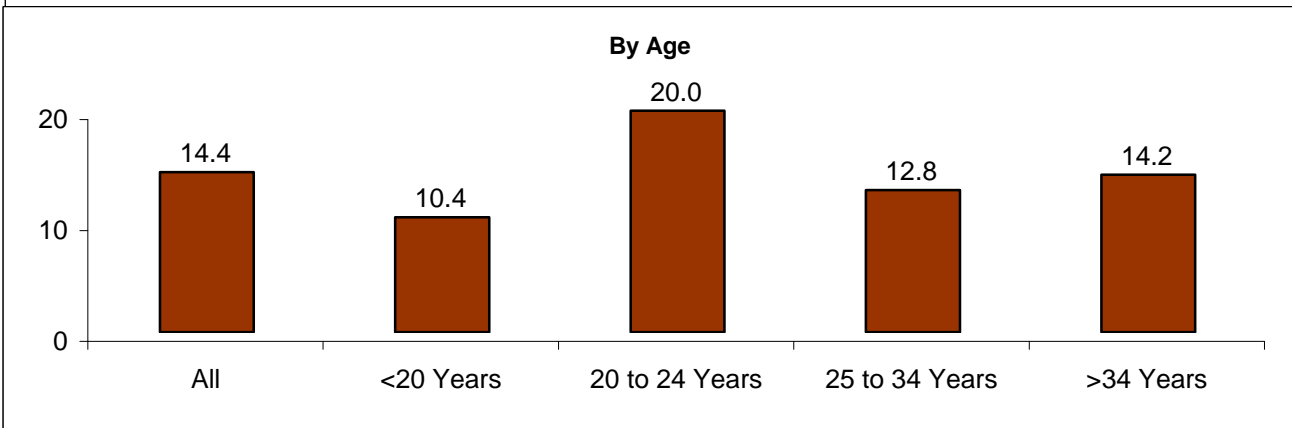
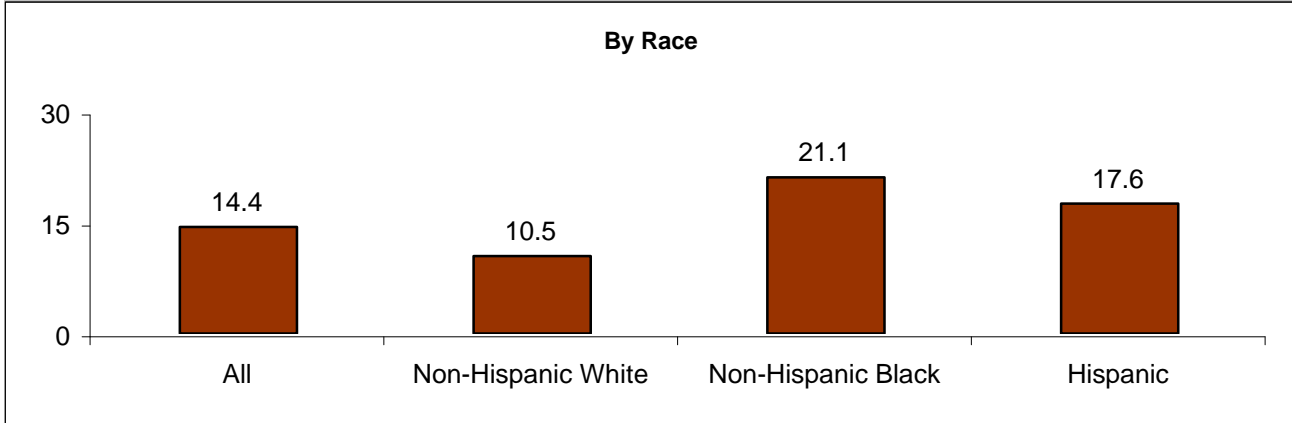
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did your husband or partner lose his job? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.6 ~ 17.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	13.6	10.3 ~ 17.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	14.5	10.9 ~ 18.2
Hispanics	17.3	12.0 ~ 22.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	22.4	17.9 ~ 26.8
20 to 24	19.6	14.0 ~ 25.2
25 to 34	12.6	9.3 ~ 16.0
35 and older	9.6	4.3 ~ 15.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	25.2	18.9 ~ 31.5
12 Years	11.8	8.3 ~ 15.4
More than 12 Years	12.7	9.4 ~ 16.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	22.9	18.0 ~ 27.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.8	9.0 ~ 16.6
\$39,601 or more	6.6	3.3 ~ 9.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	23.2	19.2 ~ 27.2
No	7.7	5.3 ~ 10.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	12.5	9.6 ~ 15.5
Not Married	19.1	15.3 ~ 23.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Unemployment During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

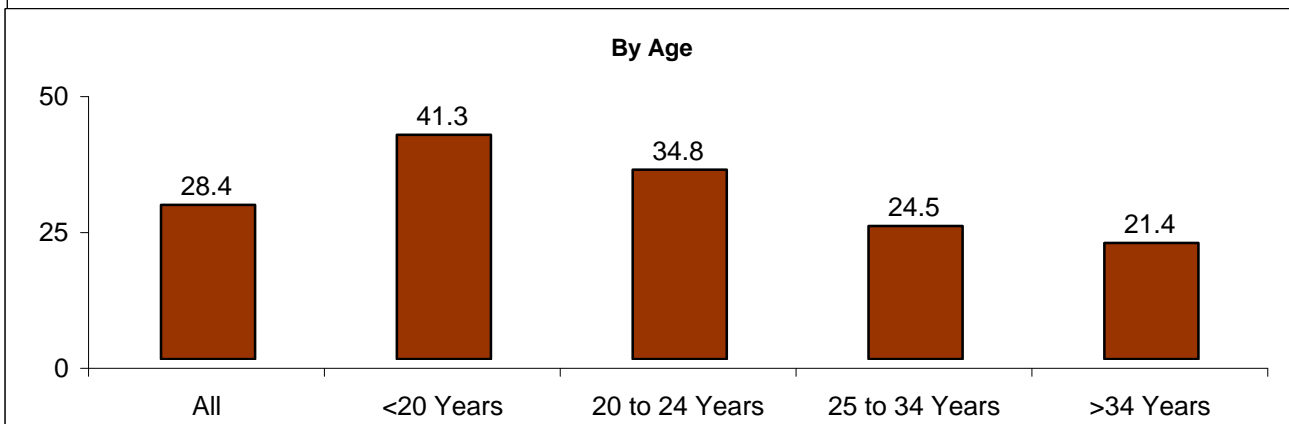
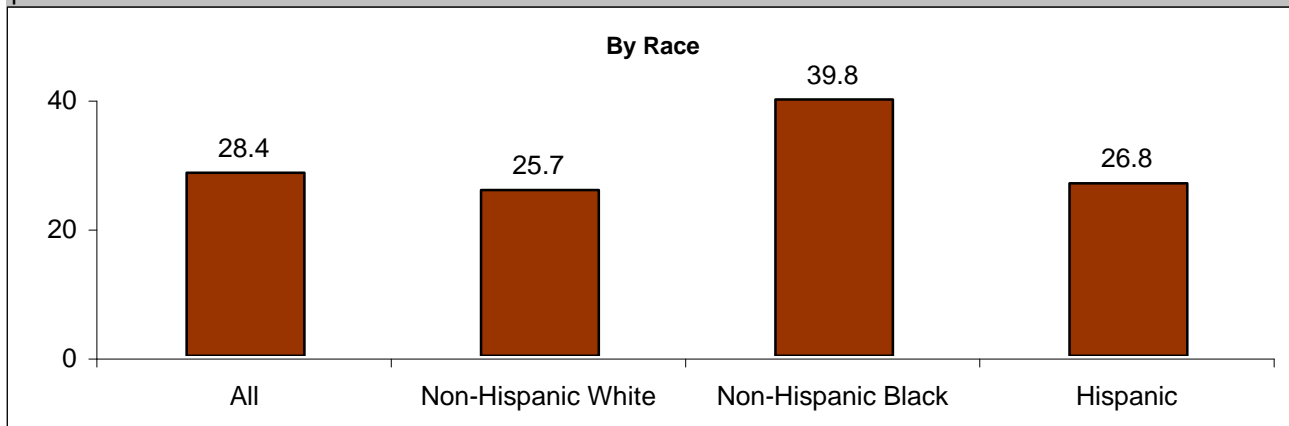
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you lose your job even though you wanted to go on working? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.1 ~ 16.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.5	7.4 ~ 13.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.1	16.9 ~ 25.4
Hispanics	17.6	12.1 ~ 23.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	10.4	7.2 ~ 13.5
20 to 24	20.0	14.4 ~ 25.6
25 to 34	12.8	9.6 ~ 16.0
35 and older	14.2	8.0 ~ 20.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	14.8	9.6 ~ 19.9
12 Years	19.9	15.2 ~ 24.5
More than 12 Years	10.0	7.1 ~ 12.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	22.8	17.9 ~ 27.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	13.3	9.3 ~ 17.2
\$39,601 or more	5.5	2.3 ~ 8.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	22.2	18.3 ~ 26.2
No	7.5	5.1 ~ 10.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	10.6	7.9 ~ 13.2
Not Married	20.9	16.8 ~ 25.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Excessive Arguing with a Husband or a Partner During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

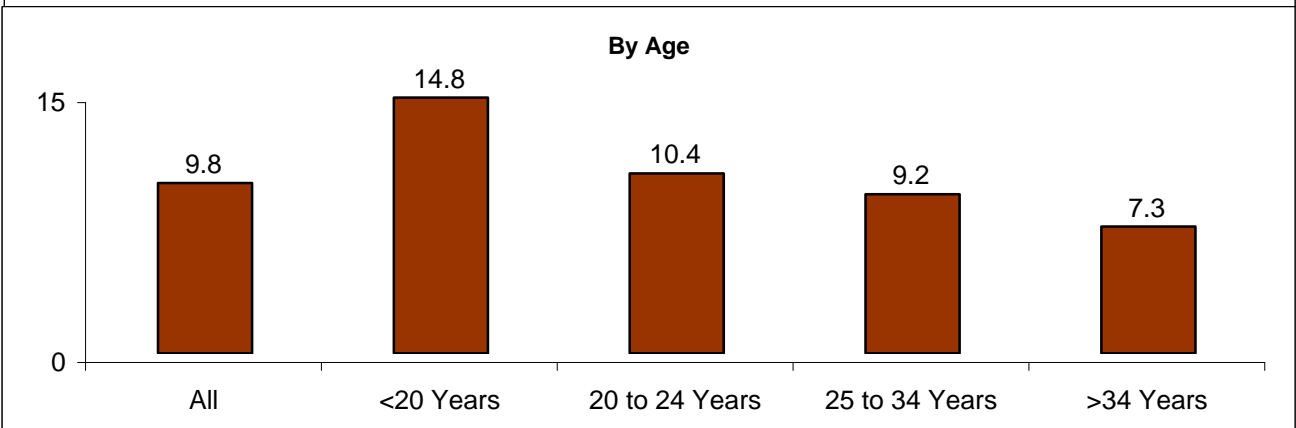
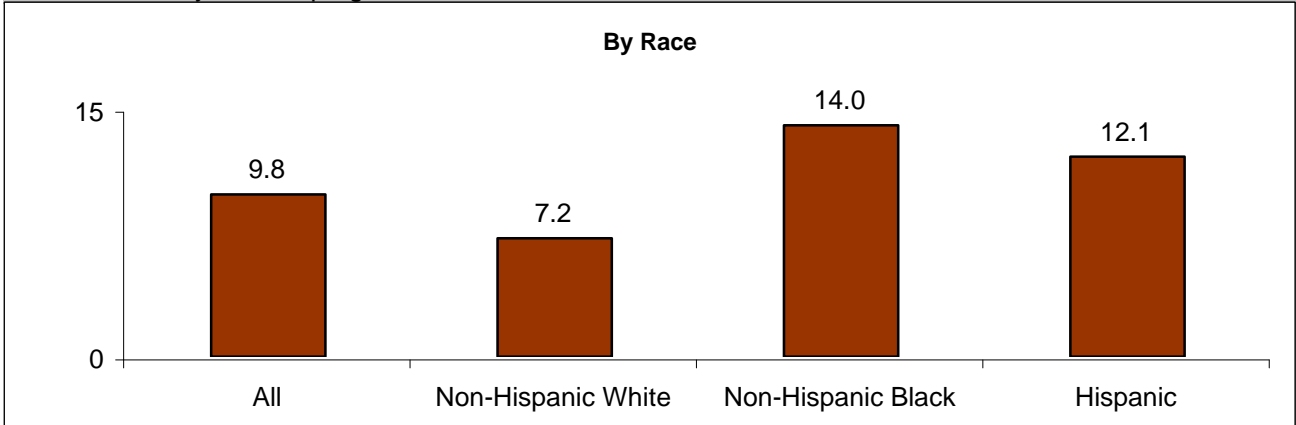
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you argue with your husband or partner more than usual? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>25.5 ~ 31.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	25.7	21.3 ~ 30.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	39.8	34.8 ~ 44.8
Hispanics	26.8	20.6 ~ 32.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	41.3	36.1 ~ 46.5
20 to 24	34.8	28.1 ~ 41.6
25 to 34	24.5	20.3 ~ 28.6
35 and older	21.4	14.1 ~ 28.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	34.4	27.9 ~ 41.0
12 Years	33.5	28.1 ~ 38.9
More than 12 Years	22.0	18.0 ~ 26.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	36.3	30.8 ~ 41.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	30.3	24.9 ~ 35.6
\$39,601 or more	16.5	11.7 ~ 21.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	36.3	31.8 ~ 40.8
No	21.9	18.1 ~ 25.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	22.3	18.6 ~ 25.9
Not Married	38.8	34.1 ~ 43.6

**Prevalence (Percent) of Open Admission of Unwanted Pregnancy by a Husband or a Partner  
During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

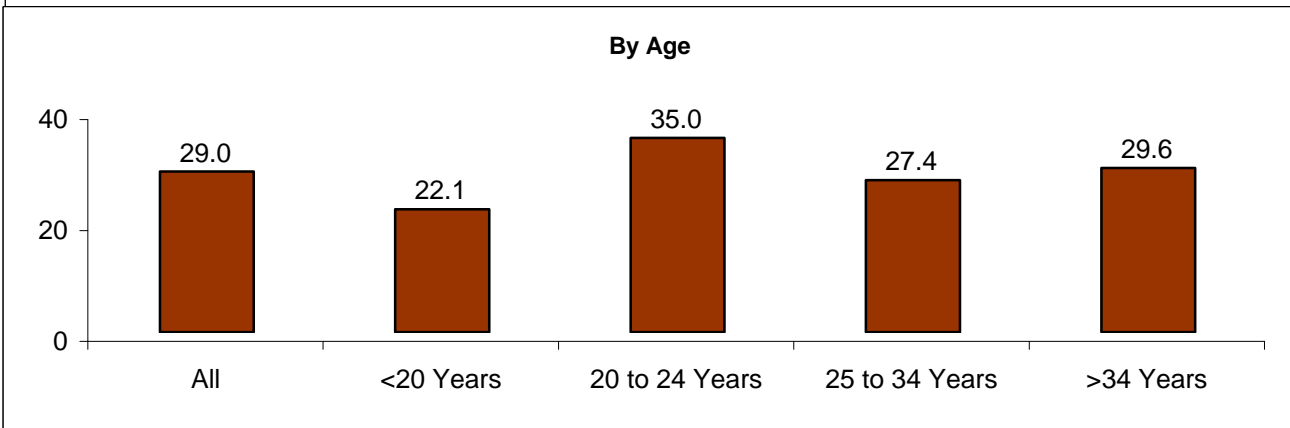
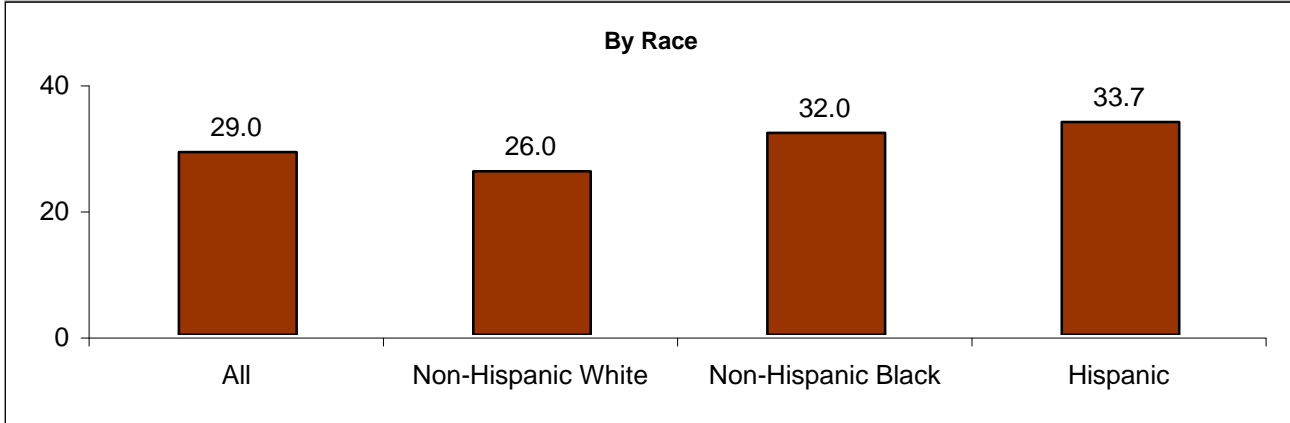
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did your husband or partner say that he did not want you to be pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.9 ~ 11.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.2	4.7 ~ 9.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	14.0	10.4 ~ 17.6
Hispanics	12.1	7.5 ~ 16.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	14.8	11.0 ~ 18.5
20 to 24	10.4	6.2 ~ 14.5
25 to 34	9.2	6.4 ~ 12.0
35 and older	7.3	2.7 ~ 11.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	12.9	8.6 ~ 17.2
12 Years	11.7	8.1 ~ 15.4
More than 12 Years	6.9	4.4 ~ 9.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	13.1	9.3 ~ 16.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	8.6	5.6 ~ 11.7
\$39,601 or more	6.1	2.9 ~ 9.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	13.4	10.2 ~ 16.6
No	6.5	4.4 ~ 8.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	6.0	3.8 ~ 8.1
Not Married	16.4	12.8 ~ 19.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Financial Difficulties During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

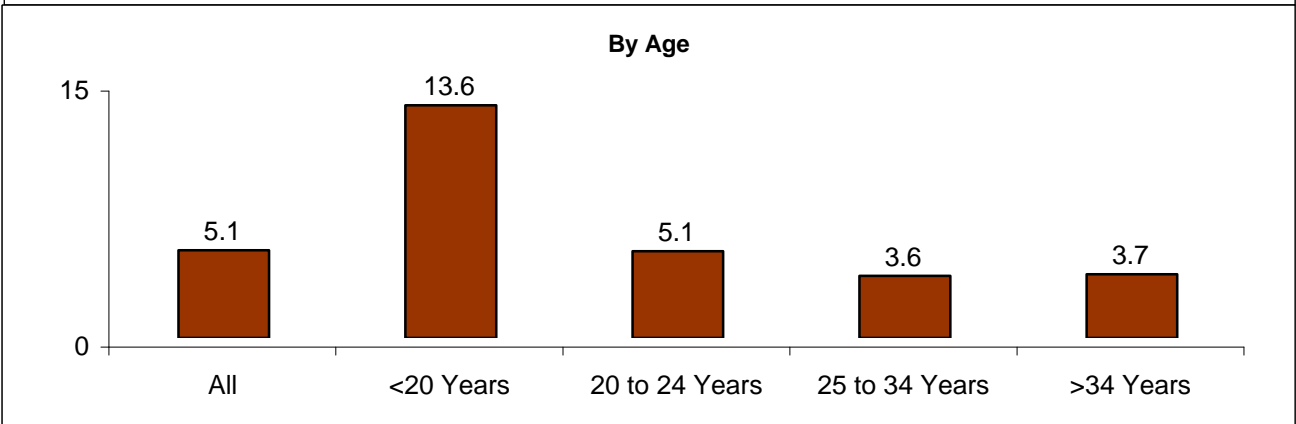
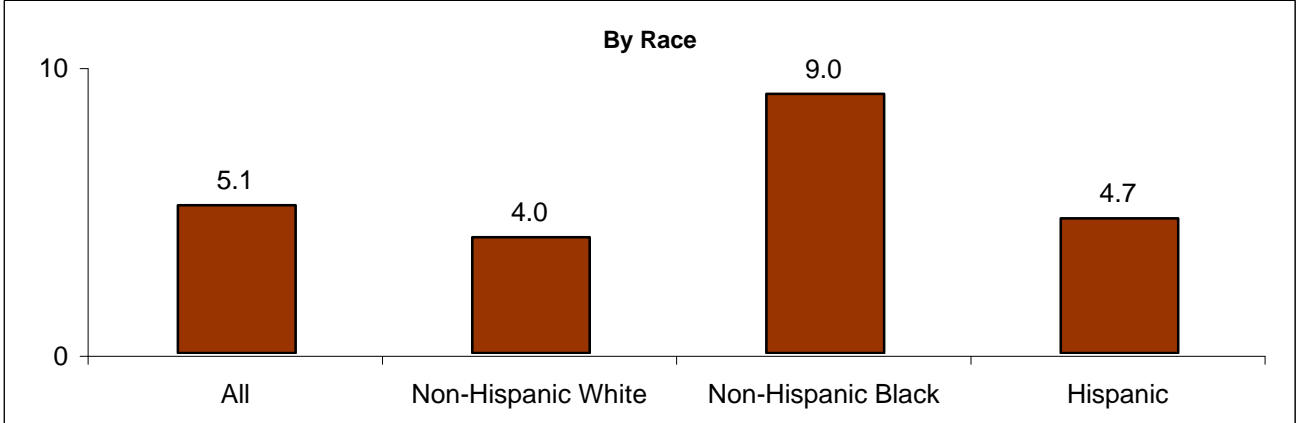
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you have a lot of bills you could not pay? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.0 ~ 32.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	26.0	21.4 ~ 30.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	32.0	27.2 ~ 36.8
Hispanics	33.7	27.1 ~ 40.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	22.1	17.7 ~ 26.6
20 to 24	35.0	28.3 ~ 41.8
25 to 34	27.4	23.0 ~ 31.9
35 and older	29.6	21.4 ~ 37.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	35.4	28.4 ~ 42.3
12 Years	31.1	25.7 ~ 36.5
More than 12 Years	24.7	20.4 ~ 28.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	42.1	36.4 ~ 47.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	31.1	25.6 ~ 36.6
\$39,601 or more	12.0	7.7 ~ 16.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	39.5	34.9 ~ 44.2
No	19.8	16.1 ~ 23.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	25.2	21.3 ~ 29.0
Not Married	35.5	30.7 ~ 40.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Involvement in a Physical Fight During the 12-Month Prenatal Period  
Among Women in Florida**

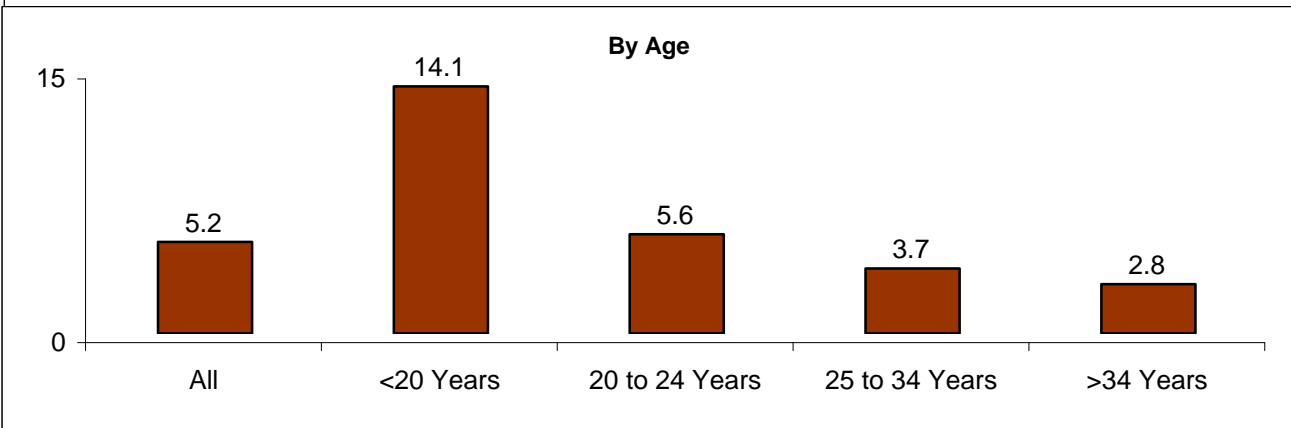
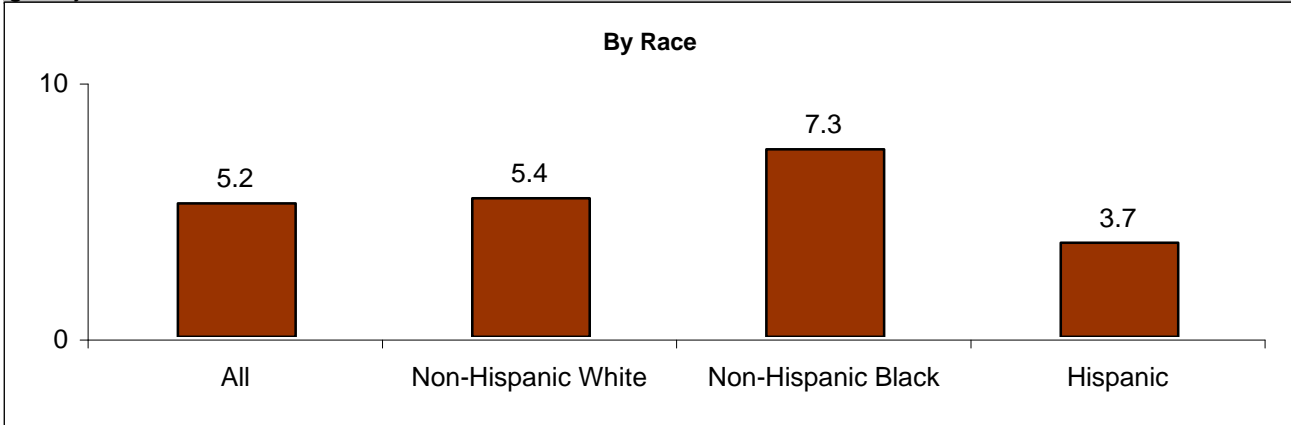
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you in a physical fight?  
Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.8 ~ 6.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.0	2.3 ~ 5.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.0	6.1 ~ 12.0
Hispanics	4.7	1.9 ~ 7.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	13.6	10.0 ~ 17.3
20 to 24	5.1	2.2 ~ 8.0
25 to 34	3.6	1.9 ~ 5.4
35 and older	3.7	0.6 ~ 6.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	12.6	8.3 ~ 16.9
12 Years	4.5	2.4 ~ 6.6
More than 12 Years	2.5	1.0 ~ 4.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	9.5	6.3 ~ 12.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.3	2.3 ~ 6.3
\$39,601 or more	1.6	0.3 ~ 3.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	7.6	5.4 ~ 9.9
No	3.0	1.6 ~ 4.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	2.6	1.3 ~ 3.9
Not Married	9.4	6.8 ~ 12.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Maternal or Paternal Incarceration During the 12-Month Prenatal Period in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you or your husband or partner go to jail? Answer: Yes.

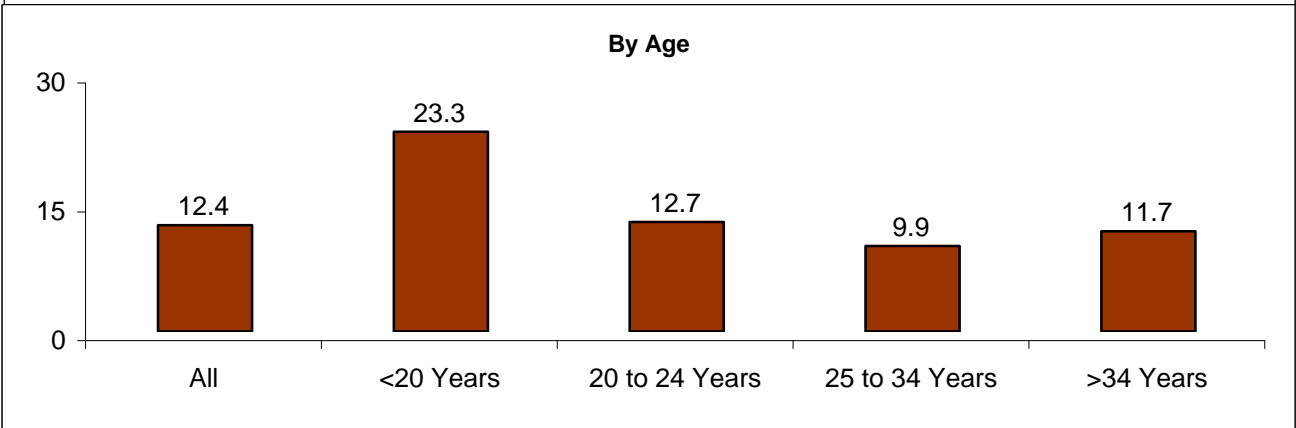
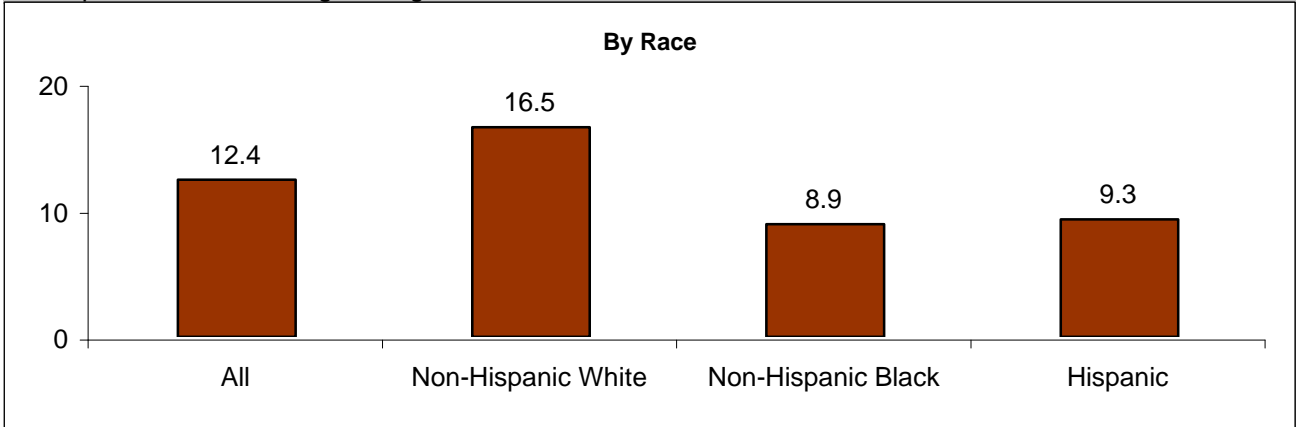


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.9 ~ 6.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.4	3.3 ~ 7.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.3	4.7 ~ 9.9
Hispanics	3.7	1.0 ~ 6.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	14.1	10.4 ~ 17.7
20 to 24	5.6	2.5 ~ 8.8
25 to 34	3.7	1.8 ~ 5.6
35 and older	2.8	0.1 ~ 5.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	10.4	6.7 ~ 14.1
12 Years	7.0	4.1 ~ 9.9
More than 12 Years	1.8	0.6 ~ 3.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	10.0	6.6 ~ 13.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.6	2.3 ~ 6.8
\$39,601 or more	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	9.3	6.7 ~ 12.0
No	1.7	0.8 ~ 2.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	2.7	1.2 ~ 4.1
Not Married	9.5	6.8 ~ 12.2



**Prevalence (Percent) of Substance Abuse by a Very Close Acquaintance During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did someone very close to you have a bad problem with drinking or drugs? *Answer: Yes.*

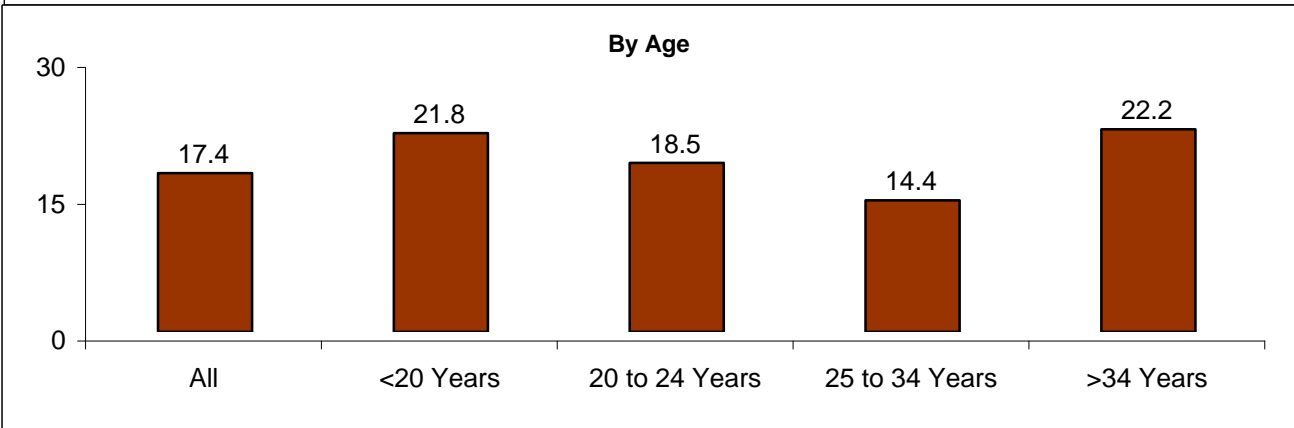
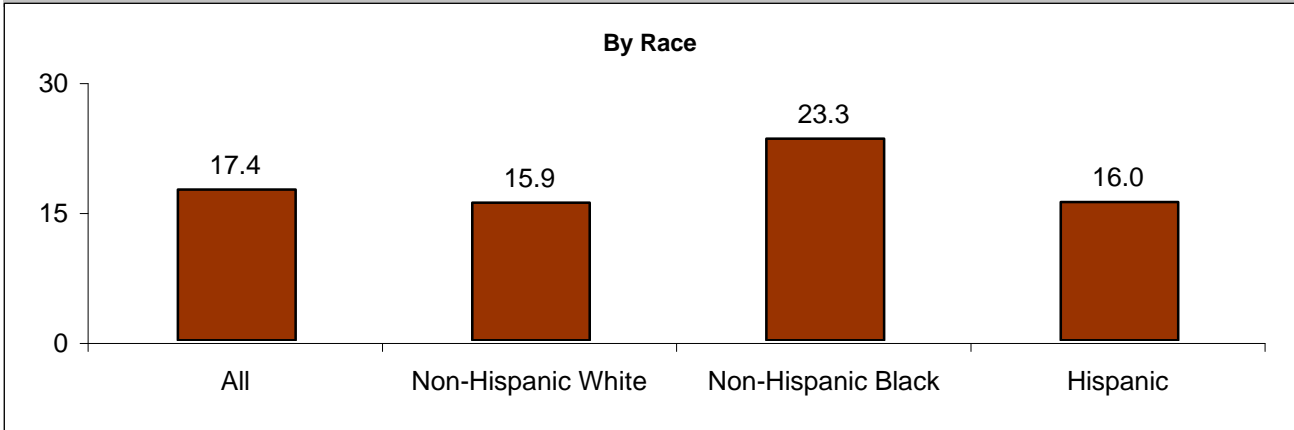


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.2 ~ 14.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.5	12.9 ~ 20.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.9	6.0 ~ 11.7
Hispanics	9.3	5.4 ~ 13.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	23.3	18.8 ~ 27.7
20 to 24	12.7	7.9 ~ 17.6
25 to 34	9.9	6.9 ~ 13.0
35 and older	11.7	6.0 ~ 17.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	16.6	11.9 ~ 21.4
12 Years	13.2	9.3 ~ 17.0
More than 12 Years	10.2	7.1 ~ 13.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	14.5	10.5 ~ 18.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.6	8.8 ~ 16.4
\$39,601 or more	9.1	5.3 ~ 13.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	15.1	11.8 ~ 18.3
No	10.2	7.3 ~ 13.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	9.8	7.1 ~ 12.4
Not Married	16.8	13.2 ~ 20.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of the Death of a Very Close Acquaintance During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did someone very close to you die?

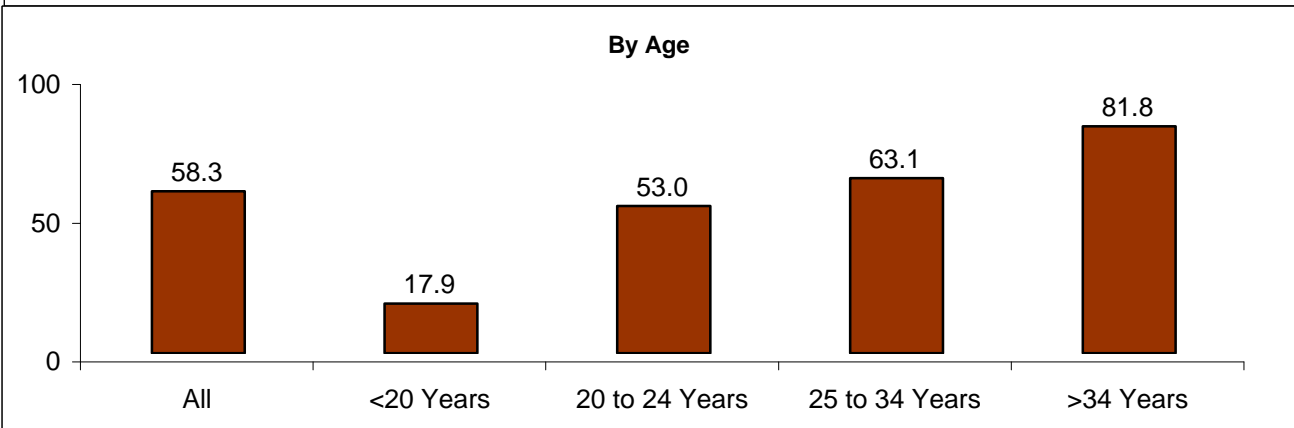
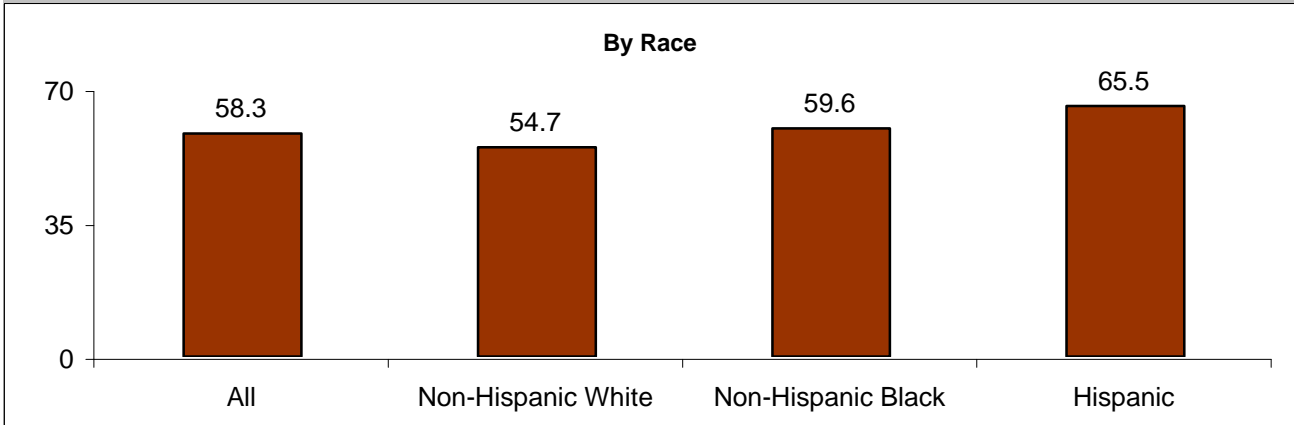
Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>15.0 ~ 19.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	15.9	12.2 ~ 19.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	23.3	19.0 ~ 27.6
Hispanics	16.0	10.8 ~ 21.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	21.8	17.5 ~ 26.1
20 to 24	18.5	13.2 ~ 23.8
25 to 34	14.4	10.9 ~ 17.9
35 and older	22.2	14.8 ~ 29.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	18.8	13.5 ~ 24.1
12 Years	18.8	14.4 ~ 23.1
More than 12 Years	16.0	12.4 ~ 19.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	18.5	14.2 ~ 22.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	16.9	12.6 ~ 21.1
\$39,601 or more	14.6	9.8 ~ 19.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	20.5	16.8 ~ 24.2
No	14.5	11.2 ~ 17.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	16.0	12.8 ~ 19.2
Not Married	19.9	16.0 ~ 23.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Previous Live Births Among Women in Florida**

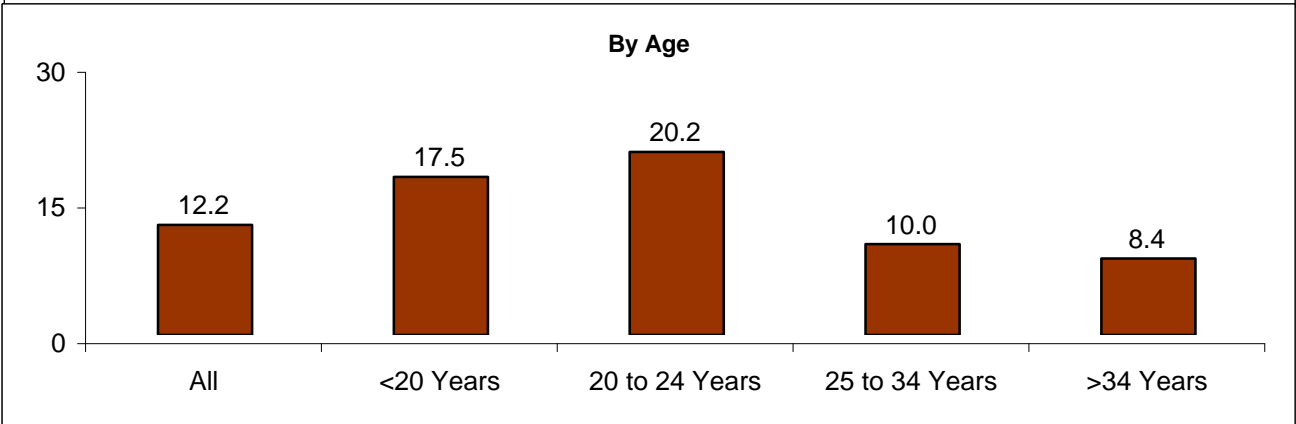
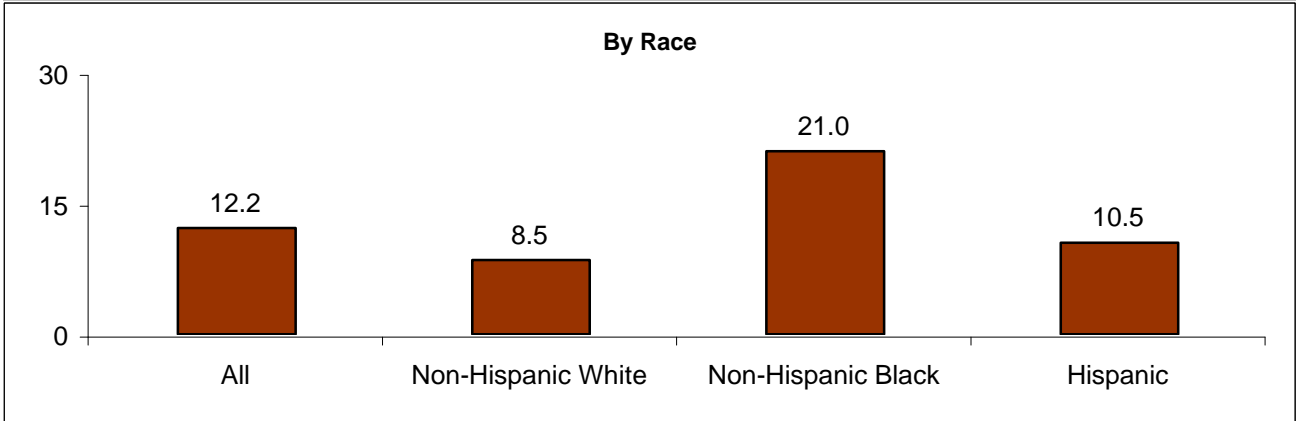
PRAMS Question: Before your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>55.1 ~ 61.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	54.7	49.6 ~ 59.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	59.6	54.7 ~ 64.5
Hispanics	65.5	59.1 ~ 71.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	17.9	13.7 ~ 22.1
20 to 24	53.0	45.9 ~ 60.1
25 to 34	63.1	58.3 ~ 67.8
35 and older	81.8	75.1 ~ 88.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	60.1	53.7 ~ 66.4
12 Years	62.0	56.5 ~ 67.5
More than 12 Years	54.8	49.8 ~ 59.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	57.5	51.9 ~ 63.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	64.3	58.8 ~ 69.8
\$39,601 or more	54.4	47.6 ~ 61.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	59.6	55.2 ~ 64.0
No	57.1	52.4 ~ 61.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	62.7	58.5 ~ 67.0
Not Married	50.9	46.1 ~ 55.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Previous Occurrence of Low Birth Weight Among Women in Florida**

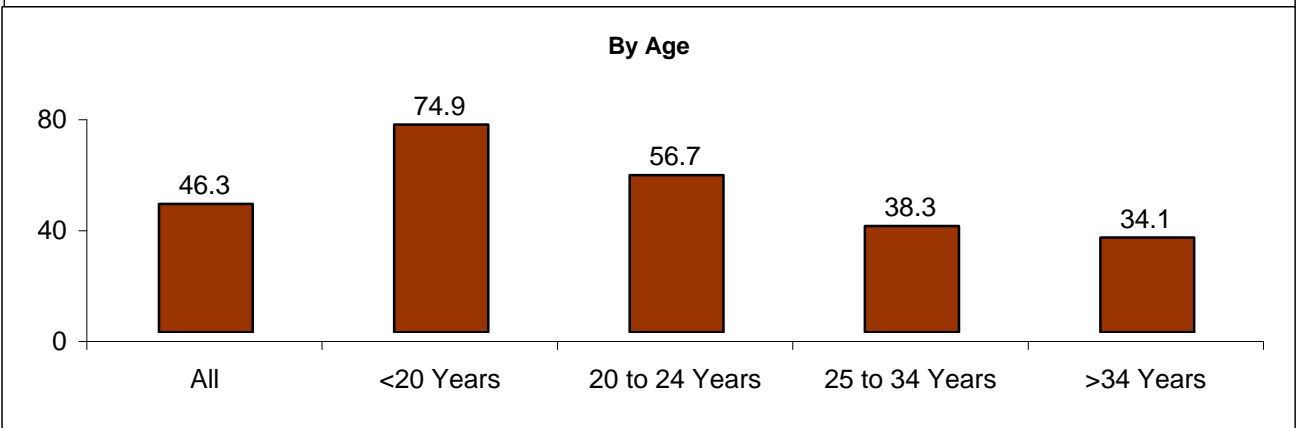
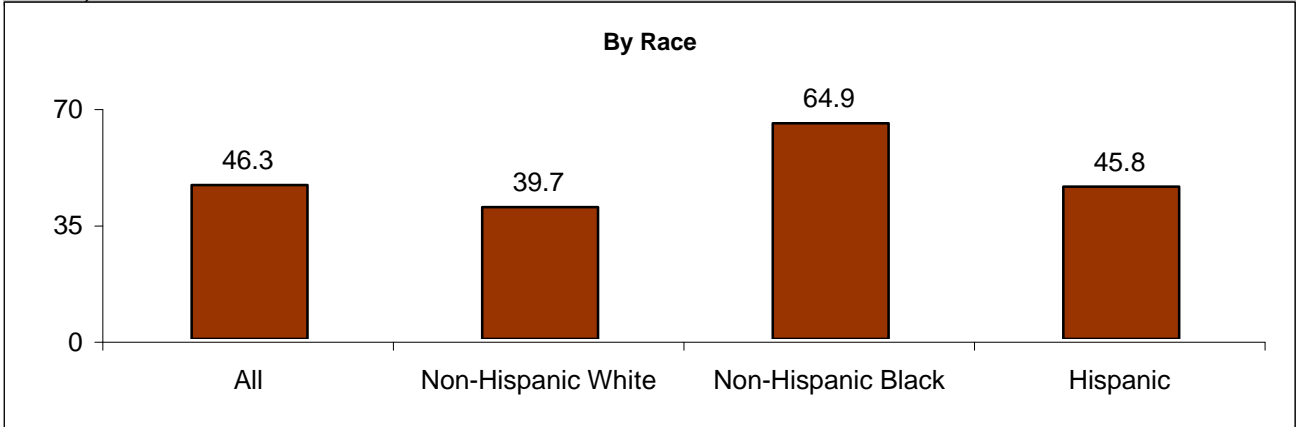
PRAMS Question: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh five pounds, eight ounces (2,500 grams) or less at birth (low birth weight)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>9.4 ~ 14.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.5	4.7 ~ 12.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.0	15.3 ~ 26.6
Hispanics	10.5	4.9 ~ 16.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	17.5	7.3 ~ 27.6
20 to 24	20.2	12.5 ~ 28.0
25 to 34	10.0	6.6 ~ 13.5
35 and older	8.4	3.1 ~ 13.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	21.5	13.5 ~ 29.6
12 Years	13.1	8.2 ~ 18.0
More than 12 Years	7.0	3.9 ~ 10.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	17.5	11.6 ~ 23.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	8.6	4.8 ~ 12.4
\$39,601 or more	8.2	3.4 ~ 13.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	17.3	12.5 ~ 22.0
No	6.9	4.0 ~ 9.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	10.1	6.9 ~ 13.4
Not Married	16.4	11.3 ~ 21.6

### Prevalence (Percent) of Unintended Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

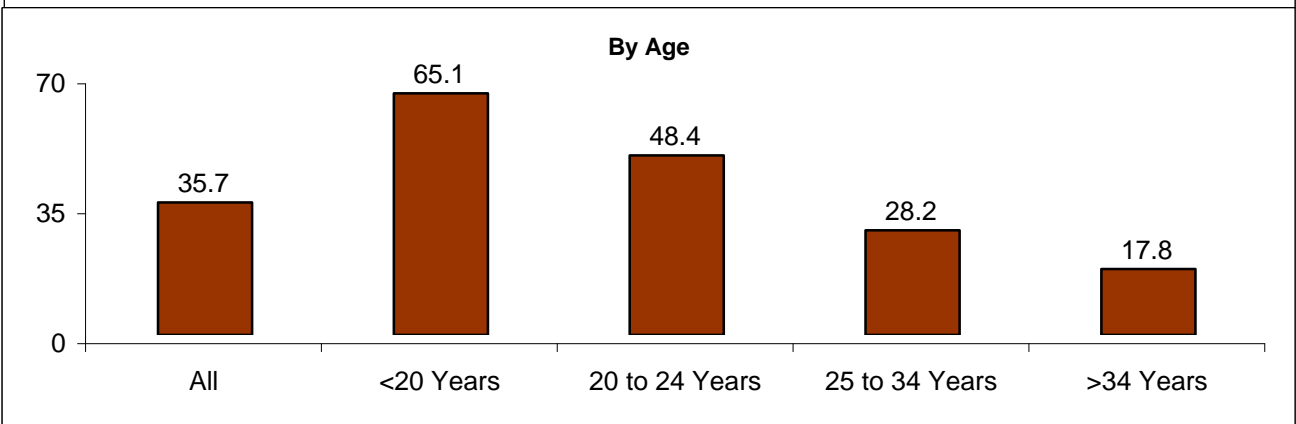
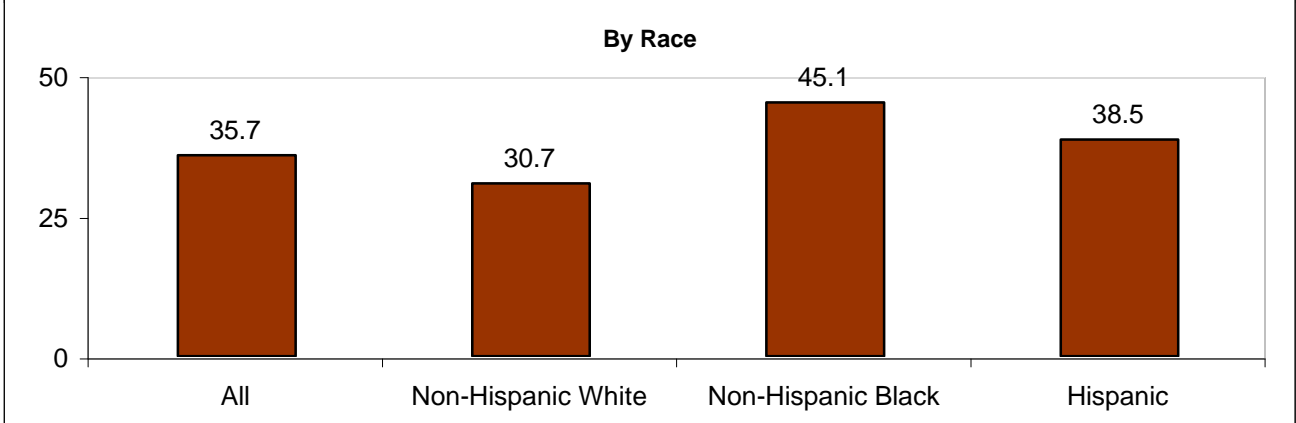
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? (Unintended pregnancy is defined as either being wanted later, or not being wanted then or at any time in the future.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>43.0 ~ 49.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	39.7	34.7 ~ 44.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	64.9	60.0 ~ 69.9
Hispanics	45.8	38.9 ~ 52.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	74.9	70.3 ~ 79.5
20 to 24	56.7	49.6 ~ 63.8
25 to 34	38.3	33.5 ~ 43.1
35 and older	34.1	25.7 ~ 42.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	56.5	49.4 ~ 63.6
12 Years	56.0	50.2 ~ 61.8
More than 12 Years	35.0	30.3 ~ 39.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	59.6	53.9 ~ 65.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	48.8	42.9 ~ 54.6
\$39,601 or more	24.2	18.5 ~ 29.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	63.0	58.4 ~ 67.6
No	32.1	27.8 ~ 36.4
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	32.3	28.1 ~ 36.4
Not Married	70.0	65.4 ~ 74.7

### Prevalence (Percent) of Mistimed Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

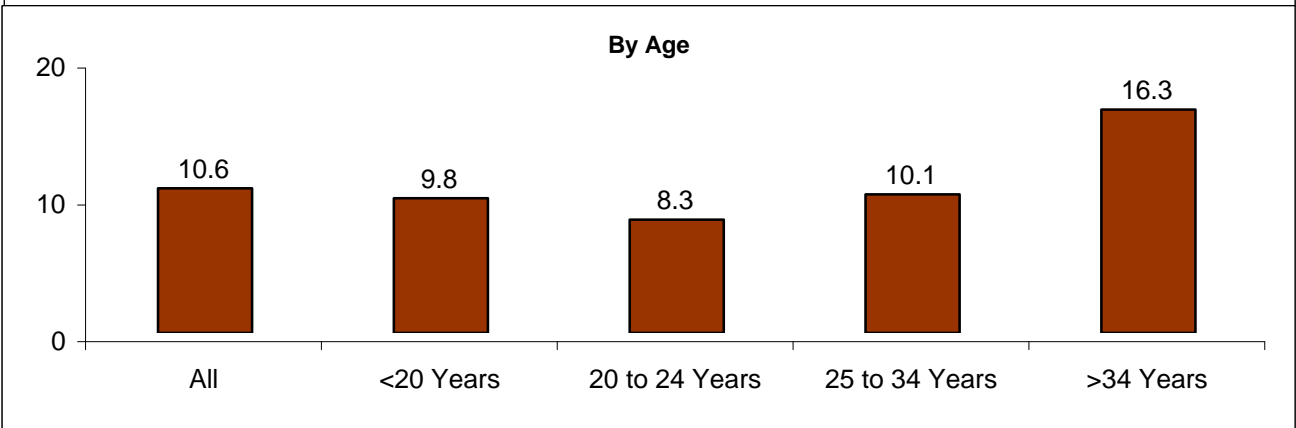
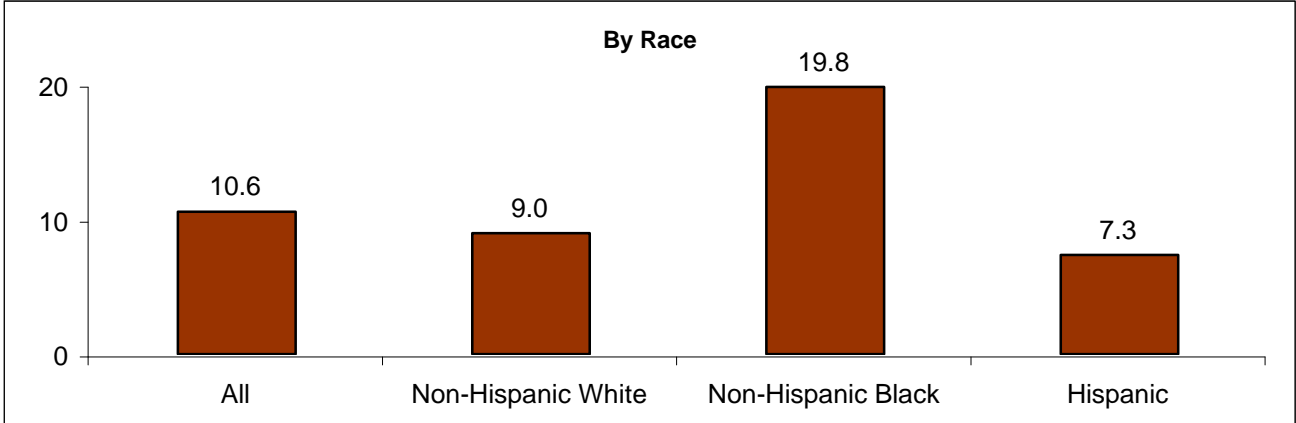
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?  
 (Mistimed pregnancy is defined as being wanted later.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6 ~ 38.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	30.7	26.1 ~ 35.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	45.1	40.1 ~ 50.2
Hispanics	38.5	31.8 ~ 45.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	65.1	60.1 ~ 70.1
20 to 24	48.4	41.3 ~ 55.5
25 to 34	28.2	23.7 ~ 32.6
35 and older	17.8	10.9 ~ 24.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	45.0	38.2 ~ 51.9
12 Years	41.1	35.4 ~ 46.7
More than 12 Years	27.9	23.4 ~ 32.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	47.1	41.4 ~ 52.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	35.4	29.8 ~ 40.9
\$39,601 or more	18.6	13.5 ~ 23.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	47.8	43.1 ~ 52.4
No	25.6	21.6 ~ 29.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	25.1	21.3 ~ 29.0
Not Married	53.7	48.8 ~ 58.6

**Prevalence (Percent) of Unwanted Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?  
 (Unwanted pregnancy is defined as not being wanted then or at any time in the future.)

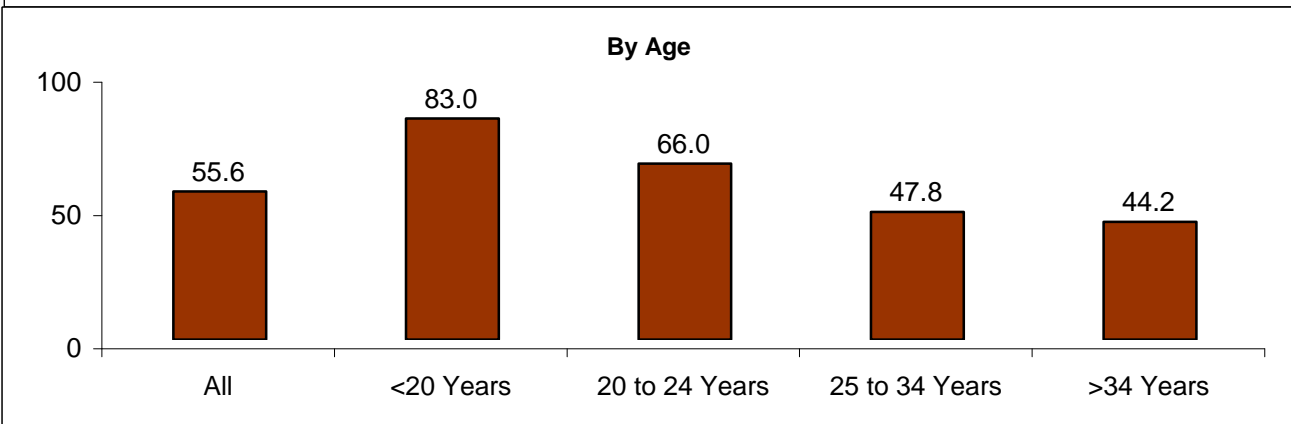
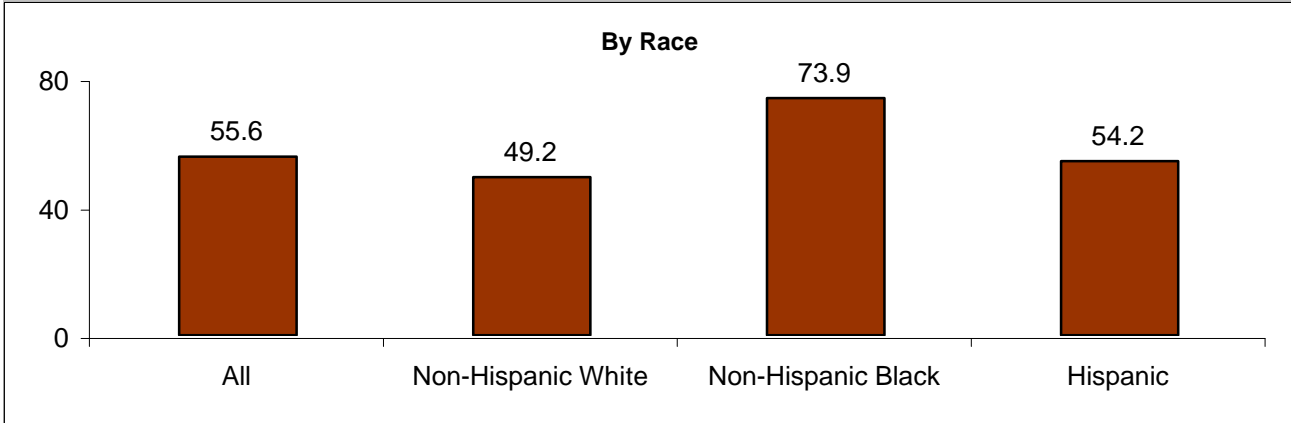


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.6 ~ 12.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.0	6.0 ~ 11.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	19.8	15.7 ~ 23.9
Hispanics	7.3	3.7 ~ 11.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	9.8	6.7 ~ 13.0
20 to 24	8.3	4.8 ~ 11.8
25 to 34	10.1	7.2 ~ 13.0
35 and older	16.3	10.0 ~ 22.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	11.5	7.3 ~ 15.6
12 Years	14.9	10.9 ~ 18.9
More than 12 Years	7.1	4.7 ~ 9.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	12.4	8.9 ~ 16.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	13.4	9.5 ~ 17.2
\$39,601 or more	5.5	2.5 ~ 8.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	15.2	11.9 ~ 18.5
No	6.5	4.3 ~ 8.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	7.2	4.9 ~ 9.4
Not Married	16.4	12.7 ~ 20.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Not Trying to Become Pregnant at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to become pregnant?

Answer: No.

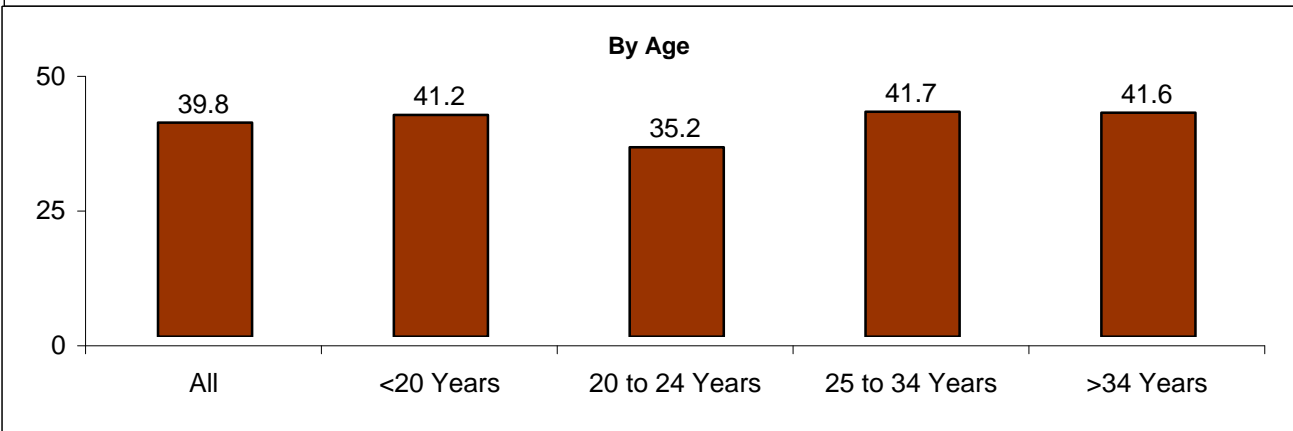
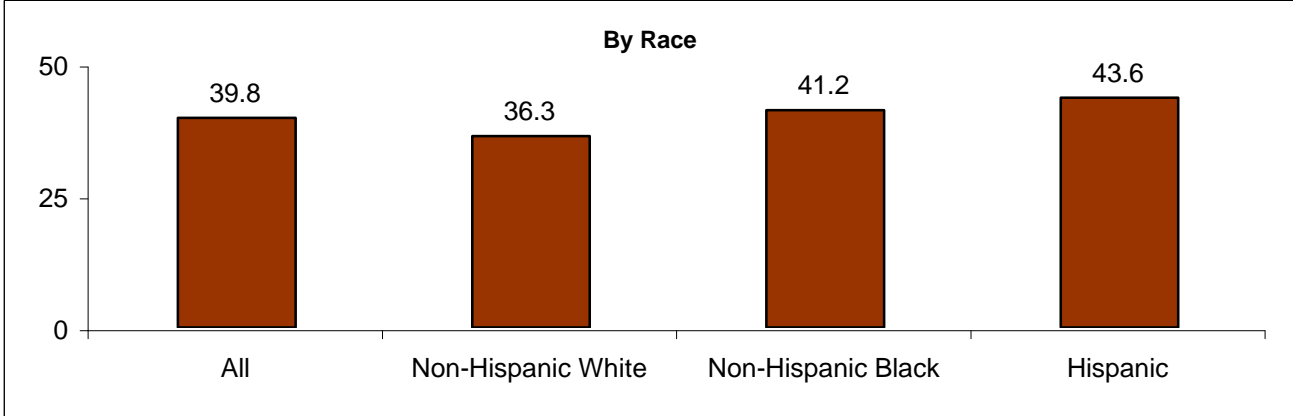


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>52.3 ~ 58.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	49.2	44.1 ~ 54.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	73.9	69.3 ~ 78.5
Hispanics	54.2	47.2 ~ 61.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	83.0	79.0 ~ 86.9
20 to 24	66.0	59.1 ~ 72.8
25 to 34	47.8	42.9 ~ 52.8
35 and older	44.2	35.3 ~ 53.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	65.2	58.2 ~ 72.2
12 Years	66.5	60.9 ~ 72.1
More than 12 Years	43.9	38.9 ~ 48.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	67.7	62.2 ~ 73.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	57.4	51.5 ~ 63.3
\$39,601 or more	35.8	29.2 ~ 42.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	72.8	68.5 ~ 77.1
No	40.7	36.1 ~ 45.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	41.8	37.5 ~ 46.2
Not Married	78.6	74.3 ~ 82.8



**Prevalence (Percent) of Ineffective Method of Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida**

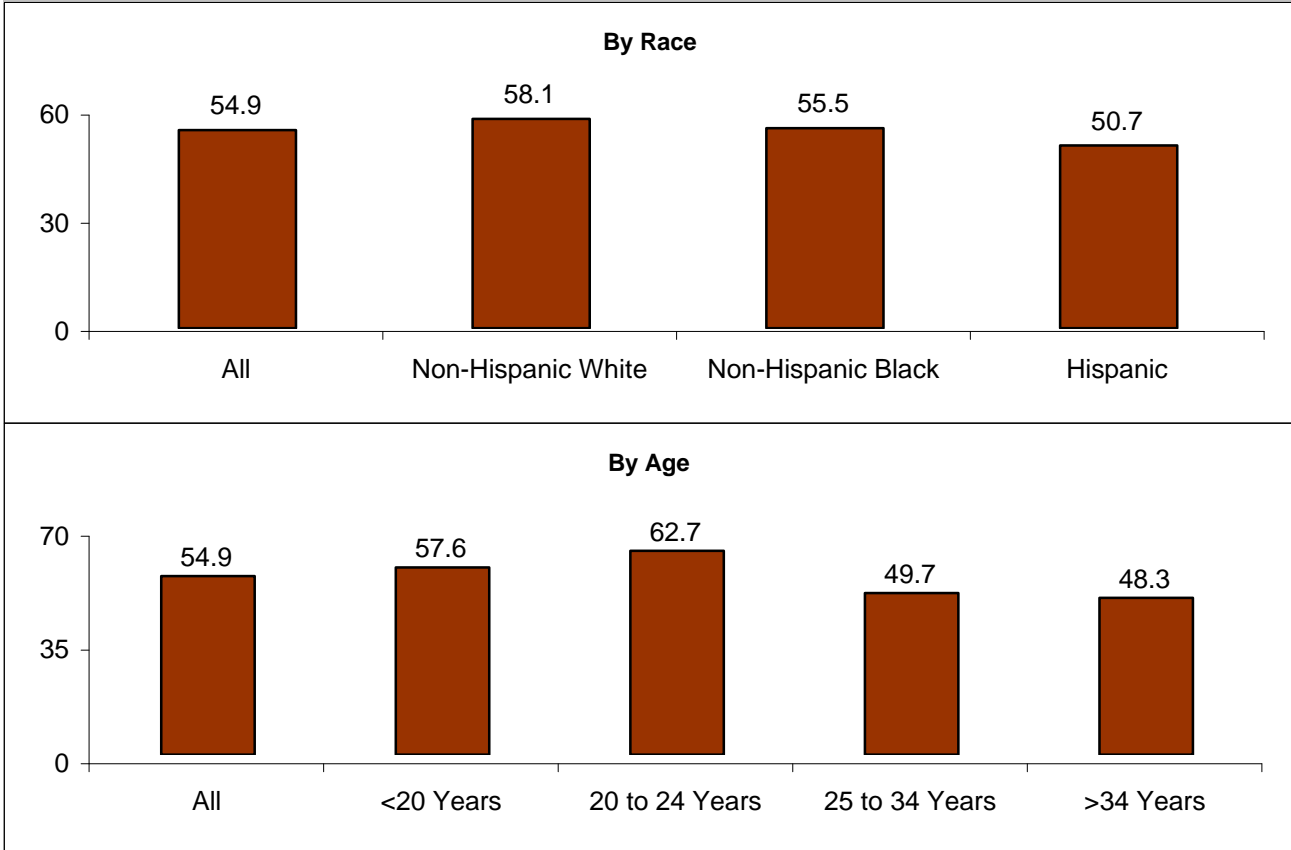
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>35.5 ~ 44.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	36.3	29.4 ~ 43.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	41.2	35.4 ~ 47.0
Hispanics	43.6	34.2 ~ 53.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	41.2	35.5 ~ 46.8
20 to 24	35.2	26.9 ~ 43.4
25 to 34	41.7	34.7 ~ 48.8
35 and older	41.6	28.4 ~ 54.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	36.1	28.4 ~ 43.9
12 Years	37.4	30.7 ~ 44.1
More than 12 Years	44.2	36.9 ~ 51.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	36.3	29.8 ~ 42.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	45.8	38.1 ~ 53.4
\$39,601 or more	40.1	28.9 ~ 51.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	39.1	33.8 ~ 44.4
No	40.7	33.6 ~ 47.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	39.4	32.6 ~ 46.2
Not Married	40.1	34.8 ~ 45.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida With Unintended Pregnancies**

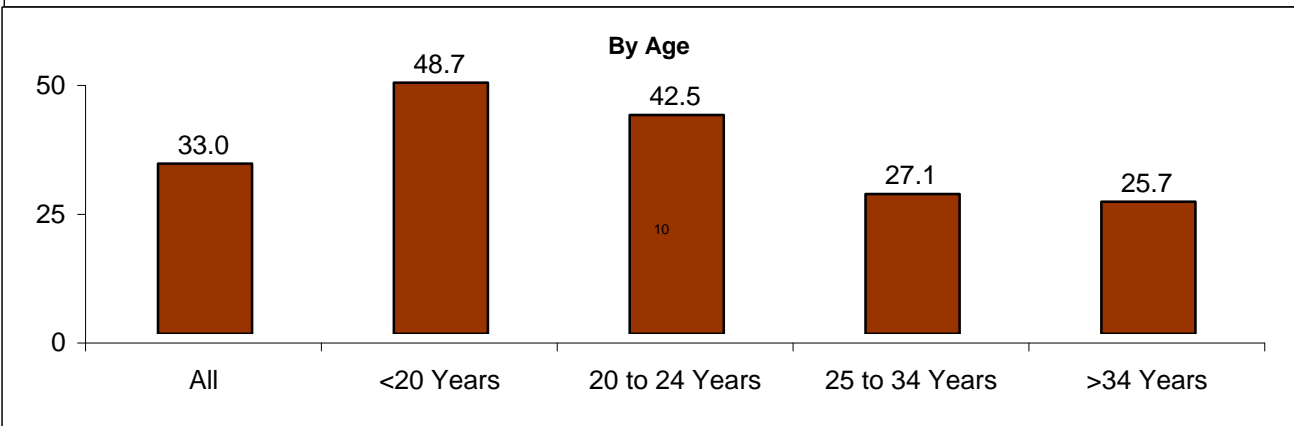
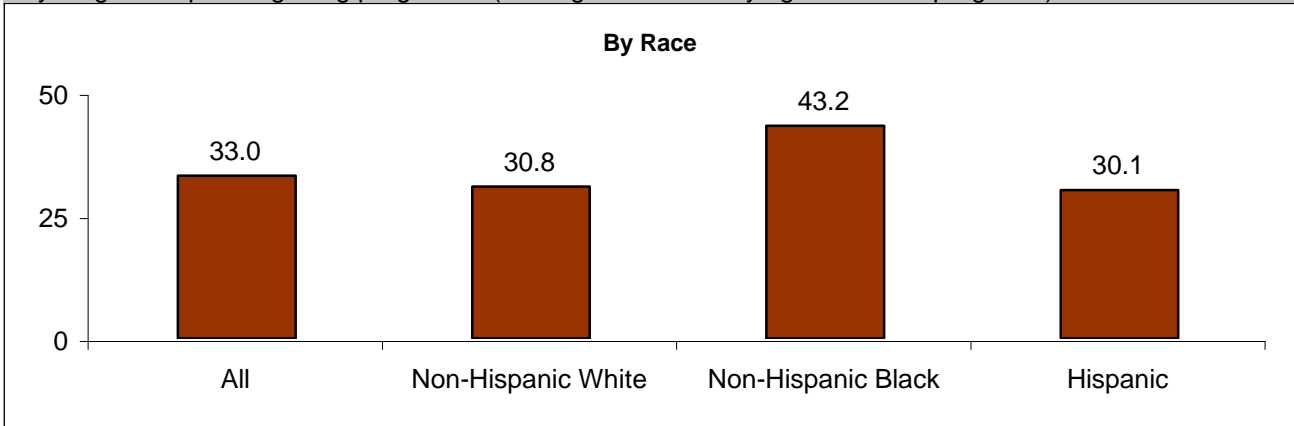
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women with unintended pregnancies.) *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>50.0 ~ 59.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	58.1	49.9 ~ 66.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	55.5	49.0 ~ 61.9
Hispanics	50.7	40.1 ~ 61.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	57.6	51.5 ~ 63.7
20 to 24	62.7	53.5 ~ 72.0
25 to 34	49.7	41.1 ~ 58.3
35 and older	48.3	32.6 ~ 64.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	64.2	55.8 ~ 72.5
12 Years	60.3	52.6 ~ 67.9
More than 12 Years	42.7	34.1 ~ 51.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	61.9	54.6 ~ 69.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	48.6	40.0 ~ 57.2
\$39,601 or more	39.3	25.7 ~ 52.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	59.3	53.5 ~ 65.2
No	47.2	38.7 ~ 55.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	50.6	42.2 ~ 58.9
Not Married	58.1	52.3 ~ 63.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida Who Were Not Trying to Become Pregnant**

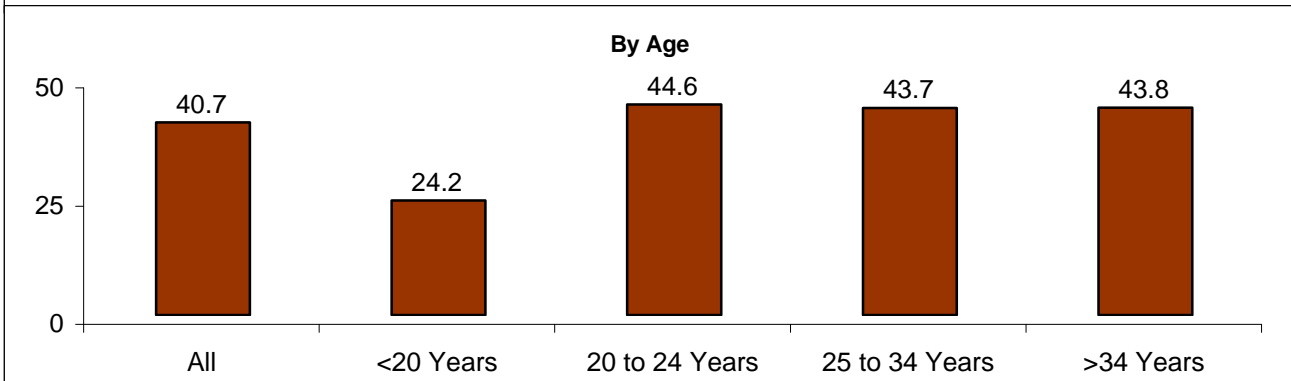
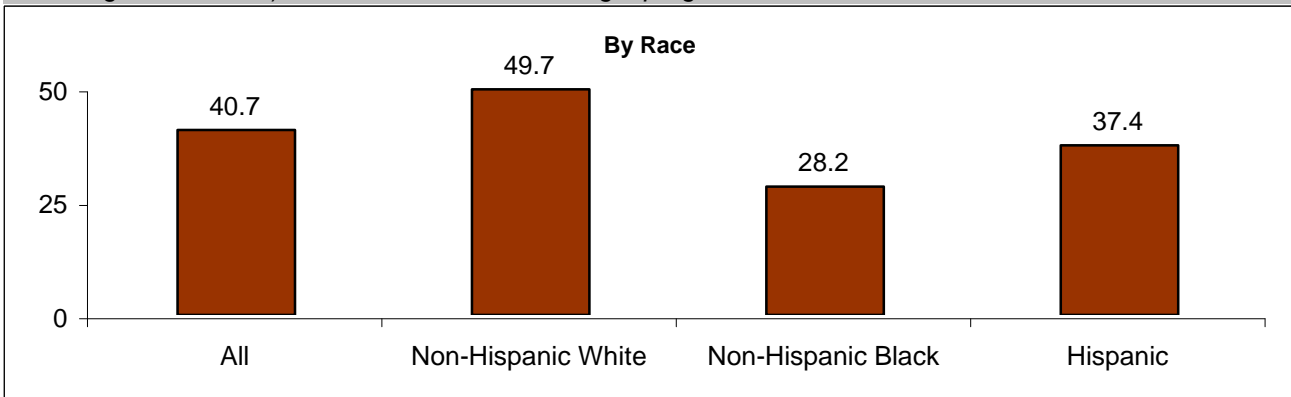
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women not trying to become pregnant.) *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>30.0 ~ 36.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	30.8	26.1 ~ 35.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	43.2	38.1 ~ 48.2
Hispanics	30.1	23.8 ~ 36.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	48.7	43.5 ~ 54.0
20 to 24	42.5	35.5 ~ 49.5
25 to 34	27.1	22.8 ~ 31.5
35 and older	25.7	17.9 ~ 33.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	41.4	34.6 ~ 48.2
12 Years	40.9	35.1 ~ 46.6
More than 12 Years	24.3	20.1 ~ 28.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	43.1	37.5 ~ 48.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	30.6	25.3 ~ 36.0
\$39,601 or more	20.7	15.2 ~ 26.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	44.1	39.4 ~ 48.8
No	23.5	19.6 ~ 27.4
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	24.7	20.9 ~ 28.6
Not Married	46.9	42.0 ~ 51.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Did Not Mind Becoming Pregnant**

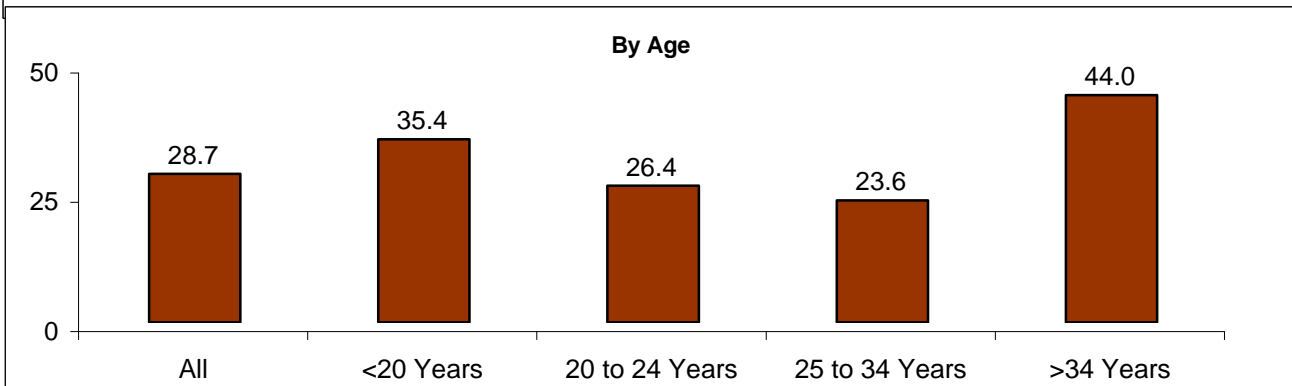
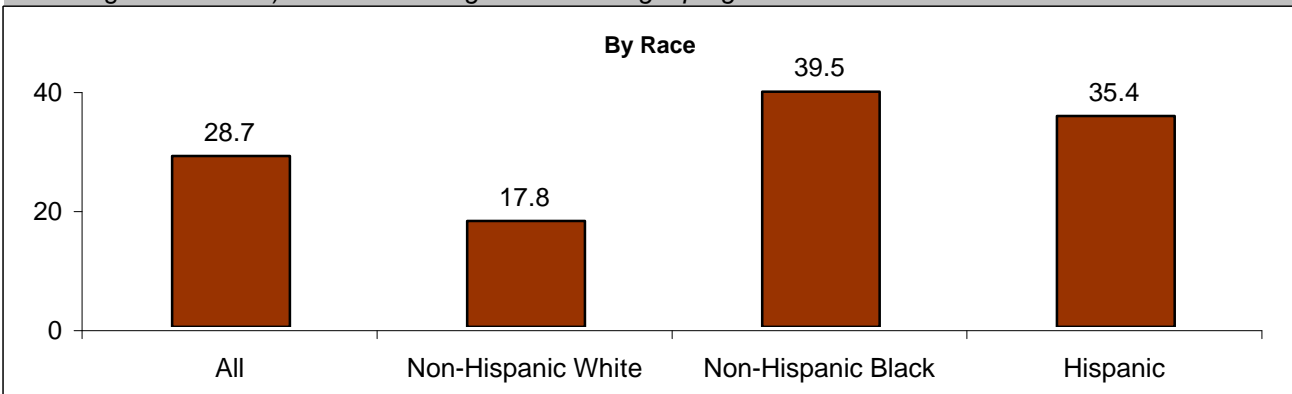
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: I did not mind if I got pregnant.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>35.3 ~ 46.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	49.7	40.8 ~ 58.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	28.2	21.4 ~ 35.1
Hispanics	37.4	25.8 ~ 49.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	24.2	17.9 ~ 30.6
20 to 24	44.6	33.8 ~ 55.3
25 to 34	43.7	34.7 ~ 52.8
35 and older	43.8	26.3 ~ 61.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	27.6	18.0 ~ 37.2
12 Years	38.1	29.4 ~ 46.8
More than 12 Years	54.1	44.4 ~ 63.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	30.3	22.4 ~ 38.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	43.6	33.6 ~ 53.6
\$39,601 or more	65.3	51.7 ~ 79.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	33.4	26.8 ~ 40.1
No	52.0	43.0 ~ 61.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	50.4	41.8 ~ 59.0
Not Married	31.8	25.2 ~ 38.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Woman Thought She Could Not Become Pregnant at that Time**

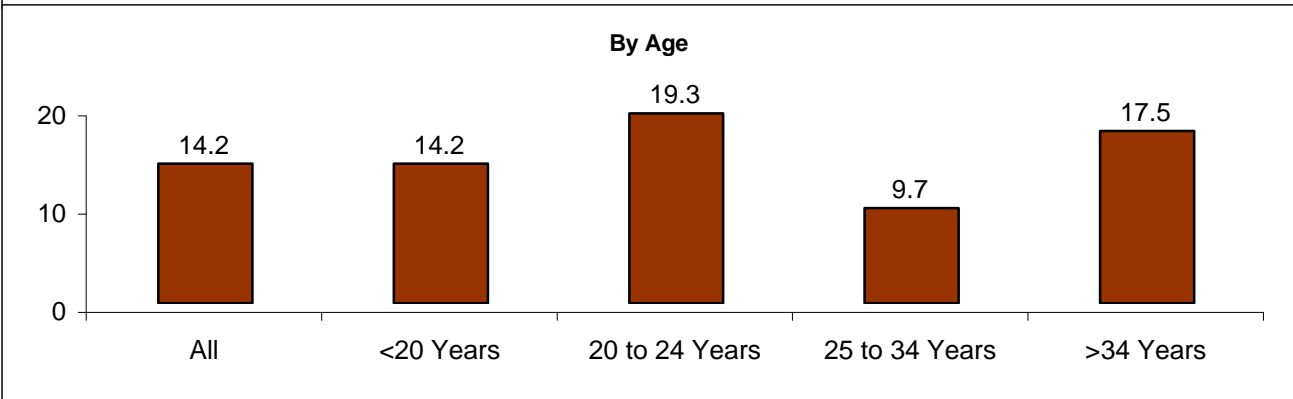
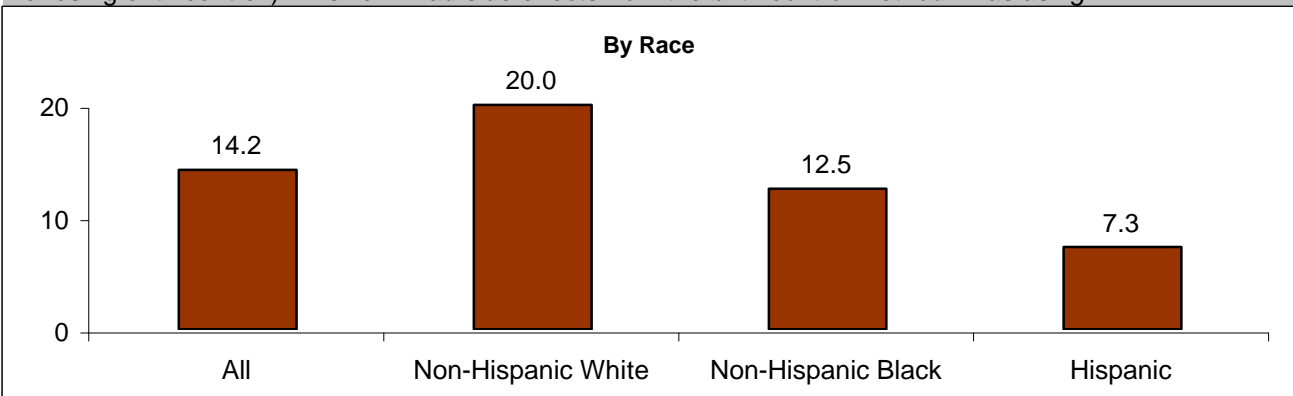
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: I thought I could not get pregnant at that time.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>23.9 ~ 33.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	17.8	11.2 ~ 24.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	39.5	32.1 ~ 47.0
Hispanics	35.4	24.0 ~ 46.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	35.4	28.3 ~ 42.5
20 to 24	26.4	17.3 ~ 35.6
25 to 34	23.6	16.0 ~ 31.2
35 and older	44.0	26.8 ~ 61.2
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	34.3	24.8 ~ 43.8
12 Years	29.5	21.8 ~ 37.2
More than 12 Years	23.7	15.6 ~ 31.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	41.7	33.4 ~ 50.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	19.9	12.4 ~ 27.3
\$39,601 or more	17.6	7.3 ~ 27.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	34.7	28.2 ~ 41.1
No	18.8	12.2 ~ 25.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	24.7	17.4 ~ 32.0
Not Married	32.4	26.1 ~ 38.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Undesirable Side Effects**

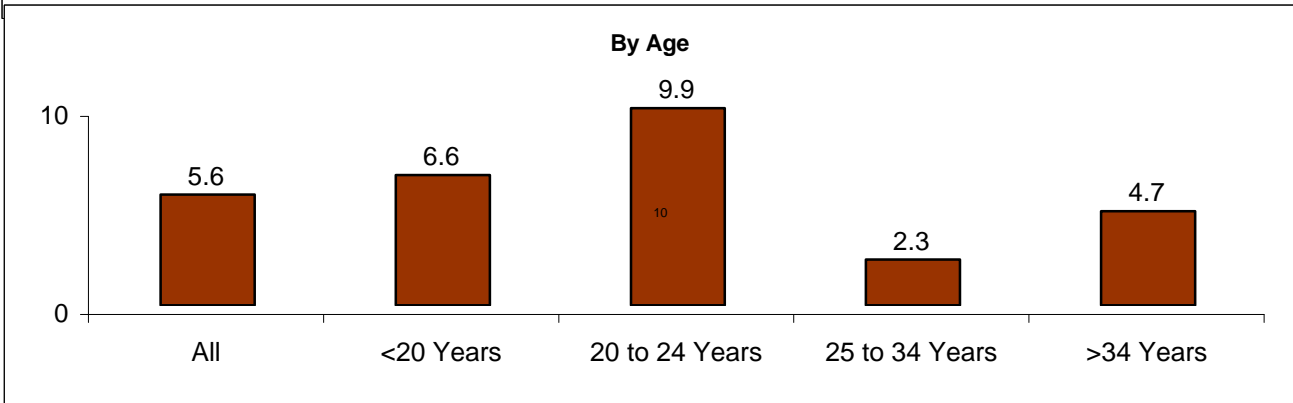
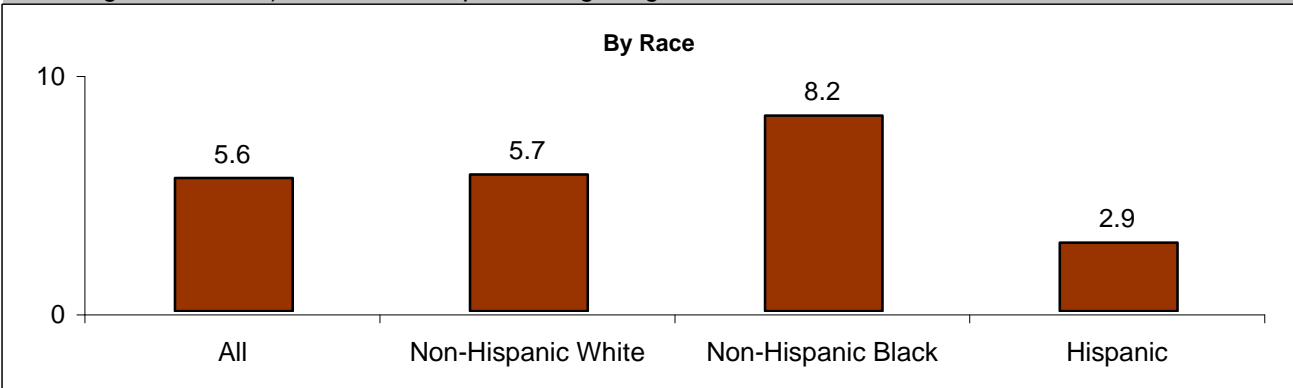
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: I had side effects from the birth control method I was using.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>10.3 ~ 18.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	20.0	12.8 ~ 27.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.5	7.2 ~ 17.7
Hispanics	7.3	0.8 ~ 13.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	14.2	9.0 ~ 19.4
20 to 24	19.3	10.4 ~ 28.2
25 to 34	9.7	4.4 ~ 14.9
35 and older	17.5	4.1 ~ 30.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	16.9	8.9 ~ 24.8
12 Years	14.5	8.1 ~ 20.8
More than 12 Years	11.9	5.7 ~ 18.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	13.8	8.0 ~ 19.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	14.9	7.6 ~ 22.3
\$39,601 or more	17.8	6.5 ~ 29.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	15.0	10.0 ~ 20.1
No	13.1	6.8 ~ 19.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	14.1	8.2 ~ 20.0
Not Married	14.3	9.1 ~ 19.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Problems Acquiring Birth Control**

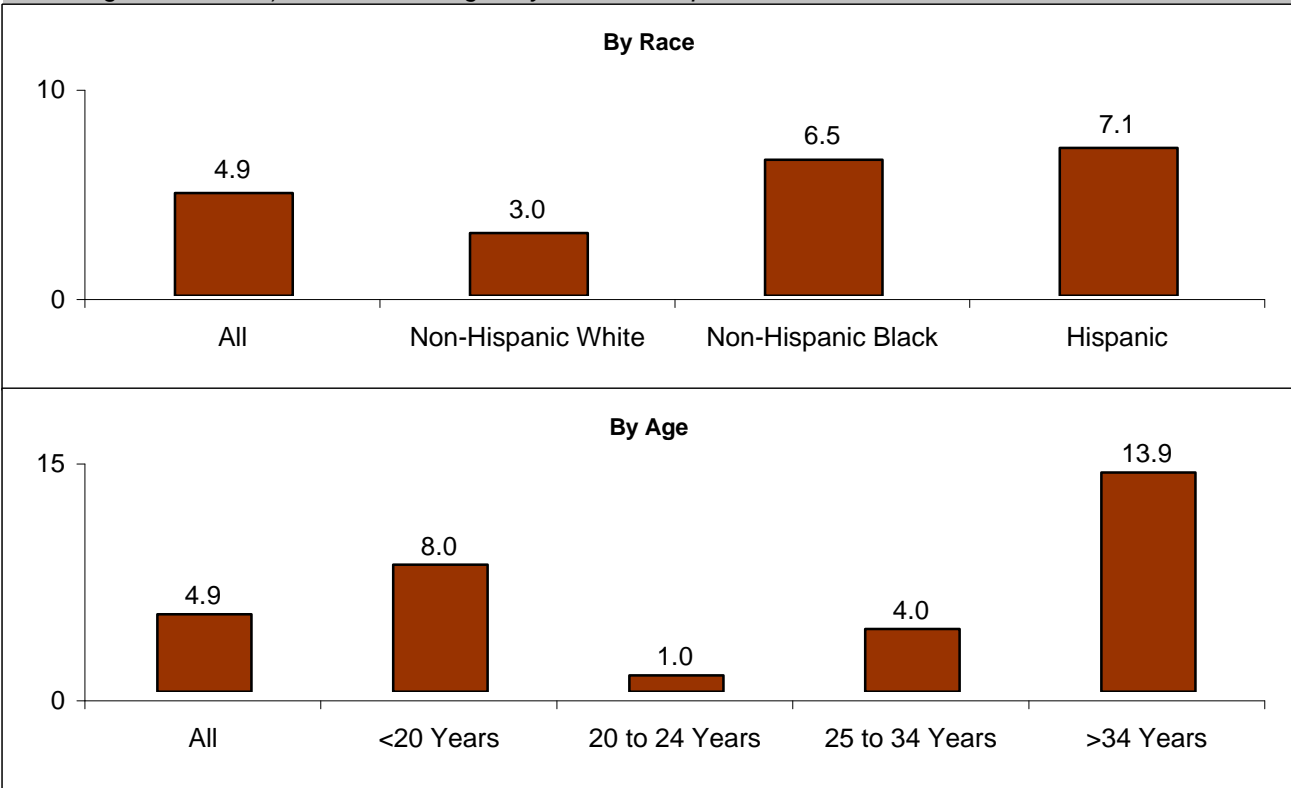
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: I had problems getting birth control when I need it.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.3 ~ 7.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.7	1.6 ~ 9.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.2	3.9 ~ 12.5
Hispanics	2.9	0.5 ~ 5.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	6.6	2.9 ~ 10.2
20 to 24	9.9	3.7 ~ 16.2
25 to 34	2.3	0.5 ~ 4.1
35 and older	4.7	0.0 ~ 11.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	5.7	1.2 ~ 10.3
12 Years	6.9	3.0 ~ 10.9
More than 12 Years	3.7	0.4 ~ 7.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	7.4	3.4 ~ 11.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.4	0.8 ~ 8.0
\$39,601 or more	2.9	0.0 ~ 6.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	7.8	4.2 ~ 11.3
No	2.4	0.3 ~ 4.4
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	2.6	0.3 ~ 4.9
Not Married	8.4	4.6 ~ 12.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Woman Thought that Her Husband or Partner or She was Sterile**

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile.*

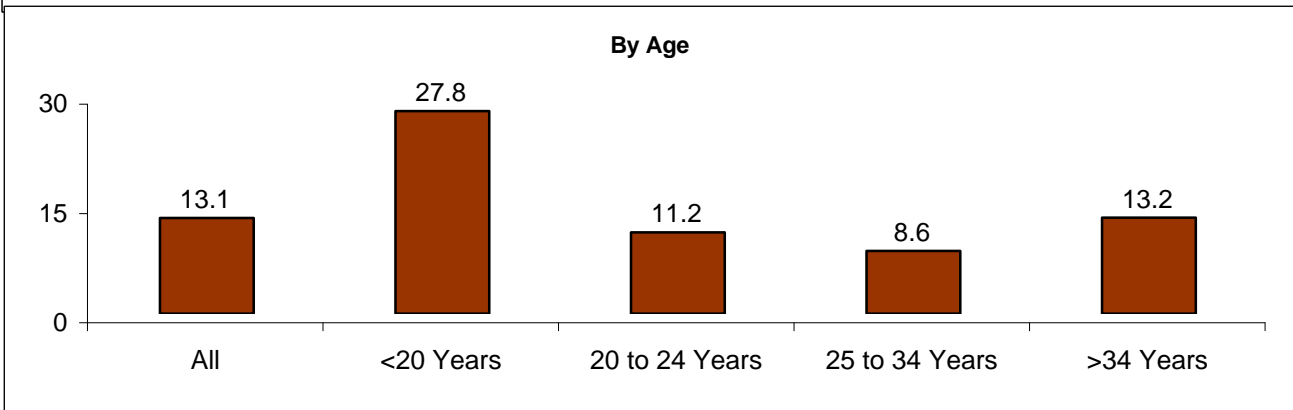
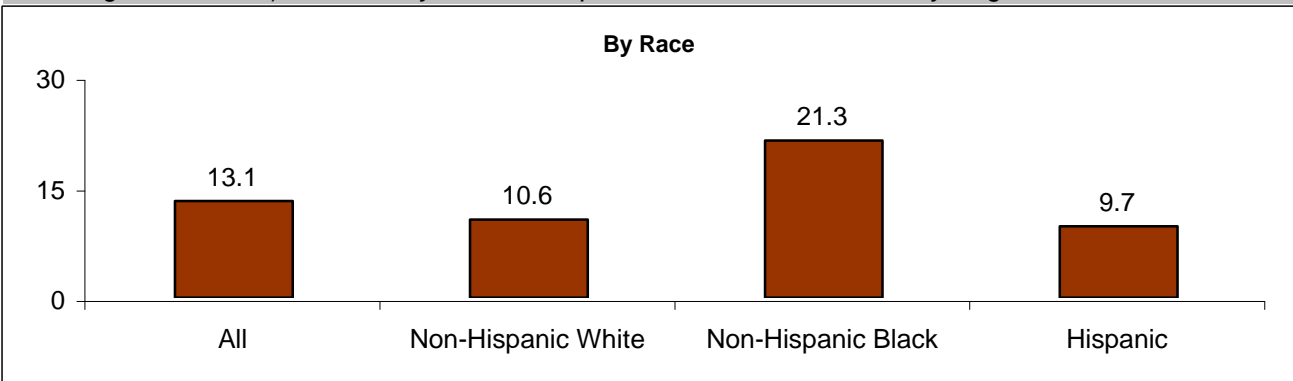


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.8 ~ 7.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.0	0.8 ~ 5.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.5	2.5 ~ 10.5
Hispanics	7.1	1.1 ~ 13.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	8.0	4.0 ~ 12.1
20 to 24	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.4
25 to 34	4.0	0.6 ~ 7.4
35 and older	13.9	2.4 ~ 25.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	7.6	2.5 ~ 12.6
12 Years	2.1	0.5 ~ 3.7
More than 12 Years	6.3	1.7 ~ 10.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	4.6	1.9 ~ 7.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	5.4	0.8 ~ 10.1
\$39,601 or more	5.5	0.0 ~ 11.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	3.3	1.5 ~ 5.1
No	7.6	2.9 ~ 12.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	4.8	1.5 ~ 8.2
Not Married	5.0	2.3 ~ 7.6



**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Husband or Partner Did Not Want to Use Birth Control**

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: My husband or partner did not want to use anything.*

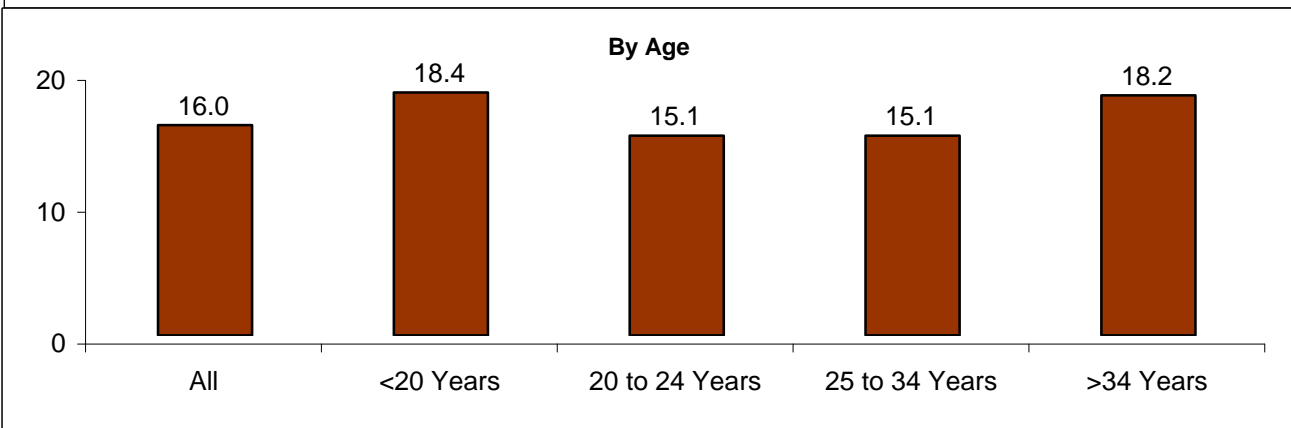
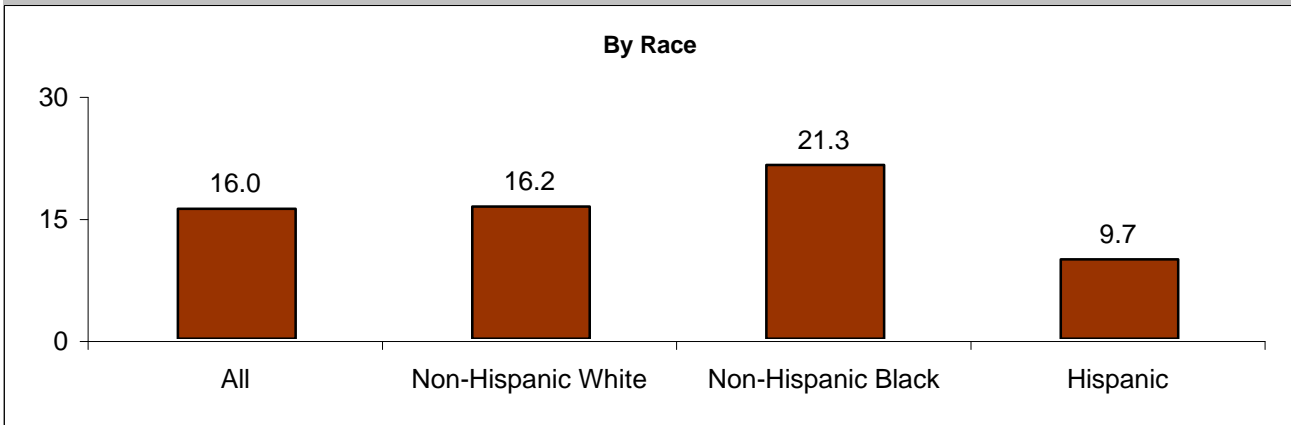


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>9.9 ~ 16.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.6	5.6 ~ 15.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.3	15.3 ~ 27.4
Hispanics	9.7	3.7 ~ 15.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	27.8	21.2 ~ 34.4
20 to 24	11.2	5.1 ~ 17.3
25 to 34	8.6	4.1 ~ 13.2
35 and older	13.2	1.5 ~ 24.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	19.7	12.6 ~ 26.7
12 Years	11.4	6.6 ~ 16.2
More than 12 Years	10.3	5.0 ~ 15.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	18.3	12.1 ~ 24.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	11.1	5.8 ~ 16.5
\$39,601 or more	3.9	0.3 ~ 7.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	16.4	11.8 ~ 21.1
No	8.0	4.4 ~ 11.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	7.4	3.4 ~ 11.4
Not Married	18.4	13.6 ~ 23.2

### Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant?

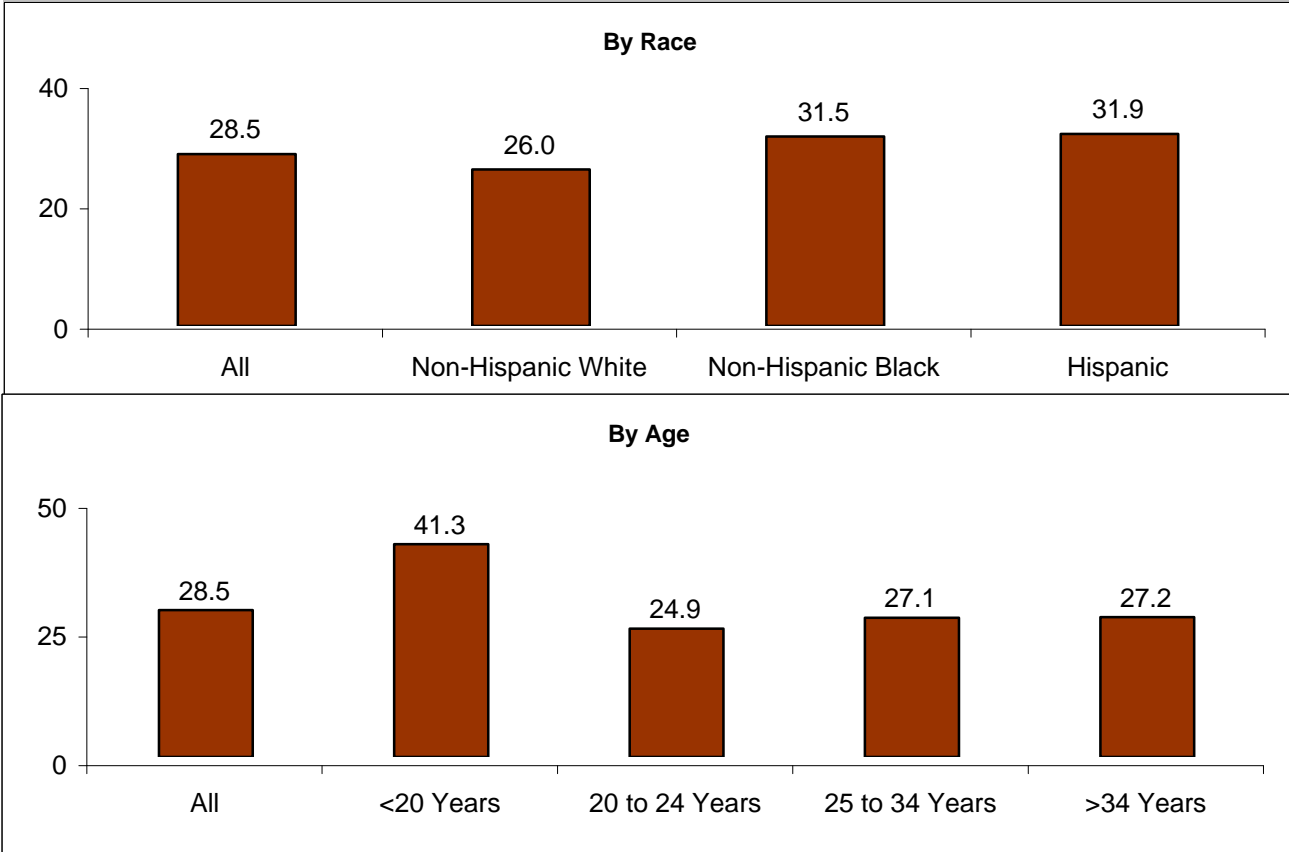
Answer: No.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.6 ~ 18.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.2	12.5 ~ 19.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.3	17.1 ~ 25.6
Hispanics	9.7	5.8 ~ 13.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	18.4	14.3 ~ 22.5
20 to 24	15.1	10.3 ~ 20.0
25 to 34	15.1	11.7 ~ 18.6
35 and older	18.2	11.4 ~ 25.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	19.1	14.0 ~ 24.3
12 Years	14.1	10.2 ~ 17.9
More than 12 Years	15.9	12.3 ~ 19.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	17.5	13.6 ~ 21.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.0	8.3 ~ 15.7
\$39,601 or more	16.7	11.6 ~ 21.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	16.3	13.1 ~ 19.5
No	15.8	12.4 ~ 19.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	16.1	12.9 ~ 19.3
Not Married	15.7	12.5 ~ 19.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Not Having Sex**

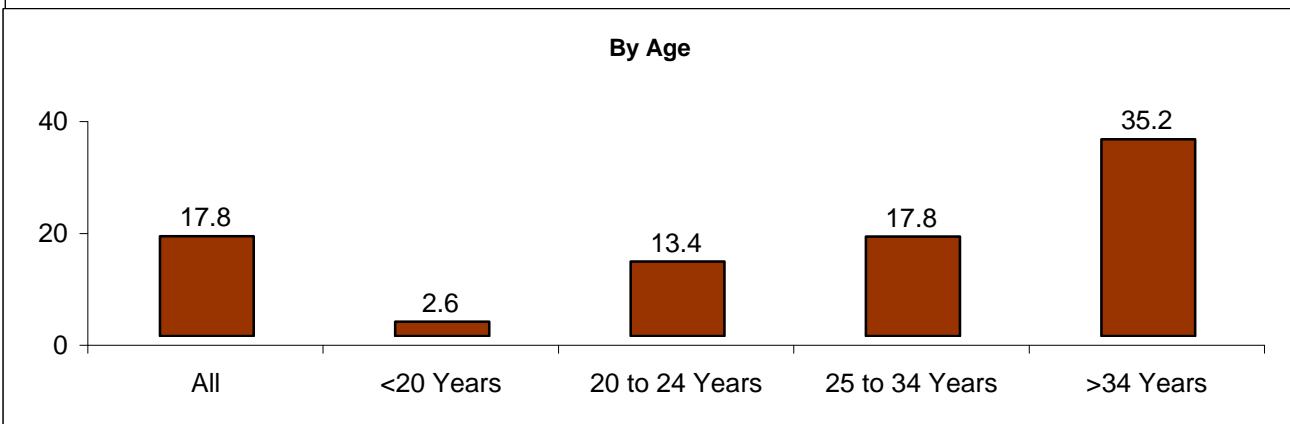
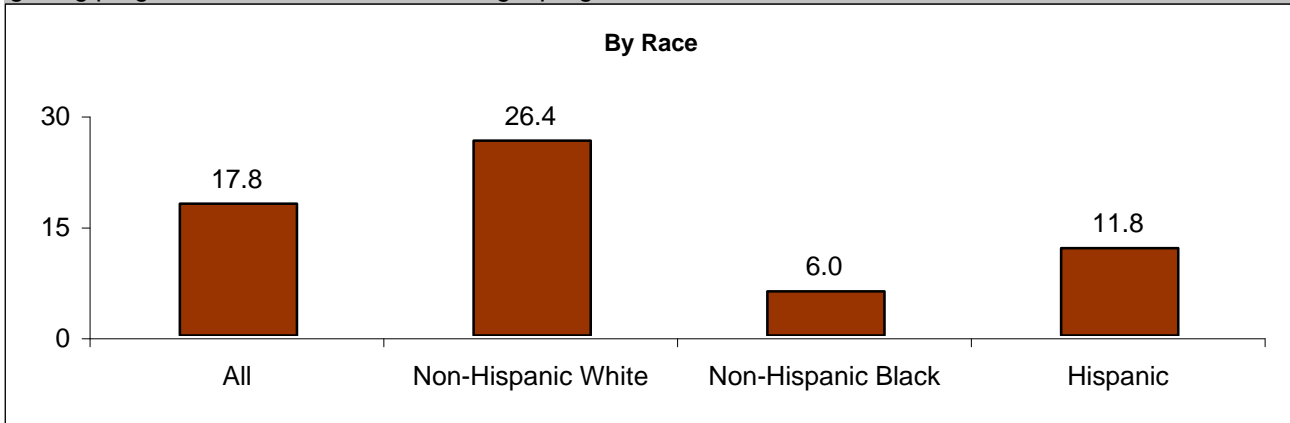
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I am not having sex.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>21.8 ~ 35.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	26.0	15.5 ~ 36.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	31.5	21.4 ~ 41.6
Hispanics	31.9	14.1 ~ 49.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	41.3	29.8 ~ 52.9
20 to 24	24.9	10.9 ~ 39.0
25 to 34	27.1	16.3 ~ 37.9
35 and older	27.2	10.5 ~ 43.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	33.8	20.8 ~ 46.8
12 Years	30.9	18.4 ~ 43.3
More than 12 Years	24.2	13.7 ~ 34.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	39.5	27.6 ~ 51.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	23.7	11.0 ~ 36.5
\$39,601 or more	24.3	10.1 ~ 38.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	39.0	29.2 ~ 48.9
No	19.7	10.5 ~ 28.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	23.8	14.7 ~ 32.8
Not Married	36.4	26.5 ~ 46.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Want to Become Pregnant**

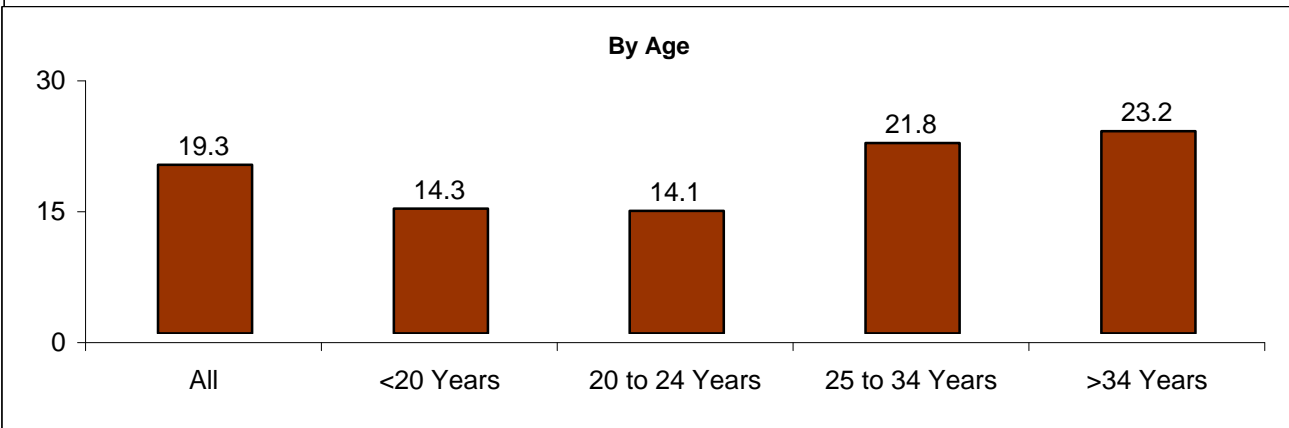
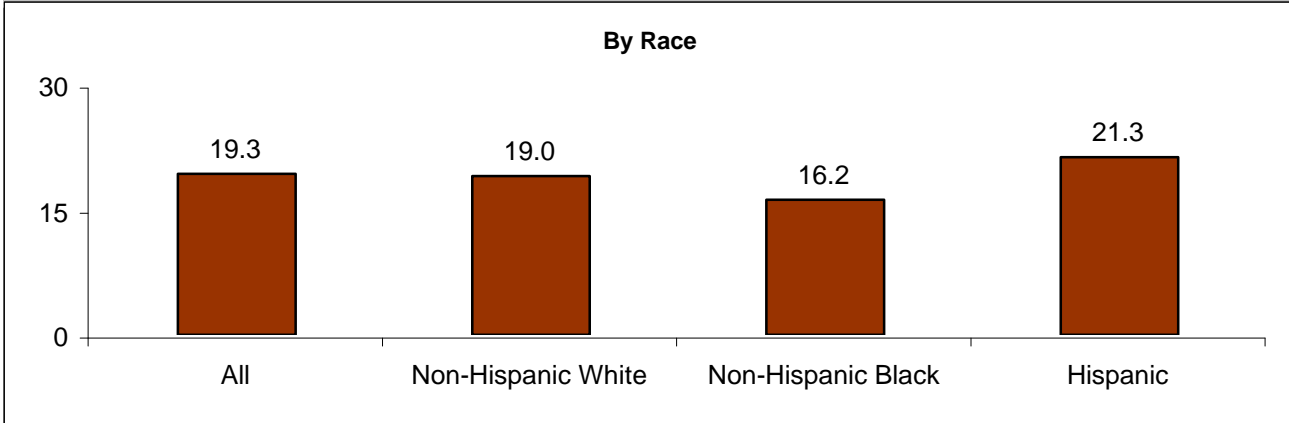
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I want to get pregnant.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>11.4 ~ 24.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	26.4	15.1 ~ 37.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.0	0.8 ~ 11.2
Hispanics	11.8	0.0 ~ 25.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	2.6	0.0 ~ 5.6
20 to 24	13.4	0.2 ~ 26.5
25 to 34	17.8	8.0 ~ 27.5
35 and older	35.2	16.0 ~ 54.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	16.9	4.3 ~ 29.4
12 Years	12.6	2.4 ~ 22.7
More than 12 Years	22.5	11.6 ~ 33.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	8.8	0.9 ~ 16.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	16.0	3.4 ~ 28.7
\$39,601 or more	33.1	16.6 ~ 49.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	8.4	1.5 ~ 15.4
No	26.9	16.3 ~ 37.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	25.5	15.9 ~ 35.0
Not Married	5.2	0.0 ~ 10.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Woman Does Not Want to Use Birth Control**

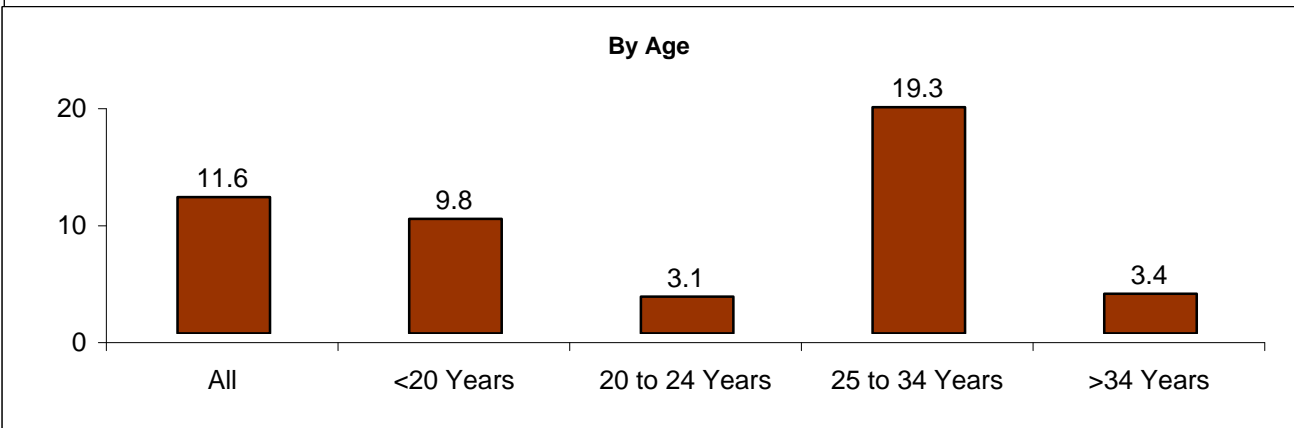
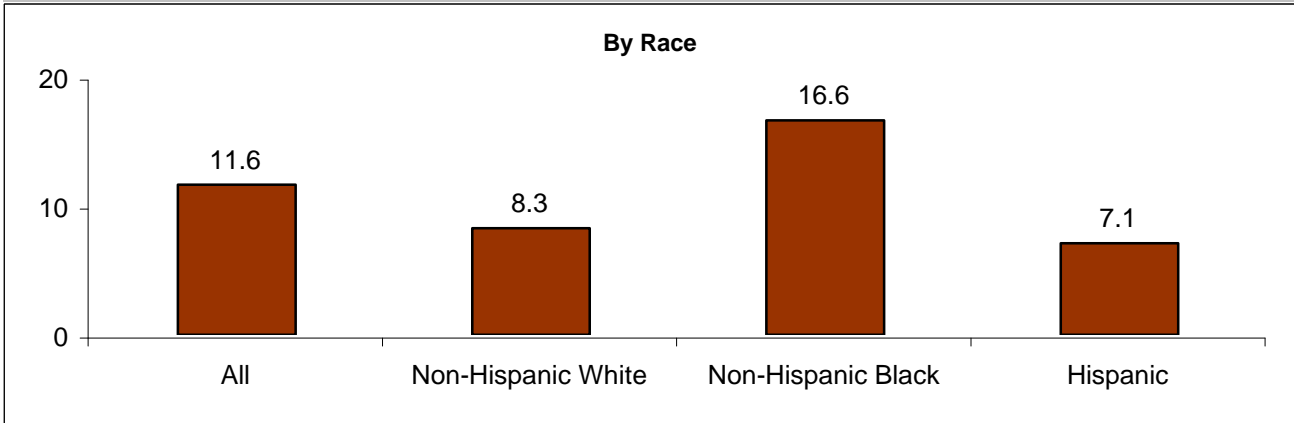
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I do not want to use birth control.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>13.1 ~ 25.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	19.0	9.4 ~ 28.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.2	8.2 ~ 24.3
Hispanics	21.3	4.4 ~ 38.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	14.3	6.1 ~ 22.4
20 to 24	14.1	2.6 ~ 25.5
25 to 34	21.8	11.6 ~ 32.1
35 and older	23.2	6.2 ~ 40.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	13.3	4.0 ~ 22.6
12 Years	18.7	7.1 ~ 30.2
More than 12 Years	22.1	11.7 ~ 32.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	15.9	6.5 ~ 25.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	20.7	7.9 ~ 33.5
\$39,601 or more	28.8	13.1 ~ 44.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	12.0	5.3 ~ 18.7
No	26.6	16.3 ~ 36.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	25.8	16.4 ~ 35.2
Not Married	8.6	4.0 ~ 13.2

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Husband or Partner Does Not Want to Use Birth Control**

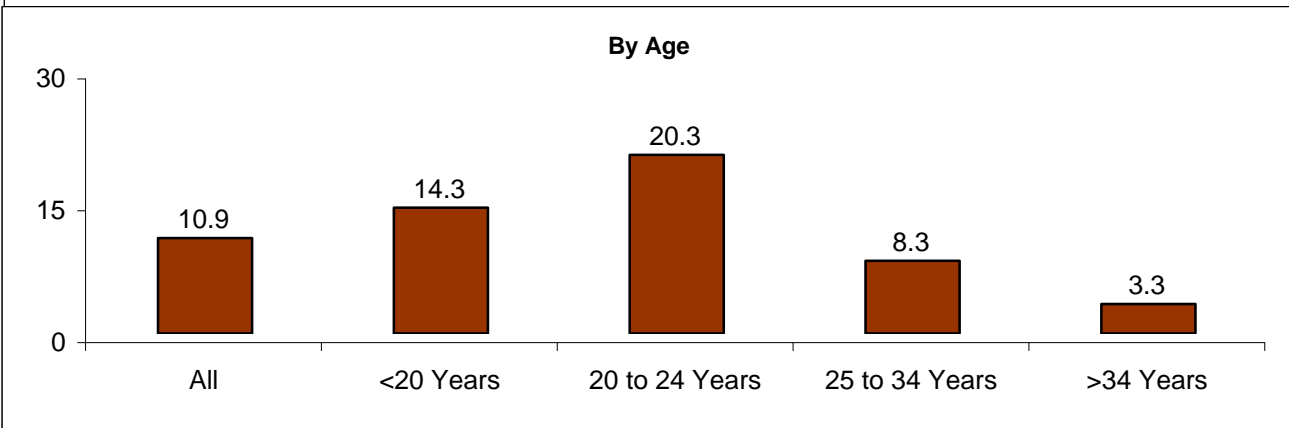
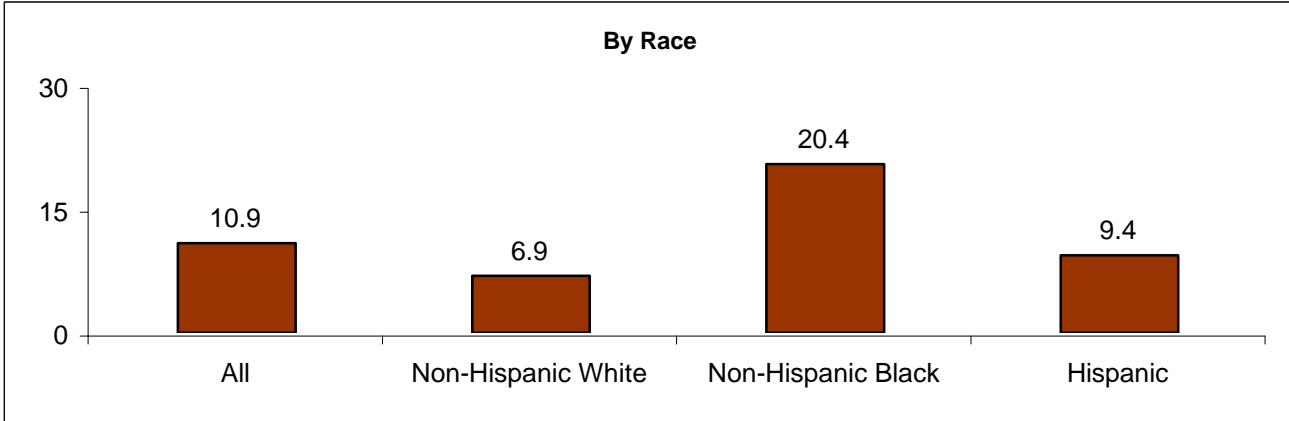
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: My husband or partner does not want to use anything.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>6.8 ~ 16.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.3	1.4 ~ 15.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.6	8.5 ~ 24.7
Hispanics	7.1	0.0 ~ 17.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	9.8	2.9 ~ 16.7
20 to 24	3.1	0.0 ~ 6.8
25 to 34	19.3	9.8 ~ 28.8
35 and older	3.4	0.0 ~ 7.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	12.3	2.7 ~ 21.9
12 Years	5.6	1.5 ~ 9.8
More than 12 Years	15.7	6.6 ~ 24.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	16.6	7.4 ~ 25.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.0	0.3 ~ 7.6
\$39,601 or more	19.9	6.2 ~ 33.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	9.3	3.7 ~ 14.9
No	14.0	6.2 ~ 21.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	12.0	5.3 ~ 18.6
Not Married	11.1	4.5 ~ 17.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Cannot Afford**

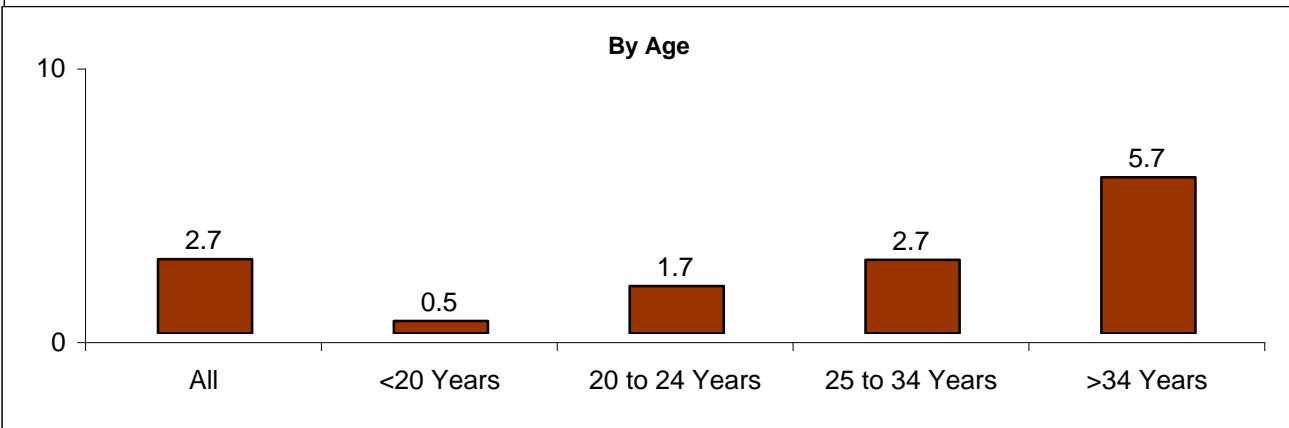
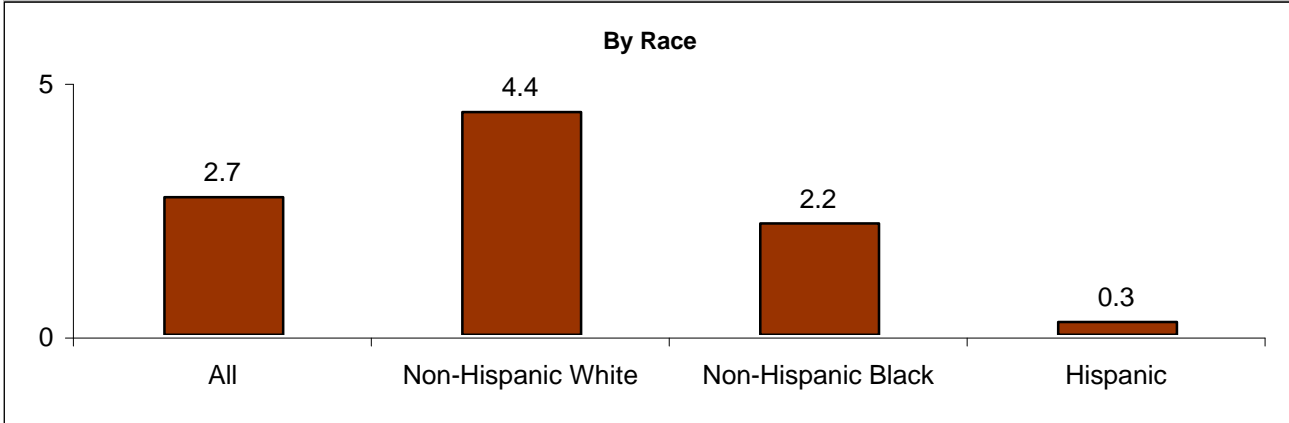
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I cannot pay for birth control.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>6.5 ~ 15.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.9	1.2 ~ 12.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.4	11.4 ~ 29.4
Hispanics	9.4	0.0 ~ 20.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	14.3	6.1 ~ 22.5
20 to 24	20.3	7.0 ~ 33.6
25 to 34	8.3	2.3 ~ 14.2
35 and older	3.3	0.0 ~ 9.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	10.7	1.3 ~ 20.2
12 Years	9.4	3.6 ~ 15.2
More than 12 Years	12.1	4.6 ~ 19.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	21.4	11.7 ~ 31.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.2	0.0 ~ 8.7
\$39,601 or more	5.6	0.0 ~ 12.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	16.0	8.4 ~ 23.6
No	6.5	1.9 ~ 11.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	5.9	1.1 ~ 10.6
Not Married	19.1	10.9 ~ 27.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Believe Sterile**

PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I do not think I can get pregnant (sterile).



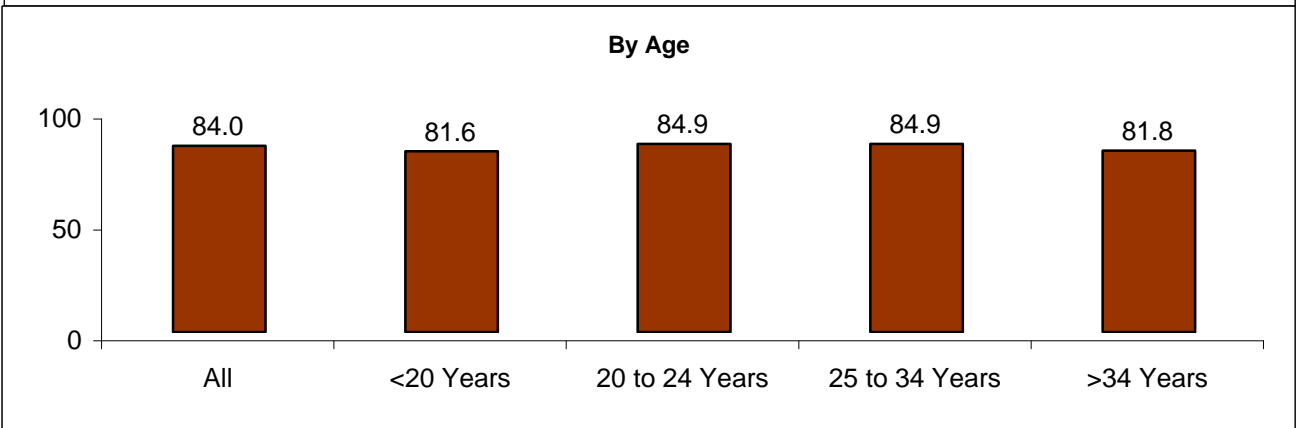
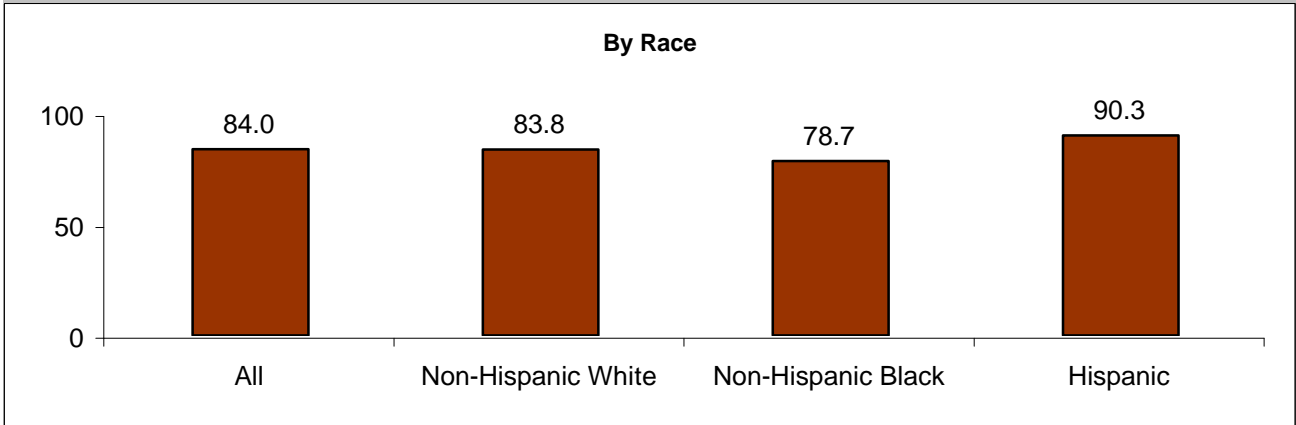
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.3 ~ 5.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.4	0.0 ~ 9.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.2	0.0 ~ 4.9
Hispanics	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.0
20 to 24	1.7	0.0 ~ 5.2
25 to 34	2.7	0.0 ~ 6.2
35 and older	5.7	0.0 ~ 14.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.8
12 Years	0.7	0.0 ~ 1.4
More than 12 Years	5.5	0.0 ~ 11.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	1.3	0.0 ~ 3.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	0.4	0.0 ~ 1.0
\$39,601 or more	7.9	0.0 ~ 16.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.5
No	5.0	0.4 ~ 9.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	4.1	0.2 ~ 7.9
Not Married	0.4	0.0 ~ 0.9



**Prevalence (Percent) of Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida**

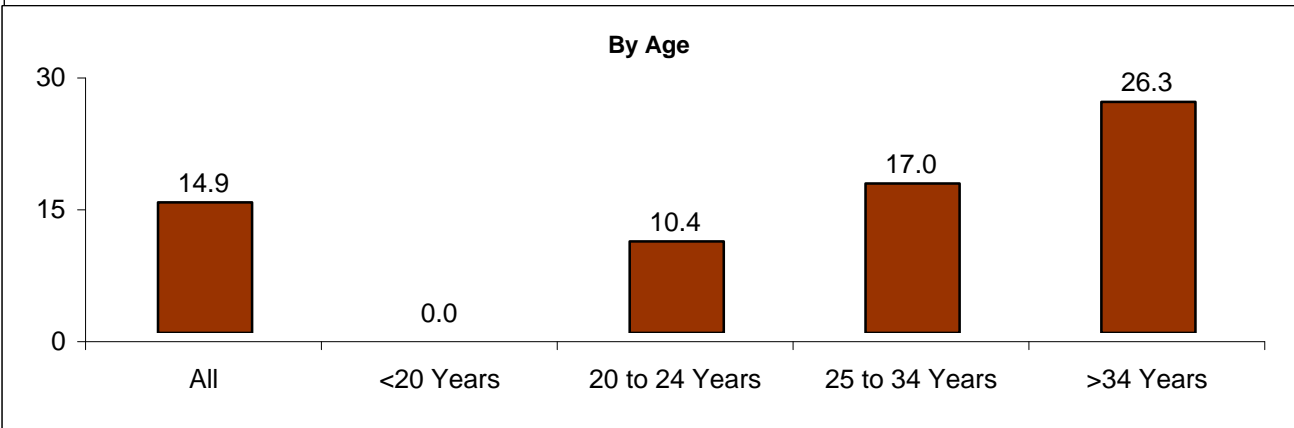
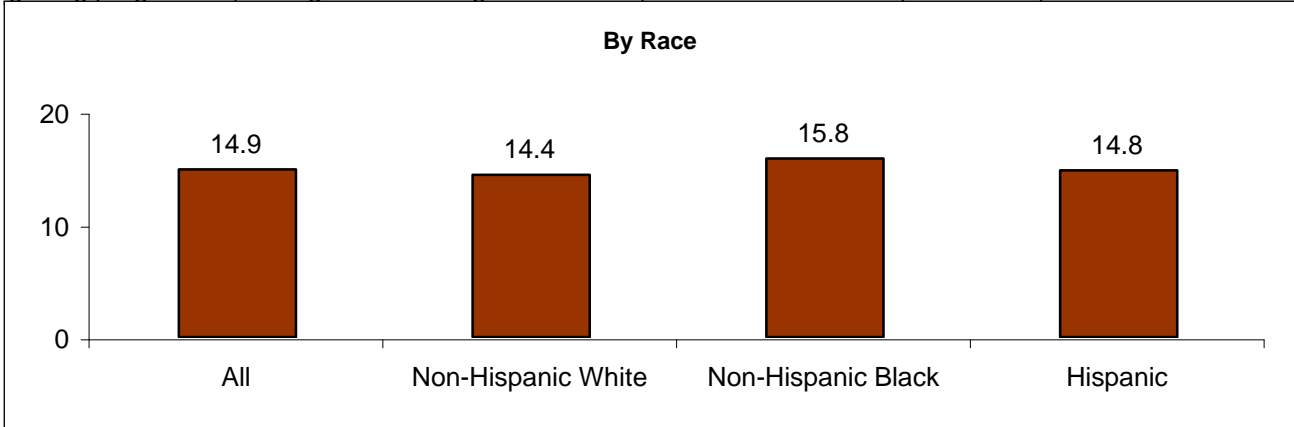
PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant?

Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>81.7 ~ 86.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	83.8	80.1 ~ 87.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	78.7	74.4 ~ 82.9
Hispanics	90.3	86.3 ~ 94.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	81.6	77.5 ~ 85.7
20 to 24	84.9	80.0 ~ 89.7
25 to 34	84.9	81.4 ~ 88.3
35 and older	81.8	75.0 ~ 88.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	80.9	75.7 ~ 86.0
12 Years	85.9	82.1 ~ 89.8
More than 12 Years	84.1	80.4 ~ 87.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	82.5	78.5 ~ 86.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	88.0	84.3 ~ 91.7
\$39,601 or more	83.3	78.2 ~ 88.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	83.7	80.5 ~ 86.9
No	84.2	80.8 ~ 87.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	83.9	80.7 ~ 87.1
Not Married	84.3	81.0 ~ 87.5

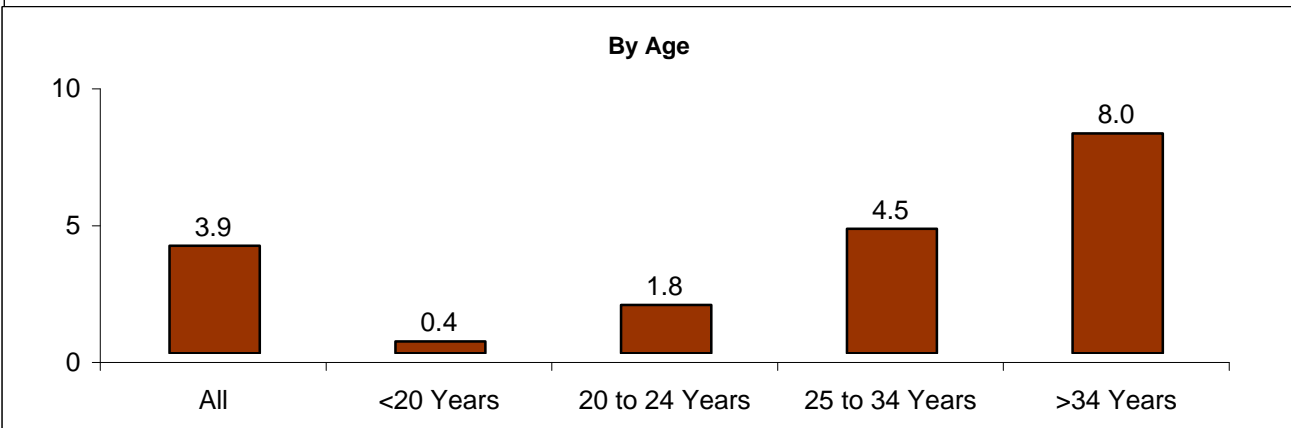
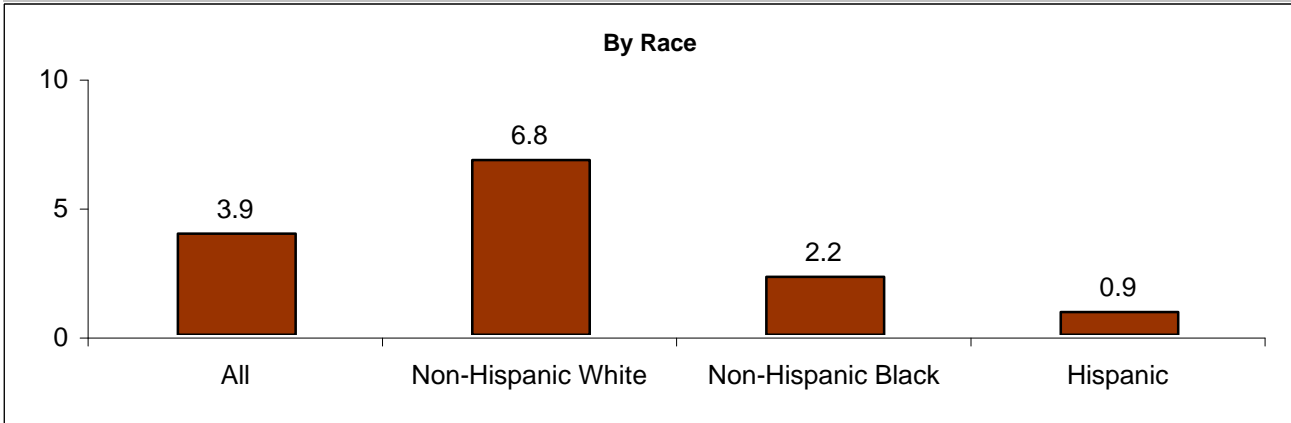
**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Tubes Tied**  
 PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Tubes tied (sterilization).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.2 ~ 17.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	14.4	10.3 ~ 18.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.8	11.4 ~ 20.3
Hispanics	14.8	9.4 ~ 20.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.0
20 to 24	10.4	5.7 ~ 15.1
25 to 34	17.0	12.9 ~ 21.1
35 and older	26.3	17.3 ~ 35.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	22.1	14.7 ~ 29.4
12 Years	16.5	11.6 ~ 21.4
More than 12 Years	10.6	7.3 ~ 13.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	20.6	15.1 ~ 26.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	16.5	11.8 ~ 21.3
\$39,601 or more	7.9	3.9 ~ 11.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	21.7	17.0 ~ 26.4
No	9.2	6.4 ~ 12.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	15.9	12.3 ~ 19.5
Not Married	13.1	9.1 ~ 17.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Fathers in Florida:  
Vasectomy**

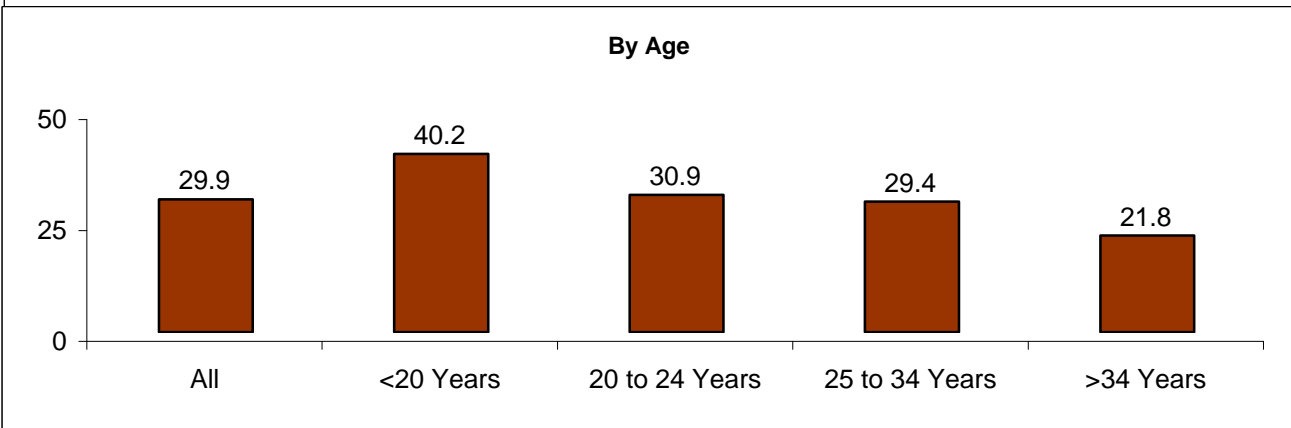
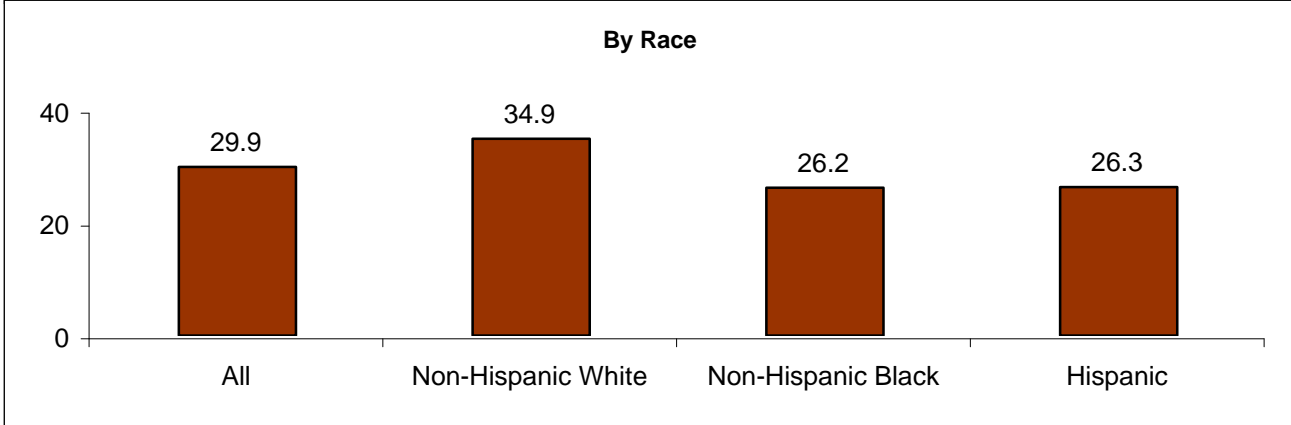
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Vasectomy (sterilization).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4 ~ 5.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.8	3.9 ~ 9.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.2	0.4 ~ 4.1
Hispanics	0.9	0.0 ~ 2.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	0.4	0.0 ~ 1.3
20 to 24	1.8	0.0 ~ 3.8
25 to 34	4.5	2.2 ~ 6.9
35 and older	8.0	2.7 ~ 13.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	1.7	0.0 ~ 4.0
12 Years	2.9	0.6 ~ 5.1
More than 12 Years	5.7	3.1 ~ 8.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.8	1.2 ~ 6.3
\$39,601 or more	8.7	4.4 ~ 13.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.2
No	6.4	3.8 ~ 9.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	6.1	3.7 ~ 8.4
Not Married	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.7

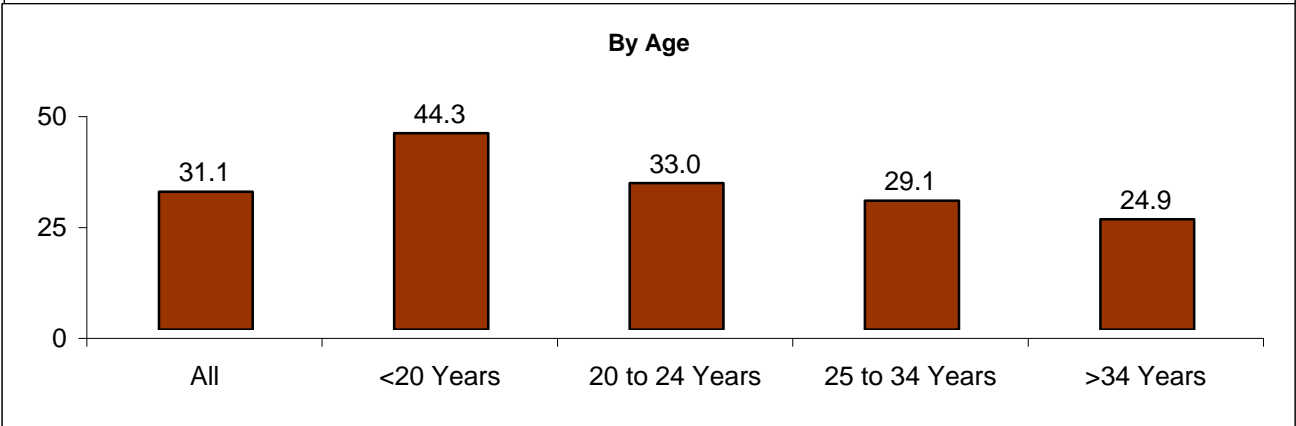
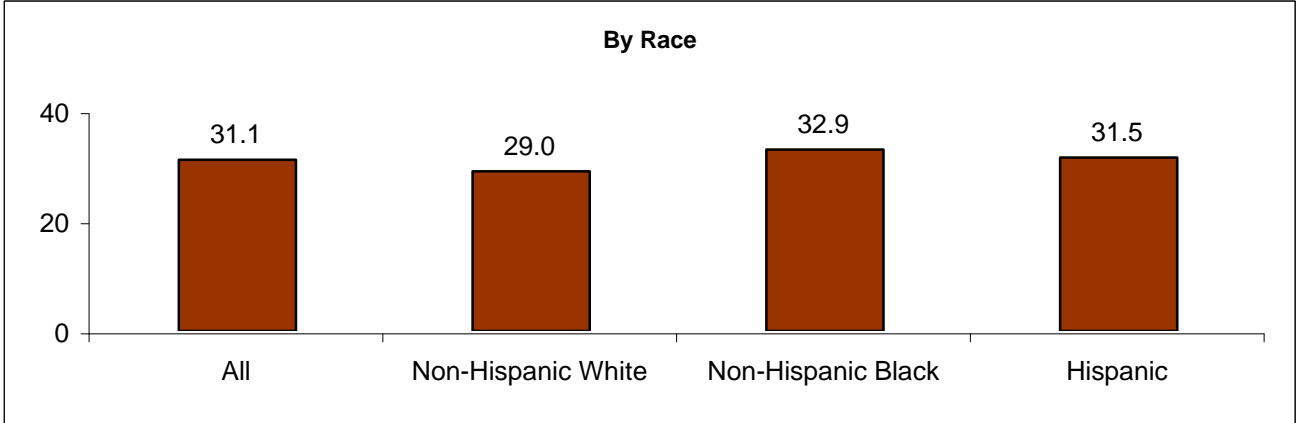
**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Oral Contraceptives**

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Pill (Oral Contraceptive).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>26.6 ~ 33.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	34.9	29.6 ~ 40.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	26.2	21.3 ~ 31.2
Hispanics	26.3	19.9 ~ 32.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	40.2	34.5 ~ 45.9
20 to 24	30.9	23.7 ~ 38.1
25 to 34	29.4	24.5 ~ 34.3
35 and older	21.8	13.5 ~ 30.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	23.9	17.5 ~ 30.4
12 Years	32.0	26.1 ~ 37.8
More than 12 Years	31.3	26.3 ~ 36.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	26.7	21.2 ~ 32.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	31.9	26.0 ~ 37.7
\$39,601 or more	32.6	25.6 ~ 39.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	26.7	22.2 ~ 31.2
No	32.9	28.1 ~ 37.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	29.7	25.3 ~ 34.2
Not Married	30.2	25.3 ~ 35.1

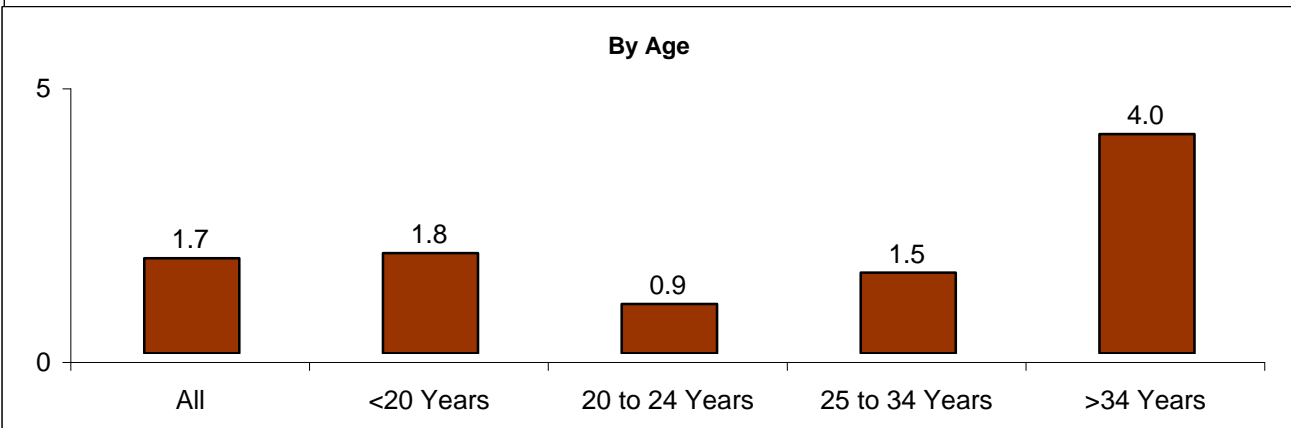
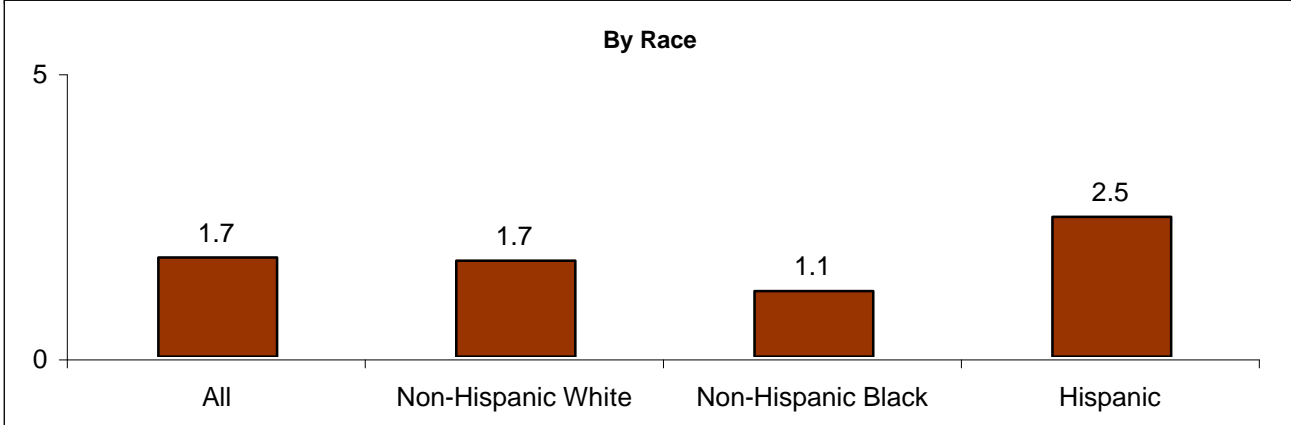
**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Condoms**  
 PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Condoms.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>27.7 ~ 34.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	29.0	24.0 ~ 34.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	32.9	27.6 ~ 38.2
Hispanics	31.5	24.7 ~ 38.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	44.3	38.5 ~ 50.1
20 to 24	33.0	25.7 ~ 40.4
25 to 34	29.1	24.2 ~ 34.0
35 and older	24.9	16.3 ~ 33.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	36.1	28.6 ~ 43.6
12 Years	27.5	22.0 ~ 33.0
More than 12 Years	31.6	26.5 ~ 36.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	29.1	23.4 ~ 34.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	30.5	24.8 ~ 36.2
\$39,601 or more	32.4	25.4 ~ 39.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	29.3	24.8 ~ 33.9
No	32.4	27.6 ~ 37.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	29.8	25.3 ~ 34.2
Not Married	33.3	28.2 ~ 38.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Contraceptive Foam**

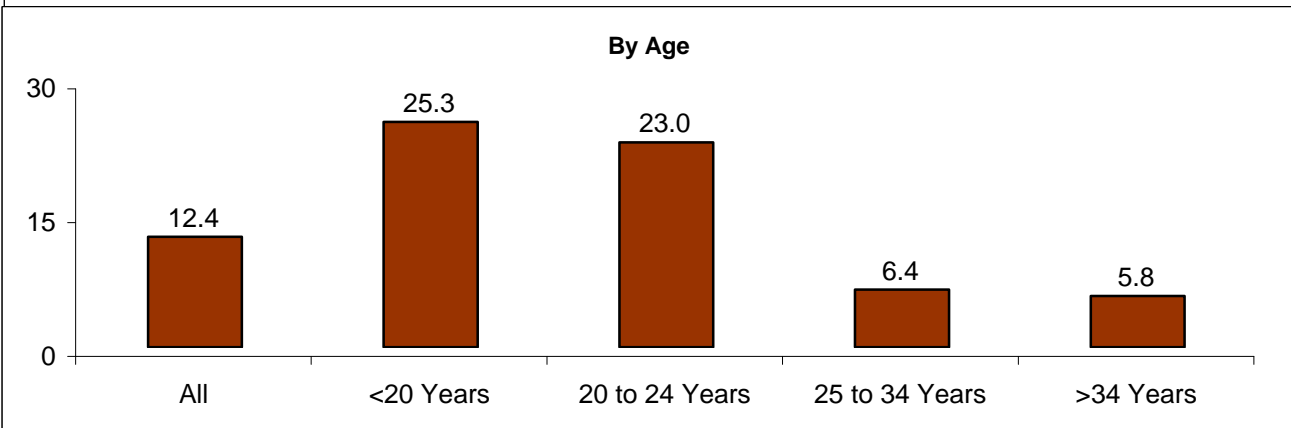
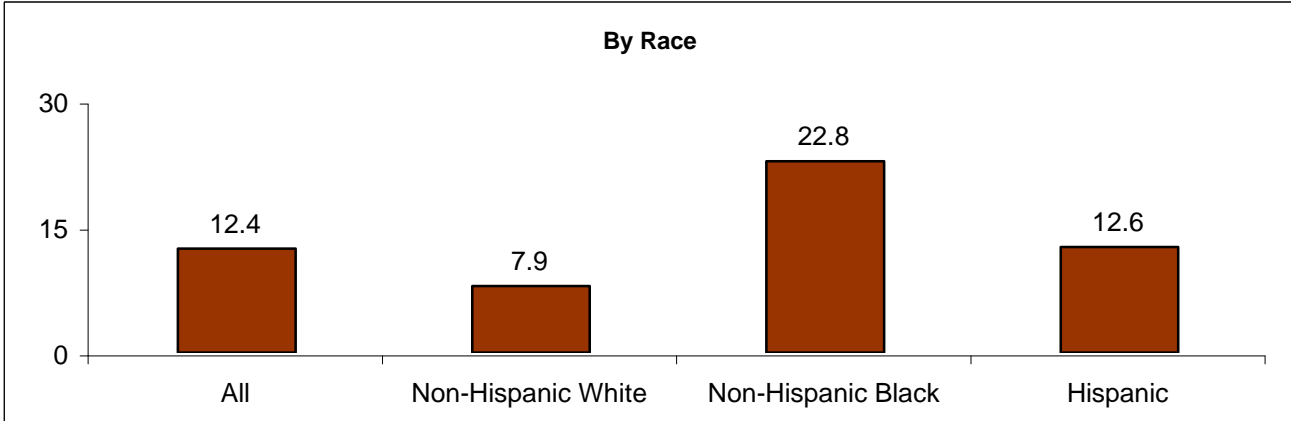
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) *Answer: Foam, Jelly, Cream.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8 ~ 2.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.7	0.4 ~ 3.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.5
Hispanics	2.5	0.1 ~ 4.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	1.8	0.4 ~ 3.3
20 to 24	0.9	0.0 ~ 2.5
25 to 34	1.5	0.2 ~ 2.8
35 and older	4.0	0.1 ~ 7.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	2.3	0.0 ~ 4.7
12 Years	0.9	0.0 ~ 2.0
More than 12 Years	2.2	0.5 ~ 3.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	2.7	0.5 ~ 4.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.3	0.0 ~ 2.6
\$39,601 or more	1.7	0.0 ~ 3.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	1.9	0.5 ~ 3.4
No	1.6	0.3 ~ 2.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	1.9	0.6 ~ 3.3
Not Married	1.4	0.1 ~ 2.7

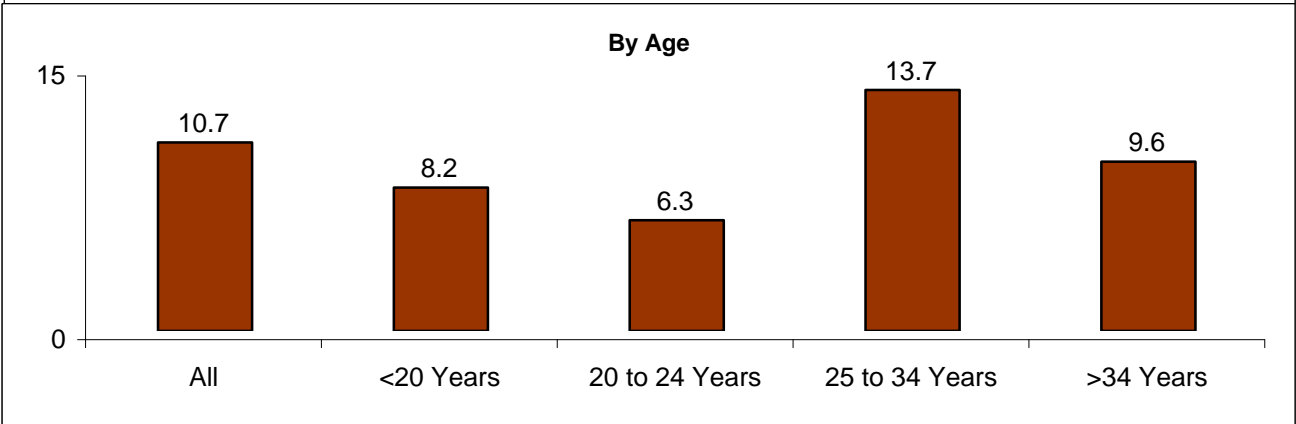
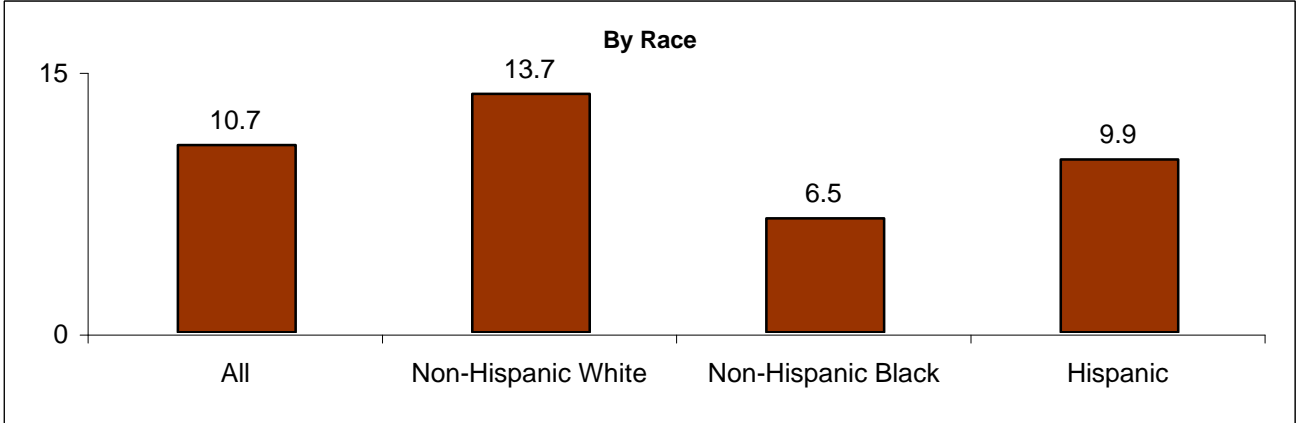
**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:  
Depo-Provera® Injection**

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Depo-Provera® Injection.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.1 ~ 14.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.9	4.9 ~ 10.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	22.8	18.1 ~ 27.5
Hispanics	12.6	7.9 ~ 17.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	25.3	20.3 ~ 30.2
20 to 24	23.0	16.5 ~ 29.5
25 to 34	6.4	3.9 ~ 9.0
35 and older	5.8	1.4 ~ 10.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	24.7	18.2 ~ 31.1
12 Years	14.6	10.3 ~ 18.8
More than 12 Years	5.1	2.8 ~ 7.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	19.5	14.6 ~ 24.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	9.9	6.3 ~ 13.4
\$39,601 or more	4.4	1.5 ~ 7.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	19.3	15.4 ~ 23.2
No	6.7	4.2 ~ 9.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	6.1	3.9 ~ 8.4
Not Married	22.9	18.4 ~ 27.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Withdrawal**  
 PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: *Withdrawal*.

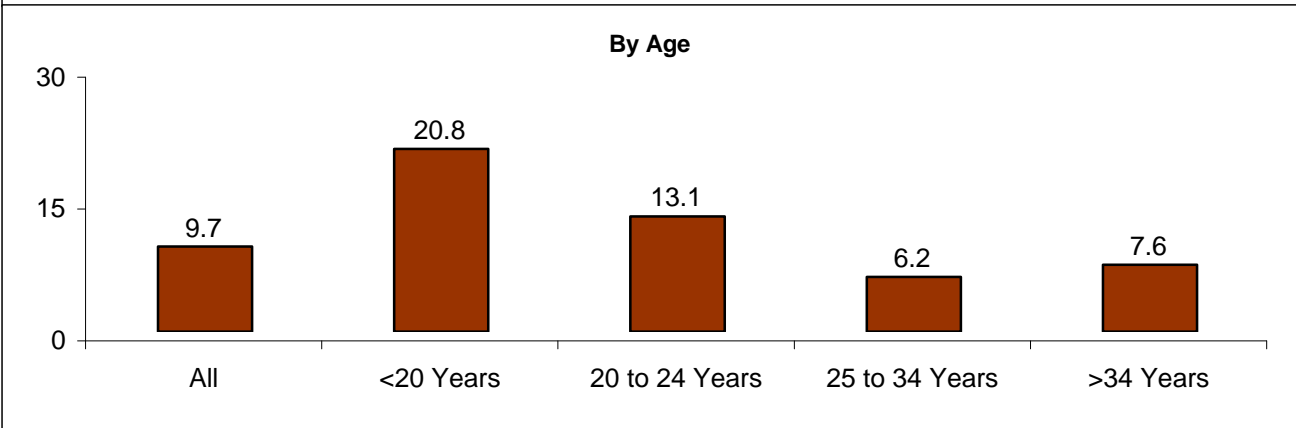
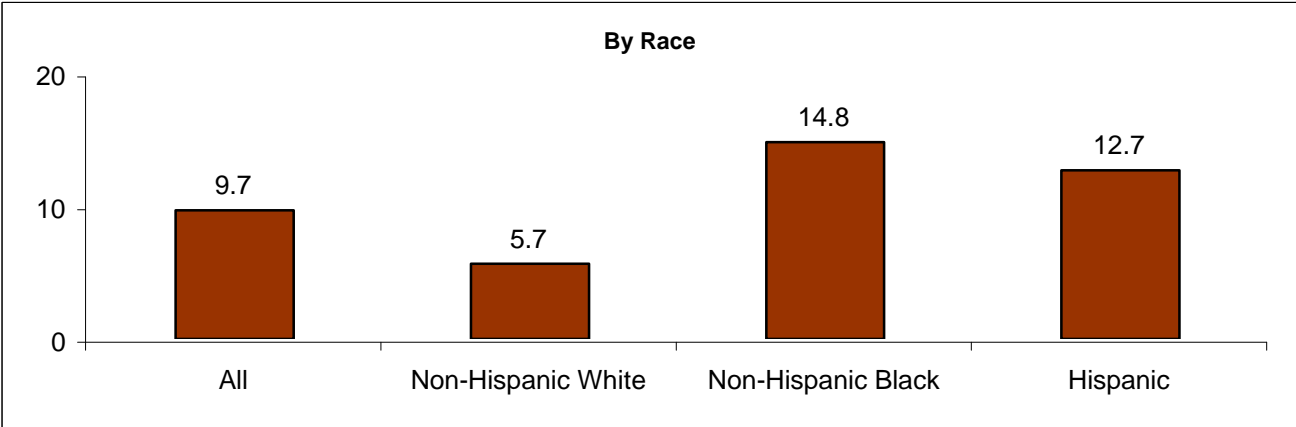


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.4 ~ 13.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	13.7	9.8 ~ 17.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.5	3.7 ~ 9.3
Hispanics	9.9	5.5 ~ 14.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	8.2	5.0 ~ 11.3
20 to 24	6.3	2.5 ~ 10.1
25 to 34	13.7	10.0 ~ 17.4
35 and older	9.6	3.7 ~ 15.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	5.7	2.0 ~ 9.5
12 Years	7.4	4.2 ~ 10.5
More than 12 Years	15.3	11.3 ~ 19.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	4.9	2.5 ~ 7.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	14.7	10.1 ~ 19.2
\$39,601 or more	14.4	9.0 ~ 19.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	5.6	3.4 ~ 7.8
No	15.2	11.4 ~ 18.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	13.2	9.8 ~ 16.5
Not Married	6.6	4.1 ~ 9.2



**Prevalence (Percent) of Being Unaware of Pregnancy Until After First Trimester Among Women in Florida**

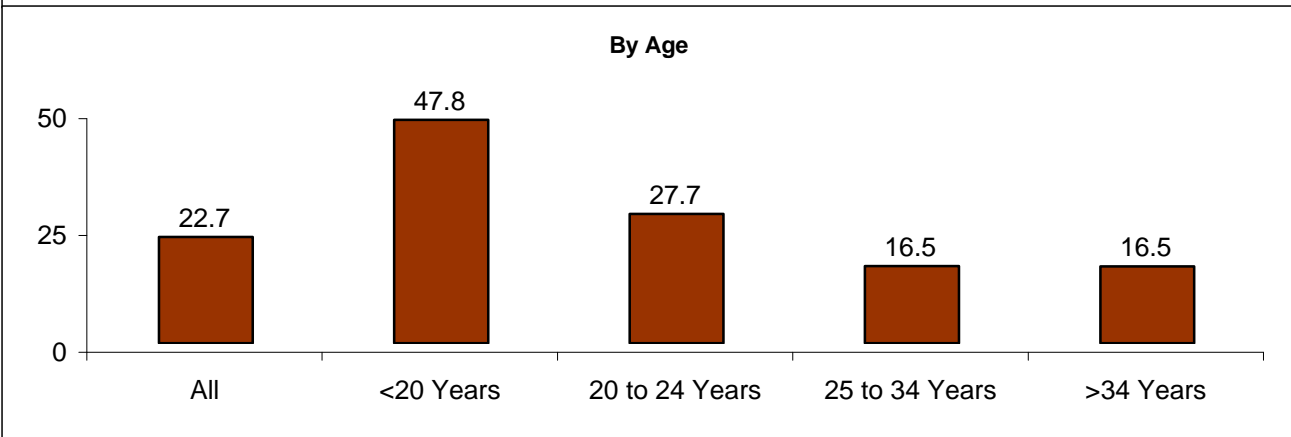
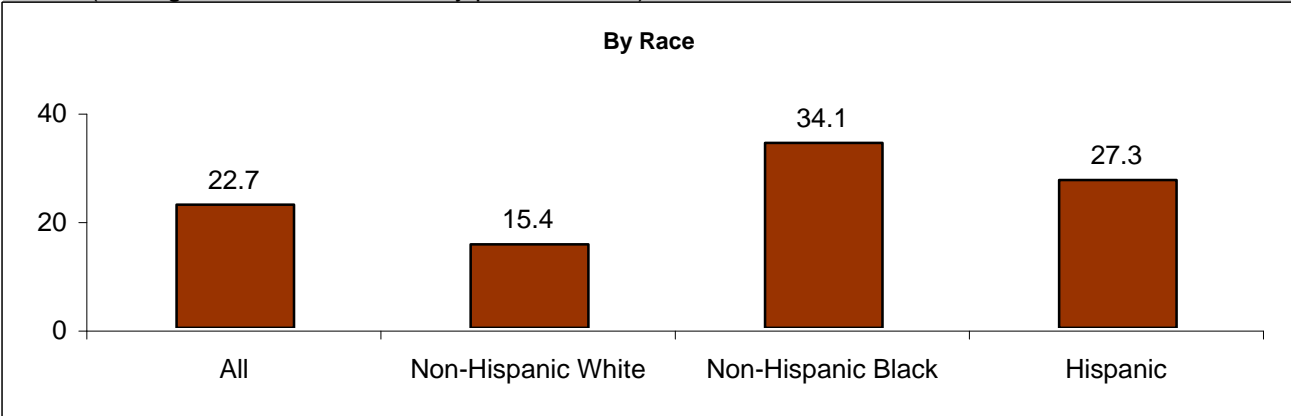
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you were sure you were pregnant?  
 Answer: 13 weeks or more.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.8 ~ 11.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.7	3.5 ~ 7.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	14.8	11.2 ~ 18.4
Hispanics	12.7	8.0 ~ 17.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	20.8	16.5 ~ 25.1
20 to 24	13.1	8.3 ~ 17.9
25 to 34	6.2	3.8 ~ 8.6
35 and older	7.6	2.8 ~ 12.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	24.3	18.1 ~ 30.5
12 Years	10.8	7.4 ~ 14.2
More than 12 Years	2.5	1.2 ~ 3.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	16.5	12.2 ~ 20.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.9	4.2 ~ 9.5
\$39,601 or more	1.6	0.1 ~ 3.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	16.8	13.4 ~ 20.3
No	3.5	1.9 ~ 5.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	4.4	2.6 ~ 6.2
Not Married	18.8	14.9 ~ 22.6

**Prevalence (Percent) of Having No Prenatal Care (PNC) During First Trimester of Pregnancy  
Among Women in Florida**

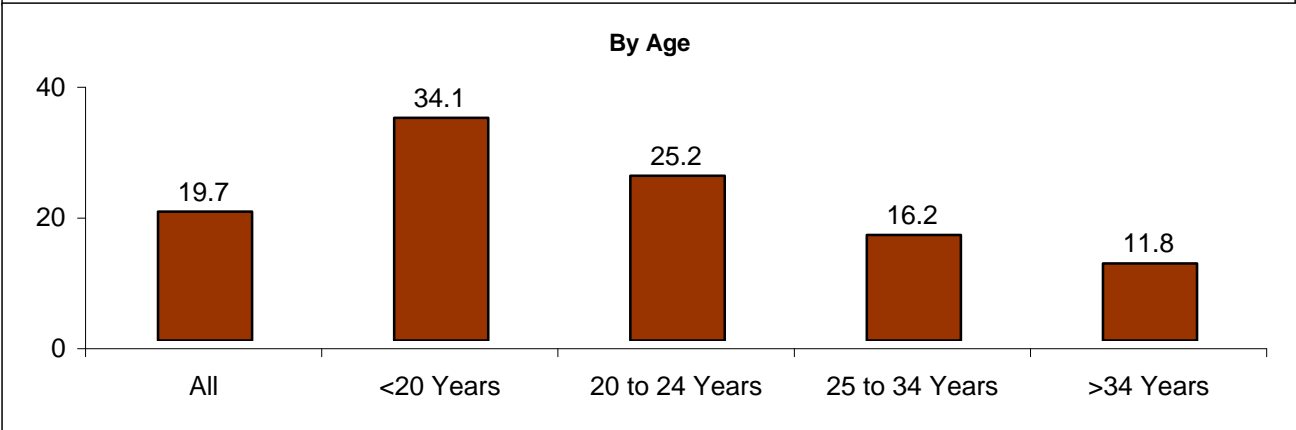
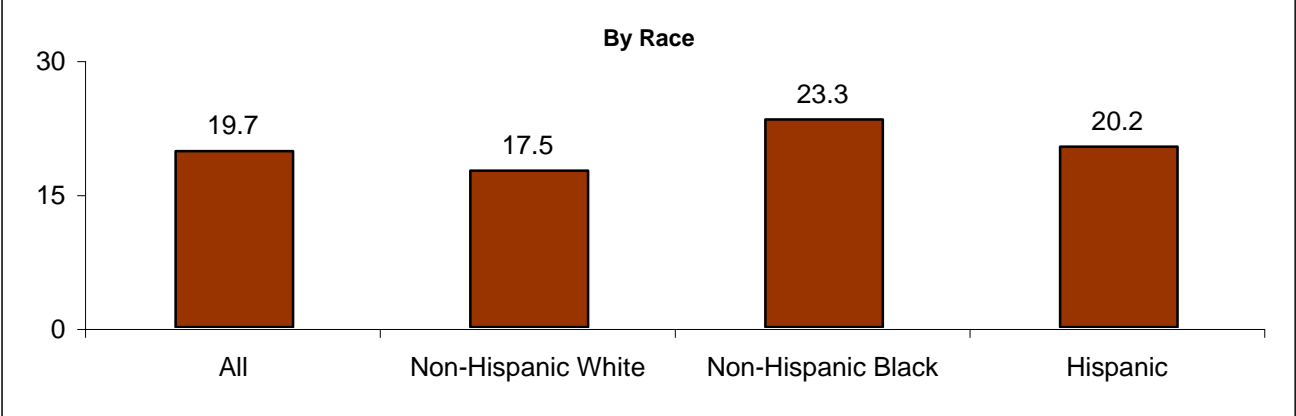
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? (Among those who received any prenatal care.) *Answer: 13 weeks or more.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.1 ~ 25.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	15.4	11.9 ~ 18.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	34.1	29.3 ~ 38.9
Hispanics	27.3	21.1 ~ 33.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	47.8	42.5 ~ 53.1
20 to 24	27.7	21.4 ~ 34.0
25 to 34	16.5	12.9 ~ 20.2
35 and older	16.5	10.0 ~ 22.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	46.5	39.4 ~ 53.5
12 Years	26.4	21.5 ~ 31.2
More than 12 Years	10.3	7.5 ~ 13.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	34.6	29.2 ~ 40.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	20.3	15.9 ~ 24.6
\$39,601 or more	7.1	3.8 ~ 10.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	36.5	32.0 ~ 41.0
No	10.5	7.9 ~ 13.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	15.0	11.9 ~ 18.1
Not Married	35.9	31.3 ~ 40.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Having No Prenatal Care (PNC) as Early as Wanted Among Women in Florida**

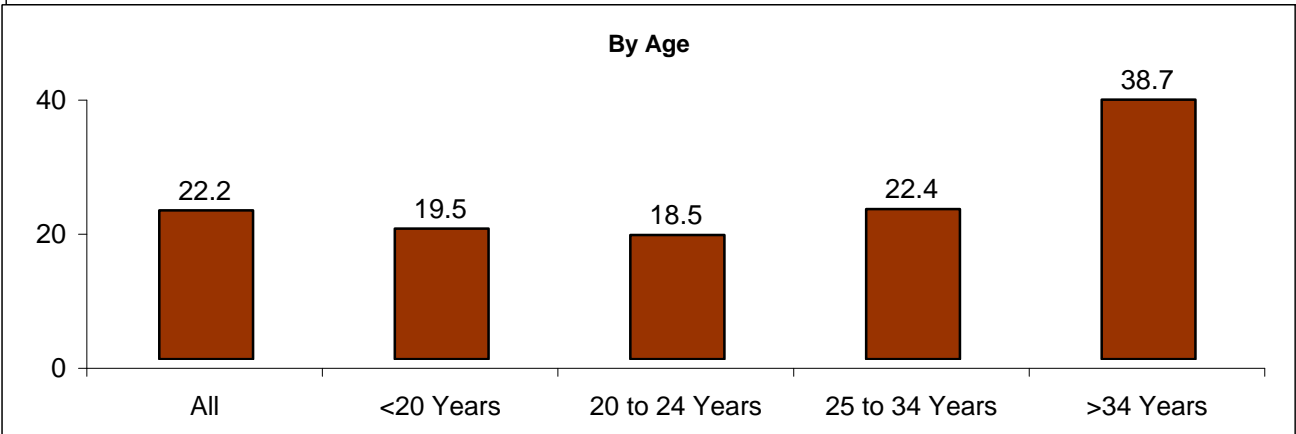
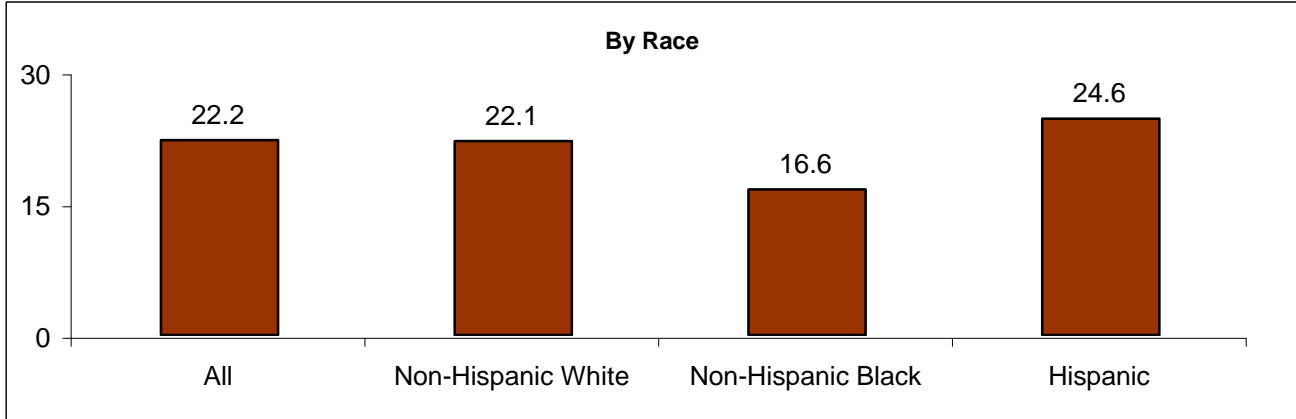
PRAMS Question: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted? *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>17.2 ~ 22.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	17.5	13.7 ~ 21.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	23.3	19.0 ~ 27.5
Hispanics	20.2	14.7 ~ 25.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	34.1	29.1 ~ 39.0
20 to 24	25.2	19.1 ~ 31.4
25 to 34	16.2	12.5 ~ 19.8
35 and older	11.8	6.1 ~ 17.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	28.2	22.0 ~ 34.3
12 Years	22.8	18.0 ~ 27.6
More than 12 Years	13.7	10.4 ~ 17.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	27.3	22.2 ~ 32.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	20.4	15.8 ~ 25.0
\$39,601 or more	8.7	5.0 ~ 12.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	28.4	24.2 ~ 32.6
No	12.0	9.1 ~ 14.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	13.8	10.8 ~ 16.9
Not Married	29.5	25.1 ~ 34.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:  
Could Not Get an Earlier Appointment**

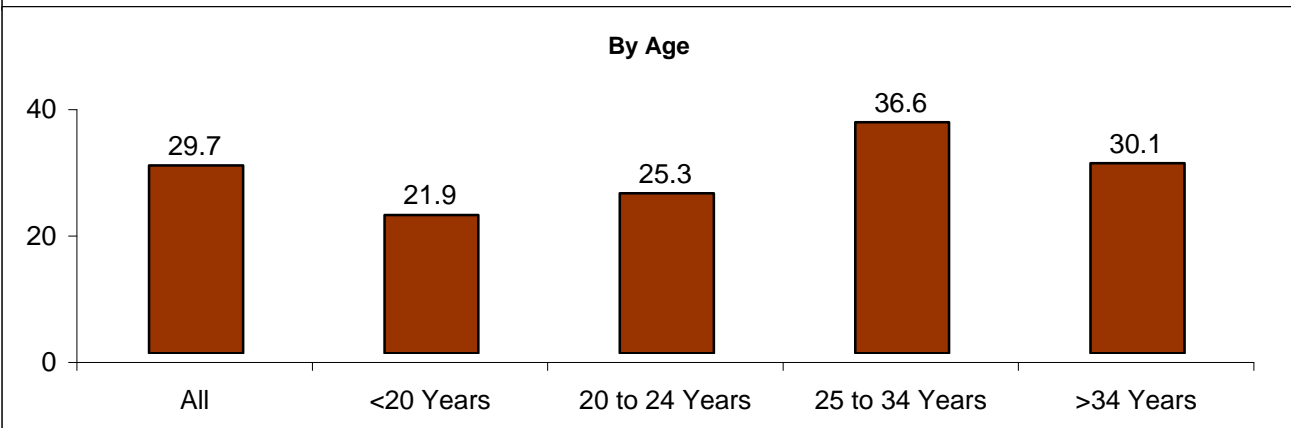
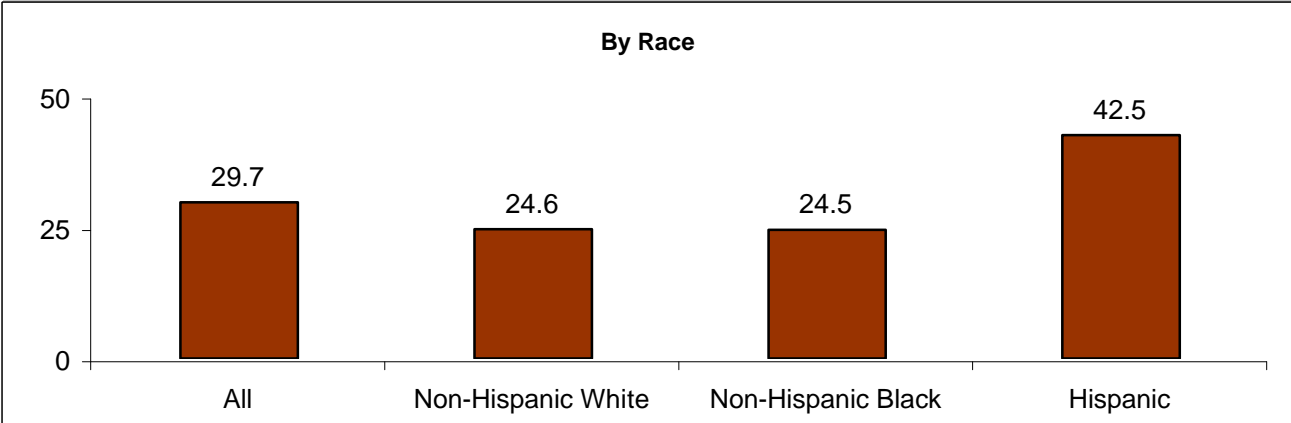
PRAMS Question: Did being unable to get an appointment earlier in your pregnancy keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>16.3 ~ 28.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.1	12.7 ~ 31.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.6	8.9 ~ 24.3
Hispanics	24.6	11.7 ~ 37.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	19.5	12.4 ~ 26.6
20 to 24	18.5	7.8 ~ 29.2
25 to 34	22.4	12.2 ~ 32.5
35 and older	38.7	13.3 ~ 64.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	17.2	7.7 ~ 26.7
12 Years	20.8	11.4 ~ 30.1
More than 12 Years	29.0	17.2 ~ 40.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	16.0	8.5 ~ 23.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	25.0	14.4 ~ 35.7
\$39,601 or more	50.9	28.6 ~ 73.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	18.8	12.3 ~ 25.2
No	30.2	18.1 ~ 42.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	28.0	17.8 ~ 38.2
Not Married	17.4	10.7 ~ 24.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:  
Insufficient Money or Insurance**

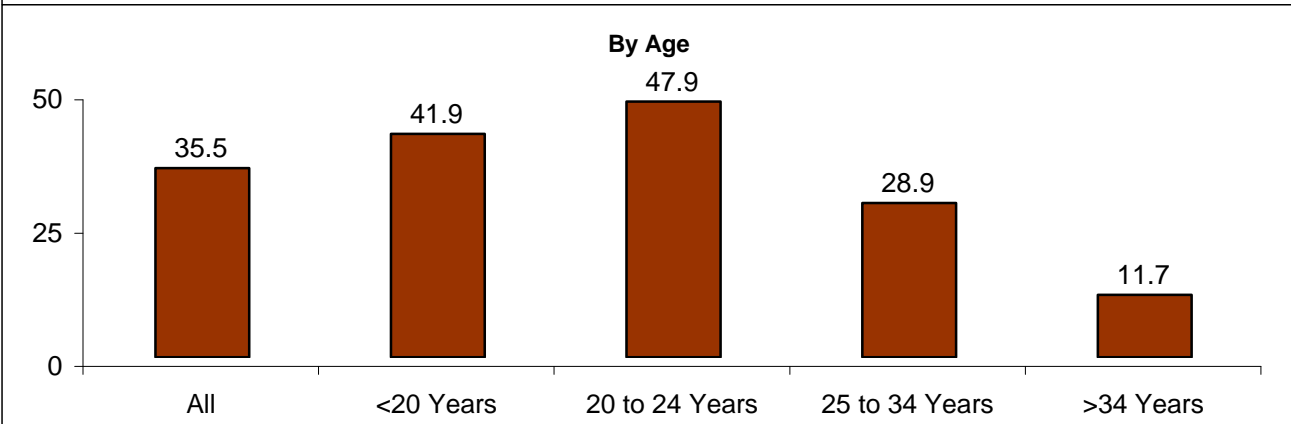
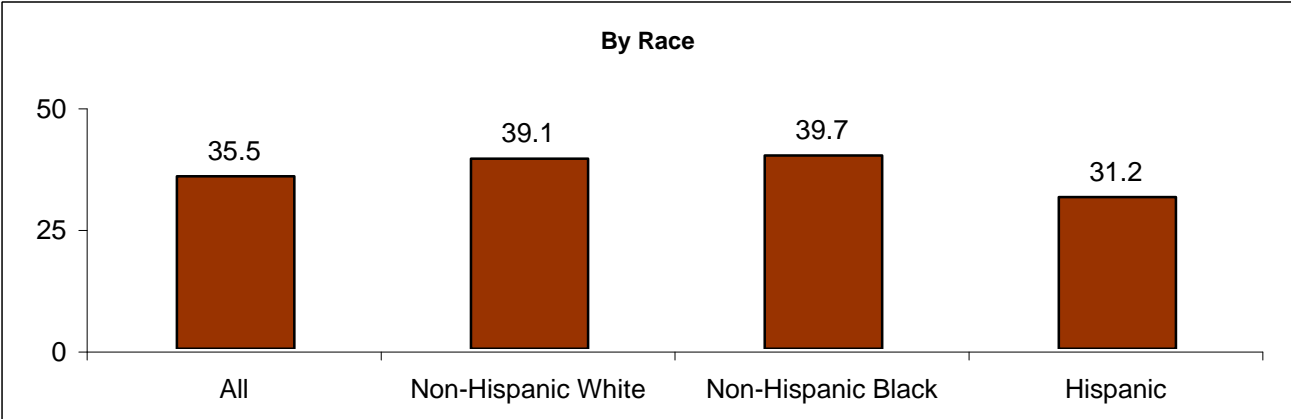
PRAMS Question: Did having neither enough money nor insurance to pay for your visits keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>23.1 ~ 36.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	24.6	14.6 ~ 34.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	24.5	15.5 ~ 33.6
Hispanics	42.5	27.4 ~ 57.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	21.9	14.5 ~ 29.3
20 to 24	25.3	13.3 ~ 37.3
25 to 34	36.6	24.8 ~ 48.3
35 and older	30.1	5.6 ~ 54.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	23.3	12.7 ~ 33.9
12 Years	32.7	21.2 ~ 44.1
More than 12 Years	32.7	20.6 ~ 44.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	33.9	23.4 ~ 44.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	30.9	19.4 ~ 42.4
\$39,601 or more	17.7	0.0 ~ 35.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	39.5	30.9 ~ 48.1
No	10.2	2.4 ~ 18.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	35.5	24.3 ~ 46.7
Not Married	25.0	17.4 ~ 32.6

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:  
Unaware of Pregnancy**

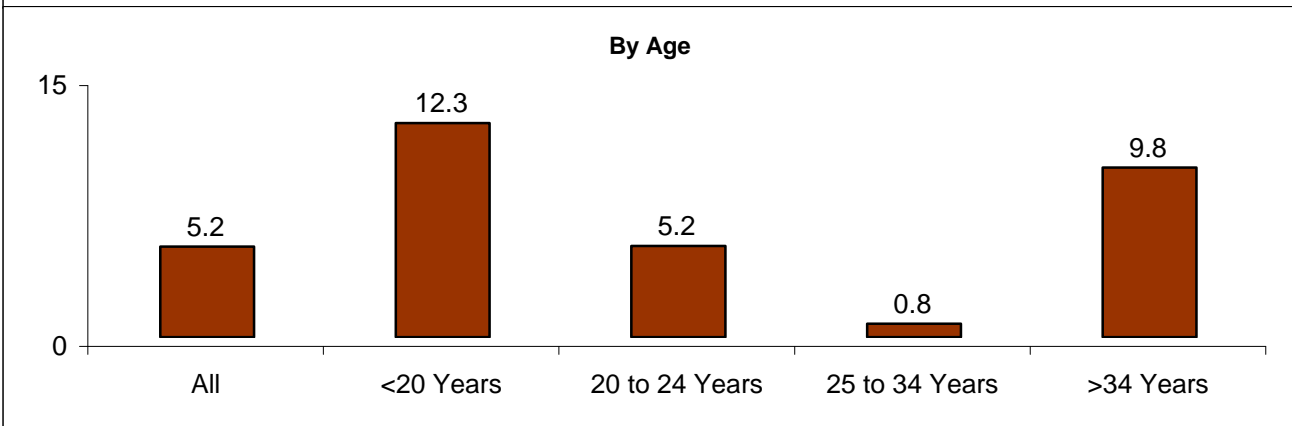
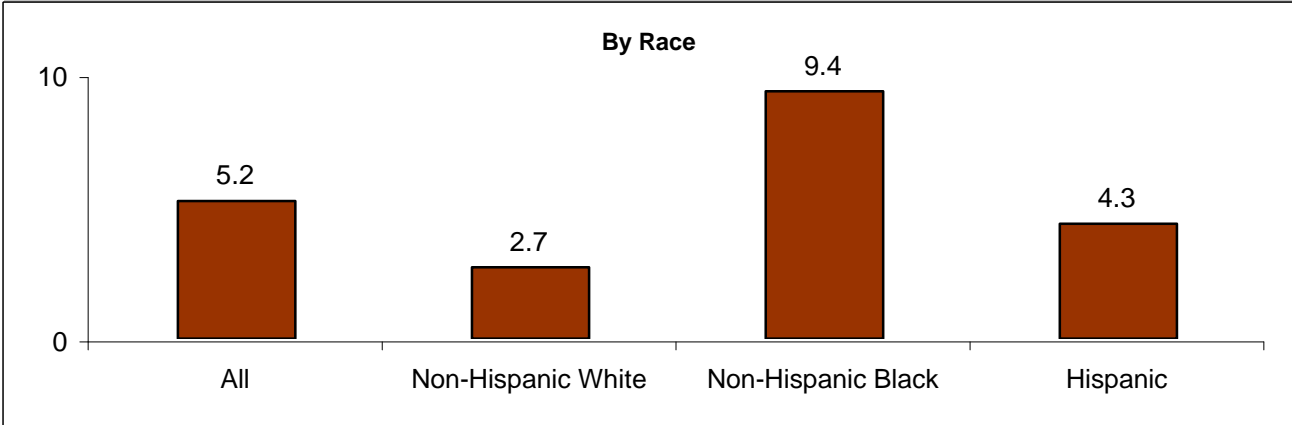
PRAMS Question: Did having no knowledge that you were pregnant keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>28.8 ~ 42.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	39.1	27.6 ~ 50.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	39.7	29.8 ~ 49.6
Hispanics	31.2	17.5 ~ 44.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	41.9	33.0 ~ 50.7
20 to 24	47.9	33.7 ~ 62.2
25 to 34	28.9	18.3 ~ 39.5
35 and older	11.7	0.7 ~ 22.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	40.1	27.8 ~ 52.3
12 Years	30.4	19.5 ~ 41.4
More than 12 Years	37.6	25.5 ~ 49.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	37.5	27.3 ~ 47.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	37.4	25.5 ~ 49.4
\$39,601 or more	33.1	12.4 ~ 53.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	35.1	26.9 ~ 43.3
No	37.3	25.2 ~ 49.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	21.8	12.7 ~ 30.9
Not Married	46.8	37.9 ~ 55.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:  
No Way to Get to the Clinic or Doctor's Office**

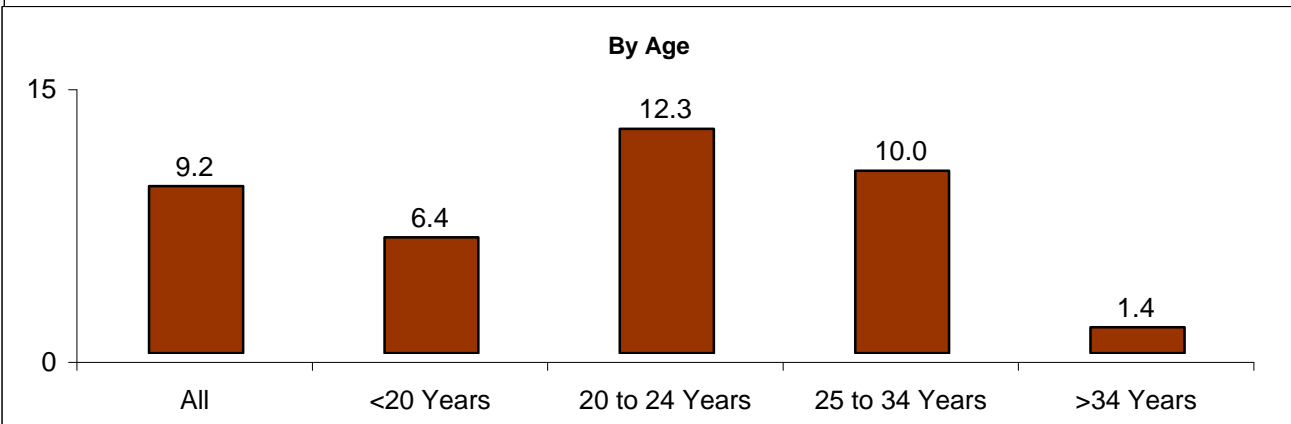
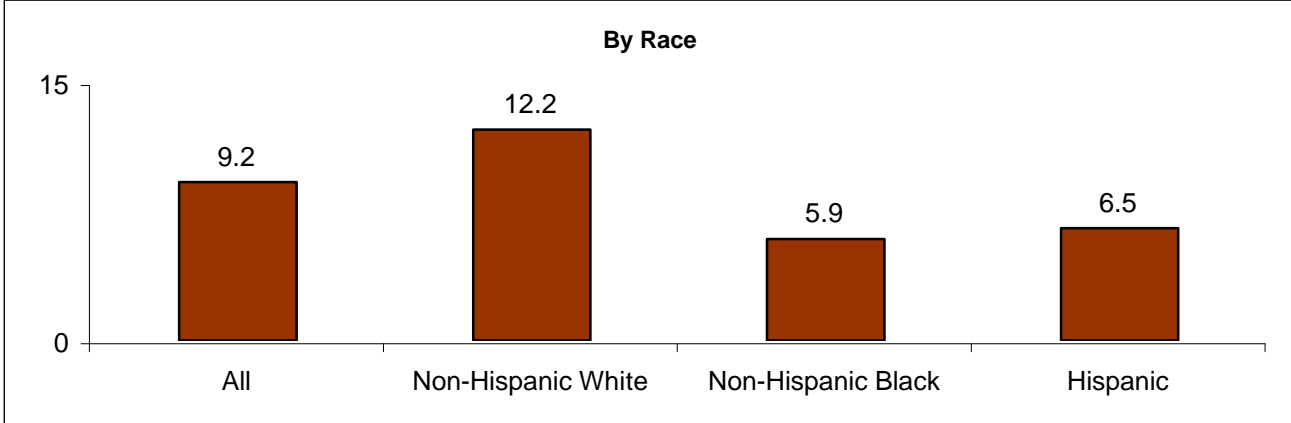
PRAMS Question: Did having no way to get to the clinic or doctor's office keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.7 ~ 7.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.7	0.7 ~ 4.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.4	3.6 ~ 15.1
Hispanics	4.3	0.0 ~ 10.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	12.3	6.4 ~ 18.3
20 to 24	5.2	0.3 ~ 10.2
25 to 34	0.8	0.0 ~ 2.3
35 and older	9.8	0.0 ~ 26.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	12.3	4.7 ~ 19.8
12 Years	4.0	1.0 ~ 7.0
More than 12 Years	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	8.0	3.0 ~ 13.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	2.2	0.4 ~ 4.1
\$39,601 or more	1.7	0.0 ~ 5.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	7.4	3.6 ~ 11.2
No	1.3	0.0 ~ 2.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.4
Not Married	9.0	4.5 ~ 13.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:  
Doctor or Health Plan Would Not Start Earlier**

PRAMS Question: Did having neither a doctor nor a health plan that would start care earlier keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.

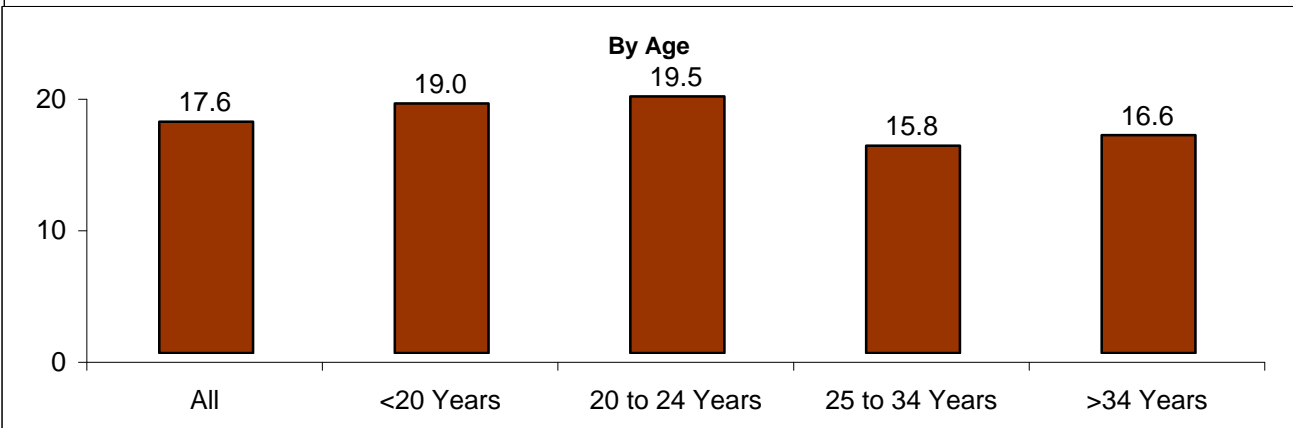
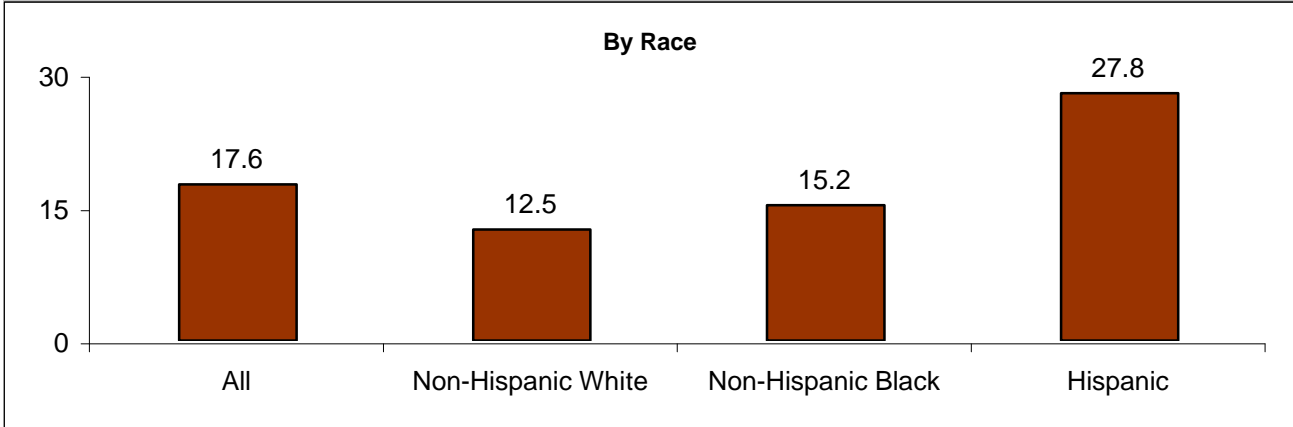


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>4.9 ~ 13.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.2	4.6 ~ 19.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.9	1.3 ~ 10.5
Hispanics	6.5	0.0 ~ 14.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	6.4	2.2 ~ 10.5
20 to 24	12.3	3.2 ~ 21.5
25 to 34	10.0	2.3 ~ 17.8
35 and older	1.4	0.0 ~ 3.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	5.4	0.0 ~ 11.0
12 Years	12.2	4.0 ~ 20.5
More than 12 Years	9.1	1.6 ~ 16.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	3.6	0.2 ~ 7.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	15.4	5.7 ~ 25.1
\$39,601 or more	7.7	0.0 ~ 19.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	7.3	2.8 ~ 11.7
No	13.5	4.1 ~ 22.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	11.1	3.5 ~ 18.7
Not Married	7.6	3.0 ~ 12.3



**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:  
No Medicaid Card**

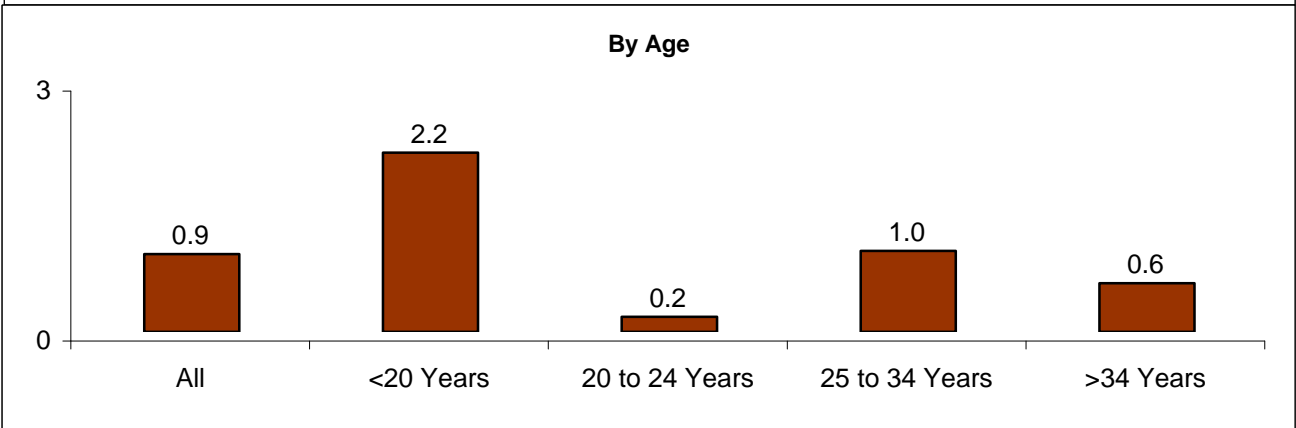
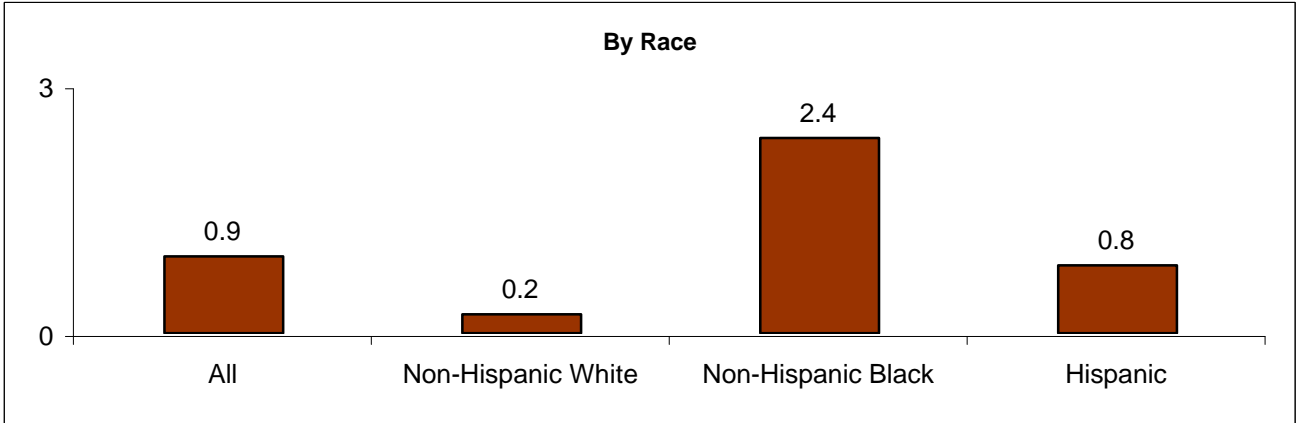
PRAMS Question: Did having no Medicaid card keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>12.1 ~ 23.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.5	5.4 ~ 19.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.2	8.1 ~ 22.4
Hispanics	27.8	13.8 ~ 41.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	19.0	12.0 ~ 26.0
20 to 24	19.5	8.4 ~ 30.6
25 to 34	15.8	6.5 ~ 25.1
35 and older	16.6	0.0 ~ 36.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	16.4	6.8 ~ 26.0
12 Years	23.5	13.2 ~ 33.8
More than 12 Years	11.9	4.0 ~ 19.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	22.7	13.5 ~ 32.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	15.8	6.9 ~ 24.6
\$39,601 or more	8.6	0.0 ~ 22.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	25.9	18.2 ~ 33.7
No	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	16.8	7.7 ~ 26.0
Not Married	18.2	11.6 ~ 24.9

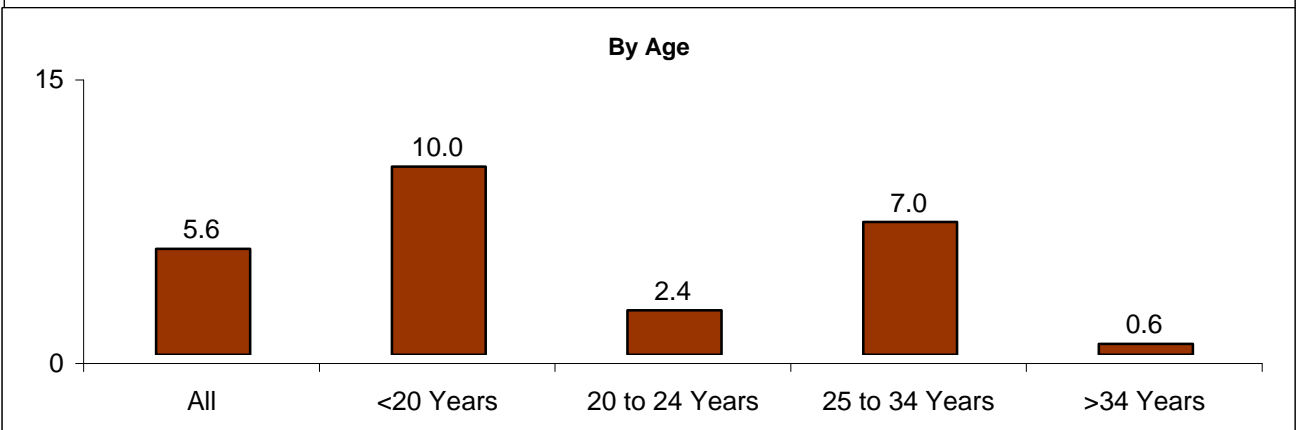
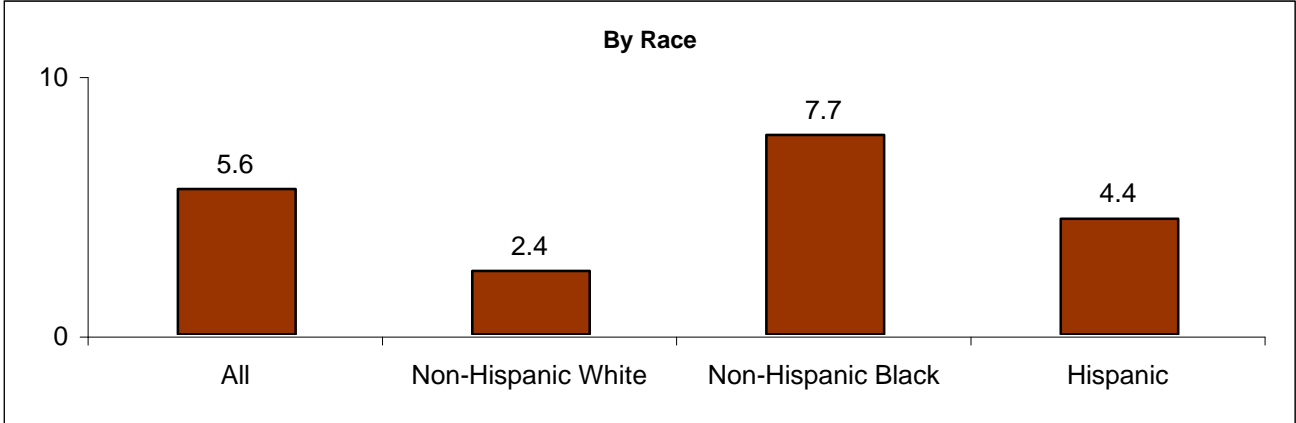
**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:  
No One to Care for Other Children**

PRAMS Question: Did having no one to take care of your other children keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



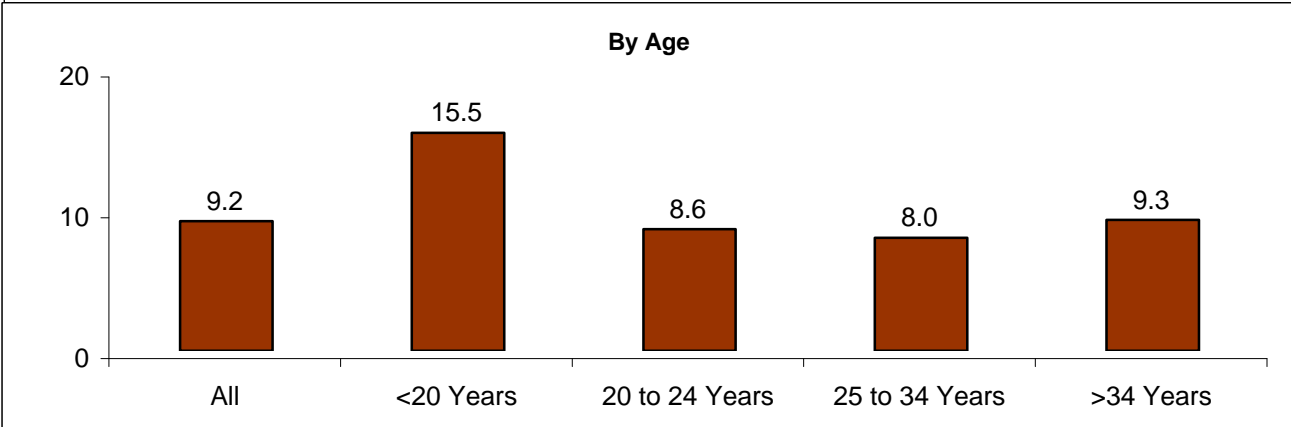
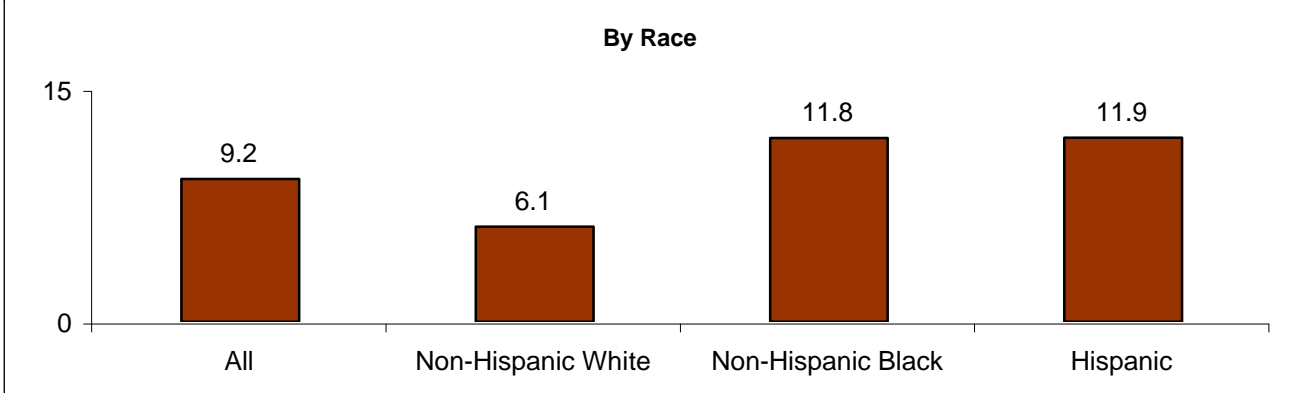
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1 ~ 1.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.4	0.0 ~ 5.3
Hispanics	0.8	0.0 ~ 2.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	2.2	0.0 ~ 5.0
20 to 24	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.5
25 to 34	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.5
35 and older	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.5
12 Years	1.5	0.0 ~ 3.5
More than 12 Years	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	2.0	0.0 ~ 4.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.3
\$39,601 or more	0.4	0.0 ~ 1.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.2
No	0.8	0.0 ~ 2.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.4
Not Married	1.3	0.0 ~ 2.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: Too Busy**  
 PRAMS Question: Did having too many other things going on keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



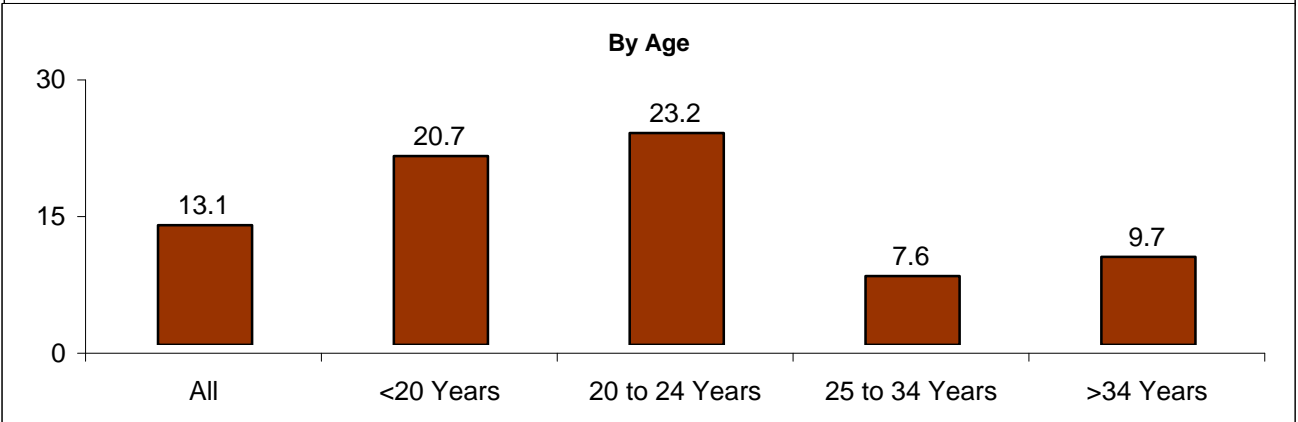
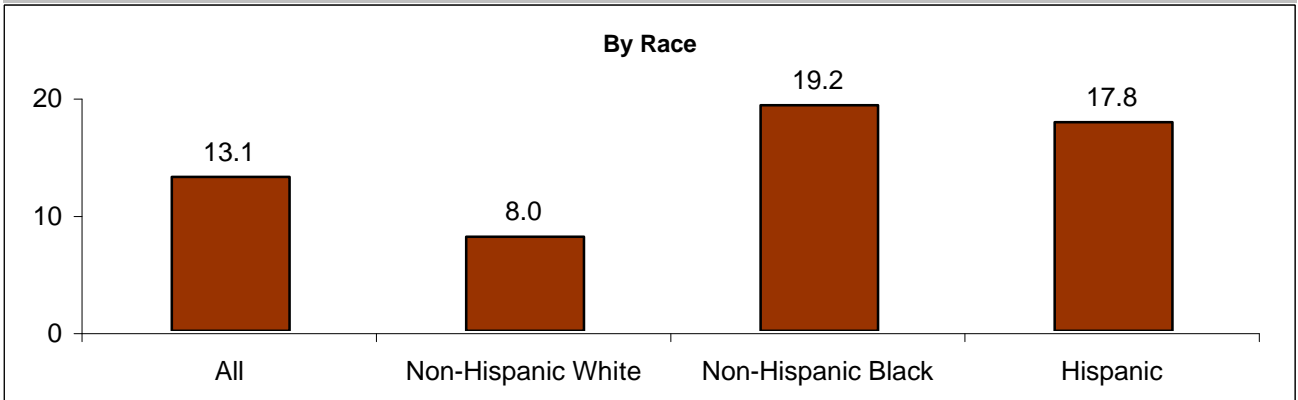
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.7 ~ 8.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.4	0.6 ~ 4.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.7	2.4 ~ 12.9
Hispanics	4.4	0.0 ~ 10.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	10.0	4.4 ~ 15.5
20 to 24	2.4	0.0 ~ 5.4
25 to 34	7.0	1.1 ~ 13.0
35 and older	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	2.2	0.0 ~ 4.4
12 Years	11.6	4.7 ~ 18.5
More than 12 Years	1.6	0.0 ~ 3.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	8.2	2.4 ~ 14.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	5.2	1.6 ~ 8.9
\$39,601 or more	2.1	0.0 ~ 5.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	5.4	2.0 ~ 8.8
No	3.9	0.9 ~ 6.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	3.4	0.0 ~ 7.3
Not Married	7.4	3.3 ~ 11.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Hospital Clinic**  
 PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? *Answer: Hospital Clinic.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.3 ~ 11.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.1	3.9 ~ 8.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	11.8	8.6 ~ 15.1
Hispanics	11.9	7.2 ~ 16.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	15.5	11.7 ~ 19.2
20 to 24	8.6	4.8 ~ 12.5
25 to 34	8.0	5.3 ~ 10.7
35 and older	9.3	4.0 ~ 14.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	13.6	9.2 ~ 18.0
12 Years	11.7	8.0 ~ 15.4
More than 12 Years	5.3	3.1 ~ 7.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	11.2	7.8 ~ 14.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	8.9	5.5 ~ 12.2
\$39,601 or more	3.2	0.7 ~ 5.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	13.2	10.2 ~ 16.3
No	5.5	3.4 ~ 7.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	7.2	4.9 ~ 9.6
Not Married	12.6	9.5 ~ 15.7

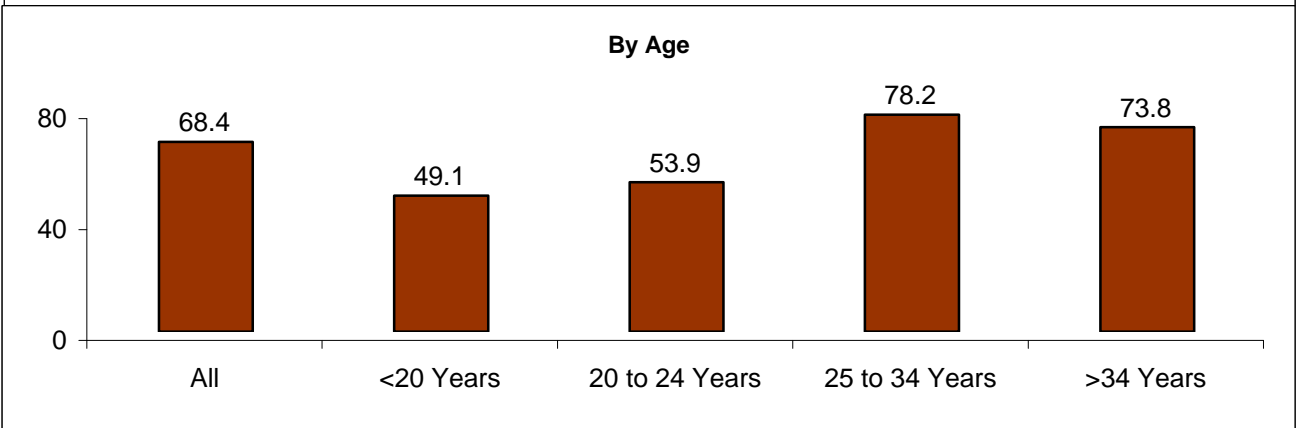
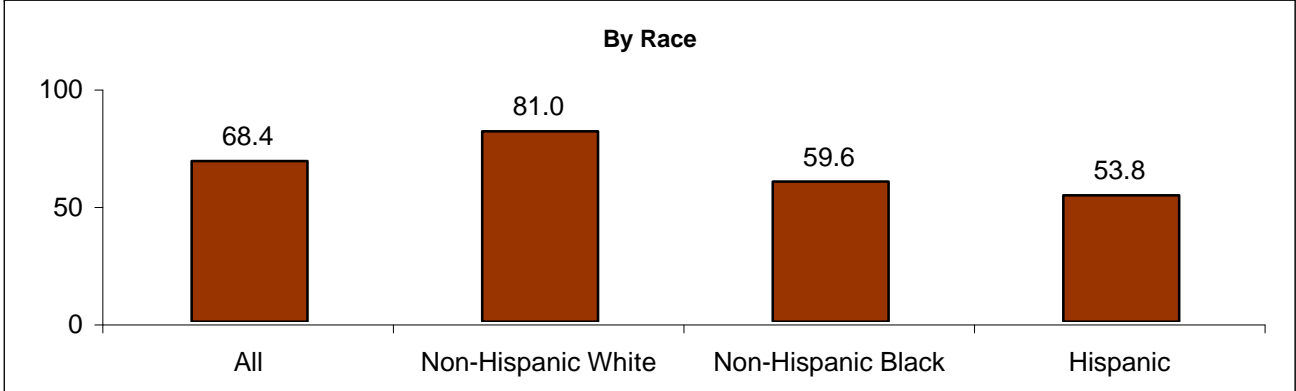
**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Health Department Clinic**  
 PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? *Answer: Health Department Clinic.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.9 ~ 15.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.0	5.3 ~ 10.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	19.2	15.1 ~ 23.4
Hispanics	17.8	12.4 ~ 23.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	20.7	16.5 ~ 25.0
20 to 24	23.2	17.2 ~ 29.2
25 to 34	7.6	4.9 ~ 10.2
35 and older	9.7	4.1 ~ 15.2
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	30.2	23.6 ~ 36.8
12 Years	15.9	11.7 ~ 20.0
More than 12 Years	4.0	2.1 ~ 5.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	22.6	17.7 ~ 27.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	9.9	6.4 ~ 13.3
\$39,601 or more	2.1	0.3 ~ 4.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	27.0	22.7 ~ 31.2
No	1.5	0.5 ~ 2.4
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	8.4	6.0 ~ 10.9
Not Married	21.2	17.1 ~ 25.3

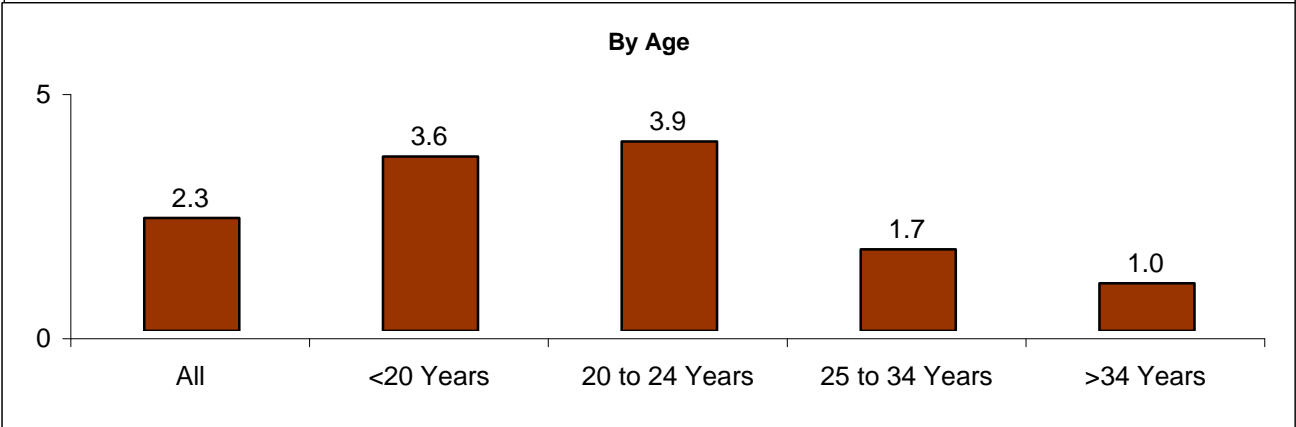
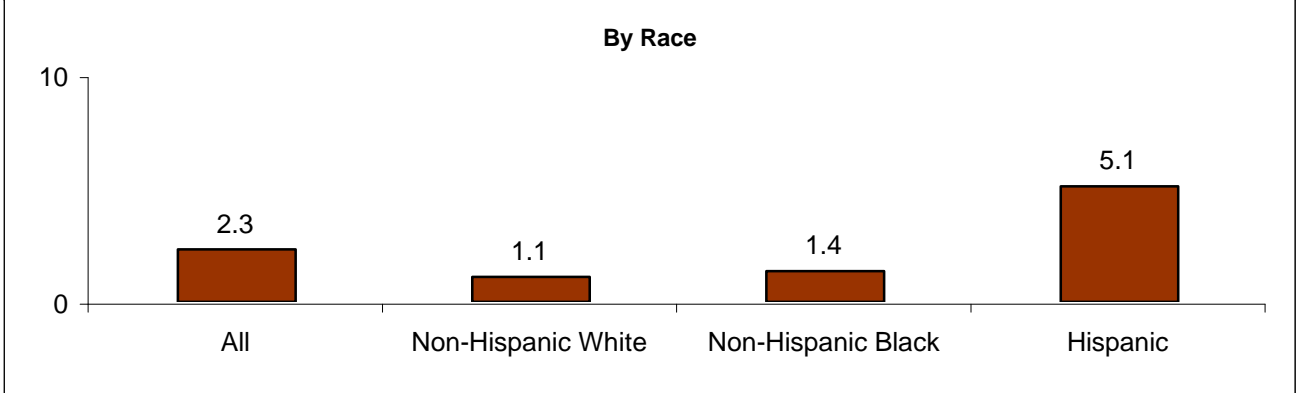
**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Doctor's Office or a Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) Clinic**

PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? *Answer: Private doctor's office or HMO clinic.*



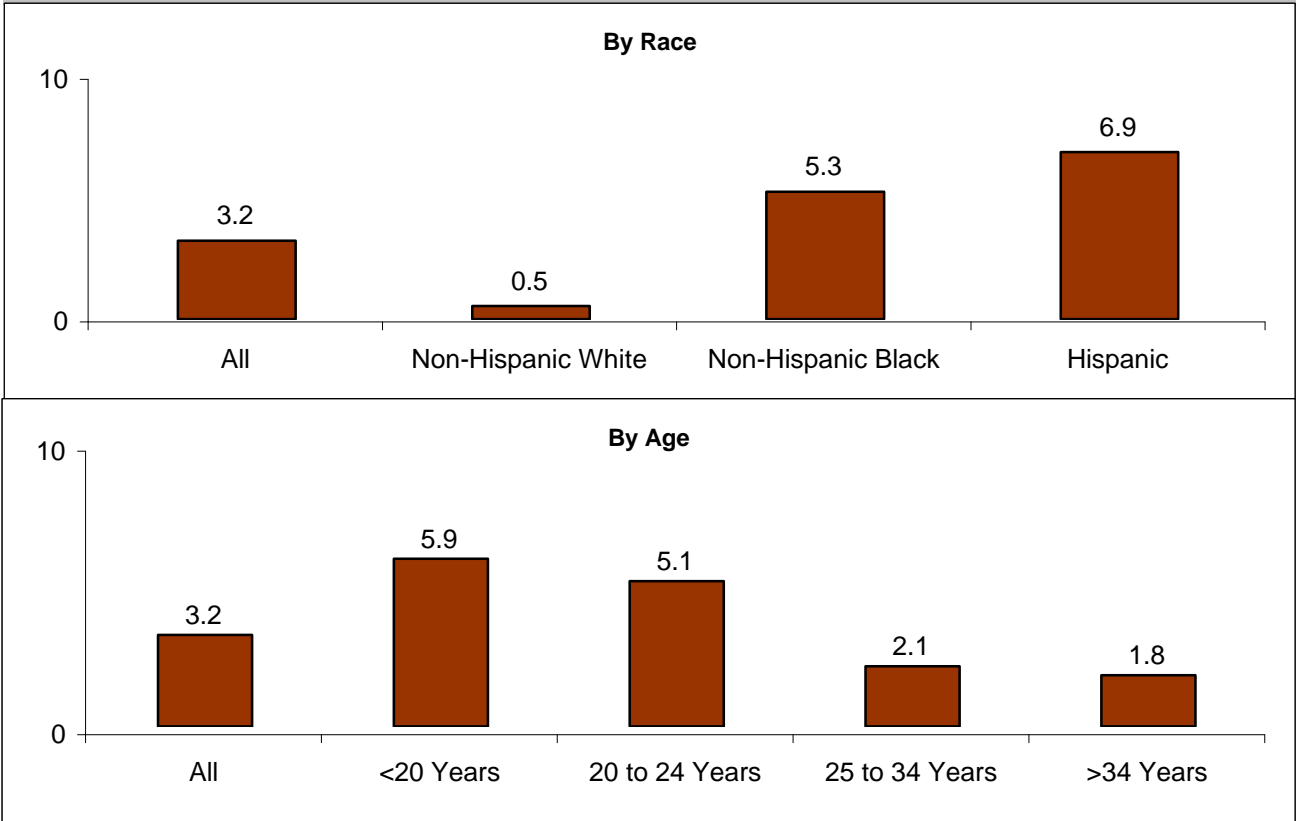
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>65.4 ~ 71.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	81.0	77.1 ~ 84.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	59.6	54.6 ~ 64.6
Hispanics	53.8	46.8 ~ 60.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	49.1	43.8 ~ 54.3
20 to 24	53.9	46.9 ~ 61.0
25 to 34	78.2	74.1 ~ 82.3
35 and older	73.8	65.7 ~ 81.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	40.4	33.5 ~ 47.3
12 Years	60.7	55.1 ~ 66.4
More than 12 Years	85.9	82.4 ~ 89.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	52.2	46.4 ~ 57.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	72.8	67.6 ~ 77.9
\$39,601 or more	92.0	88.2 ~ 95.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	44.8	40.2 ~ 49.5
No	88.6	85.7 ~ 91.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	77.8	74.1 ~ 81.5
Not Married	21.2	47.4 ~ 57.2

**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Birthing Center**  
 PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? Answer: Birthing Center.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3 ~ 3.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.1	0.1 ~ 2.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	1.4	0.2 ~ 2.5
Hispanics	5.1	2.0 ~ 8.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	3.6	1.6 ~ 5.6
20 to 24	3.9	0.9 ~ 6.8
25 to 34	1.7	0.4 ~ 3.0
35 and older	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	4.0	1.0 ~ 7.0
12 Years	2.1	0.4 ~ 3.9
More than 12 Years	1.8	0.5 ~ 3.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	5.1	2.3 ~ 7.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.3	0.1 ~ 2.5
\$39,601 or more	.	. ~ .
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	4.1	2.1 ~ 6.1
No	0.8	0.0 ~ 1.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	1.1	0.3 ~ 2.0
Not Married	4.4	2.0 ~ 6.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Community Health Center**  
 PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? *Answer: Community Health Center.*

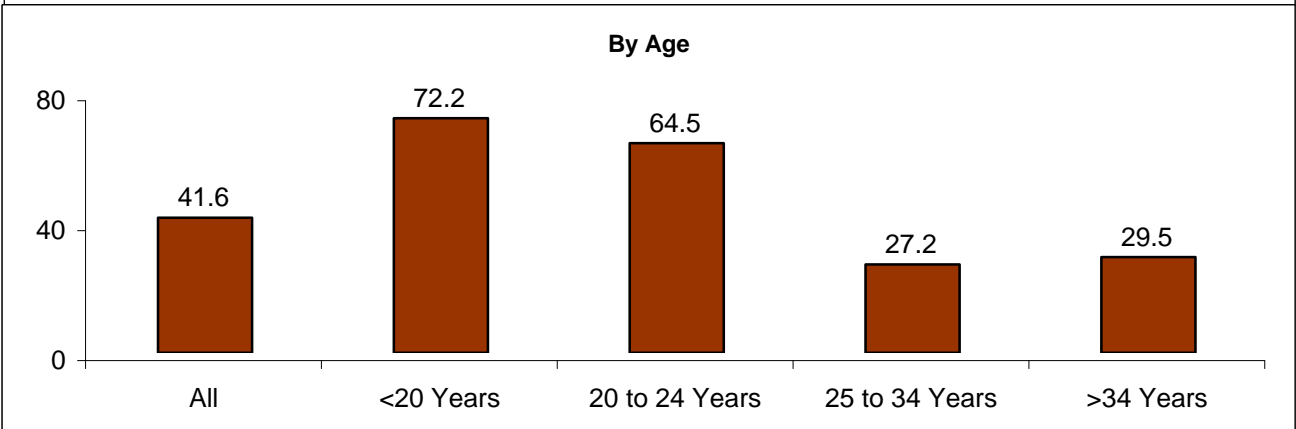
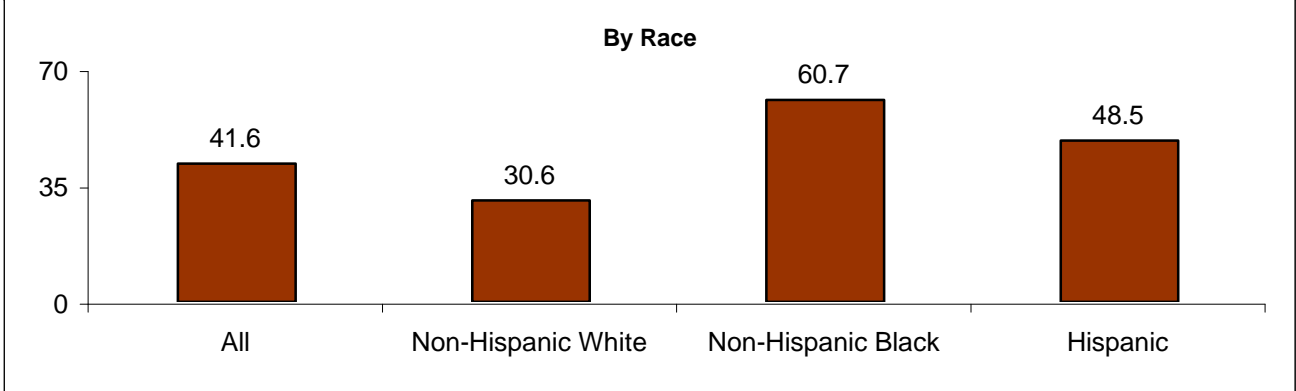


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1 ~ 4.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.3	3.0 ~ 7.5
Hispanics	6.9	3.3 ~ 10.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	5.9	3.4 ~ 8.4
20 to 24	5.1	2.1 ~ 8.1
25 to 34	2.1	0.7 ~ 3.6
35 and older	1.8	0.0 ~ 4.2
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	6.3	2.7 ~ 9.8
12 Years	4.4	2.1 ~ 6.7
More than 12 Years	1.2	0.2 ~ 2.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	5.8	3.1 ~ 8.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	2.7	0.9 ~ 4.5
\$39,601 or more	0.4	0.0 ~ 1.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	6.4	4.1 ~ 8.7
No	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	2.1	0.8 ~ 3.4
Not Married	5.1	3.0 ~ 7.2



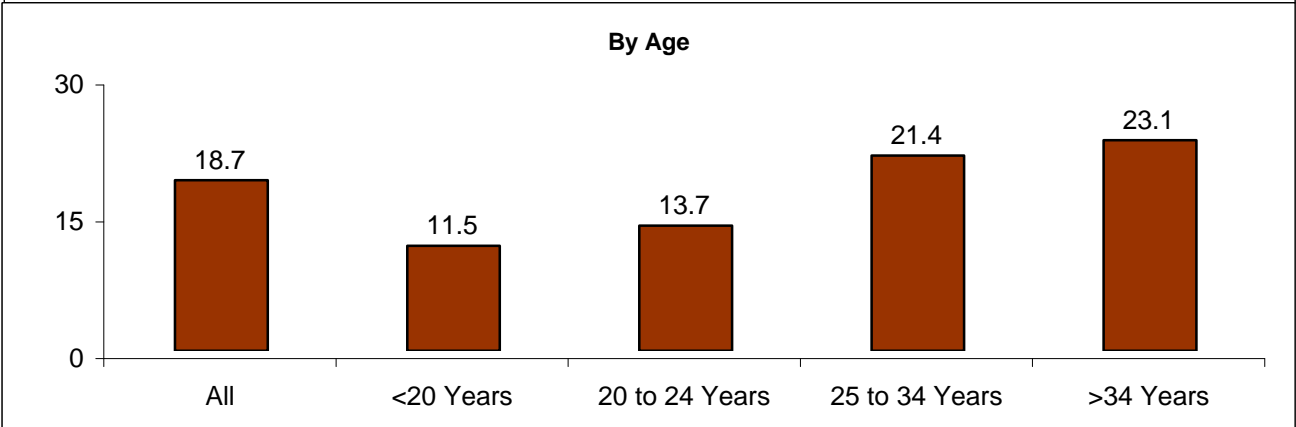
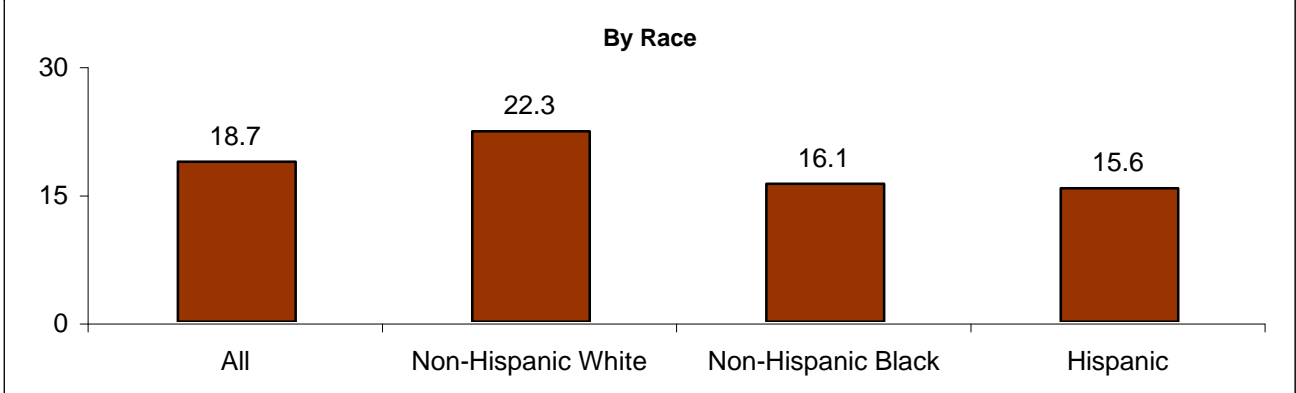
**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Medicaid Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Medicaid.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>38.4 ~ 44.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	30.6	25.9 ~ 35.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	60.7	55.8 ~ 65.7
Hispanics	48.5	41.6 ~ 55.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	72.2	67.5 ~ 76.8
20 to 24	64.5	57.7 ~ 71.3
25 to 34	27.2	22.8 ~ 31.5
35 and older	29.5	21.2 ~ 37.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	75.9	69.9 ~ 81.8
12 Years	54.9	49.1 ~ 60.7
More than 12 Years	17.4	13.8 ~ 21.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	72.2	67.1 ~ 77.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	34.0	28.5 ~ 39.5
\$39,601 or more	7.1	4.2 ~ 10.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	90.5	87.7 ~ 93.2
No	.	. ~ .
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	25.6	21.8 ~ 29.5
Not Married	68.4	63.7 ~ 73.0

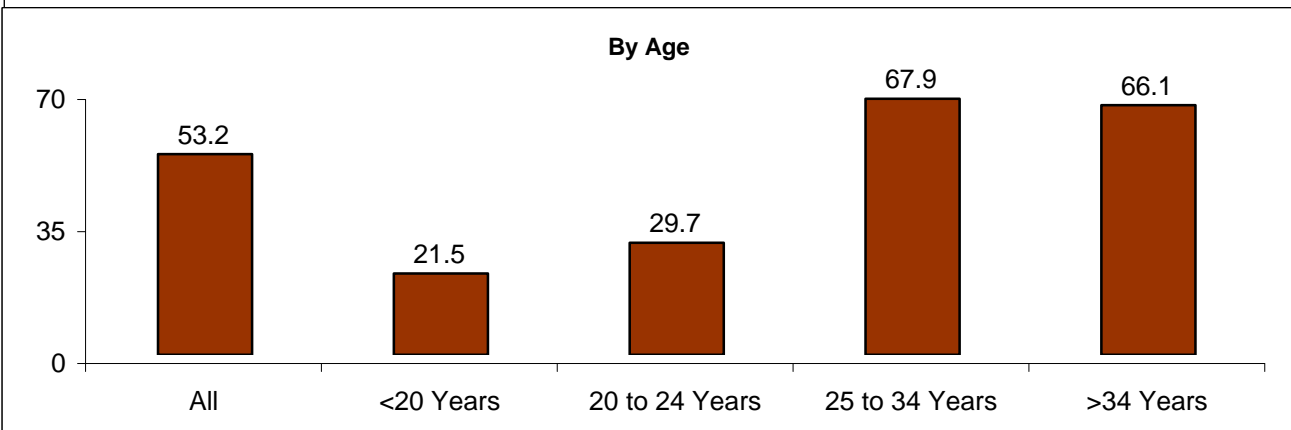
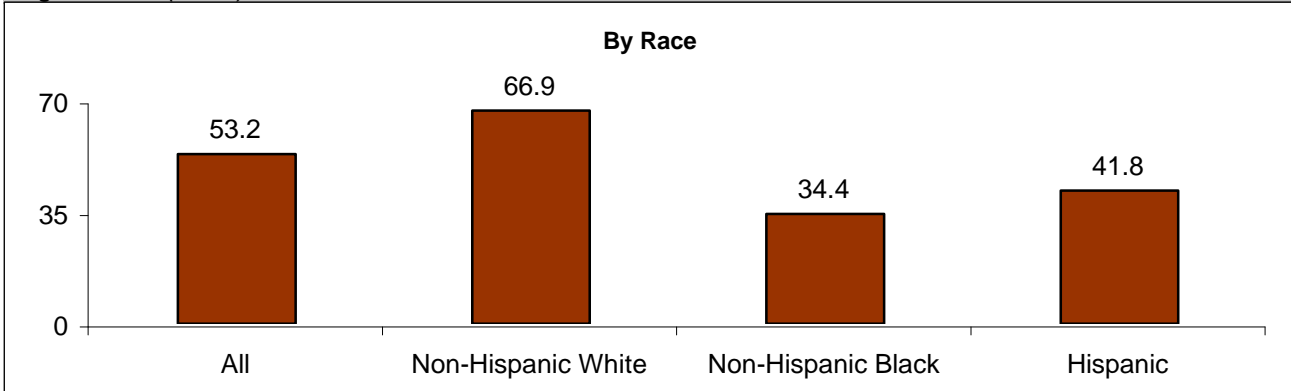
**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Personal Income Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Personal Income.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>16.1 ~ 21.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.3	18.0 ~ 26.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.1	12.4 ~ 19.8
Hispanics	15.6	10.6 ~ 20.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	11.5	8.2 ~ 14.9
20 to 24	13.7	8.9 ~ 18.6
25 to 34	21.4	17.3 ~ 25.5
35 and older	23.1	15.6 ~ 30.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	11.0	6.5 ~ 15.5
12 Years	18.4	13.9 ~ 22.9
More than 12 Years	22.6	18.3 ~ 26.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	12.2	8.5 ~ 16.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	21.6	16.7 ~ 26.6
\$39,601 or more	23.4	17.5 ~ 29.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	10.9	7.9 ~ 13.9
No	25.3	21.2 ~ 29.4
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	22.1	18.4 ~ 25.8
Not Married	13.0	9.7 ~ 16.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization  
Among Women in Florida**

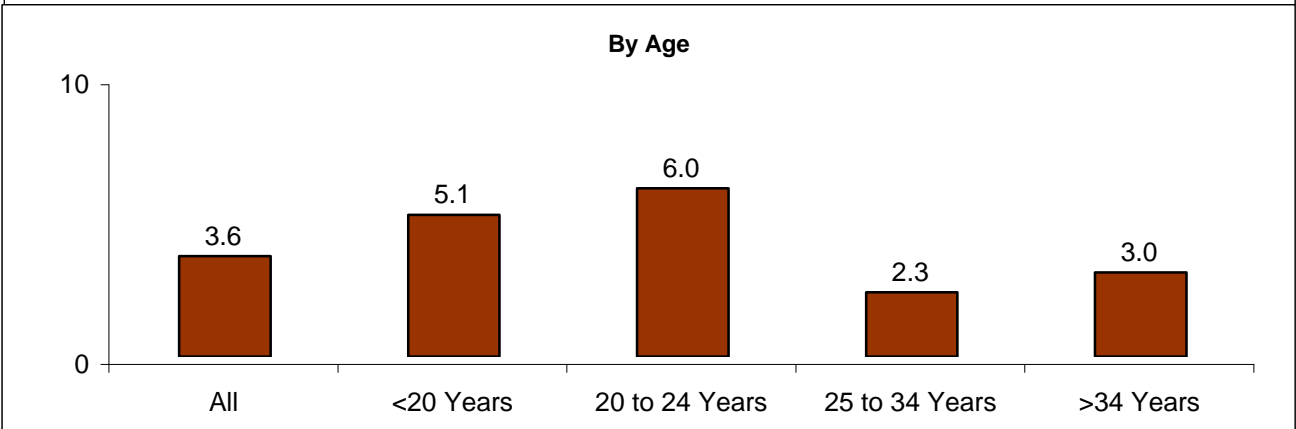
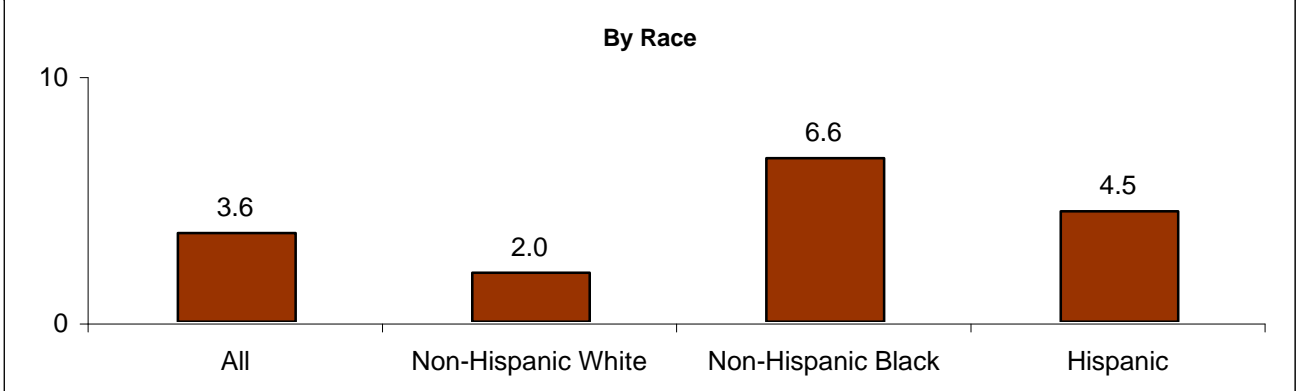
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? *Answer: Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>49.9 ~ 56.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	66.9	62.2 ~ 71.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	34.4	29.6 ~ 39.2
Hispanics	41.8	34.9 ~ 48.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	21.5	17.2 ~ 25.8
20 to 24	29.7	23.1 ~ 36.2
25 to 34	67.9	63.3 ~ 72.5
35 and older	66.1	57.6 ~ 74.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	15.2	10.2 ~ 20.3
12 Years	41.1	35.3 ~ 46.9
More than 12 Years	78.4	74.4 ~ 82.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	23.6	18.6 ~ 28.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	60.9	55.3 ~ 66.6
\$39,601 or more	89.6	85.8 ~ 93.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	8.1	5.5 ~ 10.7
No	91.8	89.3 ~ 94.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	69.0	64.9 ~ 73.1
Not Married	26.7	22.3 ~ 31.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Medipass Among Women in Florida**

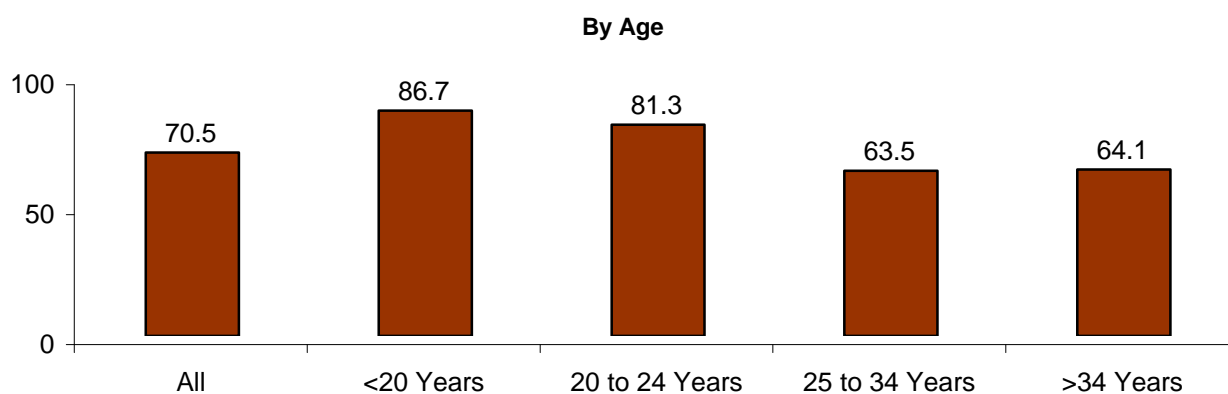
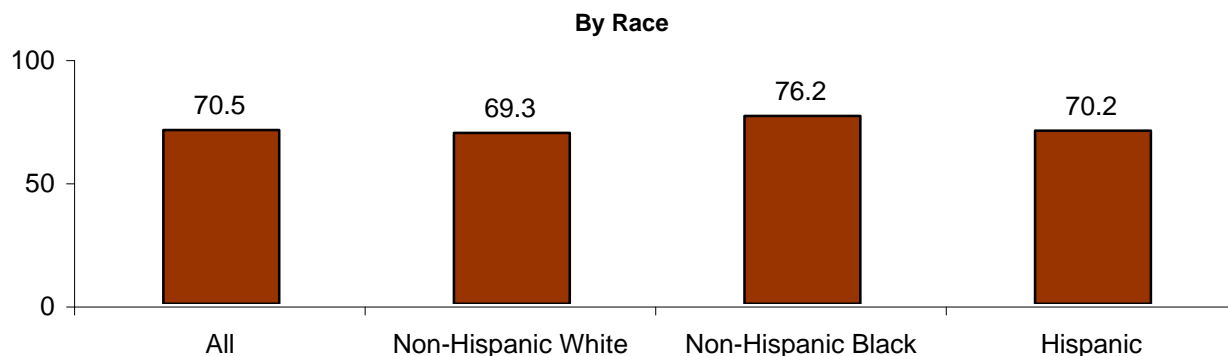
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Medipass.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4 ~ 4.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.0	0.6 ~ 3.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.6	4.1 ~ 9.2
Hispanics	4.5	1.6 ~ 7.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	5.1	2.8 ~ 7.4
20 to 24	6.0	2.7 ~ 9.4
25 to 34	2.3	1.0 ~ 3.6
35 and older	3.0	0.0 ~ 6.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	9.6	5.3 ~ 13.9
12 Years	3.0	1.3 ~ 4.8
More than 12 Years	1.2	0.3 ~ 2.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	8.2	5.1 ~ 11.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.5	0.1 ~ 2.8
\$39,601 or more	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	7.8	5.3 ~ 10.3
No	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	2.2	0.9 ~ 3.4
Not Married	6.0	3.7 ~ 8.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Smoking During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

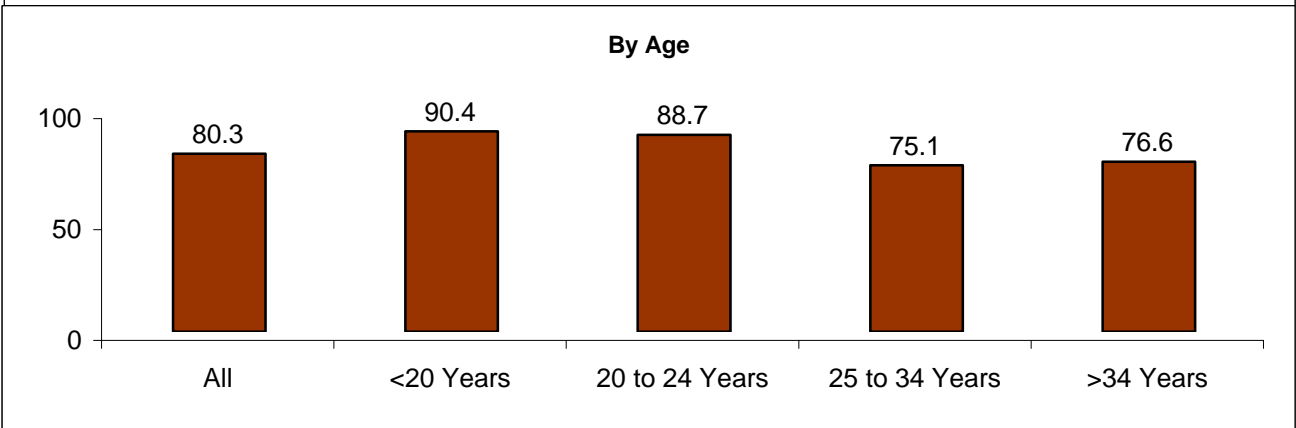
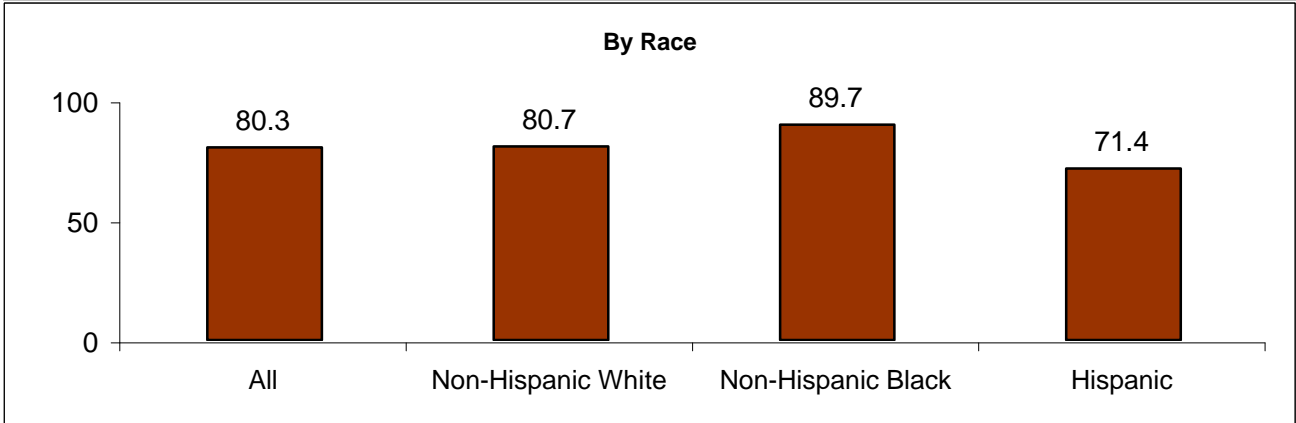
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how smoking During pregnancy could affect your baby? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>67.4 ~ 73.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	69.3	64.5 ~ 74.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	76.2	71.7 ~ 80.7
Hispanics	70.2	63.7 ~ 76.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	86.7	83.1 ~ 90.2
20 to 24	81.3	75.9 ~ 86.7
25 to 34	63.5	58.7 ~ 68.4
35 and older	64.1	55.4 ~ 72.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	82.8	77.5 ~ 88.1
12 Years	78.3	73.5 ~ 83.2
More than 12 Years	59.3	54.3 ~ 64.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	80.5	75.8 ~ 85.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	66.1	60.5 ~ 71.7
\$39,601 or more	61.6	54.9 ~ 68.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	80.9	77.2 ~ 84.7
No	61.5	56.8 ~ 66.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	63.9	59.6 ~ 68.2
Not Married	81.8	77.9 ~ 85.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Breastfeeding Among Women in Florida**

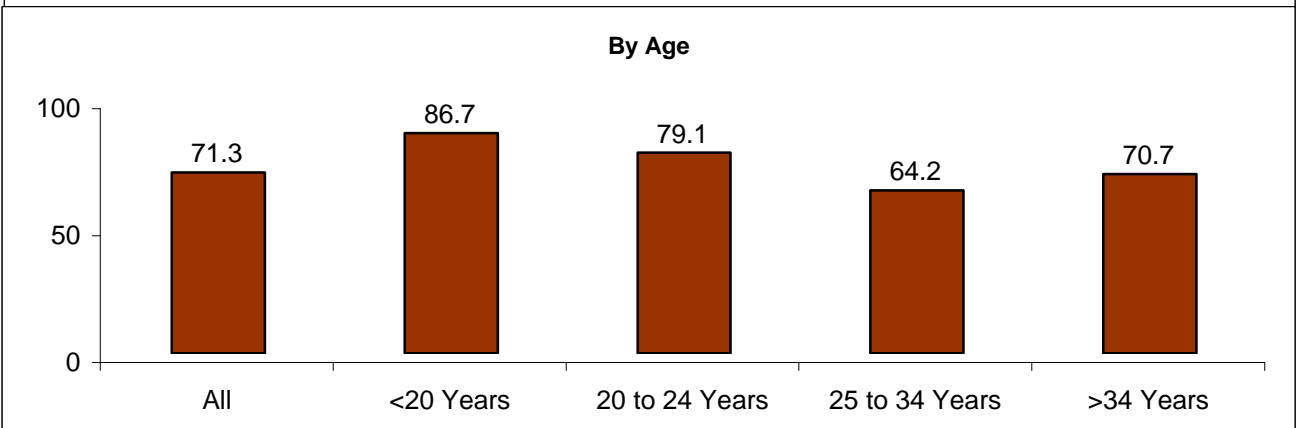
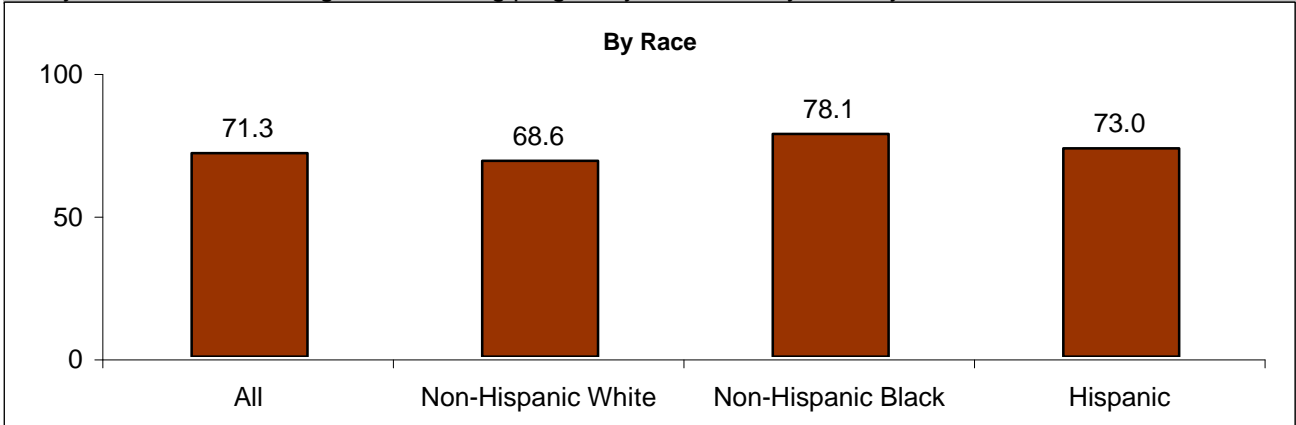
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about breastfeeding your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>77.5 ~ 83.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	80.7	76.6 ~ 84.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	89.7	86.6 ~ 92.8
Hispanics	71.4	65.0 ~ 77.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	90.4	87.3 ~ 93.5
20 to 24	88.7	84.1 ~ 93.2
25 to 34	75.1	70.7 ~ 79.5
35 and older	76.6	68.9 ~ 84.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	88.7	84.2 ~ 93.2
12 Years	83.7	79.2 ~ 88.2
More than 12 Years	74.4	69.9 ~ 78.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	86.0	81.8 ~ 90.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	74.1	68.7 ~ 79.4
\$39,601 or more	79.5	74.0 ~ 85.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	86.8	83.5 ~ 90.1
No	74.7	70.5 ~ 78.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	74.8	70.9 ~ 78.7
Not Married	89.8	86.7 ~ 93.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Drinking Alcohol  
During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

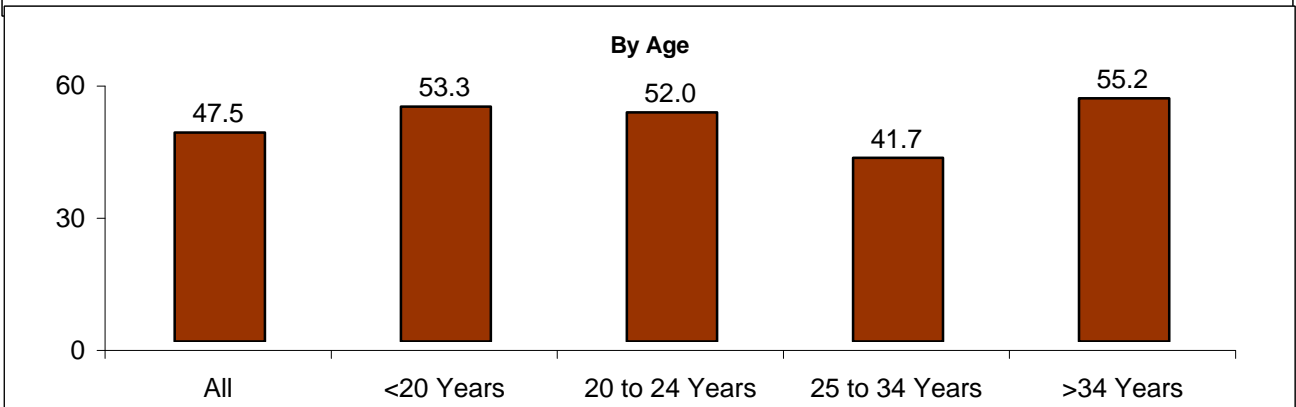
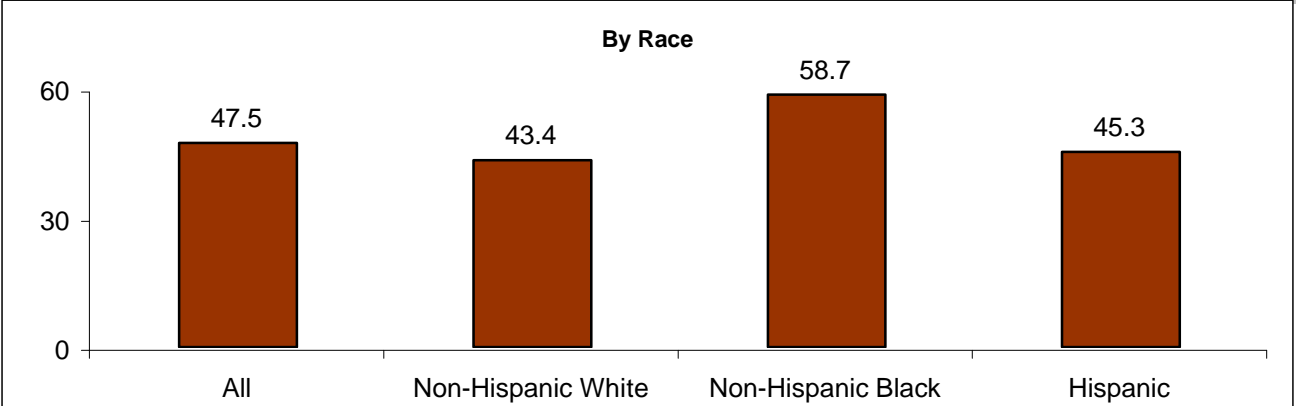
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>68.2 ~ 74.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	68.6	63.8 ~ 73.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	78.1	73.7 ~ 82.4
Hispanics	73.0	66.8 ~ 79.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	86.7	83.2 ~ 90.3
20 to 24	79.1	73.4 ~ 84.8
25 to 34	64.2	59.4 ~ 69.0
35 and older	70.7	62.5 ~ 78.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	84.2	79.3 ~ 89.2
12 Years	76.1	71.0 ~ 81.2
More than 12 Years	61.9	57.0 ~ 66.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	79.4	74.6 ~ 84.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	63.5	57.8 ~ 69.3
\$39,601 or more	67.8	61.4 ~ 74.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	79.4	75.5 ~ 83.3
No	64.1	59.5 ~ 68.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	65.3	61.0 ~ 69.5
Not Married	81.5	77.5 ~ 85.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Using Seat Belts During Pregnancy  
Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about using a seat belt during your pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*

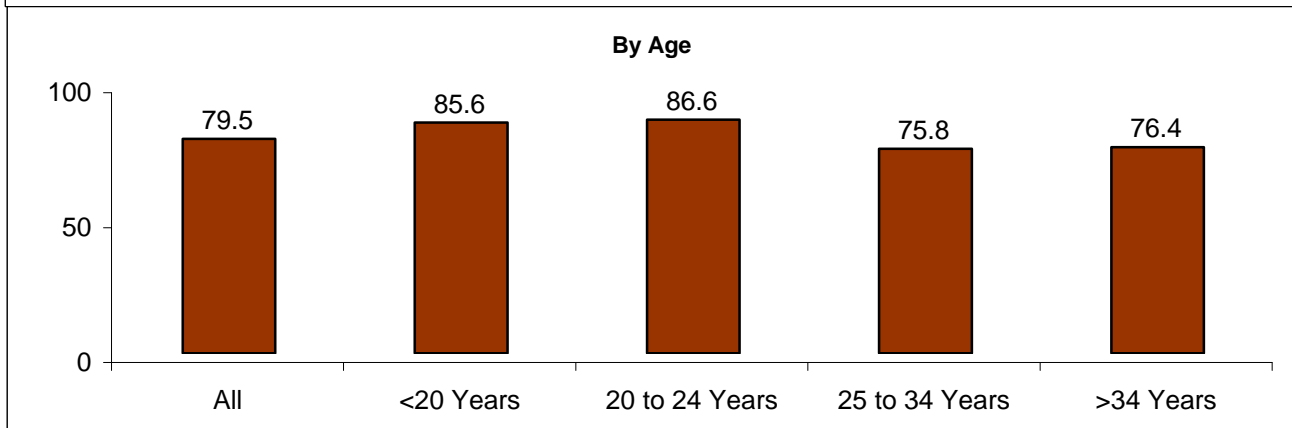
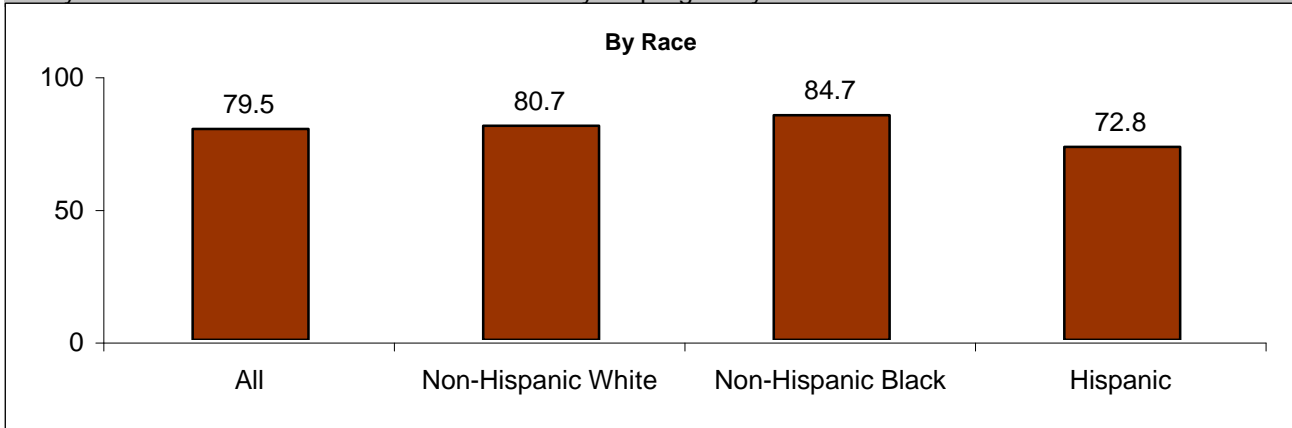


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>44.1 ~ 50.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	43.4	38.3 ~ 48.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	58.7	53.6 ~ 63.7
Hispanics	45.3	38.3 ~ 52.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	53.3	48.0 ~ 58.6
20 to 24	52.0	44.9 ~ 59.1
25 to 34	41.7	36.8 ~ 46.6
35 and older	55.2	46.1 ~ 64.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	59.8	52.9 ~ 66.7
12 Years	52.6	46.7 ~ 58.4
More than 12 Years	38.0	33.2 ~ 42.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	54.6	48.9 ~ 60.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	39.0	33.3 ~ 44.7
\$39,601 or more	45.6	38.7 ~ 52.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	55.3	50.6 ~ 60.0
No	40.5	35.9 ~ 45.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	42.8	38.4 ~ 47.2
Not Married	55.4	50.4 ~ 60.3



**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida**

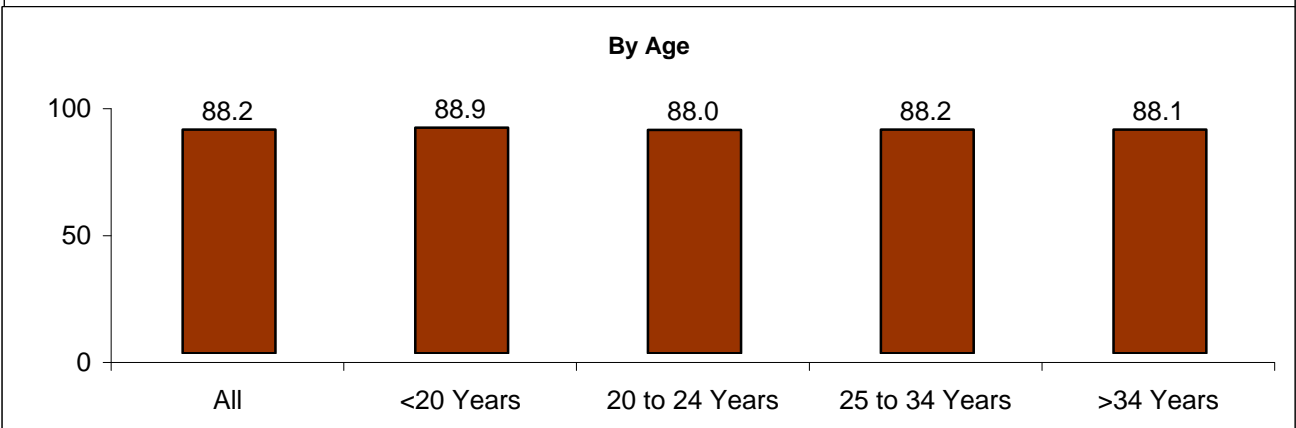
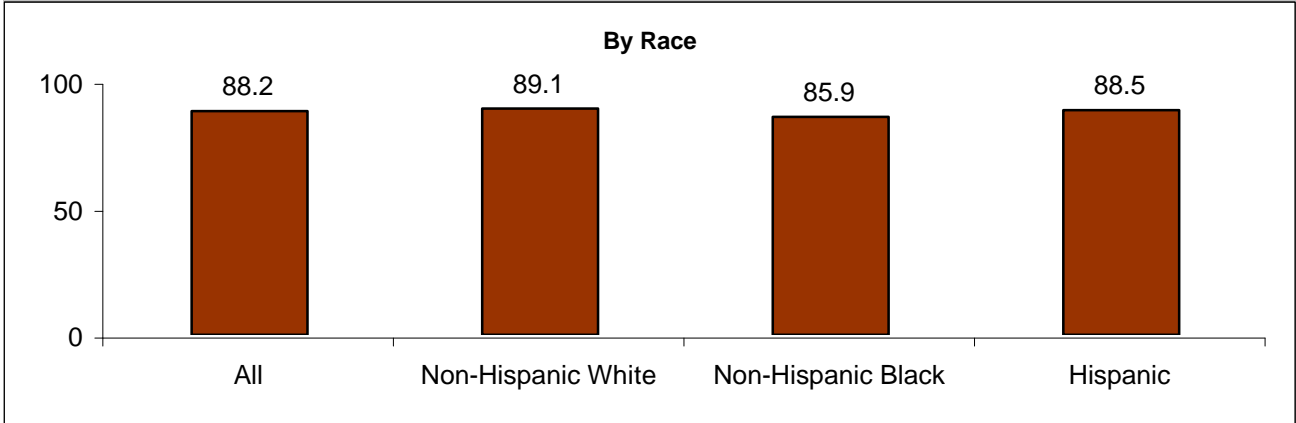
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about birth control methods to use after your pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>76.8 ~ 82.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	80.7	76.6 ~ 84.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	84.7	80.9 ~ 88.4
Hispanics	72.8	66.5 ~ 79.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	85.6	81.9 ~ 89.2
20 to 24	86.6	81.6 ~ 91.6
25 to 34	75.8	71.5 ~ 80.0
35 and older	76.4	68.7 ~ 84.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	82.3	76.9 ~ 87.7
12 Years	83.2	78.7 ~ 87.8
More than 12 Years	75.5	71.2 ~ 79.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	79.4	74.6 ~ 84.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	79.7	74.9 ~ 84.5
\$39,601 or more	76.9	71.1 ~ 82.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	82.8	79.1 ~ 86.5
No	76.6	72.6 ~ 80.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	75.1	71.3 ~ 79.0
Not Married	87.0	83.7 ~ 90.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Pregnancy-Safe Medicines Among Women in Florida**

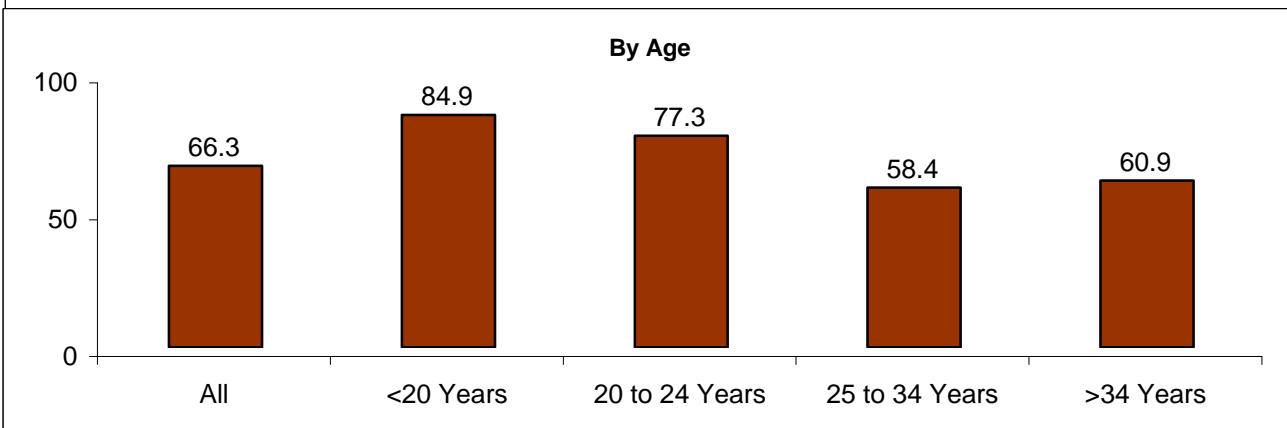
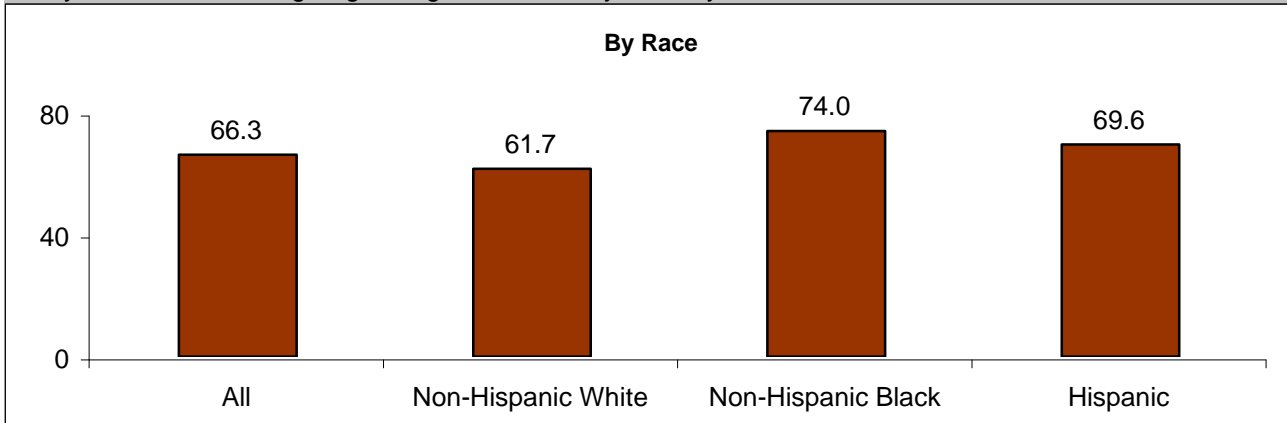
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about medicines that are safe to take during your pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>86.1 ~ 90.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	89.1	85.9 ~ 92.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	85.9	82.2 ~ 89.6
Hispanics	88.5	84.1 ~ 92.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	88.9	85.6 ~ 92.2
20 to 24	88.0	83.5 ~ 92.5
25 to 34	88.2	85.0 ~ 91.3
35 and older	88.1	82.4 ~ 93.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	86.3	81.7 ~ 90.9
12 Years	88.2	84.3 ~ 92.0
More than 12 Years	89.0	85.9 ~ 92.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	84.7	80.5 ~ 88.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	87.3	83.4 ~ 91.2
\$39,601 or more	92.8	89.5 ~ 96.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	85.4	82.1 ~ 88.7
No	90.6	87.9 ~ 93.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	87.8	85.0 ~ 90.6
Not Married	88.9	85.8 ~ 92.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Using Illegal Drugs  
During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

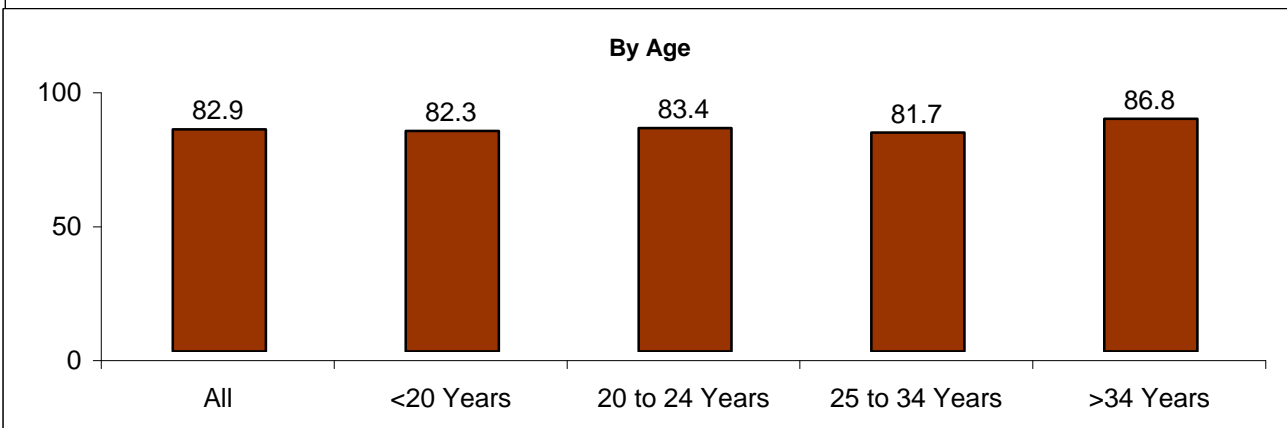
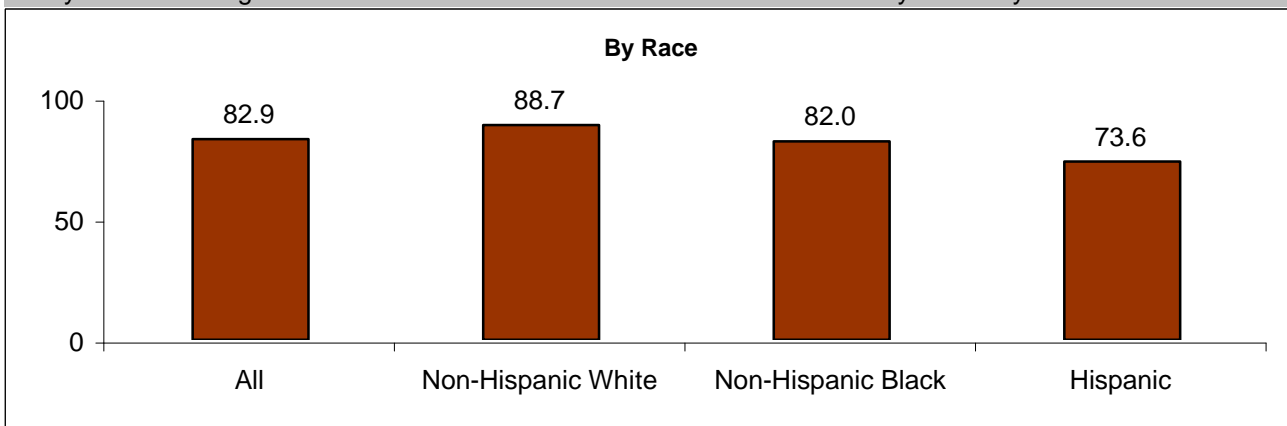
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how using illegal drugs could affect your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>63.1 ~ 69.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	61.7	56.6 ~ 66.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	74.0	69.4 ~ 78.6
Hispanics	69.6	63.2 ~ 76.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	84.9	81.1 ~ 88.7
20 to 24	77.3	71.4 ~ 83.2
25 to 34	58.4	53.4 ~ 63.3
35 and older	60.9	52.1 ~ 69.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	82.7	77.6 ~ 87.8
12 Years	75.2	70.1 ~ 80.3
More than 12 Years	52.6	47.5 ~ 57.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	81.1	76.6 ~ 85.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	57.9	52.0 ~ 63.7
\$39,601 or more	55.2	48.3 ~ 62.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	79.6	75.8 ~ 83.4
No	54.6	49.8 ~ 59.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	56.7	52.3 ~ 61.2
Not Married	82.5	78.7 ~ 86.2

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Screening for Birth Defects and Diseases Among Women in Florida**

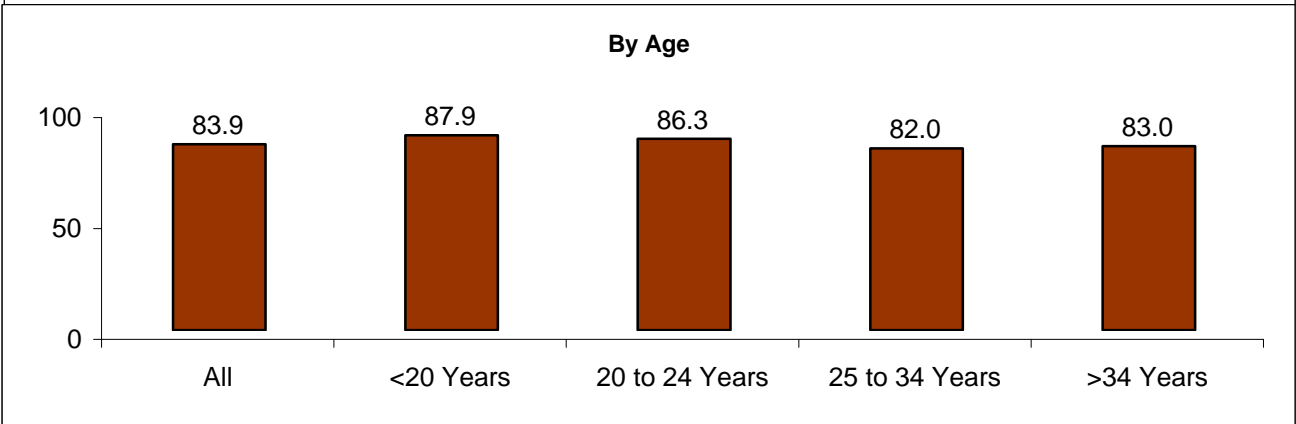
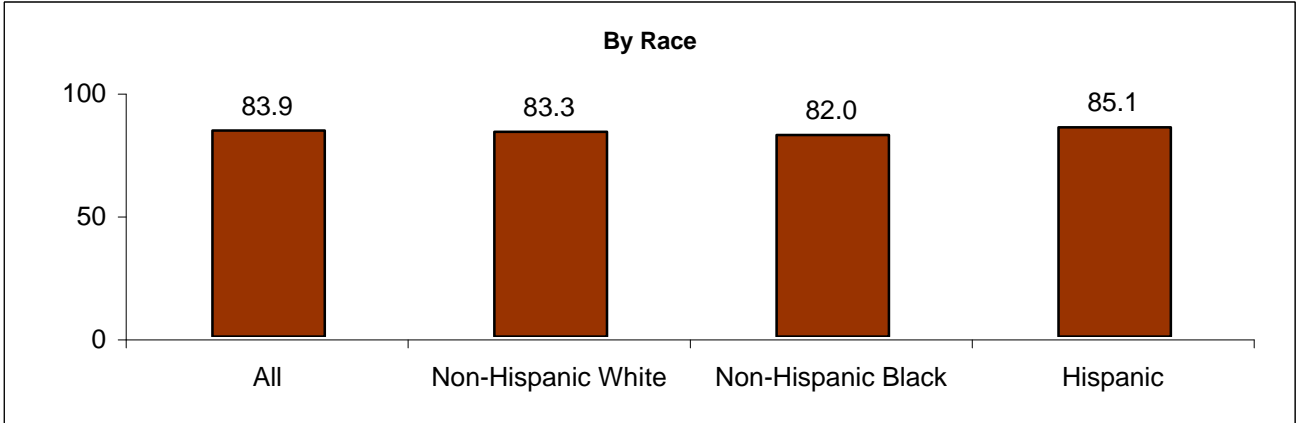
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in your family? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>80.4 ~ 85.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	88.7	85.5 ~ 91.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	82.0	78.0 ~ 86.0
Hispanics	73.6	67.5 ~ 79.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	82.3	78.3 ~ 86.3
20 to 24	83.4	78.2 ~ 88.6
25 to 34	81.7	77.8 ~ 85.6
35 and older	86.8	80.6 ~ 93.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	78.7	73.0 ~ 84.4
12 Years	80.6	75.9 ~ 85.3
More than 12 Years	86.3	82.8 ~ 89.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	77.4	72.5 ~ 82.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	83.1	78.7 ~ 87.6
\$39,601 or more	89.1	84.9 ~ 93.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	78.9	75.1 ~ 82.8
No	86.4	83.1 ~ 89.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	84.1	80.9 ~ 87.4
Not Married	80.9	77.0 ~ 84.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About How to Respond to Early Labor Among Women in Florida**

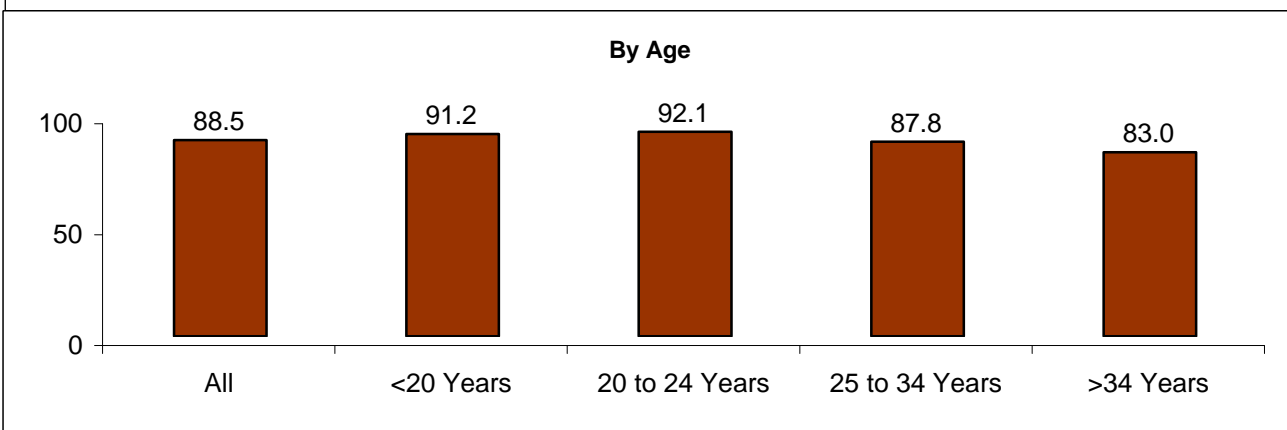
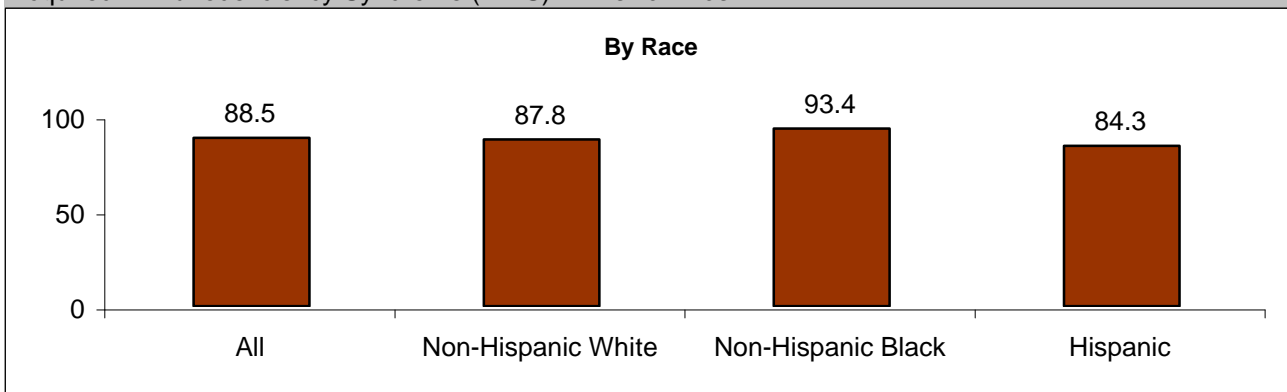
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about what to do if your labor starts early? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>81.4 ~ 86.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	83.3	79.5 ~ 87.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	82.0	77.9 ~ 86.1
Hispanics	85.1	80.2 ~ 90.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	87.9	84.6 ~ 91.2
20 to 24	86.3	81.6 ~ 91.0
25 to 34	82.0	78.3 ~ 85.7
35 and older	83.0	76.3 ~ 89.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	86.5	82.0 ~ 91.0
12 Years	84.7	80.6 ~ 88.7
More than 12 Years	82.2	78.4 ~ 86.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	83.9	79.8 ~ 88.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	81.8	77.2 ~ 86.3
\$39,601 or more	86.9	82.5 ~ 91.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	84.2	80.9 ~ 87.6
No	83.5	80.0 ~ 86.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	82.4	79.1 ~ 85.7
Not Married	86.3	83.0 ~ 89.6

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Having a Blood Test for HIV Among Women in Florida**

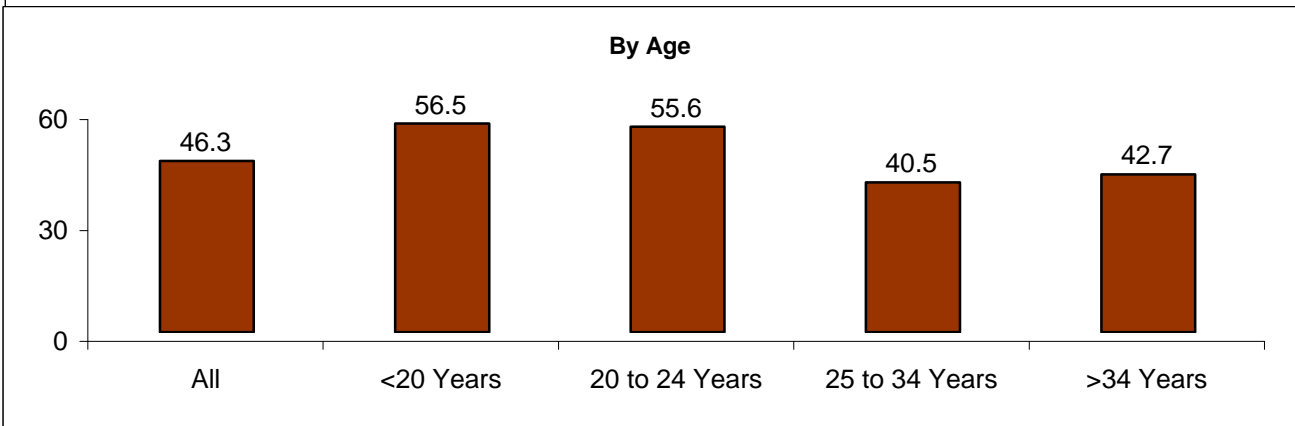
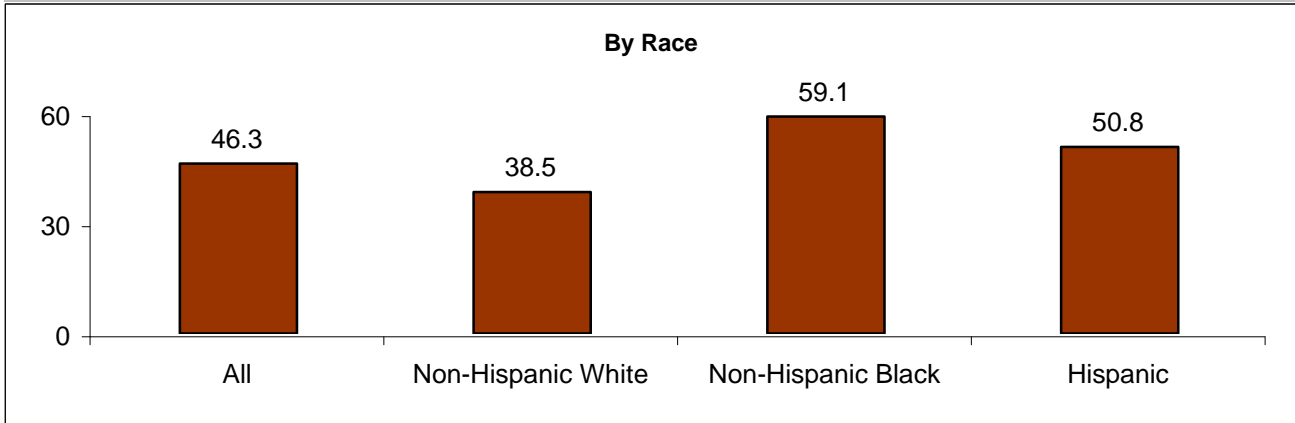
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about getting your blood tested for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>86.3 ~ 90.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	87.8	84.4 ~ 91.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	93.4	90.8 ~ 96.0
Hispanics	84.3	79.2 ~ 89.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	91.2	88.3 ~ 94.2
20 to 24	92.1	88.3 ~ 96.0
25 to 34	87.8	84.5 ~ 91.1
35 and older	83.0	76.0 ~ 90.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	90.7	86.7 ~ 94.6
12 Years	89.3	85.5 ~ 93.0
More than 12 Years	86.9	83.5 ~ 90.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	90.3	86.7 ~ 93.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	87.4	83.5 ~ 91.4
\$39,601 or more	87.9	83.4 ~ 92.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	90.9	88.1 ~ 93.7
No	86.4	83.1 ~ 89.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	86.7	83.7 ~ 89.8
Not Married	91.5	88.7 ~ 94.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Domestic Physical Abuse Among Women in Florida**

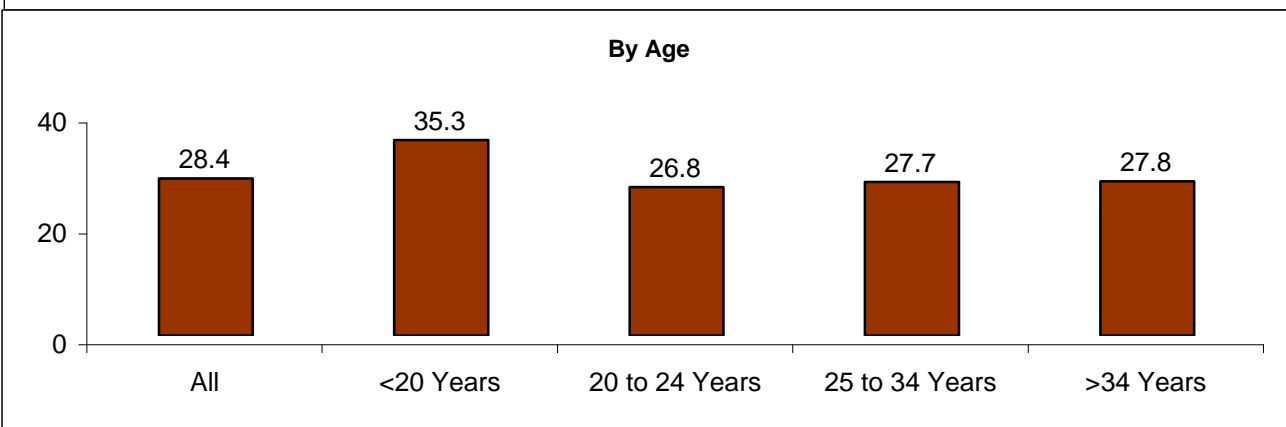
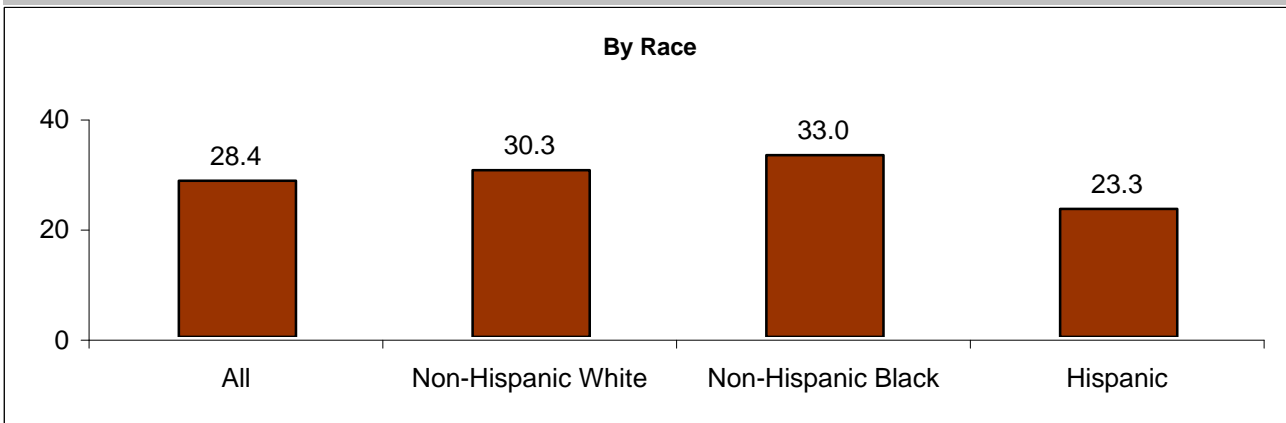
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>43.0 ~ 49.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	38.5	33.5 ~ 43.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	59.1	54.1 ~ 64.2
Hispanics	50.8	43.8 ~ 57.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	56.5	51.3 ~ 61.7
20 to 24	55.6	48.5 ~ 62.6
25 to 34	40.5	35.7 ~ 45.4
35 and older	42.7	33.6 ~ 51.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	66.6	60.1 ~ 73.1
12 Years	51.9	46.0 ~ 57.7
More than 12 Years	33.7	28.9 ~ 38.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	59.9	54.3 ~ 65.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	35.3	29.7 ~ 40.8
\$39,601 or more	37.9	31.2 ~ 44.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	59.7	55.1 ~ 64.3
No	34.5	30.0 ~ 39.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	38.5	34.2 ~ 42.9
Not Married	59.4	54.6 ~ 64.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Labor Pains More Than Three Weeks Before Scheduled Due Date  
Among Women in Florida**

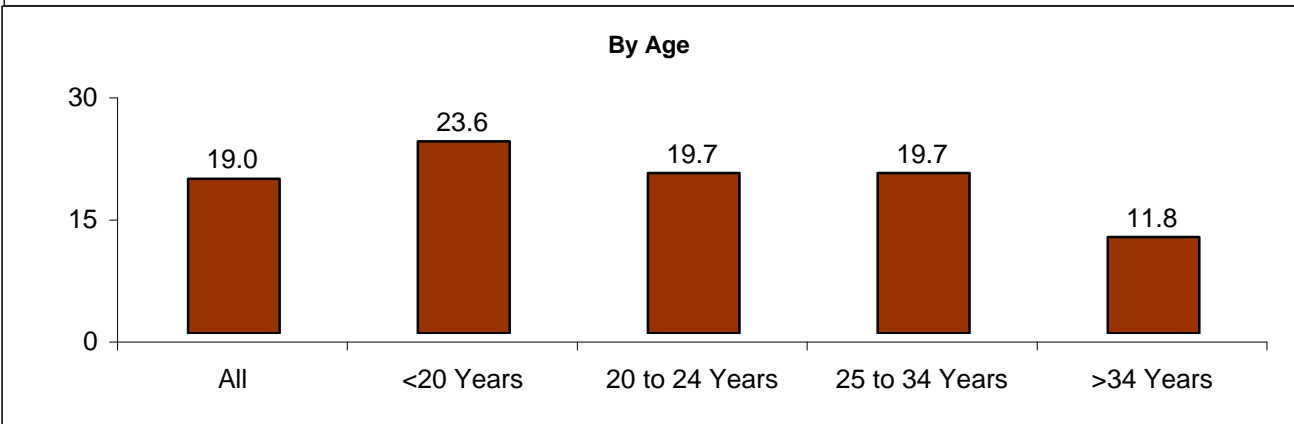
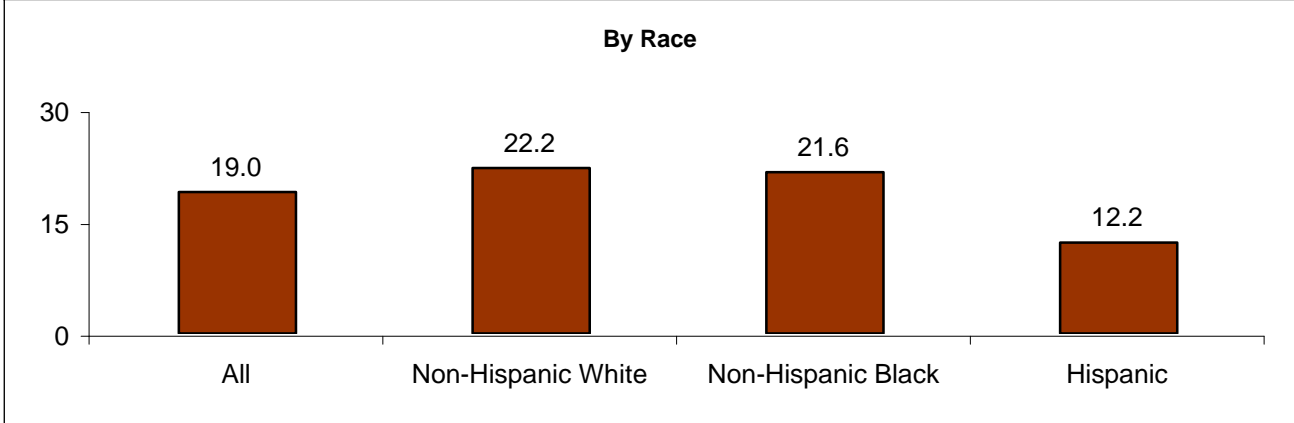
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have labor pains more than three weeks before your due date? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>25.4 ~ 31.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	30.3	25.7 ~ 34.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	33.0	28.3 ~ 37.7
Hispanics	23.3	17.5 ~ 29.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	35.3	30.3 ~ 40.2
20 to 24	26.8	20.7 ~ 32.8
25 to 34	27.7	23.3 ~ 32.1
35 and older	27.8	19.9 ~ 35.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	28.7	22.6 ~ 34.8
12 Years	33.7	28.3 ~ 39.1
More than 12 Years	24.3	20.2 ~ 28.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	27.9	23.1 ~ 32.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	30.4	25.1 ~ 35.7
\$39,601 or more	23.9	18.2 ~ 29.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	30.6	26.4 ~ 34.7
No	26.5	22.4 ~ 30.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	26.7	22.8 ~ 30.6
Not Married	31.2	26.9 ~ 35.5



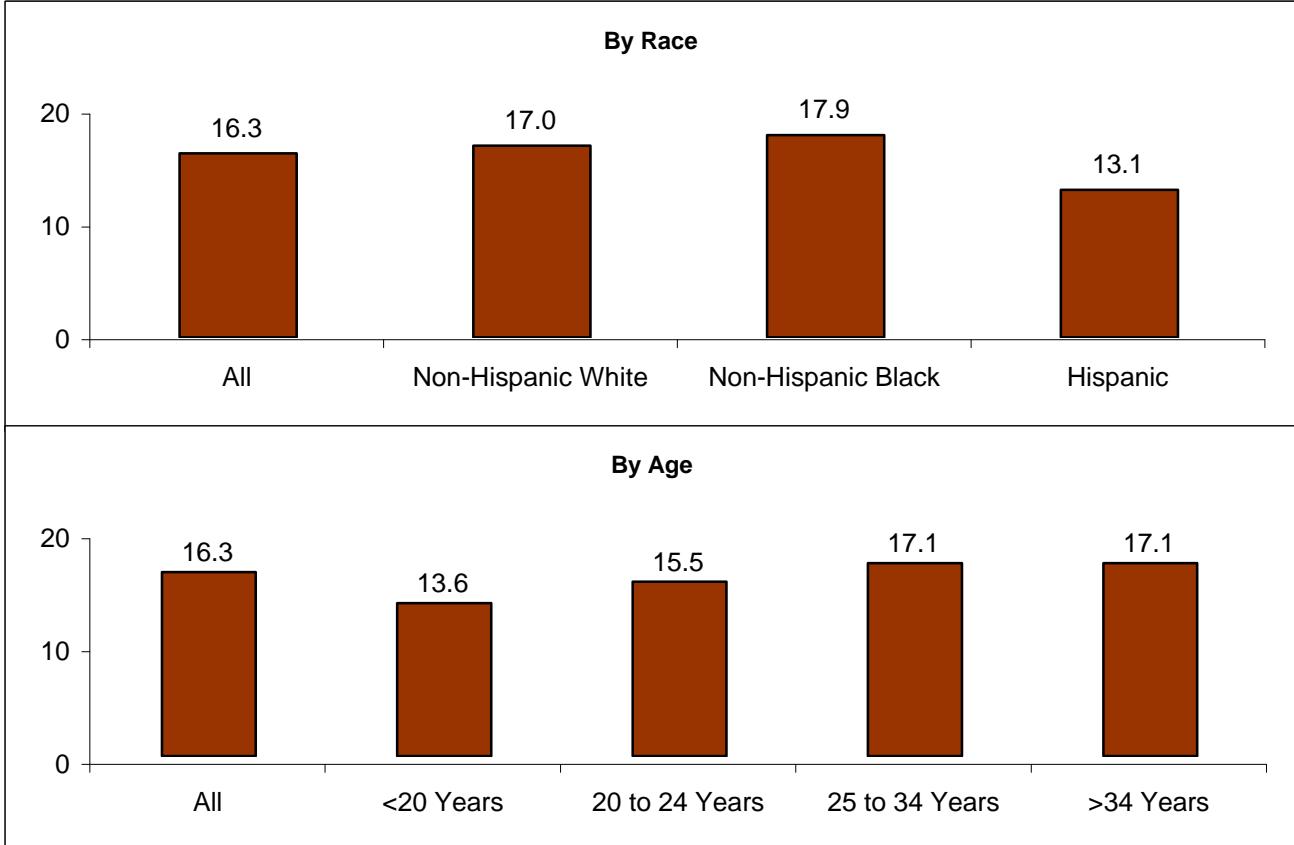
**Prevalence (Percent) of High Blood Pressure or Edema During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have high blood pressure including preeclampsia or toxemia or retained water (edema)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.5 ~ 21.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.2	18.0 ~ 26.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.6	17.6 ~ 25.7
Hispanics	12.2	7.8 ~ 16.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	23.6	19.2 ~ 28.0
20 to 24	19.7	14.1 ~ 25.3
25 to 34	19.7	15.8 ~ 23.6
35 and older	11.8	6.8 ~ 16.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	18.5	13.5 ~ 23.5
12 Years	18.8	14.5 ~ 23.2
More than 12 Years	18.8	14.9 ~ 22.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	18.6	14.4 ~ 22.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	18.3	13.8 ~ 22.8
\$39,601 or more	19.3	14.0 ~ 24.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	18.5	15.0 ~ 21.9
No	19.5	15.8 ~ 23.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	17.3	14.0 ~ 20.6
Not Married	21.8	18.0 ~ 25.7

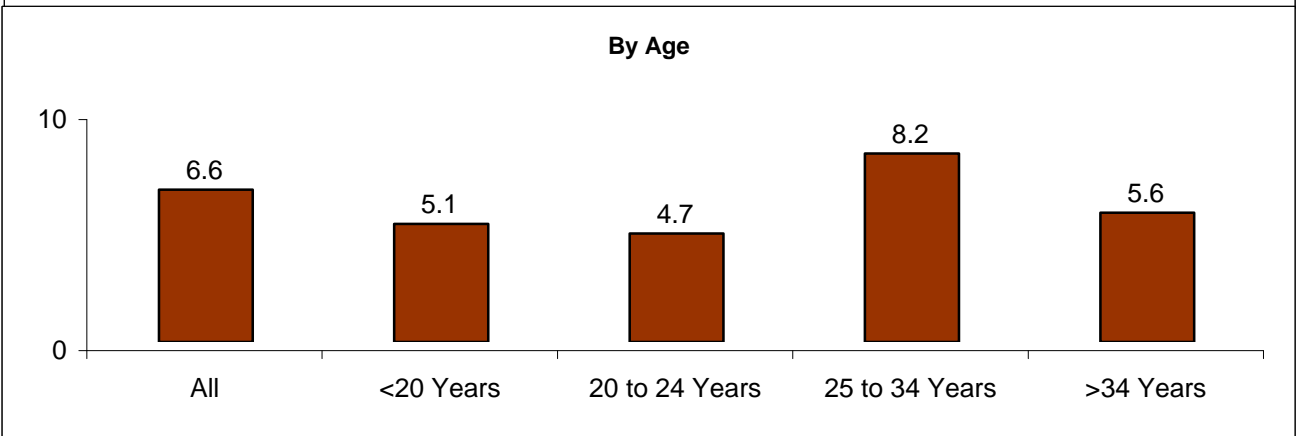
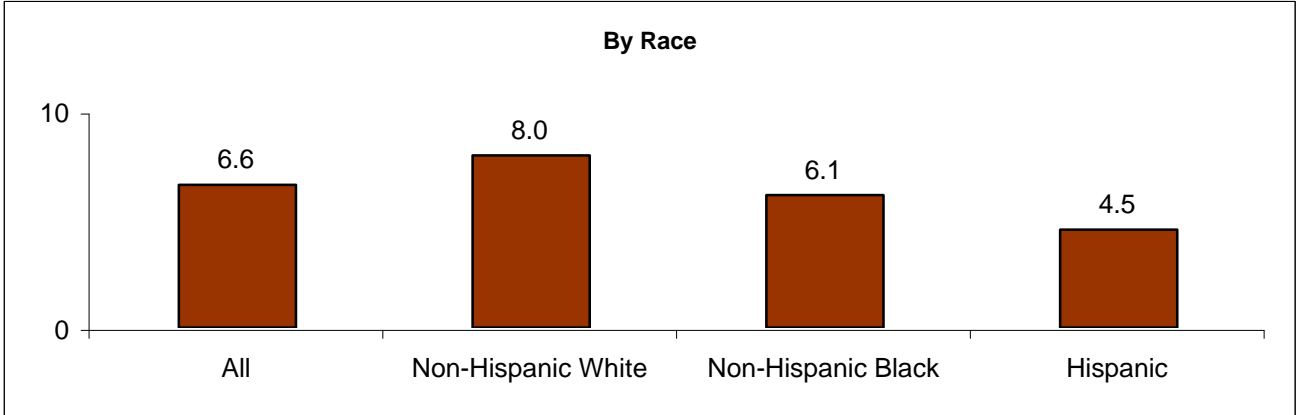
**Prevalence (Percent) of Vaginal Bleeding During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have vaginal bleeding? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.9 ~ 18.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	17.0	13.3 ~ 20.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.9	14.1 ~ 21.7
Hispanics	13.1	8.5 ~ 17.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	13.6	10.1 ~ 17.0
20 to 24	15.5	10.5 ~ 20.4
25 to 34	17.1	13.5 ~ 20.7
35 and older	17.1	10.5 ~ 23.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	14.6	9.8 ~ 19.3
12 Years	13.0	9.3 ~ 16.6
More than 12 Years	19.5	15.6 ~ 23.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	13.2	9.8 ~ 16.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	19.2	14.6 ~ 23.7
\$39,601 or more	16.0	11.2 ~ 20.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	13.1	10.1 ~ 16.1
No	19.1	15.5 ~ 22.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	15.8	12.7 ~ 18.9
Not Married	17.2	13.6 ~ 20.8

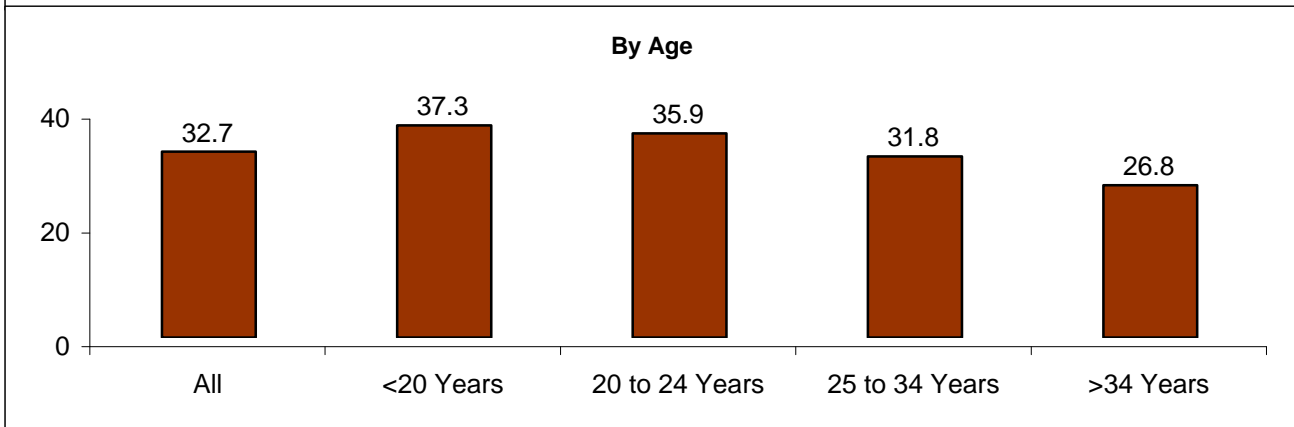
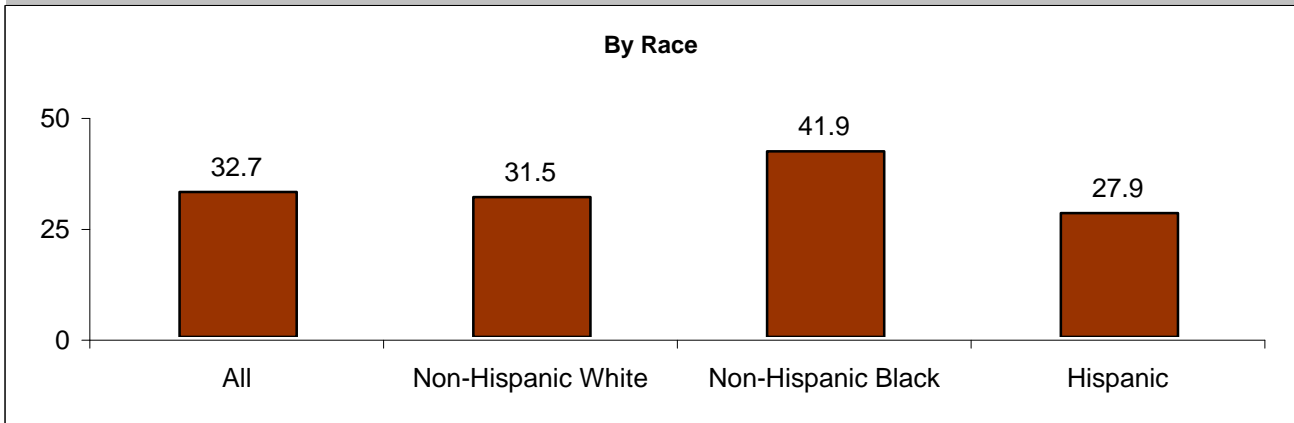
**Prevalence (Percent) of Placental Problems During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have problems with the placenta, such as abruptio placenta or placenta previa? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.0 ~ 8.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.0	5.3 ~ 10.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.1	3.8 ~ 8.5
Hispanics	4.5	1.7 ~ 7.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	5.1	3.0 ~ 7.3
20 to 24	4.7	1.8 ~ 7.6
25 to 34	8.2	5.5 ~ 10.8
35 and older	5.6	2.1 ~ 9.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	3.6	1.4 ~ 5.8
12 Years	6.9	3.9 ~ 9.9
More than 12 Years	7.7	5.2 ~ 10.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	4.7	2.7 ~ 6.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.4	3.6 ~ 9.1
\$39,601 or more	8.1	4.4 ~ 11.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	4.9	3.0 ~ 6.7
No	8.1	5.6 ~ 10.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	7.4	5.1 ~ 9.6
Not Married	5.3	3.3 ~ 7.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Severe Nausea, Vomiting, or Dehydration During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

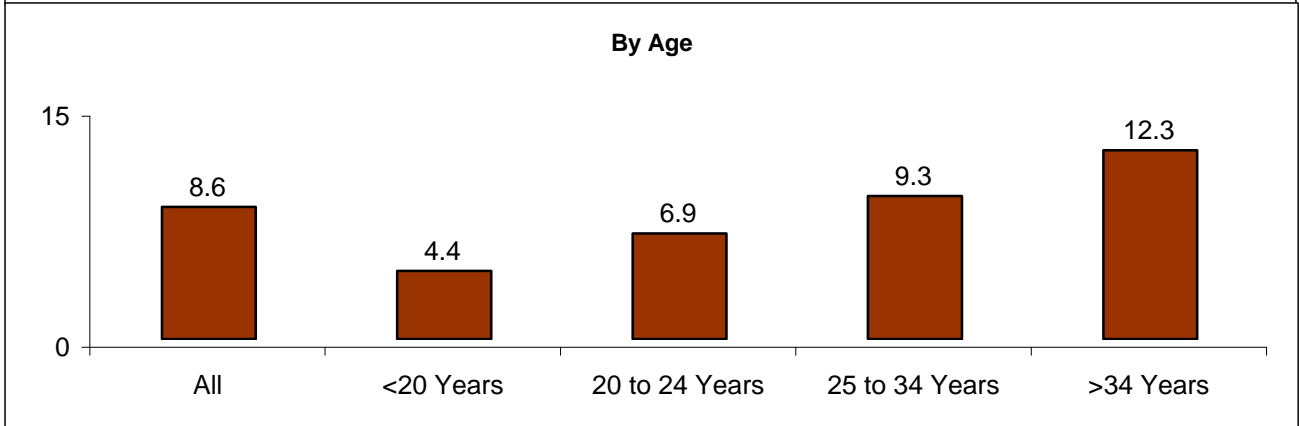
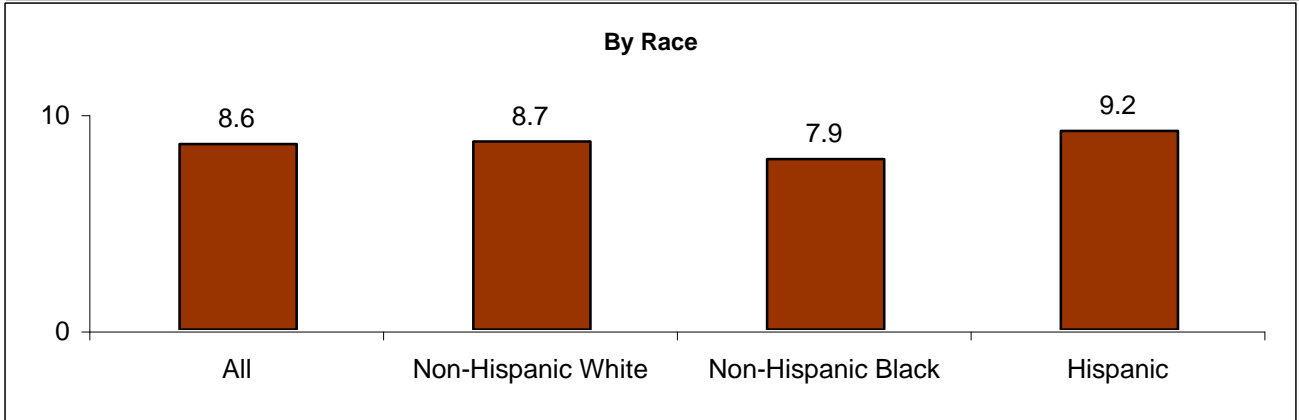
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>29.6 ~ 35.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	31.5	26.8 ~ 36.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	41.9	36.9 ~ 46.9
Hispanics	27.9	21.6 ~ 34.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	37.3	32.3 ~ 42.4
20 to 24	35.9	29.2 ~ 42.6
25 to 34	31.8	27.2 ~ 36.4
35 and older	26.8	19.0 ~ 34.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	34.3	27.8 ~ 40.8
12 Years	34.1	28.8 ~ 39.5
More than 12 Years	30.8	26.2 ~ 35.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	35.9	30.5 ~ 41.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	31.7	26.3 ~ 37.1
\$39,601 or more	25.4	19.4 ~ 31.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	34.8	30.4 ~ 39.1
No	30.9	26.6 ~ 35.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	29.8	25.8 ~ 33.9
Not Married	37.5	32.9 ~ 42.2

**Prevalence (Percent) of Diabetes During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

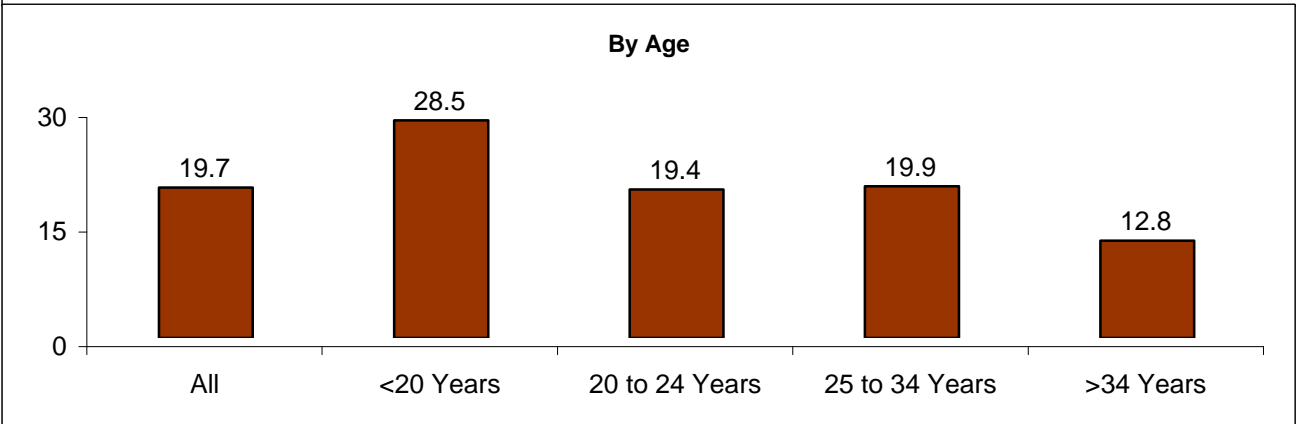
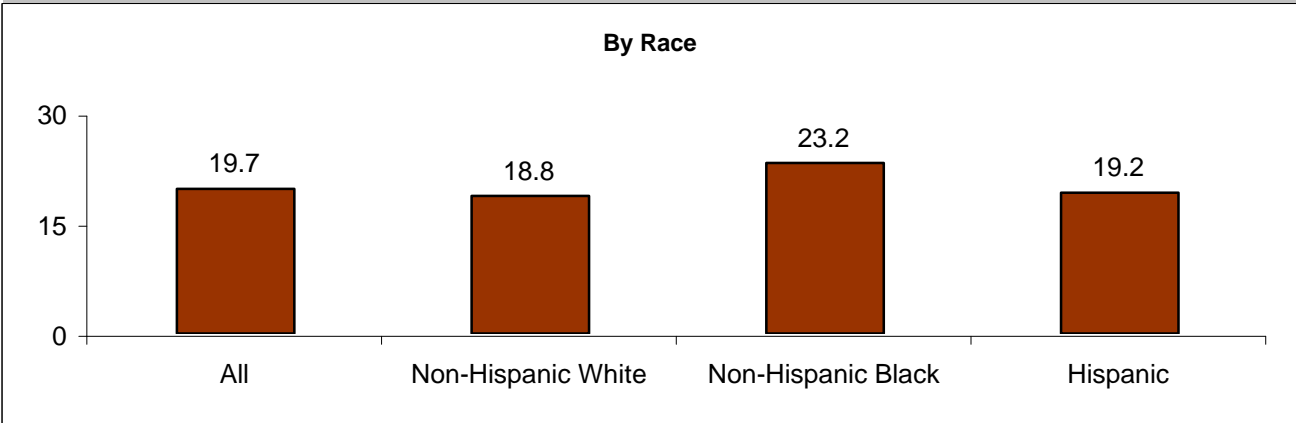
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have high blood sugar (diabetes)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.7 ~ 10.5</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.7	5.8 ~ 11.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.9	5.0 ~ 10.8
Hispanics	9.2	5.0 ~ 13.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	4.4	2.3 ~ 6.5
20 to 24	6.9	3.2 ~ 10.6
25 to 34	9.3	6.4 ~ 12.2
35 and older	12.3	6.7 ~ 17.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	10.0	5.5 ~ 14.4
12 Years	8.5	5.2 ~ 11.8
More than 12 Years	8.2	5.4 ~ 10.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	10.4	6.7 ~ 14.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	8.2	5.0 ~ 11.5
\$39,601 or more	6.0	2.8 ~ 9.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	8.5	5.8 ~ 11.2
No	8.4	5.8 ~ 11.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	8.4	5.9 ~ 10.9
Not Married	8.9	5.9 ~ 11.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Urinary Tract Infection During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

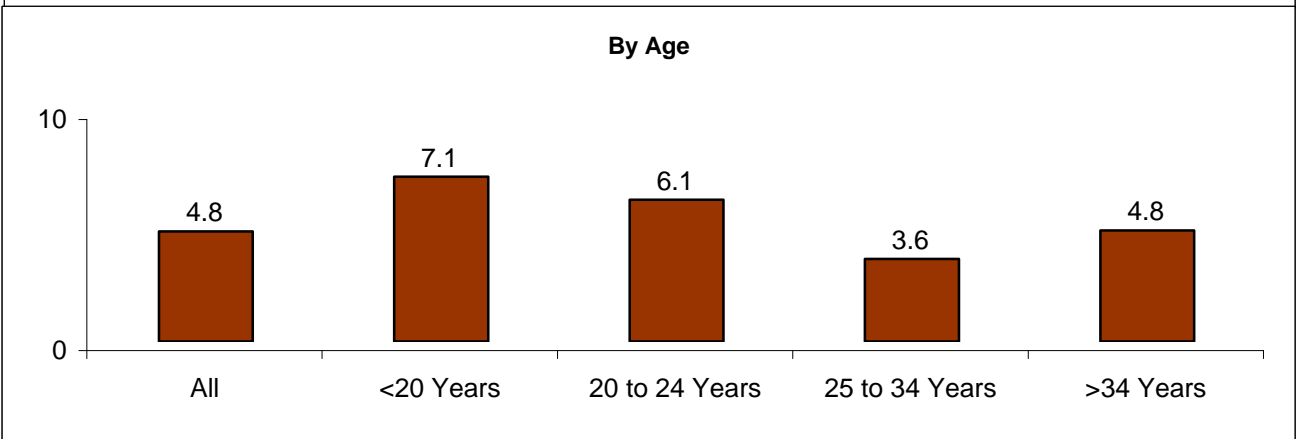
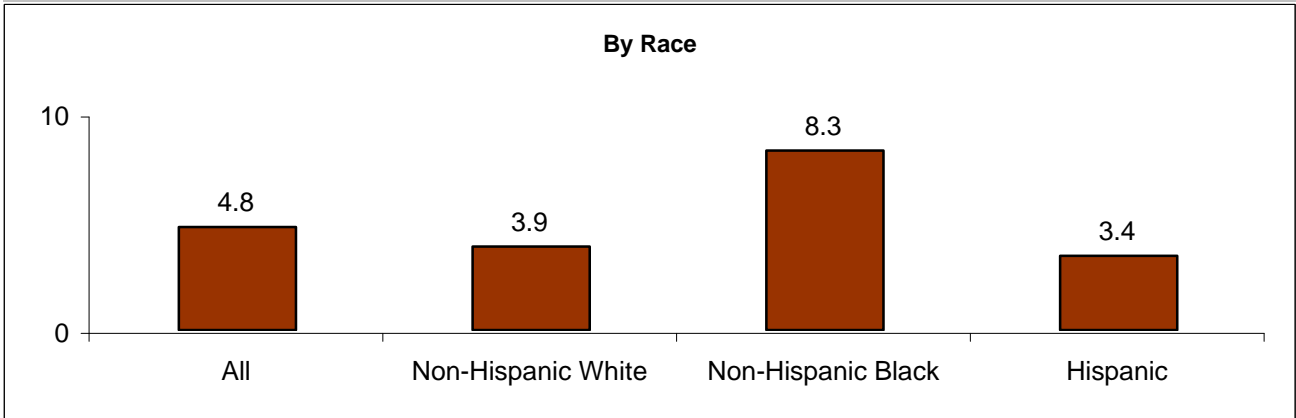
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>17.1 ~ 22.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.8	14.8 ~ 22.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	23.2	18.8 ~ 27.7
Hispanics	19.2	13.8 ~ 24.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	28.5	23.8 ~ 33.2
20 to 24	19.4	14.0 ~ 24.9
25 to 34	19.9	15.9 ~ 23.9
35 and older	12.8	6.9 ~ 18.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	29.5	23.2 ~ 35.8
12 Years	19.2	14.7 ~ 23.7
More than 12 Years	15.5	11.9 ~ 19.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	21.6	17.0 ~ 26.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	22.8	18.0 ~ 27.7
\$39,601 or more	11.9	7.5 ~ 16.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	25.1	21.1 ~ 29.1
No	15.1	11.7 ~ 18.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	17.0	13.7 ~ 20.3
Not Married	24.3	20.2 ~ 28.5

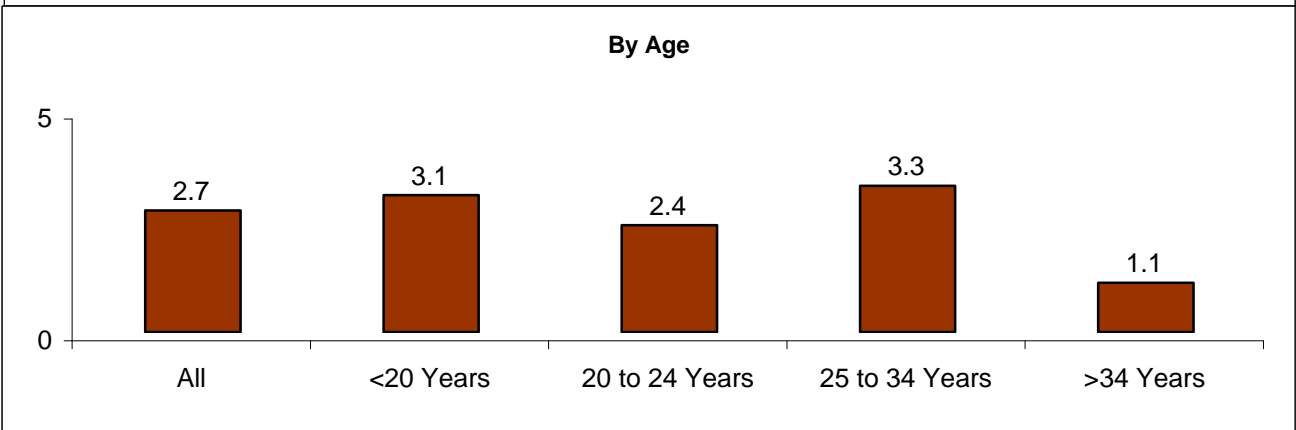
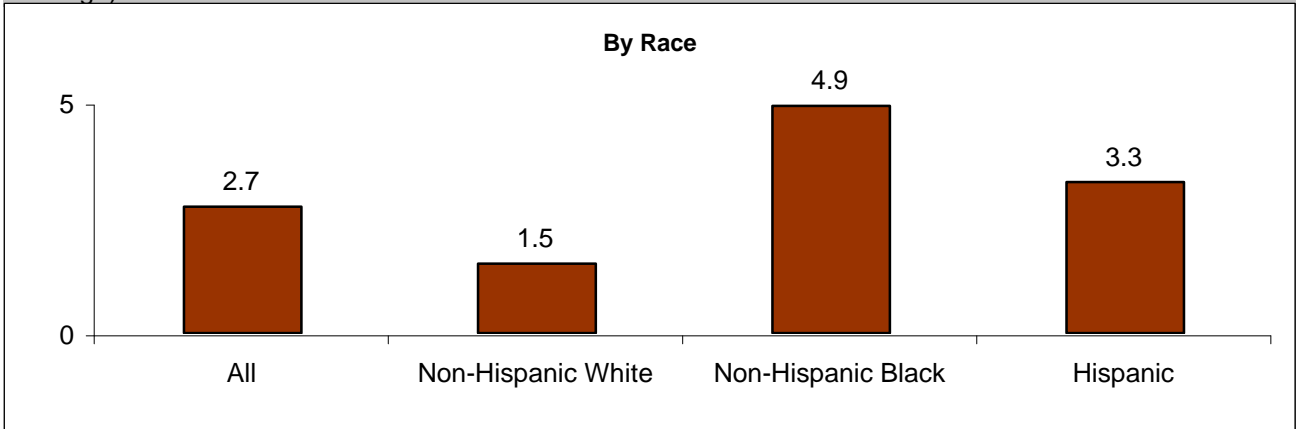
**Prevalence (Percent) of Premature Rupture of Membranes During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did your water break more than three weeks before your baby was due? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8 ~ 5.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.9	2.6 ~ 5.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.3	6.1 ~ 10.5
Hispanics	3.4	1.4 ~ 5.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	7.1	5.0 ~ 9.3
20 to 24	6.1	3.7 ~ 8.6
25 to 34	3.6	2.4 ~ 4.7
35 and older	4.8	1.7 ~ 7.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	6.5	3.9 ~ 9.2
12 Years	5.0	3.5 ~ 6.6
More than 12 Years	3.8	2.4 ~ 5.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	6.5	4.3 ~ 8.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.3	2.6 ~ 6.1
\$39,601 or more	2.2	1.4 ~ 3.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	6.3	4.6 ~ 7.9
No	3.4	2.3 ~ 4.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	3.3	2.2 ~ 4.4
Not Married	7.2	5.3 ~ 9.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Incompetent Cervix or Cerclage During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did your cervix need to be sewn shut (incompetent cervix, or cerclage)? Answer: Yes.

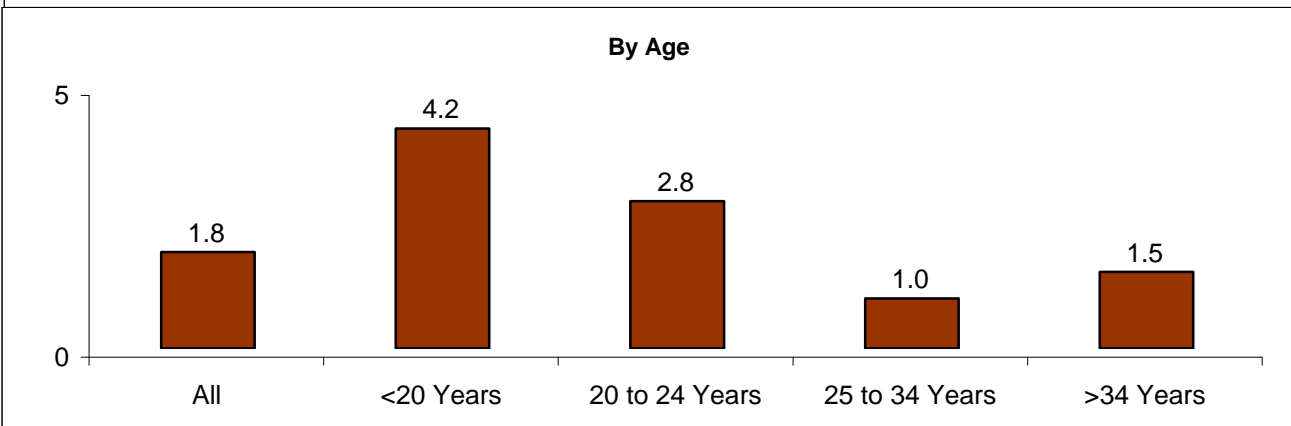
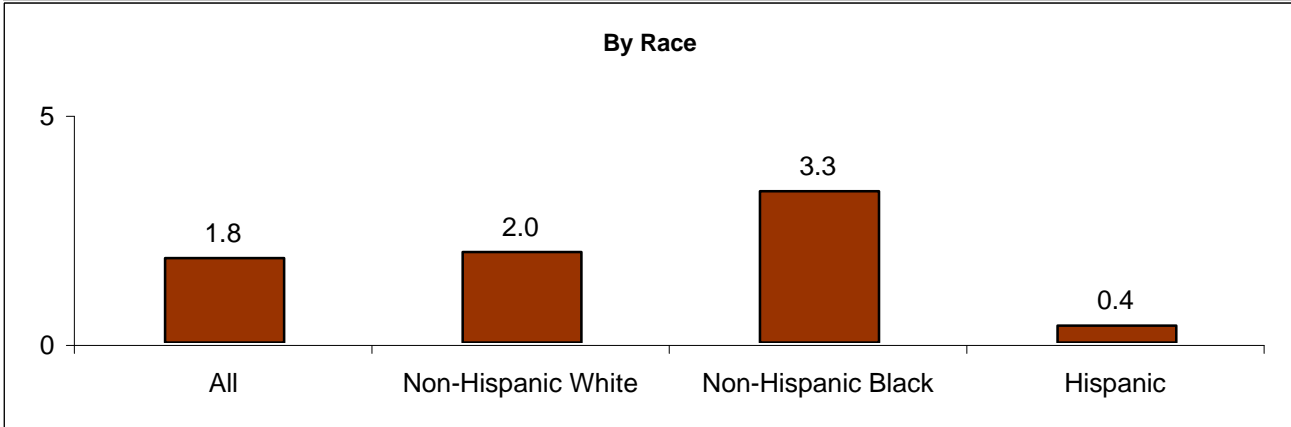


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8 ~ 3.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.5	0.4 ~ 2.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	4.9	2.8 ~ 7.1
Hispanics	3.3	1.0 ~ 5.6
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	3.1	1.4 ~ 4.8
20 to 24	2.4	0.5 ~ 4.3
25 to 34	3.3	1.7 ~ 4.9
35 and older	1.1	0.1 ~ 2.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	4.5	1.7 ~ 7.3
12 Years	3.0	1.3 ~ 4.8
More than 12 Years	1.7	0.6 ~ 2.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	5.2	2.7 ~ 7.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.8	0.4 ~ 3.2
\$39,601 or more	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	4.1	2.3 ~ 6.0
No	1.5	0.7 ~ 2.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	1.8	0.8 ~ 2.8
Not Married	4.3	2.3 ~ 6.3



**Prevalence (Percent) of Injury Due to Automobile Accident During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

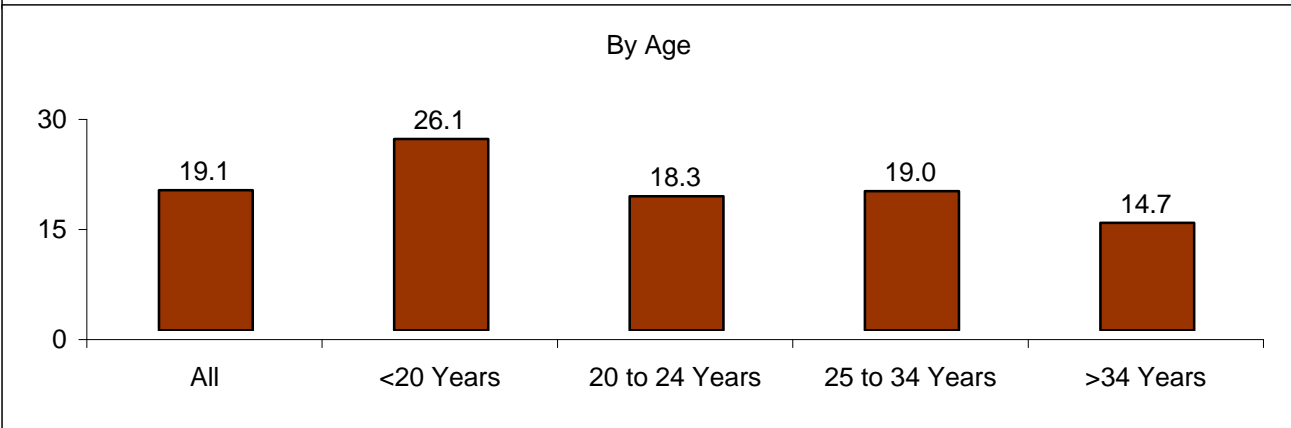
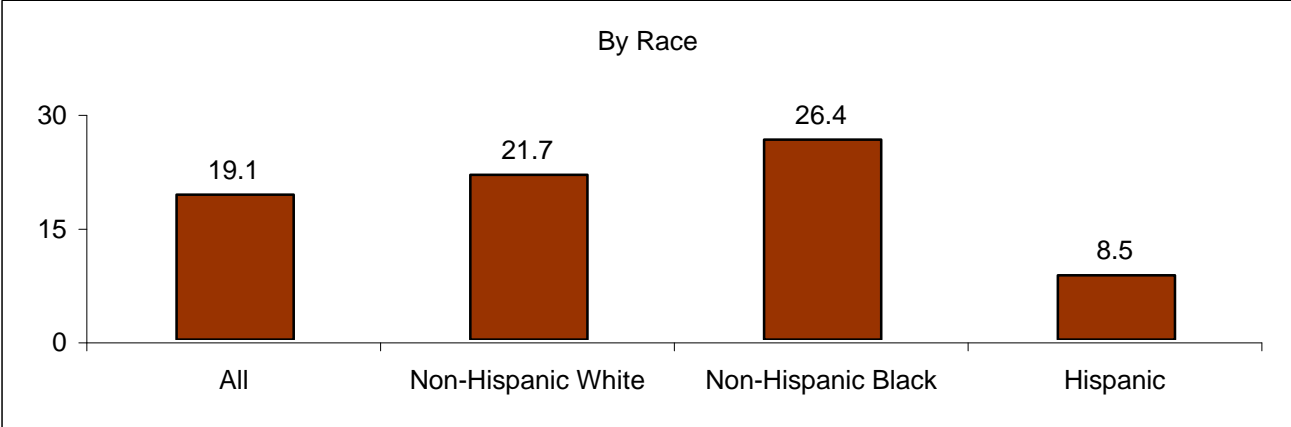
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, were you hurt in a car accident? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1 ~ 2.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.0	0.7 ~ 3.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.3	1.5 ~ 5.2
Hispanics	0.4	0.0 ~ 0.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	4.2	2.2 ~ 6.2
20 to 24	2.8	0.5 ~ 5.1
25 to 34	1.0	0.2 ~ 1.7
35 and older	1.5	0.0 ~ 3.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	3.2	0.9 ~ 5.5
12 Years	1.6	0.4 ~ 2.8
More than 12 Years	1.5	0.4 ~ 2.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	1.6	0.6 ~ 2.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.6	0.3 ~ 2.8
\$39,601 or more	1.7	0.0 ~ 3.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	2.0	0.9 ~ 3.1
No	1.7	0.6 ~ 2.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	1.6	0.7 ~ 2.6
Not Married	2.2	0.8 ~ 3.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Being Hospitalized for Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida**

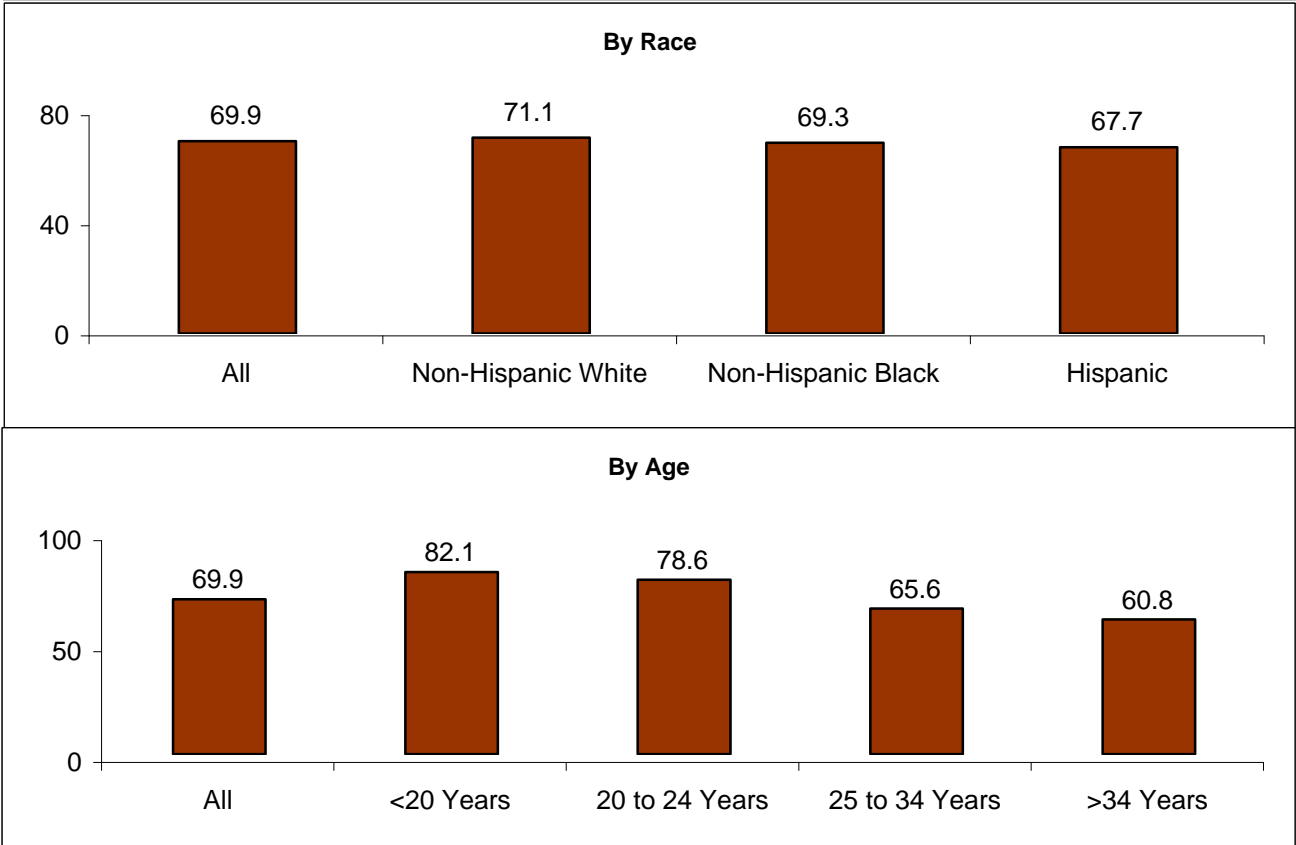
PRAMS Question: Because of health problems during pregnancy, did you go to the hospital and stay for at least one day? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.3 ~ 21.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	21.7	17.1 ~ 26.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	26.4	21.3 ~ 31.4
Hispanics	8.5	4.8 ~ 12.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	26.1	21.0 ~ 31.2
20 to 24	18.3	12.3 ~ 24.3
25 to 34	19.0	14.8 ~ 23.2
35 and older	14.7	8.0 ~ 21.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	23.6	17.1 ~ 30.0
12 Years	15.8	11.6 ~ 20.0
More than 12 Years	18.9	14.6 ~ 23.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	19.8	15.1 ~ 24.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	21.0	15.7 ~ 26.3
\$39,601 or more	15.9	10.7 ~ 21.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	21.1	17.0 ~ 25.1
No	17.4	13.5 ~ 21.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	16.9	13.3 ~ 20.5
Not Married	22.4	18.1 ~ 26.7

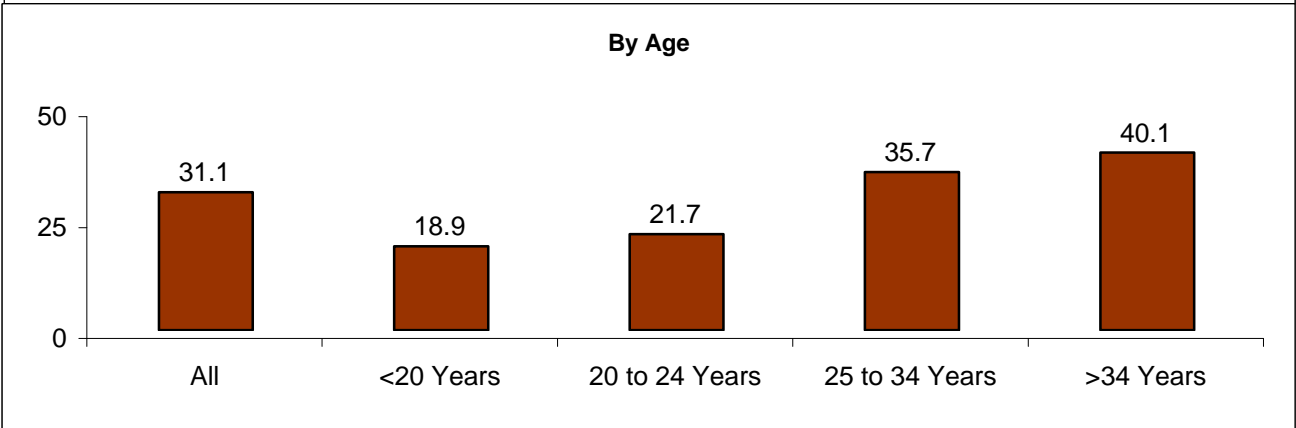
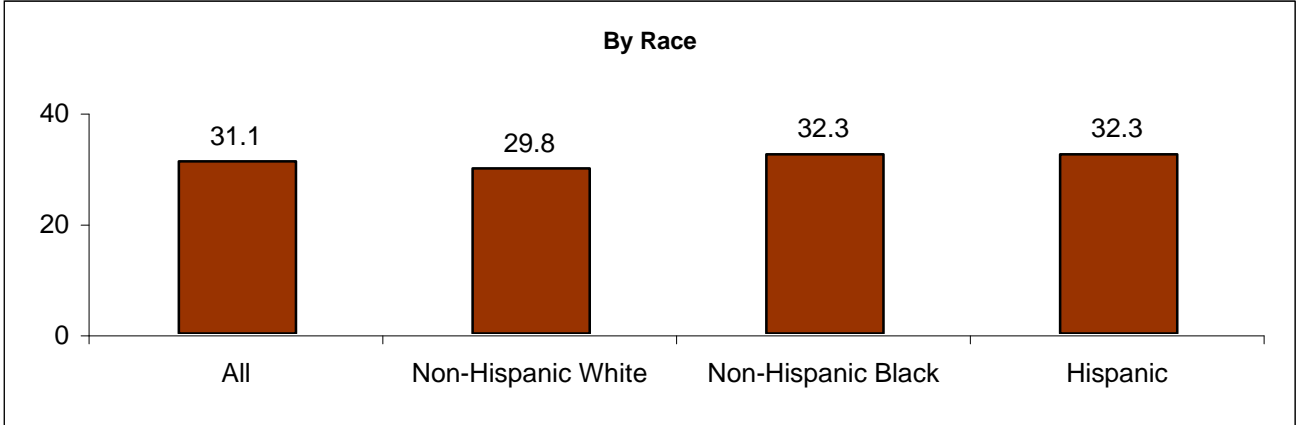
**Prevalence (Percent) of Vaginal Delivery Among Women in Florida**

Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: *Vaginal*.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>66.8 ~ 72.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	71.1	66.5 ~ 75.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	69.3	64.7 ~ 74.0
Hispanics	67.7	61.2 ~ 74.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	82.1	78.2 ~ 86.0
20 to 24	78.6	73.0 ~ 84.2
25 to 34	65.6	61.0 ~ 70.2
35 and older	60.8	52.0 ~ 69.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	79.4	73.7 ~ 85.0
12 Years	72.9	67.8 ~ 78.0
More than 12 Years	64.2	59.4 ~ 68.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	73.5	68.5 ~ 78.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	70.5	65.1 ~ 75.8
\$39,601 or more	64.3	57.7 ~ 70.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	75.4	71.4 ~ 79.4
No	65.2	60.8 ~ 69.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	66.6	62.4 ~ 70.7
Not Married	75.4	71.2 ~ 79.6

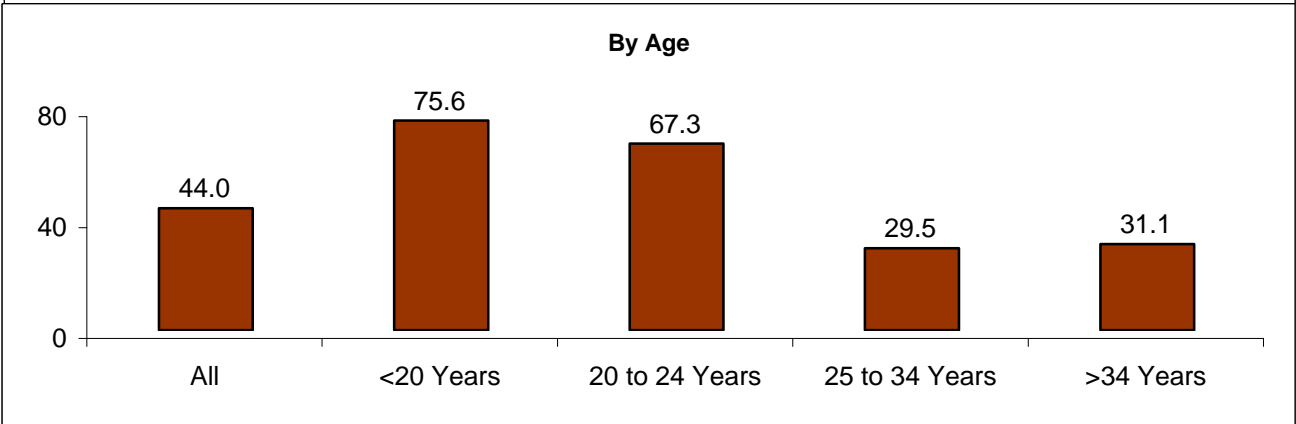
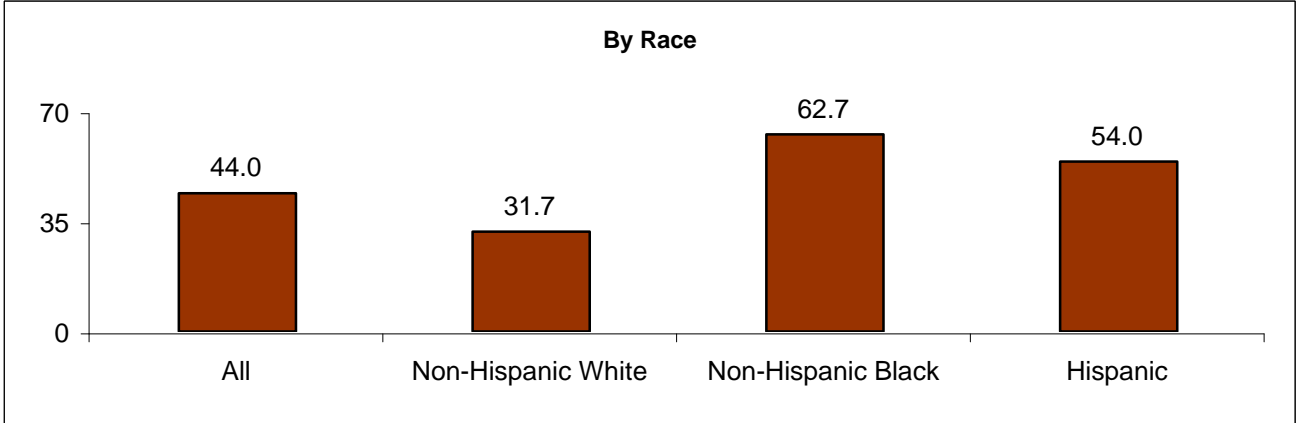
**Prevalence (Percent) of Cesarean Section Delivery Among Women in Florida**  
 Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: *Cesarean Section*.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>28.0 ~ 34.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	29.8	25.1 ~ 34.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	32.3	27.6 ~ 37.1
Hispanics	32.3	25.9 ~ 38.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	18.9	14.9 ~ 22.9
20 to 24	21.7	16.0 ~ 27.3
25 to 34	35.7	31.0 ~ 40.4
35 and older	40.1	31.3 ~ 48.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	21.5	15.7 ~ 27.2
12 Years	28.8	23.6 ~ 34.0
More than 12 Years	36.3	31.5 ~ 41.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	27.9	22.8 ~ 33.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	30.7	25.3 ~ 36.1
\$39,601 or more	36.2	29.6 ~ 42.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	25.7	21.6 ~ 29.7
No	35.6	31.1 ~ 40.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	34.2	30.0 ~ 38.3
Not Married	25.9	21.6 ~ 30.1

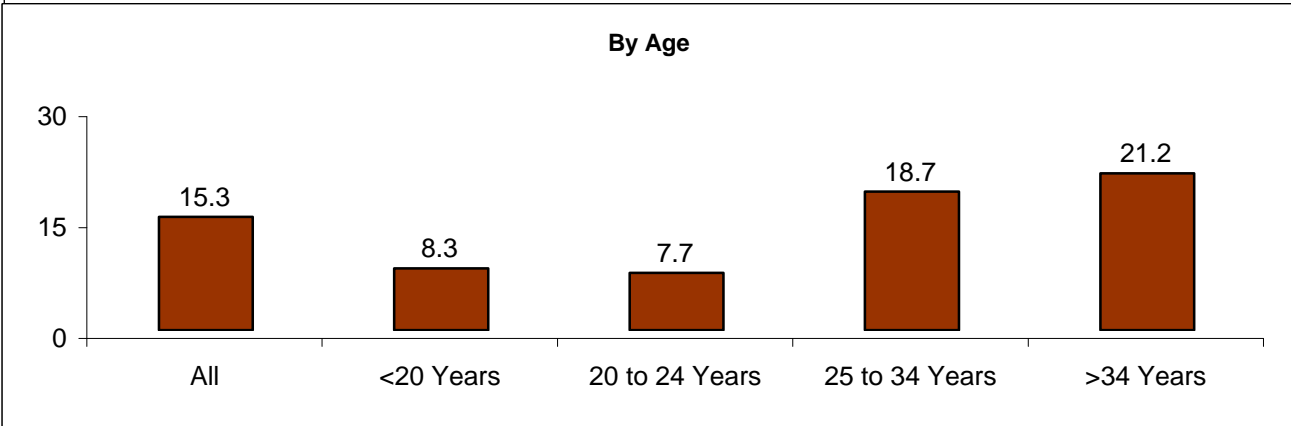
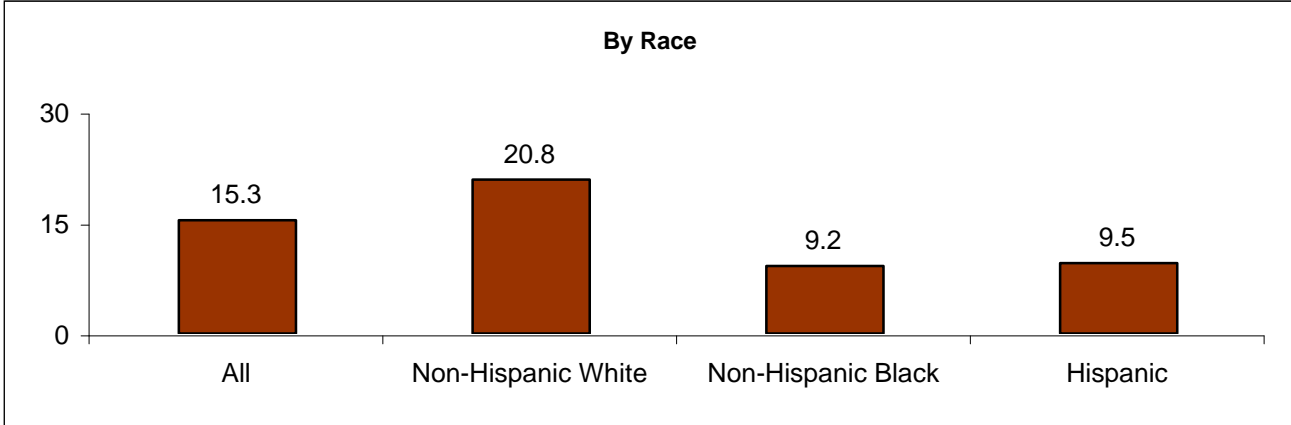
**Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Medicaid Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? *Answer: Medicaid.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>40.7 ~ 47.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	31.7	27.1 ~ 36.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	62.7	57.7 ~ 67.6
Hispanics	54.0	47.1 ~ 60.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	75.6	71.1 ~ 80.1
20 to 24	67.3	60.6 ~ 73.9
25 to 34	29.5	25.1 ~ 34.0
35 and older	31.1	22.7 ~ 39.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	78.3	72.6 ~ 84.1
12 Years	58.4	52.6 ~ 64.2
More than 12 Years	18.7	15.0 ~ 22.4
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	77.0	72.2 ~ 81.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	35.7	30.2 ~ 41.2
\$39,601 or more	7.1	4.2 ~ 10.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	95.9	94.1 ~ 97.7
No	.	. ~ .
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	27.4	23.4 ~ 31.3
Not Married	71.9	67.5 ~ 76.4

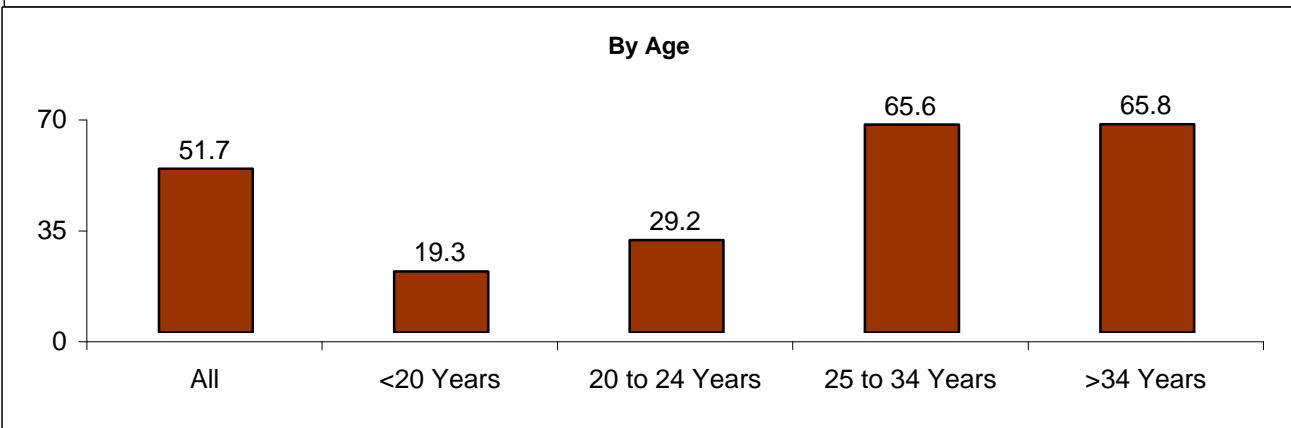
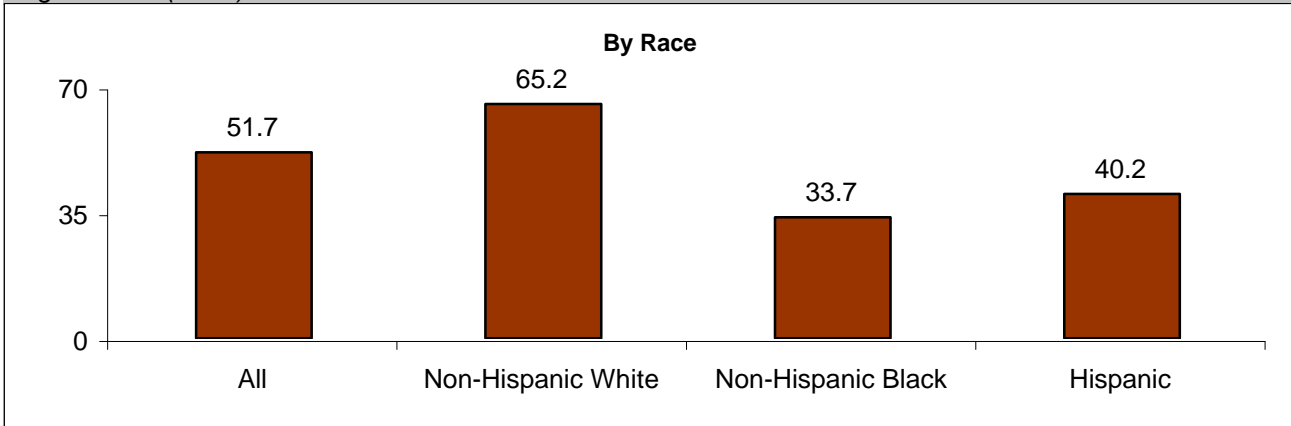
**Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Personal Income Among Women in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Personal Income.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.9 ~ 17.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	20.8	16.6 ~ 25.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.2	6.2 ~ 12.1
Hispanics	9.5	5.6 ~ 13.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	8.3	5.5 ~ 11.2
20 to 24	7.7	4.0 ~ 11.5
25 to 34	18.7	14.8 ~ 22.7
35 and older	21.2	14.0 ~ 28.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	6.7	3.3 ~ 10.2
12 Years	12.8	8.8 ~ 16.8
More than 12 Years	20.9	16.8 ~ 25.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	5.8	3.2 ~ 8.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	20.1	15.2 ~ 24.9
\$39,601 or more	23.1	17.2 ~ 29.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	2.3	1.0 ~ 3.5
No	26.3	22.1 ~ 30.4
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	19.3	15.8 ~ 22.8
Not Married	8.7	5.8 ~ 11.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization  
Among Women in Florida**

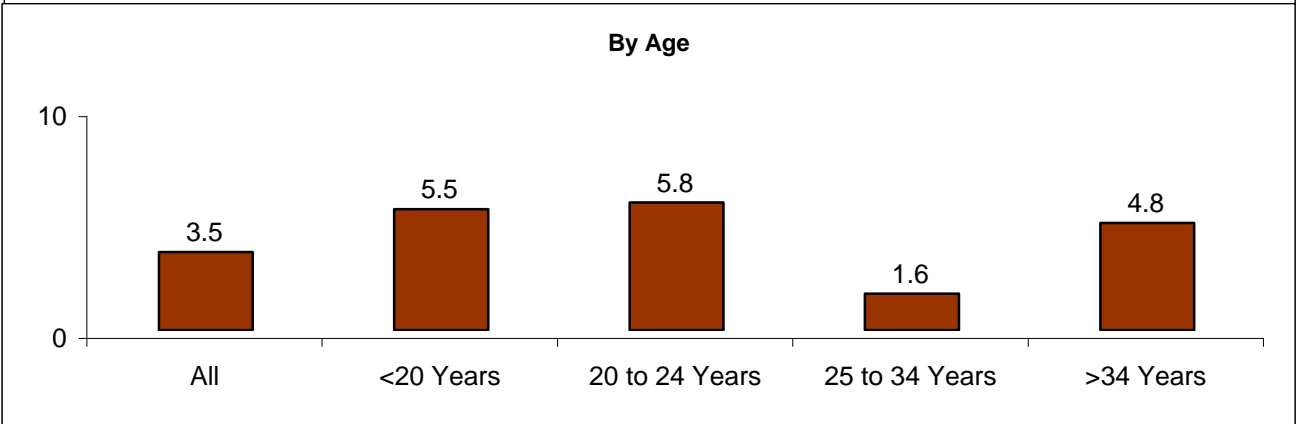
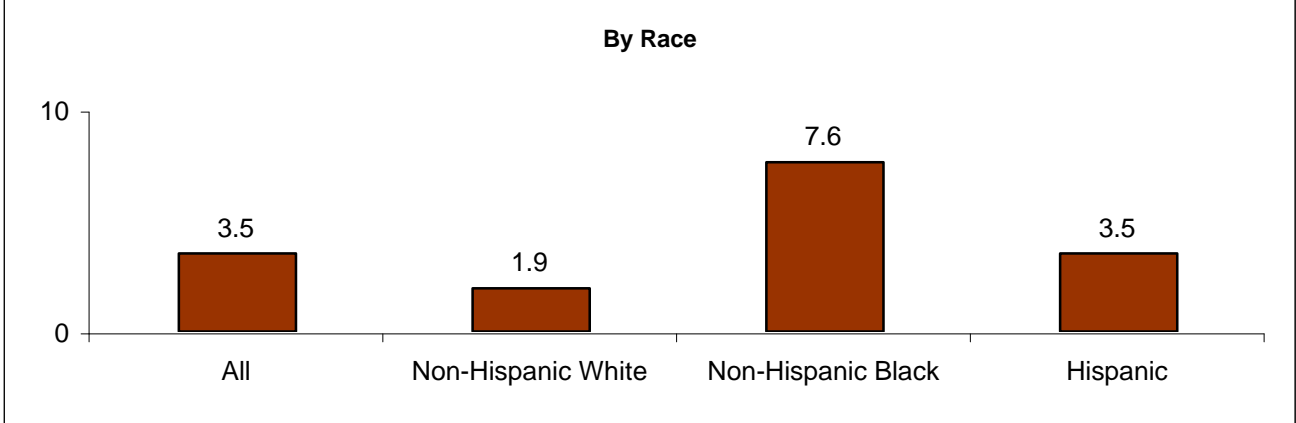
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? *Answer: Health Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>48.4 ~ 55.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	65.2	60.4 ~ 70.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	33.7	28.9 ~ 38.5
Hispanics	40.2	33.3 ~ 47.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	19.3	15.1 ~ 23.4
20 to 24	29.2	22.7 ~ 35.7
25 to 34	65.6	61.0 ~ 70.3
35 and older	65.8	57.2 ~ 74.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	15.5	10.4 ~ 20.6
12 Years	38.4	32.6 ~ 44.1
More than 12 Years	77.0	72.9 ~ 81.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	21.2	16.4 ~ 25.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	59.0	53.3 ~ 64.7
\$39,601 or more	89.0	85.1 ~ 93.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	4.9	2.8 ~ 6.9
No	92.0	89.5 ~ 94.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	67.7	63.6 ~ 71.9
Not Married	24.8	20.4 ~ 29.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Medipass Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Medipass.

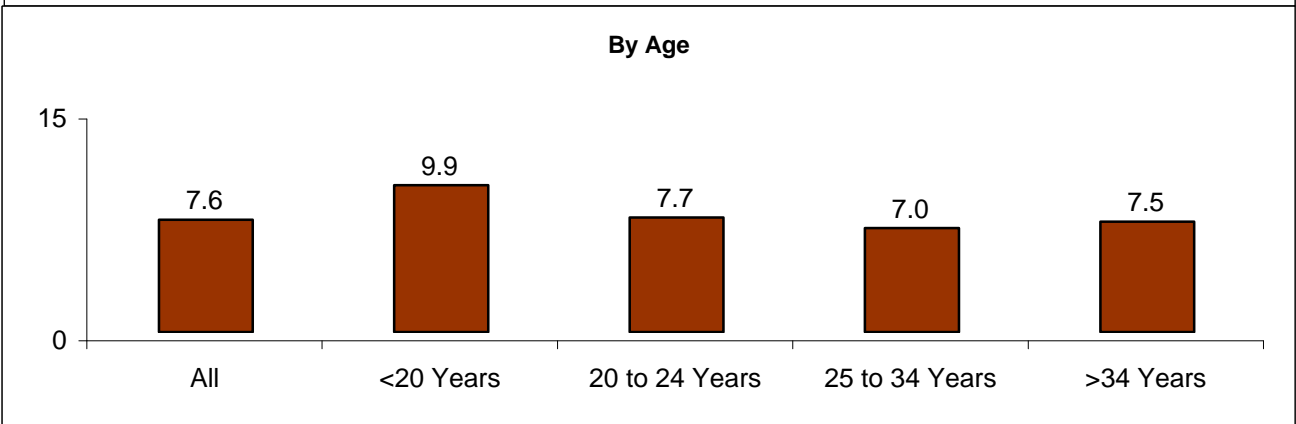
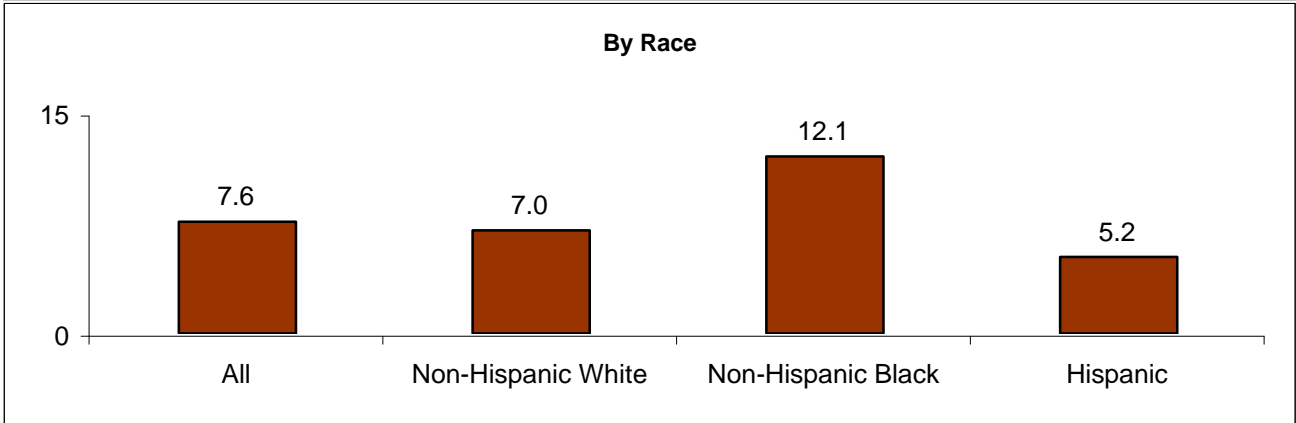


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4 ~ 4.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.9	0.6 ~ 3.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.6	4.8 ~ 10.4
Hispanics	3.5	1.1 ~ 6.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	5.5	3.1 ~ 7.9
20 to 24	5.8	2.6 ~ 8.9
25 to 34	1.6	0.7 ~ 2.6
35 and older	4.8	0.7 ~ 8.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	10.6	6.1 ~ 15.0
12 Years	2.9	1.3 ~ 4.5
More than 12 Years	1.0	0.2 ~ 1.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	8.3	5.3 ~ 11.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.7	0.3 ~ 3.2
\$39,601 or more	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	7.6	5.2 ~ 10.0
No	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	2.1	0.9 ~ 3.3
Not Married	5.9	3.7 ~ 8.1



**Prevalence (Percent) of Low Birth Weight Among Infants in Florida**

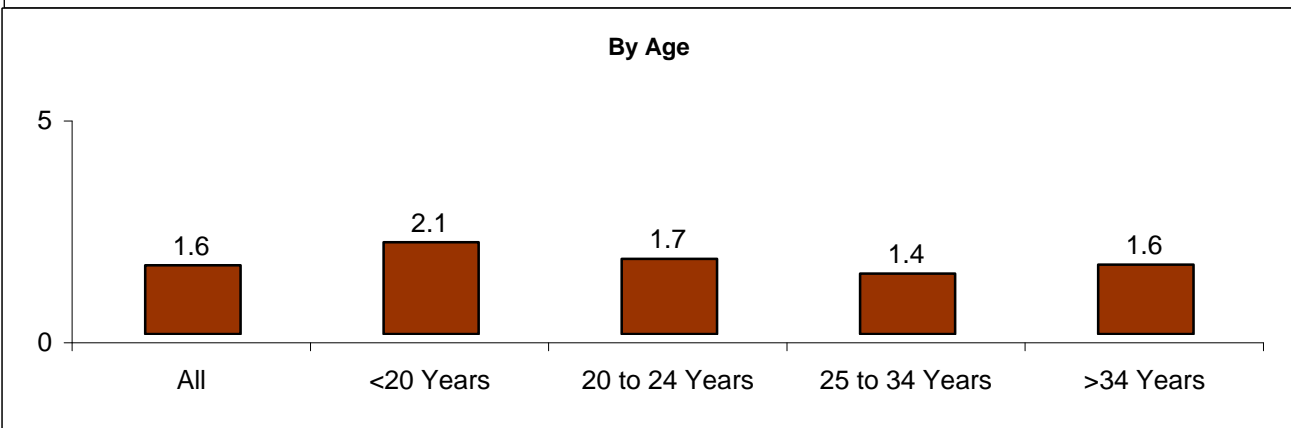
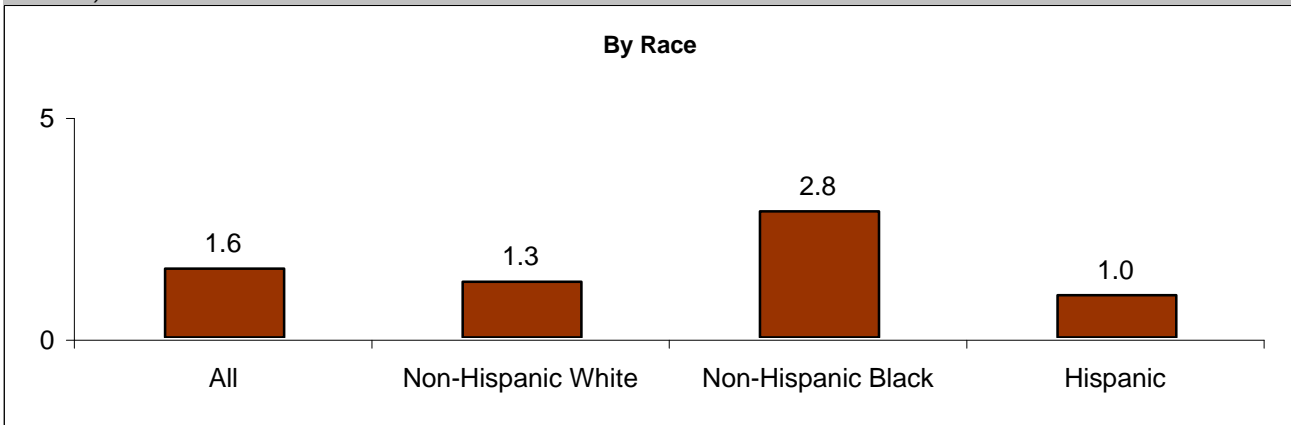
Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 2,500 grams; five pounds, eight ounces).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.9 ~ 8.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.0	6.0 ~ 8.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.1	10.4 ~ 13.7
Hispanics	5.2	4.2 ~ 6.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	9.9	8.5 ~ 11.4
20 to 24	7.7	6.3 ~ 9.2
25 to 34	7.0	6.1 ~ 8.0
35 and older	7.5	5.7 ~ 9.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	8.8	7.2 ~ 10.4
12 Years	8.5	7.2 ~ 9.8
More than 12 Years	6.2	5.4 ~ 7.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	9.4	8.0 ~ 10.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.4	5.3 ~ 7.4
\$39,601 or more	6.3	5.1 ~ 7.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	8.9	7.8 ~ 9.9
No	6.5	5.7 ~ 7.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	6.1	5.3 ~ 6.8
Not Married	10.2	8.9 ~ 11.5

### Prevalence (Percent) of Very Low Birth Weight Among Infants in Florida

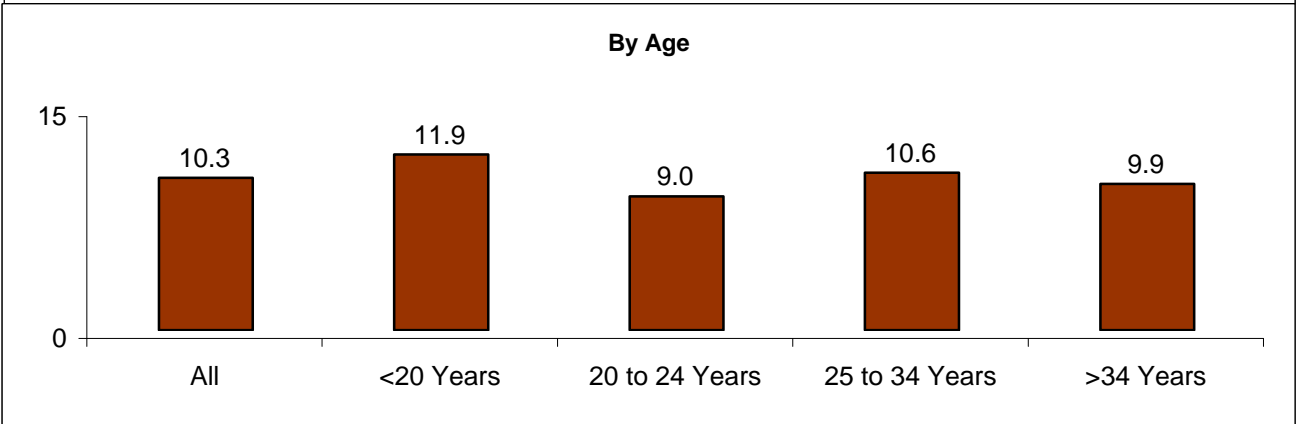
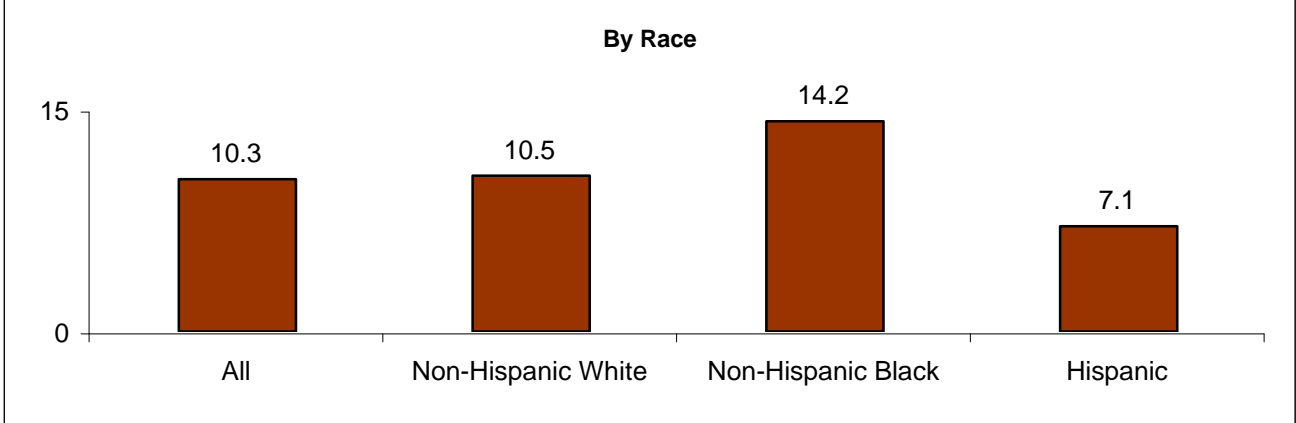
Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 1,500 grams; three pounds, five ounces).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3 ~ 1.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.3	0.9 ~ 1.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.8	2.2 ~ 3.5
Hispanics	1.0	0.6 ~ 1.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	2.1	1.5 ~ 2.6
20 to 24	1.7	1.1 ~ 2.3
25 to 34	1.4	1.0 ~ 1.7
35 and older	1.6	0.9 ~ 2.2
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	1.7	1.2 ~ 2.2
12 Years	1.9	1.4 ~ 2.3
More than 12 Years	1.2	0.9 ~ 1.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	2.1	1.6 ~ 2.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.4	1.0 ~ 1.8
\$39,601 or more	0.9	0.5 ~ 1.2
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	1.9	1.5 ~ 2.3
No	1.3	1.0 ~ 1.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	1.2	0.9 ~ 1.4
Not Married	2.2	1.8 ~ 2.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Preterm Births Among Infants in Florida**

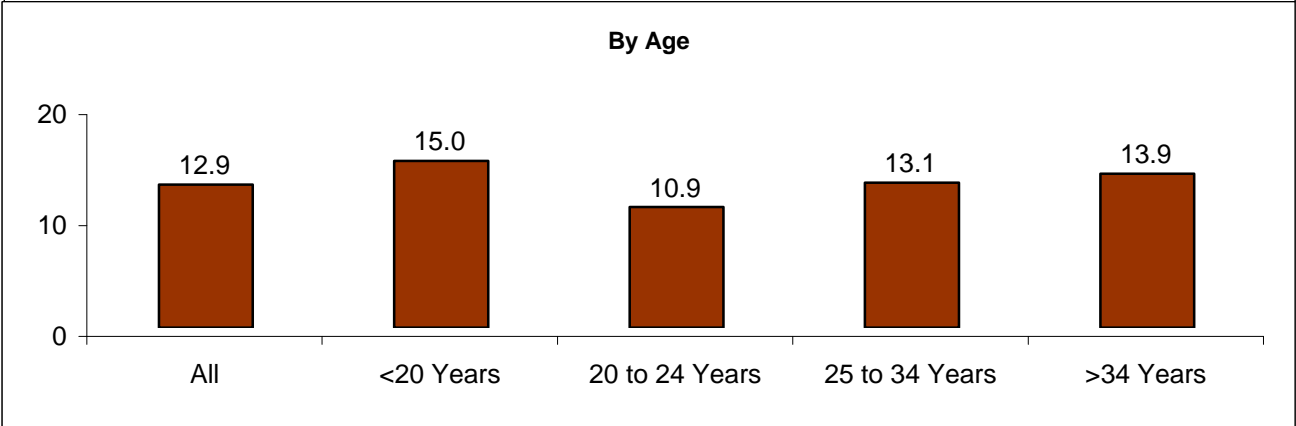
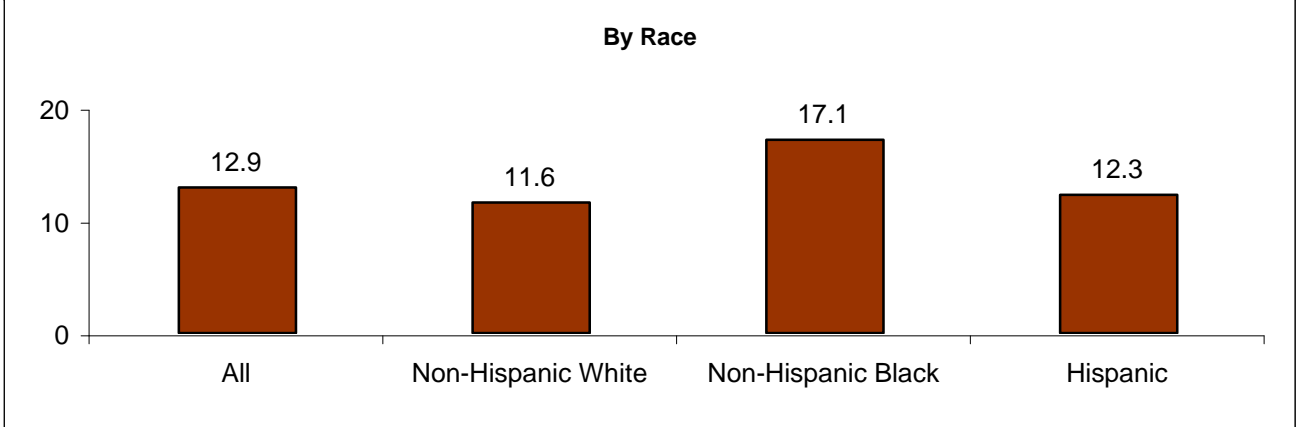
Birth Record Data: Gestational Age at Birth: (*Infant born at less than 37 weeks gestational age*).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.8 ~ 11.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.5	8.1 ~ 13.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	14.2	11.5 ~ 17.0
Hispanics	7.1	4.4 ~ 9.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	11.9	9.2 ~ 14.5
20 to 24	9.0	6.0 ~ 12.1
25 to 34	10.6	8.2 ~ 13.1
35 and older	9.9	6.2 ~ 13.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	11.2	7.8 ~ 14.5
12 Years	9.0	6.9 ~ 11.2
More than 12 Years	10.6	8.1 ~ 13.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	12.2	9.1 ~ 15.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	10.1	7.4 ~ 12.8
\$39,601 or more	7.3	4.9 ~ 9.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	10.9	8.7 ~ 13.1
No	9.8	7.7 ~ 11.9
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	9.8	7.7 ~ 11.9
Not Married	11.1	9.0 ~ 13.2

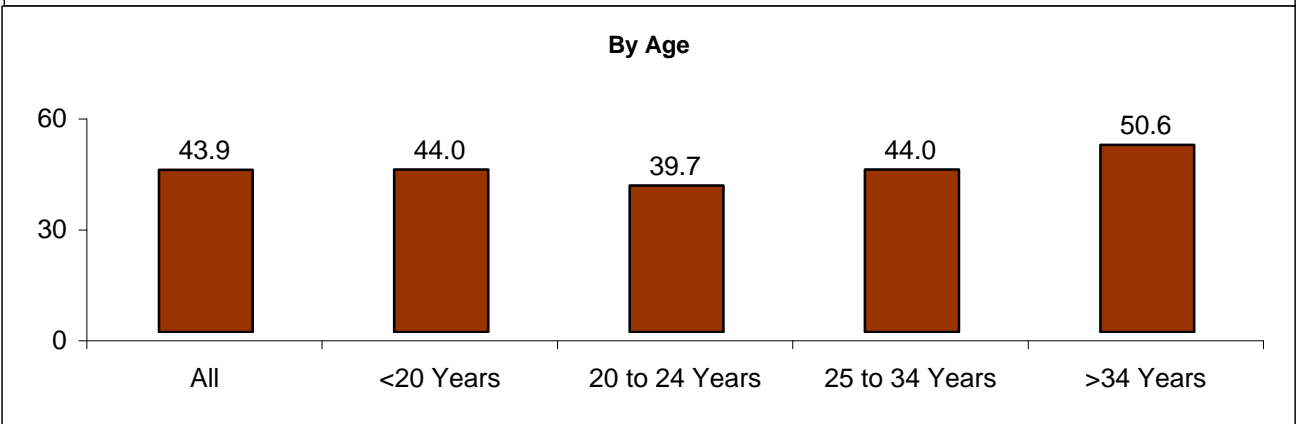
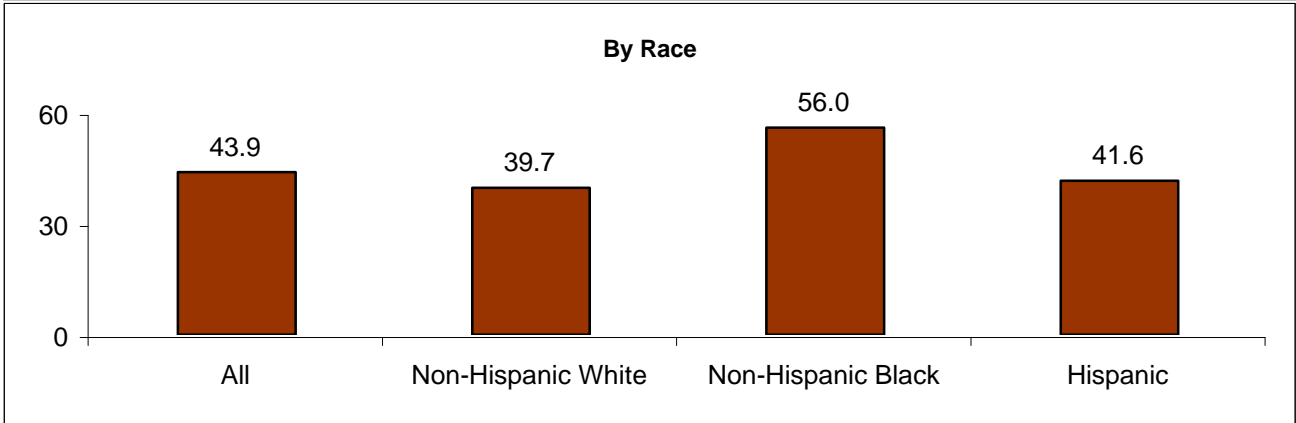
**Prevalence (Percent) of Admission into a Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU) Among Infants in Florida**

PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.0 ~ 14.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	11.6	8.8 ~ 14.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.1	13.7 ~ 20.5
Hispanics	12.3	8.1 ~ 16.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	15.0	11.7 ~ 18.4
20 to 24	10.9	7.3 ~ 14.5
25 to 34	13.1	10.1 ~ 16.0
35 and older	13.9	8.3 ~ 19.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	14.8	10.4 ~ 19.2
12 Years	14.0	10.6 ~ 17.4
More than 12 Years	11.3	8.6 ~ 14.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	13.4	10.2 ~ 16.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	13.0	9.5 ~ 16.6
\$39,601 or more	9.1	5.9 ~ 12.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	14.0	11.2 ~ 16.8
No	11.8	9.2 ~ 14.4
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	12.6	10.0 ~ 15.2
Not Married	13.3	10.6 ~ 16.0

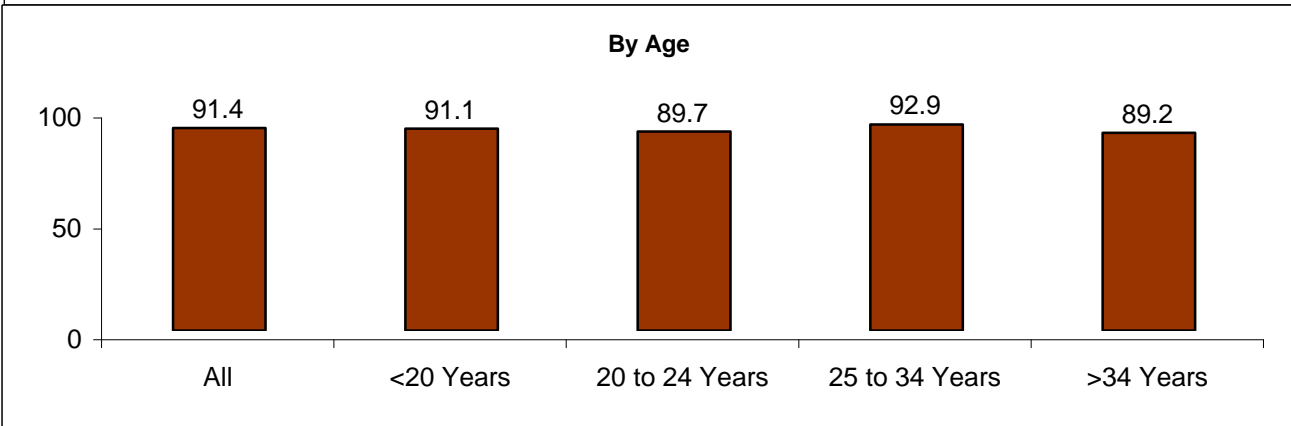
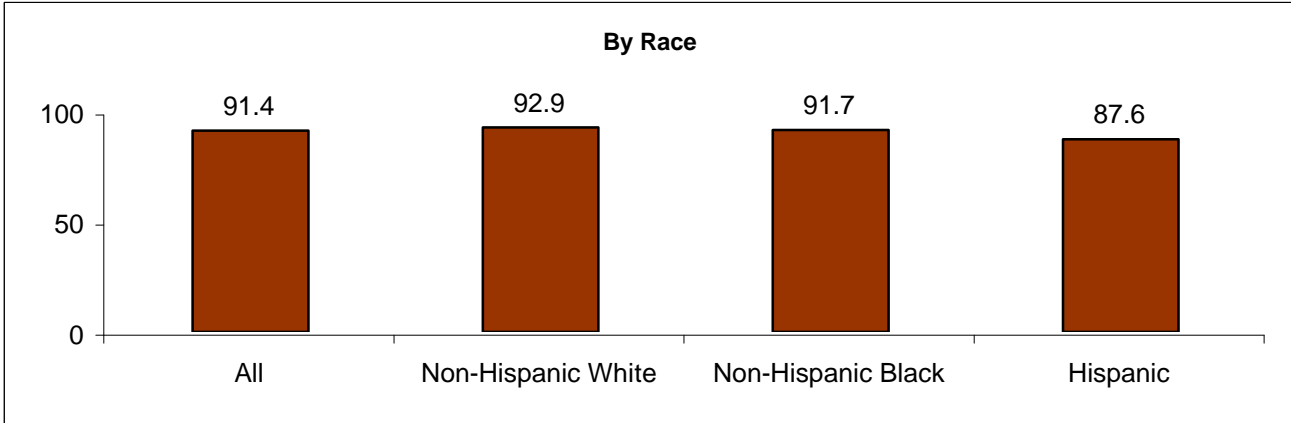
**Prevalence (Percent) of Postpartum Hospital Stay of More Than Two Nights Among Infants in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, how many nights did he or she stay in the hospital? (Among infants born in a hospital.) Answer: Three days or more.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>40.6 ~ 47.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	39.7	34.7 ~ 44.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	56.0	50.9 ~ 61.1
Hispanics	41.6	34.7 ~ 48.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	44.0	38.8 ~ 49.2
20 to 24	39.7	32.8 ~ 46.5
25 to 34	44.0	39.1 ~ 48.9
35 and older	50.6	41.5 ~ 59.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	43.5	36.6 ~ 50.4
12 Years	43.2	37.5 ~ 48.8
More than 12 Years	44.8	39.8 ~ 49.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	47.7	42.0 ~ 53.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	41.0	35.3 ~ 46.7
\$39,601 or more	40.2	33.5 ~ 46.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	43.9	39.3 ~ 48.5
No	44.0	39.3 ~ 48.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	41.2	36.9 ~ 45.6
Not Married	48.4	43.5 ~ 53.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Information About Breastfeeding Being Given by Hospital Staff  
During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among New Mothers in Florida**

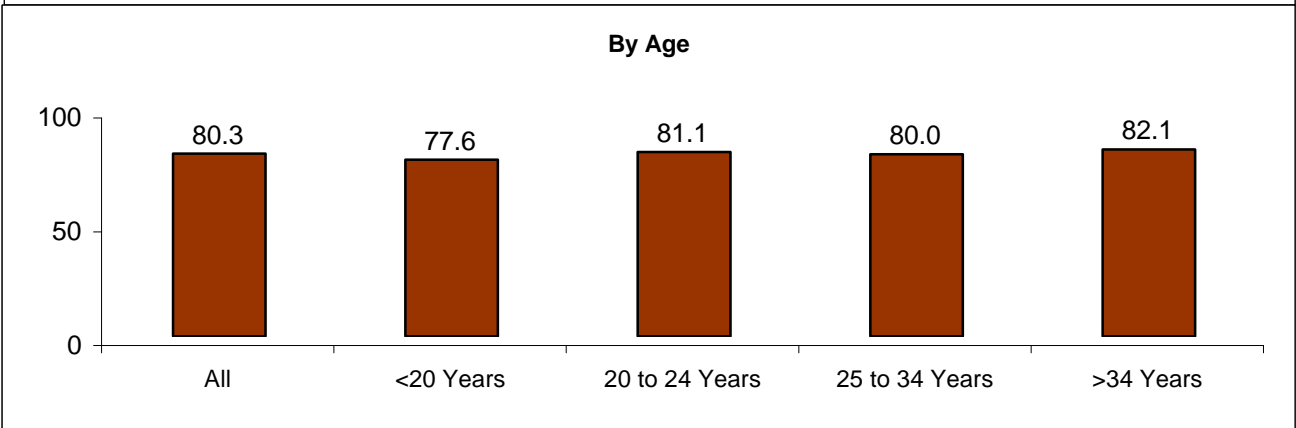
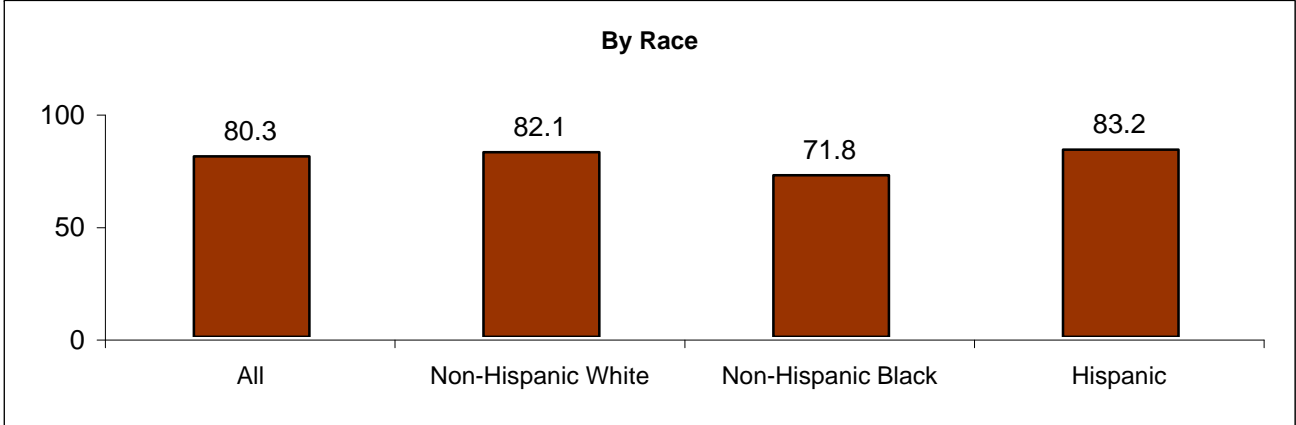
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital staff give you information about breastfeeding?  
(Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>89.4 ~ 93.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	92.9	90.2 ~ 95.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	91.7	88.8 ~ 94.7
Hispanics	87.6	82.8 ~ 92.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	91.1	88.0 ~ 94.2
20 to 24	89.7	85.2 ~ 94.2
25 to 34	92.9	90.2 ~ 95.6
35 and older	89.2	83.7 ~ 94.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	87.4	82.4 ~ 92.4
12 Years	88.9	85.0 ~ 92.7
More than 12 Years	94.8	92.6 ~ 97.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	91.3	88.0 ~ 94.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	90.6	87.1 ~ 94.2
\$39,601 or more	94.8	91.9 ~ 97.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	88.5	85.3 ~ 91.7
No	93.8	91.5 ~ 96.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	92.0	89.5 ~ 94.5
Not Married	90.4	87.3 ~ 93.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Mothers and Infants Staying in Same Hospital Room During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Live Births in Florida**

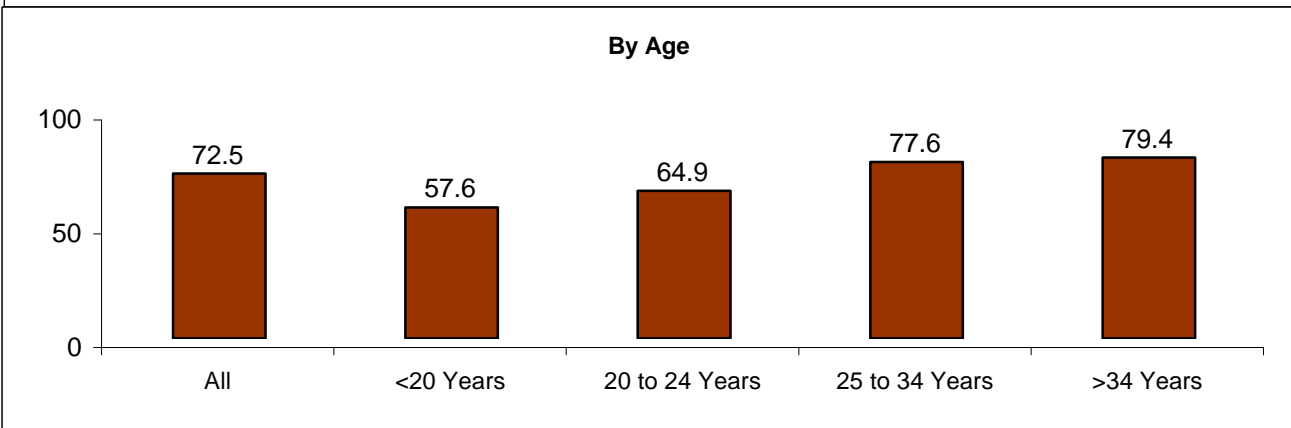
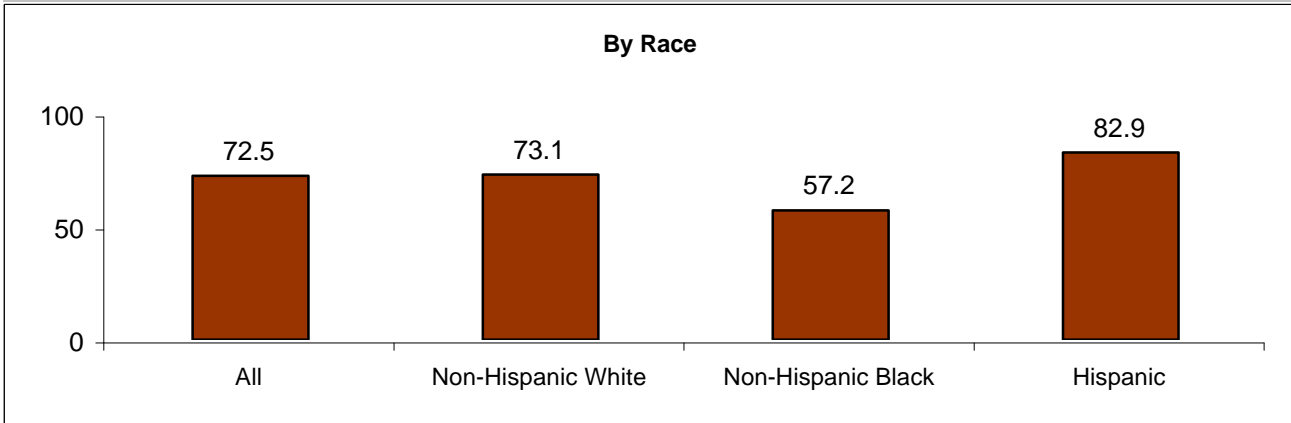
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did your new baby stay in the same room with you? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>77.8 ~ 82.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	82.1	78.4 ~ 85.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	71.8	67.3 ~ 76.4
Hispanics	83.2	78.2 ~ 88.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	77.6	73.3 ~ 81.8
20 to 24	81.1	75.8 ~ 86.3
25 to 34	80.0	76.2 ~ 83.8
35 and older	82.1	75.8 ~ 88.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	80.8	75.8 ~ 85.9
12 Years	76.4	71.8 ~ 81.1
More than 12 Years	82.9	79.4 ~ 86.5
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	76.5	71.8 ~ 81.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	83.1	79.0 ~ 87.1
\$39,601 or more	83.4	78.6 ~ 88.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	75.9	72.1 ~ 79.8
No	83.9	80.7 ~ 87.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	82.6	79.4 ~ 85.8
Not Married	76.4	72.5 ~ 80.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Infant During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you breastfeed your new baby? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.

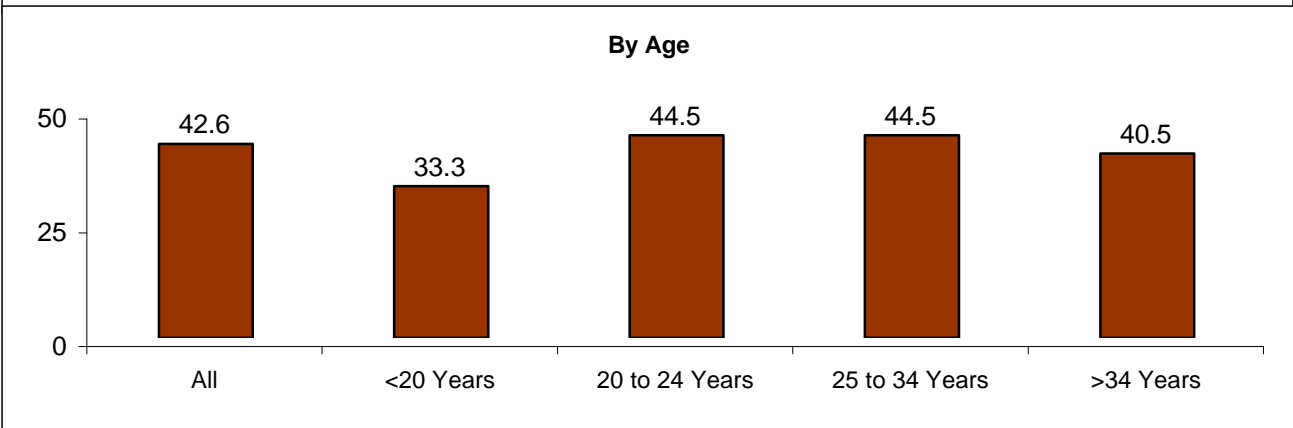
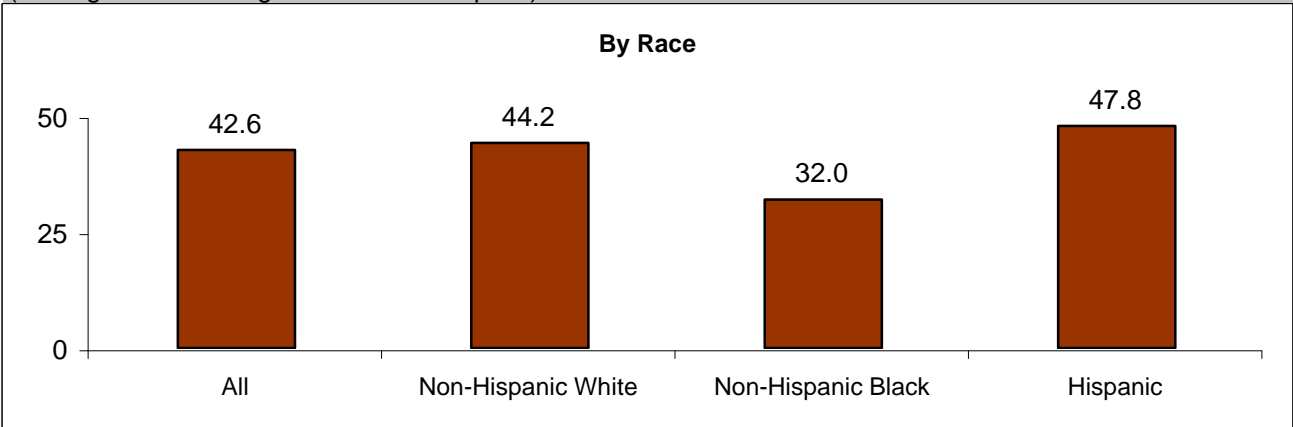


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>69.5 ~ 75.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	73.1	68.5 ~ 77.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	57.2	52.1 ~ 62.3
Hispanics	82.9	77.6 ~ 88.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	57.6	52.3 ~ 62.8
20 to 24	64.9	58.2 ~ 71.6
25 to 34	77.6	73.5 ~ 81.7
35 and older	79.4	72.3 ~ 86.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	62.4	55.6 ~ 69.1
12 Years	65.0	59.5 ~ 70.5
More than 12 Years	82.0	78.3 ~ 85.8
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	65.6	60.3 ~ 71.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	78.2	73.6 ~ 82.9
\$39,601 or more	78.8	73.3 ~ 84.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	62.8	58.3 ~ 67.3
No	80.7	77.1 ~ 84.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	79.8	76.2 ~ 83.3
Not Married	60.3	55.5 ~ 65.0



**Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Within One Hour Postpartum Among Women in Florida**

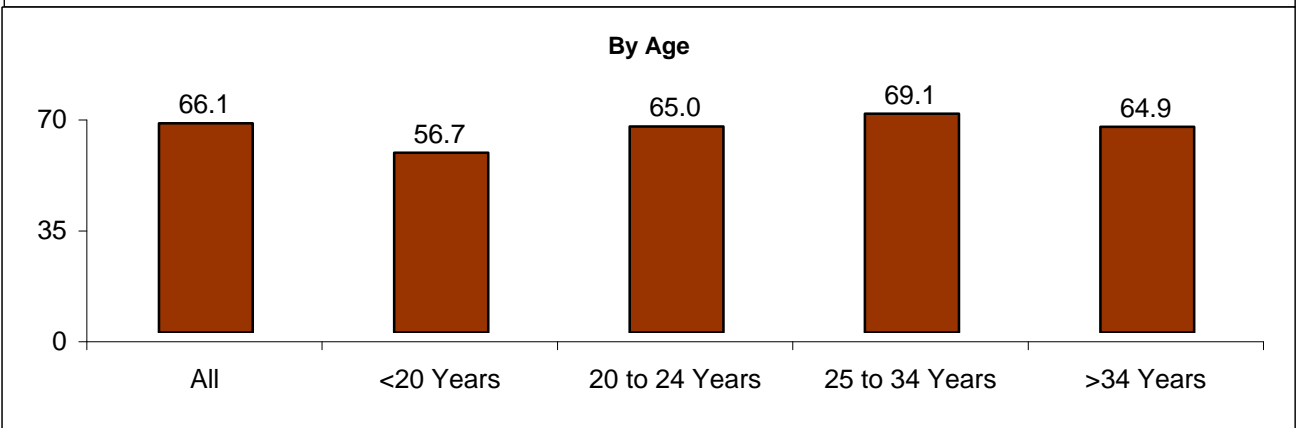
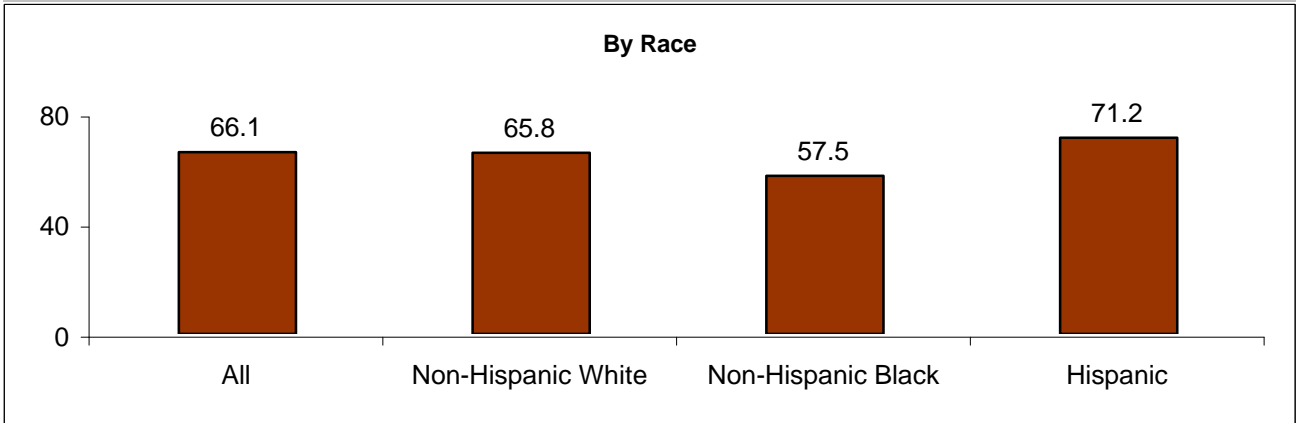
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you breastfeed your new baby in the first hour after its birth? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>39.2 ~ 46.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	44.2	38.9 ~ 49.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	32.0	26.9 ~ 37.0
Hispanics	47.8	40.8 ~ 54.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	33.3	28.2 ~ 38.5
20 to 24	44.5	37.3 ~ 51.7
25 to 34	44.5	39.4 ~ 49.6
35 and older	40.5	31.4 ~ 49.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	40.5	33.3 ~ 47.8
12 Years	38.9	33.1 ~ 44.8
More than 12 Years	46.0	40.8 ~ 51.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	38.7	32.9 ~ 44.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	50.1	44.1 ~ 56.1
\$39,601 or more	43.7	36.7 ~ 50.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	36.8	32.1 ~ 41.6
No	47.4	42.5 ~ 52.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	46.9	42.3 ~ 51.5
Not Married	35.6	30.7 ~ 40.6

**Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Helping New Mothers Learn to Breastfeed During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida**

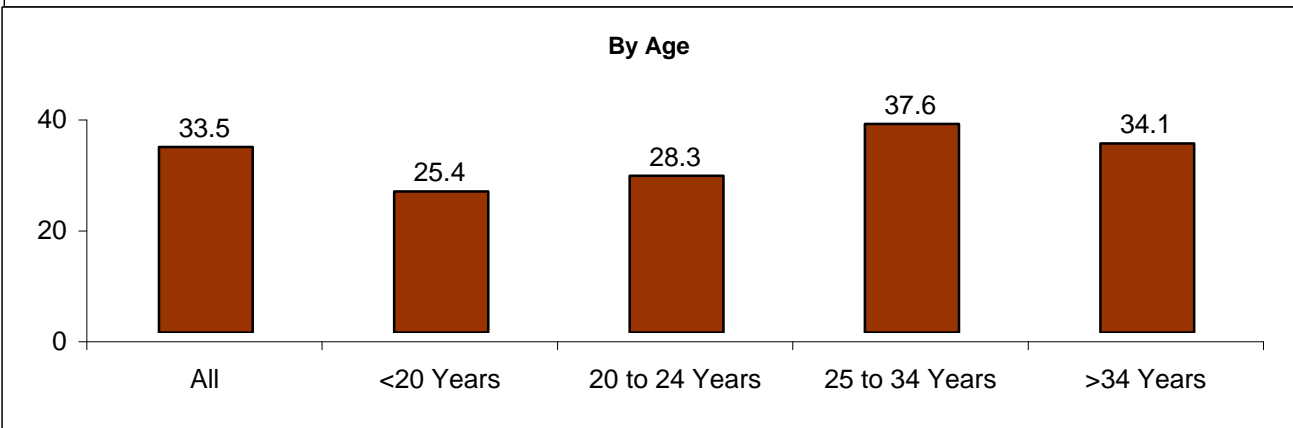
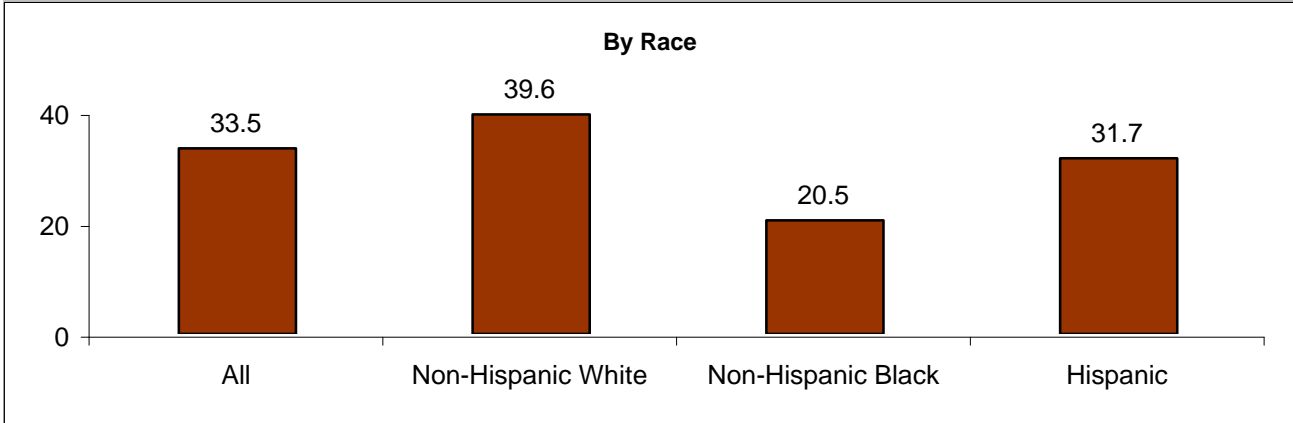
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital staff help you learn how to breastfeed? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>62.9 ~ 69.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	65.8	60.8 ~ 70.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	57.5	52.3 ~ 62.6
Hispanics	71.2	64.8 ~ 77.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	56.7	51.4 ~ 62.0
20 to 24	65.0	58.3 ~ 71.8
25 to 34	69.1	64.3 ~ 73.8
35 and older	64.9	56.1 ~ 73.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	50.4	43.2 ~ 57.6
12 Years	65.3	59.7 ~ 70.9
More than 12 Years	73.4	68.9 ~ 77.9
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	60.8	55.2 ~ 66.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	69.4	63.9 ~ 74.9
\$39,601 or more	72.3	66.1 ~ 78.5
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	57.4	52.7 ~ 62.1
No	73.4	69.2 ~ 77.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	71.0	66.8 ~ 75.1
Not Married	57.9	52.9 ~ 62.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Feeding Infant Only Breast Milk During Postpartum Hospital Stay  
Among Women in Florida**

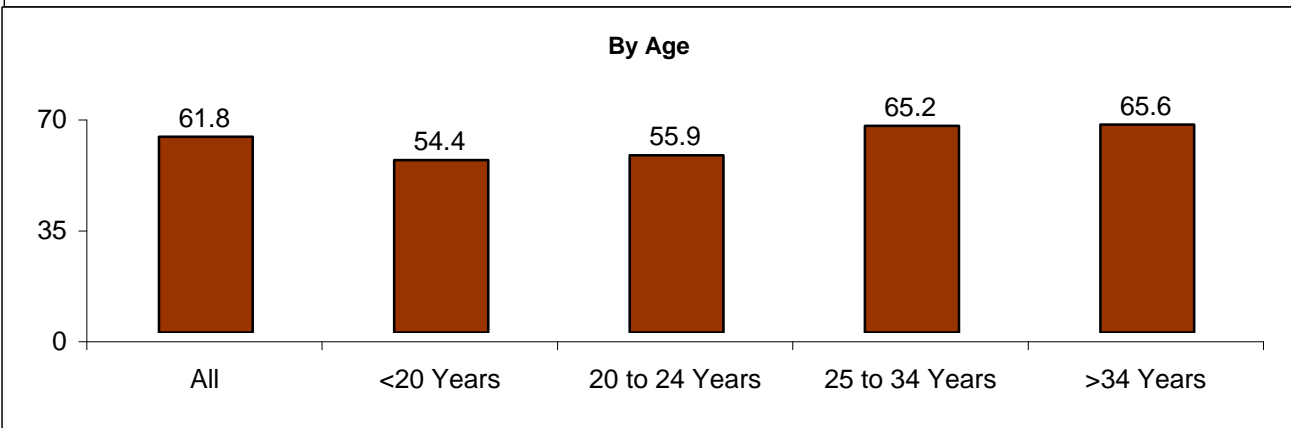
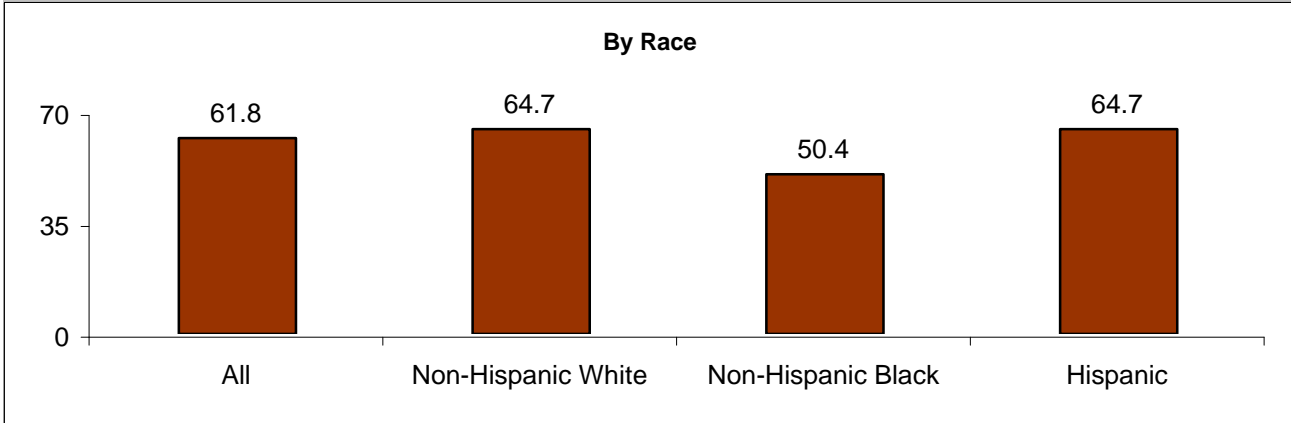
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you feed your new baby only breast milk? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.2 ~ 36.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	39.6	34.4 ~ 44.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.5	16.2 ~ 24.8
Hispanics	31.7	25.2 ~ 38.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	25.4	20.7 ~ 30.2
20 to 24	28.3	21.7 ~ 34.9
25 to 34	37.6	32.6 ~ 42.6
35 and older	34.1	25.2 ~ 43.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	27.3	20.6 ~ 34.1
12 Years	29.2	23.7 ~ 34.7
More than 12 Years	39.1	34.1 ~ 44.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	25.7	20.5 ~ 30.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	40.4	34.5 ~ 46.4
\$39,601 or more	36.8	30.0 ~ 43.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	26.1	21.7 ~ 30.4
No	39.5	34.7 ~ 44.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	37.9	33.4 ~ 42.3
Not Married	26.1	21.5 ~ 30.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Being Told to Breastfeed on Demand by Hospital Staff During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida**

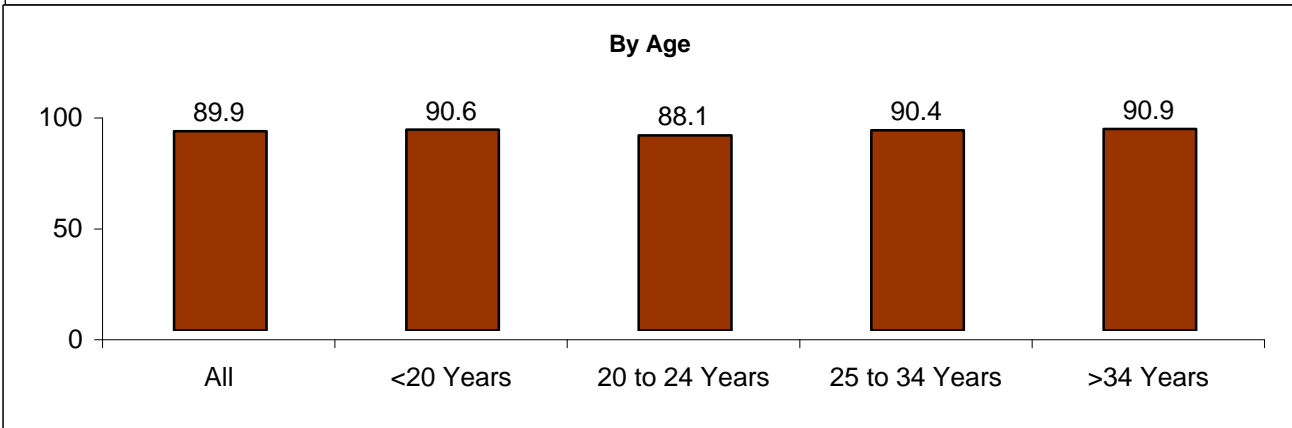
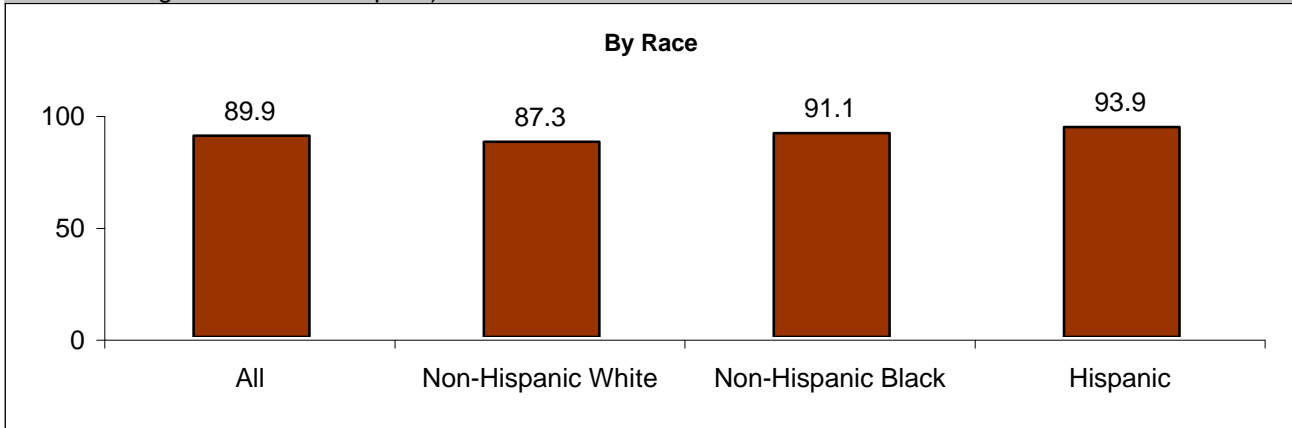
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the staff tell you to breastfeed your new baby on demand? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>57.8 ~ 64.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	65.0	60.0 ~ 69.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	48.9	43.6 ~ 54.1
Hispanics	63.1	56.3 ~ 69.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	48.8	43.4 ~ 54.1
20 to 24	55.6	48.5 ~ 62.7
25 to 34	65.6	60.7 ~ 70.4
35 and older	64.5	55.8 ~ 73.3
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	48.1	40.9 ~ 55.3
12 Years	57.9	52.1 ~ 63.7
More than 12 Years	69.0	64.3 ~ 73.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	56.6	50.9 ~ 62.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	64.5	58.9 ~ 70.2
\$39,601 or more	67.8	61.3 ~ 74.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	53.6	48.9 ~ 58.4
No	67.3	62.9 ~ 71.8
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	66.3	62.0 ~ 70.5
Not Married	53.8	48.7 ~ 58.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Giving a Gift Pack Containing Formula to New Mothers  
During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida**

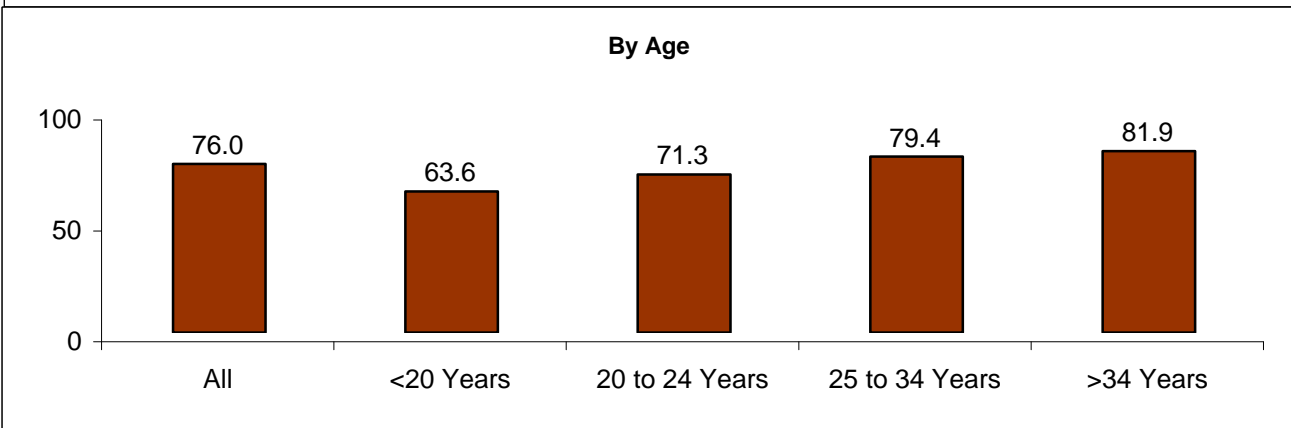
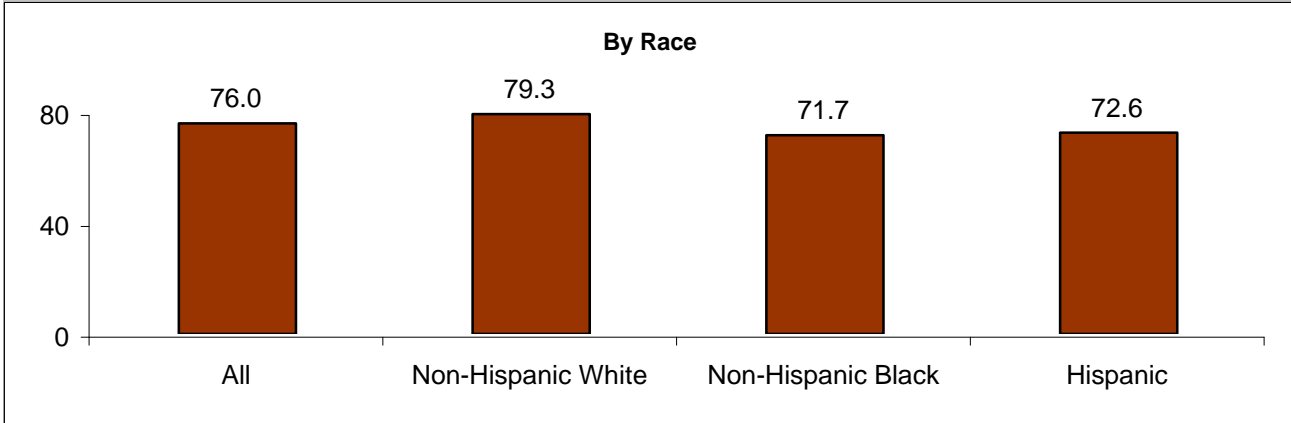
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital give you a gift pack with formula? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>87.9 ~ 92.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	87.3	83.8 ~ 90.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	91.1	88.1 ~ 94.1
Hispanics	93.9	90.7 ~ 97.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	90.6	87.5 ~ 93.7
20 to 24	88.1	83.4 ~ 92.7
25 to 34	90.4	87.3 ~ 93.4
35 and older	90.9	85.7 ~ 96.2
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	87.6	82.9 ~ 92.3
12 Years	91.7	88.4 ~ 95.0
More than 12 Years	89.5	86.3 ~ 92.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	90.9	87.6 ~ 94.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	89.0	85.2 ~ 92.9
\$39,601 or more	89.7	85.6 ~ 93.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	89.3	86.3 ~ 92.3
No	90.7	87.9 ~ 93.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	89.3	86.5 ~ 92.1
Not Married	91.0	88.1 ~ 93.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Giving a Telephone Number for Help with Breastfeeding to New Mothers During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida**

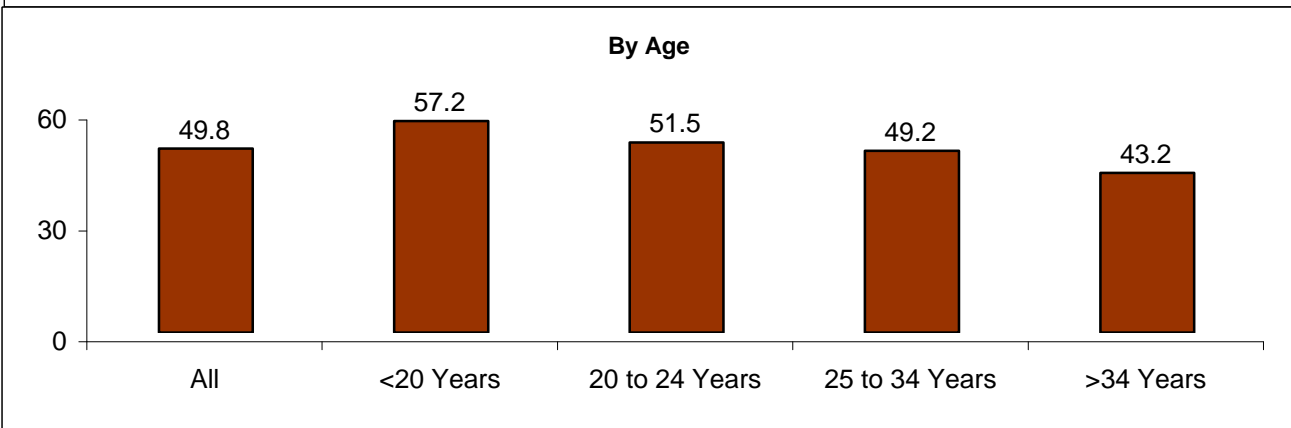
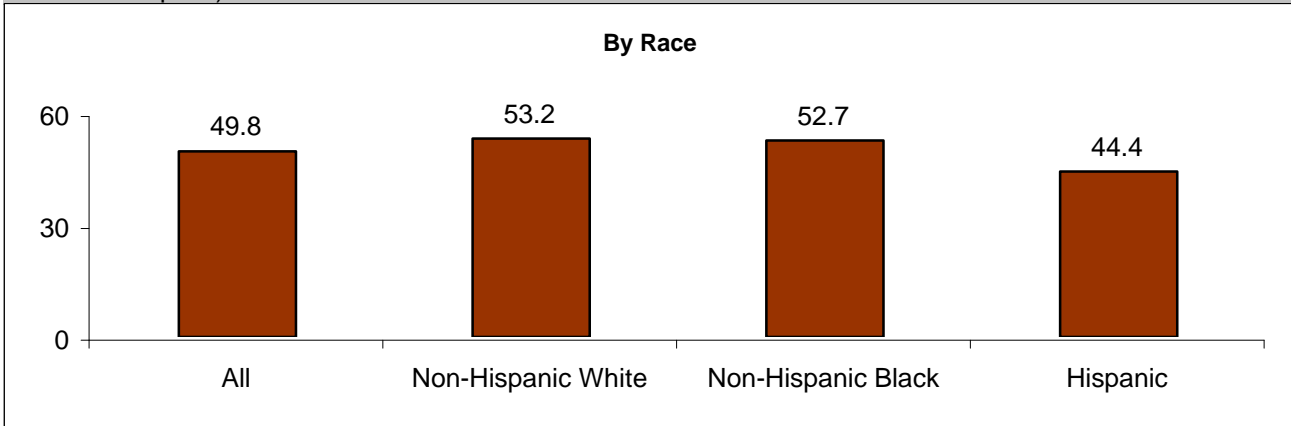
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, were you given a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>73.2 ~ 78.8</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	79.3	75.2 ~ 83.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	71.7	67.1 ~ 76.4
Hispanics	72.6	66.3 ~ 78.8
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	63.6	58.4 ~ 68.8
20 to 24	71.3	64.9 ~ 77.8
25 to 34	79.4	75.3 ~ 83.5
35 and older	81.9	75.0 ~ 88.7
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	60.5	53.5 ~ 67.5
12 Years	75.3	70.4 ~ 80.3
More than 12 Years	83.4	79.6 ~ 87.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	69.5	64.2 ~ 74.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	78.3	73.5 ~ 83.1
\$39,601 or more	85.4	80.7 ~ 90.1
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	68.9	64.5 ~ 73.2
No	82.5	79.0 ~ 86.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	80.7	77.2 ~ 84.2
Not Married	68.2	63.6 ~ 72.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Infant Being Given a Pacifier During Postpartum Hospital Stay  
Among Women in Florida**

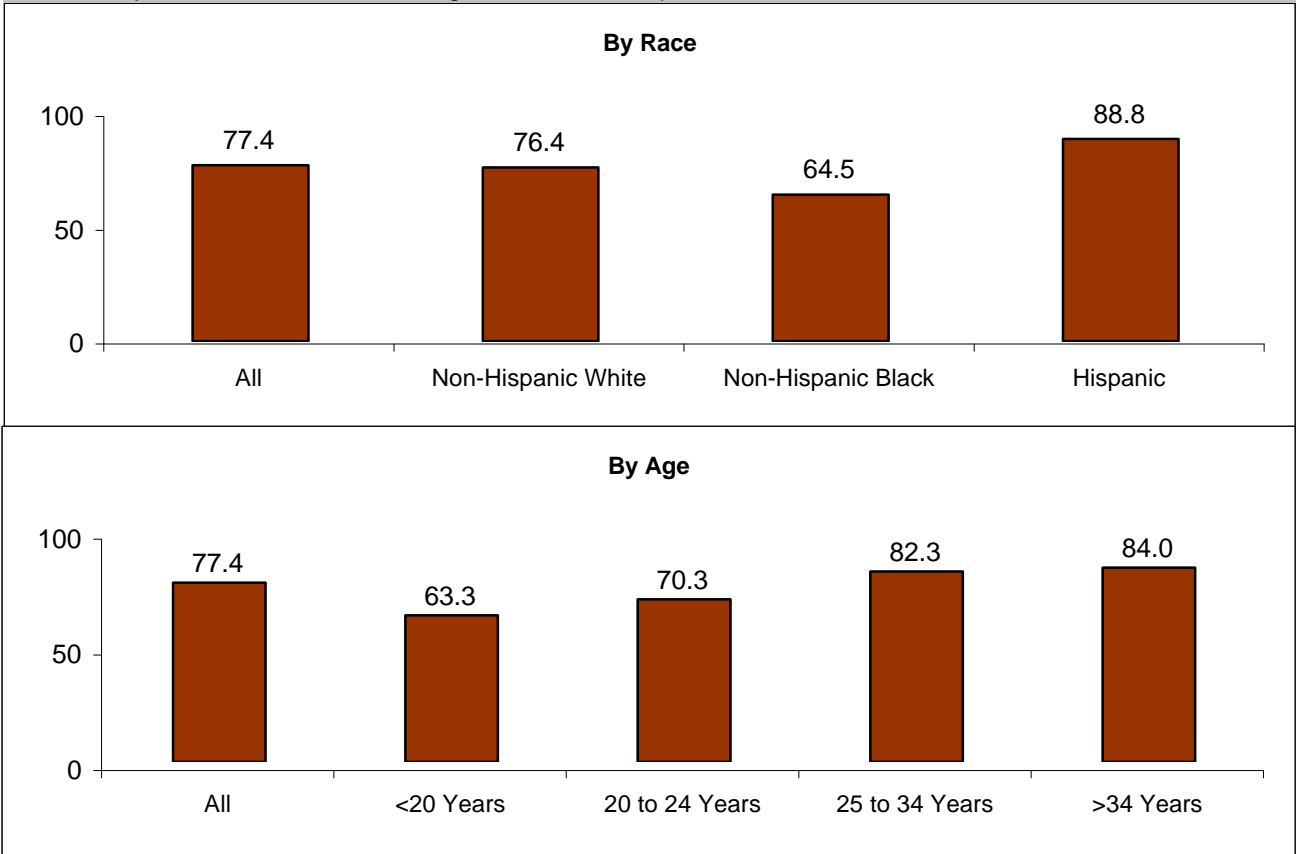
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did your new baby use a pacifier? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>46.3 ~ 53.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	53.2	48.0 ~ 58.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	52.7	47.4 ~ 58.0
Hispanics	44.4	37.4 ~ 51.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	57.2	51.9 ~ 62.6
20 to 24	51.5	44.3 ~ 58.7
25 to 34	49.2	44.0 ~ 54.3
35 and older	43.2	34.0 ~ 52.4
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	53.5	46.3 ~ 60.7
12 Years	53.6	47.7 ~ 59.6
More than 12 Years	45.2	40.1 ~ 50.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	54.6	48.7 ~ 60.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	48.4	42.4 ~ 54.4
\$39,601 or more	44.7	37.8 ~ 51.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	51.3	46.5 ~ 56.1
No	48.5	43.6 ~ 53.3
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	48.5	44.0 ~ 53.1
Not Married	51.8	46.8 ~ 56.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? (This chart shows the prevalence of breastfeeding new infant at all.)

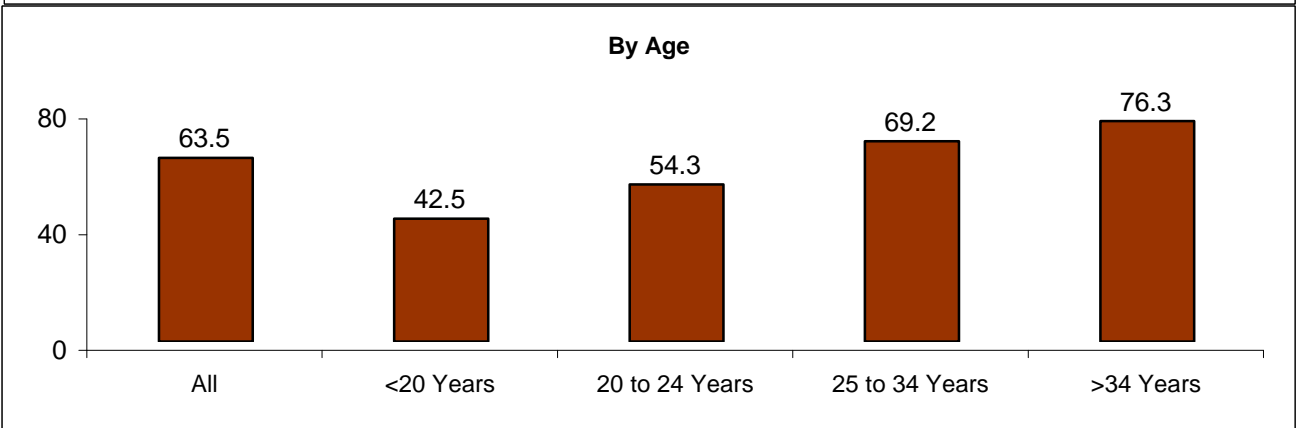
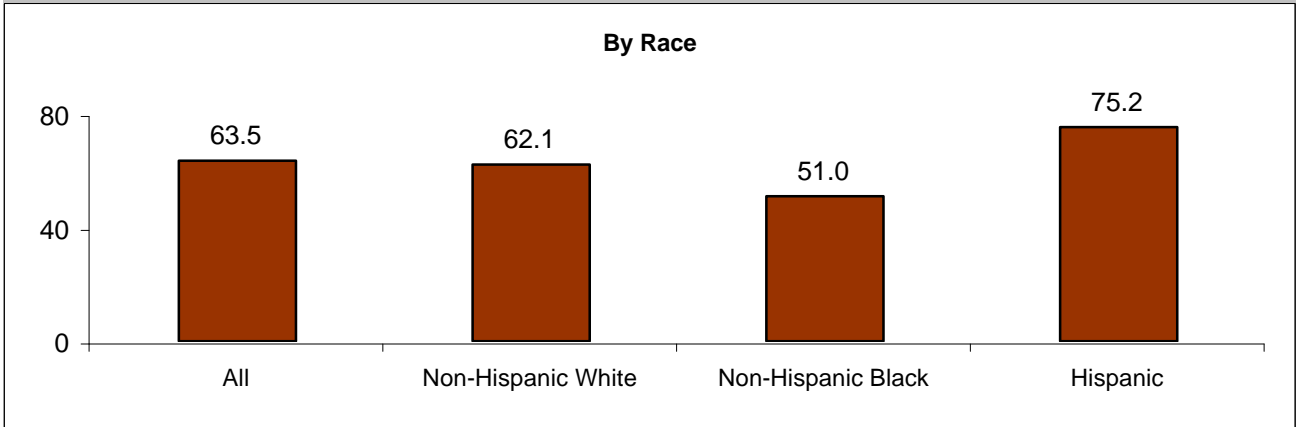


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>74.7 ~ 80.1</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	76.4	72.0 ~ 80.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	64.5	59.5 ~ 69.4
Hispanics	88.8	84.5 ~ 93.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	63.3	58.2 ~ 68.5
20 to 24	70.3	63.8 ~ 76.7
25 to 34	82.3	78.5 ~ 86.0
35 and older	84.0	77.4 ~ 90.5
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	62.9	56.1 ~ 69.6
12 Years	74.6	69.8 ~ 79.5
More than 12 Years	85.7	82.2 ~ 89.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	72.8	67.9 ~ 77.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	82.5	78.1 ~ 86.8
\$39,601 or more	82.0	76.8 ~ 87.3
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	70.0	65.8 ~ 74.3
No	84.1	80.7 ~ 87.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	84.2	80.9 ~ 87.5
Not Married	66.1	61.6 ~ 70.7



**Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding for at Least One Month Among Women in Florida**

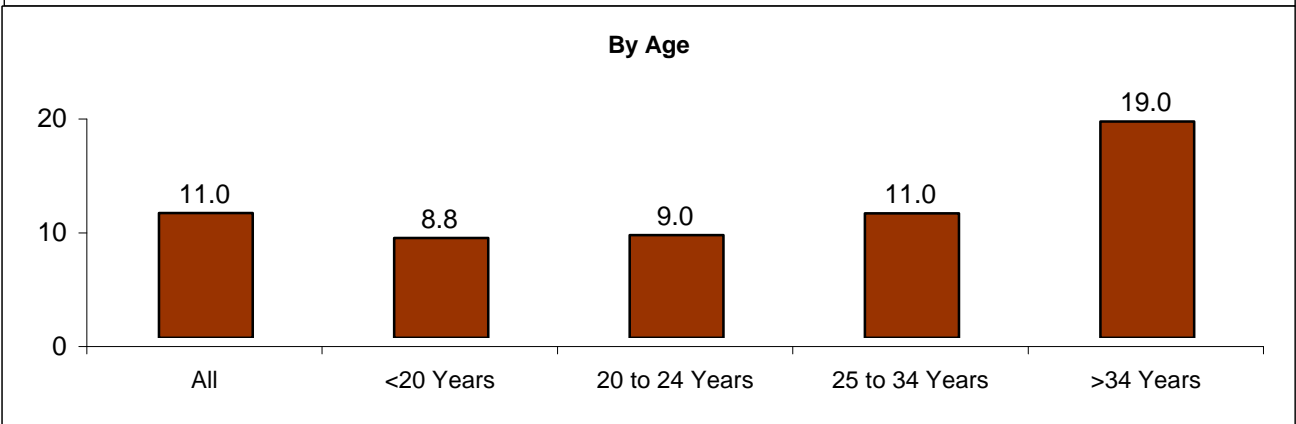
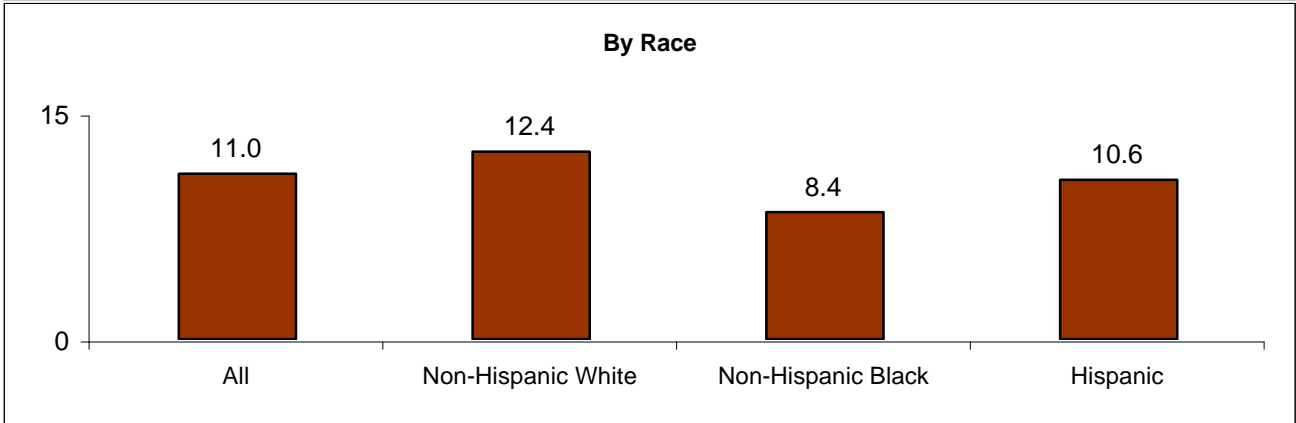
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? *Answer: Four weeks or more.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>60.3 ~ 66.7</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	62.1	57.1 ~ 67.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	51.0	45.8 ~ 56.2
Hispanics	75.2	69.2 ~ 81.3
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	42.5	37.2 ~ 47.8
20 to 24	54.3	47.2 ~ 61.4
25 to 34	69.2	64.6 ~ 73.9
35 and older	76.3	68.6 ~ 84.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	52.3	45.2 ~ 59.4
12 Years	56.6	50.8 ~ 62.4
More than 12 Years	73.2	68.7 ~ 77.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	56.8	51.1 ~ 62.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	69.7	64.3 ~ 75.0
\$39,601 or more	68.4	61.8 ~ 74.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	54.1	49.4 ~ 58.9
No	71.8	67.5 ~ 76.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	70.8	66.7 ~ 75.0
Not Married	51.4	46.4 ~ 56.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding for at least Three Months Among Women in Florida**

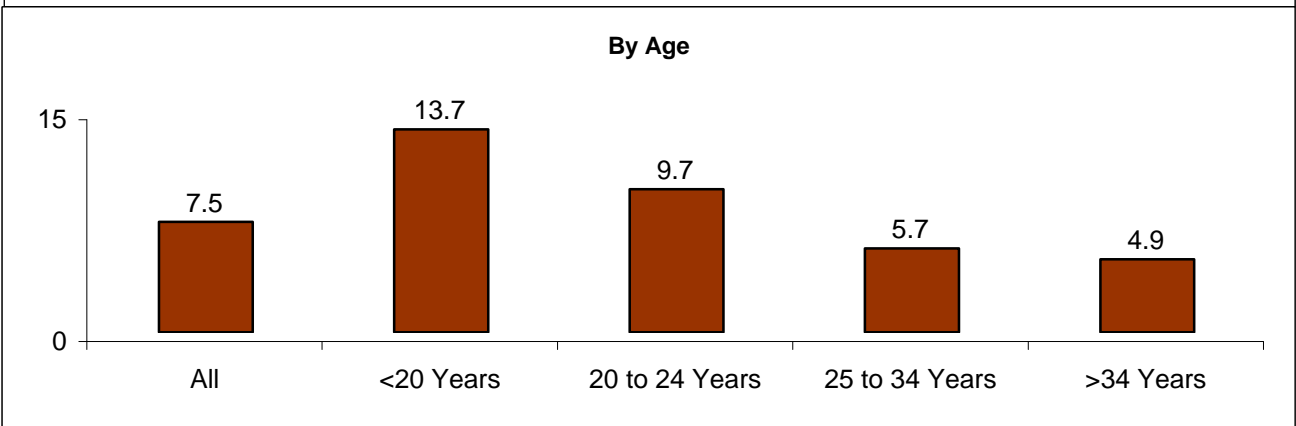
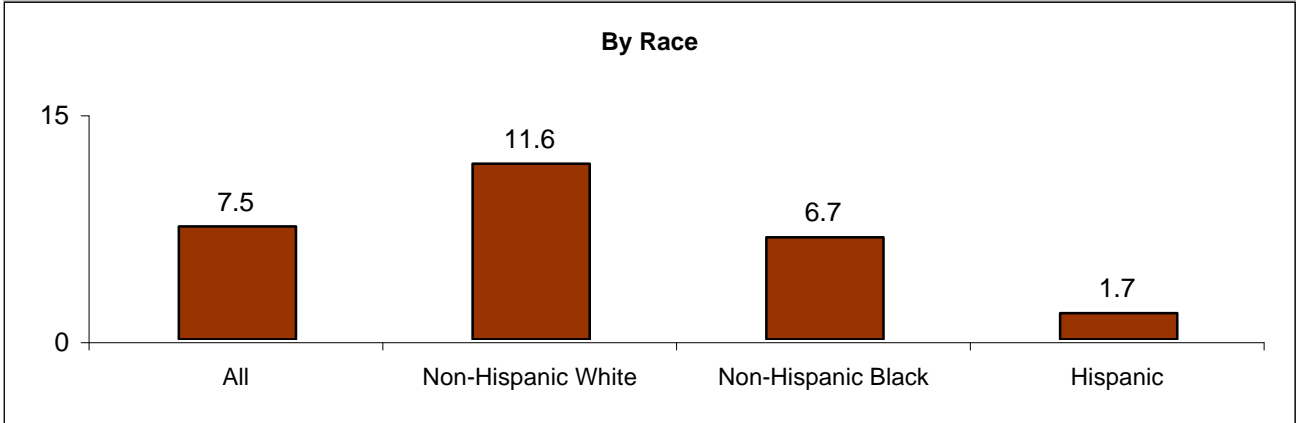
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? *Answer: 12 weeks or more.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.3 ~ 13.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.4	8.1 ~ 16.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.4	5.0 ~ 11.9
Hispanics	10.6	5.2 ~ 15.9
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	8.8	5.4 ~ 12.1
20 to 24	9.0	4.1 ~ 13.9
25 to 34	11.0	6.7 ~ 15.2
35 and older	19.0	9.1 ~ 28.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	9.1	4.2 ~ 14.0
12 Years	9.6	5.5 ~ 13.7
More than 12 Years	13.4	8.6 ~ 18.2
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	5.9	2.6 ~ 9.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	14.9	9.5 ~ 20.3
\$39,601 or more	12.8	6.8 ~ 18.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	9.0	5.8 ~ 12.2
No	13.2	8.9 ~ 17.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	14.2	10.0 ~ 18.5
Not Married	7.2	4.2 ~ 10.2

**Prevalence (Percent) of Exposure to Second Hand Smoke Among Infants in Florida**

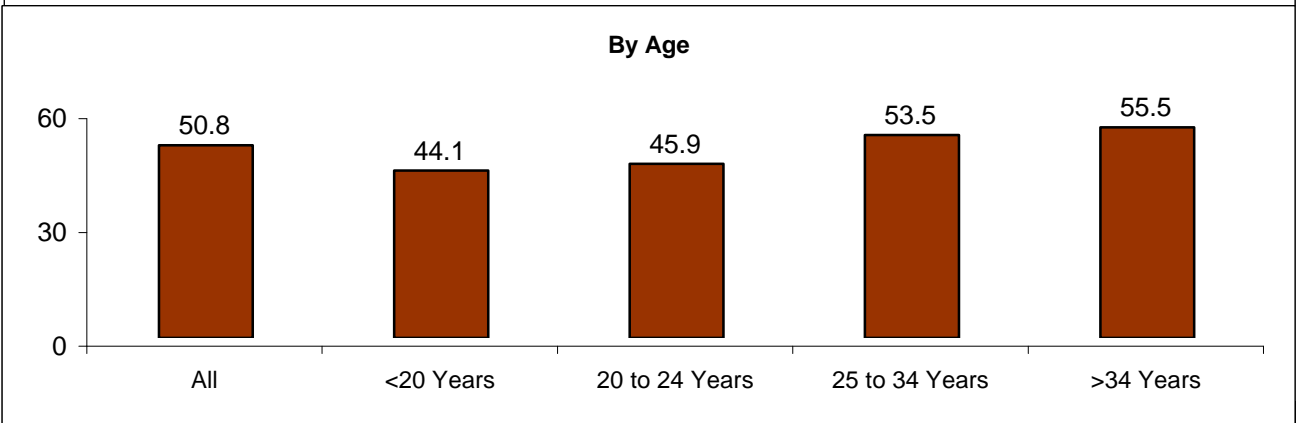
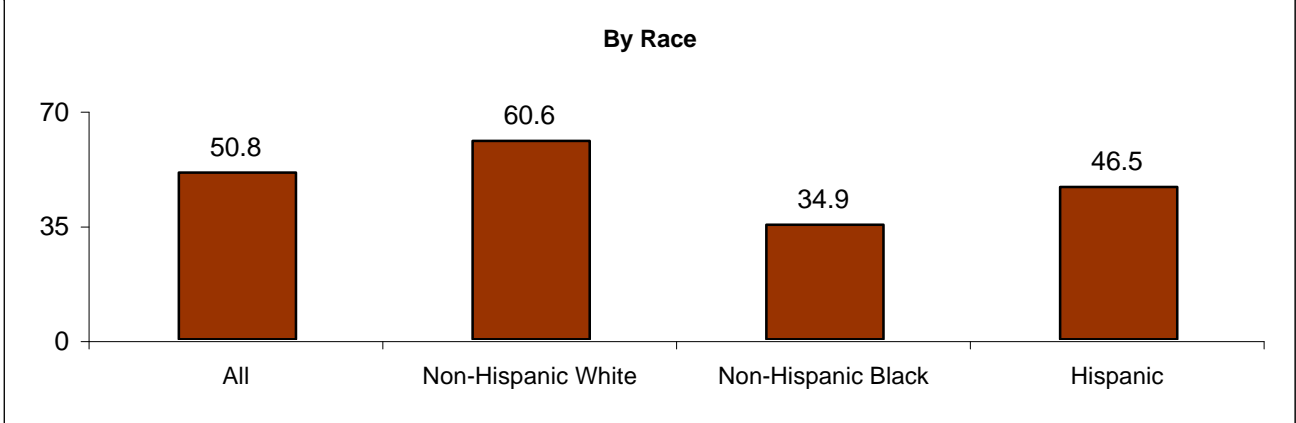
PRAMS Question: About how many hours a day, on average, is your new baby in the same room with someone who is smoking? (This chart shows the prevalence of infant exposure to second hand smoke for at least one hour per day.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.7 ~ 9.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	11.6	8.3 ~ 14.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.7	4.2 ~ 9.3
Hispanics	1.7	0.0 ~ 3.4
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	13.7	10.0 ~ 17.4
20 to 24	9.7	5.3 ~ 14.1
25 to 34	5.7	3.2 ~ 8.1
35 and older	4.9	0.9 ~ 8.9
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	12.0	7.2 ~ 16.8
12 Years	8.8	5.5 ~ 12.1
More than 12 Years	4.6	2.4 ~ 6.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	11.0	7.3 ~ 14.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.7	3.8 ~ 9.6
\$39,601 or more	4.7	1.7 ~ 7.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	11.3	8.3 ~ 14.4
No	4.2	2.3 ~ 6.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	5.6	3.5 ~ 7.7
Not Married	10.6	7.5 ~ 13.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Back Sleep Position Among Infants in Florida**

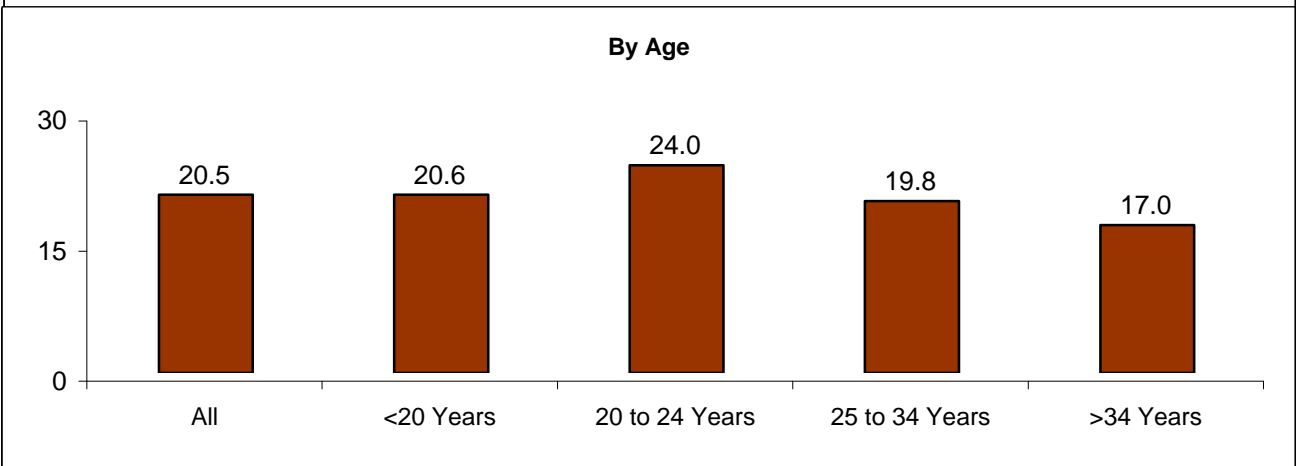
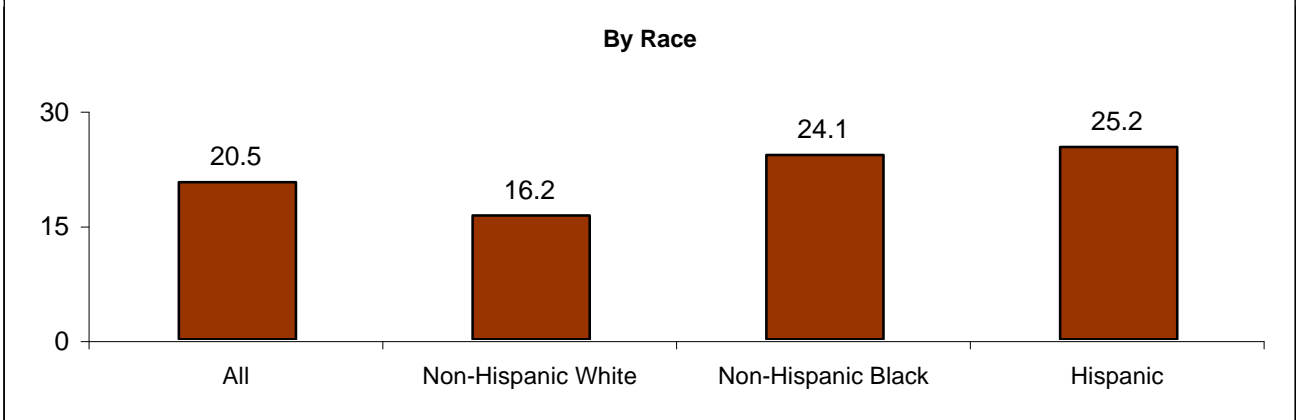
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? *Answer: Back.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>47.4 ~ 54.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	60.6	55.5 ~ 65.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	34.9	29.9 ~ 39.9
Hispanics	46.5	39.5 ~ 53.5
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	44.1	38.8 ~ 49.4
20 to 24	45.9	38.7 ~ 53.1
25 to 34	53.5	48.4 ~ 58.5
35 and older	55.5	46.4 ~ 64.6
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	38.7	31.7 ~ 45.6
12 Years	49.1	43.1 ~ 55.0
More than 12 Years	57.6	52.6 ~ 62.6
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	43.8	38.0 ~ 49.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	49.8	43.8 ~ 55.7
\$39,601 or more	63.2	56.5 ~ 69.9
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	43.1	38.4 ~ 47.8
No	57.7	53.0 ~ 62.5
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	56.1	51.6 ~ 60.6
Not Married	42.0	37.0 ~ 46.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Side Sleep Position Among Infants in Florida**

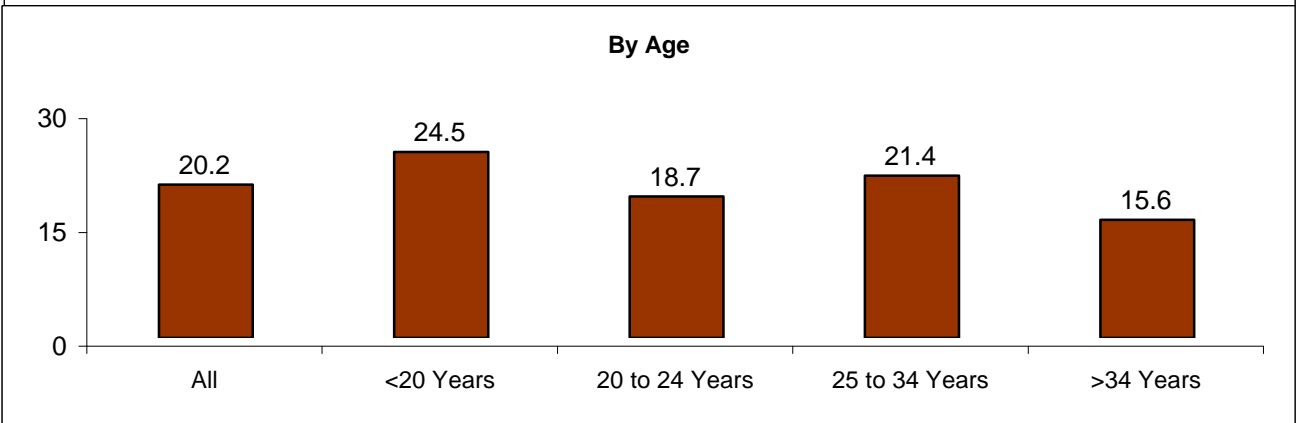
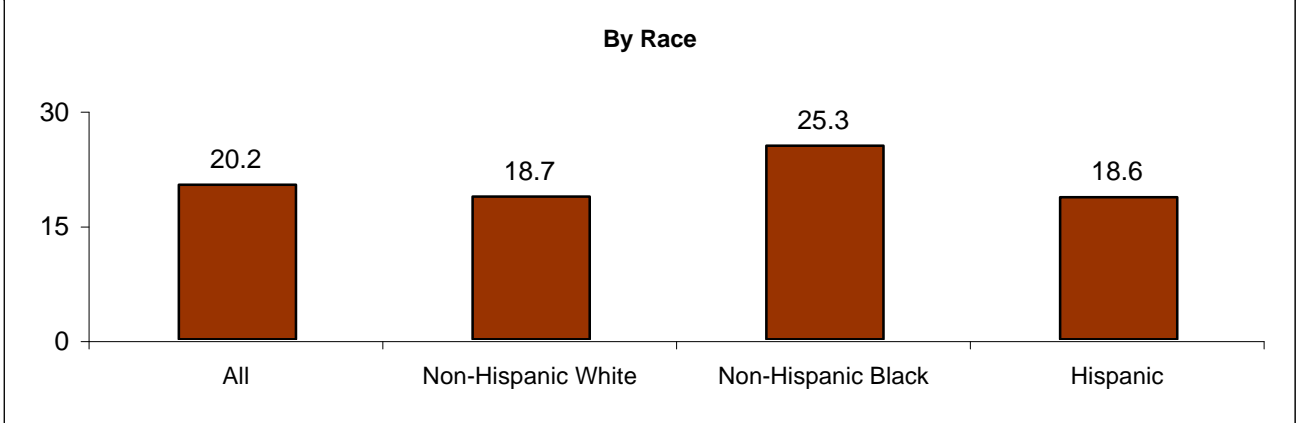
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? *Answer: Side.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>17.8 ~ 23.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.2	12.4 ~ 20.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	24.1	19.6 ~ 28.6
Hispanics	25.2	19.1 ~ 31.2
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	20.6	16.3 ~ 24.9
20 to 24	24.0	17.9 ~ 30.1
25 to 34	19.8	15.8 ~ 23.8
35 and older	17.0	10.3 ~ 23.8
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	26.0	19.5 ~ 32.5
12 Years	20.9	16.2 ~ 25.6
More than 12 Years	18.2	14.4 ~ 22.1
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	25.2	20.2 ~ 30.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	20.8	16.0 ~ 25.7
\$39,601 or more	14.1	9.4 ~ 18.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	26.2	22.0 ~ 30.5
No	15.7	12.3 ~ 19.1
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	18.7	15.2 ~ 22.3
Not Married	23.6	19.3 ~ 27.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Stomach Sleep Position Among Infants in Florida**

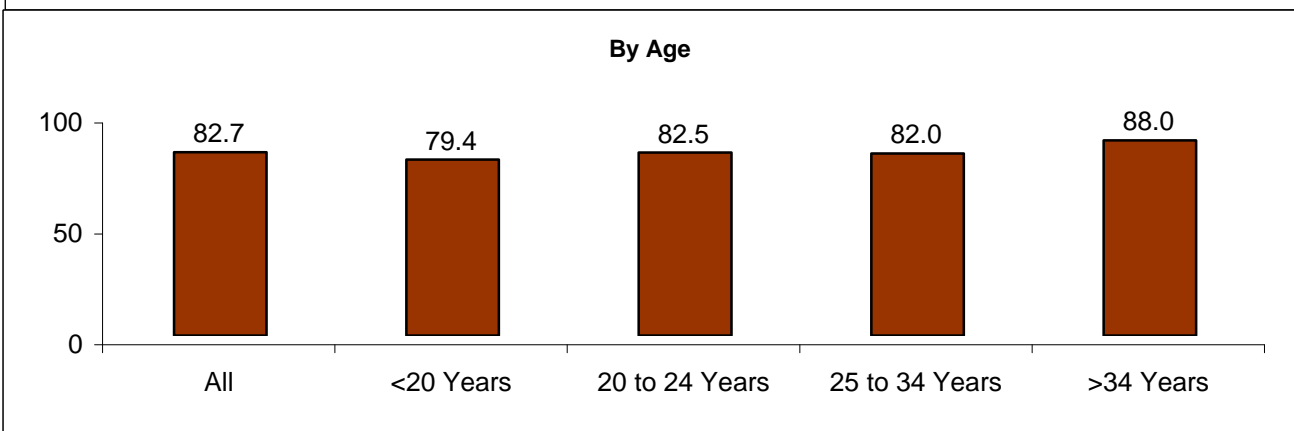
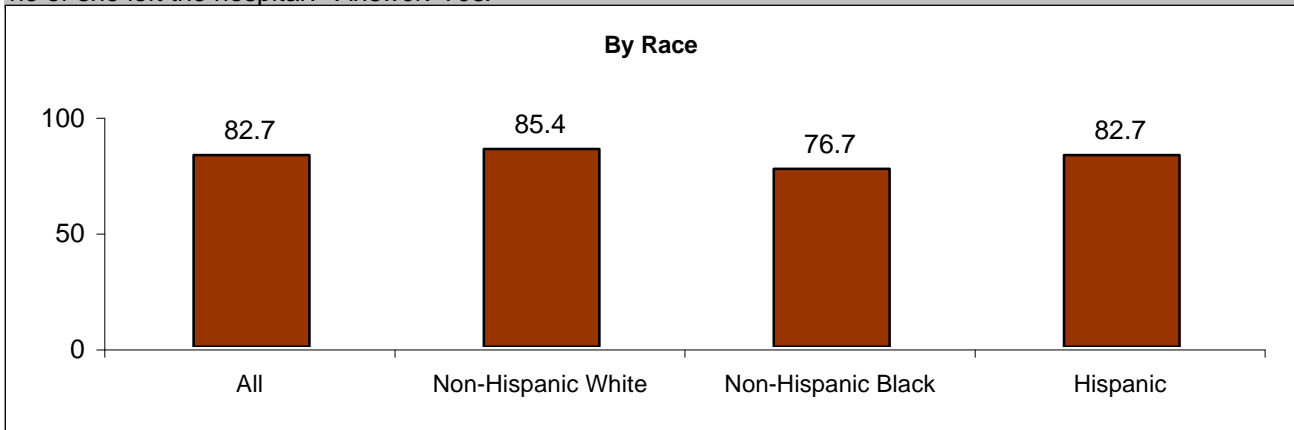
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? *Answer: Stomach.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.5 ~ 22.9</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.7	14.6 ~ 22.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	25.3	20.9 ~ 29.8
Hispanics	18.6	13.2 ~ 24.0
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	24.5	19.9 ~ 29.1
20 to 24	18.7	13.2 ~ 24.1
25 to 34	21.4	17.2 ~ 25.6
35 and older	15.6	9.0 ~ 22.1
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	18.3	13.2 ~ 23.4
12 Years	20.7	15.9 ~ 25.5
More than 12 Years	20.6	16.5 ~ 24.7
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	20.5	15.9 ~ 25.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	22.2	17.3 ~ 27.1
\$39,601 or more	19.2	13.7 ~ 24.7
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	18.5	14.9 ~ 22.1
No	21.3	17.4 ~ 25.2
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	18.5	15.0 ~ 22.0
Not Married	23.1	19.0 ~ 27.2

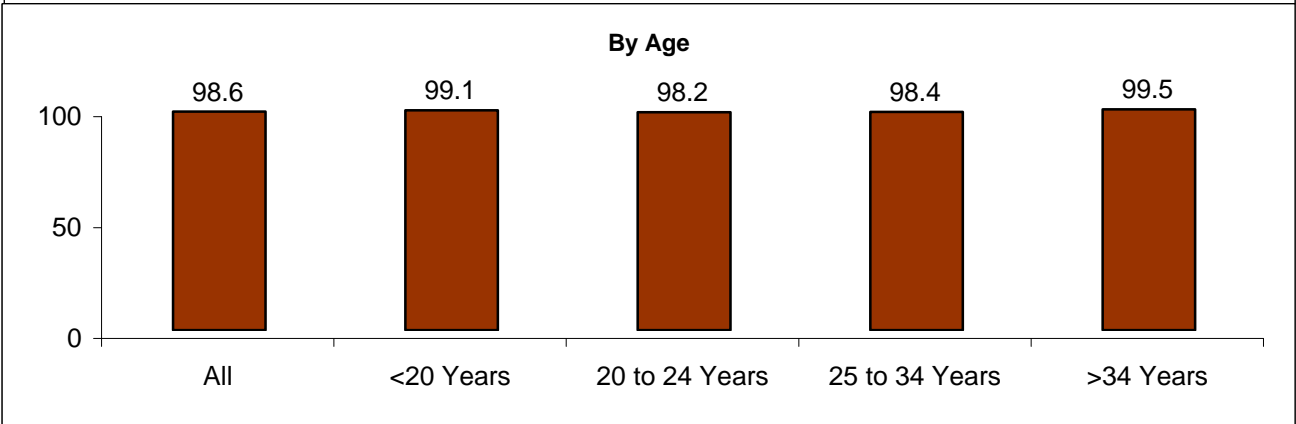
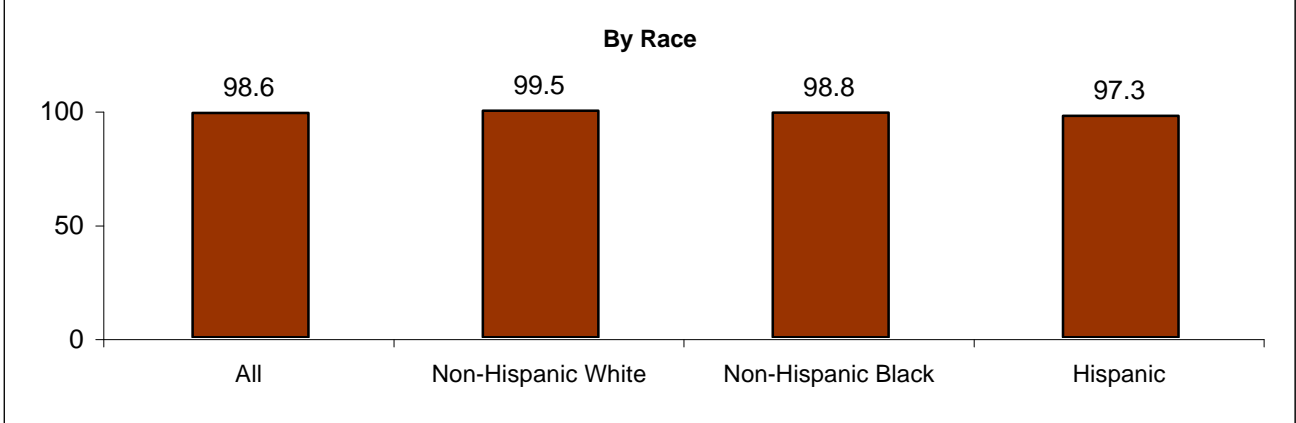
**Prevalence (Percent) of Being Seen by Healthcare Provider Within One Week After Leaving Hospital Among Infants in Florida**

PRAMS Question: Was your baby seen by a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare provider in the first week after he or she left the hospital? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>80.1 ~ 85.2</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	85.4	81.7 ~ 89.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	76.7	72.2 ~ 81.3
Hispanics	82.7	77.4 ~ 88.1
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	79.4	75.0 ~ 83.7
20 to 24	82.5	77.1 ~ 88.0
25 to 34	82.0	78.1 ~ 85.9
35 and older	88.0	82.0 ~ 94.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	77.9	71.9 ~ 84.0
12 Years	83.8	79.5 ~ 88.1
More than 12 Years	84.6	81.0 ~ 88.3
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	81.1	76.5 ~ 85.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	83.8	79.4 ~ 88.2
\$39,601 or more	84.8	79.8 ~ 89.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	80.1	76.4 ~ 83.9
No	85.2	81.7 ~ 88.6
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	83.5	80.1 ~ 86.9
Not Married	81.3	77.5 ~ 85.2

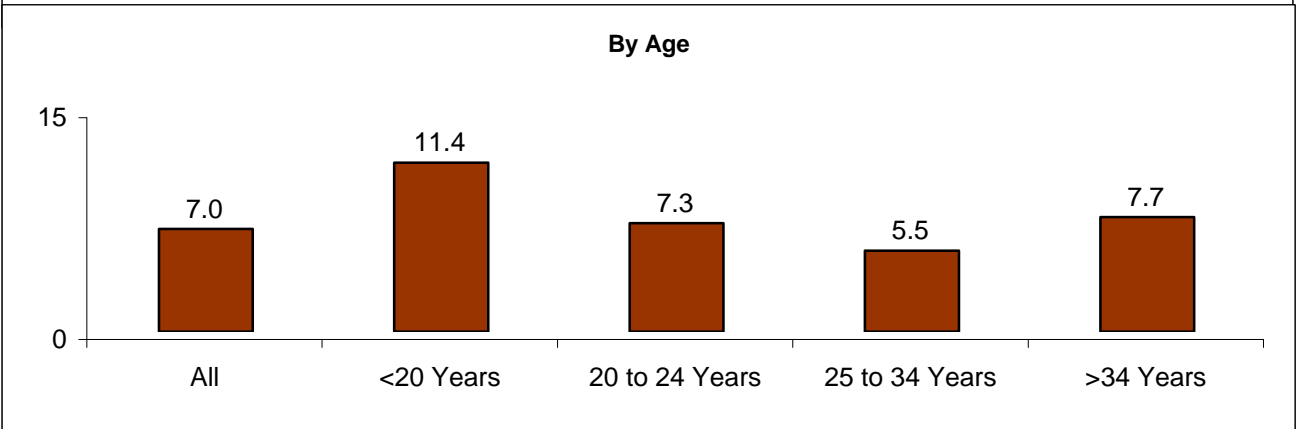
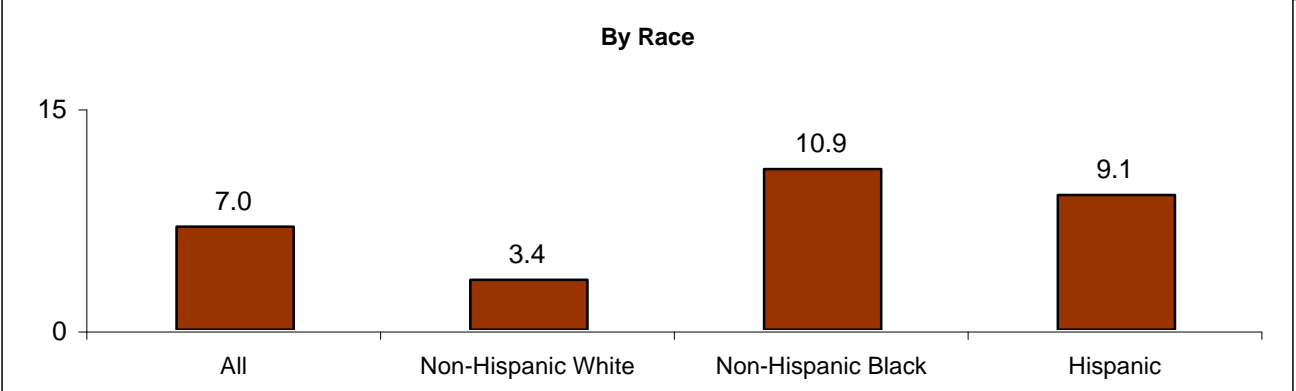
**Prevalence (Percent) of Having at Least One Well-Baby Checkup Among Infants in Florida**  
 PRAMS Question: Has your baby had a well-baby checkup? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
<b>Overall</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>97.8 ~ 99.4</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
Non-Hispanic Whites	99.5	98.9 ~ 100.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	98.8	97.5 ~ 100.0
Hispanics	97.3	95.0 ~ 99.7
<b>Age</b>		
19 and younger	99.1	98.1 ~ 100.0
20 to 24	98.2	96.2 ~ 100.0
25 to 34	98.4	97.1 ~ 99.7
35 and older	99.5	98.6 ~ 100.0
<b>Education</b>		
Less than 12 Years	97.2	94.6 ~ 99.8
12 Years	98.4	96.9 ~ 99.9
More than 12 Years	99.3	98.5 ~ 100.0
<b>Household Income</b>		
\$15,600 or less	97.1	95.0 ~ 99.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	99.4	98.5 ~ 100.0
\$39,601 or more	99.7	99.2 ~ 100.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>		
Yes	97.7	96.2 ~ 99.3
No	99.7	99.1 ~ 100.0
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Married	99.1	98.2 ~ 100.0
Not Married	97.8	96.2 ~ 99.4



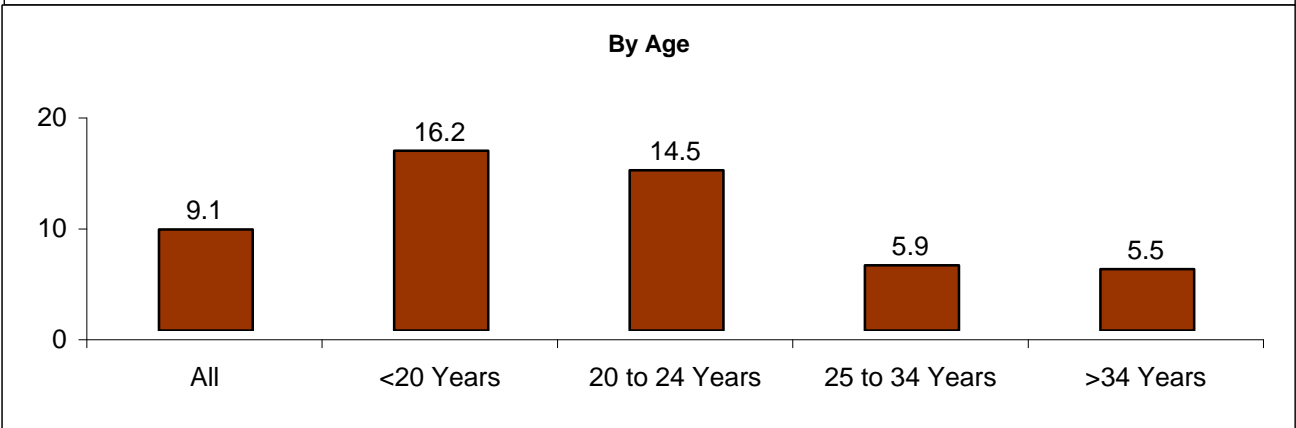
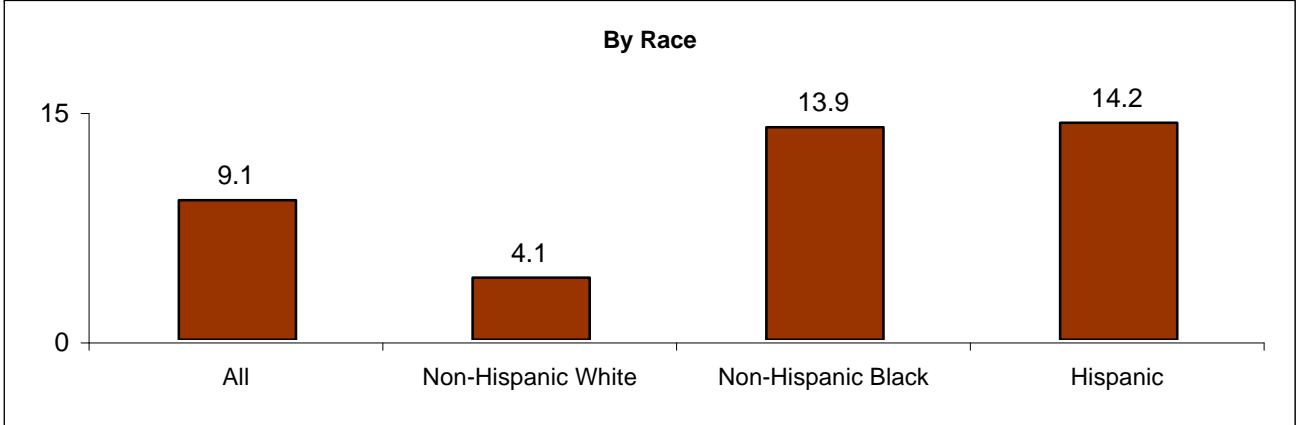
**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Well-Baby Checkups Among Infants in Florida: Hospital Clinic**  
 PRAMS Question: Where do you usually take your baby for well-baby checkups? Answer: Hospital Clinic.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI	
<b>Overall</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.4	1.7	5.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	10.9	7.7	14.0
Hispanics	9.1	5.0	13.2
<b>Age</b>			
19 and younger	11.4	8.0	14.9
20 to 24	7.3	3.9	10.8
25 to 34	5.5	3.2	7.8
35 and older	7.7	2.9	12.6
<b>Education</b>			
Less than 12 Years	9.5	5.7	13.3
12 Years	9.1	5.9	12.4
More than 12 Years	4.0	2.1	6.0
<b>Household Income</b>			
\$15,600 or less	11.2	7.6	14.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.4	2.2	6.6
\$39,601 or more	2.4	0.2	4.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>			
Yes	11.0	8.1	14.0
No	3.6	1.9	5.2
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married	5.0	3.2	6.9
Not Married	10.2	7.2	13.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Well-Baby Checkups Among Infants in Florida:  
Health Department Clinic**

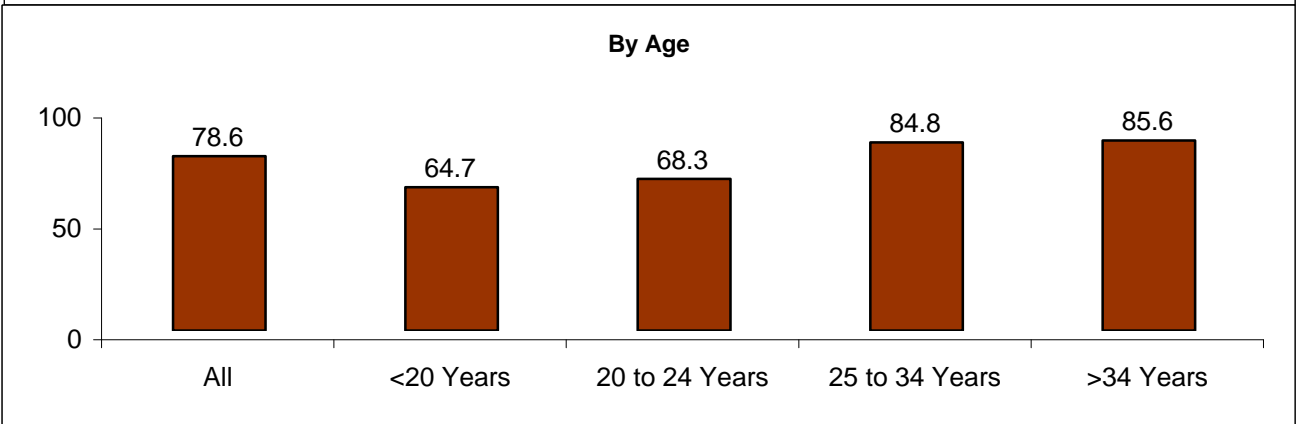
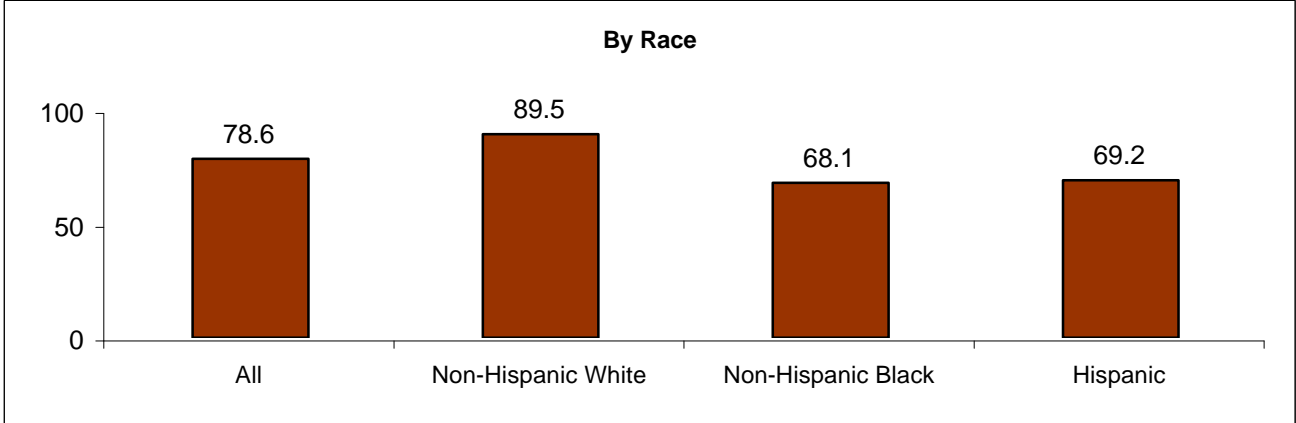
PRAMS Question: Where do you usually take your baby for well-baby checkups? *Answer: Health Department Clinic.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI	
<b>Overall</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.1	2.0	6.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	13.9	10.2	17.5
Hispanics	14.2	9.2	19.2
<b>Age</b>			
19 and younger	16.2	12.3	20.2
20 to 24	14.5	9.3	19.6
25 to 34	5.9	3.5	8.3
35 and older	5.5	1.2	9.9
<b>Education</b>			
Less than 12 Years	21.6	15.5	27.7
12 Years	12.0	8.1	15.8
More than 12 Years	1.9	0.7	3.1
<b>Household Income</b>			
\$15,600 or less	17.7	13.1	22.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.0	3.2	8.8
\$39,601 or more	1.5	0.0	3.0
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>			
Yes	17.2	13.6	20.9
No	2.3	1.0	3.7
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married	4.7	2.7	6.6
Not Married	16.7	12.9	20.6

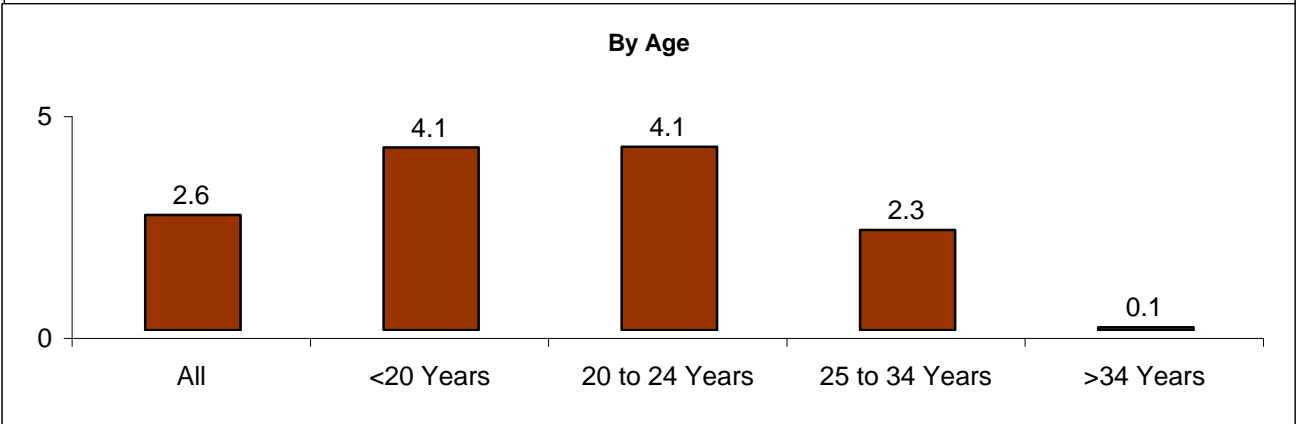
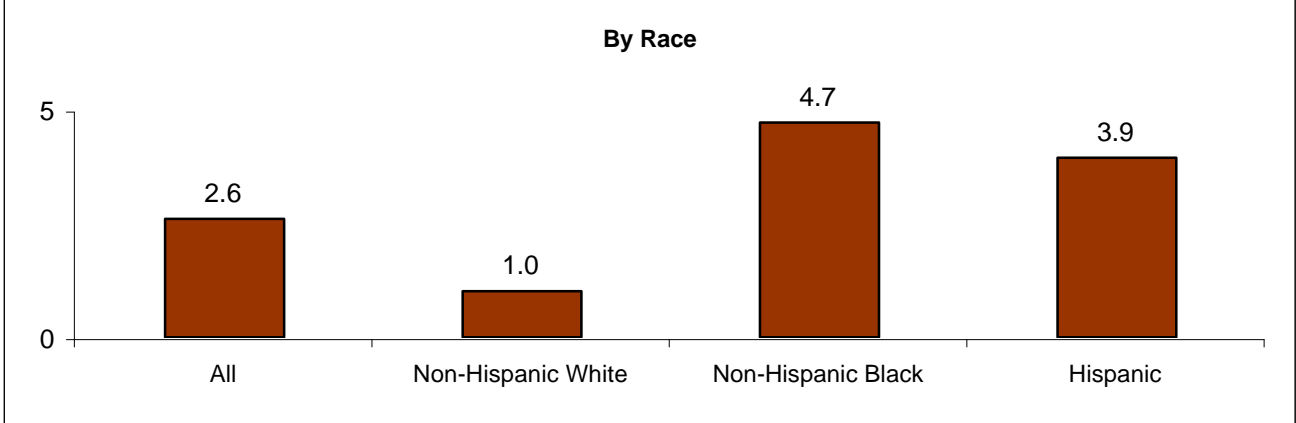
**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Well-Baby Checkups Among Infants in Florida:  
Doctor's Office or Health Maintenance Organization**

PRAMS Question: Where do you usually take your baby for well-baby checkups? Answer: Doctor's Office or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI	
<b>Overall</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>81.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
Non-Hispanic Whites	89.5	86.4	92.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	68.1	63.2	73.0
Hispanics	69.2	62.6	75.8
<b>Age</b>			
19 and younger	64.7	59.6	69.8
20 to 24	68.3	61.6	75.0
25 to 34	84.8	81.2	88.5
35 and older	85.6	79.2	92.1
<b>Education</b>			
Less than 12 Years	56.9	49.7	64.1
12 Years	73.0	67.9	78.2
More than 12 Years	91.9	89.3	94.5
<b>Household Income</b>			
\$15,600 or less	64.1	58.5	69.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	83.3	79.0	87.6
\$39,601 or more	94.5	91.3	97.6
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>			
Yes	62.8	58.2	67.5
No	92.1	89.6	94.5
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married	86.4	83.4	89.5
Not Married	65.3	60.5	70.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Well-Baby Checkups Among Infants in Florida: Birthing Center**  
 PRAMS Question: Where do you usually take your baby for well-baby checkups? Answer: Birthing Center.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI	
<b>Overall</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.0	0.0	2.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	4.7	2.4	7.1
Hispanics	3.9	1.1	6.8
<b>Age</b>			
19 and younger	4.1	2.0	6.2
20 to 24	4.1	1.3	6.9
25 to 34	2.3	0.7	3.8
35 and older	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>Education</b>			
Less than 12 Years	7.7	3.5	11.9
12 Years	2.6	0.9	4.4
More than 12 Years	0.4	0.0	0.9
<b>Household Income</b>			
\$15,600 or less	4.5	2.1	6.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	2.4	0.6	4.1
\$39,601 or more	0.3	0.0	0.8
<b>Medicaid Recipient:</b>			
Yes	5.3	3.2	7.5
No	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married	1.7	0.5	2.9
Not Married	4.2	2.2	6.1

## Appendix - A

### **Florida PRAMS Overview and Methods**

The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a population-based surveillance system of maternal behaviors and experiences before and during a woman's pregnancy and during the early infancy of her baby. In 1987, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) developed the PRAMS project initially with five states. The decision to develop the PRAMS surveillance system was based on research that showed the United States infant mortality rate was no longer declining as rapidly as it had in past years, the prevalence of low birthweight was showing little change, and maternal behaviors such as smoking, drug and alcohol use, and limited use of prenatal and pediatric care were contributing to the slow rate of decline. The Florida PRAMS surveillance project was initiated in June 1993.

### **Purpose of PRAMS**

The overall goal of PRAMS is to reduce infant morbidity and mortality by changing maternal behaviors both before and during pregnancy and during early infancy. PRAMS is designed to establish and maintain state-specific, population-based surveillance of selected maternal behaviors that occur before and during pregnancy and during early infancy and to generate state-specific data for planning and evaluating maternal and child health programs. PRAMS was designed to supplement data from vital records and to generate data for planning and assessing perinatal health programs in each participating state, as well as to allow comparisons among states.

### **Survey Protocol**

The PRAMS is a random selection of Florida residents who gave birth to live-born infants. Florida's PRAMS sampling strategy includes six strata: 1) low birth weight among Whites, 2) low birth weight among Blacks, 3) low birth weight among minors, 4) normal birth weight among Whites, 5) normal birth weight among Blacks, and 6) normal birth weight among minors.

### **Methods**

Data collection for Florida PRAMS is the result of joint efforts between the CDC, and the Florida Department of Health. PRAMS is a mail/telephone surveillance system that includes mailing surveys to selected respondents two to five months after giving birth. If after one month there is no response, a phone number is found and the woman is interviewed via telephone. For the 2002 PRAMS survey, Florida PRAMS produced a response rate of 75 percent.

Findings from PRAMS are intended to be used to enhance our understanding of maternal behaviors and their relationship with adverse pregnancy outcomes. PRAMS data can also be used to aid in the development and assessment of programs designed to identify high-risk pregnancies, reduce adverse pregnancy outcomes, and inform policy in Florida.

### **Survey Estimates**

PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or "weighted," so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of live births during the year, not just to those who responded to the survey. For PRAMS, we want to be able to infer behaviors among the entire group of women who delivered a live born baby within a specified period of calendar time in Florida and who were residents of Florida. This group of women forms

the *population* of interest; the individual women whom we have selected to contact are a *sample* from this population.

### **Strengths and Limitations of the PRAMS**

To use the PRAMS correctly, users should be aware of the strengths and limitations of the data. The major strengths of the PRAMS include:

1. It is flexible and relatively inexpensive for collecting public health data.
2. It is a population-based survey, allowing the data to be generalized to overall state-level populations.
3. The PRAMS survey has been conducted in 32 states for many years. Thus, states can compare their data with each other, as well as analyze the data for trends over time.

However, the PRAMS has limitations, including:

1. The data collected consist of self-reported information that has not been verified.
2. The survey has a limited number of completed interviews, and the sample size may be too small for analysis on some sub-populations.
3. The PRAMS survey uses complex sampling methods, and the data from the survey are subject to sampling errors.

## Appendix - B

### Survey Definitions and Methods

Medicaid Recipient - A woman was defined as a Medicaid recipient if she received Medicaid just before pregnancy, if her prenatal care was paid by Medicaid, or if delivery was paid by Medicaid.

Some Florida PRAMS 2002 survey questions allow the respondent to choose multiple answers. In these cases, all response options were analyzed for this report. The following Florida PRAMS survey questions fall under this category.

What were you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Check all that apply.

How was your prenatal care paid for? Check all that apply.

Have you ever heard about folic acid from any of the following? Check all that apply.

Did you do any of the following things because of these problem(s)? Check all that apply. (This question is a follow-up to the question about maternal morbidity during pregnancy.)

How was your delivery paid for? Check all that apply.

Did any of these things keep your baby from having a well-baby check up? Check all that apply.

What are you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*? Check all that apply.

What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using *now* to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

## Appendix - C

### Birth Certificate Variables and Definitions

While the majority of the information in this report is based on direct responses to the Florida PRAMS survey questionnaire, other variables, such as the maternal demographics, were acquired from the Florida Certificate of Live Birth Records portion of the PRAMS dataset, which reflects the following birth certificate text fields:

Race – American Indian, Black, White, Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Other Asian, Other non-White, Alaska Native

Hispanic Ethnicity – Of Hispanic or Haitian origin? (Specify No or Yes. If Yes, specify Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central/South American, Other Unknown Hispanic, Not Hispanic, Haitian)

Age – date of birth.

Education – (Specify only highest grade completed)

Marital status – Is mother married?

Preterm births/gestational age – Clinical estimate of gestation (Weeks)

Birth weight – (Specify in grams only)

Prenatal care – Month of pregnancy prenatal care began – First, second, third, etc. (Specify); (If none, so state)

Method of delivery (Check all that apply with an (X)): Vaginal, vaginal birth after previous c-section, primary c-section, repeat c-section, forceps, vacuum.

Vaginal Delivery - The analysis of vaginal delivery among women in Florida includes all vaginal deliveries: unassisted, assisted, and after a previous C-Section.

Delivery by c-section - The analysis of c-section delivery among women in Florida includes all c-sections: primary or repeat.

The weighted 2002 Florida PRAMS dataset was analyzed using SAS Version 8.2. The point estimates and 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI) were calculated using the SAS procedure, "PROC SURVEY MEANS". All missing and unknown response values were excluded from individual calculations where applicable. Where the unweighted sample size of the total number of respondents within a demographic level of response was less than 30, the pertinent statistics were excluded, and the cell was left blank. For example, consider the table on the next page showing the prevalence of low birth among new mothers in Florida by race/ethnicity. There are two possible legitimate responses, either the infant was born low birth weight, or it was not. If the number of non-Hispanic White survey respondents whose infants were born low birth weight plus those whose infants were not born low birth weight totaled less than 30 respondents, then the prevalence rate would have been blank rather than 7.0 percent.



## Appendix - D

### Interpreting the Data from the 2002 Florida PRAMS Survey

As noted in Appendix A, a prevalence from the PRAMS survey is an estimate of the real population prevalence. When a prevalence is derived from a sample rather than a census of a population, sampling errors occur. Because sampling errors are inherent in these types of surveys, we calculate 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI) for each prevalence estimate to determine the accuracy of that estimate. Simply, a 95 percent confidence interval is the range in which the real population prevalence is likely to be found 95 percent of the time. Further, the smaller the confidence interval, the more accurate the estimated prevalence. For example, the table below shows that during 2002, 7.6 percent of live births in Florida were low birth weight. The confidence interval is 6.9 percent to 8.3 percent (6.9 – 8.3), suggesting that the real population prevalence is very likely to be within the narrow range and close to the estimate of 7.6 percent.

<b>Maternal Demographic</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
<b>Overall</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.9 ~ 8.3</b>
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
<b>Non-Hispanic Whites</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.0 ~ 8.0</b>
<b>Non-Hispanic Blacks</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.4 ~ 13.7</b>
<b>Hispanics</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.2 ~ 6.3</b>

The confidence intervals are determined by many factors, in particular the sample size. Compare the confidence intervals for non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics in the table above. As we divide the data for analysis by race/ethnicity, age, etc., the sample size for each group becomes smaller, the confidence intervals become larger, and the estimates become less reliable.

In addition to estimating the accuracy of the prevalence estimates, the confidence intervals are used to compare populations. As a rule, the difference in a prevalence between two populations is statistically significant if the confidence intervals of the two population estimates do not overlap. From the above example, we can see that the confidence interval for non-Hispanic Whites (6.0 – 8.0) and the confidence interval for non-Hispanic Blacks (10.4 – 13.7) do not overlap. We can thus conclude that there is a significant difference in the prevalence of low birth weight outcomes between non-Hispanic Whites and non-Hispanic Blacks and that the prevalence of low birth weight among non-Hispanic Blacks is higher than among non-Hispanic Whites.

When making comparisons among groups, always compare the 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI), not just the estimates. This way you can accurately use and interpret the data.

## Appendix - E

### The Florida PRAMS 2002 Survey Sample

Survey respondents' demographics by race/ethnicity (unweighted numbers, weight numbers, and weighted percentages), Florida PRAMS 2002\*

Maternal Demographic	Statewide		
	Sample Size	Weighted Number	Weighted Percent
<b>Totals</b>	2028	201411	100.0
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
non-Hispanic Whites	820	95642	47.5
non-Hispanic Blacks	752	43825	21.8
Hispanics	395	54067	26.9
All Others*	56	7797	3.9
<b>Age Distribution</b>			
19 Years and Under	602	23111	11.5
20 to 24 Years	396	47730	23.7
25 to 34 Years	783	100548	49.9
35 Years and Over	245	29932	14.9
<b>Education</b>			
Less Than 12 Years	560	40402	20.2
12 Years	707	66907	33.5
13 Years or More	738	92531	46.3
<b>Annual Household Income</b>			
\$15,600 and Under	761	63802	35.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	592	66802	36.6
\$39,601 and Over	404	51718	28.4
<b>Medicaid Recipient Status</b>			
Medicaid Recipient: Yes	1116	92290	46.2
Medicaid Recipient: No	895	107663	53.8
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married: Yes	966	126225	62.7
Married: No	1062	75186	37.3

\*Due to small sample size and non-homogeneous characteristics, statistical results from the individual analysis of the race/ethnicity category of "All Others" is excluded from this document. However, this group is included in all other calculations.