



FLORIDA PREGNANCY RISK ASSESSMENT MONITORING SYSTEM (PRAMS)

2008 SURVEILLANCE DATA BOOK



THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH



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Florida PRAMS Surveillance Report of 2008 Data

This data book presents findings from the 2008 Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), an ongoing, population-based survey. This data book contains detailed statistics for 134 variables presented in three sections:

1. Maternal Health and Behaviors
2. Prenatal and Postpartum Care
3. Infant Health

The 2008 Florida PRAMS sample size of 2,624 represents 231,417 live births born to Florida residents during 2008. Of the 2,624 new moms invited to participate in PRAMS, 1,455 completed the survey.

These data were collected to provide state-level estimates about factors pertaining to maternal and child health. PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or “weighted,” so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the state population of pregnancies that resulted in a live birth during the year (excluding those that resulted in pluralities of four or greater).

A series of tables and figures are presented in this data book, which examines major maternal and child health issues by race/ethnicity, maternal age, maternal education, household income, Medicaid recipient status, and marital status. In every table, state-level estimates derived from the 2008 Florida PRAMS survey datasets are provided so that comparisons may be made between two or more subpopulations within the demographic groups or between two or more variables.

An overview of the Florida PRAMS project and the methods used in the analysis of the 2008 data for this book are presented in the appendices of this report.

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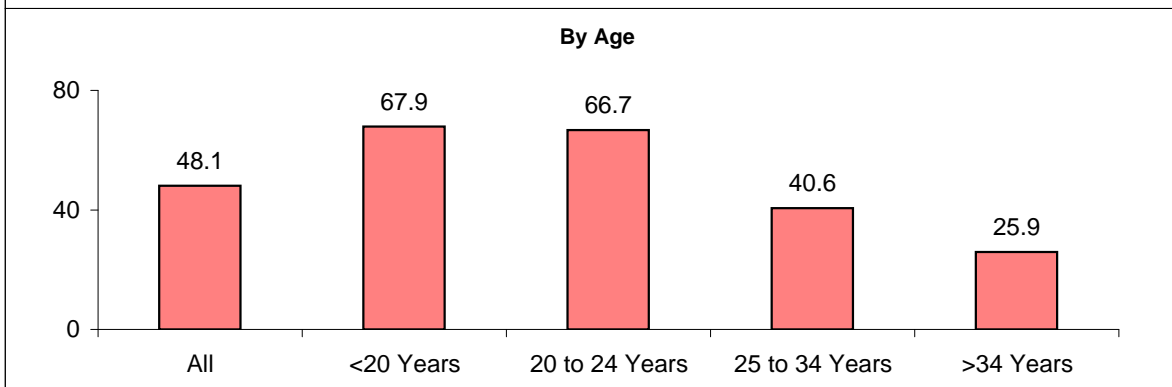
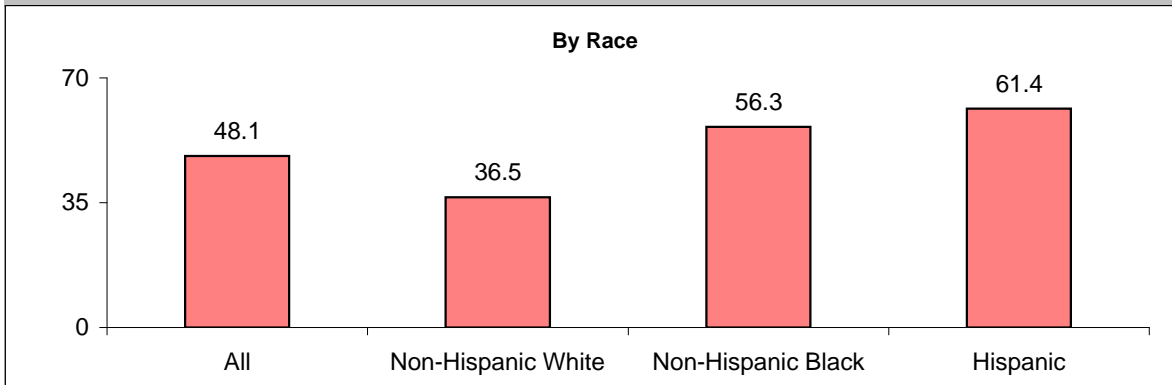
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Prevalence (Percentage) of Being Uninsured Before Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

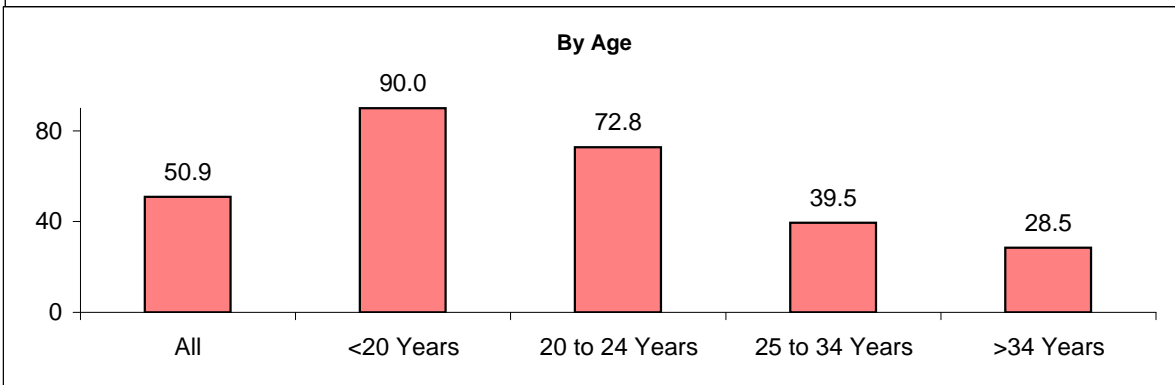
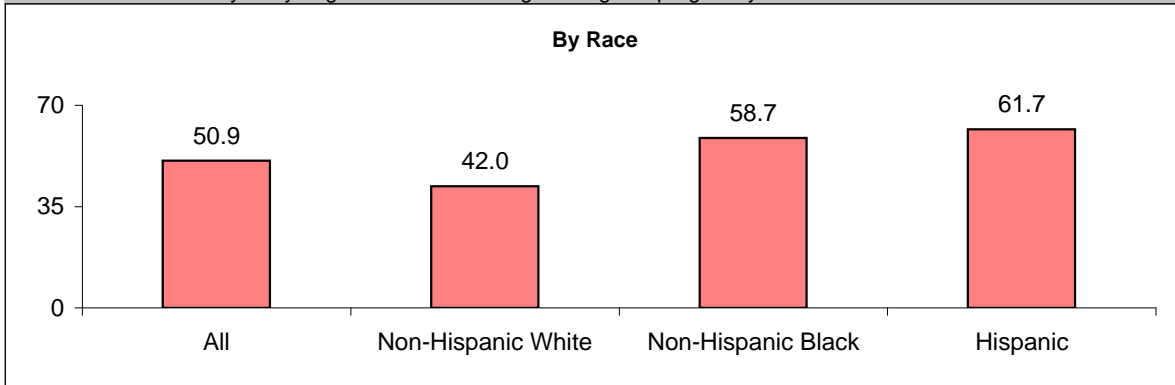
PRAMS Question: Just before you got pregnant, did you have health insurance? (Do not count Medicaid.) *Answer: No.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 48.1 | 44.9 ~ 51.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 36.5 | 32.1 ~ 40.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 56.3 | 48.1 ~ 64.5 |
| Hispanics | 61.4 | 55.9 ~ 66.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 67.9 | 58.1 ~ 77.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 66.7 | 60.7 ~ 72.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 40.6 | 36.0 ~ 45.1 |
| 35 and older | 25.9 | 18.9 ~ 33.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 82.3 | 76.3 ~ 88.3 |
| 12 years | 63.5 | 57.9 ~ 69.2 |
| More than 12 years | 23.5 | 19.9 ~ 27.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 82.2 | 77.7 ~ 86.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 56.8 | 50.3 ~ 63.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 9.8 | 6.9 ~ 12.8 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 80.2 | 76.5 ~ 83.8 |
| No | 11.4 | 8.5 ~ 14.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 29.9 | 26.0 ~ 33.8 |
| Not Married | 68.7 | 64.2 ~ 73.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Trying to Get Medicaid During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida Who Were Not on Medicaid Before Pregnancy

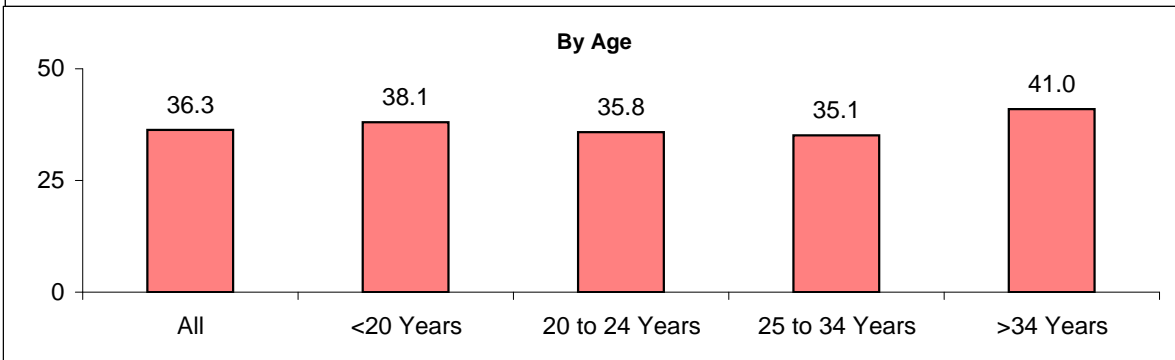
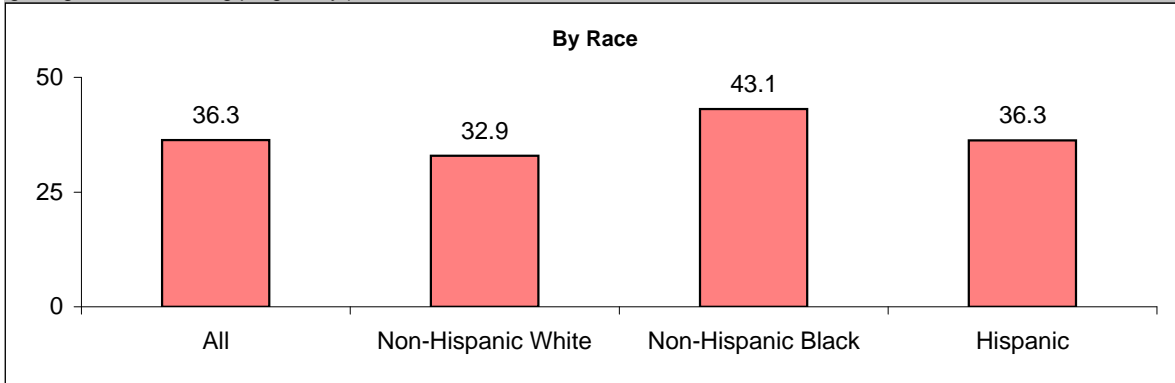
PRAMS Question: Did you try to get Medicaid coverage during this pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 50.9 | 47.5 ~ 54.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 42.0 | 37.4 ~ 46.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 58.7 | 49.0 ~ 68.4 |
| Hispanics | 61.7 | 56.0 ~ 67.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 90.0 | 82.3 ~ 97.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 72.8 | 67.0 ~ 78.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 39.5 | 34.7 ~ 44.2 |
| 35 and older | 28.5 | 21.0 ~ 36.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 83.9 | 77.4 ~ 90.3 |
| 12 years | 69.0 | 63.2 ~ 74.9 |
| More than 12 years | 29.2 | 25.2 ~ 33.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 91.8 | 88.5 ~ 95.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 70.8 | 64.6 ~ 76.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 10.5 | 7.4 ~ 13.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 92.8 | 90.1 ~ 95.5 |
| No | 13.0 | 9.9 ~ 16.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 30.8 | 26.8 ~ 34.8 |
| Not Married | 78.0 | 73.6 ~ 82.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Having Difficulty in Getting Medicaid During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida Who Tried to Get Medicaid

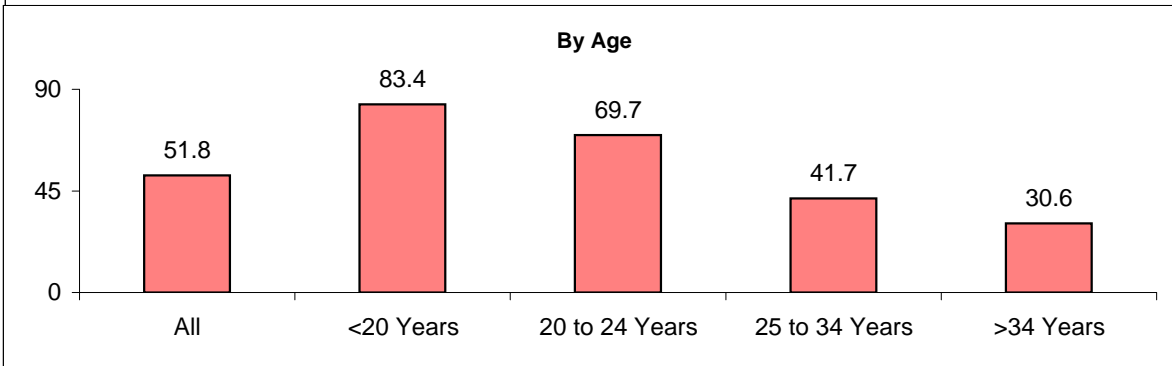
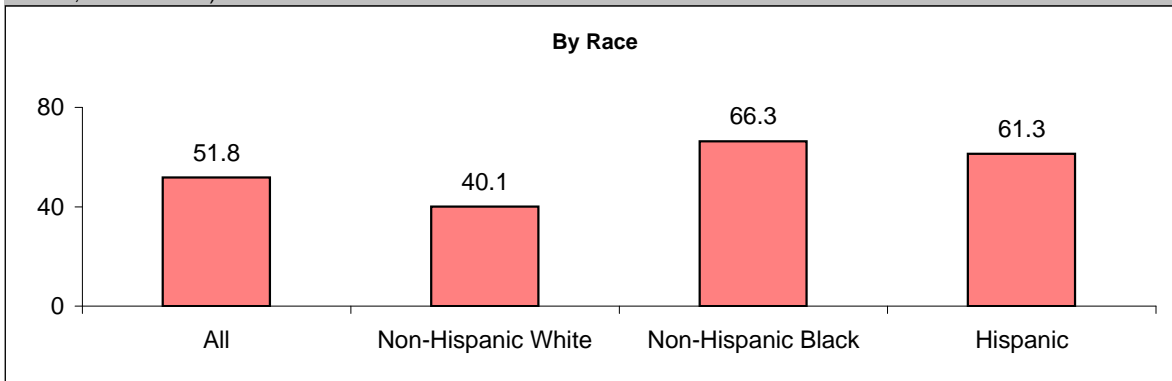
PRAMS Question: Did you have any trouble getting Medicaid during your pregnancy? (Among new moms who tried getting Medicaid during pregnancy.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 36.3 | 31.6 ~ 41.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 32.9 | 25.8 ~ 40.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 43.1 | 29.9 ~ 56.3 |
| Hispanics | 36.3 | 28.7 ~ 43.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 38.1 | 25.0 ~ 51.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 35.8 | 28.1 ~ 43.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 35.1 | 27.4 ~ 42.8 |
| 35 and older | 41.0 | 24.8 ~ 57.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 32.5 | 22.9 ~ 42.1 |
| 12 years | 32.3 | 25.0 ~ 39.5 |
| More than 12 years | 46.2 | 37.9 ~ 54.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 36.8 | 29.9 ~ 43.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 32.8 | 25.0 ~ 40.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 52.1 | 35.8 ~ 68.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 30.2 | 25.3 ~ 35.2 |
| No | 74.2 | 62.1 ~ 86.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 35.7 | 28.0 ~ 43.4 |
| Not Married | 36.6 | 30.6 ~ 42.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Participating in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

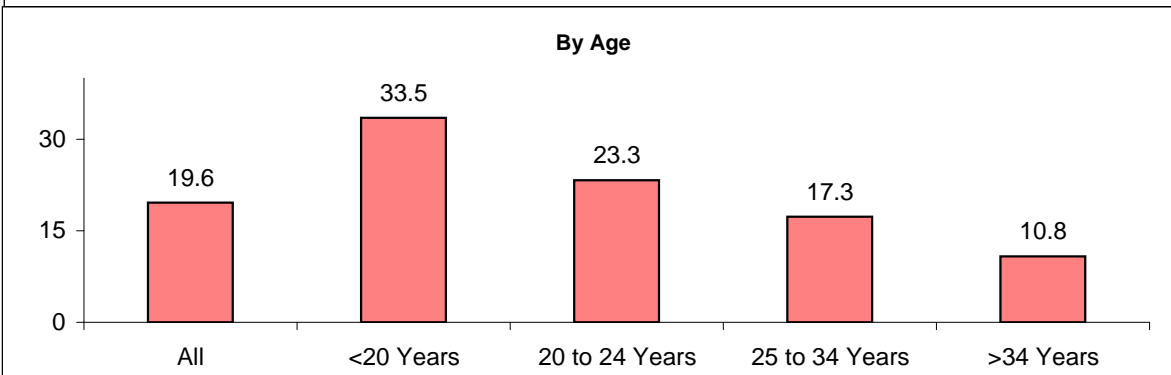
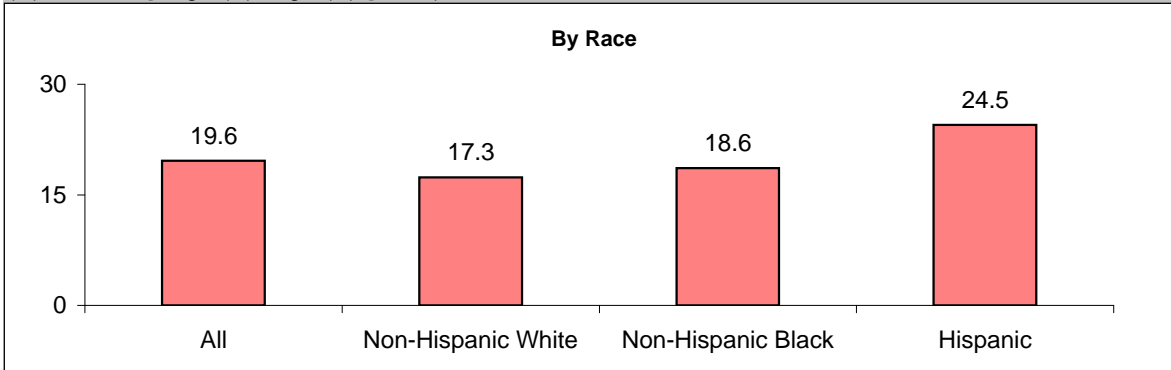
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, were you on WIC (The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 51.8 | 48.6 ~ 55.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 40.1 | 35.6 ~ 44.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 66.3 | 58.5 ~ 74.1 |
| Hispanics | 61.3 | 55.8 ~ 66.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 83.4 | 75.5 ~ 91.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 69.7 | 63.9 ~ 75.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 41.7 | 37.1 ~ 46.3 |
| 35 and older | 30.6 | 23.3 ~ 37.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 78.2 | 71.6 ~ 84.8 |
| 12 years | 68.0 | 62.5 ~ 73.6 |
| More than 12 years | 30.0 | 26.0 ~ 33.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 85.3 | 81.1 ~ 89.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 68.8 | 62.7 ~ 74.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 10.6 | 7.5 ~ 13.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 81.6 | 78.0 ~ 85.1 |
| No | 18.5 | 14.9 ~ 22.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 32.4 | 28.4 ~ 36.3 |
| Not Married | 74.0 | 69.7 ~ 78.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Pre-Pregnancy Underweight Among New Moms in Florida

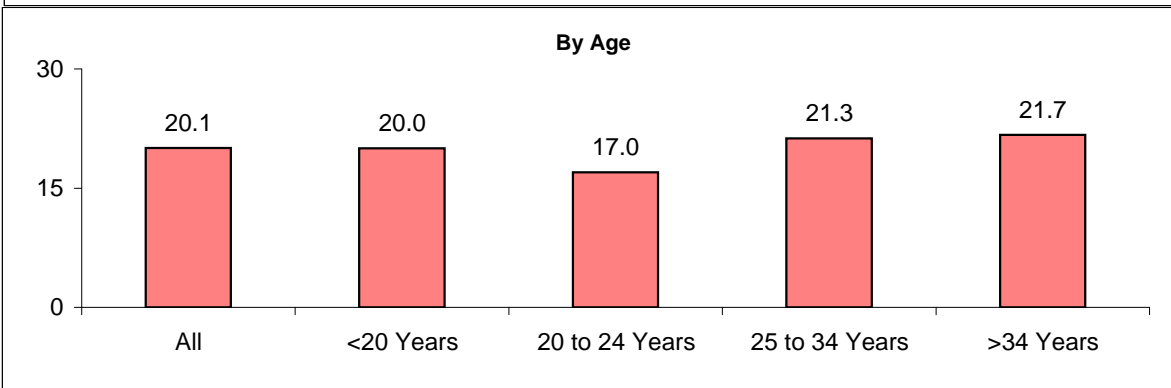
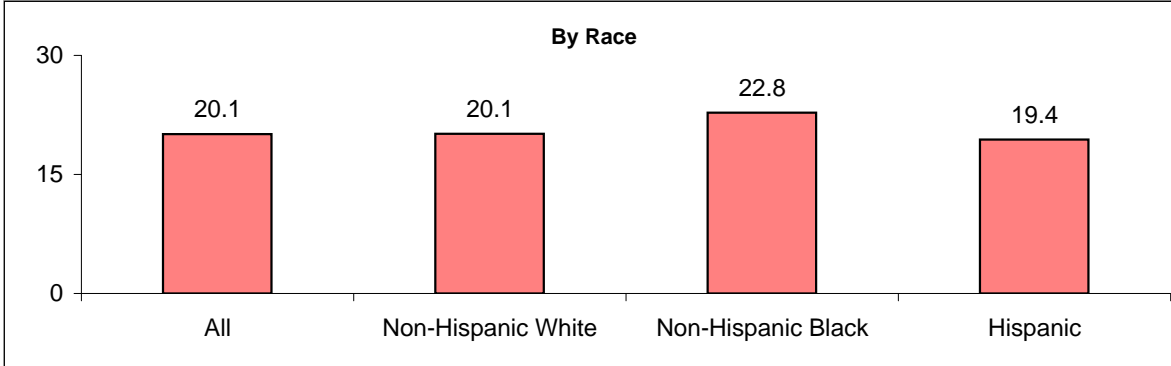
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes?
(Underweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of less than 19.8. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)² x 703].



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 19.6 | 17.1 ~ 22.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 17.3 | 13.9 ~ 20.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 18.6 | 12.0 ~ 25.2 |
| Hispanics | 24.5 | 19.6 ~ 29.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 33.5 | 23.6 ~ 43.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 23.3 | 17.8 ~ 28.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 17.3 | 13.9 ~ 20.7 |
| 35 and older | 10.8 | 6.0 ~ 15.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 30.2 | 23.1 ~ 37.3 |
| 12 years | 21.2 | 16.4 ~ 26.0 |
| More than 12 years | 14.0 | 11.0 ~ 16.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 25.1 | 20.0 ~ 30.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 17.7 | 12.7 ~ 22.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 14.5 | 11.1 ~ 17.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 22.8 | 19.0 ~ 26.7 |
| No | 16.0 | 12.8 ~ 19.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 16.8 | 13.7 ~ 19.9 |
| Not Married | 22.8 | 18.6 ~ 26.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Pre-Pregnancy Overweight Among New Moms in Florida

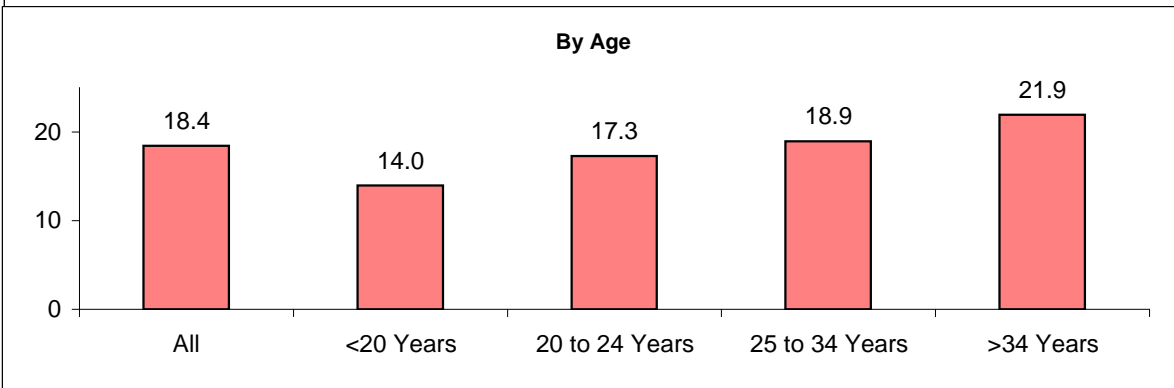
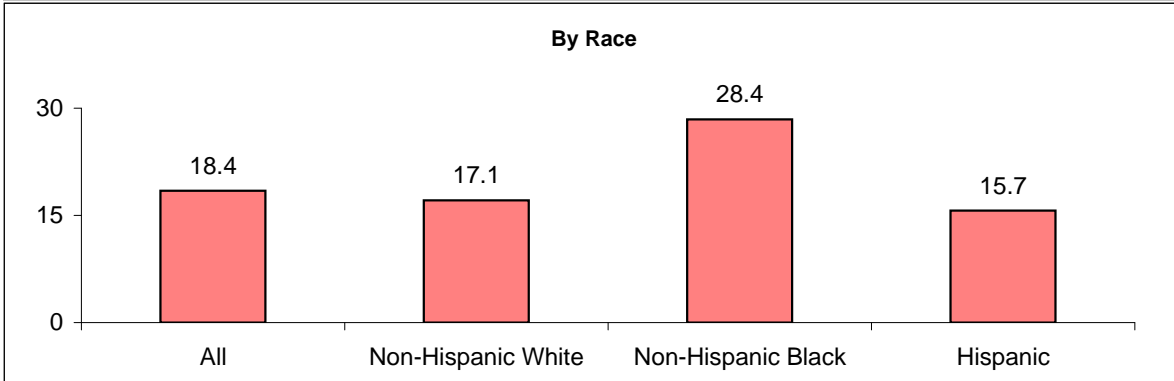
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Overweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) between 25.0 and 30.0. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)² x 703].



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 20.1 | 17.5 ~ 22.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 20.1 | 16.5 ~ 23.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 22.8 | 15.9 ~ 29.7 |
| Hispanics | 19.4 | 14.9 ~ 23.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 20.0 | 11.7 ~ 28.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 17.0 | 12.3 ~ 21.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 21.3 | 17.5 ~ 25.0 |
| 35 and older | 21.7 | 15.4 ~ 28.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 19.3 | 13.0 ~ 25.5 |
| 12 years | 18.7 | 14.2 ~ 23.3 |
| More than 12 years | 21.6 | 18.1 ~ 25.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 20.0 | 15.2 ~ 24.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 22.8 | 17.3 ~ 28.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 19.9 | 16.0 ~ 23.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 20.7 | 17.0 ~ 24.4 |
| No | 19.3 | 15.9 ~ 22.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 18.8 | 15.6 ~ 22.0 |
| Not Married | 21.5 | 17.4 ~ 25.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Pre-Pregnancy Obesity Among New Moms in Florida

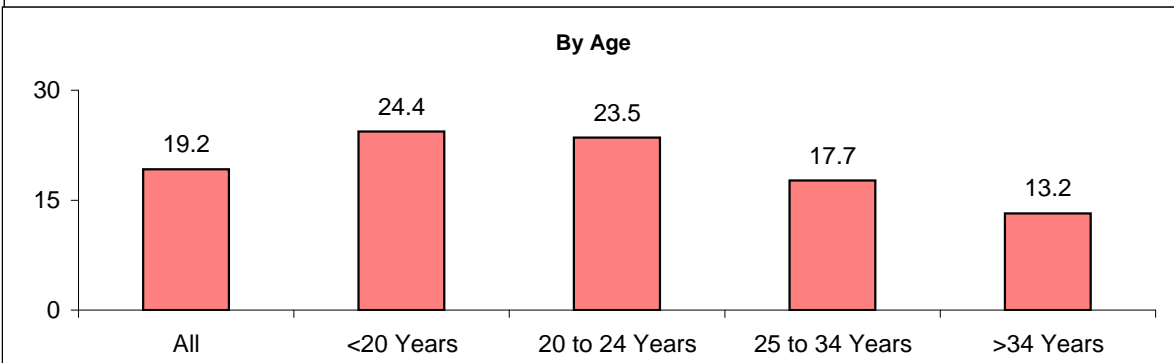
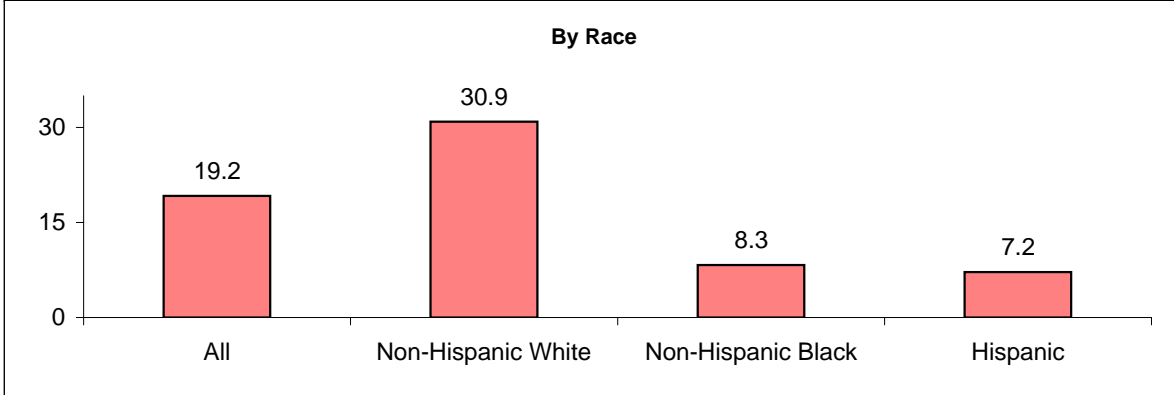
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Obesity is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30.0 or more. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)²] x 703).



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 18.4 | 15.9 ~ 20.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 17.1 | 13.7 ~ 20.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 28.4 | 21.0 ~ 35.9 |
| Hispanics | 15.7 | 11.6 ~ 19.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 14.0 | 6.6 ~ 21.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 17.3 | 12.4 ~ 22.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 18.9 | 15.3 ~ 22.5 |
| 35 and older | 21.9 | 15.4 ~ 28.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 19.0 | 12.8 ~ 25.1 |
| 12 years | 21.3 | 16.5 ~ 26.2 |
| More than 12 years | 16.2 | 13.0 ~ 19.3 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 19.8 | 15.0 ~ 24.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 18.9 | 14.0 ~ 23.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 16.5 | 12.8 ~ 20.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 20.7 | 16.9 ~ 24.4 |
| No | 15.9 | 12.7 ~ 19.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 19.3 | 16.0 ~ 22.6 |
| Not Married | 17.5 | 13.7 ~ 21.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Cigarette Smoking Before Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

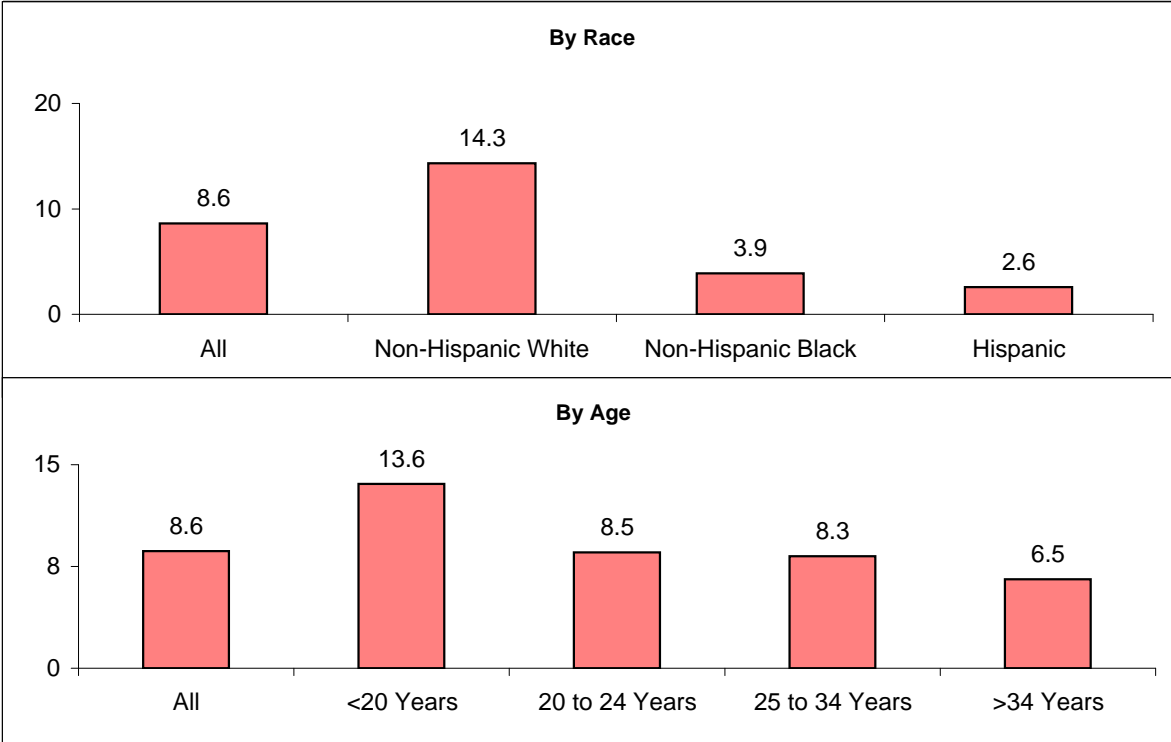
PRAMS Question: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? *(This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking before pregnancy.)*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 19.2 | 16.7 ~ 21.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 30.9 | 26.7 ~ 35.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 8.3 | 3.7 ~ 12.8 |
| Hispanics | 7.2 | 4.2 ~ 10.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 24.4 | 15.4 ~ 33.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 23.5 | 18.1 ~ 29.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 17.7 | 14.1 ~ 21.2 |
| 35 and older | 13.2 | 8.1 ~ 18.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 22.9 | 16.2 ~ 29.5 |
| 12 years | 23.5 | 18.6 ~ 28.5 |
| More than 12 years | 14.9 | 11.9 ~ 17.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 22.8 | 17.9 ~ 27.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 23.8 | 18.2 ~ 29.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 15.3 | 11.8 ~ 18.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 24.8 | 20.9 ~ 28.8 |
| No | 12.9 | 9.9 ~ 15.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 14.1 | 11.2 ~ 17.0 |
| Not Married | 25.1 | 20.8 ~ 29.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Cigarette Smoking During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

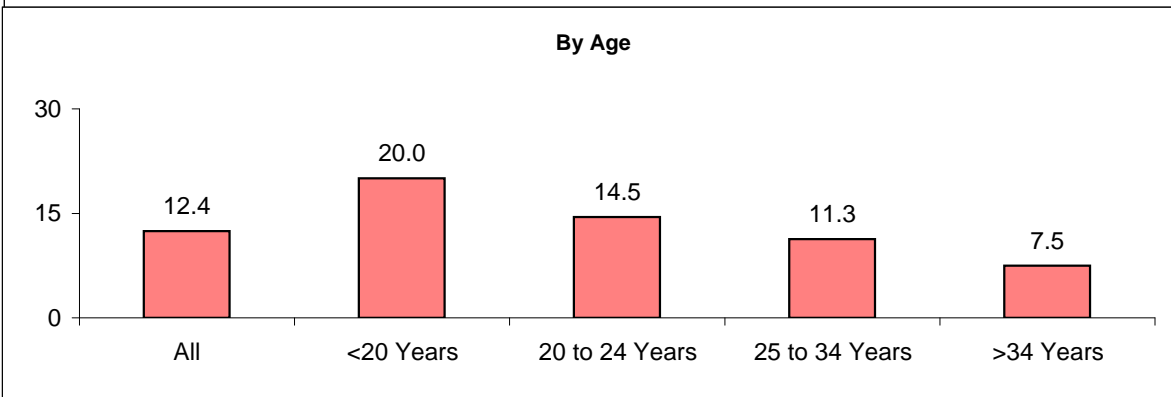
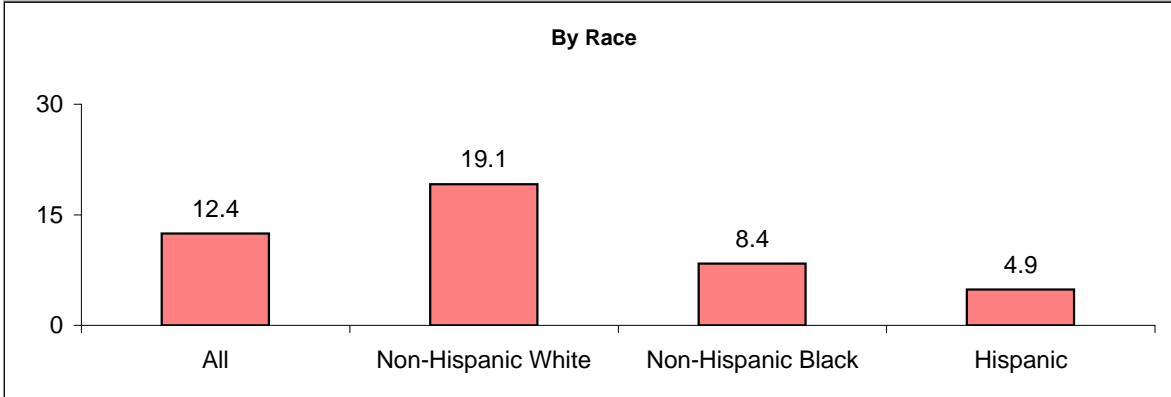
PRAMS Question: In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? *(This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking during pregnancy.)*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 8.6 | 6.8 ~ 10.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 14.3 | 11.1 ~ 17.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 3.9 | 0.7 ~ 7.1 |
| Hispanics | 2.6 | 0.8 ~ 4.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 13.6 | 6.5 ~ 20.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 8.5 | 5.0 ~ 12.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 8.3 | 5.7 ~ 10.8 |
| 35 and older | 6.5 | 3.0 ~ 10.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 11.8 | 6.8 ~ 16.8 |
| 12 years | 11.3 | 7.6 ~ 15.0 |
| More than 12 years | 5.6 | 3.7 ~ 7.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 13.2 | 9.3 ~ 17.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 10.0 | 6.1 ~ 13.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 4.8 | 2.7 ~ 6.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 12.3 | 9.3 ~ 15.2 |
| No | 4.5 | 2.7 ~ 6.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 5.2 | 3.3 ~ 7.0 |
| Not Married | 12.6 | 9.4 ~ 15.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Cigarette Smoking After Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

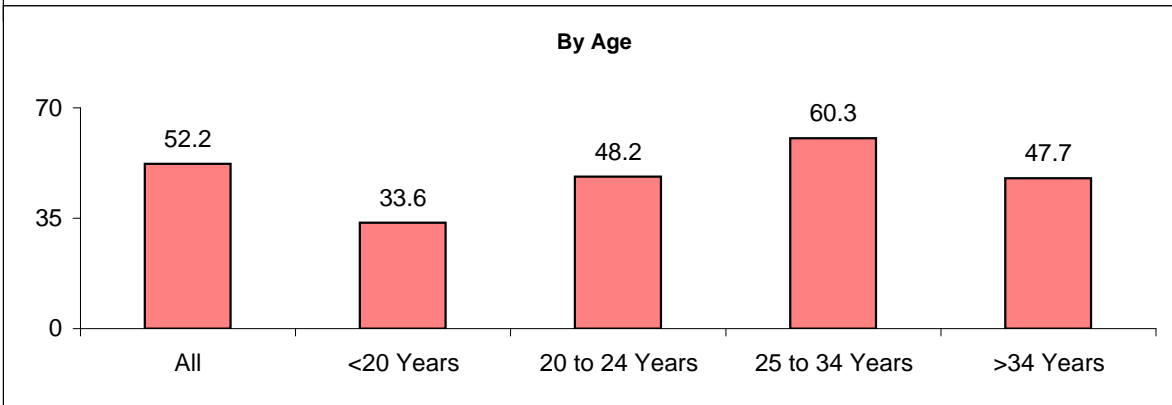
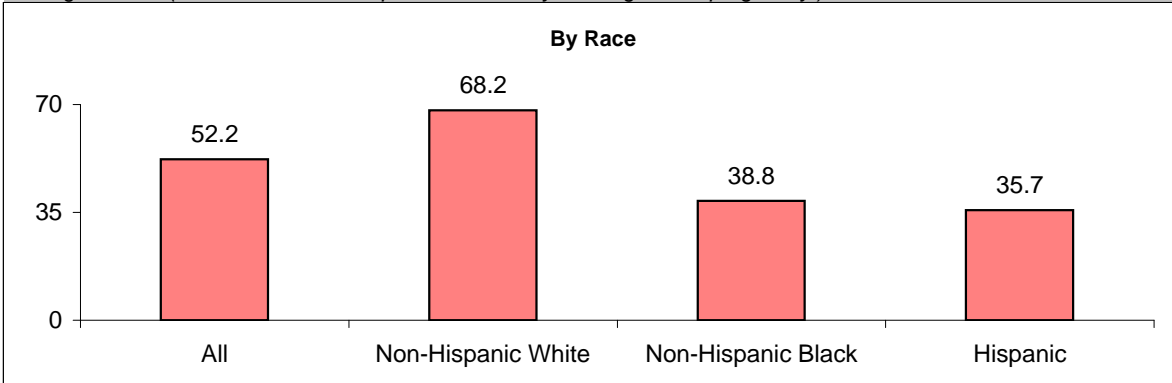
PRAMS Question: How many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? *(This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking after pregnancy.)*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 12.4 | 10.3 ~ 14.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 19.1 | 15.5 ~ 22.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 8.4 | 3.8 ~ 12.9 |
| Hispanics | 4.9 | 2.4 ~ 7.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 20.0 | 11.7 ~ 28.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 14.5 | 10.0 ~ 18.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 11.3 | 8.3 ~ 14.3 |
| 35 and older | 7.5 | 3.7 ~ 11.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 17.9 | 11.9 ~ 24.0 |
| 12 years | 15.1 | 11.0 ~ 19.2 |
| More than 12 years | 8.5 | 6.2 ~ 10.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 18.2 | 13.6 ~ 22.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 13.5 | 9.1 ~ 17.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 8.1 | 5.4 ~ 10.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 17.3 | 13.9 ~ 20.8 |
| No | 7.0 | 4.7 ~ 9.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 7.4 | 5.3 ~ 9.6 |
| Not Married | 18.2 | 14.4 ~ 21.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Alcohol Use Before Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

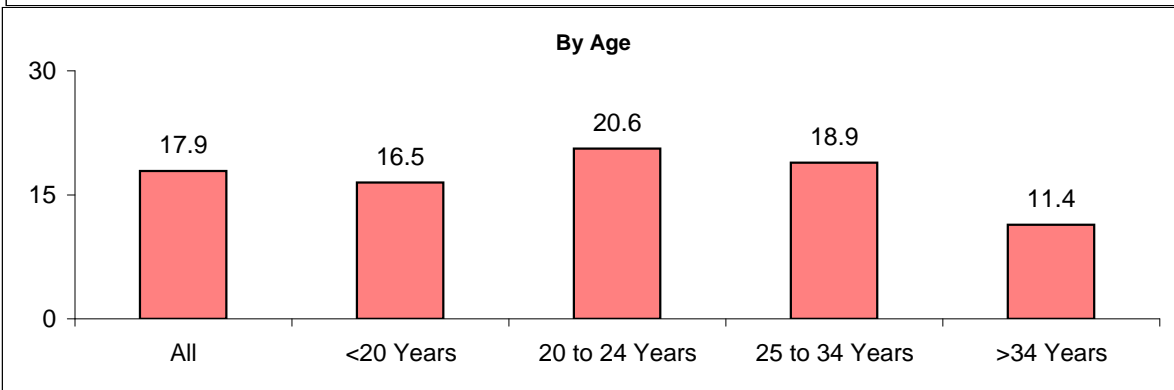
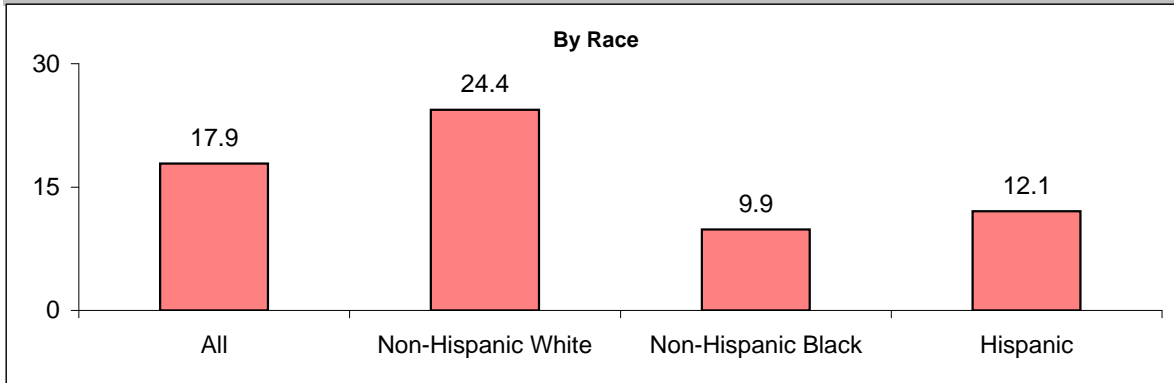
PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking before pregnancy.)



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 52.2 | 49.0 ~ 55.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 68.2 | 63.9 ~ 72.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 38.8 | 30.7 ~ 46.9 |
| Hispanics | 35.7 | 30.3 ~ 41.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 33.6 | 23.6 ~ 43.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 48.2 | 41.7 ~ 54.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 60.3 | 55.8 ~ 64.9 |
| 35 and older | 47.7 | 40.0 ~ 55.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 27.8 | 20.7 ~ 35.0 |
| 12 years | 47.0 | 41.1 ~ 53.0 |
| More than 12 years | 66.5 | 62.5 ~ 70.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 37.5 | 31.7 ~ 43.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 49.8 | 43.2 ~ 56.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 70.8 | 66.3 ~ 75.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 40.7 | 36.1 ~ 45.2 |
| No | 65.4 | 61.1 ~ 69.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 58.3 | 54.2 ~ 62.5 |
| Not Married | 45.2 | 40.3 ~ 50.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Binge Drinking Before Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

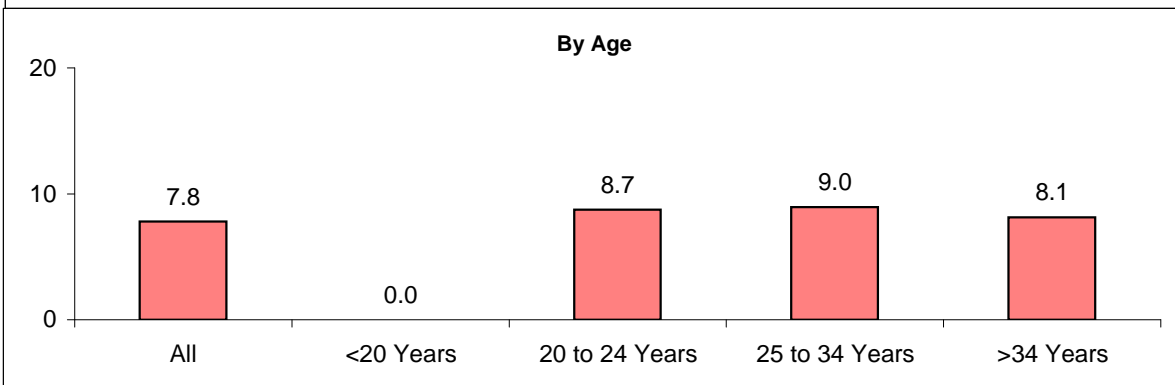
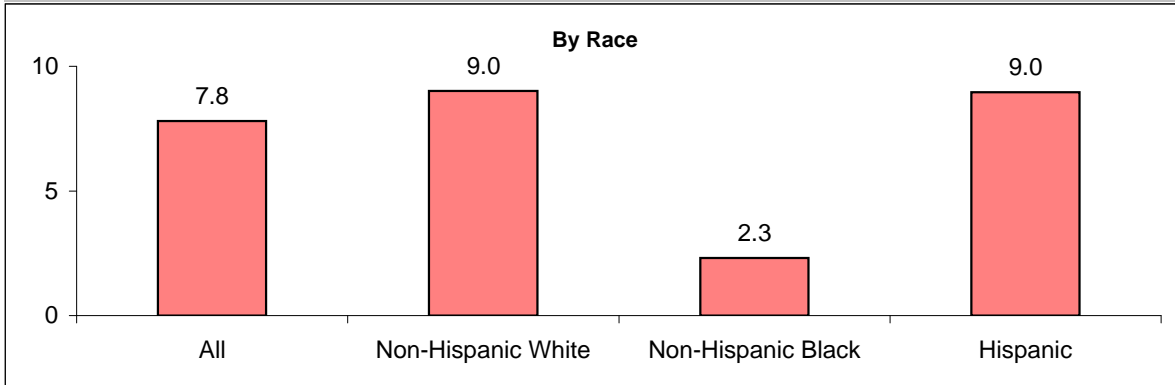
PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking)? *(This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking before pregnancy.)*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 17.9 | 15.4 ~ 20.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 24.4 | 20.5 ~ 28.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 9.9 | 4.8 ~ 14.9 |
| Hispanics | 12.1 | 8.4 ~ 15.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 16.5 | 8.6 ~ 24.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 20.6 | 15.3 ~ 25.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 18.9 | 15.3 ~ 22.5 |
| 35 and older | 11.4 | 6.8 ~ 16.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 13.3 | 7.9 ~ 18.7 |
| 12 years | 21.4 | 16.5 ~ 26.2 |
| More than 12 years | 17.4 | 14.2 ~ 20.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 15.3 | 11.0 ~ 19.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 17.4 | 12.4 ~ 22.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 21.4 | 17.4 ~ 25.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 16.9 | 13.4 ~ 20.3 |
| No | 19.1 | 15.6 ~ 22.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 16.2 | 13.2 ~ 19.2 |
| Not Married | 19.8 | 15.9 ~ 23.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Alcohol Use During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

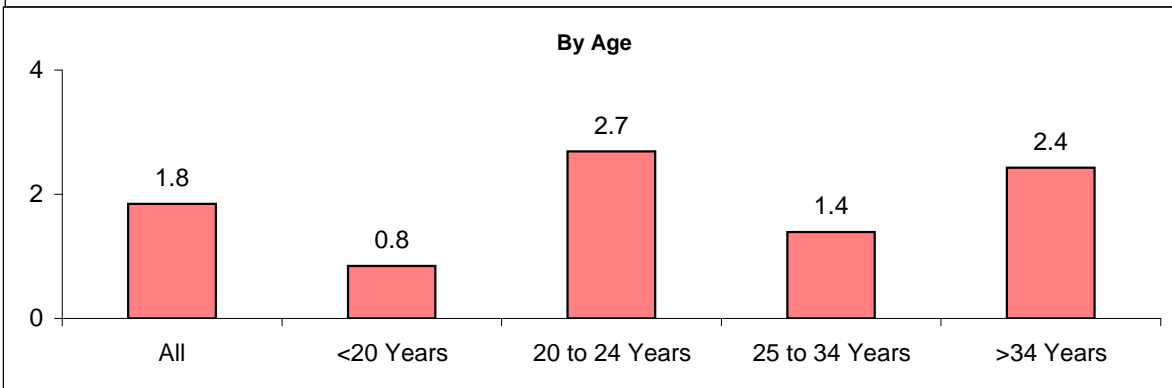
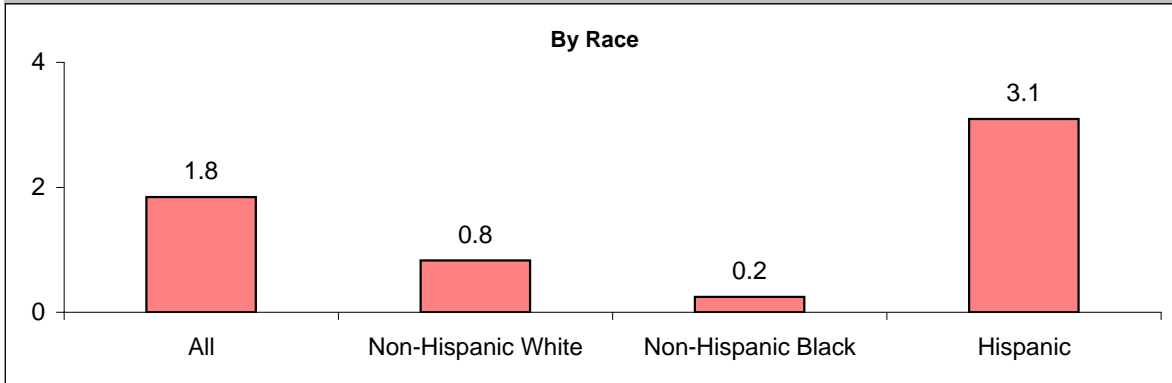
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking during pregnancy.)



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 7.8 | 6.2 ~ 9.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 9.0 | 6.5 ~ 11.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 2.3 | 0.5 ~ 4.1 |
| Hispanics | 9.0 | 5.8 ~ 12.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.0 |
| 20 to 24 | 8.7 | 5.1 ~ 12.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 9.0 | 6.5 ~ 11.4 |
| 35 and older | 8.1 | 4.2 ~ 12.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 3.7 | 1.1 ~ 6.4 |
| 12 years | 5.7 | 3.1 ~ 8.4 |
| More than 12 years | 11.1 | 8.4 ~ 13.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 4.9 | 2.5 ~ 7.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 8.3 | 4.9 ~ 11.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 9.9 | 7.0 ~ 12.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 4.9 | 3.0 ~ 6.9 |
| No | 11.0 | 8.3 ~ 13.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 9.3 | 7.0 ~ 11.6 |
| Not Married | 6.1 | 3.9 ~ 8.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Binge Drinking During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

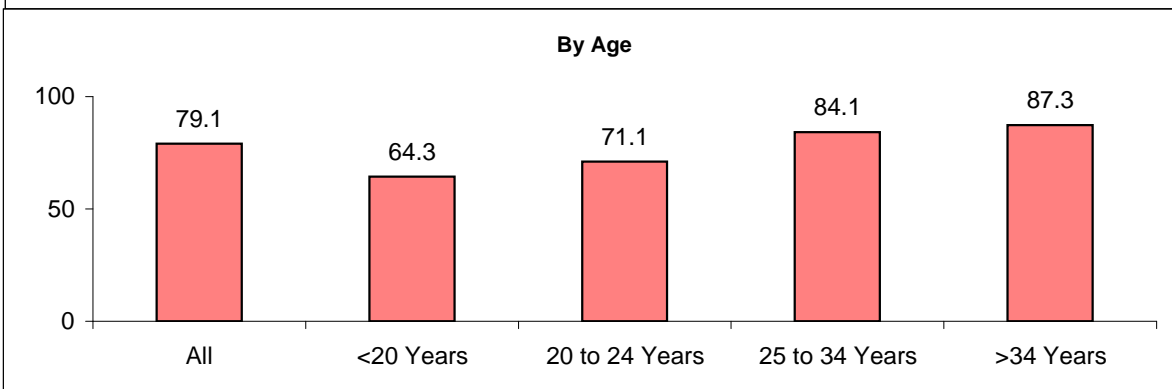
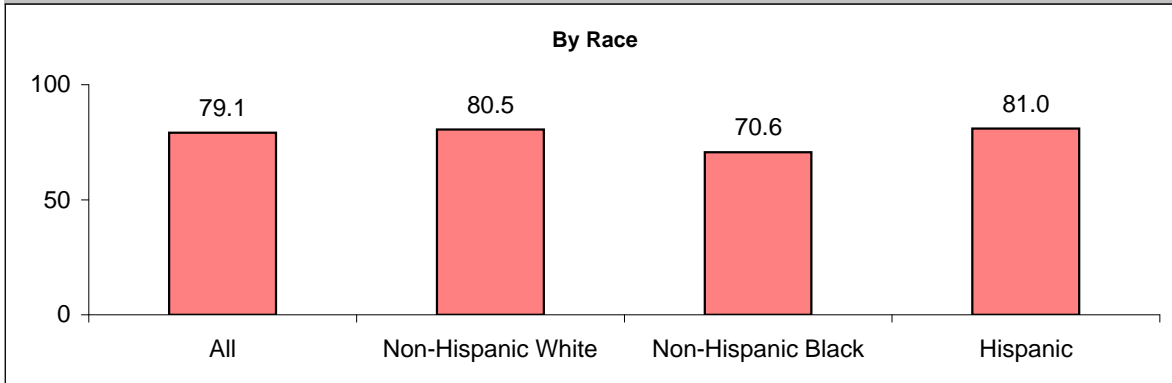
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking)? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking during pregnancy.)



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 1.8 | 1.0 ~ 2.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 1.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 0.2 | 0.0 ~ 0.6 |
| Hispanics | 3.1 | 1.1 ~ 5.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 2.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 2.7 | 0.5 ~ 4.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 1.4 | 0.4 ~ 2.4 |
| 35 and older | 2.4 | 0.0 ~ 5.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 1.4 | 0.0 ~ 3.0 |
| 12 years | 2.3 | 0.5 ~ 4.2 |
| More than 12 years | 1.7 | 0.6 ~ 2.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 1.2 | 0.0 ~ 2.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 1.6 | 0.1 ~ 3.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 1.9 | 0.4 ~ 3.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 1.4 | 0.3 ~ 2.5 |
| No | 2.4 | 0.9 ~ 3.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 1.9 | 0.7 ~ 3.1 |
| Not Married | 1.8 | 0.5 ~ 3.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Having Heard that Taking Folic Acid Can Help Prevent Some Birth Defects Among New Moms in Florida

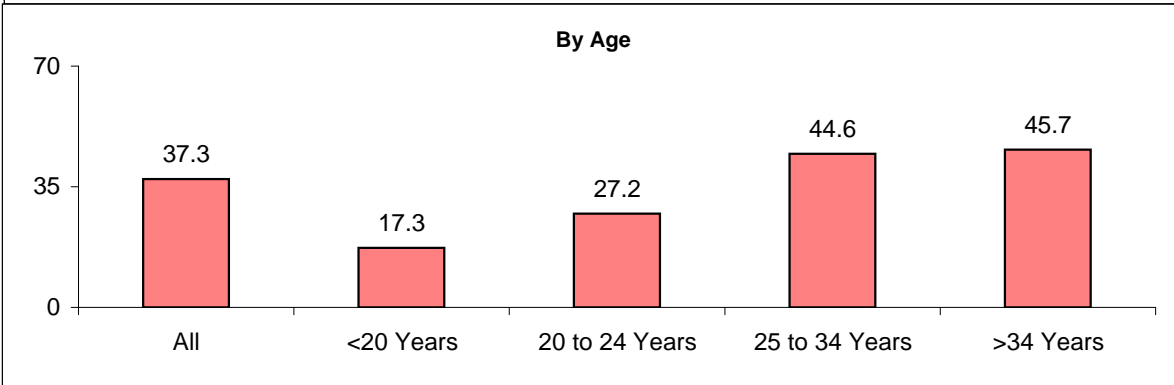
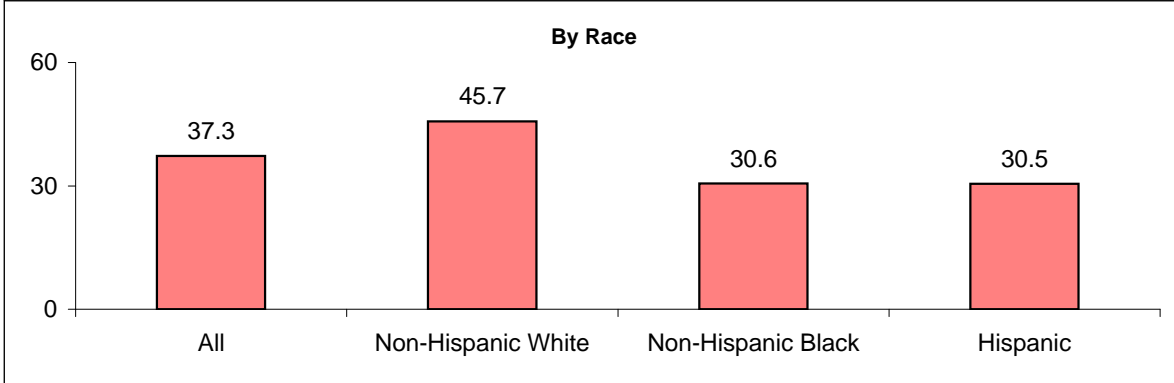
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard or read that taking the vitamin folic acid can help prevent some birth defects?
 Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 79.1 | 76.4 ~ 81.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 80.5 | 76.9 ~ 84.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 70.6 | 62.9 ~ 78.3 |
| Hispanics | 81.0 | 76.4 ~ 85.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 64.3 | 54.4 ~ 74.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 71.1 | 65.2 ~ 77.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 84.1 | 80.6 ~ 87.6 |
| 35 and older | 87.3 | 81.8 ~ 92.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 66.6 | 59.1 ~ 74.2 |
| 12 years | 74.2 | 69.0 ~ 79.4 |
| More than 12 years | 87.2 | 84.3 ~ 90.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 69.7 | 64.2 ~ 75.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 78.4 | 72.9 ~ 83.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 88.4 | 85.2 ~ 91.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 72.5 | 68.3 ~ 76.6 |
| No | 86.9 | 83.8 ~ 90.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 85.1 | 82.0 ~ 88.1 |
| Not Married | 72.2 | 67.7 ~ 76.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reading About Folic Acid in a Magazine or Newspaper Among New Moms in Florida

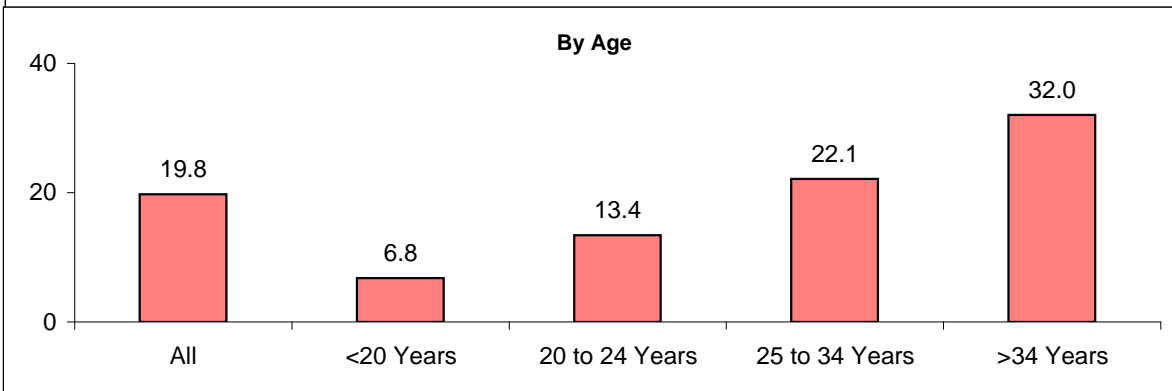
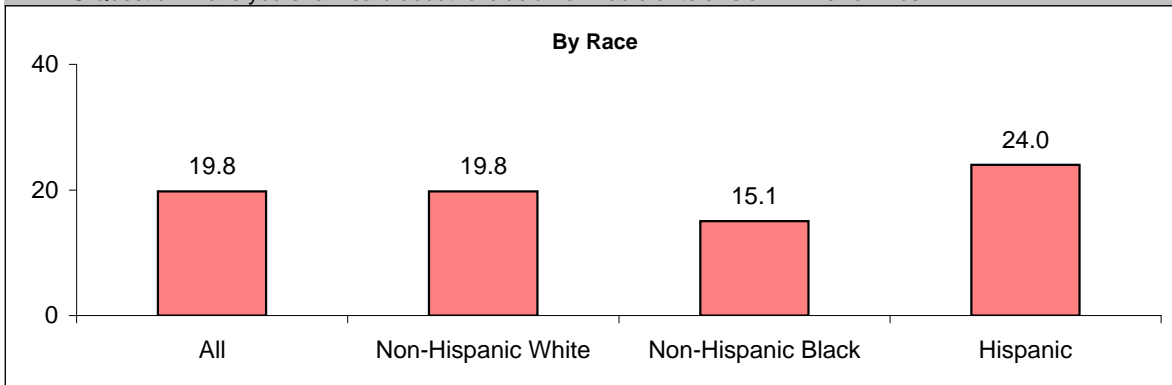
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a magazine or newspaper article? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 37.3 | 34.2 ~ 40.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 45.7 | 41.2 ~ 50.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 30.6 | 23.0 ~ 38.2 |
| Hispanics | 30.5 | 25.3 ~ 35.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 17.3 | 9.3 ~ 25.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 27.2 | 21.5 ~ 32.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 44.6 | 40.1 ~ 49.1 |
| 35 and older | 45.7 | 38.1 ~ 53.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 16.3 | 10.7 ~ 22.0 |
| 12 years | 34.0 | 28.4 ~ 39.6 |
| More than 12 years | 47.7 | 43.5 ~ 52.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 21.5 | 16.8 ~ 26.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 36.5 | 30.2 ~ 42.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 52.8 | 47.9 ~ 57.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 27.2 | 23.2 ~ 31.2 |
| No | 48.8 | 44.4 ~ 53.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 45.8 | 41.7 ~ 50.0 |
| Not Married | 27.4 | 23.0 ~ 31.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Hearing About Folic Acid from Radio or Television Among New Moms in Florida

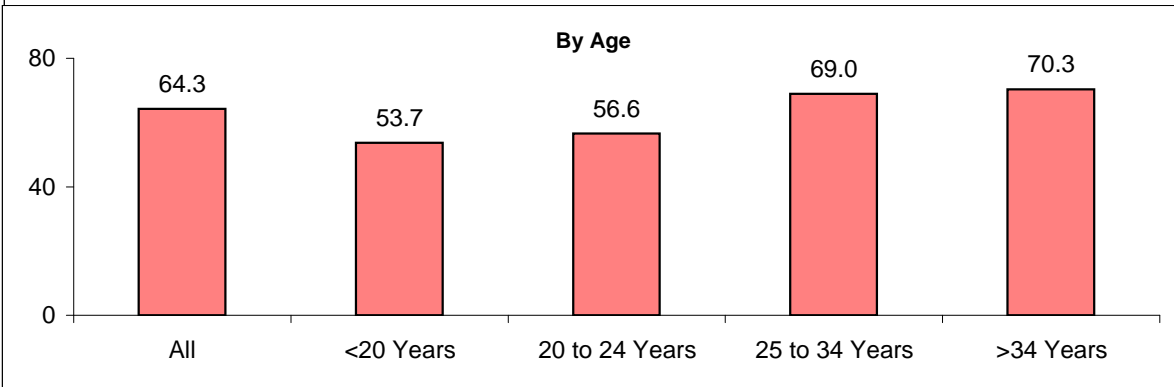
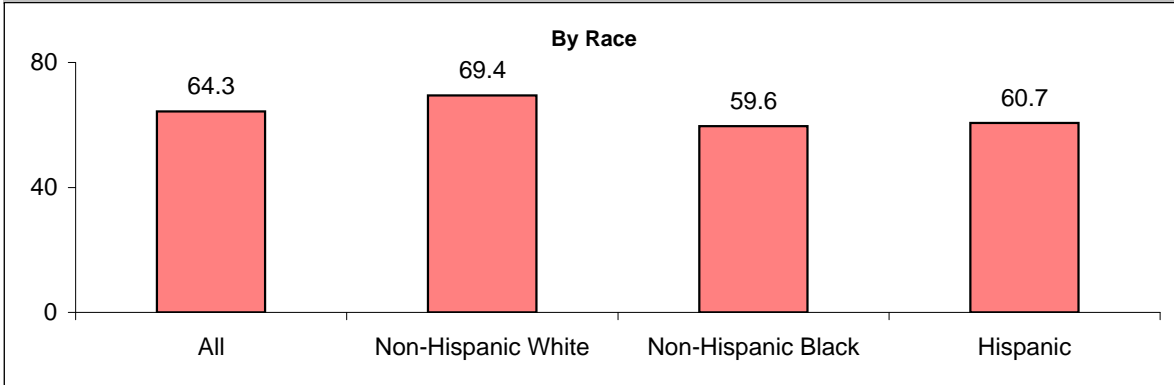
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from radio or television? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 19.8 | 17.3 ~ 22.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 19.8 | 16.3 ~ 23.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 15.1 | 9.2 ~ 20.9 |
| Hispanics | 24.0 | 19.2 ~ 28.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 6.8 | 1.5 ~ 12.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 13.4 | 9.1 ~ 17.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 22.1 | 18.4 ~ 25.8 |
| 35 and older | 32.0 | 24.9 ~ 39.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 13.6 | 8.4 ~ 18.8 |
| 12 years | 18.5 | 14.0 ~ 23.1 |
| More than 12 years | 23.4 | 19.8 ~ 27.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 15.7 | 11.5 ~ 20.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 17.9 | 13.0 ~ 22.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 25.3 | 21.1 ~ 29.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 16.4 | 13.1 ~ 19.8 |
| No | 23.6 | 19.9 ~ 27.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 24.1 | 20.6 ~ 27.6 |
| Not Married | 14.8 | 11.3 ~ 18.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Hearing About Folic Acid from a Healthcare Provider Among New Moms in Florida

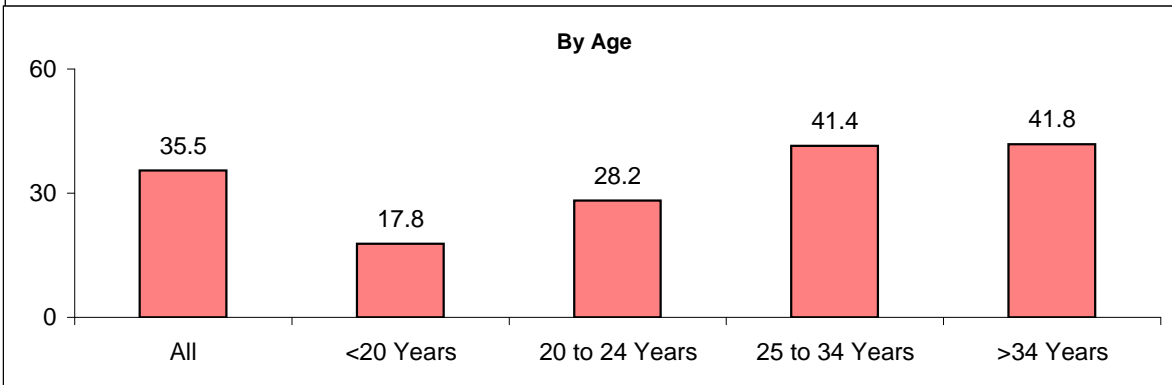
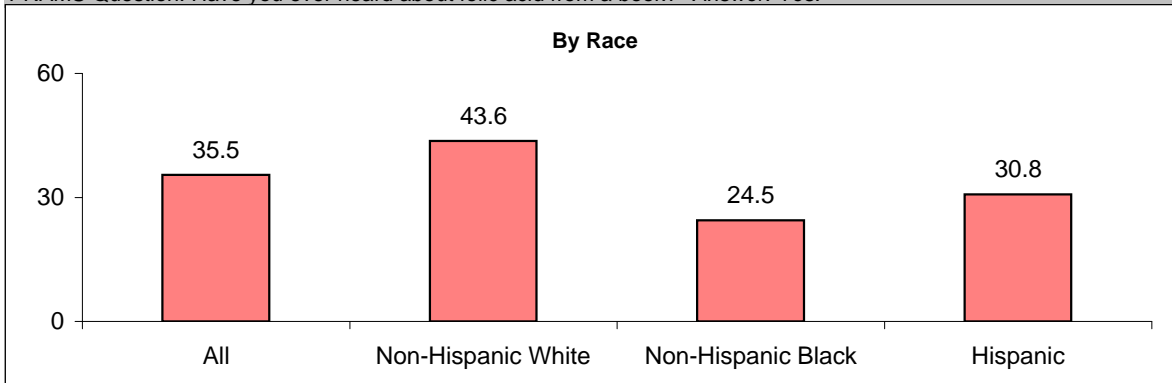
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a doctor, nurse, or any other healthcare worker? *Answer:* Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 64.3 | 61.2 ~ 67.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 69.4 | 65.2 ~ 73.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 59.6 | 51.4 ~ 67.8 |
| Hispanics | 60.7 | 55.1 ~ 66.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 53.7 | 43.3 ~ 64.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 56.6 | 50.2 ~ 63.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 69.0 | 64.7 ~ 73.3 |
| 35 and older | 70.3 | 63.1 ~ 77.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 54.6 | 46.8 ~ 62.5 |
| 12 years | 59.2 | 53.4 ~ 65.1 |
| More than 12 years | 71.2 | 67.4 ~ 75.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 54.4 | 48.4 ~ 60.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 64.0 | 57.7 ~ 70.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 73.4 | 69.0 ~ 77.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 59.7 | 55.2 ~ 64.2 |
| No | 69.8 | 65.6 ~ 73.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 70.4 | 66.5 ~ 74.2 |
| Not Married | 57.4 | 52.5 ~ 62.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reading About Folic Acid in a Book Among New Moms in Florida

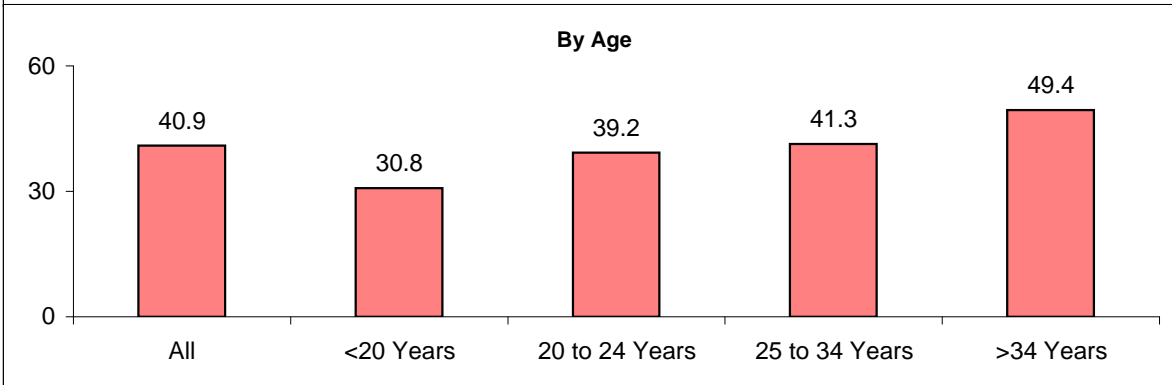
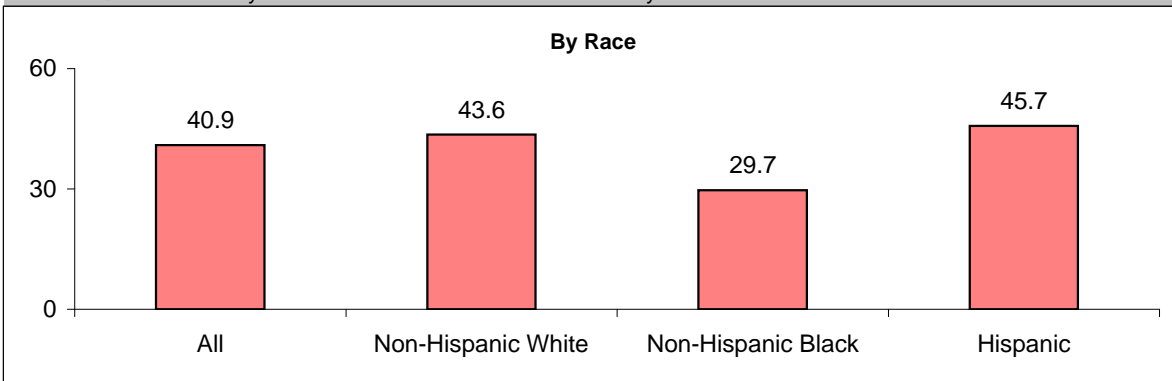
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a book? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 35.5 | 32.5 ~ 38.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 43.6 | 39.3 ~ 48.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 24.5 | 17.5 ~ 31.4 |
| Hispanics | 30.8 | 25.5 ~ 36.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 17.8 | 9.8 ~ 25.8 |
| 20 to 24 | 28.2 | 22.5 ~ 33.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 41.4 | 37.0 ~ 45.9 |
| 35 and older | 41.8 | 34.3 ~ 49.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 16.5 | 10.8 ~ 22.2 |
| 12 years | 27.1 | 21.9 ~ 32.3 |
| More than 12 years | 49.4 | 45.2 ~ 53.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 19.0 | 14.5 ~ 23.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 35.6 | 29.4 ~ 41.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 51.6 | 46.8 ~ 56.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 24.9 | 21.0 ~ 28.8 |
| No | 47.5 | 43.1 ~ 51.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 45.2 | 41.1 ~ 49.3 |
| Not Married | 24.4 | 20.2 ~ 28.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Hearing about Folic Acid from Family or Friends Among New Moms in Florida

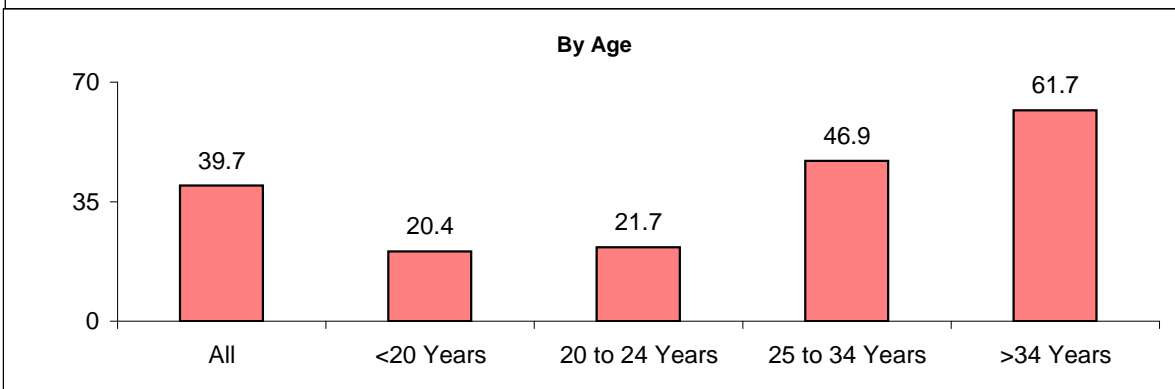
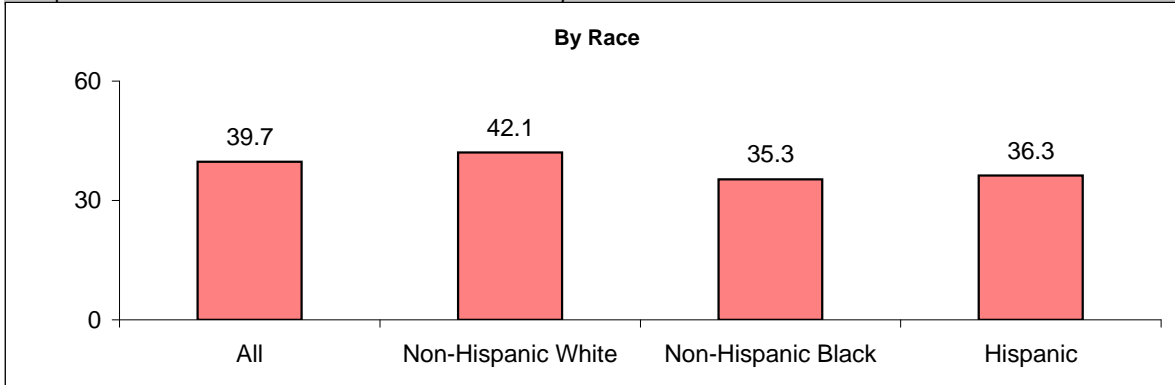
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from family or friends? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 40.9 | 37.8 ~ 44.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 43.6 | 39.2 ~ 48.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 29.7 | 22.1 ~ 37.3 |
| Hispanics | 45.7 | 40.0 ~ 51.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 30.8 | 21.1 ~ 40.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 39.2 | 32.9 ~ 45.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 41.3 | 36.9 ~ 45.8 |
| 35 and older | 49.4 | 41.7 ~ 57.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 28.9 | 21.9 ~ 36.0 |
| 12 years | 38.3 | 32.5 ~ 44.1 |
| More than 12 years | 48.0 | 43.7 ~ 52.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 32.7 | 27.2 ~ 38.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 36.9 | 30.7 ~ 43.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 50.4 | 45.6 ~ 55.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 32.1 | 27.9 ~ 36.4 |
| No | 51.0 | 46.6 ~ 55.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 45.7 | 41.6 ~ 49.8 |
| Not Married | 35.5 | 30.8 ~ 40.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Taking a Multivitamin Containing Folic Acid Before Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

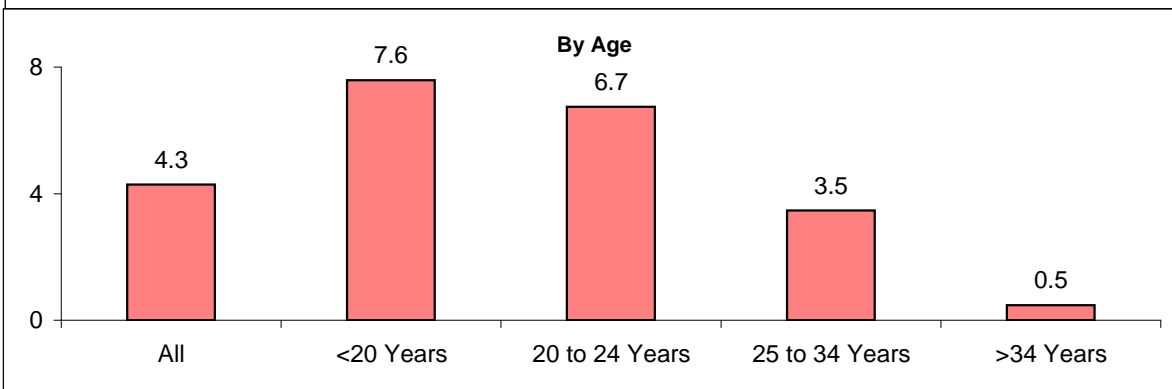
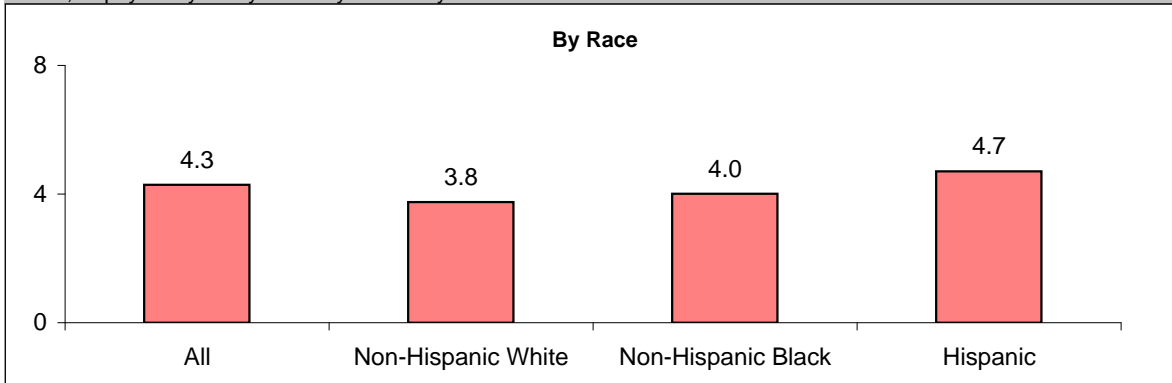
PRAMS Question: In the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multiple vitamin? *Answer: I took a multivitamin at least 1 per week.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 39.7 | 36.6 ~ 42.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 42.1 | 37.7 ~ 46.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 35.3 | 27.5 ~ 43.2 |
| Hispanics | 36.3 | 30.8 ~ 41.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 20.4 | 11.9 ~ 29.0 |
| 20 to 24 | 21.7 | 16.4 ~ 26.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 46.9 | 42.4 ~ 51.5 |
| 35 and older | 61.7 | 54.2 ~ 69.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 28.4 | 21.2 ~ 35.6 |
| 12 years | 30.4 | 25.0 ~ 35.8 |
| More than 12 years | 51.0 | 46.7 ~ 55.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 23.3 | 18.3 ~ 28.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 29.3 | 23.3 ~ 35.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 60.4 | 55.6 ~ 65.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 26.6 | 22.5 ~ 30.7 |
| No | 54.7 | 50.3 ~ 59.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 50.9 | 46.8 ~ 55.1 |
| Not Married | 27.0 | 22.6 ~ 31.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Physical Abuse by a Husband or Partner Before Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

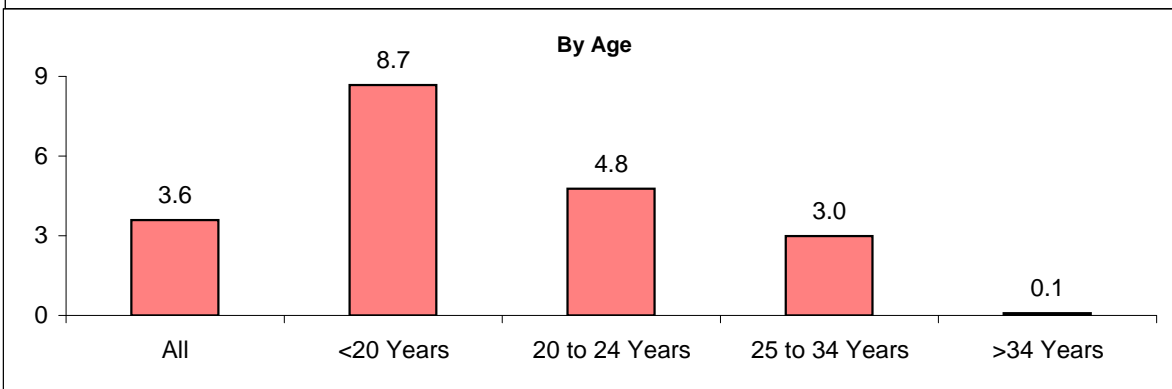
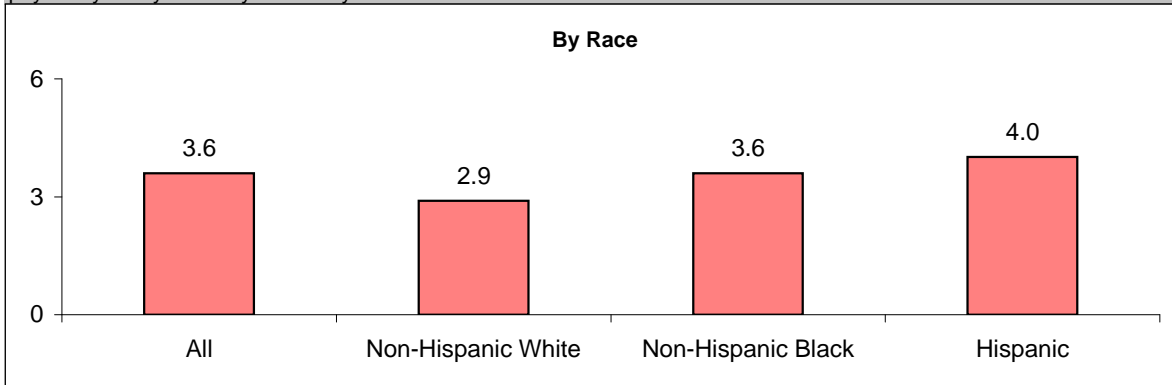
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before you got pregnant, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 4.3 | 3.0 ~ 5.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 3.8 | 2.0 ~ 5.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 4.0 | 0.9 ~ 7.1 |
| Hispanics | 4.7 | 2.2 ~ 7.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 7.6 | 2.3 ~ 12.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 6.7 | 3.4 ~ 10.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 3.5 | 1.7 ~ 5.2 |
| 35 and older | 0.5 | 0.0 ~ 0.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 6.1 | 2.3 ~ 9.8 |
| 12 years | 5.6 | 2.9 ~ 8.3 |
| More than 12 years | 2.7 | 1.3 ~ 4.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 7.8 | 4.7 ~ 10.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 3.4 | 1.1 ~ 5.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 2.1 | 0.6 ~ 3.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 6.2 | 4.0 ~ 8.4 |
| No | 2.1 | 0.7 ~ 3.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 1.9 | 0.7 ~ 3.0 |
| Not Married | 7.1 | 4.6 ~ 9.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Physical Abuse by a Husband or Partner During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

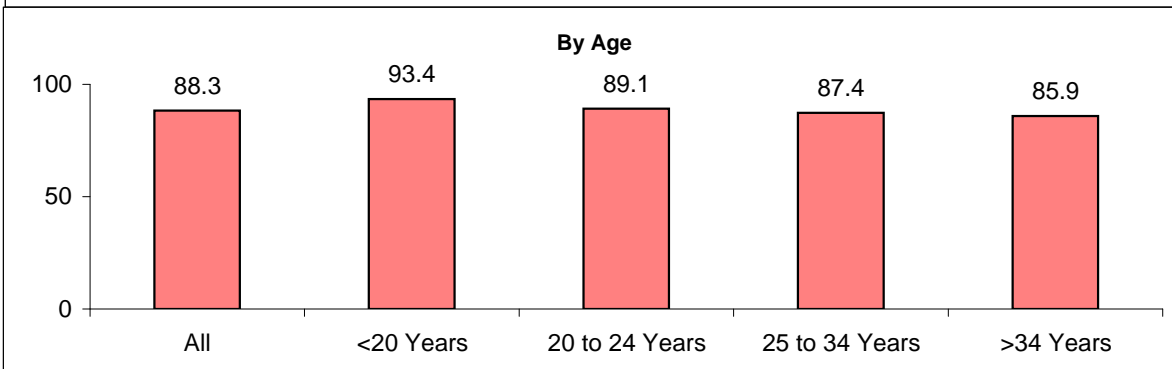
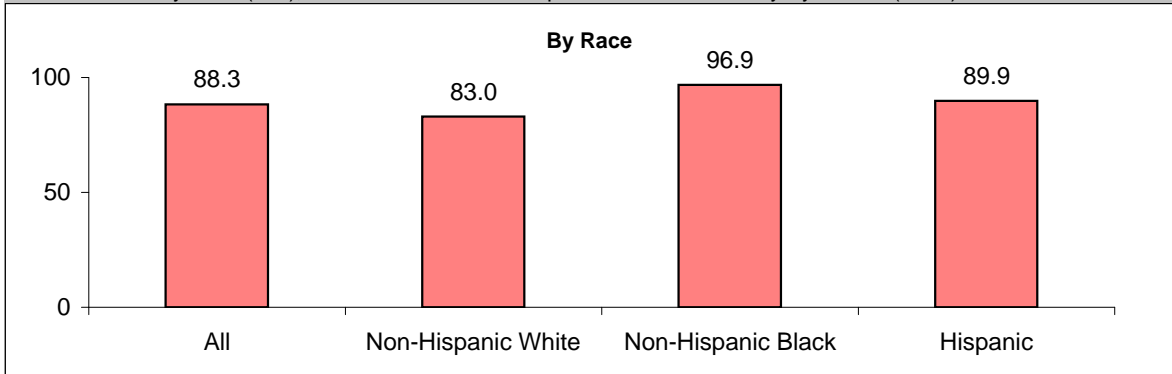
PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 3.6 | 2.3 ~ 4.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 2.9 | 1.4 ~ 4.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 3.6 | 0.5 ~ 6.7 |
| Hispanics | 4.0 | 1.7 ~ 6.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 8.7 | 2.9 ~ 14.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 4.8 | 1.9 ~ 7.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 3.0 | 1.3 ~ 4.6 |
| 35 and older | 0.1 | 0.0 ~ 0.3 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 4.9 | 1.5 ~ 8.2 |
| 12 years | 4.9 | 2.2 ~ 7.5 |
| More than 12 years | 2.2 | 1.0 ~ 3.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 7.2 | 4.1 ~ 10.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 2.7 | 0.5 ~ 4.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 1.3 | 0.1 ~ 2.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 5.1 | 3.0 ~ 7.1 |
| No | 2.0 | 0.6 ~ 3.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 1.6 | 0.4 ~ 2.8 |
| Not Married | 5.9 | 3.6 ~ 8.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Having a Blood Test for HIV During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

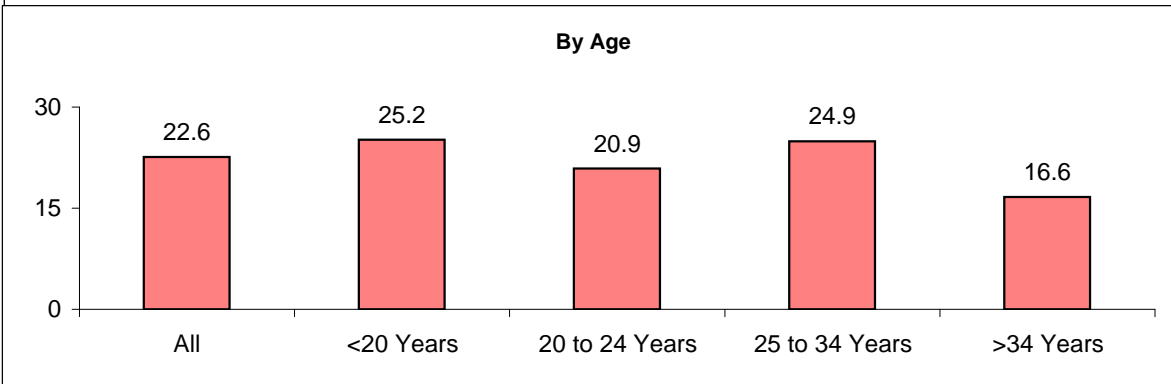
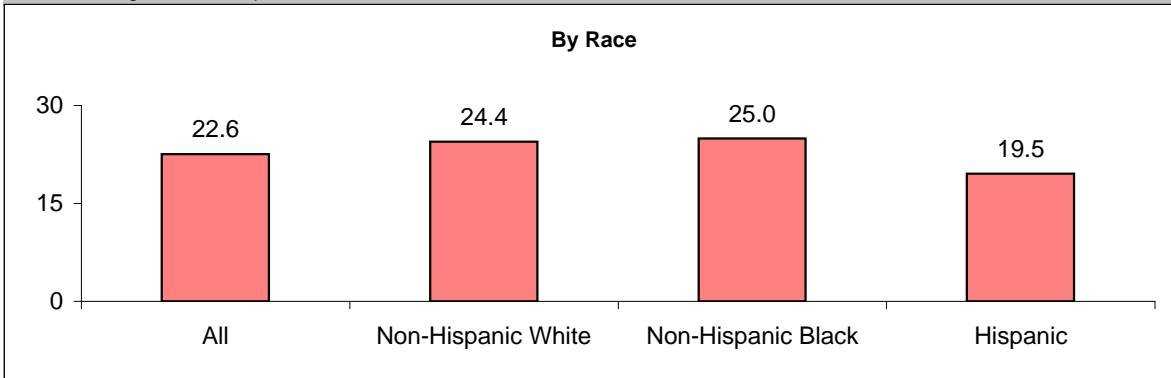
PRAMS Question: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a blood test for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 88.3 | 86.2 ~ 90.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 83.0 | 79.6 ~ 86.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 96.9 | 94.1 ~ 99.6 |
| Hispanics | 89.9 | 86.3 ~ 93.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 93.4 | 88.3 ~ 98.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 89.1 | 85.1 ~ 93.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 87.4 | 84.4 ~ 90.4 |
| 35 and older | 85.9 | 80.6 ~ 91.3 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 95.3 | 92.1 ~ 98.4 |
| 12 years | 92.5 | 89.4 ~ 95.5 |
| More than 12 years | 82.5 | 79.1 ~ 85.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 92.4 | 89.3 ~ 95.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 90.9 | 87.2 ~ 94.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 82.1 | 78.3 ~ 85.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 92.6 | 90.2 ~ 94.9 |
| No | 83.7 | 80.4 ~ 87.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 83.5 | 80.4 ~ 86.7 |
| Not Married | 93.5 | 91.1 ~ 96.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Hospitalization of a Close Family Member During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

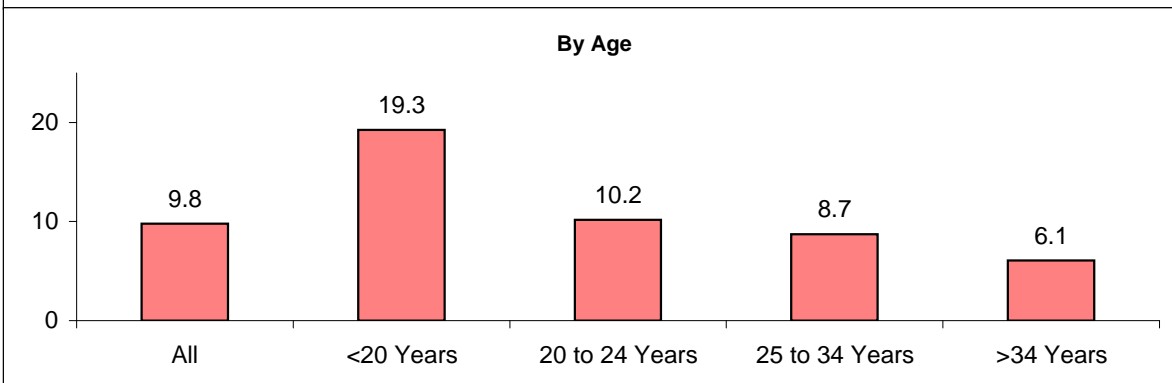
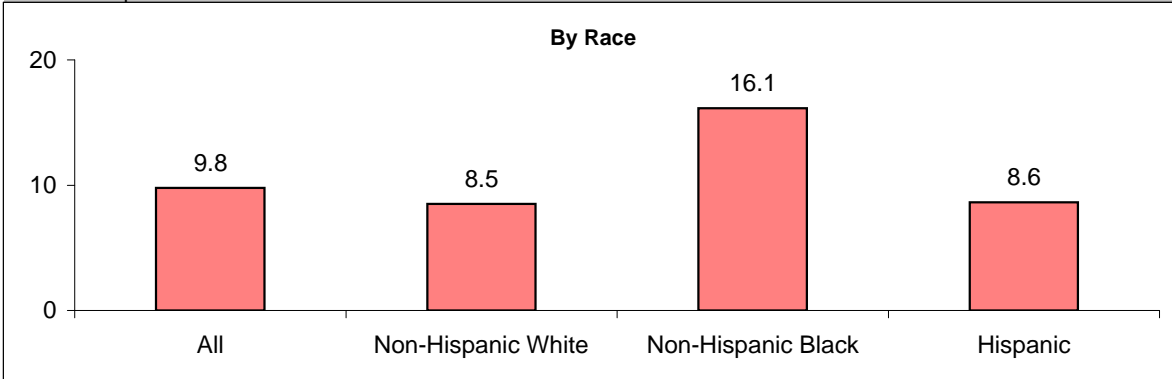
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did a close family member become very sick and have to go to the hospital? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 22.6 | 19.9 ~ 25.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 24.4 | 20.6 ~ 28.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 25.0 | 17.7 ~ 32.2 |
| Hispanics | 19.5 | 15.0 ~ 24.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 25.2 | 15.9 ~ 34.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 20.9 | 15.7 ~ 26.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 24.9 | 21.0 ~ 28.9 |
| 35 and older | 16.6 | 10.9 ~ 22.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 21.9 | 15.1 ~ 28.7 |
| 12 years | 18.8 | 14.1 ~ 23.4 |
| More than 12 years | 25.7 | 21.9 ~ 29.4 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 24.6 | 19.4 ~ 29.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 17.8 | 12.9 ~ 22.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 25.1 | 20.9 ~ 29.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 21.8 | 18.0 ~ 25.7 |
| No | 23.5 | 19.8 ~ 27.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 23.3 | 19.8 ~ 26.8 |
| Not Married | 21.7 | 17.6 ~ 25.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Divorce or Separation During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

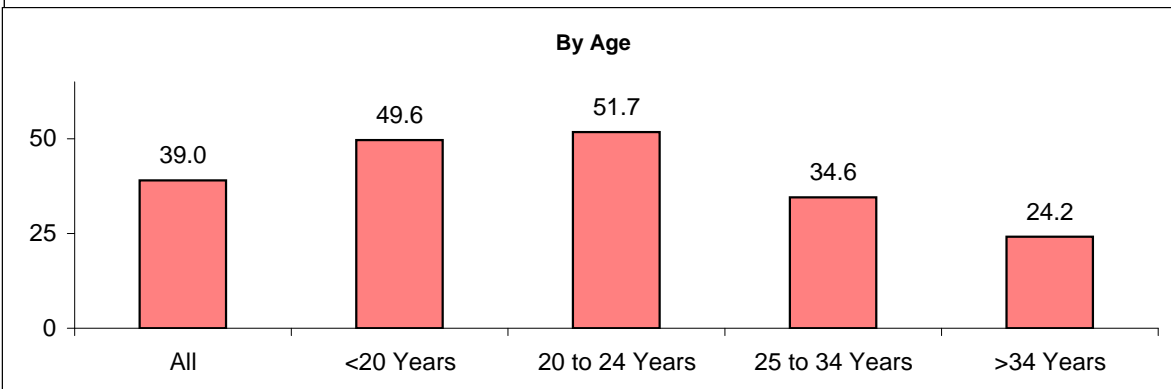
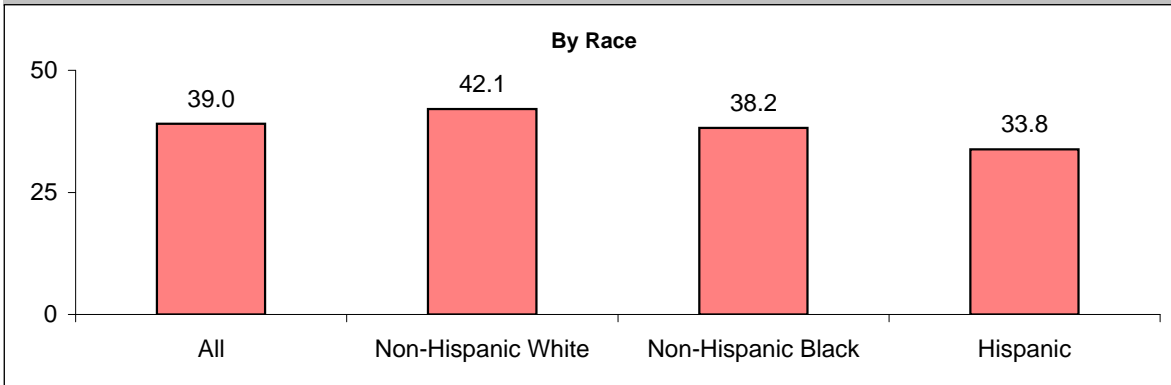
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were you divorced or separated from your husband or partner? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 9.8 | 7.8 ~ 11.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 8.5 | 6.0 ~ 11.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 16.1 | 9.8 ~ 22.5 |
| Hispanics | 8.6 | 5.4 ~ 11.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 19.3 | 10.5 ~ 28.0 |
| 20 to 24 | 10.2 | 6.2 ~ 14.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 8.7 | 6.1 ~ 11.4 |
| 35 and older | 6.1 | 2.5 ~ 9.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 11.6 | 6.4 ~ 16.7 |
| 12 years | 14.0 | 9.8 ~ 18.1 |
| More than 12 years | 6.0 | 4.0 ~ 8.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 16.9 | 12.4 ~ 21.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 12.2 | 7.9 ~ 16.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 1.7 | 0.6 ~ 2.8 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 15.4 | 12.1 ~ 18.8 |
| No | 3.5 | 1.9 ~ 5.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 4.9 | 3.0 ~ 6.7 |
| Not Married | 15.5 | 11.9 ~ 19.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Change of Home Address During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

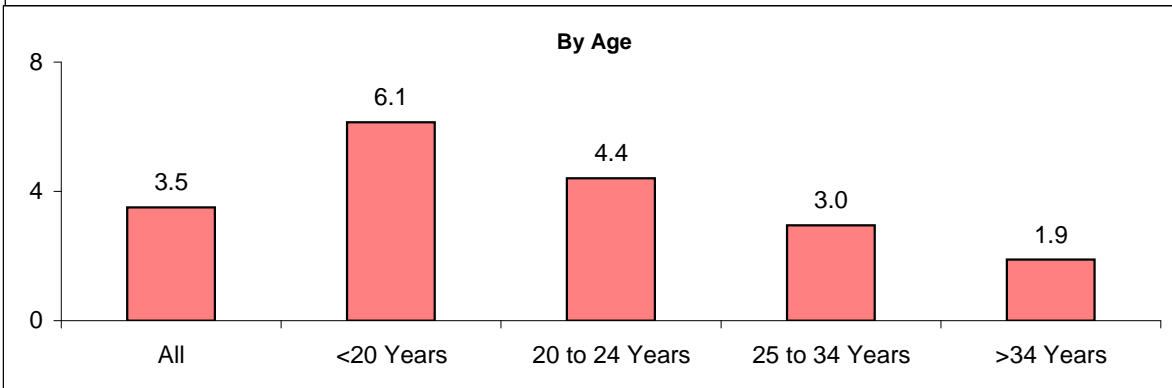
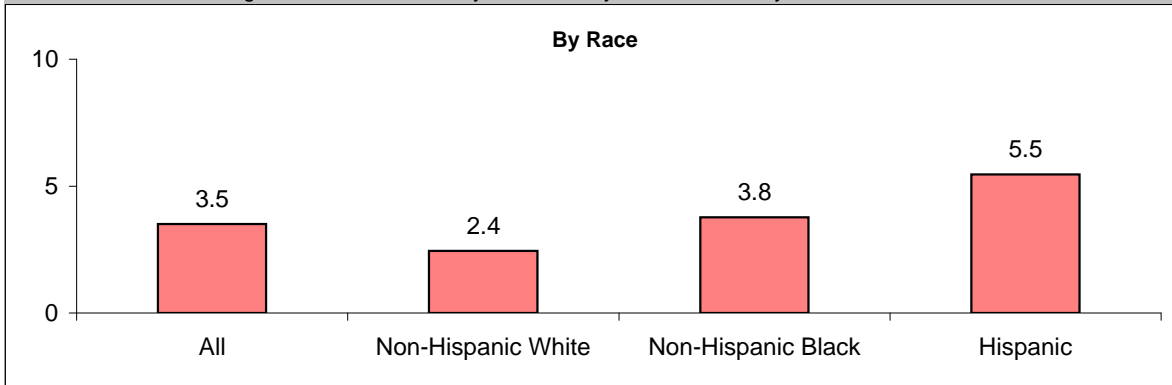
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you move to a new address? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 39.0 | 35.9 ~ 42.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 42.1 | 37.7 ~ 46.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 38.2 | 30.1 ~ 46.3 |
| Hispanics | 33.8 | 28.4 ~ 39.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 49.6 | 38.9 ~ 60.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 51.7 | 45.2 ~ 58.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 34.6 | 30.2 ~ 38.9 |
| 35 and older | 24.2 | 17.5 ~ 30.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 36.7 | 28.9 ~ 44.5 |
| 12 years | 45.0 | 39.1 ~ 50.9 |
| More than 12 years | 35.7 | 31.6 ~ 39.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 47.2 | 41.2 ~ 53.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 46.8 | 40.3 ~ 53.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 28.9 | 24.5 ~ 33.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 46.5 | 41.8 ~ 51.1 |
| No | 30.8 | 26.7 ~ 34.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 30.9 | 27.1 ~ 34.8 |
| Not Married | 48.3 | 43.3 ~ 53.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Homelessness During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

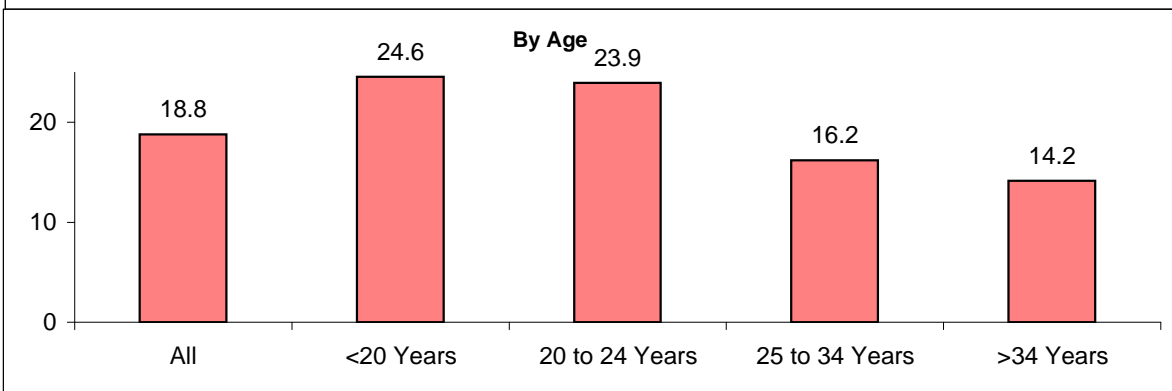
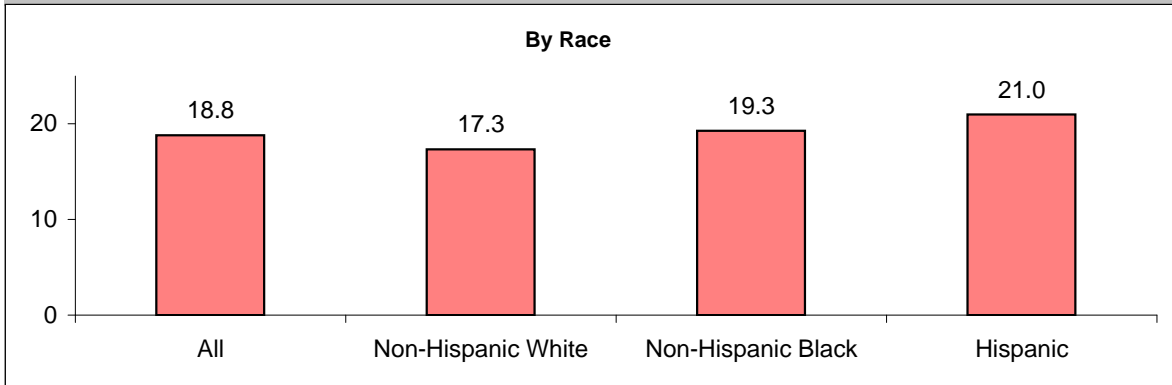
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were you homeless? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 3.5 | 2.3 ~ 4.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 2.4 | 1.1 ~ 3.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 3.8 | 0.4 ~ 7.2 |
| Hispanics | 5.5 | 2.7 ~ 8.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 6.1 | 0.9 ~ 11.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 4.4 | 1.5 ~ 7.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 3.0 | 1.4 ~ 4.5 |
| 35 and older | 1.9 | 0.0 ~ 3.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 6.3 | 2.3 ~ 10.2 |
| 12 years | 5.0 | 2.4 ~ 7.6 |
| More than 12 years | 1.4 | 0.5 ~ 2.4 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 7.5 | 4.3 ~ 10.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 2.3 | 0.5 ~ 4.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 0.5 | 0.0 ~ 1.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 5.1 | 3.1 ~ 7.1 |
| No | 1.7 | 0.4 ~ 3.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 1.0 | 0.2 ~ 1.8 |
| Not Married | 6.4 | 4.0 ~ 8.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Paternal Unemployment During the 12-Month Prenatal Period in Florida

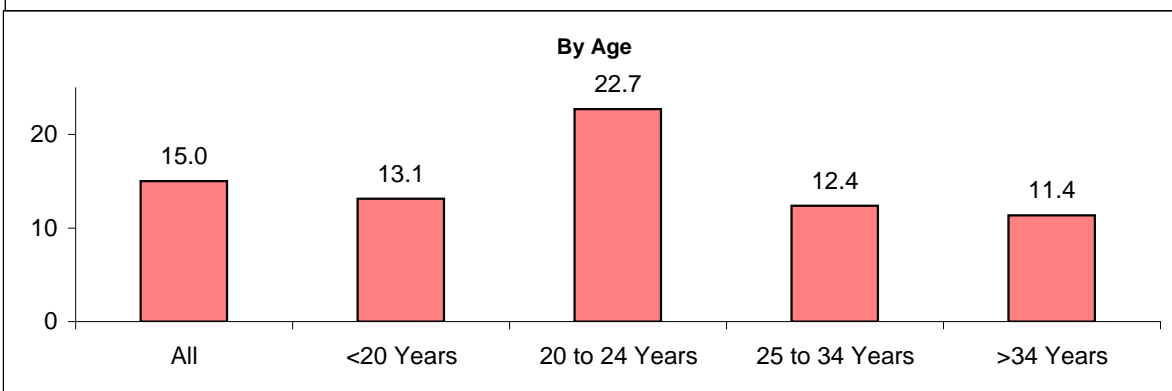
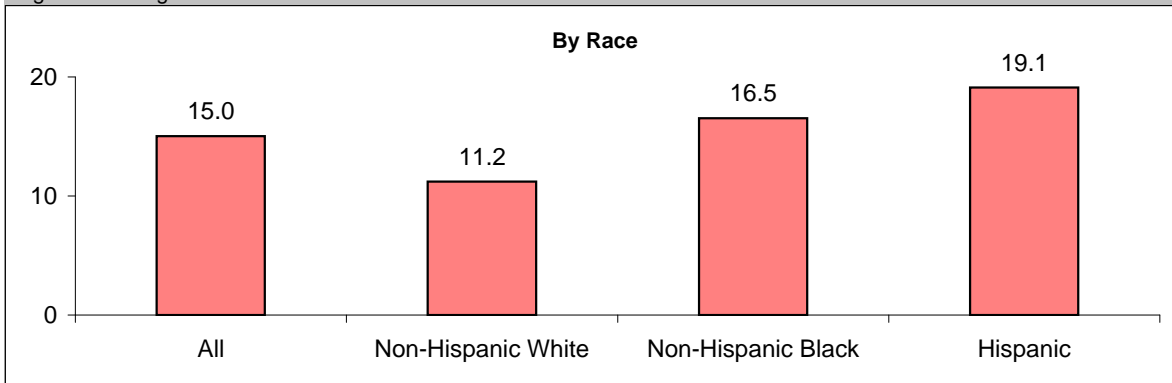
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did your husband or partner lose his job?
 Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 18.8 | 16.3 ~ 21.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 17.3 | 13.9 ~ 20.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 19.3 | 12.7 ~ 25.9 |
| Hispanics | 21.0 | 16.2 ~ 25.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 24.6 | 15.6 ~ 33.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 23.9 | 18.3 ~ 29.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 16.2 | 12.8 ~ 19.6 |
| 35 and older | 14.2 | 8.8 ~ 19.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 24.0 | 17.0 ~ 31.0 |
| 12 years | 18.6 | 14.0 ~ 23.2 |
| More than 12 years | 17.3 | 14.0 ~ 20.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 28.1 | 22.8 ~ 33.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 19.9 | 14.7 ~ 25.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 10.0 | 7.1 ~ 12.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 26.2 | 22.1 ~ 30.3 |
| No | 10.4 | 7.7 ~ 13.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 13.8 | 10.9 ~ 16.7 |
| Not Married | 24.6 | 20.3 ~ 28.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Unemployment During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

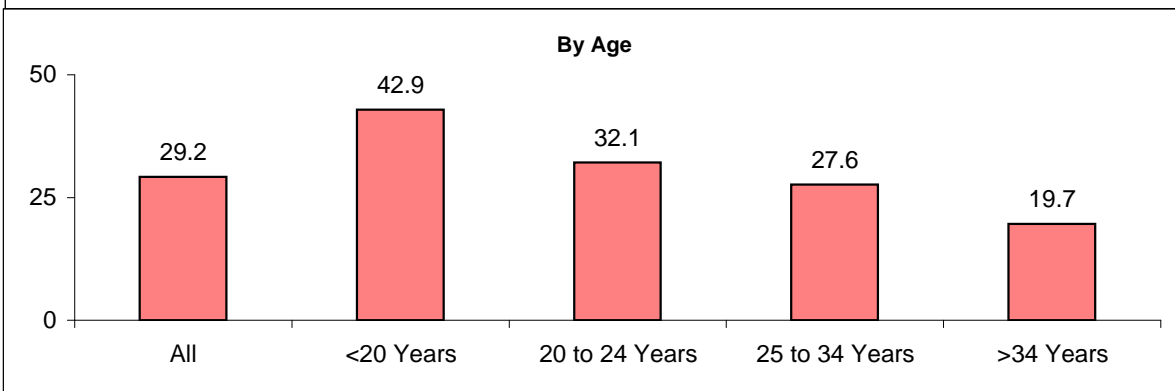
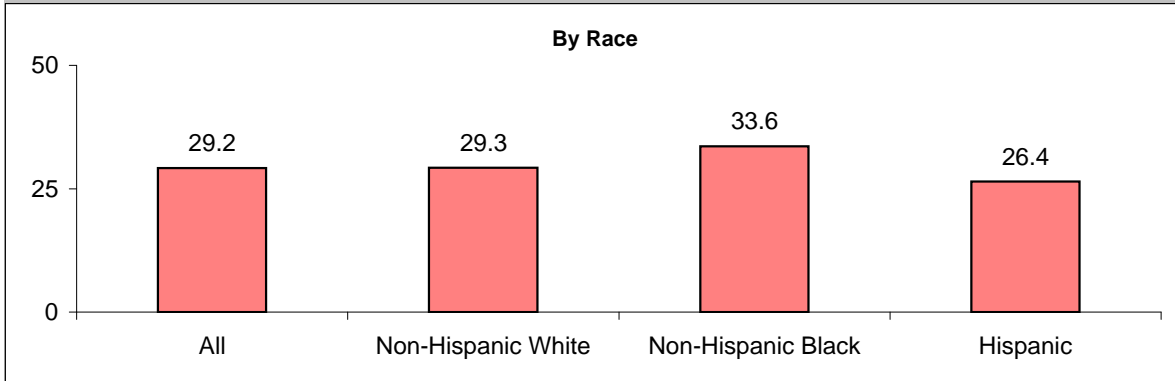
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you lose your job even though you wanted to go on working? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 15.0 | 12.6 ~ 17.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 11.2 | 8.3 ~ 14.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 16.5 | 10.4 ~ 22.7 |
| Hispanics | 19.1 | 14.3 ~ 23.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 13.1 | 6.3 ~ 19.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 22.7 | 17.1 ~ 28.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 12.4 | 9.2 ~ 15.5 |
| 35 and older | 11.4 | 6.3 ~ 16.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 19.8 | 13.2 ~ 26.5 |
| 12 years | 19.9 | 15.1 ~ 24.7 |
| More than 12 years | 9.9 | 7.4 ~ 12.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 27.9 | 22.5 ~ 33.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 13.5 | 9.0 ~ 18.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 4.2 | 2.3 ~ 6.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 22.6 | 18.6 ~ 26.5 |
| No | 6.7 | 4.4 ~ 9.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 9.0 | 6.5 ~ 11.5 |
| Not Married | 22.0 | 17.8 ~ 26.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Excessive Arguing With a Husband or Partner During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

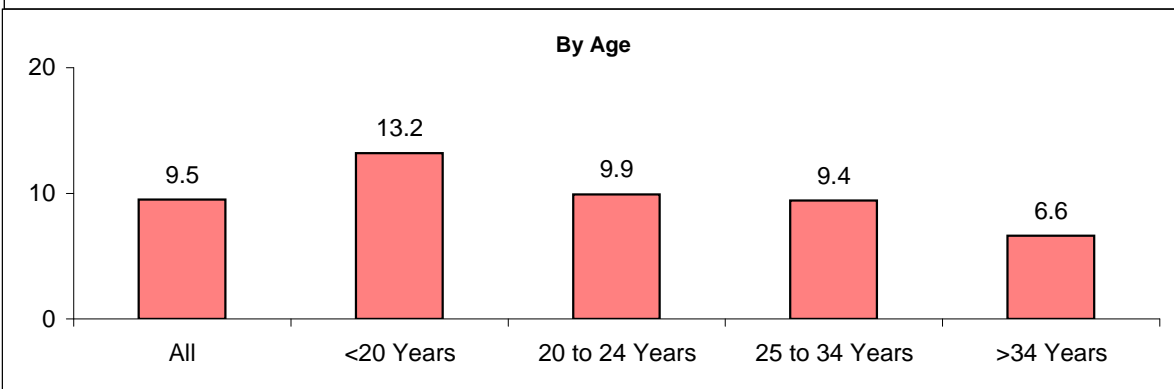
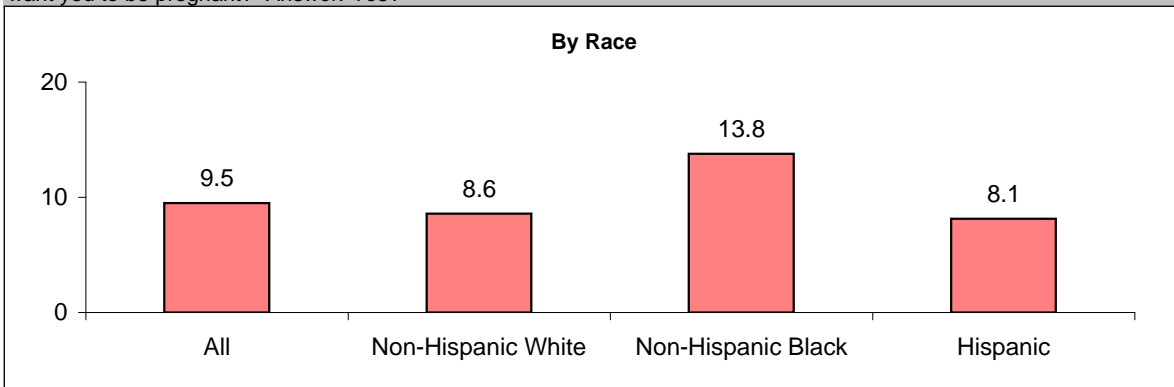
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you argue with your husband or partner more than usual? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 29.2 | 26.2 ~ 32.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 29.3 | 25.2 ~ 33.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 33.6 | 25.7 ~ 41.4 |
| Hispanics | 26.4 | 21.3 ~ 31.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 42.9 | 32.3 ~ 53.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 32.1 | 26.1 ~ 38.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 27.6 | 23.5 ~ 31.8 |
| 35 and older | 19.7 | 13.6 ~ 25.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 26.4 | 19.4 ~ 33.5 |
| 12 years | 33.5 | 27.8 ~ 39.1 |
| More than 12 years | 27.4 | 23.6 ~ 31.3 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 35.8 | 30.0 ~ 41.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 30.3 | 24.3 ~ 36.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 23.0 | 18.9 ~ 27.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 34.1 | 29.7 ~ 38.4 |
| No | 23.7 | 19.9 ~ 27.6 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 22.4 | 18.9 ~ 25.9 |
| Not Married | 37.0 | 32.2 ~ 41.8 |

**Prevalence (Percentage) of Open Admission of Unwanted Pregnancy by a Husband or Partner During the 12-Month Prenatal Period
Among New Moms in Florida**

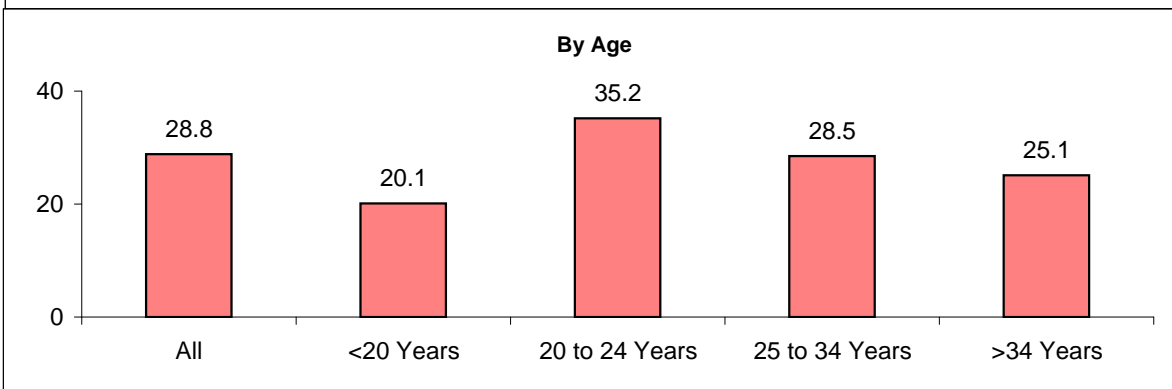
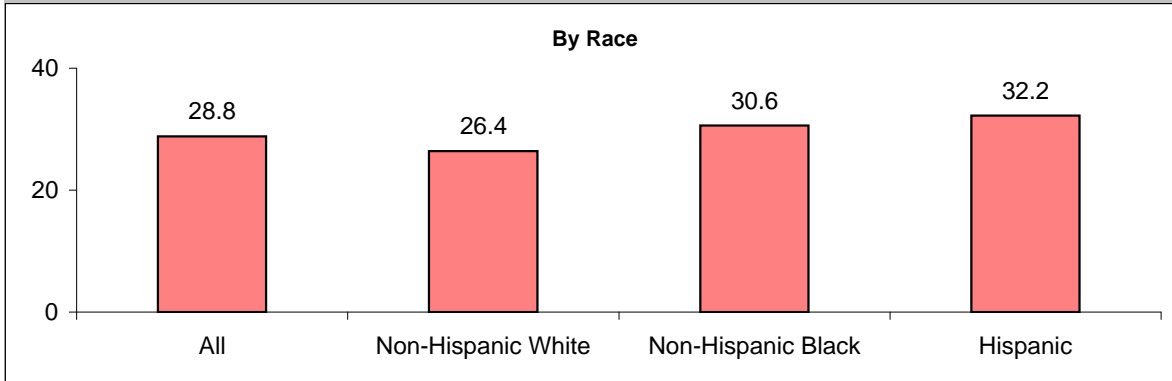
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did your husband or partner say that he did not want you to be pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 9.5 | 7.6 ~ 11.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 8.6 | 6.1 ~ 11.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 13.8 | 8.0 ~ 19.6 |
| Hispanics | 8.1 | 4.8 ~ 11.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 13.2 | 6.3 ~ 20.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 9.9 | 6.0 ~ 13.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 9.4 | 6.7 ~ 12.2 |
| 35 and older | 6.6 | 2.4 ~ 10.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 10.8 | 5.8 ~ 15.8 |
| 12 years | 10.3 | 6.6 ~ 14.1 |
| More than 12 years | 8.6 | 6.2 ~ 11.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 16.4 | 11.9 ~ 20.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 9.6 | 5.7 ~ 13.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 3.7 | 1.9 ~ 5.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 13.0 | 9.9 ~ 16.2 |
| No | 5.7 | 3.6 ~ 7.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 5.9 | 3.9 ~ 8.0 |
| Not Married | 13.6 | 10.2 ~ 17.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Financial Difficulties During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

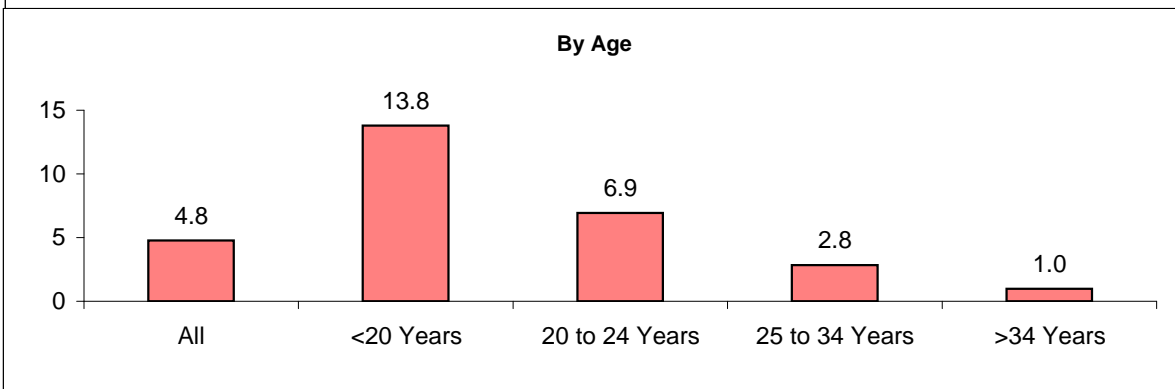
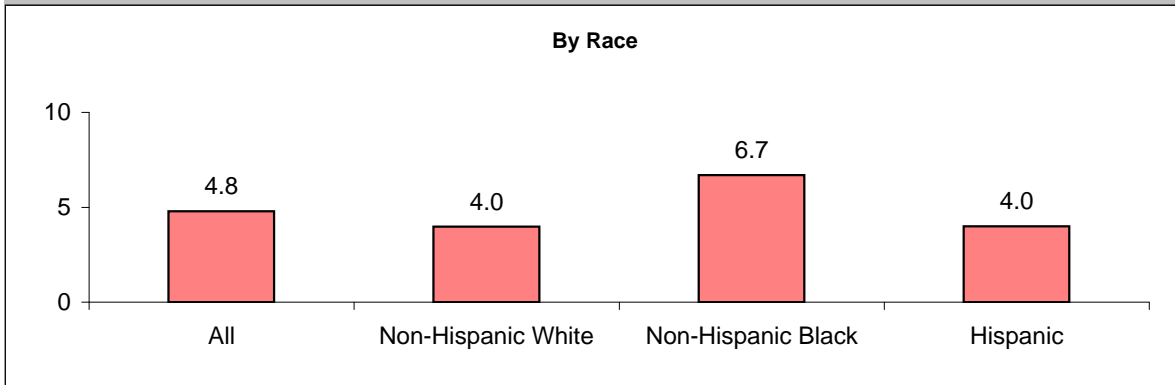
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you have a lot of bills you could not pay?
 Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 28.8 | 25.9 ~ 31.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 26.4 | 22.4 ~ 30.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 30.6 | 22.9 ~ 38.3 |
| Hispanics | 32.2 | 26.8 ~ 37.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 20.1 | 11.8 ~ 28.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 35.2 | 29.0 ~ 41.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 28.5 | 24.3 ~ 32.7 |
| 35 and older | 25.1 | 18.3 ~ 31.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 24.8 | 17.9 ~ 31.6 |
| 12 years | 36.4 | 30.7 ~ 42.2 |
| More than 12 years | 25.5 | 21.8 ~ 29.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 41.1 | 35.1 ~ 47.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 34.8 | 28.6 ~ 40.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 15.2 | 11.7 ~ 18.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 38.1 | 33.7 ~ 42.6 |
| No | 18.5 | 15.0 ~ 21.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 22.3 | 18.8 ~ 25.8 |
| Not Married | 36.4 | 31.6 ~ 41.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Involvement in a Physical Fight During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

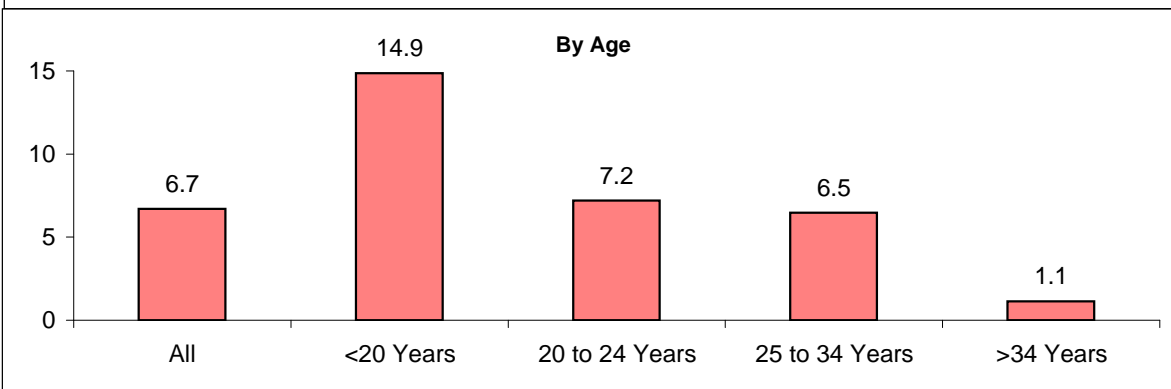
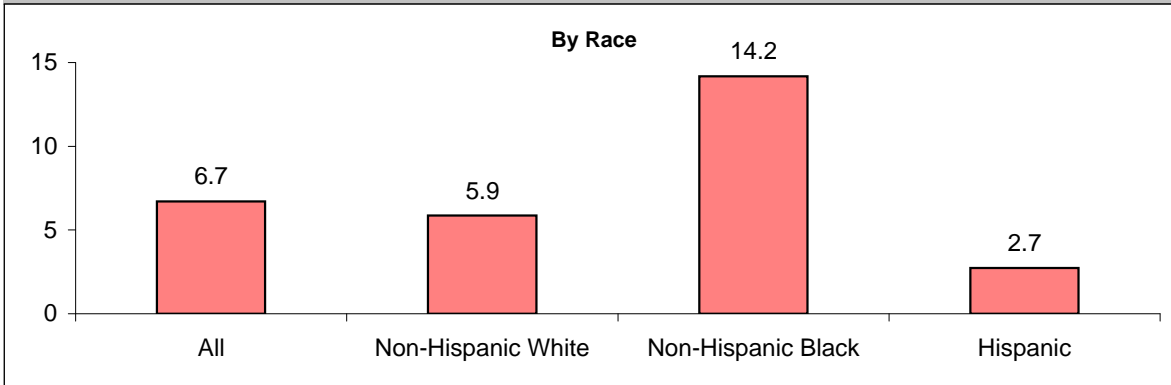
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were you in a physical fight? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 4.8 | 3.4 ~ 6.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 4.0 | 2.2 ~ 5.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 6.7 | 2.5 ~ 10.8 |
| Hispanics | 4.0 | 1.7 ~ 6.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 13.8 | 6.4 ~ 21.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 6.9 | 3.5 ~ 10.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 2.8 | 1.4 ~ 4.3 |
| 35 and older | 1.0 | 0.0 ~ 2.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 5.3 | 1.7 ~ 8.8 |
| 12 years | 6.5 | 3.5 ~ 9.5 |
| More than 12 years | 3.4 | 1.9 ~ 5.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 8.2 | 5.0 ~ 11.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 5.4 | 2.3 ~ 8.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 1.4 | 0.3 ~ 2.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 6.5 | 4.3 ~ 8.8 |
| No | 2.9 | 1.3 ~ 4.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 2.2 | 1.0 ~ 3.4 |
| Not Married | 7.8 | 5.1 ~ 10.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Maternal or Paternal Incarceration During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

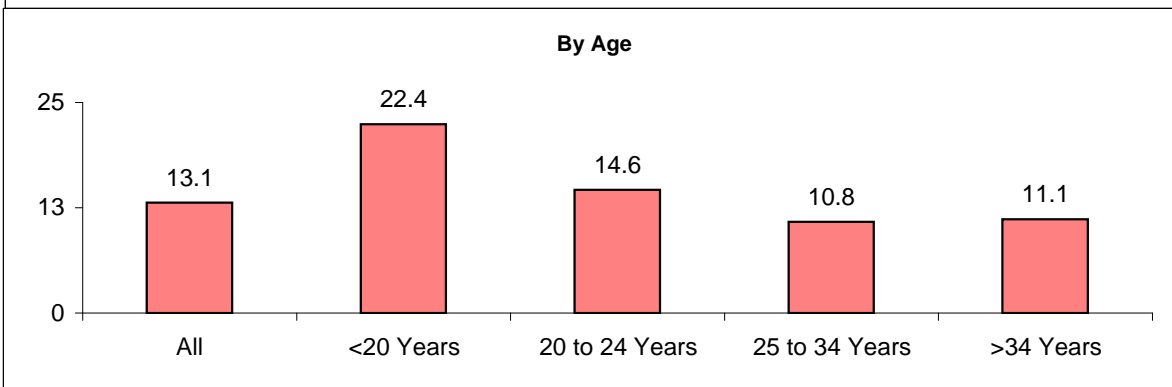
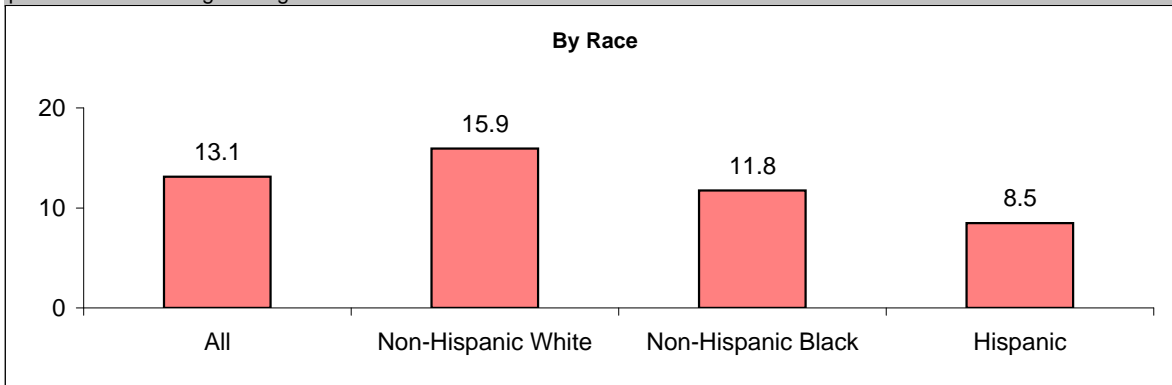
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you or your husband or partner go to jail?
 Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 6.7 | 5.0 ~ 8.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 5.9 | 3.7 ~ 8.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 14.2 | 8.2 ~ 20.2 |
| Hispanics | 2.7 | 0.9 ~ 4.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 14.9 | 6.9 ~ 22.8 |
| 20 to 24 | 7.2 | 3.8 ~ 10.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 6.5 | 4.1 ~ 8.9 |
| 35 and older | 1.1 | 0.0 ~ 2.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 6.7 | 2.4 ~ 10.9 |
| 12 years | 10.0 | 6.3 ~ 13.6 |
| More than 12 years | 4.2 | 2.4 ~ 5.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 13.0 | 8.8 ~ 17.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 7.0 | 3.5 ~ 10.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 1.8 | 0.5 ~ 3.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 10.4 | 7.5 ~ 13.3 |
| No | 2.6 | 1.1 ~ 4.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 3.3 | 1.8 ~ 4.9 |
| Not Married | 10.6 | 7.4 ~ 13.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Substance Abuse by a Very Close Acquaintance During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

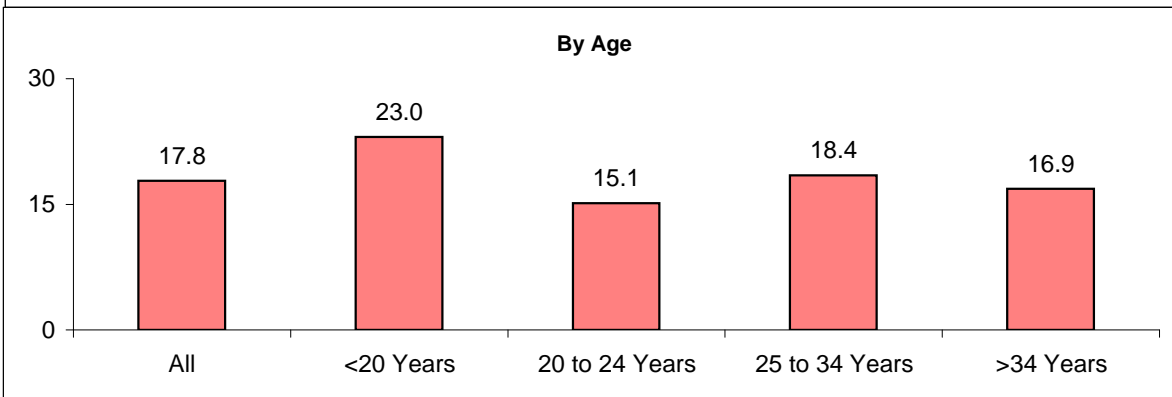
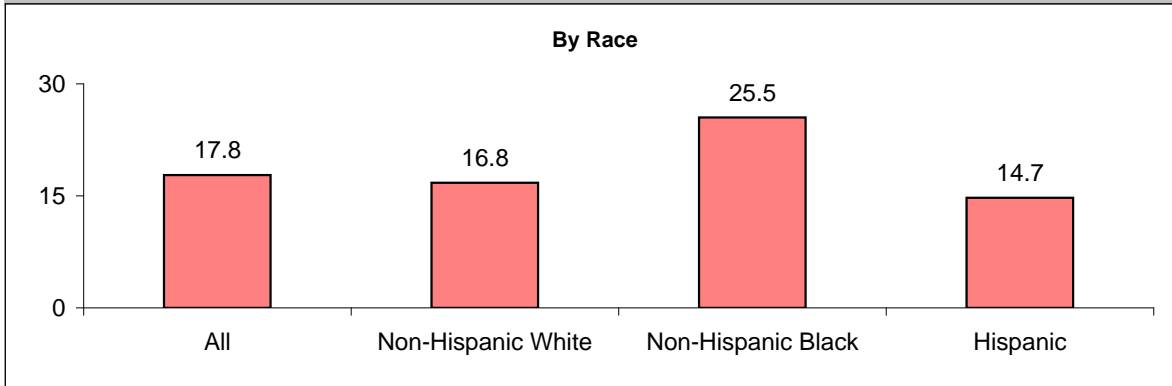
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did someone very close to you have a bad problem with drinking or drugs? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 13.1 | 10.9 ~ 15.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 15.9 | 12.7 ~ 19.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 11.8 | 6.3 ~ 17.2 |
| Hispanics | 8.5 | 5.2 ~ 11.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 22.4 | 13.7 ~ 31.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 14.6 | 10.1 ~ 19.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 10.8 | 7.9 ~ 13.7 |
| 35 and older | 11.1 | 6.2 ~ 16.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 12.3 | 7.0 ~ 17.5 |
| 12 years | 15.9 | 11.5 ~ 20.3 |
| More than 12 years | 11.7 | 8.9 ~ 14.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 14.4 | 10.3 ~ 18.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 15.0 | 10.3 ~ 19.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 11.1 | 7.9 ~ 14.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 16.5 | 13.0 ~ 19.9 |
| No | 9.4 | 6.8 ~ 12.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 10.7 | 8.0 ~ 13.3 |
| Not Married | 15.9 | 12.3 ~ 19.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of the Death of a Very Close Acquaintance During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among New Moms in Florida

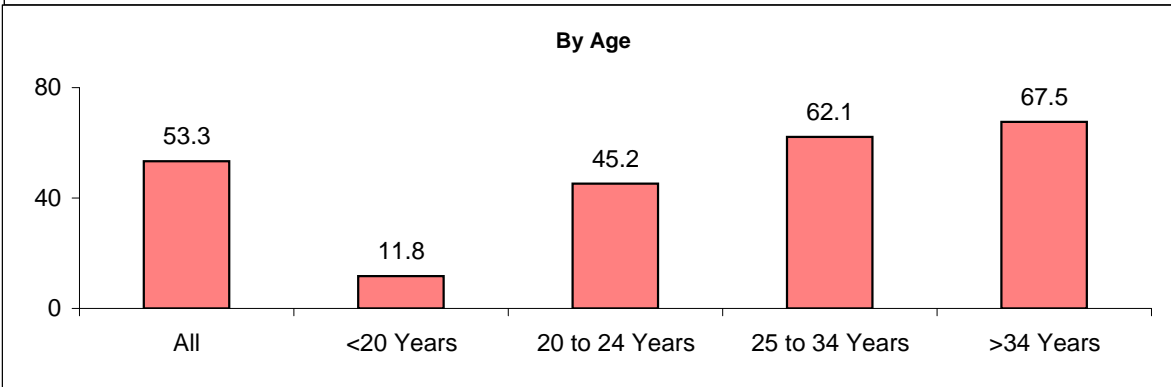
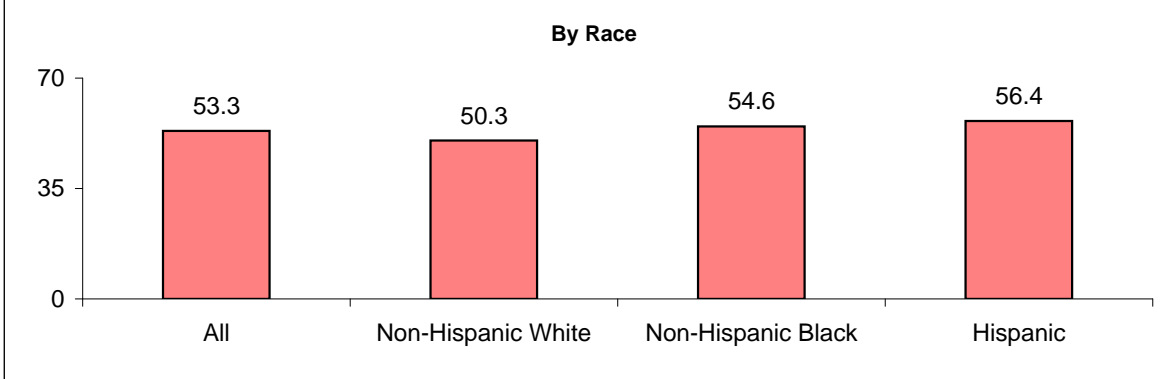
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did someone very close to you die? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 17.8 | 15.3 ~ 20.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 16.8 | 13.4 ~ 20.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 25.5 | 18.2 ~ 32.8 |
| Hispanics | 14.7 | 10.5 ~ 19.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 23.0 | 14.0 ~ 32.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 15.1 | 10.4 ~ 19.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 18.4 | 14.8 ~ 22.1 |
| 35 and older | 16.9 | 10.9 ~ 22.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 23.7 | 16.7 ~ 30.7 |
| 12 years | 18.0 | 13.3 ~ 22.6 |
| More than 12 years | 15.4 | 12.3 ~ 18.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 23.2 | 18.0 ~ 28.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 14.8 | 10.2 ~ 19.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 15.2 | 11.6 ~ 18.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 20.6 | 16.8 ~ 24.4 |
| No | 14.7 | 11.6 ~ 17.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 15.6 | 12.5 ~ 18.6 |
| Not Married | 20.4 | 16.3 ~ 24.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Previous Live Births Among New Moms in Florida

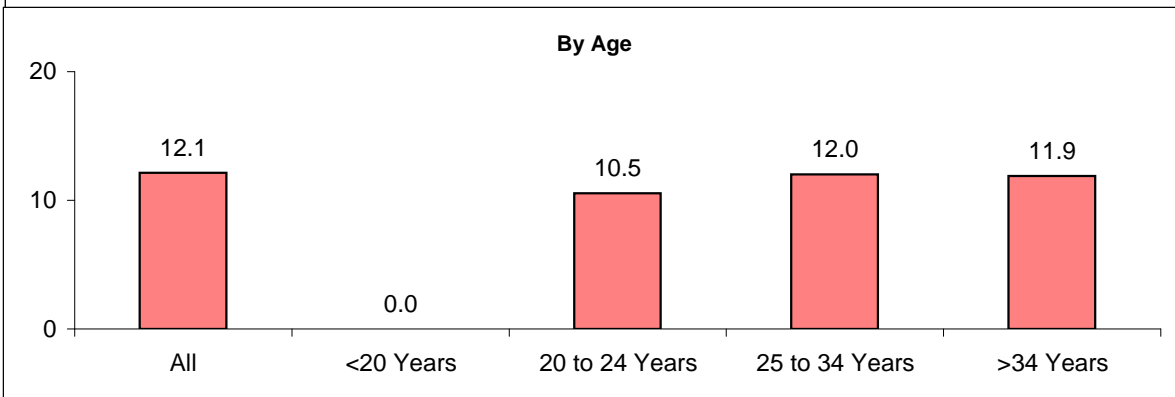
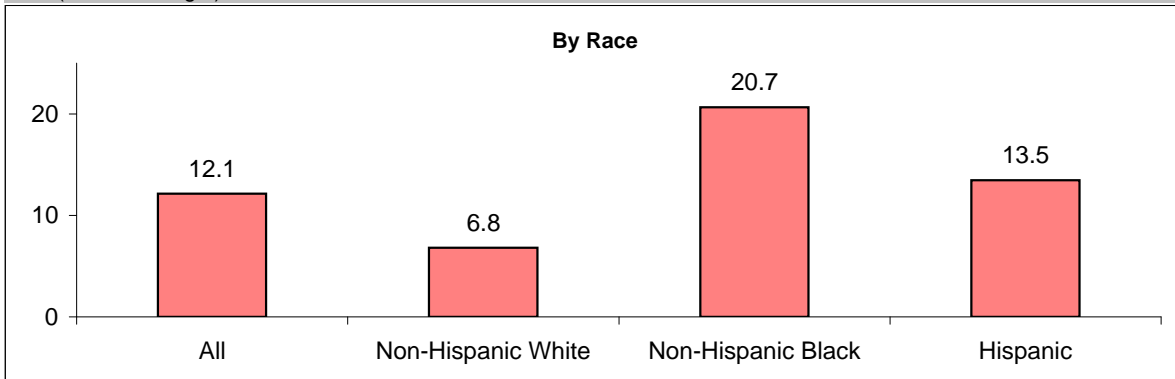
PRAMS Question: Before your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 53.3 | 50.1 ~ 56.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 50.3 | 45.8 ~ 54.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 54.6 | 46.4 ~ 62.9 |
| Hispanics | 56.4 | 50.7 ~ 62.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 11.8 | 4.8 ~ 18.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 45.2 | 38.7 ~ 51.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 62.1 | 57.8 ~ 66.5 |
| 35 and older | 67.5 | 60.5 ~ 74.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 55.9 | 47.9 ~ 63.9 |
| 12 years | 52.7 | 46.8 ~ 58.6 |
| More than 12 years | 52.9 | 48.7 ~ 57.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 50.8 | 44.7 ~ 56.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 59.3 | 52.9 ~ 65.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 51.8 | 46.9 ~ 56.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 54.6 | 50.0 ~ 59.2 |
| No | 51.9 | 47.5 ~ 56.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 59.8 | 55.8 ~ 63.9 |
| Not Married | 45.8 | 40.8 ~ 50.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Previous Occurrence of Low Birth Weight Among New Moms in Florida Who Ever Had a Baby Before

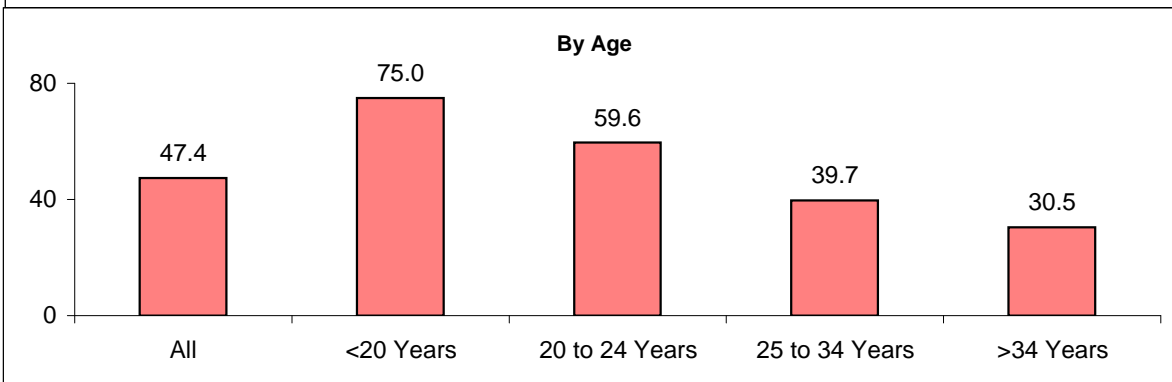
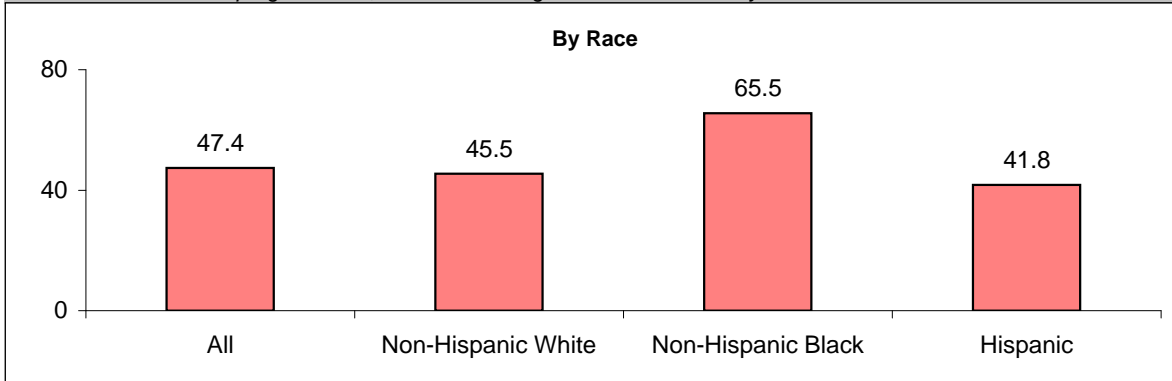
PRAMS Question: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh five pounds, eight ounces (2,500 grams) or less at birth (low birth weight)? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 12.1 | 9.3 ~ 15.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 6.8 | 3.8 ~ 9.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 20.7 | 11.8 ~ 29.6 |
| Hispanics | 13.5 | 8.4 ~ 18.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | . | . ~ . |
| 20 to 24 | 10.5 | 4.7 ~ 16.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 12.0 | 8.2 ~ 15.8 |
| 35 and older | 11.9 | 5.5 ~ 18.3 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 15.2 | 8.0 ~ 22.5 |
| 12 years | 13.4 | 7.6 ~ 19.2 |
| More than 12 years | 9.6 | 6.2 ~ 13.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 15.3 | 9.2 ~ 21.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 14.3 | 8.3 ~ 20.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 6.4 | 3.3 ~ 9.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 14.5 | 10.1 ~ 18.9 |
| No | 9.3 | 5.8 ~ 12.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 9.7 | 6.6 ~ 12.9 |
| Not Married | 15.6 | 10.3 ~ 20.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Unintended Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

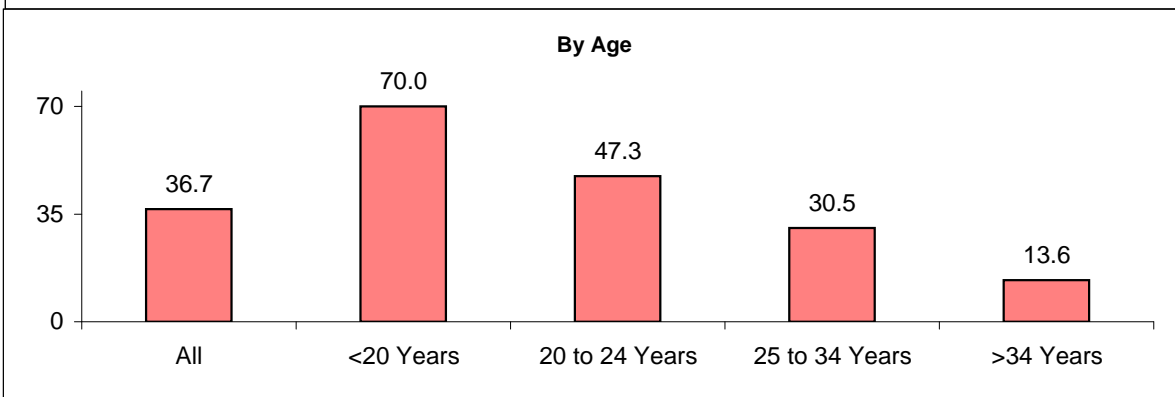
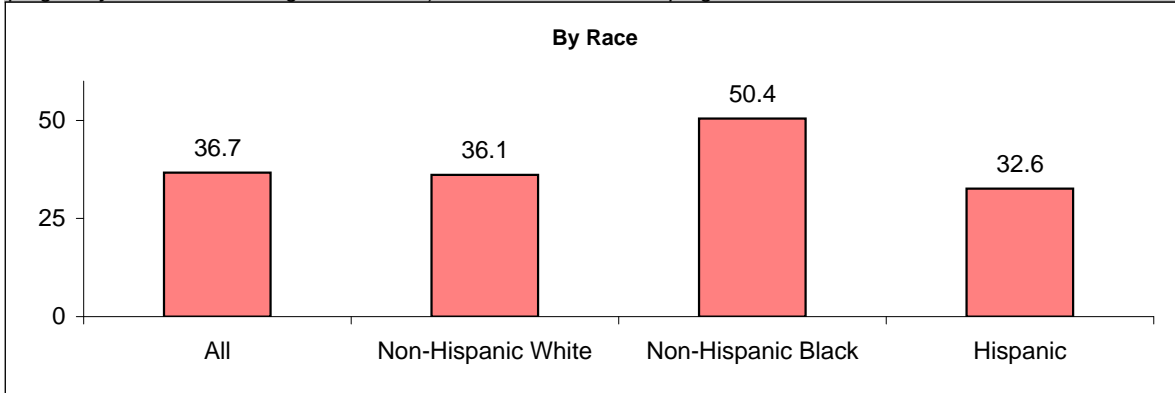
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?
(Unintended pregnancy is defined as either being wanted later, or not being wanted then or at any time in the future.)
Answer: I wanted to be pregnant later, or I did not being wanted then or at any time in the future .



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 47.4 | 44.2 ~ 50.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 45.5 | 41.0 ~ 50.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 65.5 | 57.7 ~ 73.3 |
| Hispanics | 41.8 | 36.1 ~ 47.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 75.0 | 66.1 ~ 83.8 |
| 20 to 24 | 59.6 | 53.3 ~ 65.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 39.7 | 35.1 ~ 44.2 |
| 35 and older | 30.5 | 23.3 ~ 37.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 58.1 | 50.4 ~ 65.9 |
| 12 years | 54.5 | 48.6 ~ 60.3 |
| More than 12 years | 38.1 | 33.9 ~ 42.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 64.2 | 58.5 ~ 69.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 53.1 | 46.6 ~ 59.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 28.4 | 24.0 ~ 32.8 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 61.3 | 56.9 ~ 65.8 |
| No | 31.2 | 27.1 ~ 35.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 33.6 | 29.6 ~ 37.5 |
| Not Married | 63.0 | 58.3 ~ 67.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Mistimed Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

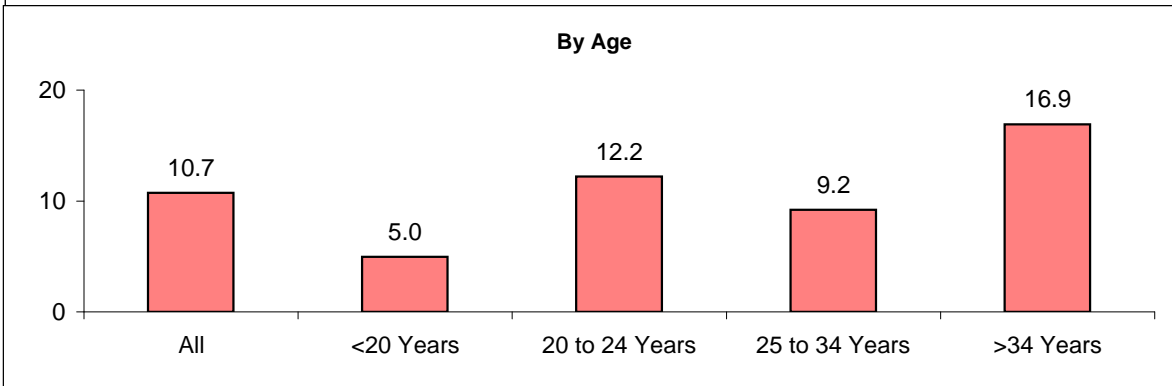
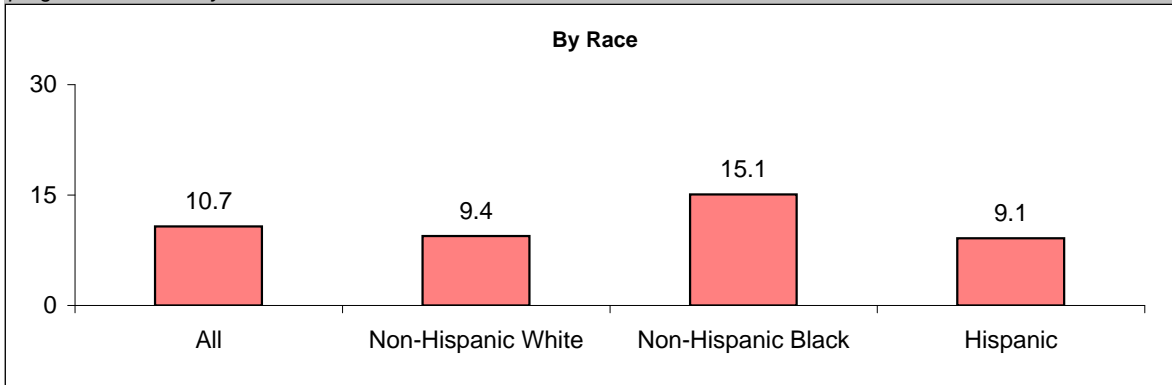
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? (*Mistimed pregnancy is defined as being wanted later.*) Answer: *I wanted to be pregant later.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 36.7 | 33.5 ~ 39.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 36.1 | 31.7 ~ 40.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 50.4 | 42.1 ~ 58.7 |
| Hispanics | 32.6 | 27.2 ~ 38.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 70.0 | 60.7 ~ 79.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 47.3 | 40.9 ~ 53.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 30.5 | 26.2 ~ 34.8 |
| 35 and older | 13.6 | 8.3 ~ 18.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 47.5 | 39.6 ~ 55.5 |
| 12 years | 41.4 | 35.6 ~ 47.3 |
| More than 12 years | 29.1 | 25.2 ~ 33.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 48.0 | 42.0 ~ 54.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 41.6 | 35.0 ~ 48.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 23.2 | 19.0 ~ 27.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 46.5 | 41.8 ~ 51.1 |
| No | 25.2 | 21.3 ~ 29.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 24.6 | 21.0 ~ 28.2 |
| Not Married | 50.2 | 45.3 ~ 55.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Unwanted Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

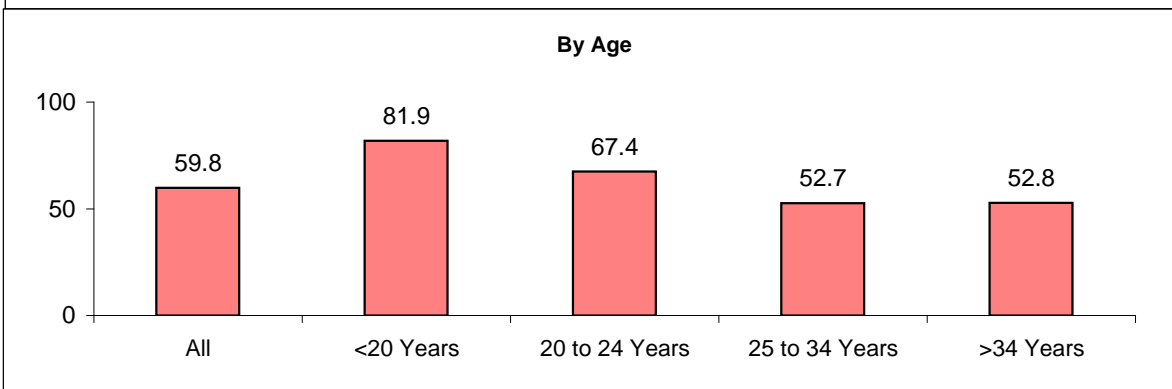
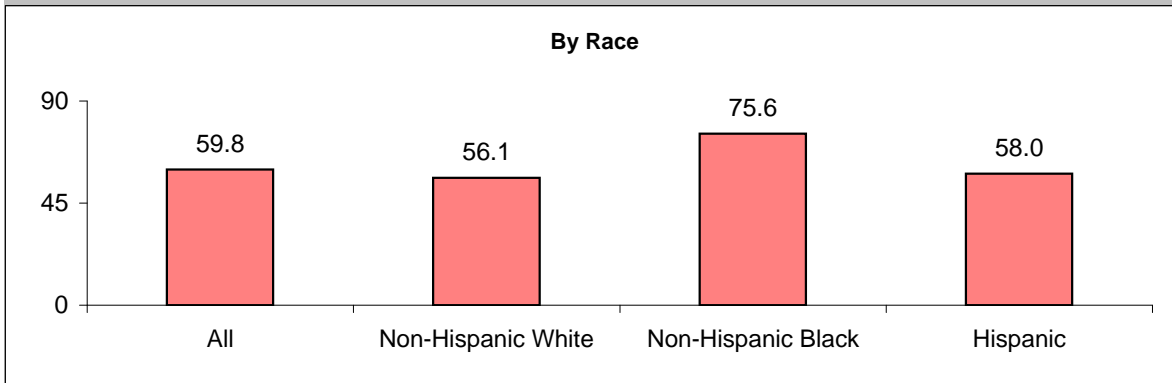
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?
 (Unwanted pregnancy is defined as not being wanted then or at any time in the future.) Answer: I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future .



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 10.7 | 8.7 ~ 12.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 9.4 | 6.7 ~ 12.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 15.1 | 9.2 ~ 21.0 |
| Hispanics | 9.1 | 5.8 ~ 12.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 5.0 | 0.8 ~ 9.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 12.2 | 7.8 ~ 16.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 9.2 | 6.5 ~ 12.0 |
| 35 and older | 16.9 | 10.9 ~ 22.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 10.6 | 5.9 ~ 15.3 |
| 12 years | 13.0 | 8.9 ~ 17.2 |
| More than 12 years | 9.0 | 6.5 ~ 11.4 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 16.2 | 11.7 ~ 20.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 11.6 | 7.4 ~ 15.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 5.3 | 3.2 ~ 7.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 14.9 | 11.6 ~ 18.2 |
| No | 6.0 | 3.9 ~ 8.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 9.0 | 6.4 ~ 11.5 |
| Not Married | 12.8 | 9.5 ~ 16.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Not Trying to Become Pregnant at Time of Conception Among New Moms in Florida

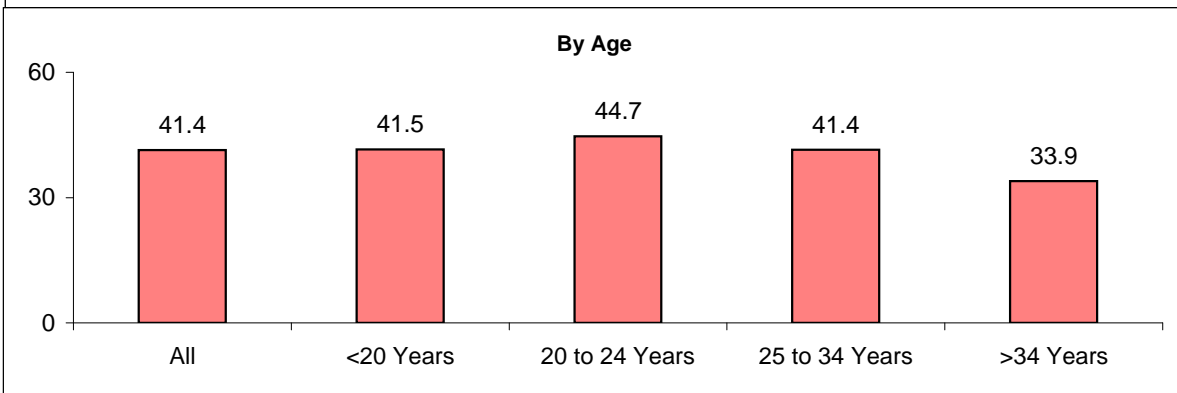
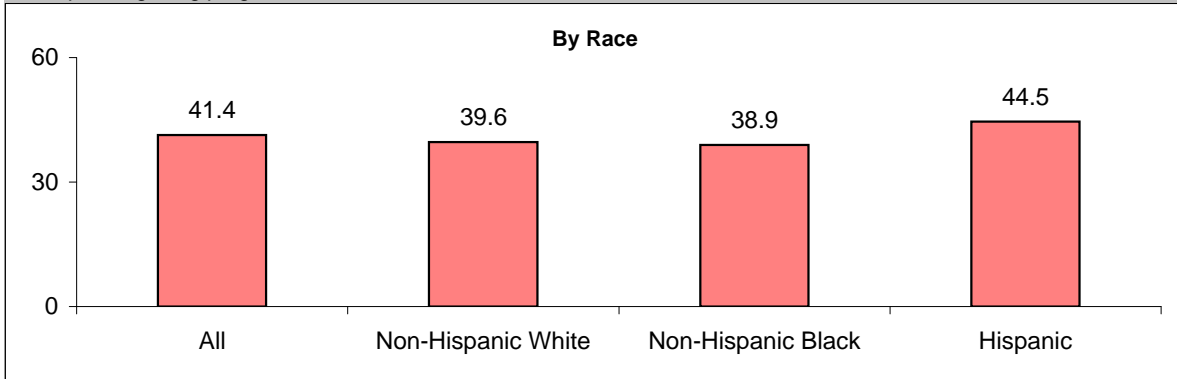
PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to become pregnant? *Answer: No.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 59.8 | 56.7 ~ 62.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 56.1 | 51.7 ~ 60.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 75.6 | 68.6 ~ 82.7 |
| Hispanics | 58.0 | 52.4 ~ 63.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 81.9 | 74.2 ~ 89.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 67.4 | 61.4 ~ 73.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 52.7 | 48.1 ~ 57.2 |
| 35 and older | 52.8 | 45.1 ~ 60.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 71.9 | 64.9 ~ 78.9 |
| 12 years | 68.1 | 62.7 ~ 73.5 |
| More than 12 years | 49.1 | 44.9 ~ 53.4 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 75.3 | 70.2 ~ 80.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 66.9 | 60.7 ~ 73.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 40.0 | 35.2 ~ 44.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 73.6 | 69.6 ~ 77.6 |
| No | 43.9 | 39.5 ~ 48.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 46.5 | 42.3 ~ 50.6 |
| Not Married | 74.7 | 70.4 ~ 78.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Ineffective Method of Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms Who Were Not Trying to Get Pregnant in Florida

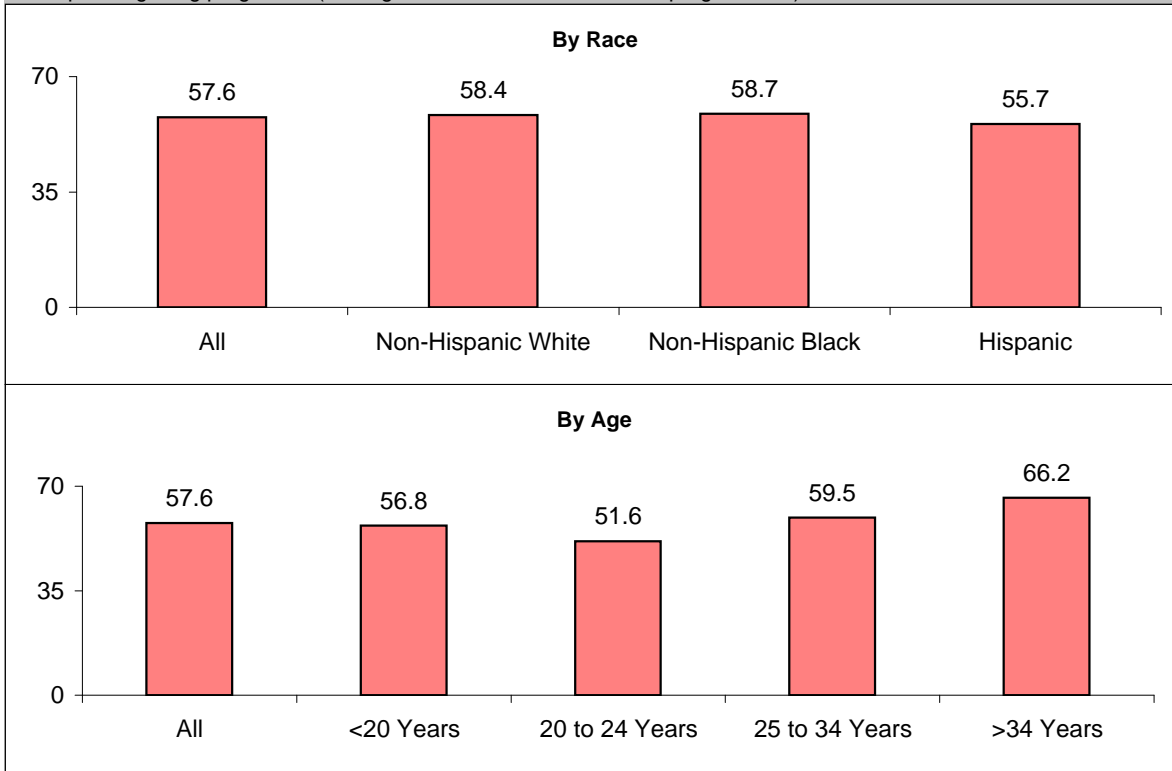
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 41.4 | 37.2 ~ 45.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 39.6 | 33.6 ~ 45.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 38.9 | 29.6 ~ 48.3 |
| Hispanics | 44.5 | 37.0 ~ 52.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 41.5 | 30.1 ~ 52.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 44.7 | 36.8 ~ 52.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 41.4 | 35.0 ~ 47.8 |
| 35 and older | 33.9 | 23.7 ~ 44.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 35.2 | 26.1 ~ 44.3 |
| 12 years | 43.0 | 35.8 ~ 50.3 |
| More than 12 years | 43.9 | 37.8 ~ 50.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 37.0 | 30.3 ~ 43.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 47.9 | 39.8 ~ 55.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 42.1 | 34.4 ~ 49.8 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 39.5 | 34.2 ~ 44.9 |
| No | 45.1 | 38.3 ~ 51.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 42.0 | 35.8 ~ 48.1 |
| Not Married | 40.9 | 35.3 ~ 46.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms With Unintended Pregnancies in Florida

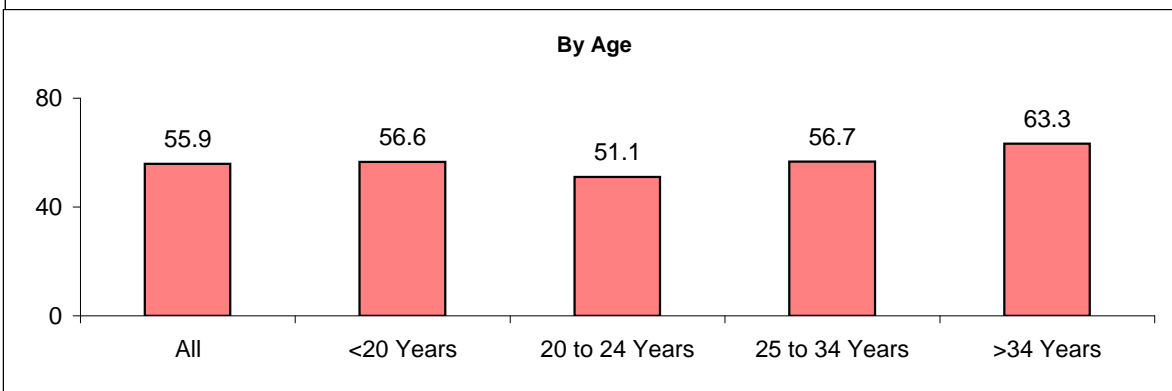
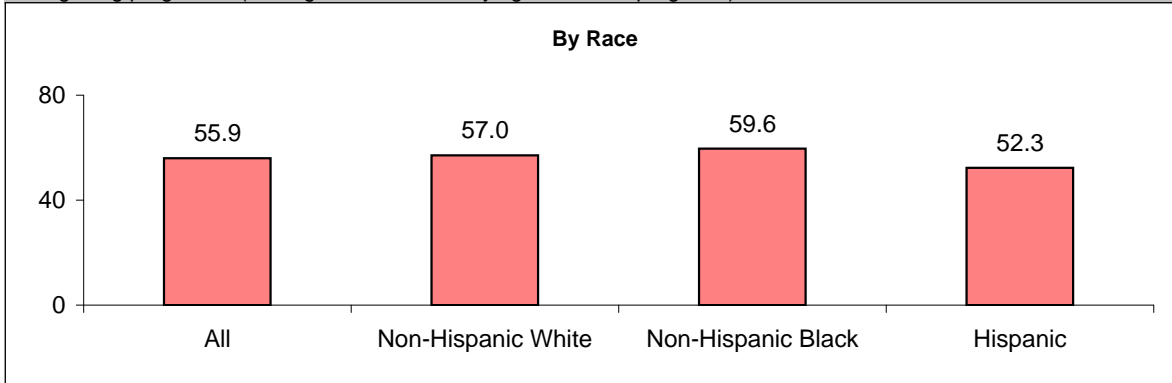
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms with unintended pregnancies.) *Answer: No.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 57.6 | 53.4 ~ 61.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 58.4 | 52.2 ~ 64.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 58.7 | 49.2 ~ 68.3 |
| Hispanics | 55.7 | 47.9 ~ 63.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 56.8 | 45.3 ~ 68.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 51.6 | 43.6 ~ 59.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 59.5 | 53.1 ~ 66.0 |
| 35 and older | 66.2 | 55.6 ~ 76.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 63.3 | 54.2 ~ 72.5 |
| 12 years | 55.9 | 48.5 ~ 63.3 |
| More than 12 years | 55.6 | 49.4 ~ 61.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 60.5 | 53.6 ~ 67.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 51.7 | 43.4 ~ 59.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 57.7 | 49.9 ~ 65.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 59.1 | 53.6 ~ 64.5 |
| No | 54.6 | 47.7 ~ 61.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 57.5 | 51.3 ~ 63.8 |
| Not Married | 57.7 | 51.9 ~ 63.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms Who Were Not Trying to Become Pregnant in Florida

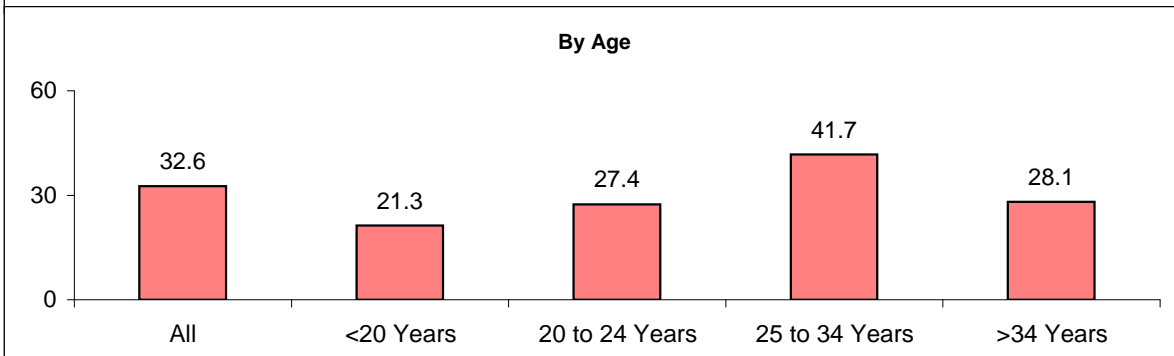
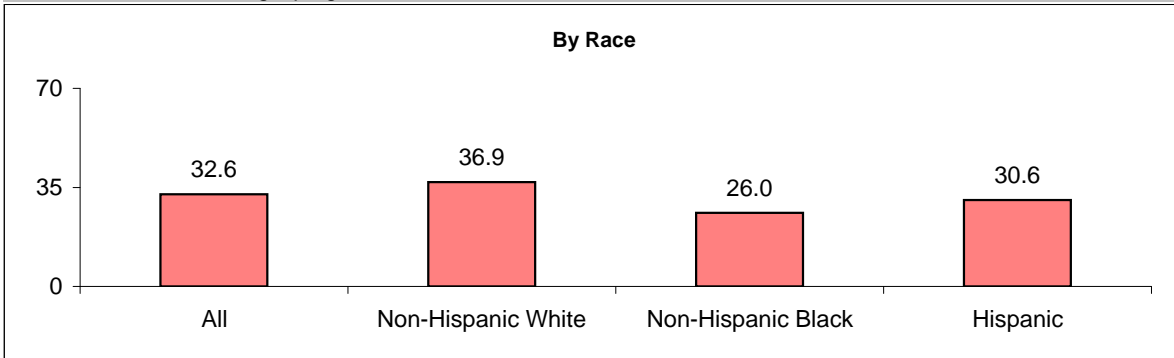
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms not trying to become pregnant.) Answer: No.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 55.9 | 51.7 ~ 60.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 57.0 | 51.0 ~ 63.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 59.6 | 50.2 ~ 69.1 |
| Hispanics | 52.3 | 44.7 ~ 59.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 56.6 | 45.1 ~ 68.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 51.1 | 43.1 ~ 59.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 56.7 | 50.3 ~ 63.1 |
| 35 and older | 63.3 | 52.9 ~ 73.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 62.4 | 53.3 ~ 71.5 |
| 12 years | 53.9 | 46.6 ~ 61.2 |
| More than 12 years | 53.4 | 47.3 ~ 59.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 59.5 | 52.7 ~ 66.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 49.5 | 41.5 ~ 57.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 56.3 | 48.5 ~ 64.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 57.7 | 52.3 ~ 63.0 |
| No | 52.3 | 45.5 ~ 59.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 55.7 | 49.5 ~ 61.9 |
| Not Married | 56.1 | 50.4 ~ 61.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms in Florida: Did Not Mind Becoming Pregnant

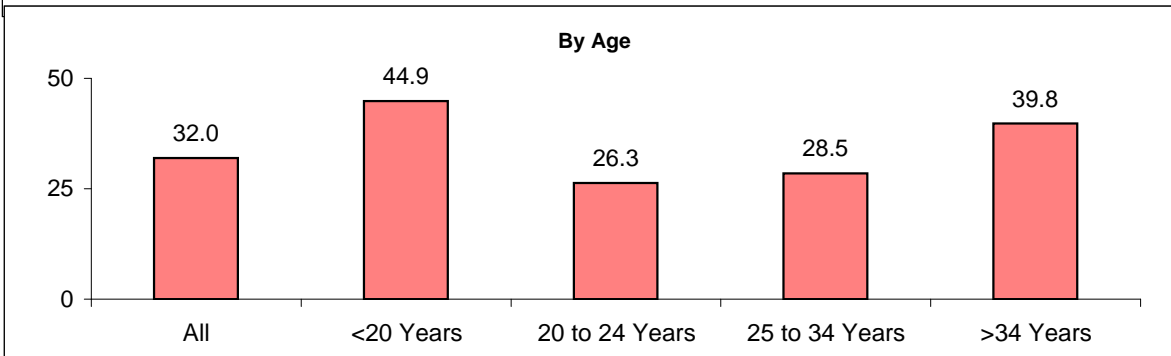
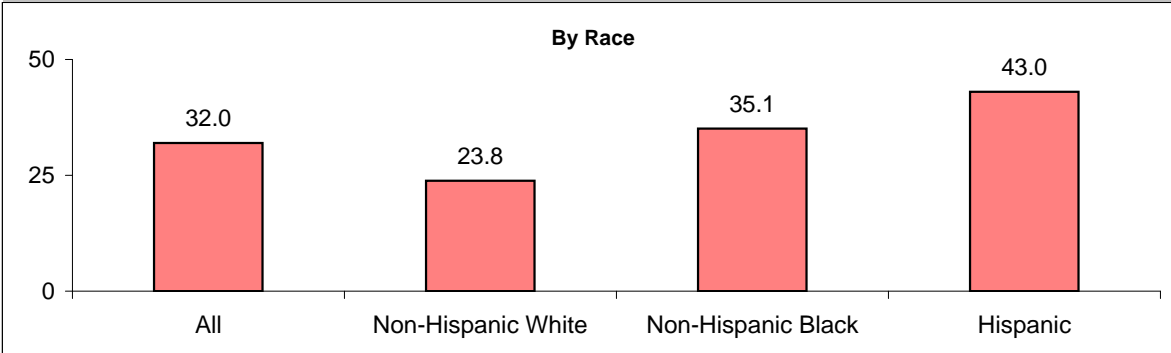
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
 Answer: I did not mind if I got pregnant.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 32.6 | 27.6 ~ 37.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 36.9 | 29.3 ~ 44.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 26.0 | 15.6 ~ 36.4 |
| Hispanics | 30.6 | 21.5 ~ 39.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 21.3 | 9.2 ~ 33.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 27.4 | 18.2 ~ 36.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 41.7 | 33.6 ~ 49.9 |
| 35 and older | 28.1 | 15.9 ~ 40.3 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 24.1 | 14.4 ~ 33.7 |
| 12 years | 26.1 | 18.0 ~ 34.2 |
| More than 12 years | 44.4 | 36.2 ~ 52.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 23.7 | 16.5 ~ 30.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 30.7 | 20.8 ~ 40.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 53.9 | 43.5 ~ 64.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 26.6 | 20.7 ~ 32.5 |
| No | 45.5 | 36.4 ~ 54.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 43.6 | 35.6 ~ 51.6 |
| Not Married | 24.8 | 18.6 ~ 31.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms in Florida: Mom Thought She Could Not Become Pregnant at That Time

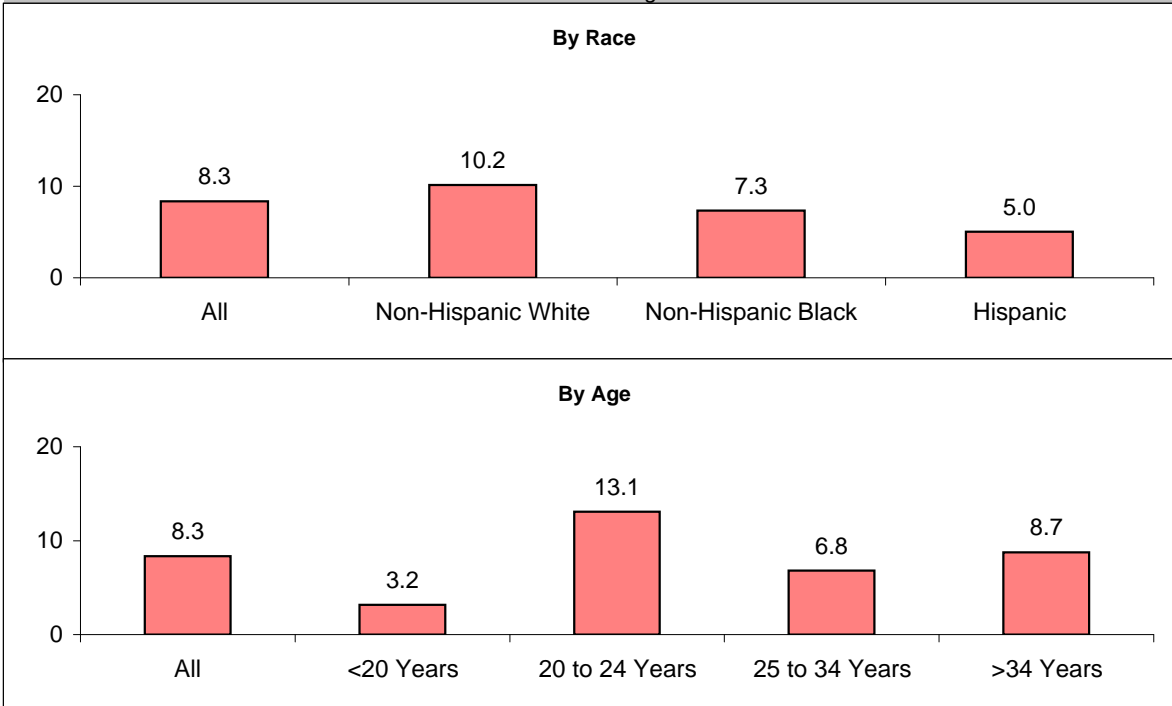
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
 Answer: *I thought I could not get pregnant at that time.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 32.0 | 26.8 ~ 37.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 23.8 | 17.0 ~ 30.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 35.1 | 23.3 ~ 46.8 |
| Hispanics | 43.0 | 33.0 ~ 53.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 44.9 | 29.0 ~ 60.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 26.3 | 17.2 ~ 35.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 28.5 | 20.9 ~ 36.1 |
| 35 and older | 39.8 | 26.1 ~ 53.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 42.3 | 30.7 ~ 53.8 |
| 12 years | 28.0 | 19.4 ~ 36.6 |
| More than 12 years | 28.9 | 21.4 ~ 36.4 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 34.2 | 25.9 ~ 42.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 32.0 | 21.6 ~ 42.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 25.3 | 16.3 ~ 34.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 34.4 | 27.8 ~ 40.9 |
| No | 26.4 | 18.2 ~ 34.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 24.8 | 17.8 ~ 31.7 |
| Not Married | 37.1 | 29.9 ~ 44.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms in Florida: Undesirable Side Effects

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
 Answer: *I had side effects from the birth control method I was using.*

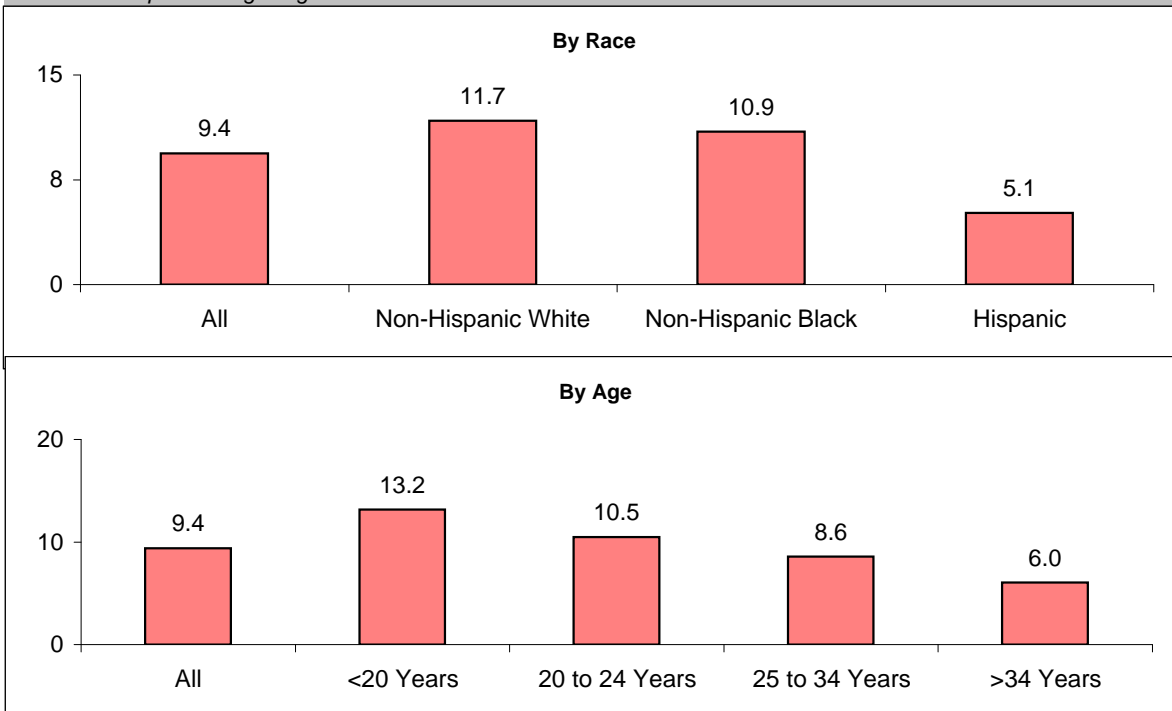


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 8.3 | 5.4 ~ 11.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 10.2 | 5.4 ~ 14.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 7.3 | 1.6 ~ 13.1 |
| Hispanics | 5.0 | 0.5 ~ 9.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 3.2 | 0.0 ~ 7.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 13.1 | 6.2 ~ 20.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 6.8 | 2.7 ~ 10.9 |
| 35 and older | 8.7 | 0.6 ~ 16.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 6.0 | 1.0 ~ 11.0 |
| 12 years | 5.3 | 1.0 ~ 9.7 |
| More than 12 years | 13.3 | 7.6 ~ 19.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 9.1 | 4.3 ~ 13.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 8.0 | 2.3 ~ 13.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 8.0 | 2.5 ~ 13.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 8.9 | 5.1 ~ 12.7 |
| No | 7.3 | 2.7 ~ 11.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 6.1 | 2.4 ~ 9.9 |
| Not Married | 9.9 | 5.6 ~ 14.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms in Florida: Problems Acquiring Birth Control

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)

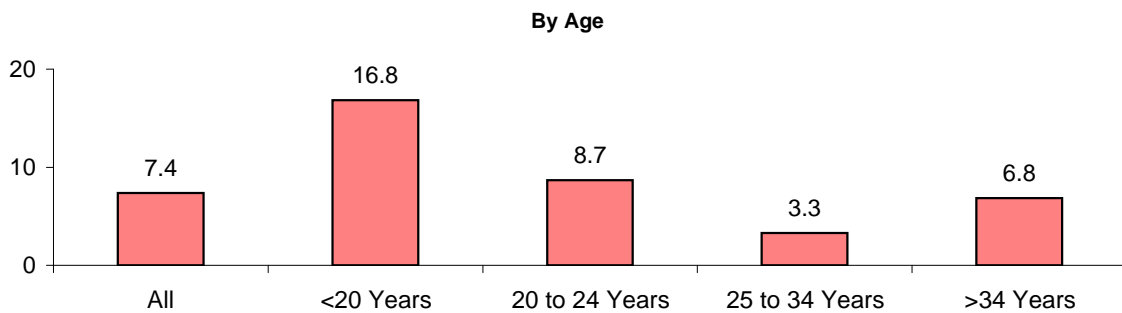
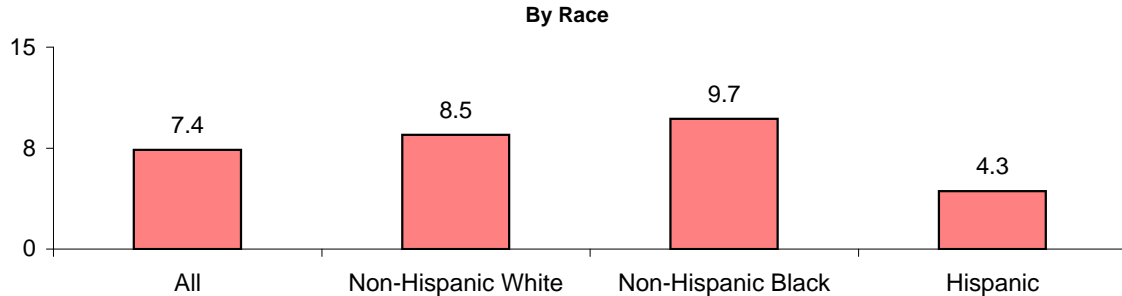
Answer: I had problems getting birth control when I need it.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 9.4 | 6.1 ~ 12.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 11.7 | 6.5 ~ 17.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 10.9 | 2.9 ~ 19.0 |
| Hispanics | 5.1 | 1.0 ~ 9.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 13.2 | 2.7 ~ 23.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 10.5 | 3.9 ~ 17.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 8.6 | 3.8 ~ 13.4 |
| 35 and older | 6.0 | 0.0 ~ 12.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 11.2 | 3.9 ~ 18.6 |
| 12 years | 9.9 | 4.1 ~ 15.7 |
| More than 12 years | 6.9 | 2.7 ~ 11.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 9.6 | 4.5 ~ 14.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 14.4 | 6.7 ~ 22.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 2.6 | 0.0 ~ 5.8 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 11.8 | 7.4 ~ 16.3 |
| No | 4.2 | 0.2 ~ 8.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 5.2 | 1.8 ~ 8.6 |
| Not Married | 12.4 | 7.4 ~ 17.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms in Florida: Mom Thought That Her Husband or Partner or She was Sterile

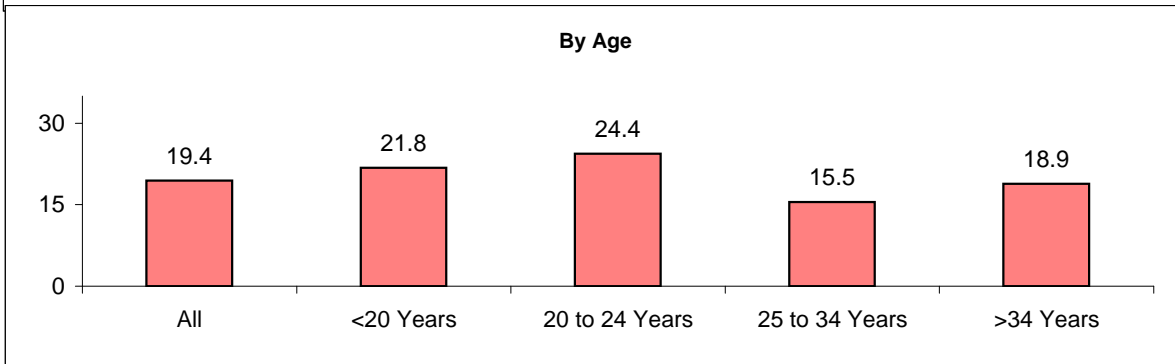
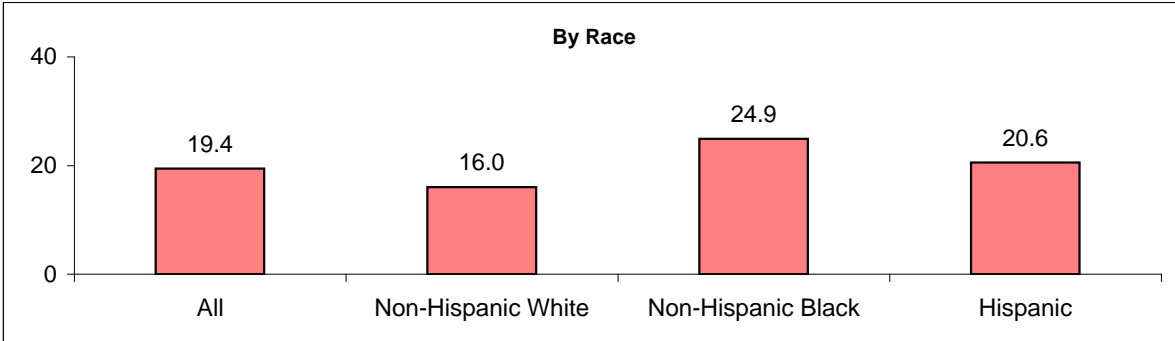
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
 Answer: I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 7.4 | 4.5 ~ 10.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 8.5 | 3.9 ~ 13.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 9.7 | 2.4 ~ 17.0 |
| Hispanics | 4.3 | 0.4 ~ 8.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 16.8 | 5.3 ~ 28.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 8.7 | 2.6 ~ 14.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 3.3 | 0.2 ~ 6.4 |
| 35 and older | 6.8 | 0.5 ~ 13.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 5.1 | 0.5 ~ 9.8 |
| 12 years | 10.6 | 4.5 ~ 16.6 |
| More than 12 years | 5.8 | 2.0 ~ 9.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 9.4 | 4.5 ~ 14.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 5.4 | 0.0 ~ 10.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 7.5 | 1.6 ~ 13.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 8.1 | 4.4 ~ 11.8 |
| No | 5.8 | 1.1 ~ 10.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 4.1 | 0.9 ~ 7.2 |
| Not Married | 9.7 | 5.3 ~ 14.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among New Moms in Florida: Husband or Partner Did Not Want to Use Birth Control

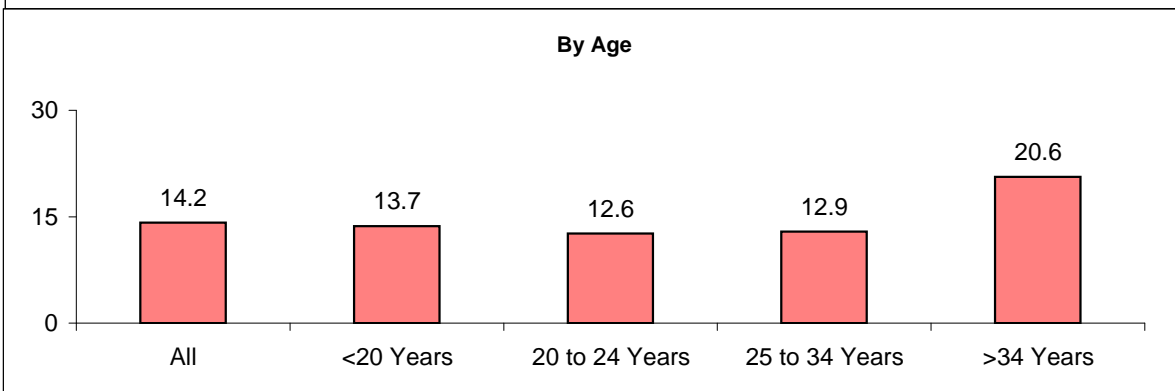
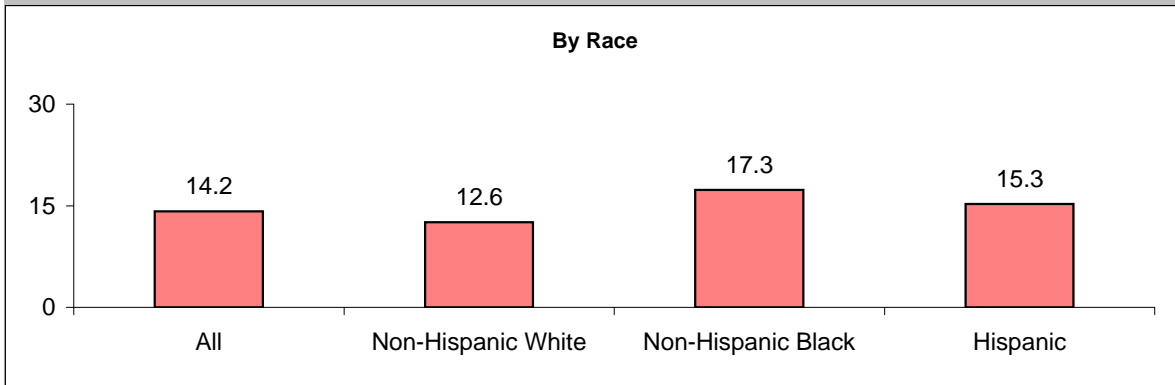
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
 Answer: My husband or partner did not want to use anything.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 19.4 | 15.0 ~ 23.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 16.0 | 10.2 ~ 21.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 24.9 | 14.1 ~ 35.7 |
| Hispanics | 20.6 | 12.2 ~ 28.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 21.8 | 8.9 ~ 34.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 24.4 | 15.3 ~ 33.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 15.5 | 9.5 ~ 21.5 |
| 35 and older | 18.9 | 7.2 ~ 30.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 18.2 | 9.1 ~ 27.3 |
| 12 years | 22.6 | 14.5 ~ 30.6 |
| More than 12 years | 17.6 | 11.4 ~ 23.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 26.0 | 18.5 ~ 33.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 15.7 | 7.8 ~ 23.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 8.4 | 2.7 ~ 14.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 22.5 | 16.8 ~ 28.3 |
| No | 13.2 | 6.7 ~ 19.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 18.1 | 11.6 ~ 24.6 |
| Not Married | 20.4 | 14.4 ~ 26.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida

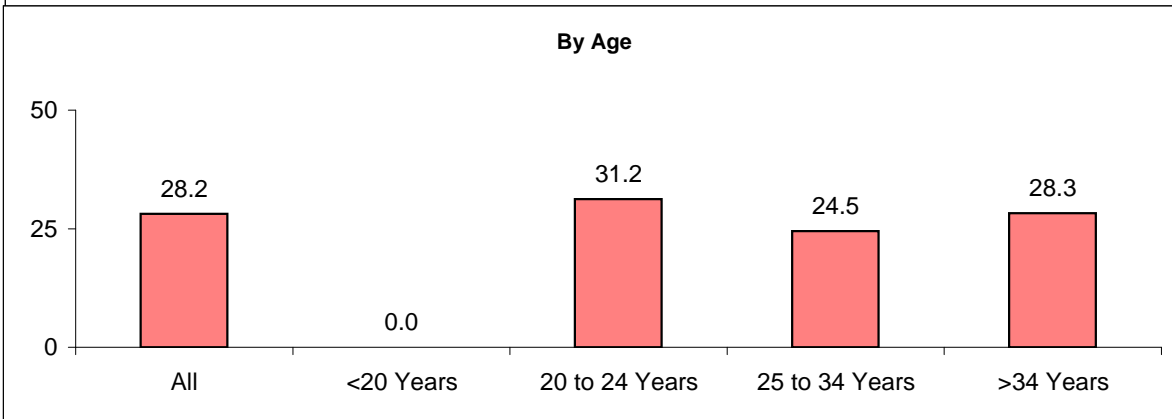
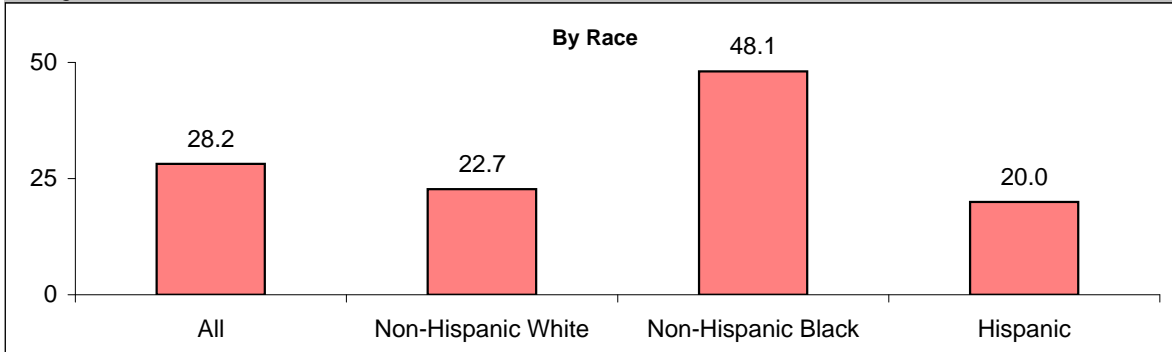
PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? *Answer: No.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 14.2 | 11.9 ~ 16.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 12.6 | 9.7 ~ 15.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 17.3 | 11.1 ~ 23.6 |
| Hispanics | 15.3 | 11.1 ~ 19.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 13.7 | 6.4 ~ 20.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 12.6 | 8.3 ~ 16.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 12.9 | 9.9 ~ 15.9 |
| 35 and older | 20.6 | 14.3 ~ 27.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 13.0 | 7.6 ~ 18.4 |
| 12 years | 13.3 | 9.3 ~ 17.4 |
| More than 12 years | 14.9 | 11.9 ~ 17.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 16.6 | 12.2 ~ 21.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 12.9 | 8.5 ~ 17.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 12.8 | 9.6 ~ 15.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 14.2 | 11.0 ~ 17.4 |
| No | 14.1 | 11.0 ~ 17.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 13.6 | 10.8 ~ 16.5 |
| Not Married | 14.8 | 11.3 ~ 18.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Not Having Sex

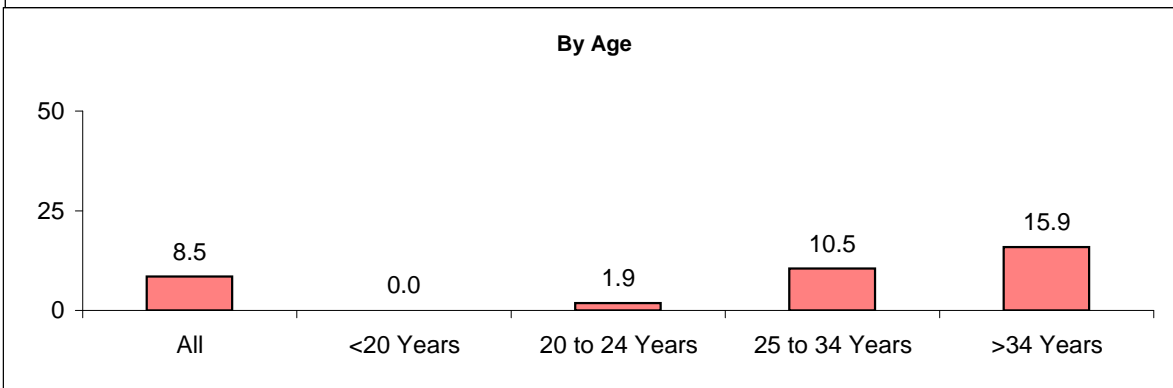
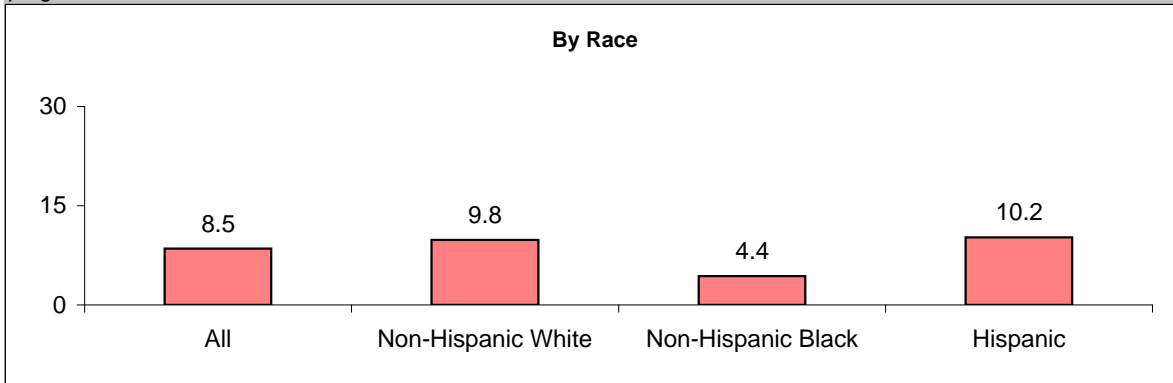
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among new moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) *Answer: I am not having sex.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 28.2 | 20.8 ~ 35.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 22.7 | 12.9 ~ 32.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 48.1 | 28.4 ~ 67.7 |
| Hispanics | 20.0 | 9.0 ~ 31.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | . | . ~ . |
| 20 to 24 | 31.2 | 14.5 ~ 47.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 24.5 | 14.3 ~ 34.7 |
| 35 and older | 28.3 | 12.5 ~ 44.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 19.0 | 2.9 ~ 35.0 |
| 12 years | 27.4 | 13.1 ~ 41.8 |
| More than 12 years | 33.6 | 23.3 ~ 43.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 37.1 | 23.4 ~ 50.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 31.8 | 15.0 ~ 48.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 18.7 | 8.7 ~ 28.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 31.2 | 20.6 ~ 41.8 |
| No | 24.5 | 14.5 ~ 34.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 23.3 | 14.0 ~ 32.6 |
| Not Married | 32.9 | 21.6 ~ 44.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Want to Become Pregnant

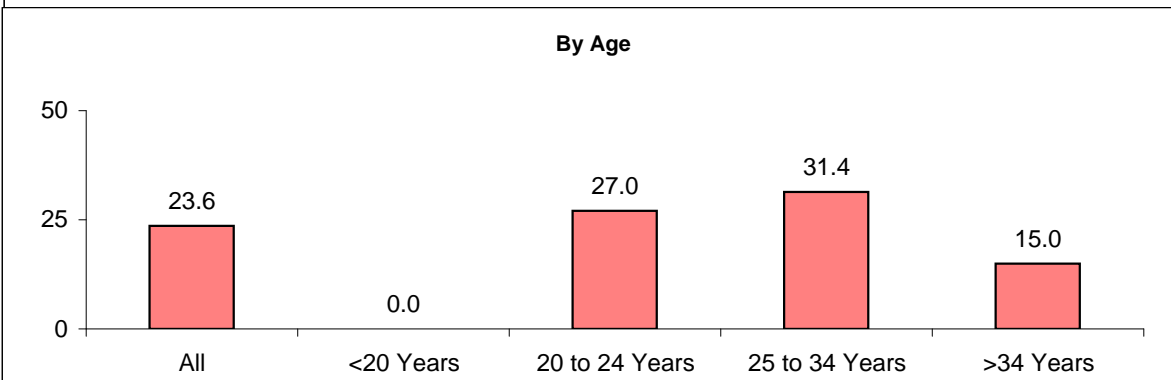
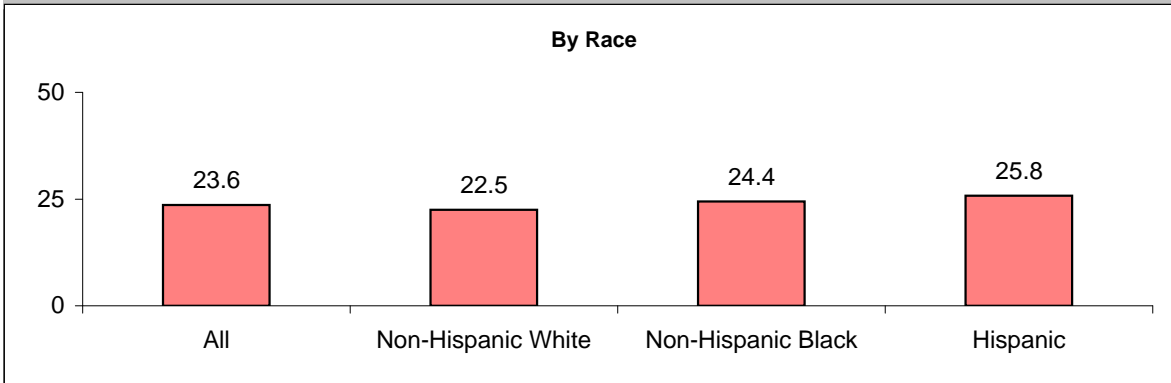
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among new moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: I want to get pregnant.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 8.5 | 4.6 ~ 12.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 9.8 | 3.3 ~ 16.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 4.4 | 0.0 ~ 10.9 |
| Hispanics | 10.2 | 3.0 ~ 17.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | . | . ~ . |
| 20 to 24 | 1.9 | 0.1 ~ 3.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 10.5 | 4.0 ~ 17.0 |
| 35 and older | 15.9 | 4.1 ~ 27.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 4.3 | 0.0 ~ 11.3 |
| 12 years | 8.4 | 1.2 ~ 15.7 |
| More than 12 years | 10.6 | 4.5 ~ 16.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 1.8 | 0.4 ~ 3.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 13.2 | 1.9 ~ 24.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 14.1 | 5.2 ~ 23.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 3.7 | 0.9 ~ 6.5 |
| No | 14.4 | 6.6 ~ 22.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 13.8 | 6.7 ~ 21.0 |
| Not Married | 3.4 | 0.4 ~ 6.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Mom Does Not Want to Use Birth Control

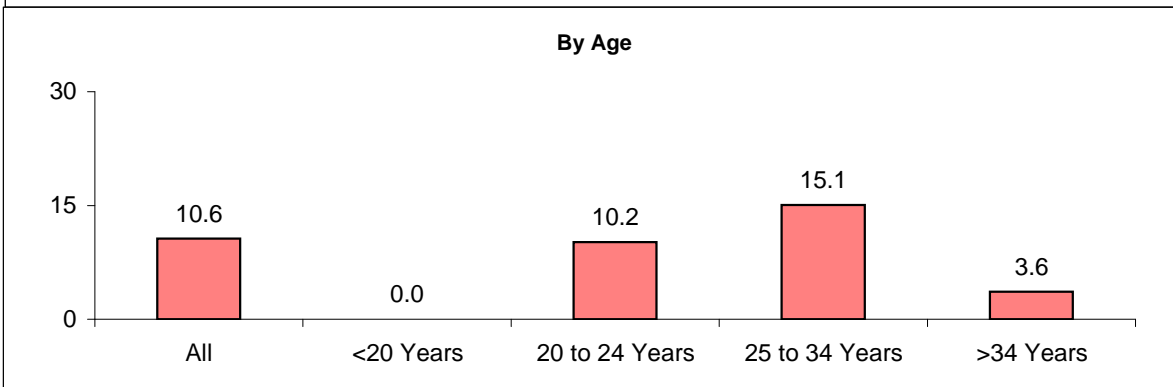
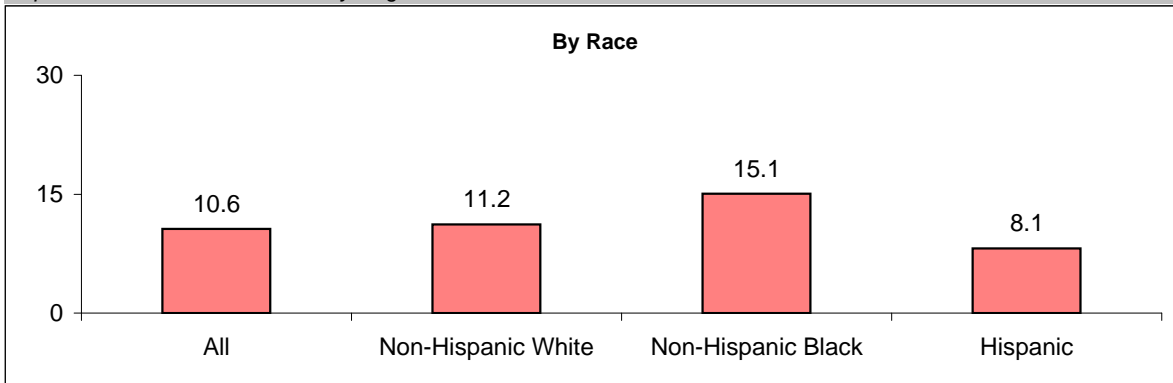
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among new moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: I do not want to use birth control.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 23.6 | 16.9 ~ 30.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 22.5 | 12.8 ~ 32.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 24.4 | 7.4 ~ 41.5 |
| Hispanics | 25.8 | 14.0 ~ 37.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | . | . ~ . |
| 20 to 24 | 27.0 | 11.1 ~ 43.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 31.4 | 20.4 ~ 42.4 |
| 35 and older | 15.0 | 2.9 ~ 27.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 15.3 | 0.9 ~ 29.7 |
| 12 years | 19.1 | 6.7 ~ 31.5 |
| More than 12 years | 29.8 | 19.9 ~ 39.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 14.1 | 4.2 ~ 24.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 26.7 | 9.9 ~ 43.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 37.5 | 24.7 ~ 50.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 10.4 | 3.9 ~ 16.9 |
| No | 39.9 | 28.4 ~ 51.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 31.9 | 21.7 ~ 42.1 |
| Not Married | 15.6 | 6.9 ~ 24.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Husband or Partner Does Not Want to Use It

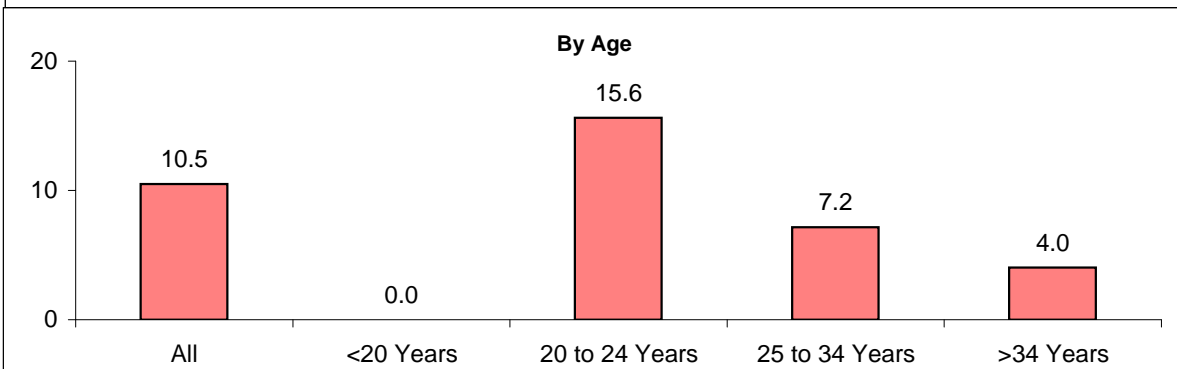
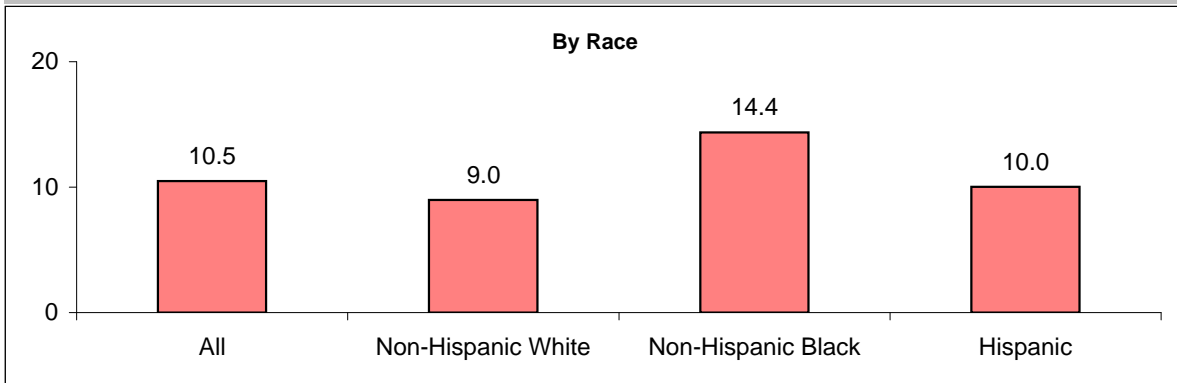
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among new moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: My husband or partner does not want to use anything.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 10.6 | 5.6 ~ 15.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 11.2 | 3.9 ~ 18.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 15.1 | 0.6 ~ 29.5 |
| Hispanics | 8.1 | 0.3 ~ 16.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | . | . ~ . |
| 20 to 24 | 10.2 | 0.0 ~ 21.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 15.1 | 5.9 ~ 24.3 |
| 35 and older | 3.6 | 0.0 ~ 8.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 6.5 | 0.0 ~ 17.2 |
| 12 years | 10.4 | 0.5 ~ 20.4 |
| More than 12 years | 12.9 | 5.6 ~ 20.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 7.4 | 0.2 ~ 14.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 10.3 | 0.0 ~ 21.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 18.1 | 7.1 ~ 29.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 6.7 | 1.3 ~ 12.1 |
| No | 15.5 | 6.5 ~ 24.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 14.1 | 6.2 ~ 22.0 |
| Not Married | 7.3 | 0.9 ~ 13.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Cannot Afford

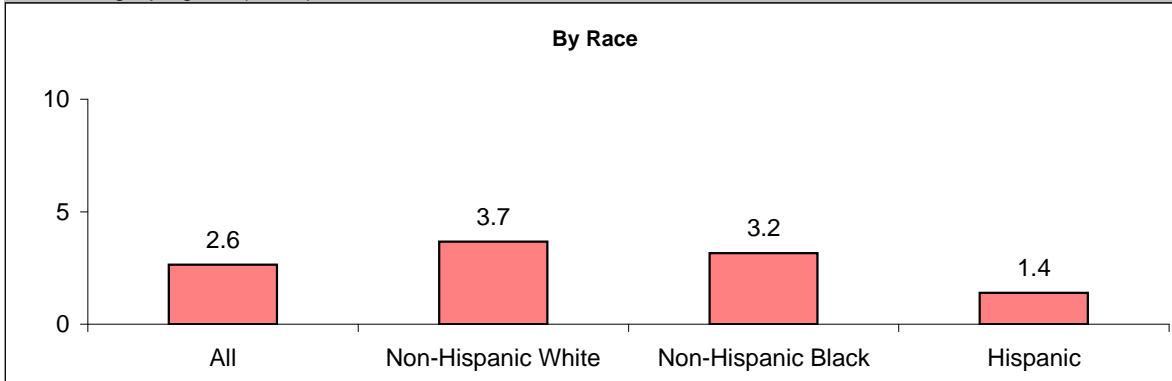
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among new moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) *Answer: I cannot pay for birth control.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 10.5 | 5.2 ~ 15.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 9.0 | 1.5 ~ 16.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 14.4 | 0.0 ~ 28.7 |
| Hispanics | 10.0 | 1.2 ~ 18.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | . | . ~ . |
| 20 to 24 | 15.6 | 2.7 ~ 28.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 7.2 | 0.1 ~ 14.2 |
| 35 and older | 4.0 | 0.0 ~ 10.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 13.7 | 0.0 ~ 28.6 |
| 12 years | 16.0 | 4.5 ~ 27.4 |
| More than 12 years | 3.8 | 0.0 ~ 7.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 14.7 | 4.5 ~ 25.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 18.2 | 3.2 ~ 33.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 0.7 | 0.0 ~ 1.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 16.5 | 7.9 ~ 25.2 |
| No | 2.9 | 0.0 ~ 7.6 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 3.8 | 0.2 ~ 7.4 |
| Not Married | 16.9 | 7.4 ~ 26.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Believe to be Sterile

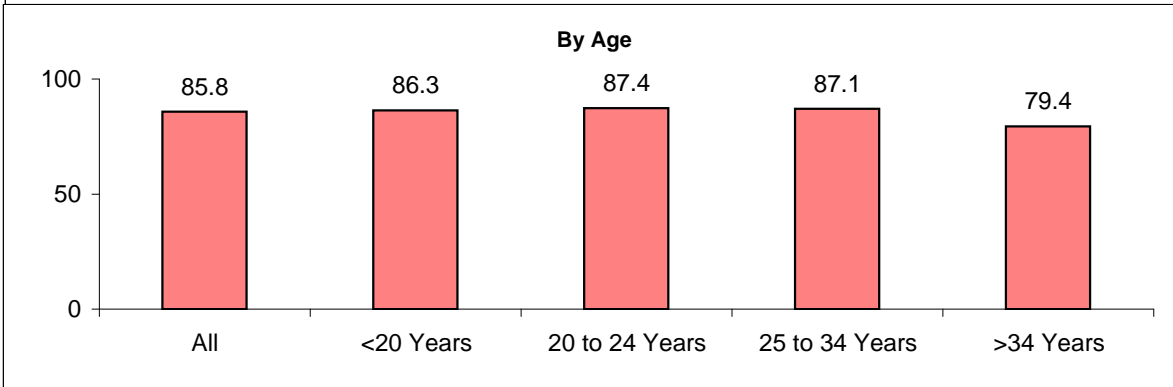
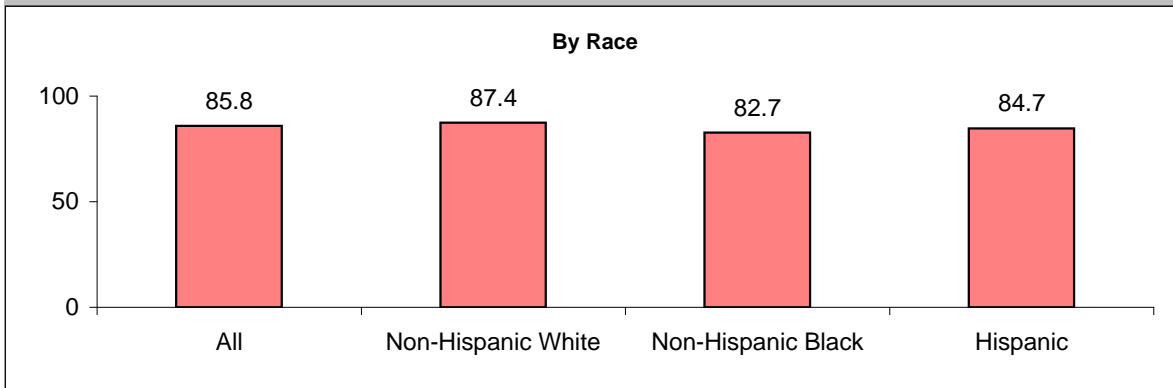
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among new moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) *Answer: I do not think I can get pregnant (sterile).*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 2.6 | 0.4 ~ 4.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 3.7 | 0.0 ~ 8.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 3.2 | 0.0 ~ 9.5 |
| Hispanics | 1.4 | 0.2 ~ 2.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | . | . ~ . |
| 20 to 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 1.0 | 0.1 ~ 1.9 |
| 35 and older | 10.0 | 0.2 ~ 19.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 0.4 | 0.0 ~ 1.2 |
| 12 years | 0.9 | 0.0 ~ 1.9 |
| More than 12 years | 4.9 | 0.2 ~ 9.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 0.4 | 0.0 ~ 1.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 0.5 | 0.0 ~ 1.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 7.5 | 0.6 ~ 14.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 0.5 | 0.0 ~ 1.1 |
| No | 5.3 | 0.4 ~ 10.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 5.0 | 0.5 ~ 9.5 |
| Not Married | 0.3 | 0.0 ~ 0.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Using Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida

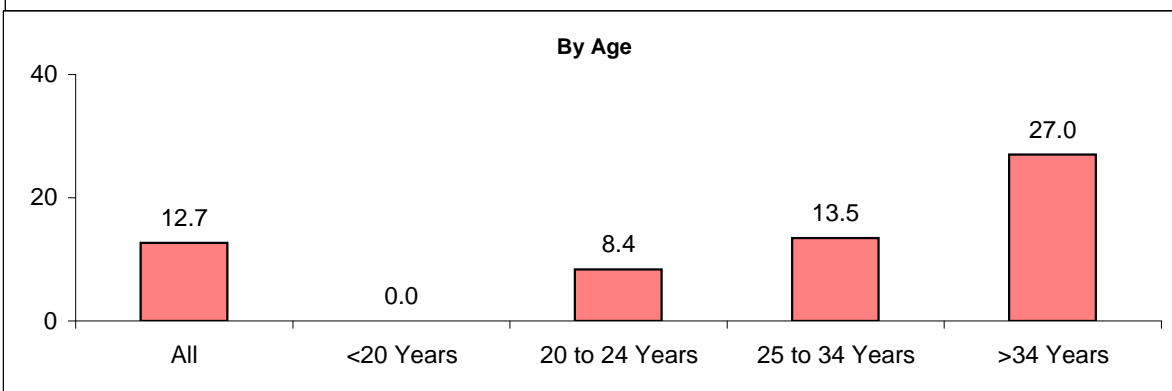
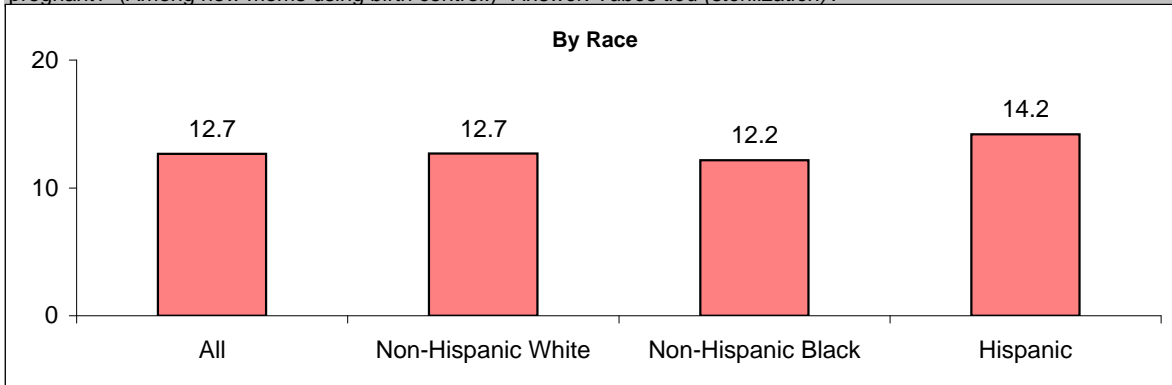
PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 85.8 | 83.6 ~ 88.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 87.4 | 84.5 ~ 90.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 82.7 | 76.4 ~ 88.9 |
| Hispanics | 84.7 | 80.6 ~ 88.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 86.3 | 79.1 ~ 93.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 87.4 | 83.1 ~ 91.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 87.1 | 84.1 ~ 90.1 |
| 35 and older | 79.4 | 73.0 ~ 85.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 87.0 | 81.6 ~ 92.4 |
| 12 years | 86.7 | 82.6 ~ 90.7 |
| More than 12 years | 85.1 | 82.1 ~ 88.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 83.4 | 79.0 ~ 87.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 87.1 | 82.8 ~ 91.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 87.2 | 84.1 ~ 90.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 85.8 | 82.6 ~ 89.0 |
| No | 85.9 | 82.8 ~ 89.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 86.4 | 83.5 ~ 89.2 |
| Not Married | 85.2 | 81.7 ~ 88.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Tubes Tied

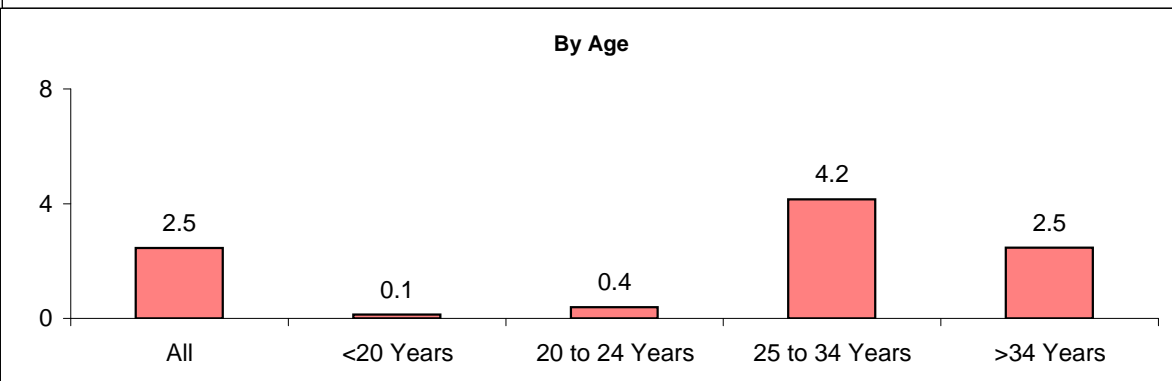
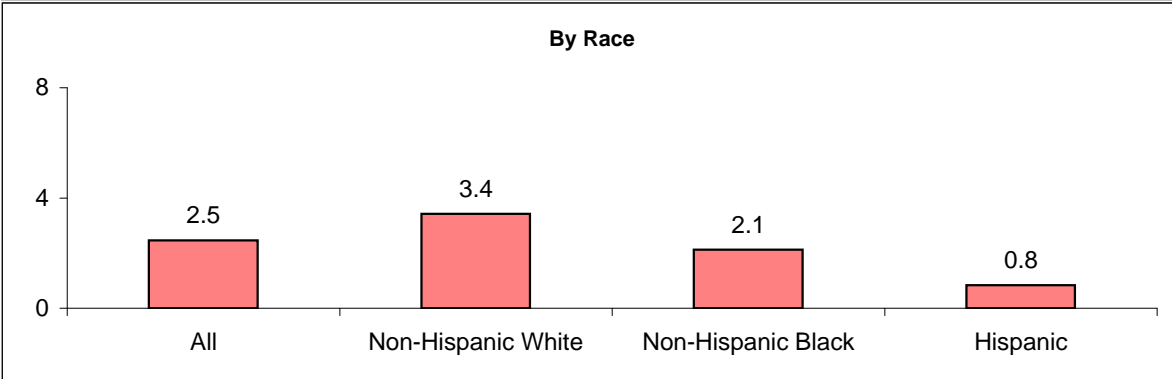
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) *Answer: Tubes tied (sterilization).*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 12.7 | 10.3 ~ 15.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 12.7 | 9.5 ~ 15.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 12.2 | 6.0 ~ 18.4 |
| Hispanics | 14.2 | 9.8 ~ 18.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.0 |
| 20 to 24 | 8.4 | 4.4 ~ 12.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 13.5 | 10.0 ~ 16.9 |
| 35 and older | 27.0 | 19.2 ~ 34.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 15.0 | 8.8 ~ 21.1 |
| 12 years | 15.7 | 11.1 ~ 20.2 |
| More than 12 years | 9.4 | 6.7 ~ 12.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 14.2 | 9.7 ~ 18.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 18.4 | 12.9 ~ 23.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 8.7 | 5.8 ~ 11.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 15.4 | 11.9 ~ 19.0 |
| No | 9.6 | 6.7 ~ 12.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 14.0 | 10.8 ~ 17.2 |
| Not Married | 11.1 | 7.8 ~ 14.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Fathers in Florida: Vasectomy

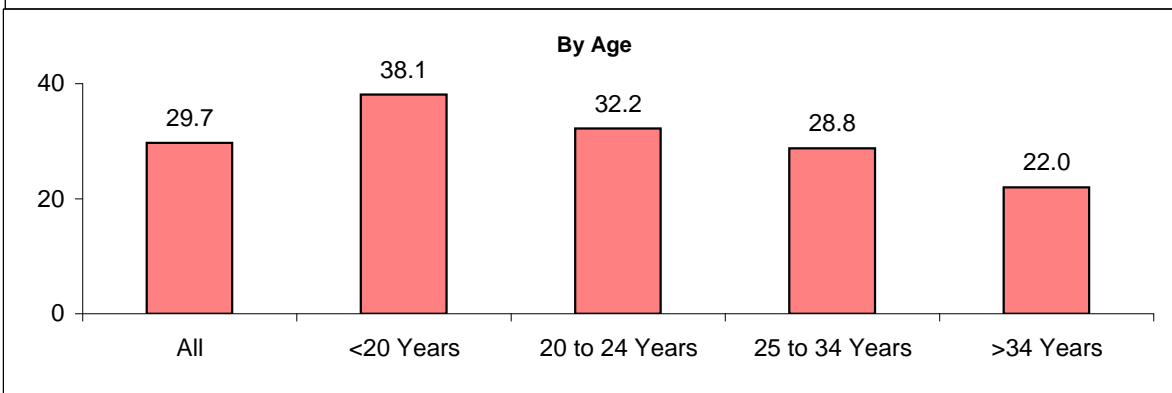
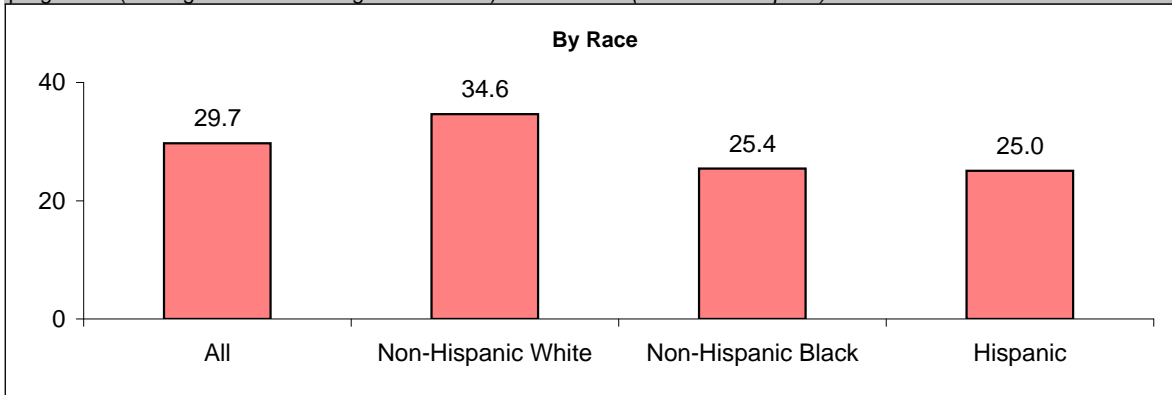
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Vasectomy (sterilization).



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 2.5 | 1.4 ~ 3.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 3.4 | 1.8 ~ 5.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 2.1 | 0.0 ~ 4.8 |
| Hispanics | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 1.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 0.1 | 0.0 ~ 0.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 0.4 | 0.0 ~ 1.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 4.2 | 2.2 ~ 6.1 |
| 35 and older | 2.5 | 0.0 ~ 5.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 2.1 |
| 12 years | 2.0 | 0.1 ~ 3.9 |
| More than 12 years | 3.5 | 1.8 ~ 5.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 1.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 2.8 | 0.5 ~ 5.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 3.9 | 1.8 ~ 6.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 1.2 | 0.1 ~ 2.2 |
| No | 3.9 | 2.1 ~ 5.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 4.3 | 2.4 ~ 6.1 |
| Not Married | 0.4 | 0.0 ~ 0.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Oral Contraceptives

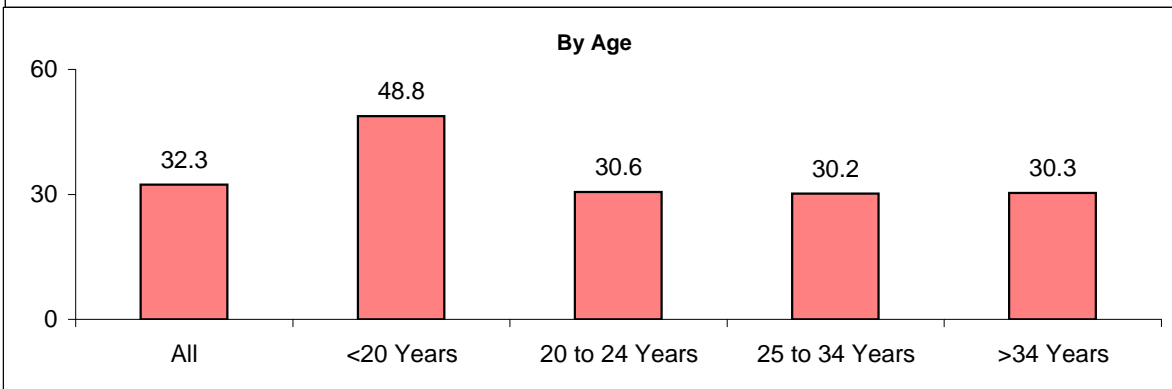
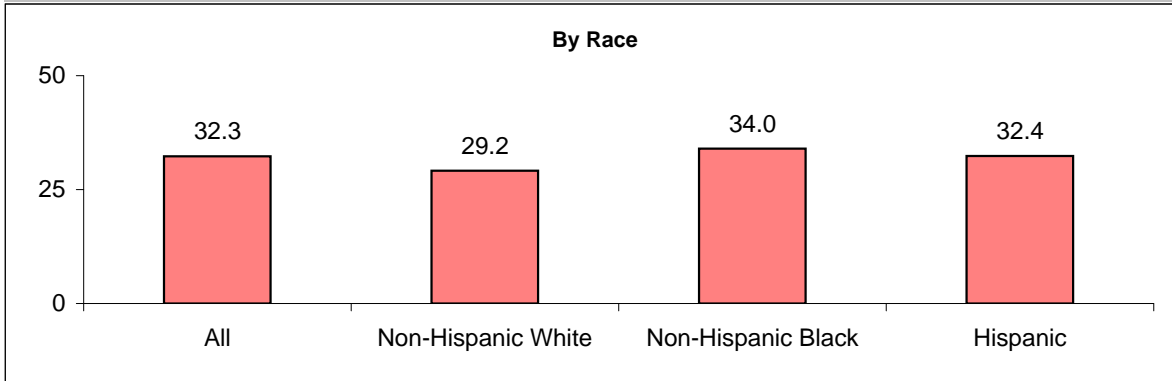
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Pill (Oral Contraceptive).



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 29.7 | 26.6 ~ 32.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 34.6 | 30.1 ~ 39.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 25.4 | 17.4 ~ 33.4 |
| Hispanics | 25.0 | 19.7 ~ 30.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 38.1 | 27.0 ~ 49.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 32.2 | 25.8 ~ 38.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 28.8 | 24.4 ~ 33.1 |
| 35 and older | 22.0 | 15.0 ~ 29.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 20.0 | 13.3 ~ 26.7 |
| 12 years | 30.2 | 24.4 ~ 36.1 |
| More than 12 years | 33.6 | 29.2 ~ 38.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 22.7 | 17.3 ~ 28.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 30.4 | 23.9 ~ 36.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 34.4 | 29.5 ~ 39.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 25.1 | 20.7 ~ 29.4 |
| No | 35.0 | 30.5 ~ 39.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 30.3 | 26.2 ~ 34.4 |
| Not Married | 29.0 | 24.2 ~ 33.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Condoms

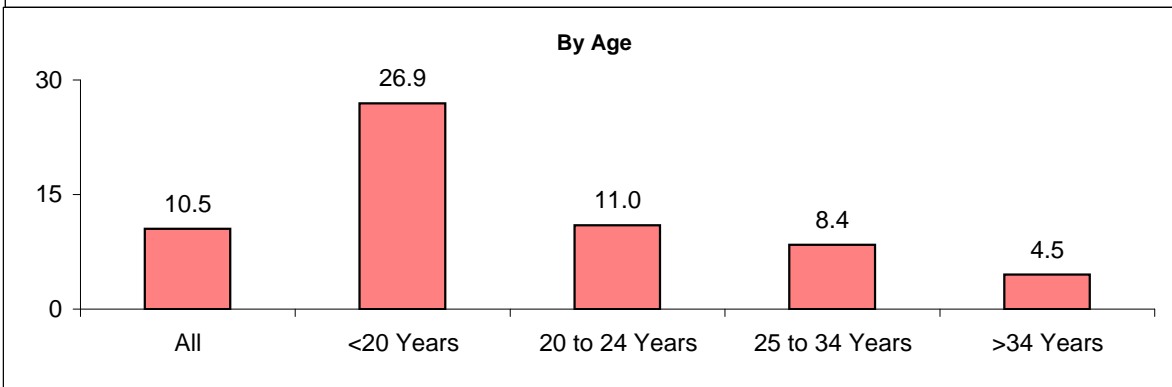
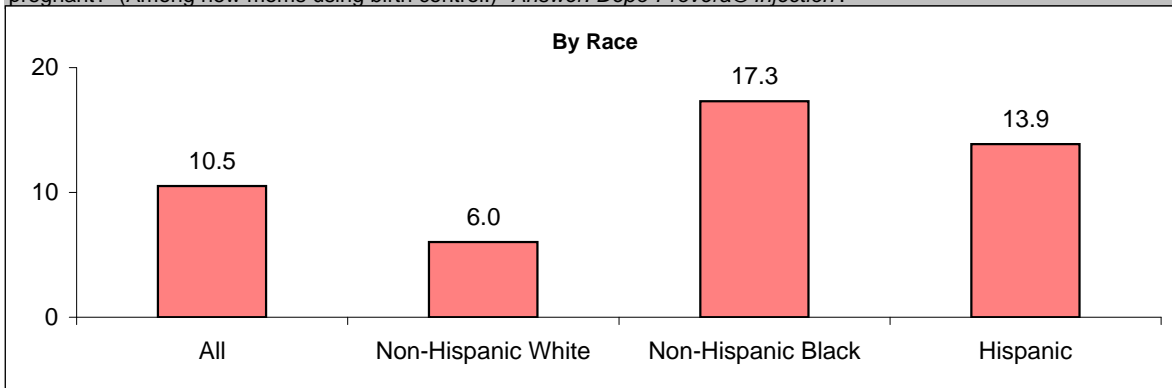
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) *Answer: Condoms.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 32.3 | 29.1 ~ 35.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 29.2 | 24.8 ~ 33.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 34.0 | 25.2 ~ 42.8 |
| Hispanics | 32.4 | 26.6 ~ 38.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 48.8 | 37.4 ~ 60.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 30.6 | 24.3 ~ 36.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 30.2 | 25.7 ~ 34.8 |
| 35 and older | 30.3 | 22.3 ~ 38.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 38.5 | 30.2 ~ 46.7 |
| 12 years | 32.0 | 26.0 ~ 38.0 |
| More than 12 years | 30.0 | 25.7 ~ 34.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 34.1 | 27.9 ~ 40.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 28.1 | 21.7 ~ 34.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 33.1 | 28.1 ~ 38.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 31.9 | 27.2 ~ 36.6 |
| No | 33.0 | 28.5 ~ 37.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 29.5 | 25.4 ~ 33.5 |
| Not Married | 35.6 | 30.4 ~ 40.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Depo-Provera® Injection

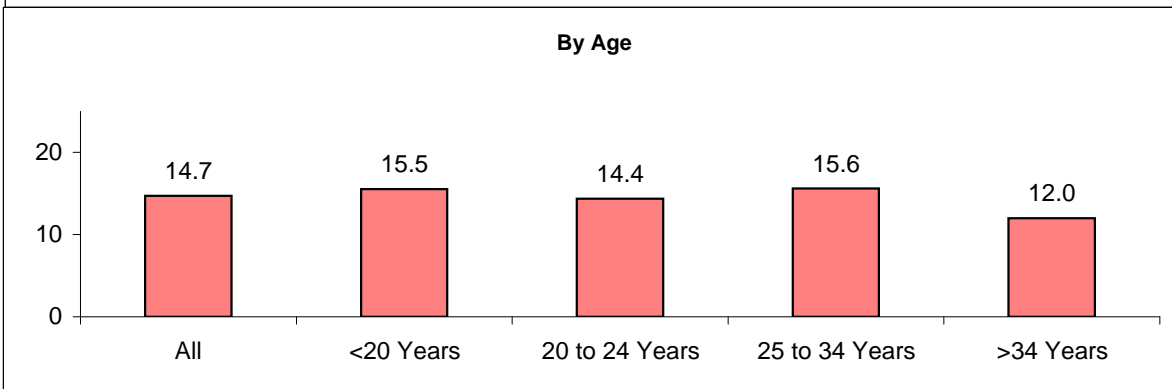
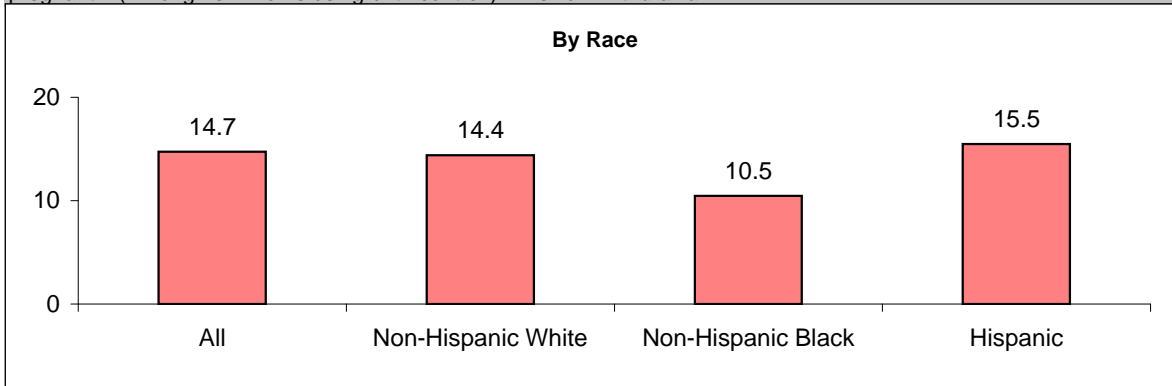
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Depo-Provera® Injection.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 10.5 | 8.3 ~ 12.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 6.0 | 3.6 ~ 8.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 17.3 | 10.4 ~ 24.2 |
| Hispanics | 13.9 | 9.6 ~ 18.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 26.9 | 16.9 ~ 36.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 11.0 | 6.7 ~ 15.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 8.4 | 5.5 ~ 11.3 |
| 35 and older | 4.5 | 1.0 ~ 8.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 18.7 | 12.4 ~ 25.0 |
| 12 years | 13.5 | 9.1 ~ 17.9 |
| More than 12 years | 4.6 | 2.6 ~ 6.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 18.3 | 13.2 ~ 23.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 11.9 | 7.4 ~ 16.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 2.8 | 1.0 ~ 4.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 16.7 | 13.0 ~ 20.4 |
| No | 3.3 | 1.6 ~ 5.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 5.7 | 3.6 ~ 7.9 |
| Not Married | 16.0 | 12.1 ~ 19.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: Withdrawal

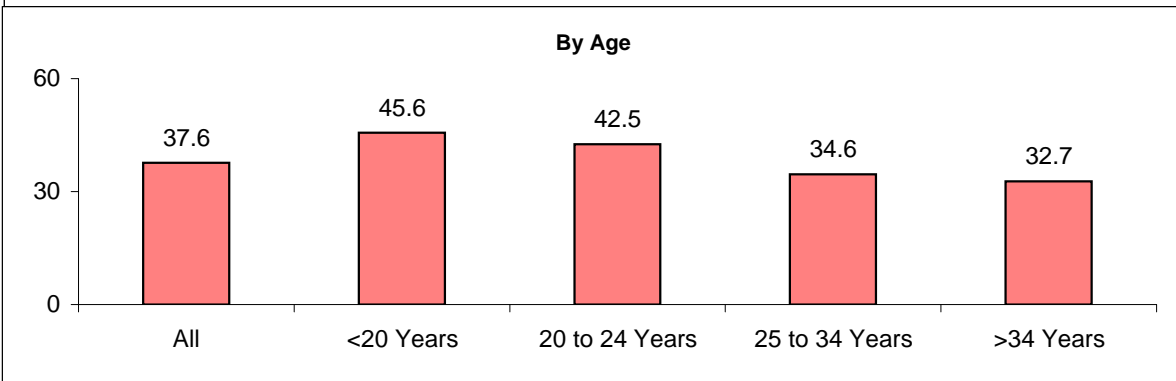
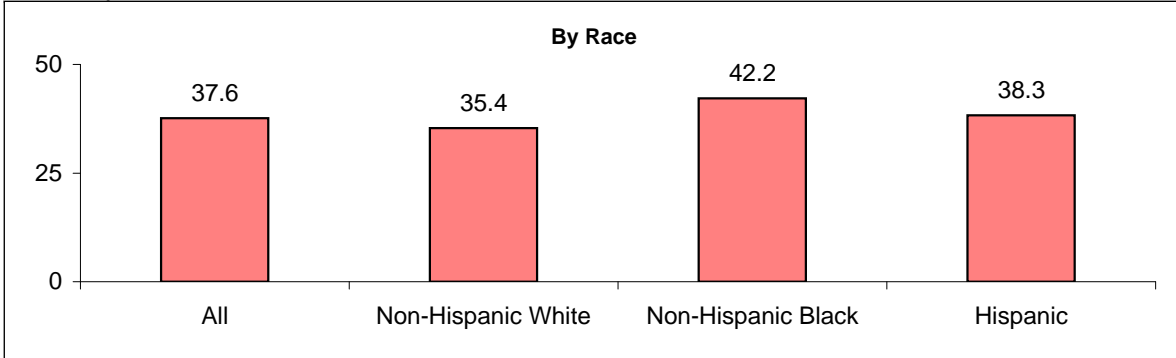
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) *Answer: Withdrawal.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 14.7 | 12.3 ~ 17.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 14.4 | 11.1 ~ 17.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 10.5 | 4.9 ~ 16.0 |
| Hispanics | 15.5 | 11.1 ~ 19.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 15.5 | 7.0 ~ 24.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 14.4 | 9.7 ~ 19.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 15.6 | 12.2 ~ 19.1 |
| 35 and older | 12.0 | 6.5 ~ 17.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 10.9 | 5.6 ~ 16.2 |
| 12 years | 12.5 | 8.4 ~ 16.6 |
| More than 12 years | 18.1 | 14.6 ~ 21.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 12.7 | 8.4 ~ 16.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 11.0 | 6.9 ~ 15.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 19.4 | 15.2 ~ 23.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 12.6 | 9.4 ~ 15.8 |
| No | 17.2 | 13.6 ~ 20.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 16.9 | 13.6 ~ 20.2 |
| Not Married | 12.3 | 8.8 ~ 15.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms in Florida: others

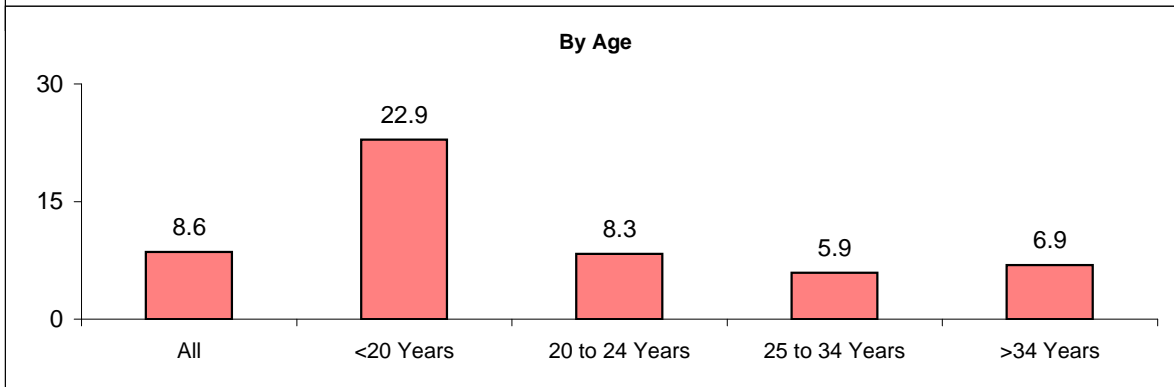
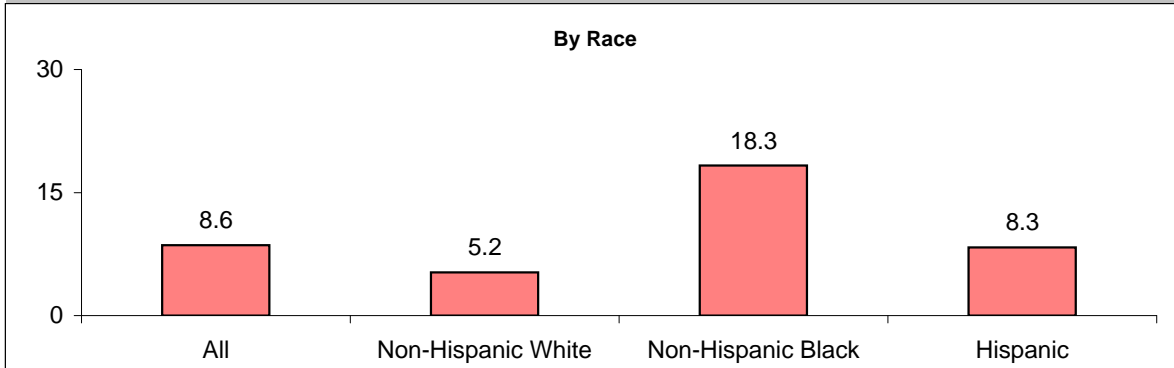
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: others except Tubes tied, Vasectomy, Pill, Condoms, Depo-Provera Injection, Withdrawal.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Overall | 37.6 | 34.3 | ~ 39.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 35.4 | 30.8 | ~ 39.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 42.2 | 33.1 | ~ 51.2 |
| Hispanics | 38.3 | 32.3 | ~ 44.3 |
| Age | | | |
| 19 and younger | 45.6 | 34.4 | ~ 56.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 42.5 | 35.7 | ~ 49.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 34.6 | 30.0 | ~ 39.3 |
| 35 and older | 32.7 | 24.7 | ~ 40.7 |
| Education | | | |
| Less than 12 years | 38.1 | 30.1 | ~ 46.2 |
| 12 years | 38.6 | 32.4 | ~ 44.8 |
| More than 12 years | 36.8 | 32.3 | ~ 41.3 |
| Household Income | | | |
| <\$15,000 | 43.4 | 36.9 | ~ 49.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 38.1 | 31.3 | ~ 44.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 32.7 | 27.9 | ~ 37.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | | |
| Yes | 41.6 | 36.7 | ~ 46.5 |
| No | 33.0 | 28.5 | ~ 37.4 |
| Marital Status | | | |
| Married | 33.7 | 29.5 | ~ 37.9 |
| Not Married | 42.2 | 36.9 | ~ 47.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Being Unaware of Pregnancy Until After First Trimester Among New Moms in Florida

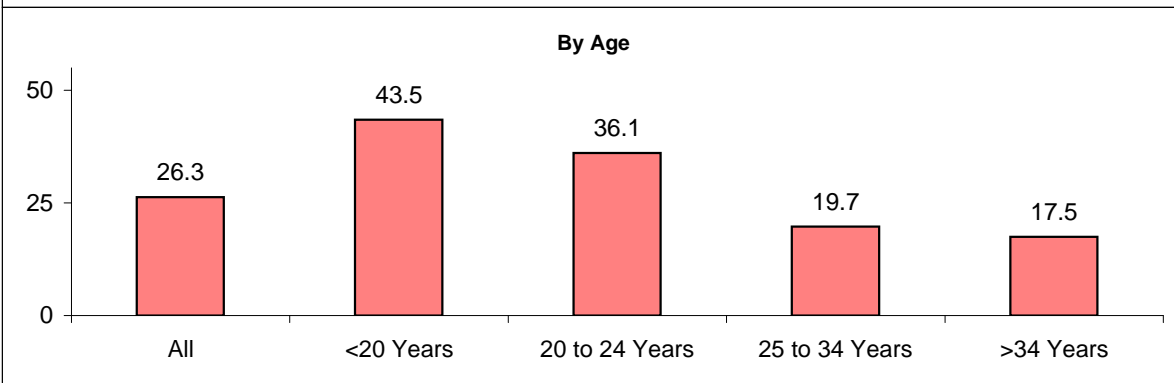
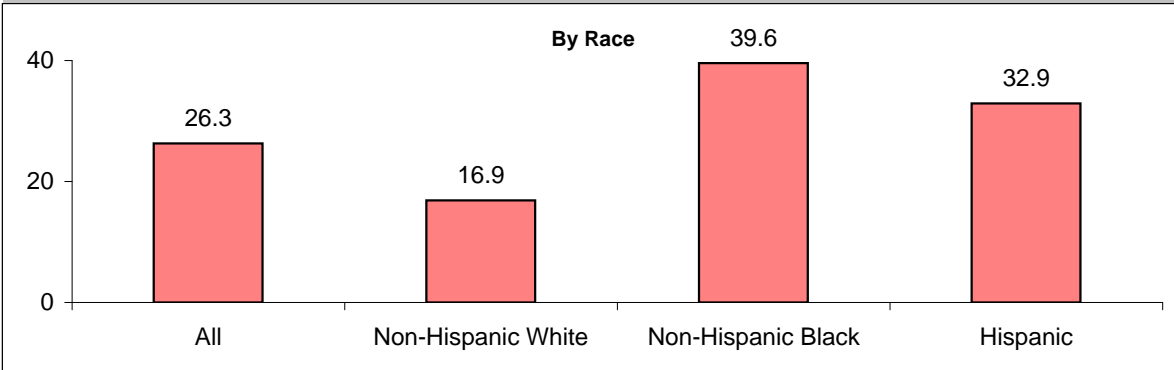
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you were sure you were pregnant? *Answer: 13 weeks or more.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 8.6 | 6.6 ~ 10.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 5.2 | 3.1 ~ 7.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 18.3 | 11.5 ~ 25.0 |
| Hispanics | 8.3 | 4.9 ~ 11.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 22.9 | 13.9 ~ 31.8 |
| 20 to 24 | 8.3 | 4.5 ~ 12.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 5.9 | 3.5 ~ 8.4 |
| 35 and older | 6.9 | 2.3 ~ 11.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 15.6 | 9.6 ~ 21.7 |
| 12 years | 11.9 | 7.7 ~ 16.0 |
| More than 12 years | 3.6 | 1.9 ~ 5.3 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 13.8 | 9.4 ~ 18.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 9.8 | 5.5 ~ 14.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 3.2 | 1.4 ~ 5.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 11.5 | 8.4 ~ 14.7 |
| No | 5.3 | 3.0 ~ 7.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 4.8 | 2.8 ~ 6.8 |
| Not Married | 12.8 | 9.3 ~ 16.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Having No Prenatal Care (PNC) During First Trimester of Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

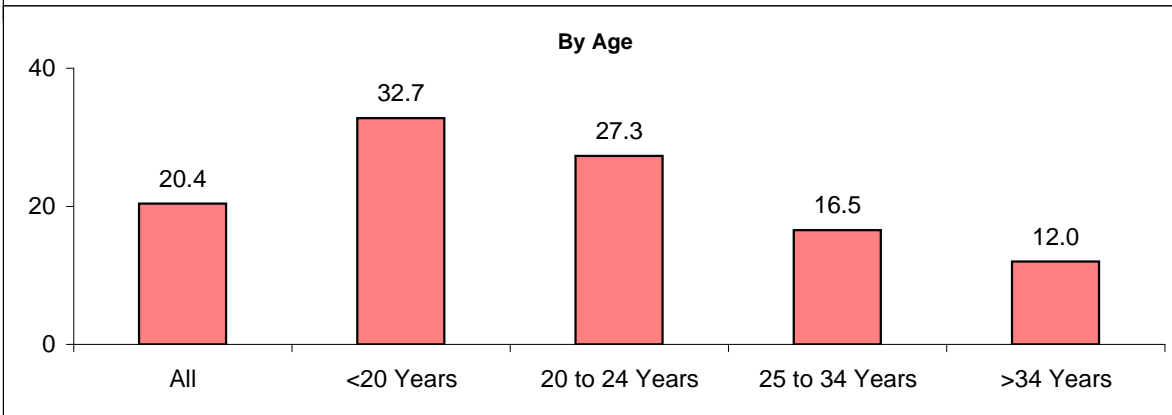
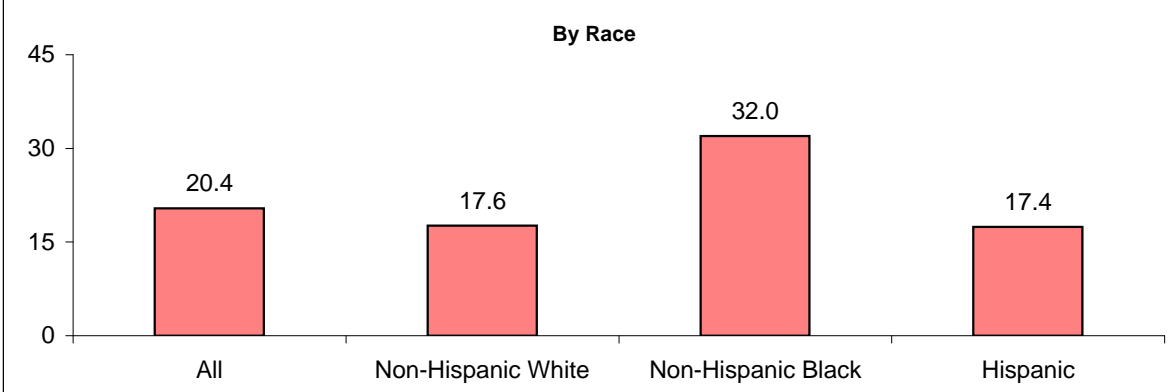
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care?
 Answer: 13 weeks or more.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 26.3 | 23.3 ~ 29.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 16.9 | 13.4 ~ 20.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 39.6 | 31.4 ~ 47.8 |
| Hispanics | 32.9 | 27.4 ~ 38.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 43.5 | 33.1 ~ 53.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 36.1 | 29.8 ~ 42.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 19.7 | 15.8 ~ 23.7 |
| 35 and older | 17.5 | 11.3 ~ 23.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 50.1 | 42.1 ~ 58.2 |
| 12 years | 30.5 | 24.9 ~ 36.2 |
| More than 12 years | 13.9 | 10.8 ~ 16.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 42.5 | 36.5 ~ 48.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 29.5 | 23.4 ~ 35.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 8.3 | 5.5 ~ 11.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 41.2 | 36.6 ~ 45.8 |
| No | 9.1 | 6.4 ~ 11.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 14.8 | 11.7 ~ 17.9 |
| Not Married | 39.1 | 34.2 ~ 44.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Having No Prenatal Care (PNC) as Early as Wanted Among New Moms in Florida

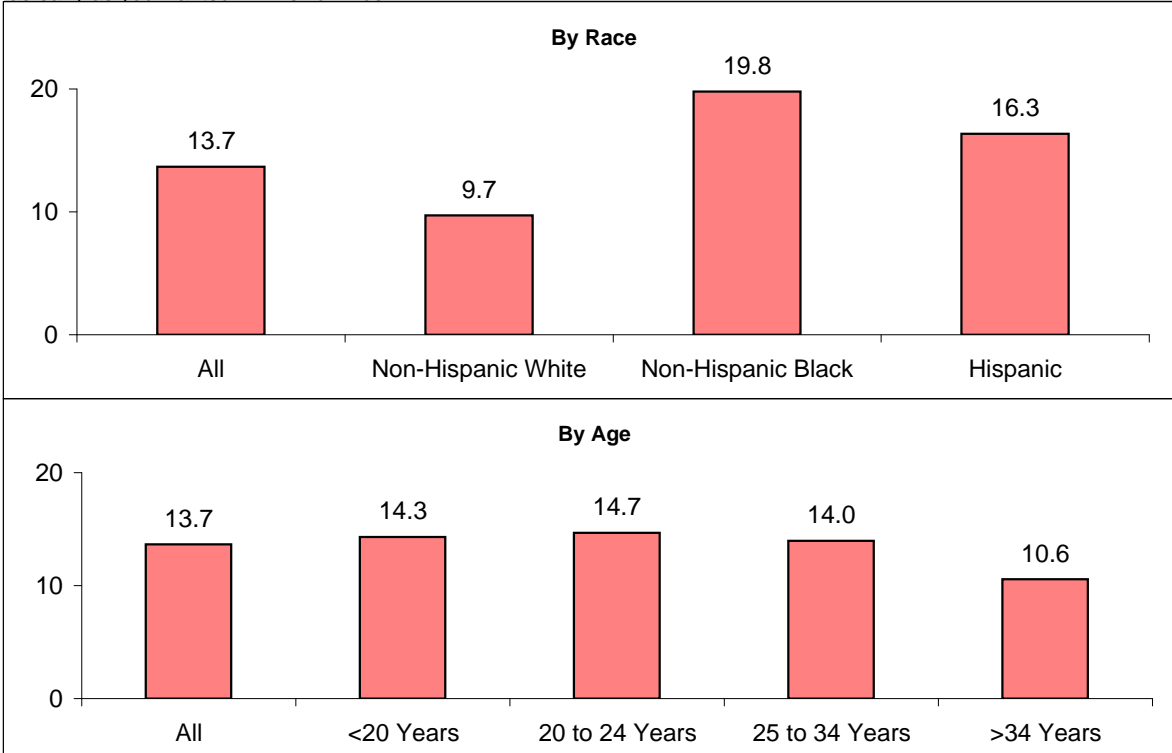
PRAMS Question: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted? *Answer: No.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 20.4 | 17.8 ~ 23.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 17.6 | 14.2 ~ 21.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 32.0 | 24.1 ~ 39.8 |
| Hispanics | 17.4 | 13.0 ~ 21.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 32.7 | 23.0 ~ 42.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 27.3 | 21.5 ~ 33.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 16.5 | 13.0 ~ 20.1 |
| 35 and older | 12.0 | 6.9 ~ 17.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 31.7 | 24.3 ~ 39.1 |
| 12 years | 21.3 | 16.4 ~ 26.3 |
| More than 12 years | 15.5 | 12.4 ~ 18.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 30.3 | 24.8 ~ 35.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 20.9 | 15.5 ~ 26.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 10.8 | 7.6 ~ 13.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 28.2 | 24.1 ~ 32.4 |
| No | 11.2 | 8.3 ~ 14.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 12.4 | 9.7 ~ 15.2 |
| Not Married | 29.4 | 24.9 ~ 34.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among New Moms in Florida: Could Not Get an Earlier Appointment

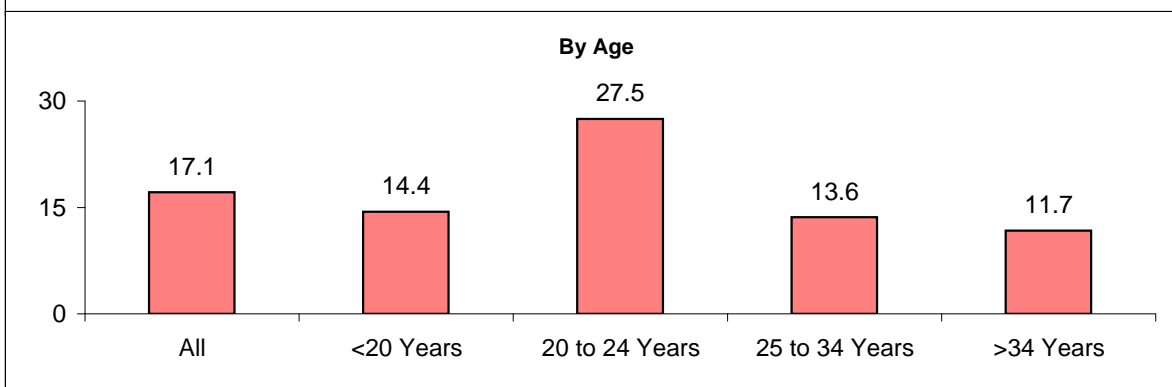
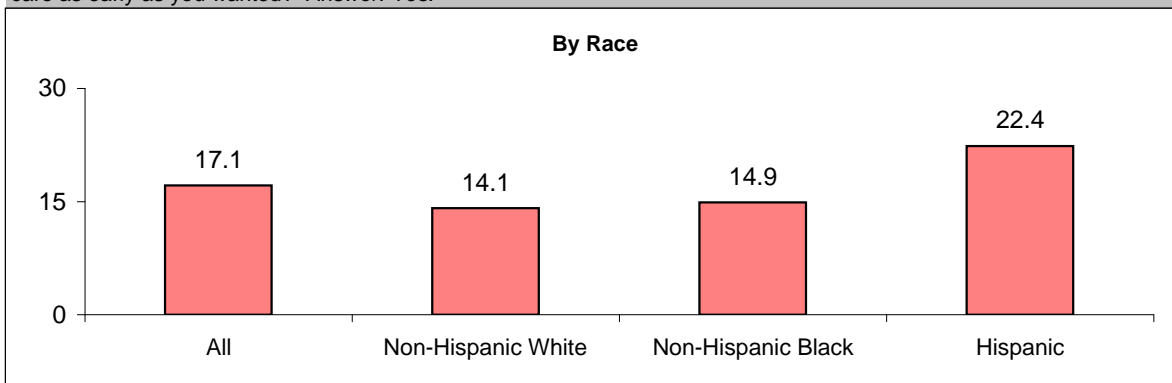
PRAMS Question: Did being unable to get an appointment earlier in your pregnancy keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 13.7 | 11.3 ~ 16.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 9.7 | 6.9 ~ 12.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 19.8 | 12.8 ~ 26.8 |
| Hispanics | 16.3 | 11.8 ~ 20.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 14.3 | 7.0 ~ 21.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 14.7 | 9.9 ~ 19.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 14.0 | 10.5 ~ 17.4 |
| 35 and older | 10.6 | 5.7 ~ 15.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 19.5 | 13.0 ~ 25.9 |
| 12 years | 17.4 | 12.7 ~ 22.0 |
| More than 12 years | 8.2 | 5.7 ~ 10.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 19.3 | 14.4 ~ 24.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 13.8 | 9.1 ~ 18.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 7.7 | 5.0 ~ 10.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 18.2 | 14.5 ~ 22.0 |
| No | 8.5 | 5.9 ~ 11.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 9.3 | 6.8 ~ 11.9 |
| Not Married | 18.5 | 14.5 ~ 22.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among New Moms in Florida: Insufficient Money or Insurance

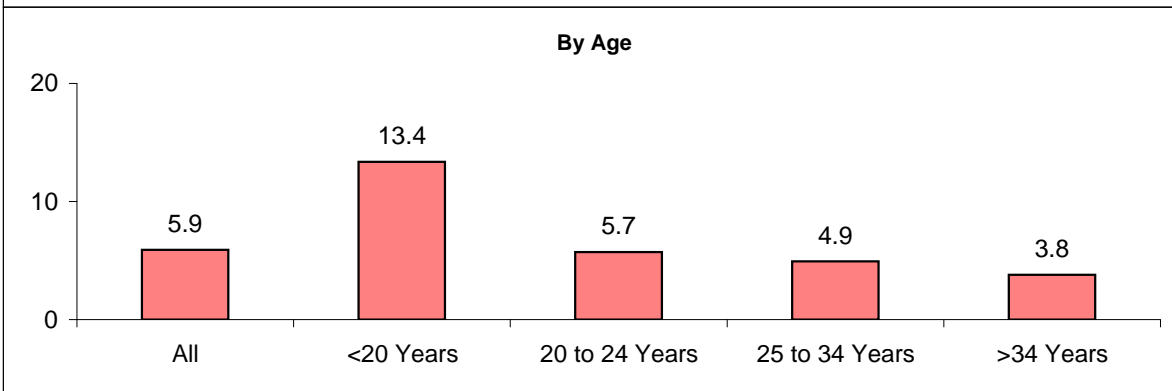
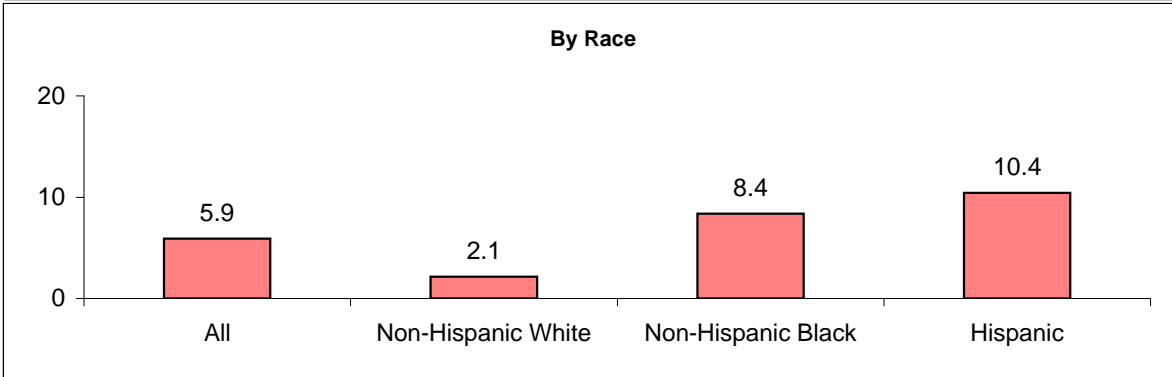
PRAMS Question: Did having neither enough money nor insurance to pay for your visits keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 17.1 | 14.6 ~ 19.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 14.1 | 10.9 ~ 17.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 14.9 | 9.1 ~ 20.7 |
| Hispanics | 22.4 | 17.3 ~ 27.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 14.4 | 7.3 ~ 21.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 27.5 | 21.6 ~ 33.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 13.6 | 10.3 ~ 16.9 |
| 35 and older | 11.7 | 6.5 ~ 17.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 21.6 | 14.9 ~ 28.3 |
| 12 years | 19.2 | 14.4 ~ 23.9 |
| More than 12 years | 14.1 | 11.0 ~ 17.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 29.4 | 24.0 ~ 34.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 19.8 | 14.5 ~ 25.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 4.6 | 2.5 ~ 6.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 26.1 | 22.0 ~ 30.2 |
| No | 6.9 | 4.5 ~ 9.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 10.8 | 8.1 ~ 13.5 |
| Not Married | 24.2 | 19.9 ~ 28.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among New Moms in Florida: No Way to Get to the Clinic or Doctor's Office

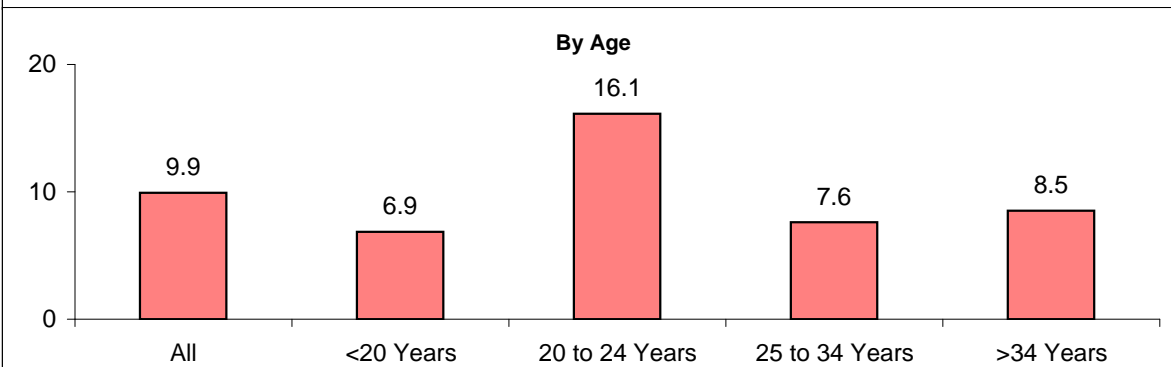
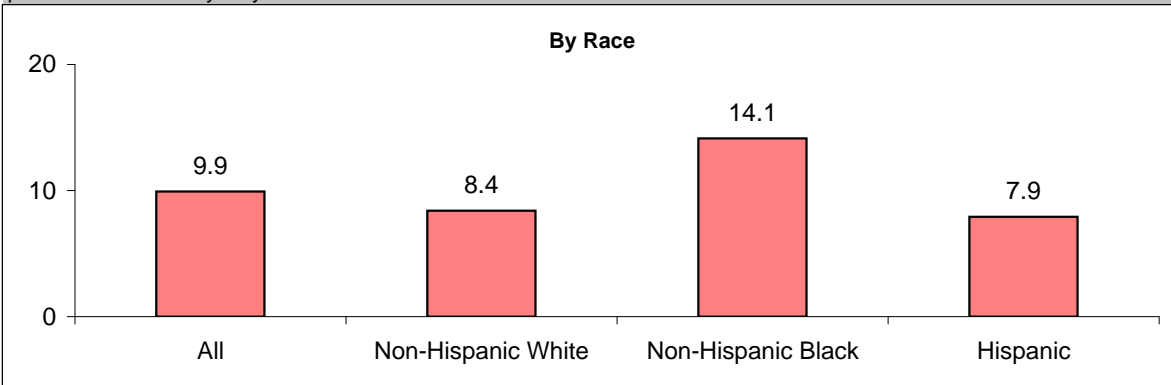
PRAMS Question: Did having no way to get to the clinic or doctor's office keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 5.9 | 4.3 ~ 7.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 2.1 | 0.8 ~ 3.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 8.4 | 3.6 ~ 13.1 |
| Hispanics | 10.4 | 6.6 ~ 14.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 13.4 | 6.2 ~ 20.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 5.7 | 2.7 ~ 8.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 4.9 | 2.8 ~ 7.1 |
| 35 and older | 3.8 | 0.3 ~ 7.3 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 15.5 | 9.7 ~ 21.4 |
| 12 years | 6.2 | 3.2 ~ 9.2 |
| More than 12 years | 1.9 | 0.7 ~ 3.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 12.4 | 8.4 ~ 16.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 3.2 | 0.8 ~ 5.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 0.9 | 0.0 ~ 1.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 9.0 | 6.3 ~ 11.8 |
| No | 2.4 | 0.9 ~ 3.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 3.1 | 1.5 ~ 4.7 |
| Not Married | 9.1 | 6.2 ~ 12.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among New Moms in Florida: Doctor or Health Plan Would Not Start Earlier

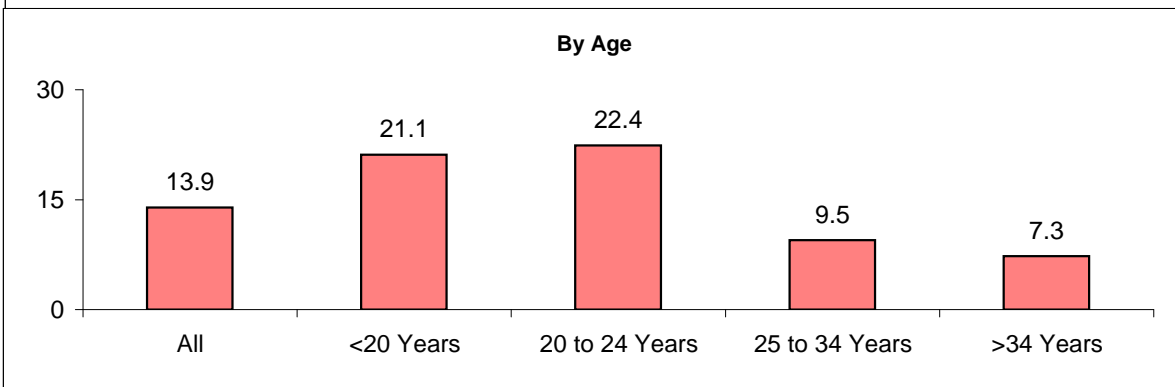
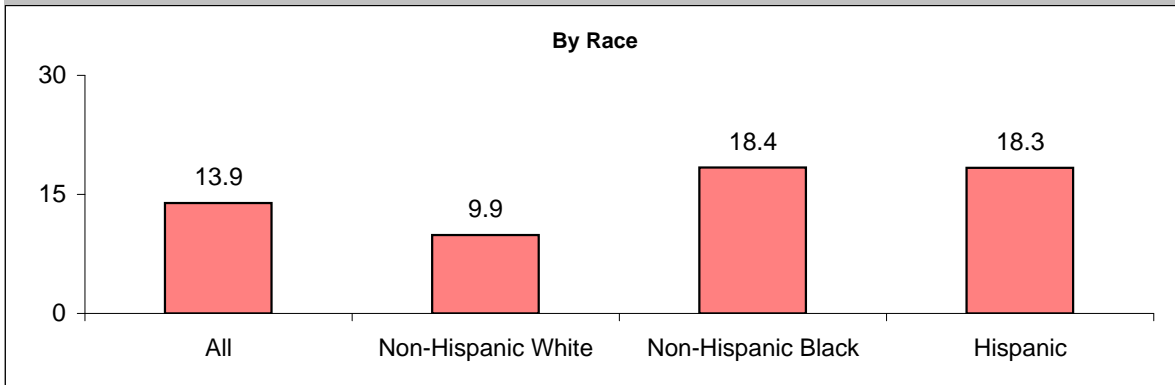
PRAMS Question: Did having neither a doctor nor a health plan that would start care earlier keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 9.9 | 7.9 ~ 12.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 8.4 | 5.8 ~ 11.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 14.1 | 7.8 ~ 20.5 |
| Hispanics | 7.9 | 4.6 ~ 11.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 6.9 | 1.7 ~ 12.0 |
| 20 to 24 | 16.1 | 11.1 ~ 21.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 7.6 | 4.9 ~ 10.4 |
| 35 and older | 8.5 | 3.9 ~ 13.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 11.5 | 6.1 ~ 17.0 |
| 12 years | 13.5 | 9.2 ~ 17.8 |
| More than 12 years | 6.5 | 4.3 ~ 8.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 13.1 | 8.7 ~ 17.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 10.7 | 6.5 ~ 15.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 5.9 | 3.5 ~ 8.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 14.2 | 10.7 ~ 17.6 |
| No | 5.2 | 3.1 ~ 7.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 6.2 | 4.1 ~ 8.3 |
| Not Married | 14.1 | 10.4 ~ 17.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among New Moms in Florida: No Medicaid Card

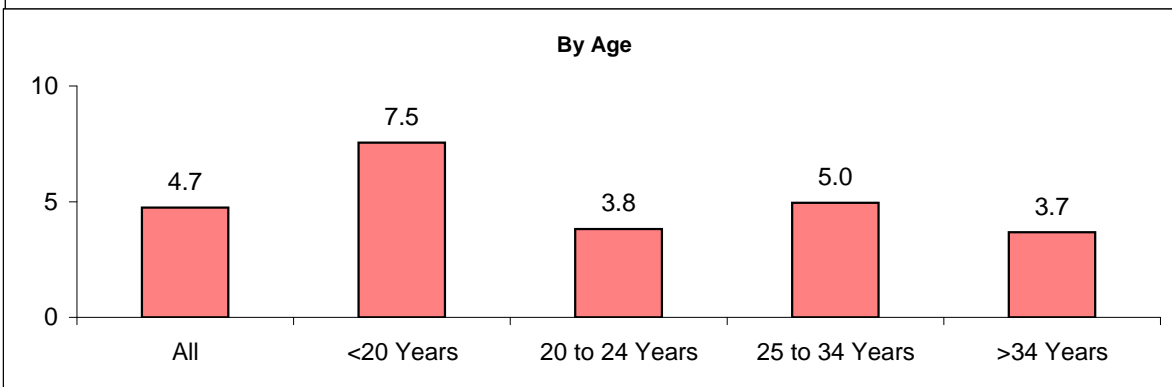
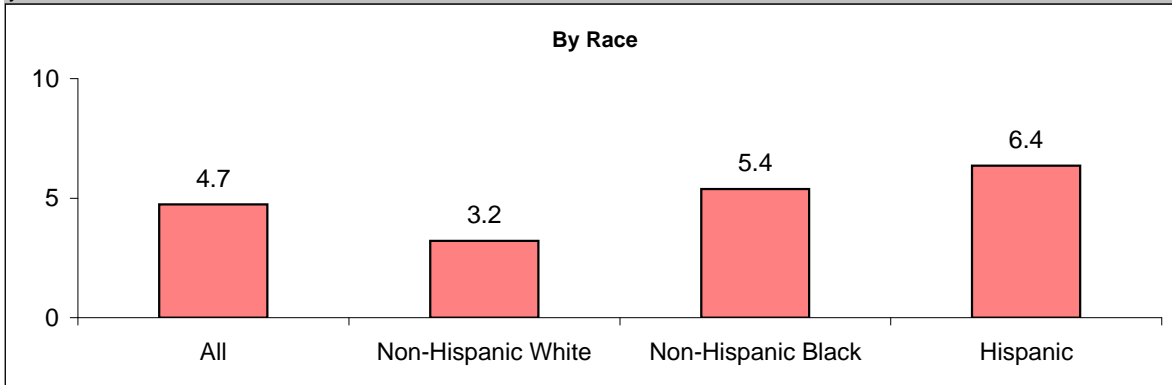
PRAMS Question: Did having no Medicaid card keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 13.9 | 11.5 ~ 16.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 9.9 | 7.0 ~ 12.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 18.4 | 11.6 ~ 25.1 |
| Hispanics | 18.3 | 13.5 ~ 23.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 21.1 | 12.4 ~ 29.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 22.4 | 16.8 ~ 28.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 9.5 | 6.6 ~ 12.3 |
| 35 and older | 7.3 | 2.6 ~ 12.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 24.0 | 16.8 ~ 31.2 |
| 12 years | 16.2 | 11.7 ~ 20.8 |
| More than 12 years | 8.5 | 6.0 ~ 11.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 25.1 | 19.7 ~ 30.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 15.8 | 10.8 ~ 20.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 2.3 | 0.8 ~ 3.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 24.2 | 20.0 ~ 28.3 |
| No | 2.4 | 1.0 ~ 3.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 7.8 | 5.4 ~ 10.2 |
| Not Married | 20.7 | 16.6 ~ 24.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Moms in Florida: No One to Care for Other Children

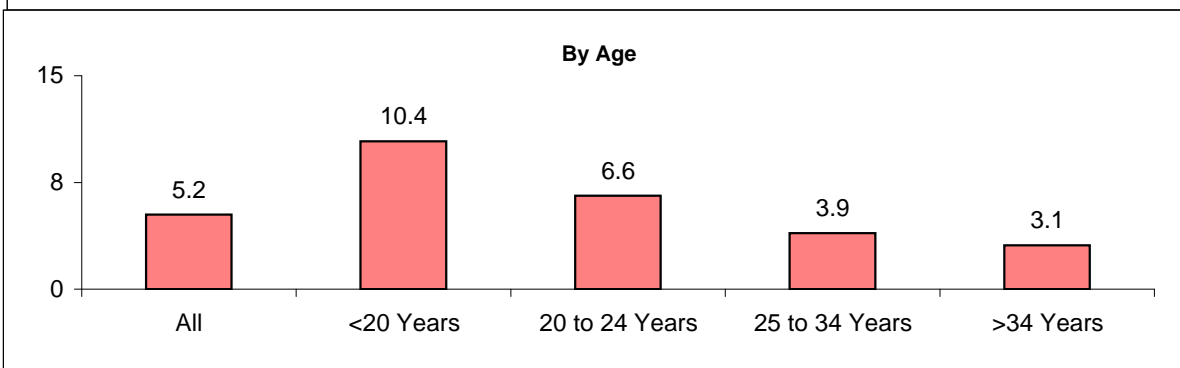
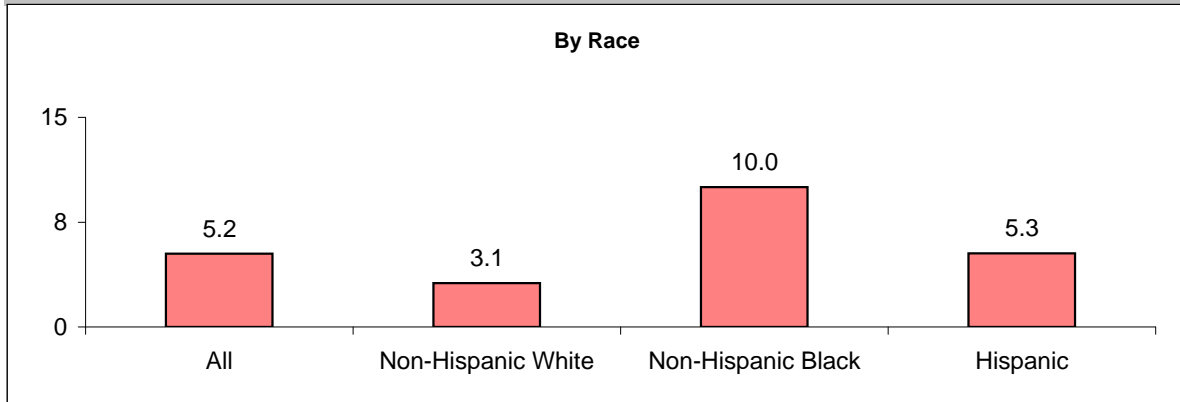
PRAMS Question: Did having no one to take care of your other children keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 4.7 | 3.3 ~ 6.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 3.2 | 1.6 ~ 4.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 5.4 | 1.3 ~ 9.5 |
| Hispanics | 6.4 | 3.3 ~ 9.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 7.5 | 1.5 ~ 13.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 3.8 | 1.2 ~ 6.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 5.0 | 2.9 ~ 7.0 |
| 35 and older | 3.7 | 0.6 ~ 6.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 11.7 | 6.1 ~ 17.3 |
| 12 years | 2.9 | 1.0 ~ 4.9 |
| More than 12 years | 3.5 | 1.8 ~ 5.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 8.6 | 5.1 ~ 12.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 4.7 | 1.9 ~ 7.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 1.5 | 0.3 ~ 2.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 7.1 | 4.6 ~ 9.6 |
| No | 2.1 | 0.8 ~ 3.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 3.6 | 2.0 ~ 5.3 |
| Not Married | 6.0 | 3.5 ~ 8.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among New Moms in Florida: Too Busy

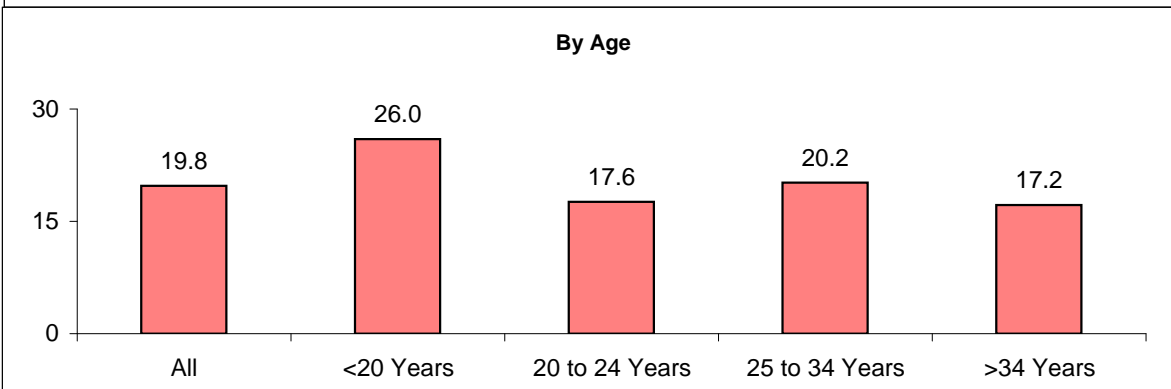
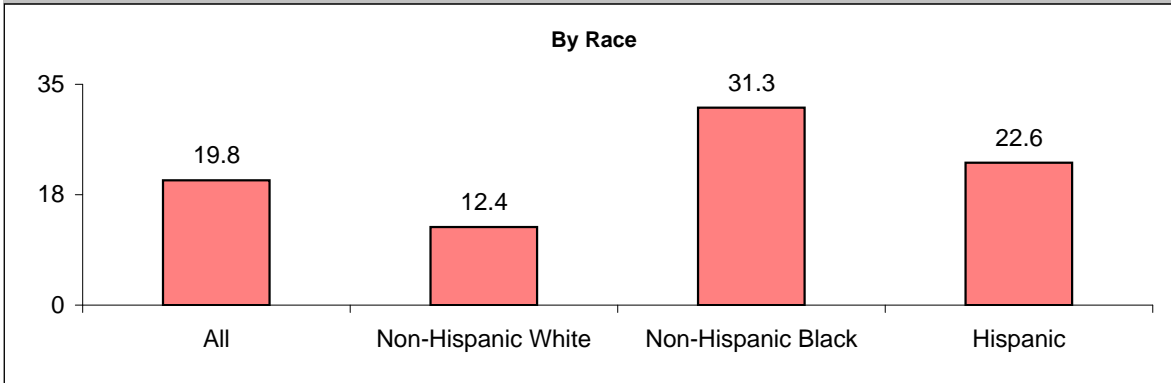
PRAMS Question: Did having too many other things going on keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 5.2 | 3.7 ~ 6.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 3.1 | 1.6 ~ 4.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 10.0 | 4.8 ~ 15.3 |
| Hispanics | 5.3 | 2.4 ~ 8.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 10.4 | 3.5 ~ 17.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 6.6 | 3.1 ~ 10.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 3.9 | 2.0 ~ 5.8 |
| 35 and older | 3.1 | 0.3 ~ 5.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 6.0 | 1.7 ~ 10.2 |
| 12 years | 5.1 | 2.2 ~ 7.9 |
| More than 12 years | 5.2 | 3.2 ~ 7.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 8.4 | 4.8 ~ 12.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 5.5 | 2.3 ~ 8.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 2.5 | 1.0 ~ 4.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 7.3 | 4.7 ~ 9.9 |
| No | 2.9 | 1.4 ~ 4.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 3.3 | 1.7 ~ 5.0 |
| Not Married | 7.4 | 4.6 ~ 10.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among New Moms in Florida: Other reasons

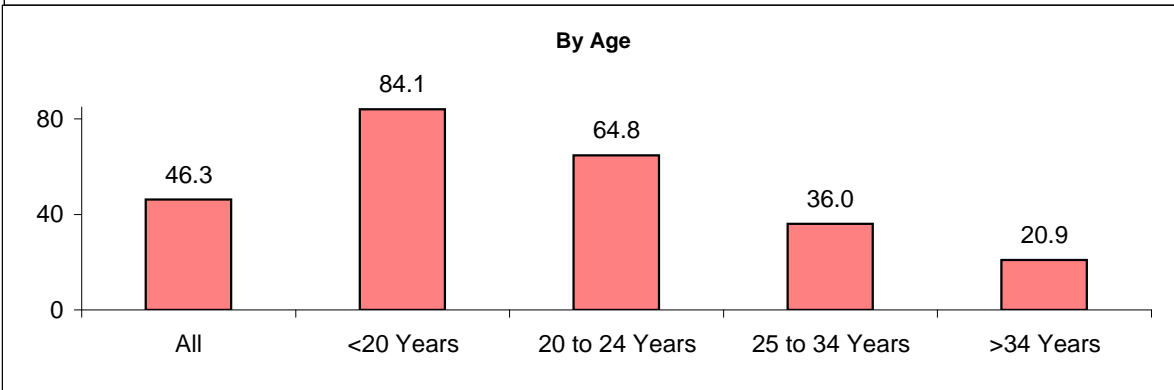
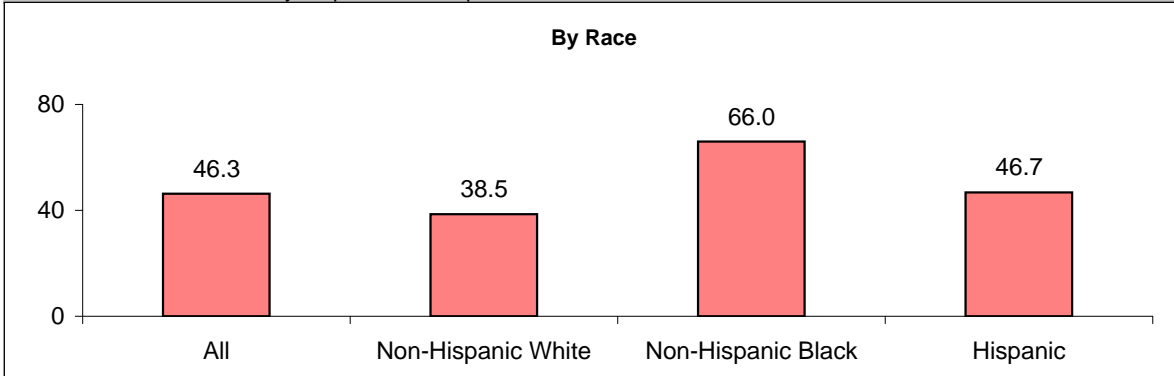
PRAMS Question: Did having other reasons keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 19.8 | 16.7 ~ 22.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 12.4 | 8.9 ~ 15.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 31.3 | 22.3 ~ 40.3 |
| Hispanics | 22.6 | 16.8 ~ 28.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 26.0 | 15.7 ~ 36.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 17.6 | 11.8 ~ 23.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 20.2 | 15.7 ~ 24.6 |
| 35 and older | 17.2 | 9.5 ~ 24.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 30.2 | 21.7 ~ 38.7 |
| 12 years | 20.0 | 14.4 ~ 25.7 |
| More than 12 years | 15.4 | 11.7 ~ 19.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 29.3 | 23.0 ~ 35.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 18.8 | 12.8 ~ 24.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 9.9 | 6.2 ~ 13.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 25.8 | 21.1 ~ 30.5 |
| No | 12.7 | 9.0 ~ 16.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 13.2 | 9.8 ~ 16.6 |
| Not Married | 27.2 | 22.0 ~ 32.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Paid by Medicaid Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

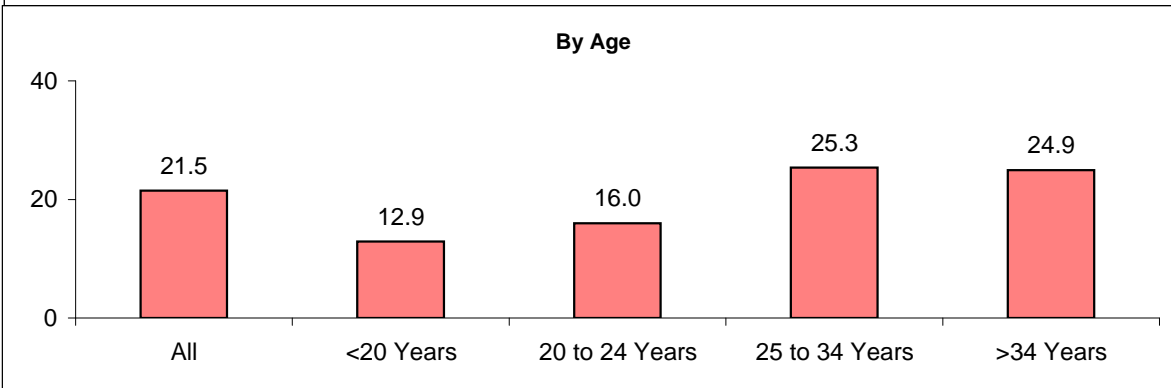
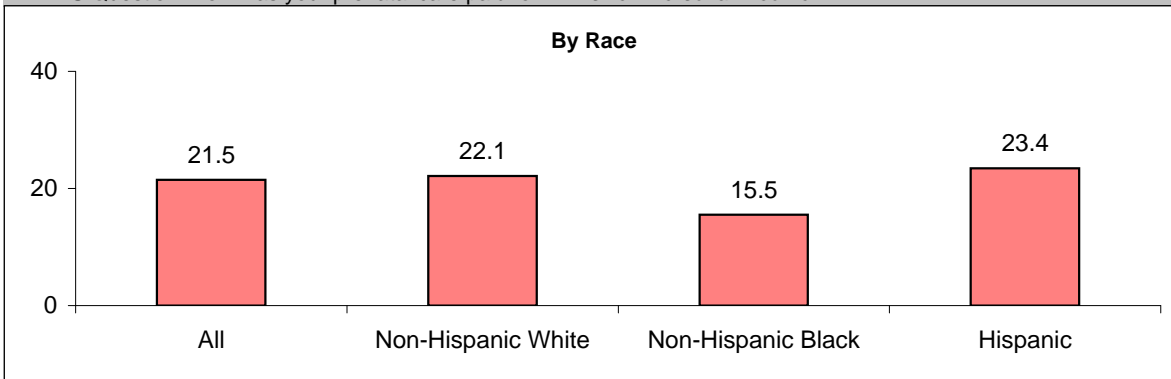
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Medicaid.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 46.3 | 43.0 ~ 49.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 38.5 | 34.1 ~ 43.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 66.0 | 58.2 ~ 73.7 |
| Hispanics | 46.7 | 41.0 ~ 52.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 84.1 | 76.8 ~ 91.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 64.8 | 58.6 ~ 70.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 36.0 | 31.5 ~ 40.5 |
| 35 and older | 20.9 | 14.4 ~ 27.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 70.5 | 63.2 ~ 77.8 |
| 12 years | 64.7 | 59.1 ~ 70.3 |
| More than 12 years | 23.5 | 19.8 ~ 27.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 80.3 | 75.6 ~ 84.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 60.4 | 54.1 ~ 66.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 6.5 | 4.1 ~ 9.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 87.5 | 84.5 ~ 90.6 |
| No | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 24.9 | 21.2 ~ 28.6 |
| Not Married | 70.8 | 66.4 ~ 75.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Paid by Personal Income Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

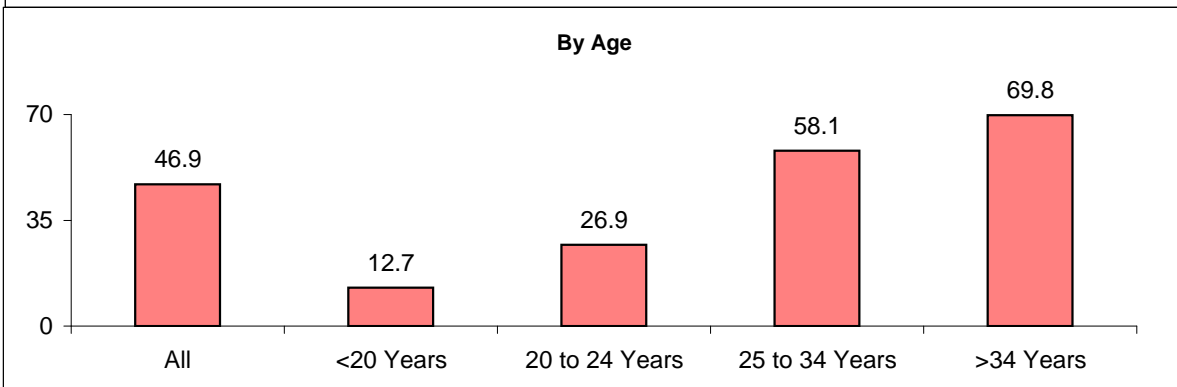
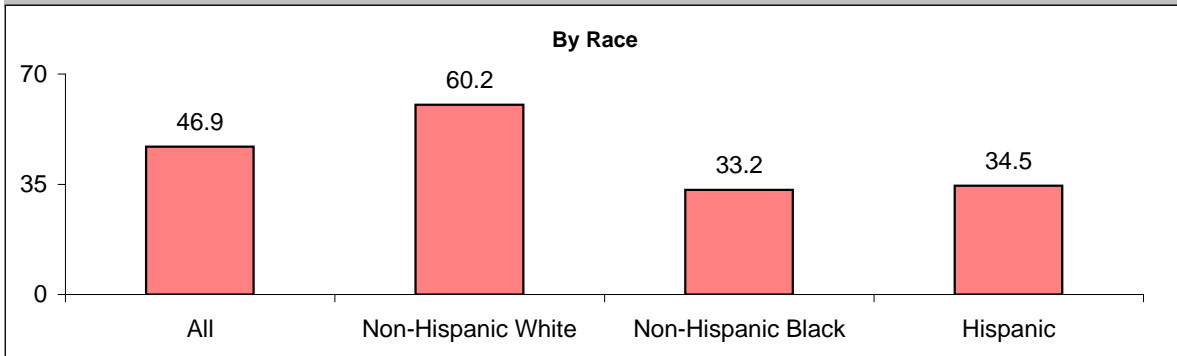
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Personal Income.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 21.5 | 18.9 ~ 24.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 22.1 | 18.5 ~ 25.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 15.5 | 9.4 ~ 21.6 |
| Hispanics | 23.4 | 18.6 ~ 28.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 12.9 | 5.7 ~ 20.0 |
| 20 to 24 | 16.0 | 11.2 ~ 20.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 25.3 | 21.4 ~ 29.3 |
| 35 and older | 24.9 | 18.4 ~ 31.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 19.0 | 12.8 ~ 25.3 |
| 12 years | 15.2 | 11.0 ~ 19.4 |
| More than 12 years | 26.7 | 22.9 ~ 30.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 11.9 | 8.3 ~ 15.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 19.7 | 14.4 ~ 25.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 30.5 | 26.0 ~ 35.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 12.1 | 9.1 ~ 15.0 |
| No | 32.0 | 27.9 ~ 36.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 26.7 | 23.1 ~ 30.4 |
| Not Married | 15.5 | 11.9 ~ 19.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Paid by Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

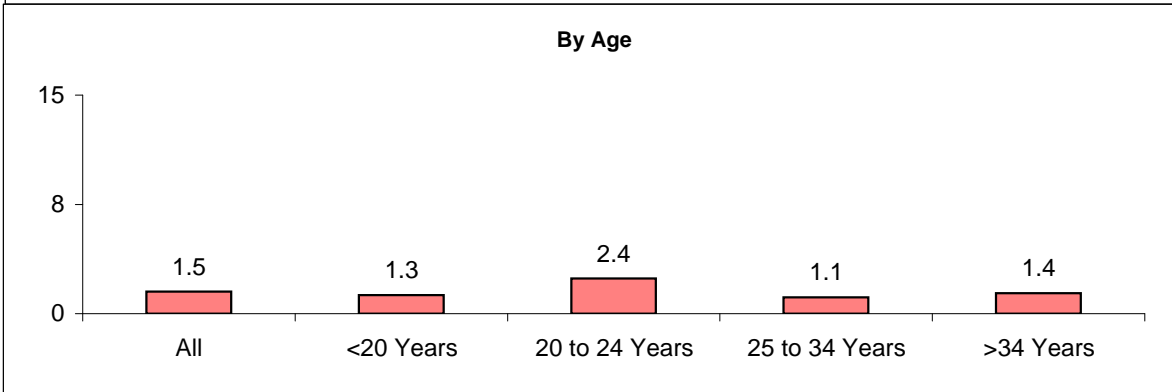
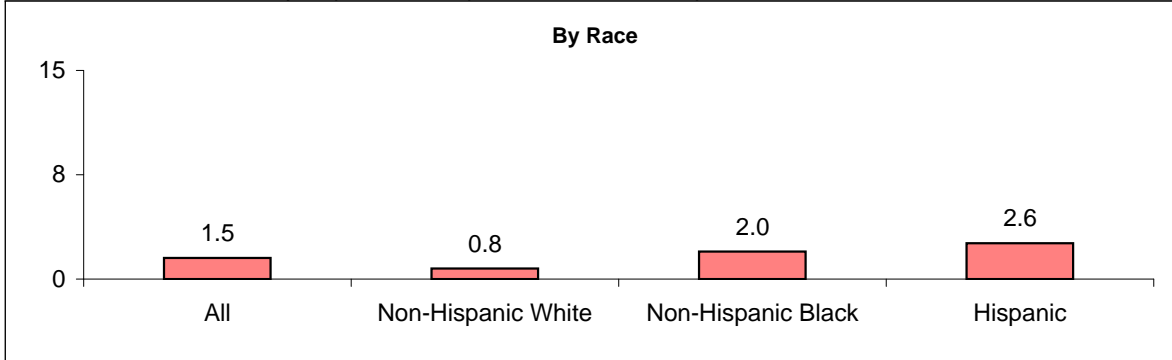
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 46.9 | 43.8 ~ 50.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 60.2 | 55.8 ~ 64.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 33.2 | 25.6 ~ 40.9 |
| Hispanics | 34.5 | 29.2 ~ 39.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 12.7 | 6.1 ~ 19.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 26.9 | 21.3 ~ 32.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 58.1 | 53.5 ~ 62.7 |
| 35 and older | 69.8 | 62.5 ~ 77.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 10.6 | 5.8 ~ 15.3 |
| 12 years | 30.4 | 25.0 ~ 35.8 |
| More than 12 years | 72.8 | 69.0 ~ 76.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 8.8 | 5.6 ~ 12.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 35.9 | 29.7 ~ 42.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 90.8 | 88.0 ~ 93.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 8.4 | 5.9 ~ 10.8 |
| No | 90.1 | 87.4 ~ 92.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 68.8 | 64.9 ~ 72.7 |
| Not Married | 21.9 | 17.9 ~ 25.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Paid by Medipass Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

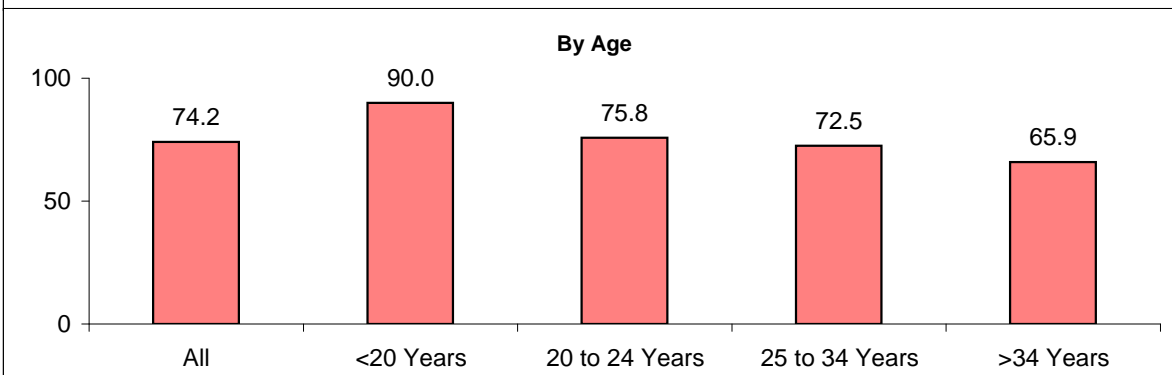
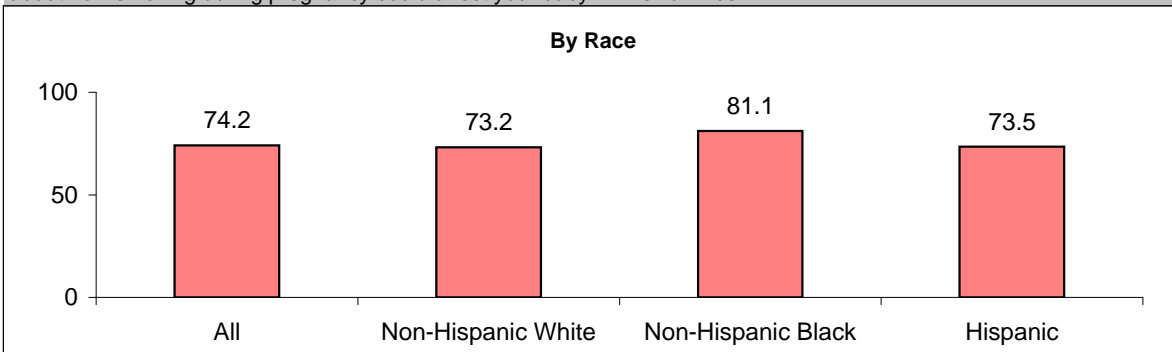
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Medipass.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 1.5 | 0.7 ~ 2.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 1.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 2.0 | 0.0 ~ 4.6 |
| Hispanics | 2.6 | 0.7 ~ 4.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 1.3 | 0.0 ~ 3.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 2.4 | 0.2 ~ 4.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 1.1 | 0.1 ~ 2.2 |
| 35 and older | 1.4 | 0.0 ~ 3.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 5.6 | 1.8 ~ 9.3 |
| 12 years | 1.0 | 0.0 ~ 2.2 |
| More than 12 years | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 3.1 | 0.9 ~ 5.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 0.5 | 0.0 ~ 1.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 0.3 | 0.0 ~ 0.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 2.6 | 1.1 ~ 4.1 |
| No | 0.3 | 0.0 ~ 0.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 1.6 |
| Not Married | 2.3 | 0.7 ~ 3.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Smoking During Pregnancy Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

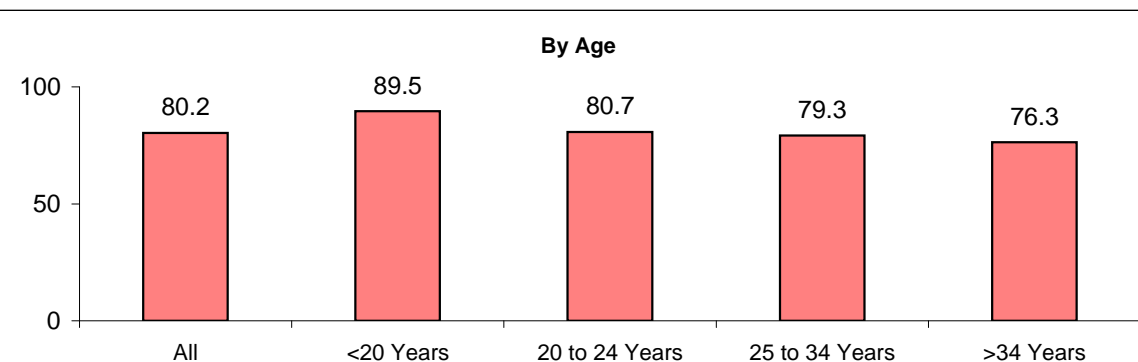
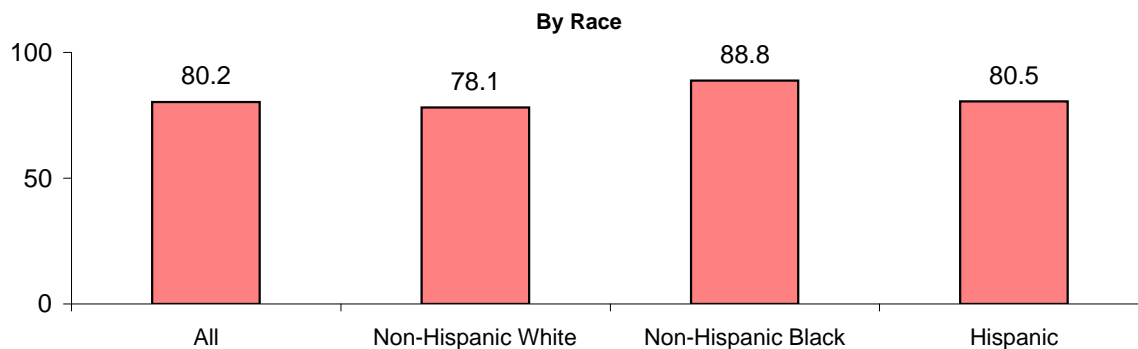
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how smoking during pregnancy could affect your baby? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 74.2 | 71.4 ~ 76.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 73.2 | 69.3 ~ 77.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 81.1 | 74.7 ~ 87.5 |
| Hispanics | 73.5 | 68.3 ~ 78.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 90.0 | 83.6 ~ 96.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 75.8 | 70.2 ~ 81.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 72.5 | 68.4 ~ 76.6 |
| 35 and older | 65.9 | 58.5 ~ 73.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 83.8 | 77.8 ~ 89.8 |
| 12 years | 77.7 | 72.7 ~ 82.7 |
| More than 12 years | 67.8 | 63.8 ~ 71.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 82.1 | 77.4 ~ 86.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 73.6 | 67.8 ~ 79.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 65.9 | 61.2 ~ 70.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 79.6 | 75.9 ~ 83.4 |
| No | 68.1 | 63.9 ~ 72.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 67.7 | 63.7 ~ 71.6 |
| Not Married | 81.7 | 77.8 ~ 85.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Breastfeeding Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about breastfeeding your baby? *Answer: Yes.*

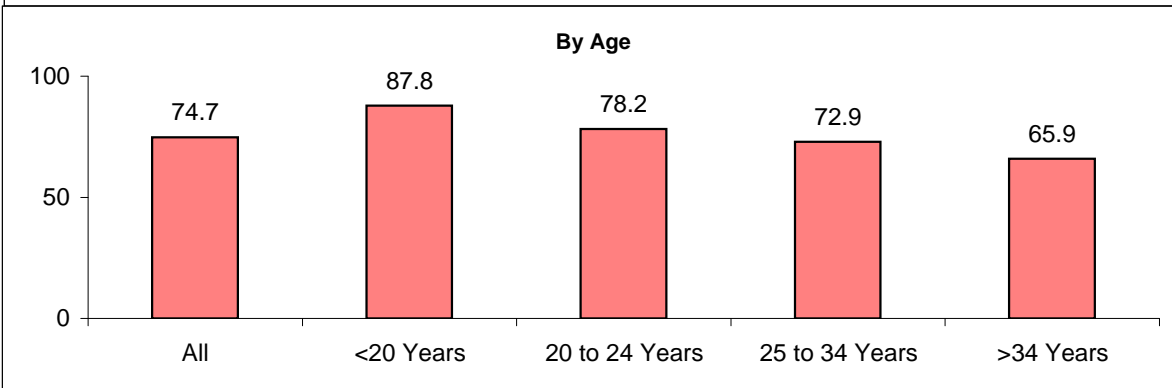
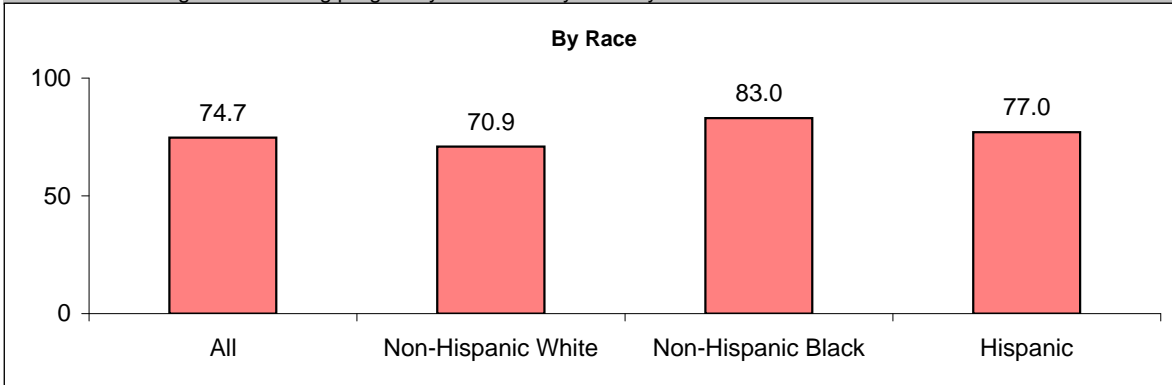


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 80.2 | 77.7 ~ 82.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 78.1 | 74.4 ~ 81.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 88.8 | 83.7 ~ 93.9 |
| Hispanics | 80.5 | 75.9 ~ 85.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 89.5 | 82.9 ~ 96.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 80.7 | 75.6 ~ 85.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 79.3 | 75.6 ~ 82.9 |
| 35 and older | 76.3 | 69.8 ~ 82.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 83.9 | 78.1 ~ 89.8 |
| 12 years | 85.4 | 81.2 ~ 89.7 |
| More than 12 years | 75.2 | 71.5 ~ 78.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 85.0 | 80.7 ~ 89.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 86.9 | 82.6 ~ 91.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 71.7 | 67.2 ~ 76.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 84.5 | 81.1 ~ 87.8 |
| No | 75.5 | 71.8 ~ 79.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 77.4 | 73.9 ~ 80.9 |
| Not Married | 83.5 | 79.8 ~ 87.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Drinking Alcohol During Pregnancy Among New Moms

Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

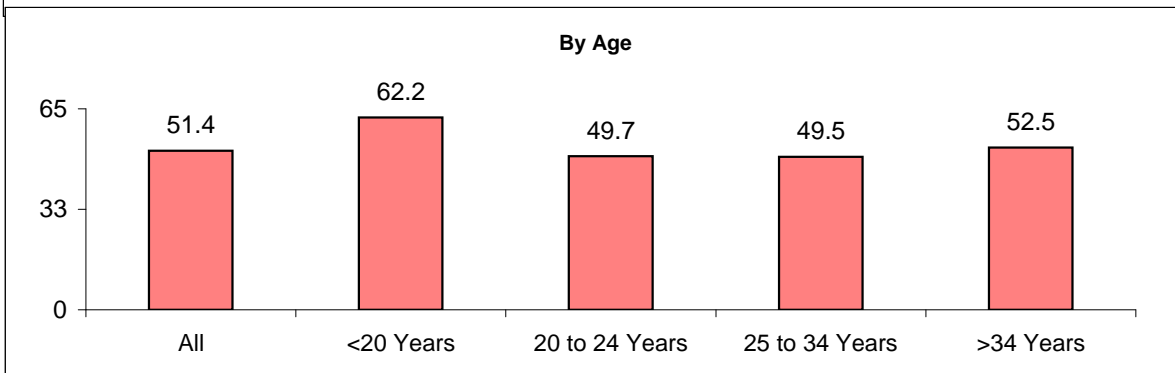
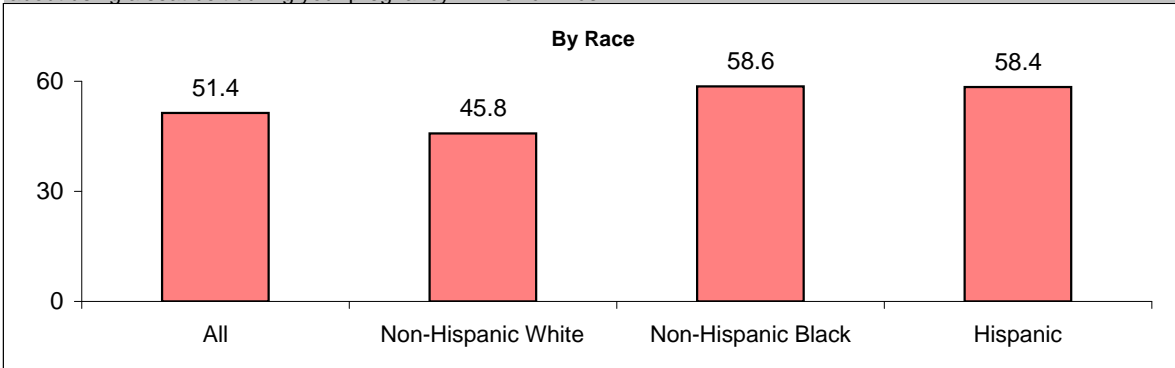
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect your baby? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 74.7 | 71.9 ~ 77.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 70.9 | 66.9 ~ 75.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 83.0 | 76.9 ~ 89.1 |
| Hispanics | 77.0 | 72.0 ~ 81.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 87.8 | 80.8 ~ 94.8 |
| 20 to 24 | 78.2 | 72.9 ~ 83.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 72.9 | 68.8 ~ 76.9 |
| 35 and older | 65.9 | 58.5 ~ 73.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 83.7 | 77.6 ~ 89.7 |
| 12 years | 80.4 | 75.7 ~ 85.1 |
| More than 12 years | 67.2 | 63.1 ~ 71.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 83.2 | 78.8 ~ 87.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 76.9 | 71.4 ~ 82.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 65.3 | 60.6 ~ 69.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 79.9 | 76.2 ~ 83.6 |
| No | 69.0 | 64.9 ~ 73.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 67.7 | 63.8 ~ 71.7 |
| Not Married | 82.8 | 79.1 ~ 86.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Using Seat Belts During Pregnancy Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

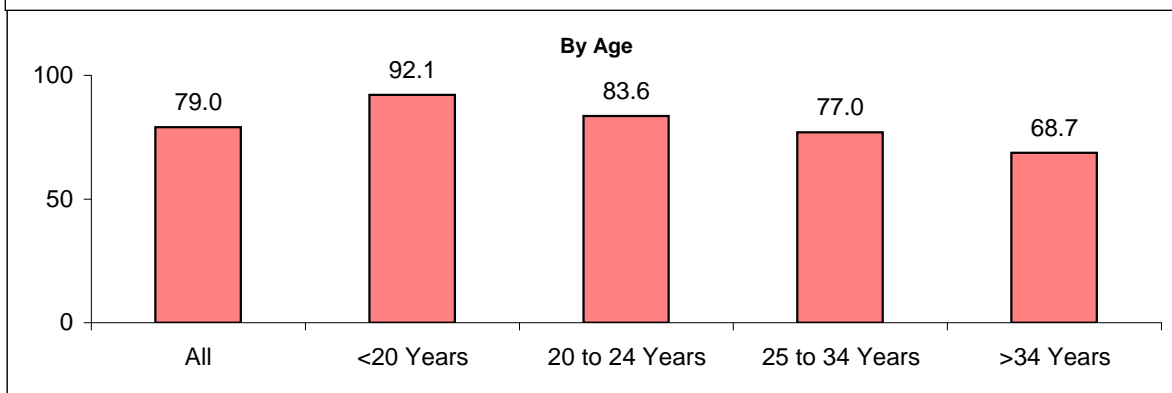
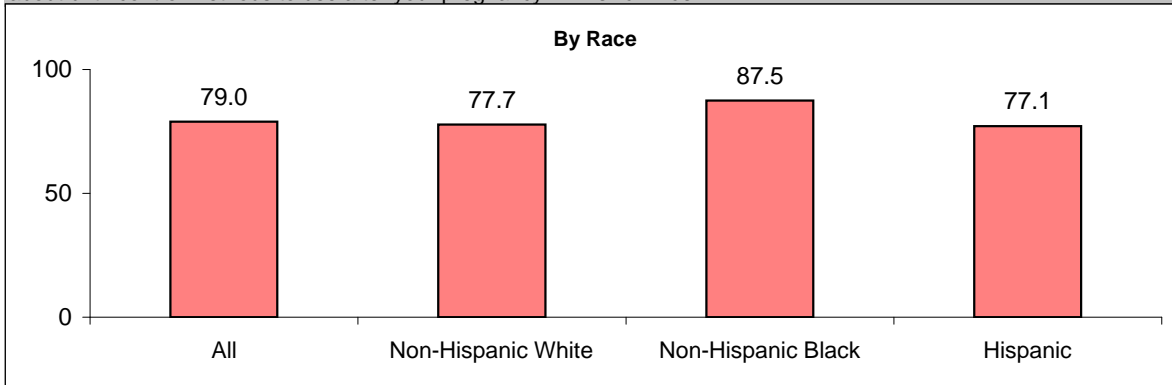
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about using a seat belt during your pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 51.4 | 48.2 ~ 54.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 45.8 | 41.4 ~ 50.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 58.6 | 50.4 ~ 66.9 |
| Hispanics | 58.4 | 52.6 ~ 64.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 62.2 | 51.8 ~ 72.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 49.7 | 43.1 ~ 56.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 49.5 | 44.9 ~ 54.1 |
| 35 and older | 52.5 | 44.7 ~ 60.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 68.7 | 61.2 ~ 76.2 |
| 12 years | 50.7 | 44.7 ~ 56.7 |
| More than 12 years | 45.4 | 41.1 ~ 49.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 57.4 | 51.4 ~ 63.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 54.4 | 47.8 ~ 61.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 43.5 | 38.7 ~ 48.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 54.9 | 50.3 ~ 59.6 |
| No | 47.5 | 43.0 ~ 51.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 46.2 | 42.0 ~ 50.4 |
| Not Married | 57.5 | 52.5 ~ 62.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Postpartum Birth Control Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

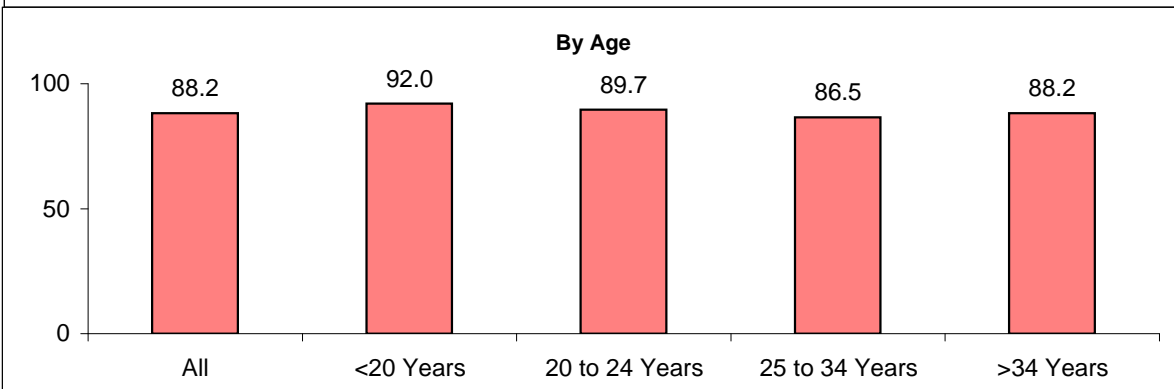
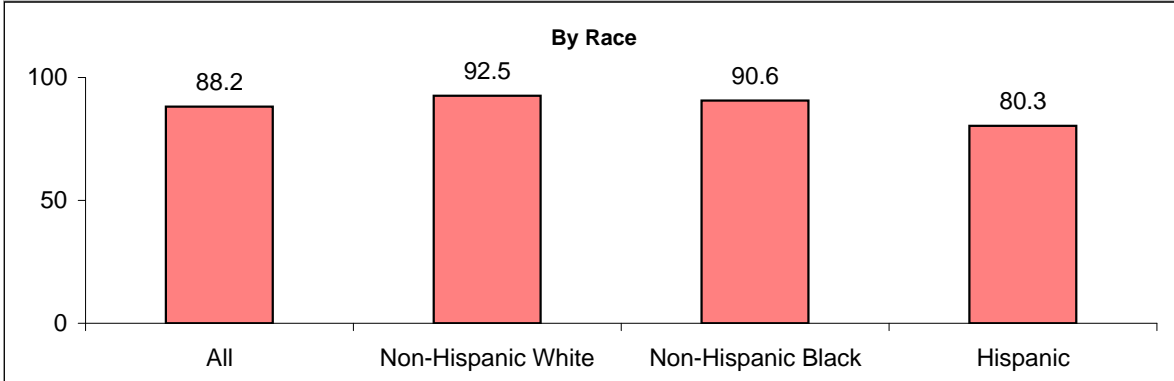
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about birth control methods to use after your pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 79.0 | 76.4 ~ 81.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 77.7 | 74.1 ~ 81.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 87.5 | 82.2 ~ 92.8 |
| Hispanics | 77.1 | 72.2 ~ 82.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 92.1 | 86.9 ~ 97.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 83.6 | 78.9 ~ 88.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 77.0 | 73.2 ~ 80.8 |
| 35 and older | 68.7 | 61.4 ~ 75.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 82.5 | 76.4 ~ 88.6 |
| 12 years | 85.4 | 81.3 ~ 89.6 |
| More than 12 years | 72.8 | 69.0 ~ 76.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 82.3 | 77.8 ~ 86.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 81.2 | 76.2 ~ 86.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 73.3 | 69.0 ~ 77.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 82.1 | 78.6 ~ 85.6 |
| No | 75.5 | 71.8 ~ 79.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 75.1 | 71.5 ~ 78.7 |
| Not Married | 83.4 | 79.9 ~ 87.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Pregnancy-Safe Medicines Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

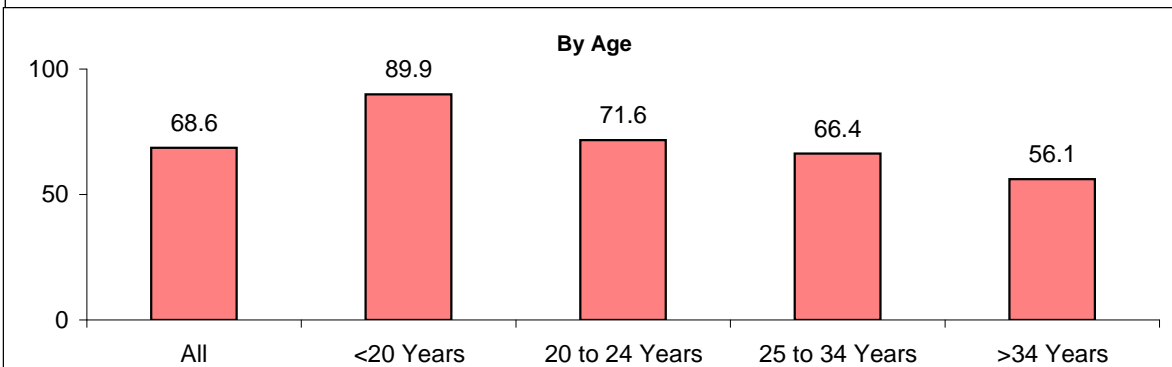
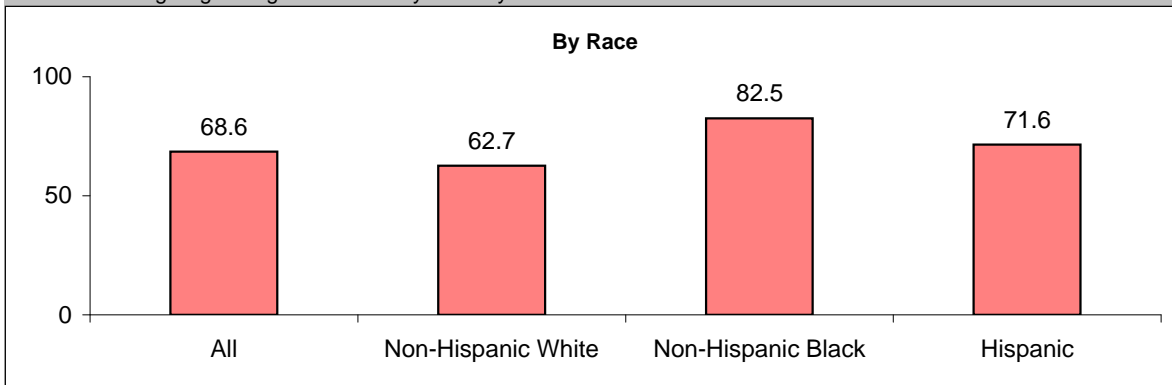
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about medicines that are safe to take during your pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 88.2 | 86.1 ~ 90.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 92.5 | 90.2 ~ 94.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 90.6 | 85.6 ~ 95.6 |
| Hispanics | 80.3 | 75.6 ~ 85.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 92.0 | 86.0 ~ 98.0 |
| 20 to 24 | 89.7 | 85.8 ~ 93.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 86.5 | 83.2 ~ 89.8 |
| 35 and older | 88.2 | 83.3 ~ 93.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 87.1 | 81.5 ~ 92.6 |
| 12 years | 88.9 | 85.0 ~ 92.7 |
| More than 12 years | 87.9 | 85.1 ~ 90.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 86.7 | 82.5 ~ 90.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 86.0 | 81.3 ~ 90.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 90.8 | 88.1 ~ 93.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 85.9 | 82.6 ~ 89.2 |
| No | 90.7 | 88.2 ~ 93.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 89.1 | 86.4 ~ 91.7 |
| Not Married | 87.2 | 83.8 ~ 90.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Using Illegal Drugs During Pregnancy Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

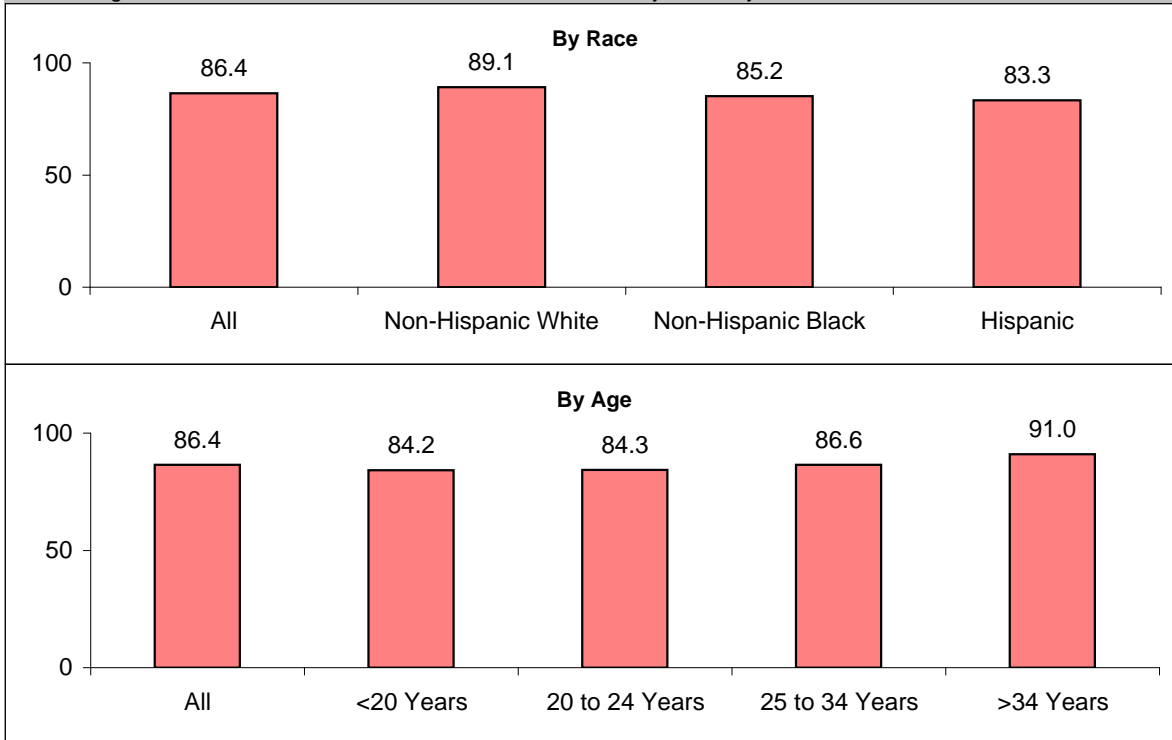
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how using illegal drugs could affect your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 68.6 | 65.6 ~ 71.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 62.7 | 58.4 ~ 67.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 82.5 | 76.5 ~ 88.4 |
| Hispanics | 71.6 | 66.3 ~ 76.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 89.9 | 83.8 ~ 96.0 |
| 20 to 24 | 71.6 | 65.8 ~ 77.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 66.4 | 62.1 ~ 70.7 |
| 35 and older | 56.1 | 48.4 ~ 63.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 83.9 | 77.9 ~ 89.8 |
| 12 years | 75.1 | 70.0 ~ 80.2 |
| More than 12 years | 57.9 | 53.7 ~ 62.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 80.6 | 75.9 ~ 85.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 70.5 | 64.6 ~ 76.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 55.1 | 50.2 ~ 60.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 76.7 | 72.8 ~ 80.6 |
| No | 59.6 | 55.3 ~ 64.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 58.6 | 54.5 ~ 62.8 |
| Not Married | 80.2 | 76.3 ~ 84.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Screening for Birth Defects and Diseases Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

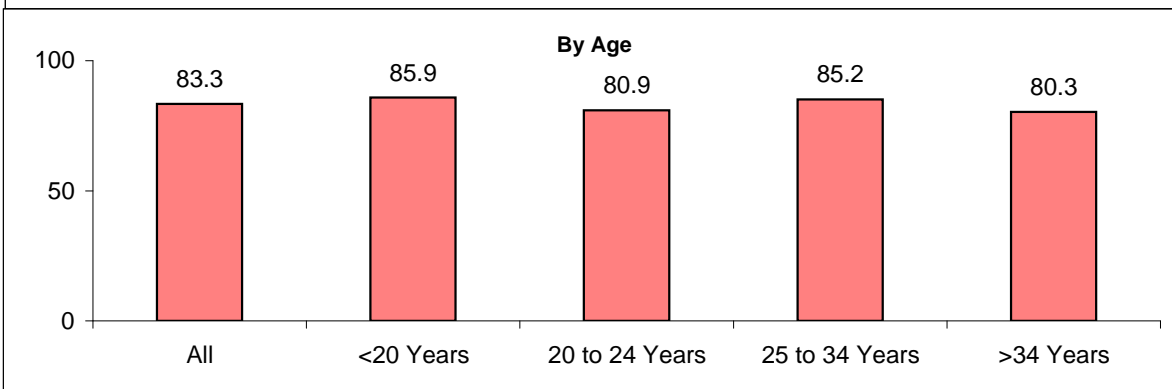
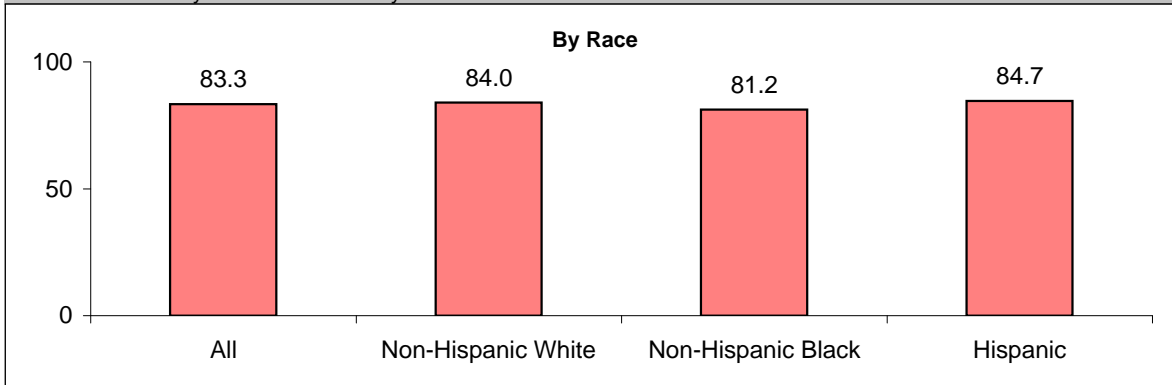
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in your family? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 86.4 | 84.2 ~ 88.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 89.1 | 86.3 ~ 91.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 85.2 | 79.2 ~ 91.1 |
| Hispanics | 83.3 | 78.9 ~ 87.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 84.2 | 76.4 ~ 92.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 84.3 | 79.5 ~ 89.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 86.6 | 83.4 ~ 89.7 |
| 35 and older | 91.0 | 86.3 ~ 95.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 83.9 | 77.9 ~ 89.9 |
| 12 years | 86.0 | 81.9 ~ 90.2 |
| More than 12 years | 87.9 | 85.0 ~ 90.7 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 80.7 | 75.9 ~ 85.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 88.7 | 84.6 ~ 92.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 90.5 | 87.6 ~ 93.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 83.3 | 79.8 ~ 86.8 |
| No | 89.9 | 87.2 ~ 92.6 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 88.0 | 85.3 ~ 90.8 |
| Not Married | 84.6 | 81.0 ~ 88.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About How to Respond to Early Labor Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

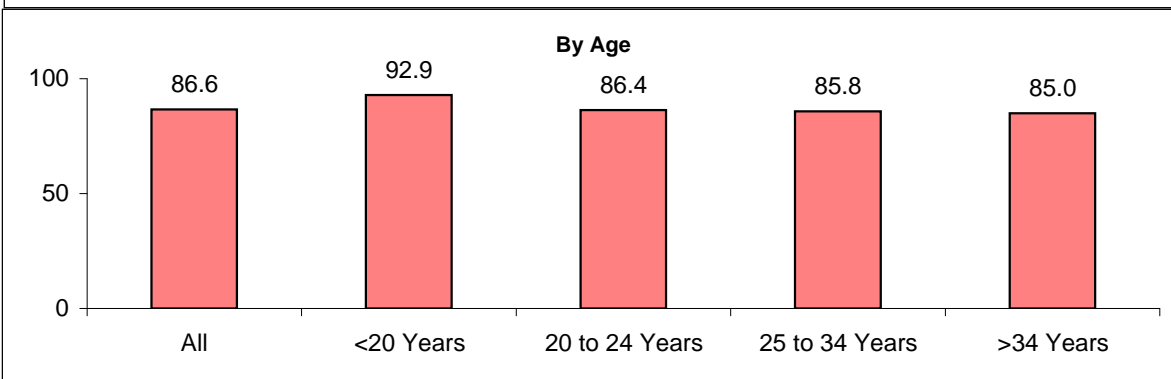
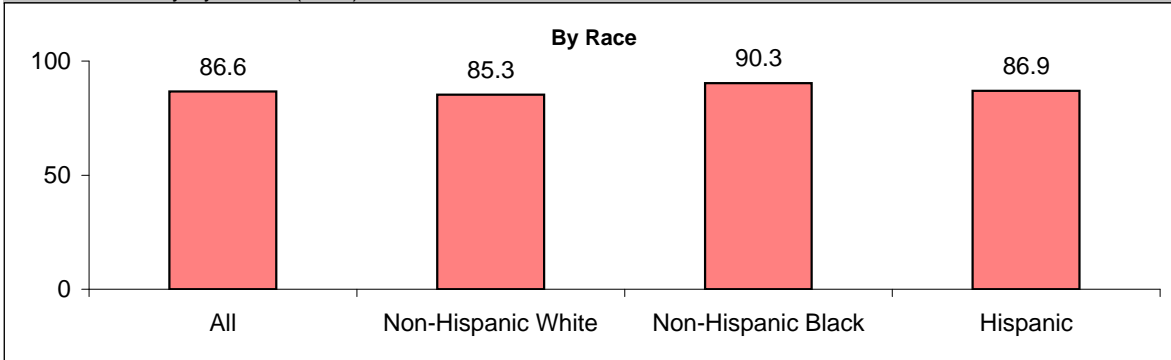
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about what to do if your labor starts early? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 83.3 | 80.9 ~ 85.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 84.0 | 80.7 ~ 87.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 81.2 | 74.5 ~ 87.9 |
| Hispanics | 84.7 | 80.5 ~ 88.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 85.9 | 78.4 ~ 93.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 80.9 | 75.8 ~ 86.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 85.2 | 81.8 ~ 88.6 |
| 35 and older | 80.3 | 74.0 ~ 86.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 85.3 | 79.4 ~ 91.1 |
| 12 years | 79.3 | 74.3 ~ 84.3 |
| More than 12 years | 85.5 | 82.6 ~ 88.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 78.4 | 73.3 ~ 83.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 87.9 | 83.6 ~ 92.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 84.4 | 80.8 ~ 88.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 82.3 | 78.7 ~ 85.9 |
| No | 84.5 | 81.2 ~ 87.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 84.7 | 81.6 ~ 87.8 |
| Not Married | 81.8 | 77.9 ~ 85.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Having a Blood Test for HIV Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

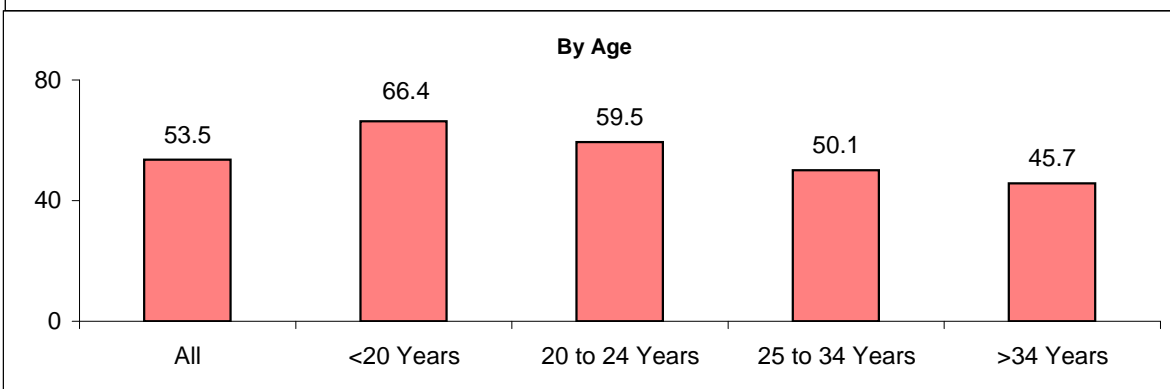
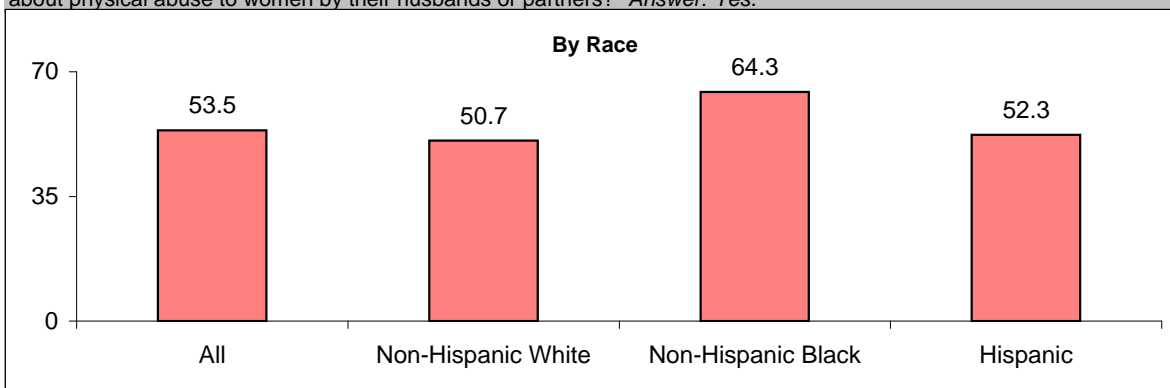
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about getting your blood tested for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 86.6 | 84.4 ~ 88.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 85.3 | 82.2 ~ 88.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 90.3 | 85.5 ~ 95.1 |
| Hispanics | 86.9 | 82.9 ~ 90.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 92.9 | 87.3 ~ 98.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 86.4 | 82.0 ~ 90.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 85.8 | 82.7 ~ 89.0 |
| 35 and older | 85.0 | 79.4 ~ 90.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 91.4 | 86.8 ~ 95.9 |
| 12 years | 89.4 | 85.7 ~ 93.2 |
| More than 12 years | 82.6 | 79.3 ~ 85.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 89.4 | 85.7 ~ 93.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 84.8 | 80.0 ~ 89.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 84.5 | 81.0 ~ 88.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 88.5 | 85.5 ~ 91.5 |
| No | 84.5 | 81.3 ~ 87.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 84.3 | 81.2 ~ 87.3 |
| Not Married | 89.3 | 86.2 ~ 92.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Domestic Physical Abuse Among New Moms Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners? *Answer: Yes.*

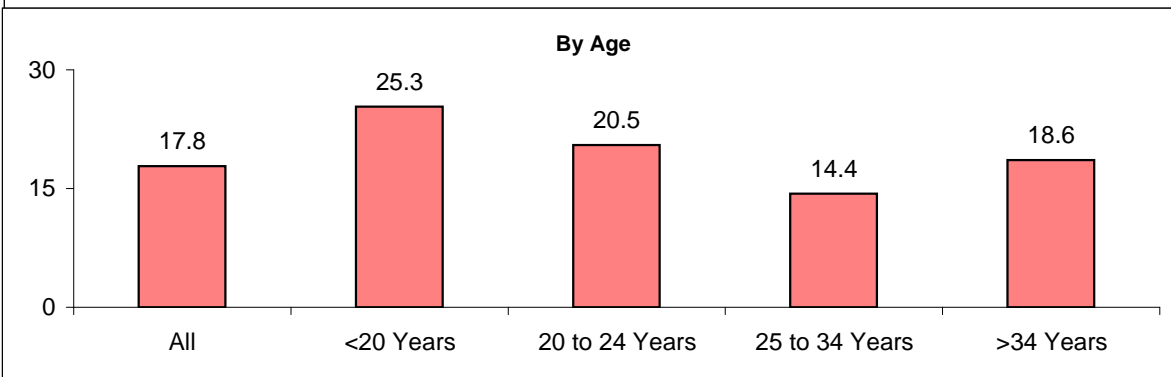
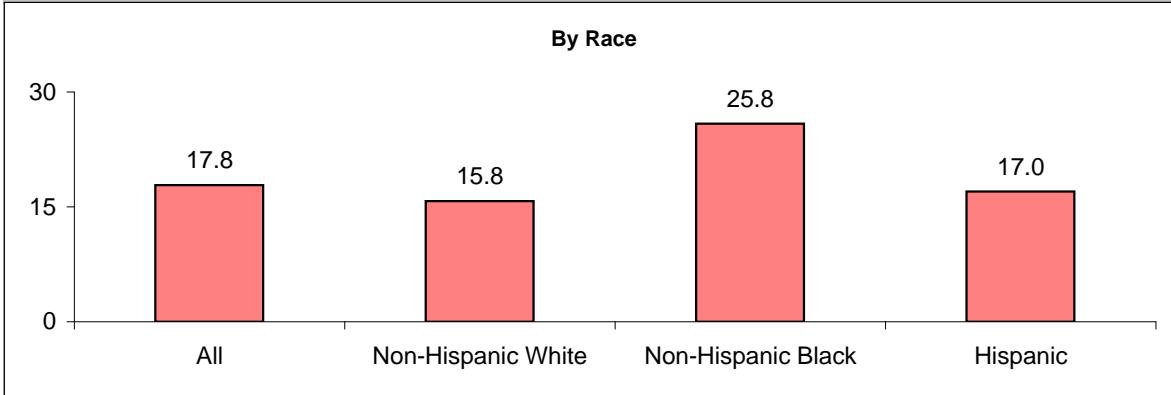


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 53.5 | 50.3 ~ 56.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 50.7 | 46.2 ~ 55.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 64.3 | 56.4 ~ 72.3 |
| Hispanics | 52.3 | 46.4 ~ 58.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 66.4 | 56.2 ~ 76.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 59.5 | 53.0 ~ 65.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 50.1 | 45.5 ~ 54.7 |
| 35 and older | 45.7 | 38.0 ~ 53.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 65.8 | 58.0 ~ 73.5 |
| 12 years | 60.7 | 54.9 ~ 66.5 |
| More than 12 years | 43.9 | 39.7 ~ 48.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 65.2 | 59.5 ~ 70.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 59.8 | 53.3 ~ 66.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 39.2 | 34.5 ~ 44.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 63.8 | 59.4 ~ 68.3 |
| No | 42.2 | 37.8 ~ 46.6 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 45.2 | 41.0 ~ 49.3 |
| Not Married | 63.3 | 58.5 ~ 68.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Labor Pains More Than Three Weeks Before Scheduled Due Date Among New Moms in Florida

PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have labor pains more than three weeks before your due date?

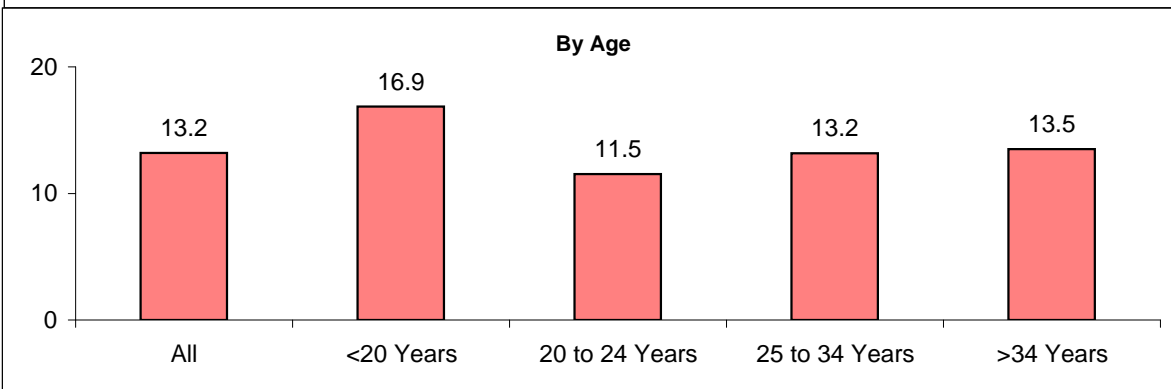
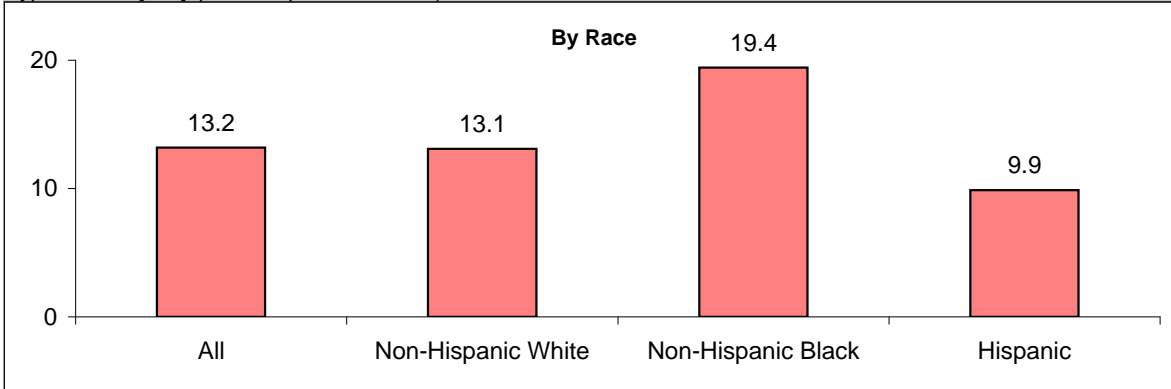
Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 17.8 | 15.4 ~ 20.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 15.8 | 12.6 ~ 18.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 25.8 | 18.8 ~ 32.9 |
| Hispanics | 17.0 | 12.9 ~ 21.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 25.3 | 16.5 ~ 34.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 20.5 | 15.4 ~ 25.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 14.4 | 11.3 ~ 17.4 |
| 35 and older | 18.6 | 12.6 ~ 24.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 21.4 | 15.1 ~ 27.6 |
| 12 years | 20.4 | 15.7 ~ 25.0 |
| More than 12 years | 14.9 | 11.9 ~ 17.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 20.2 | 15.6 ~ 24.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 20.9 | 15.7 ~ 26.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 13.4 | 10.2 ~ 16.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 21.1 | 17.4 ~ 24.7 |
| No | 14.1 | 11.1 ~ 17.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 15.0 | 12.2 ~ 17.9 |
| Not Married | 21.0 | 17.1 ~ 24.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of High Blood Pressure or Hypertension During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

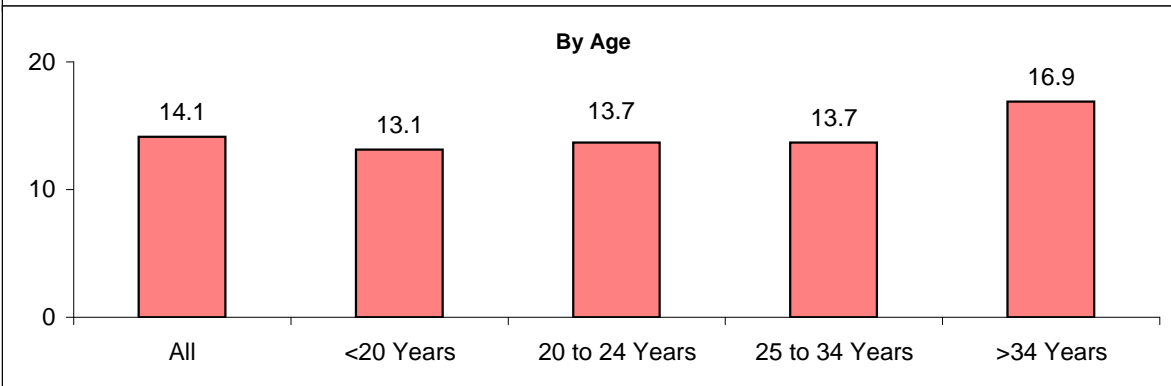
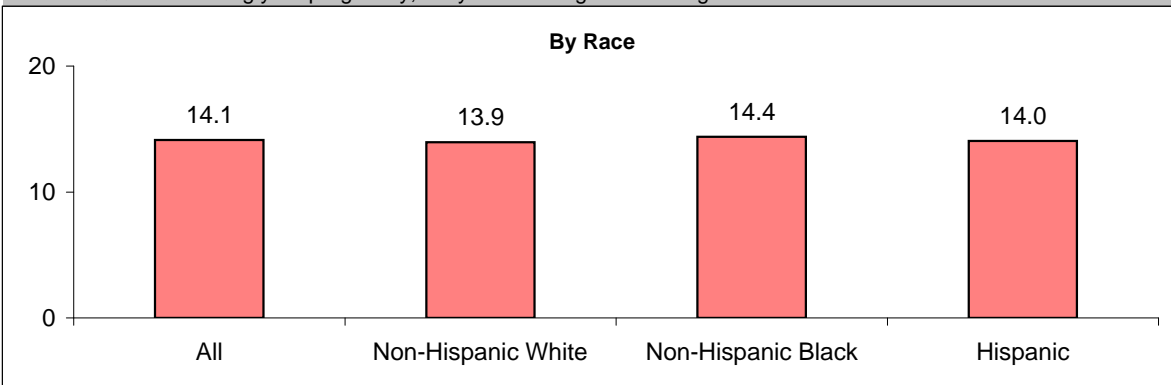
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have high blood pressure, hypertension (including pregnancy-induced hypertension [PIH], preeclampsia or toxemia)? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 13.2 | 11.1 ~ 15.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 13.1 | 10.1 ~ 16.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 19.4 | 13.1 ~ 25.8 |
| Hispanics | 9.9 | 6.6 ~ 13.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 16.9 | 8.8 ~ 24.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 11.5 | 7.4 ~ 15.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 13.2 | 10.2 ~ 16.2 |
| 35 and older | 13.5 | 8.4 ~ 18.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 12.3 | 7.0 ~ 17.6 |
| 12 years | 13.3 | 9.4 ~ 17.2 |
| More than 12 years | 13.7 | 10.8 ~ 16.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 15.0 | 10.7 ~ 19.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 11.8 | 7.8 ~ 15.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 13.6 | 10.3 ~ 16.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 13.0 | 9.9 ~ 16.1 |
| No | 13.3 | 10.5 ~ 16.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 12.8 | 10.1 ~ 15.5 |
| Not Married | 13.6 | 10.2 ~ 17.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Vaginal Bleeding During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

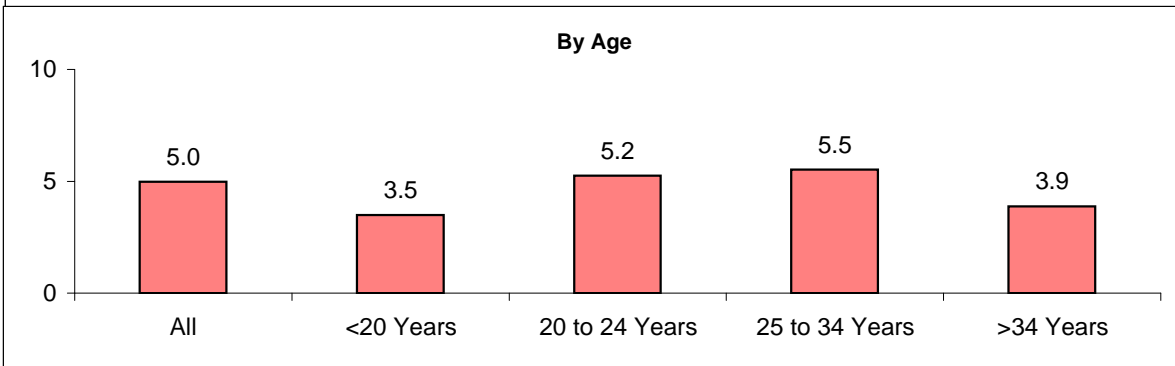
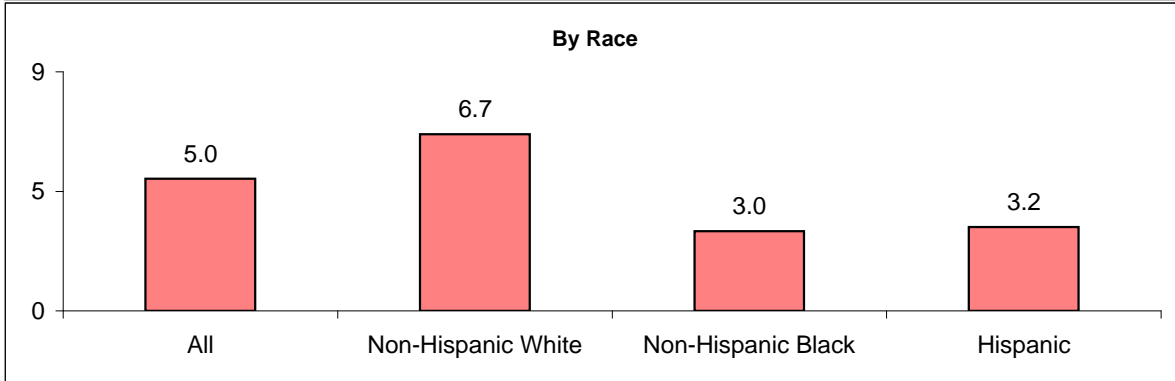
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have vaginal bleeding? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 14.1 | 12.0 ~ 16.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 13.9 | 11.0 ~ 16.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 14.4 | 8.6 ~ 20.2 |
| Hispanics | 14.0 | 10.1 ~ 18.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 13.1 | 5.8 ~ 20.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 13.7 | 9.3 ~ 18.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 13.7 | 10.7 ~ 16.7 |
| 35 and older | 16.9 | 11.2 ~ 22.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 8.7 | 4.2 ~ 13.1 |
| 12 years | 14.4 | 10.3 ~ 18.6 |
| More than 12 years | 16.3 | 13.2 ~ 19.3 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 14.1 | 9.9 ~ 18.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 14.3 | 9.7 ~ 18.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 15.0 | 11.6 ~ 18.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 14.2 | 11.0 ~ 17.4 |
| No | 14.1 | 11.1 ~ 17.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 14.1 | 11.3 ~ 16.9 |
| Not Married | 14.2 | 10.8 ~ 17.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Placental Problems During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

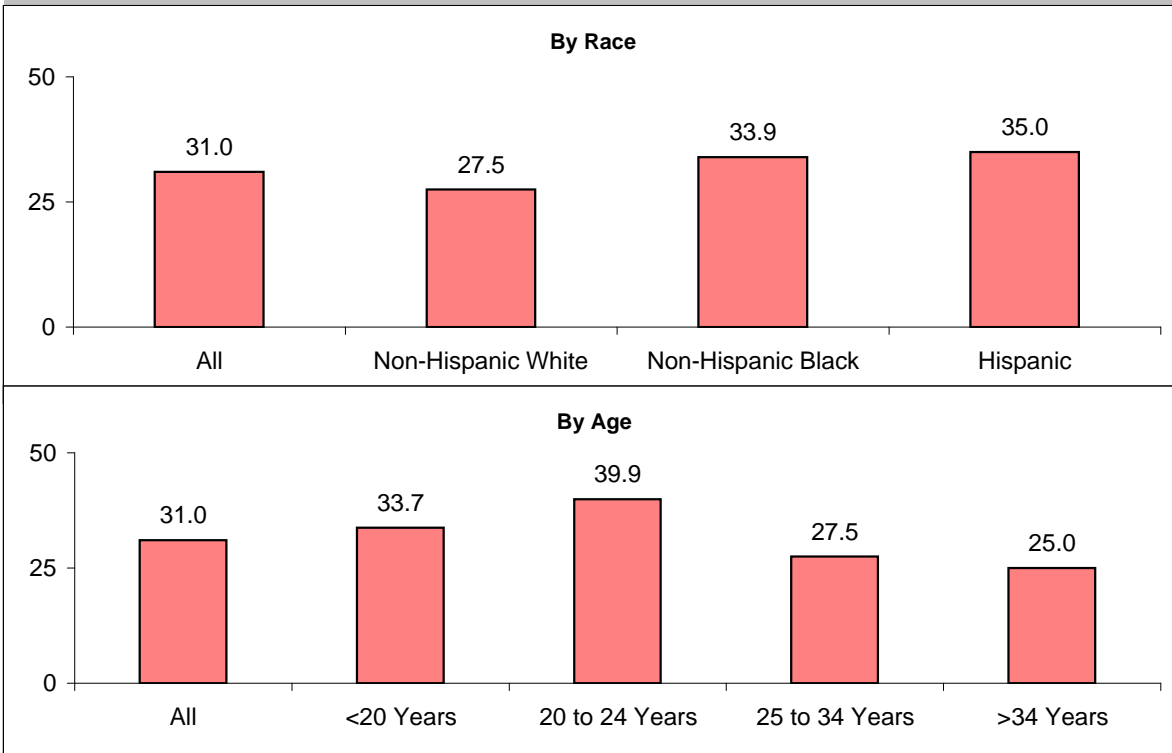
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have problems with the placenta, such as abruptio placenta or placenta previa? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 5.0 | 3.7 ~ 6.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 6.7 | 4.5 ~ 8.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 3.0 | 0.7 ~ 5.3 |
| Hispanics | 3.2 | 1.4 ~ 4.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 3.5 | 0.2 ~ 6.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 5.2 | 2.4 ~ 8.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 5.5 | 3.5 ~ 7.5 |
| 35 and older | 3.9 | 1.3 ~ 6.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 3.9 | 1.1 ~ 6.7 |
| 12 years | 5.4 | 2.9 ~ 8.0 |
| More than 12 years | 5.1 | 3.4 ~ 6.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 4.4 | 2.1 ~ 6.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 4.5 | 2.1 ~ 6.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 6.0 | 3.7 ~ 8.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 4.9 | 3.1 ~ 6.7 |
| No | 5.1 | 3.2 ~ 6.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 5.5 | 3.7 ~ 7.3 |
| Not Married | 4.4 | 2.5 ~ 6.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Severe Nausea, Vomiting, or Dehydration During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

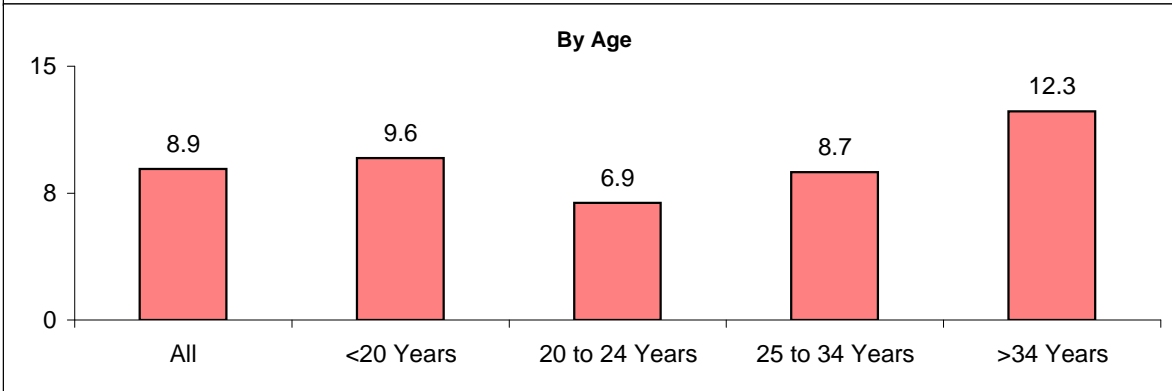
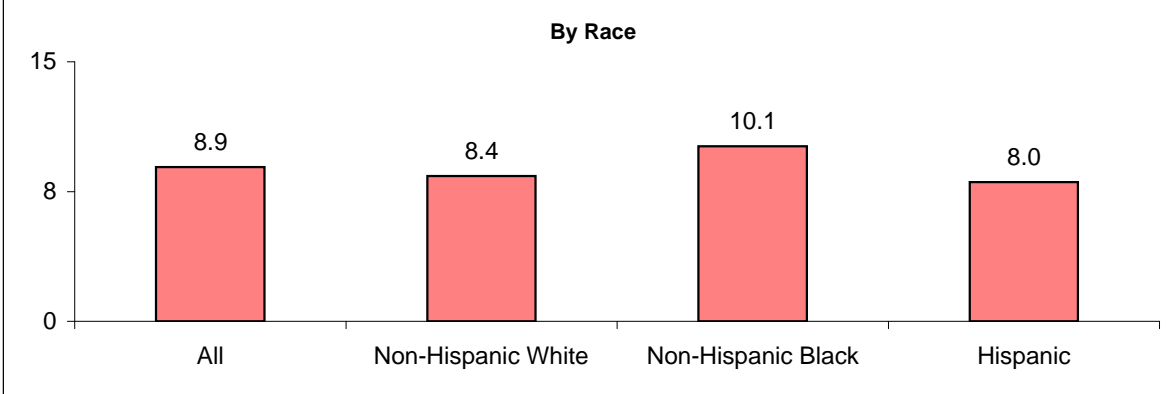
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 31.0 | 28.0 ~ 34.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 27.5 | 23.5 ~ 31.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 33.9 | 26.0 ~ 41.9 |
| Hispanics | 35.0 | 29.5 ~ 40.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 33.7 | 23.9 ~ 43.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 39.9 | 33.5 ~ 46.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 27.5 | 23.4 ~ 31.6 |
| 35 and older | 25.0 | 18.2 ~ 31.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 33.5 | 26.0 ~ 41.1 |
| 12 years | 36.4 | 30.7 ~ 42.2 |
| More than 12 years | 25.8 | 22.1 ~ 29.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 37.7 | 31.9 ~ 43.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 32.5 | 26.3 ~ 38.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 23.5 | 19.4 ~ 27.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 35.3 | 30.9 ~ 39.7 |
| No | 26.0 | 22.1 ~ 30.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 28.3 | 24.5 ~ 32.1 |
| Not Married | 34.1 | 29.4 ~ 38.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Diabetes During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

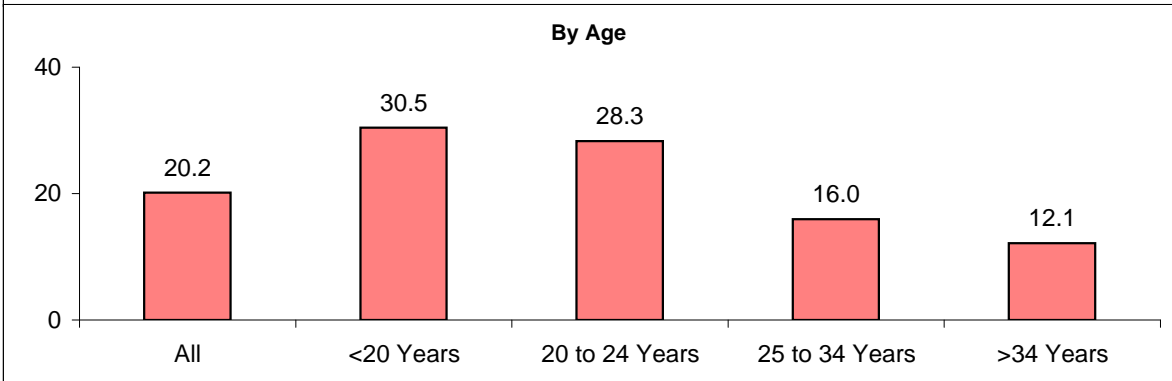
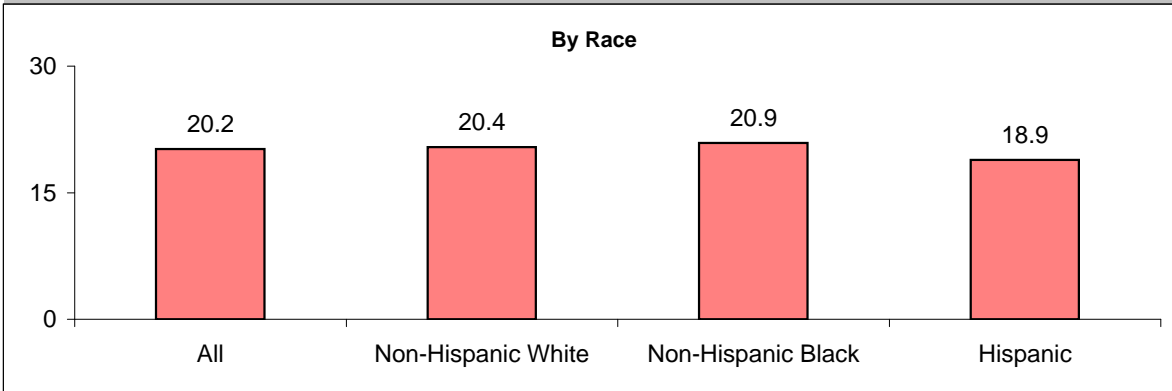
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have high blood sugar (diabetes)? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 8.9 | 7.1 ~ 10.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 8.4 | 5.9 ~ 10.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 10.1 | 5.0 ~ 15.3 |
| Hispanics | 8.0 | 4.9 ~ 11.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 9.6 | 3.4 ~ 15.8 |
| 20 to 24 | 6.9 | 3.6 ~ 10.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 8.7 | 6.0 ~ 11.4 |
| 35 and older | 12.3 | 7.4 ~ 17.3 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 10.1 | 5.2 ~ 14.9 |
| 12 years | 9.3 | 5.8 ~ 12.8 |
| More than 12 years | 7.8 | 5.5 ~ 10.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 9.9 | 6.3 ~ 13.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 8.3 | 4.7 ~ 12.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 8.9 | 6.1 ~ 11.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 9.0 | 6.4 ~ 11.7 |
| No | 8.8 | 6.2 ~ 11.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 8.3 | 6.1 ~ 10.6 |
| Not Married | 9.6 | 6.6 ~ 12.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Urinary Tract Infection During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

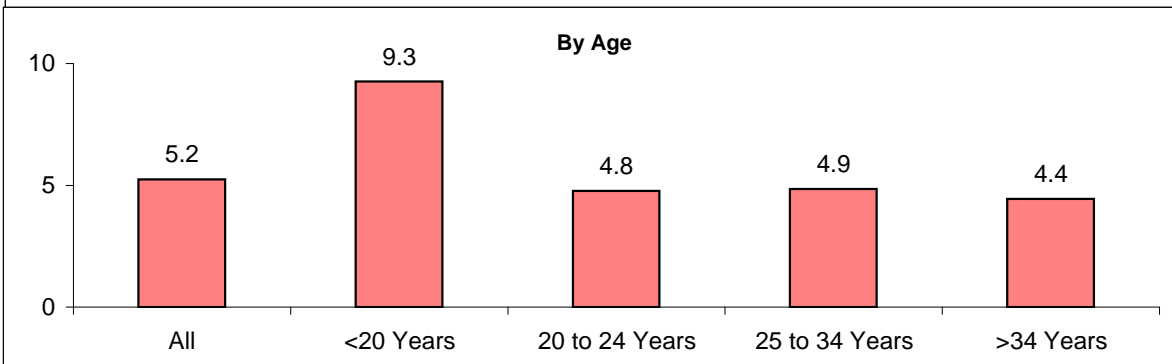
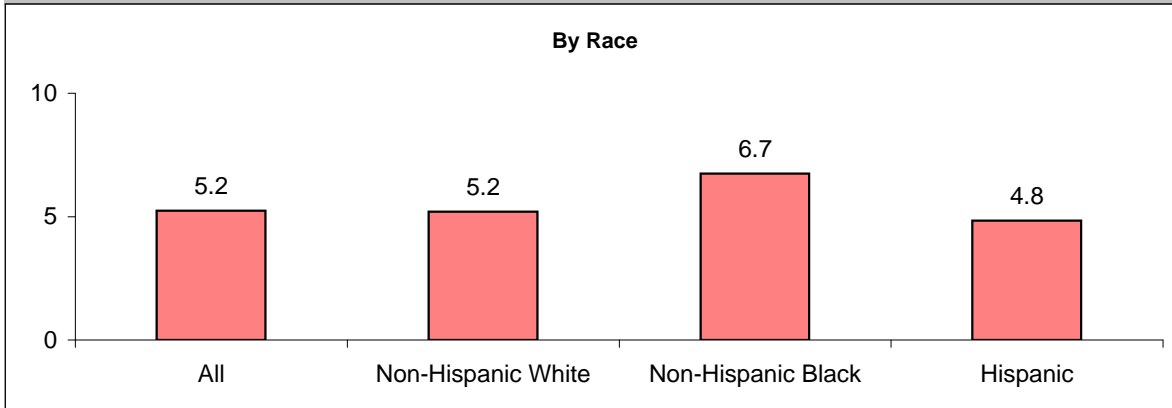
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have a kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 20.2 | 17.6 ~ 22.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 20.4 | 16.8 ~ 24.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 20.9 | 14.0 ~ 27.8 |
| Hispanics | 18.9 | 14.4 ~ 23.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 30.5 | 20.7 ~ 40.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 28.3 | 22.4 ~ 34.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 16.0 | 12.7 ~ 19.2 |
| 35 and older | 12.1 | 7.2 ~ 17.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 28.4 | 21.2 ~ 35.6 |
| 12 years | 22.5 | 17.6 ~ 27.5 |
| More than 12 years | 15.1 | 12.1 ~ 18.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 28.2 | 22.8 ~ 33.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 18.1 | 13.1 ~ 23.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 14.6 | 11.2 ~ 18.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 25.8 | 21.8 ~ 29.9 |
| No | 13.8 | 10.8 ~ 16.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 15.5 | 12.6 ~ 18.5 |
| Not Married | 25.5 | 21.1 ~ 29.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Premature Rupture of Membranes During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

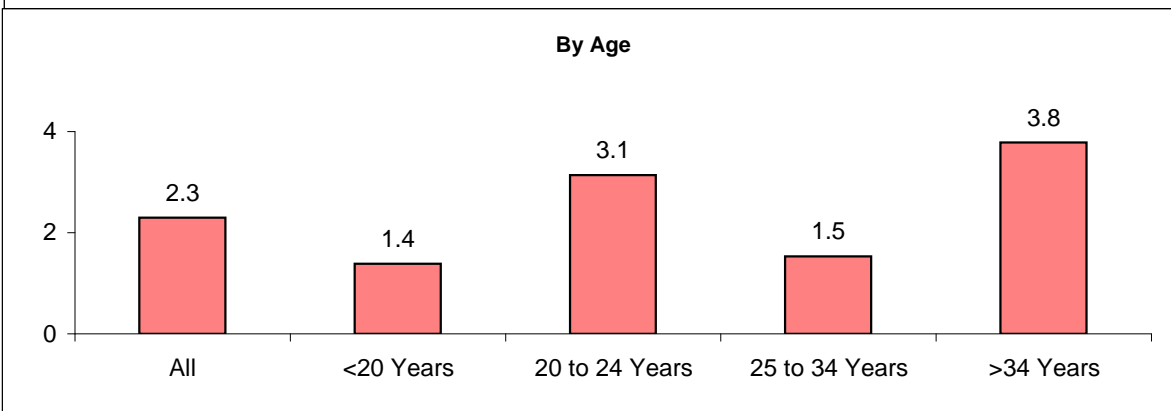
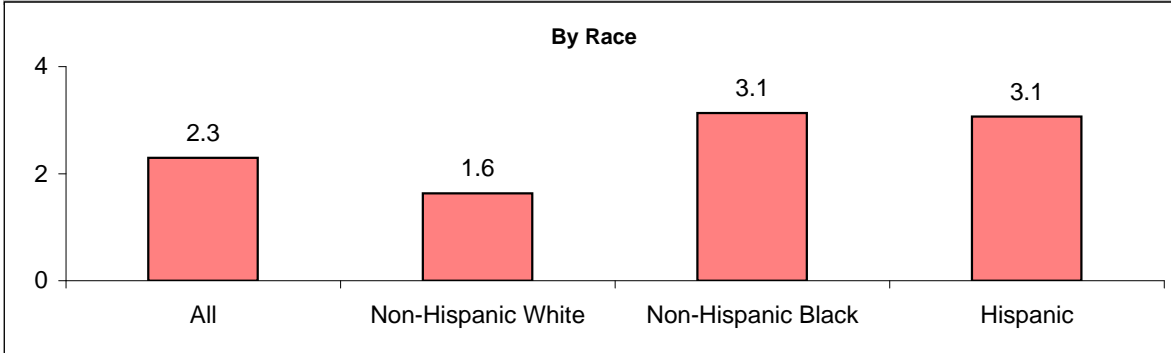
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did your water break more than three weeks before your baby was due?
Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 5.2 | 4.1 ~ 6.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 5.2 | 3.5 ~ 6.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 6.7 | 3.4 ~ 10.1 |
| Hispanics | 4.8 | 2.8 ~ 6.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 9.3 | 4.1 ~ 14.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 4.8 | 2.3 ~ 7.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 4.9 | 3.2 ~ 6.5 |
| 35 and older | 4.4 | 2.3 ~ 6.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 7.0 | 3.7 ~ 10.4 |
| 12 years | 6.1 | 3.6 ~ 8.6 |
| More than 12 years | 3.9 | 2.7 ~ 5.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 5.6 | 3.3 ~ 7.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 6.6 | 3.7 ~ 9.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 4.0 | 2.5 ~ 5.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 5.8 | 4.1 ~ 7.6 |
| No | 4.5 | 3.0 ~ 6.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 4.7 | 3.3 ~ 6.2 |
| Not Married | 5.8 | 3.9 ~ 7.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Incompetent Cervix or Cerclage During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

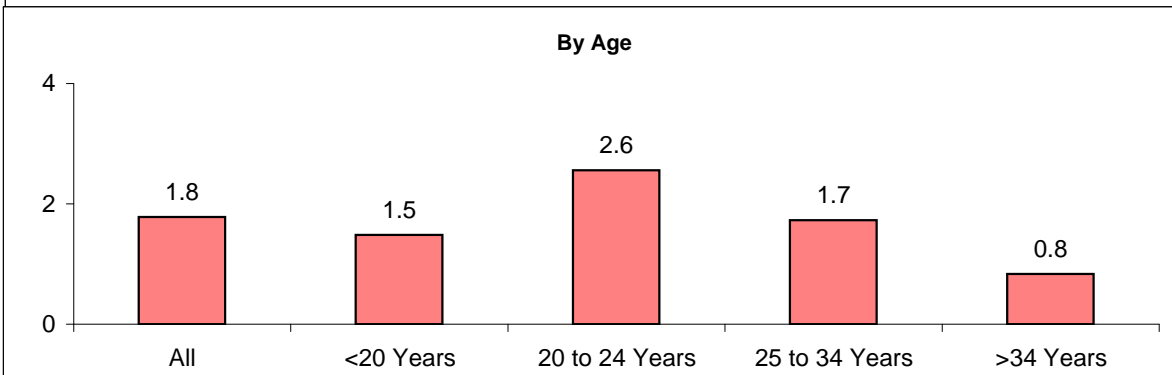
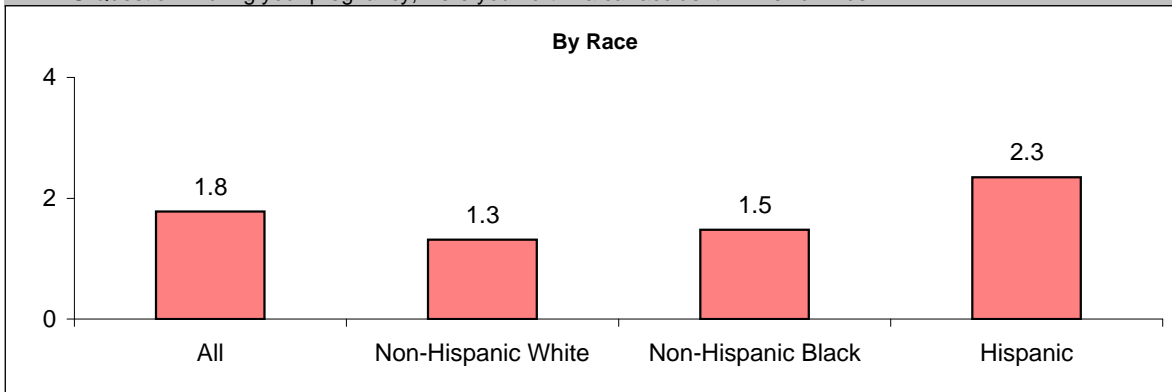
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did your cervix need to be sewn shut (incompetent cervix, or cerclage)?
Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 2.3 | 1.4 ~ 3.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 1.6 | 0.4 ~ 2.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 3.1 | 1.0 ~ 5.3 |
| Hispanics | 3.1 | 1.0 ~ 5.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 1.4 | 0.0 ~ 3.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 3.1 | 0.9 ~ 5.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 1.5 | 0.5 ~ 2.6 |
| 35 and older | 3.8 | 1.1 ~ 6.4 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 4.0 | 0.8 ~ 7.2 |
| 12 years | 2.2 | 0.7 ~ 3.7 |
| More than 12 years | 1.7 | 0.7 ~ 2.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 2.6 | 0.8 ~ 4.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 3.2 | 0.9 ~ 5.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 1.5 | 0.4 ~ 2.6 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 3.0 | 1.5 ~ 4.5 |
| No | 1.5 | 0.5 ~ 2.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 2.8 | 1.4 ~ 4.2 |
| Not Married | 1.7 | 0.6 ~ 2.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Injury Due to Automobile Accident During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

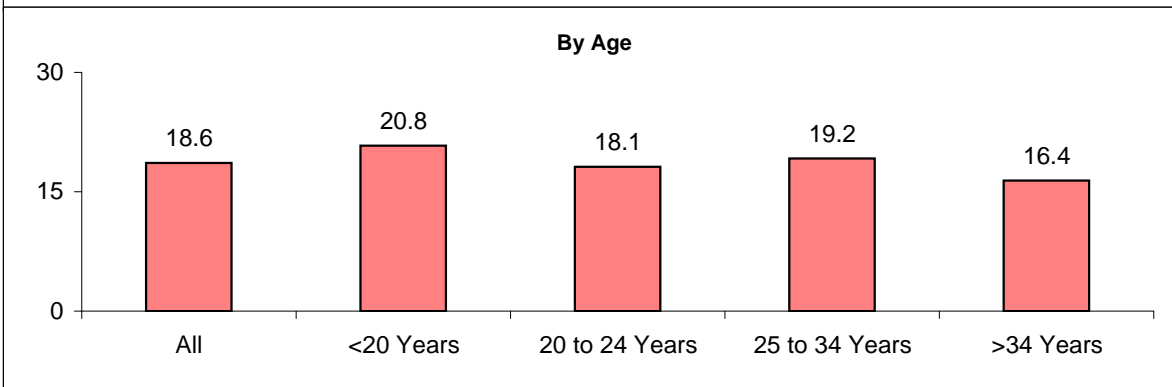
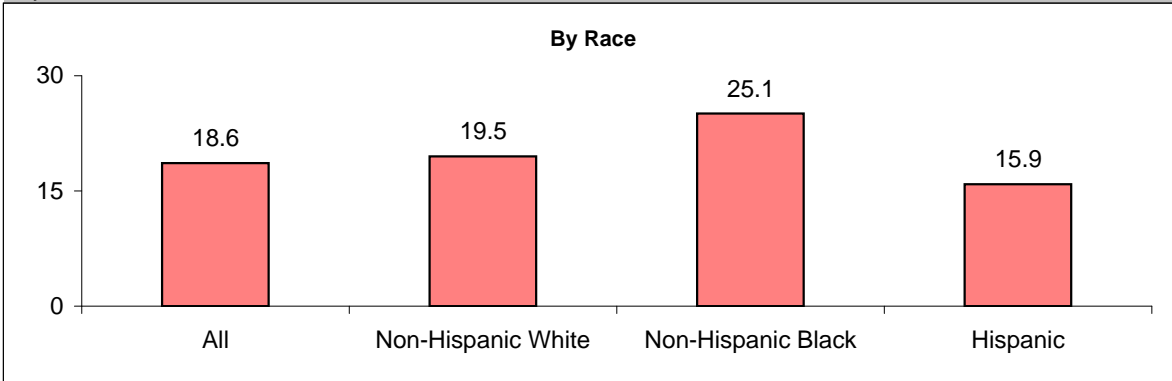
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, were you hurt in a car accident? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 1.8 | 0.9 ~ 2.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 1.3 | 0.2 ~ 2.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 1.5 | 0.0 ~ 3.2 |
| Hispanics | 2.3 | 0.7 ~ 4.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 1.5 | 0.0 ~ 3.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 2.6 | 0.3 ~ 4.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 1.7 | 0.6 ~ 2.9 |
| 35 and older | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 2.2 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 2.4 | 0.1 ~ 4.6 |
| 12 years | 2.1 | 0.4 ~ 3.8 |
| More than 12 years | 1.3 | 0.3 ~ 2.3 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 3.1 | 1.0 ~ 5.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 1.1 | 0.0 ~ 2.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 0.6 | 0.0 ~ 1.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 2.4 | 1.0 ~ 3.8 |
| No | 0.9 | 0.1 ~ 1.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 0.7 | 0.1 ~ 1.4 |
| Not Married | 3.0 | 1.3 ~ 4.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Being Hospitalized for Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy Among New Moms in Florida

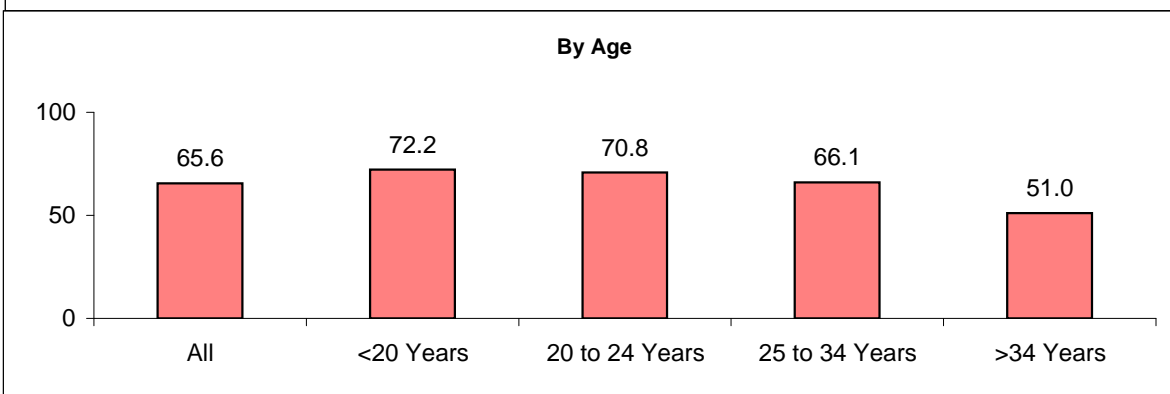
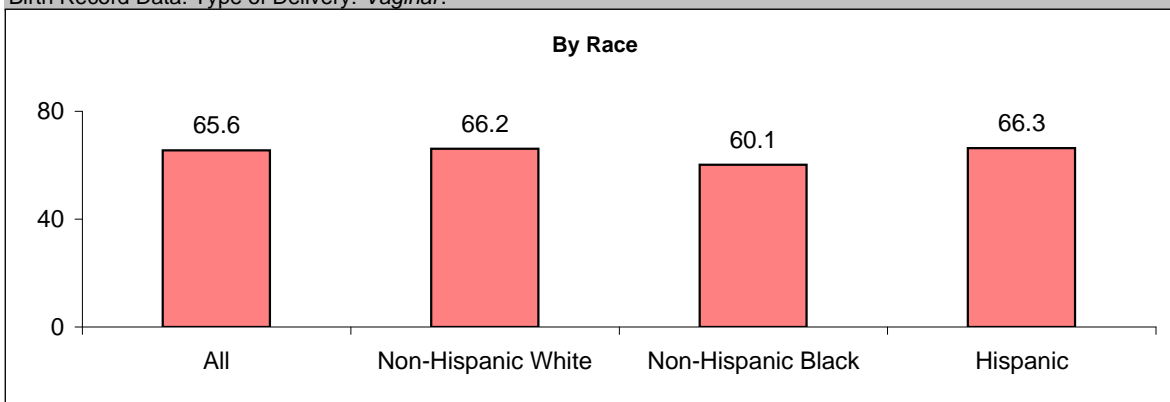
PRAMS Question: Because of health problems during pregnancy, did you go to the hospital and stay for at least one day? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 18.6 | 15.8 ~ 21.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 19.5 | 15.4 ~ 23.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 25.1 | 17.1 ~ 33.1 |
| Hispanics | 15.9 | 11.1 ~ 20.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 20.8 | 11.1 ~ 30.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 18.1 | 12.4 ~ 23.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 19.2 | 15.0 ~ 23.4 |
| 35 and older | 16.4 | 10.4 ~ 22.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 17.1 | 10.4 ~ 23.9 |
| 12 years | 17.6 | 12.6 ~ 22.6 |
| More than 12 years | 20.5 | 16.4 ~ 24.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 18.2 | 13.1 ~ 23.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 17.7 | 12.2 ~ 23.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 19.8 | 15.1 ~ 24.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 18.7 | 14.7 ~ 22.7 |
| No | 18.6 | 14.6 ~ 22.6 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 18.2 | 14.5 ~ 21.9 |
| Not Married | 19.1 | 14.7 ~ 23.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Vaginal Deliveries Among New Moms in Florida

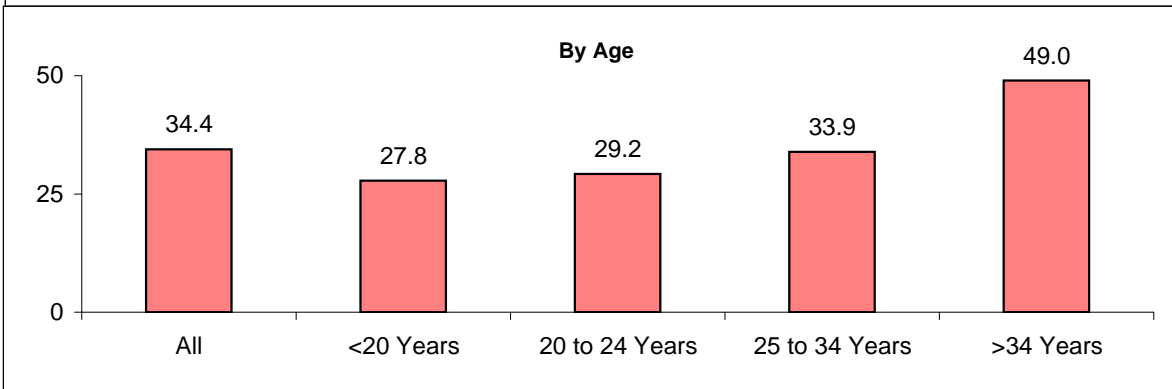
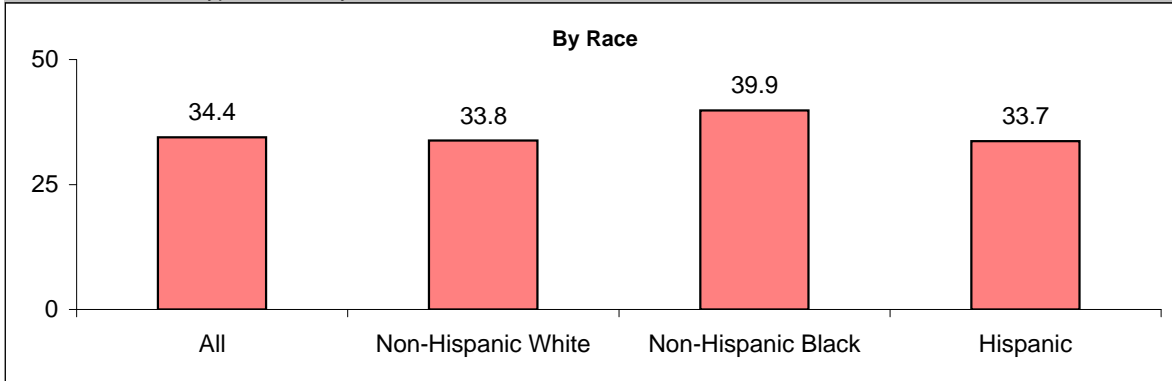
Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: *Vaginal*.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 65.6 | 62.6 ~ 68.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 66.2 | 62.0 ~ 70.3 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 60.1 | 52.0 ~ 68.3 |
| Hispanics | 66.3 | 61.1 ~ 71.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 72.2 | 62.8 ~ 81.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 70.8 | 64.9 ~ 76.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 66.1 | 61.8 ~ 70.3 |
| 35 and older | 51.0 | 43.3 ~ 58.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 66.4 | 58.9 ~ 73.9 |
| 12 years | 67.9 | 62.5 ~ 73.4 |
| More than 12 years | 63.9 | 59.8 ~ 67.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 67.3 | 61.8 ~ 72.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 69.0 | 63.1 ~ 75.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 61.2 | 56.6 ~ 65.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 67.6 | 63.3 ~ 71.9 |
| No | 63.2 | 59.0 ~ 67.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 62.5 | 58.6 ~ 66.5 |
| Not Married | 69.0 | 64.5 ~ 73.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Cesarean Section Deliveries Among New Moms in Florida

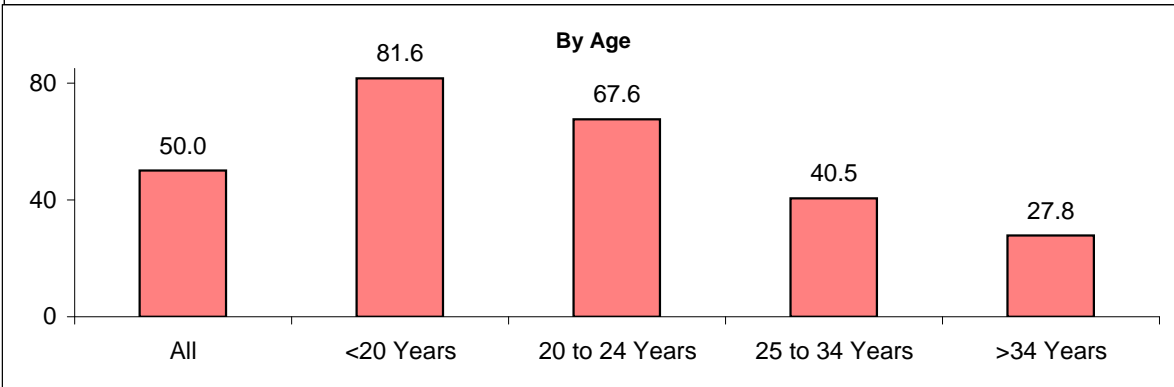
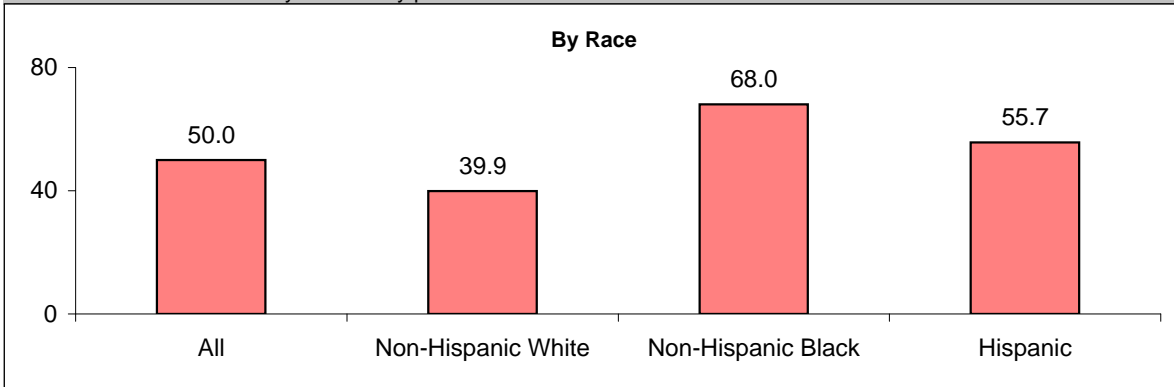
Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: *Cesarean Section*.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 34.4 | 31.4 ~ 37.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 33.8 | 29.7 ~ 38.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 39.9 | 31.7 ~ 48.0 |
| Hispanics | 33.7 | 28.4 ~ 38.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 27.8 | 18.5 ~ 37.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 29.2 | 23.4 ~ 35.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 33.9 | 29.7 ~ 38.2 |
| 35 and older | 49.0 | 41.3 ~ 56.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 33.6 | 26.1 ~ 41.1 |
| 12 years | 32.1 | 26.6 ~ 37.5 |
| More than 12 years | 36.1 | 32.1 ~ 40.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 32.7 | 27.1 ~ 38.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 31.0 | 25.0 ~ 36.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 38.8 | 34.1 ~ 43.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 32.4 | 28.1 ~ 36.7 |
| No | 36.8 | 32.6 ~ 41.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 37.5 | 33.5 ~ 41.4 |
| Not Married | 31.0 | 26.5 ~ 35.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Deliveries Paid for by Medicaid Among New Moms in Florida

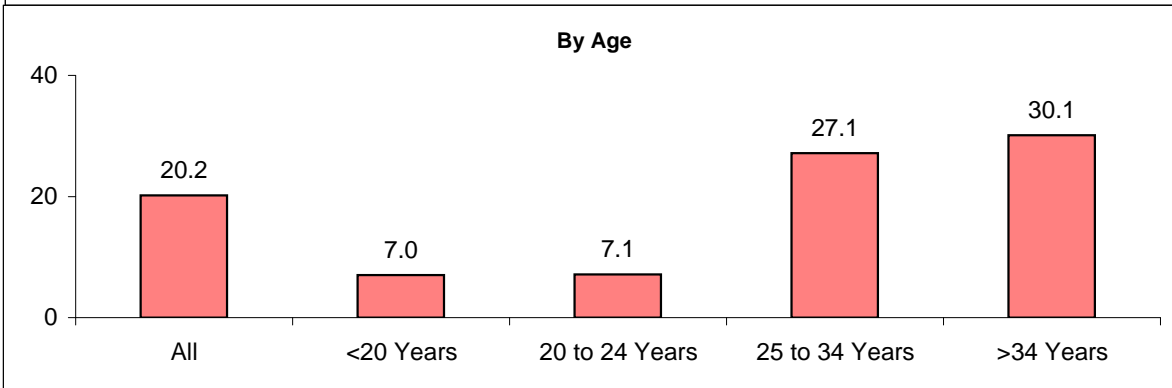
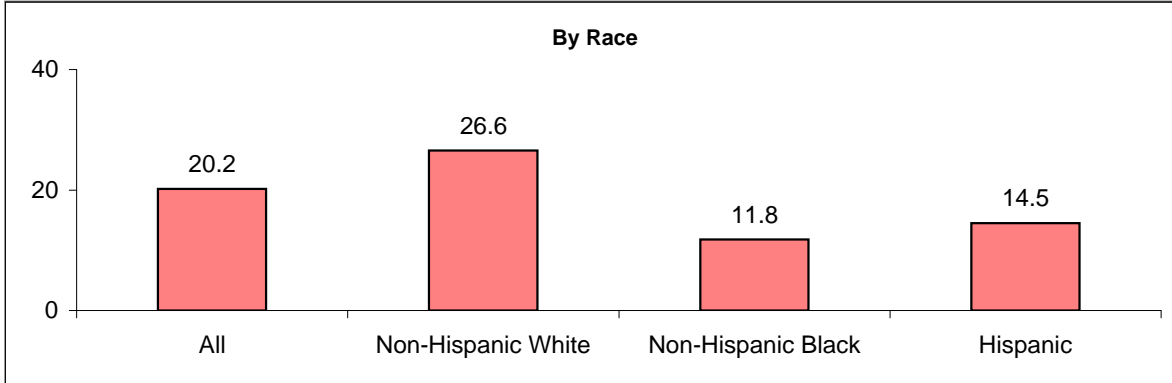
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Medicaid.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 50.0 | 46.8 ~ 53.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 39.9 | 35.5 ~ 44.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 68.0 | 60.5 ~ 75.5 |
| Hispanics | 55.7 | 50.1 ~ 61.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 81.6 | 73.9 ~ 89.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 67.6 | 61.6 ~ 73.5 |
| 25 to 34 | 40.5 | 36.0 ~ 45.1 |
| 35 and older | 27.8 | 20.7 ~ 34.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 81.2 | 75.2 ~ 87.3 |
| 12 years | 67.9 | 62.4 ~ 73.3 |
| More than 12 years | 24.8 | 21.1 ~ 28.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 84.9 | 80.8 ~ 89.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 66.2 | 60.2 ~ 72.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 7.7 | 5.1 ~ 10.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 94.2 | 92.1 ~ 96.4 |
| No | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 27.9 | 24.1 ~ 31.7 |
| Not Married | 75.3 | 71.1 ~ 79.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Deliveries Paid for by Personal Income Among New Moms in Florida

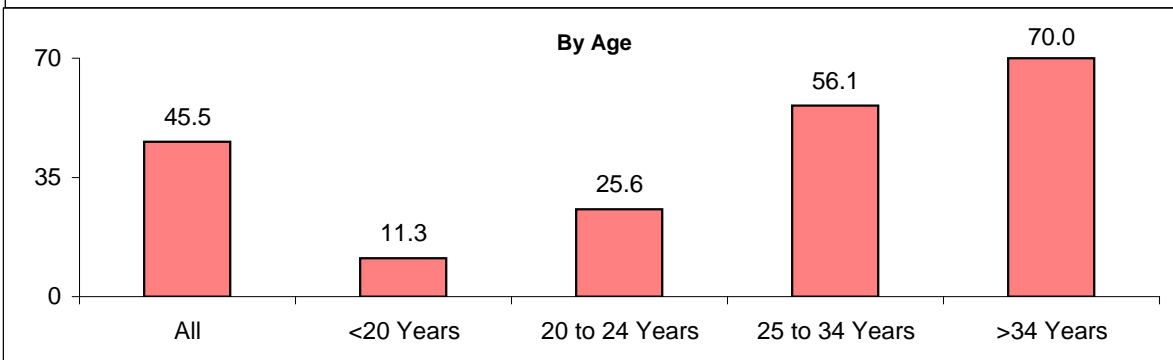
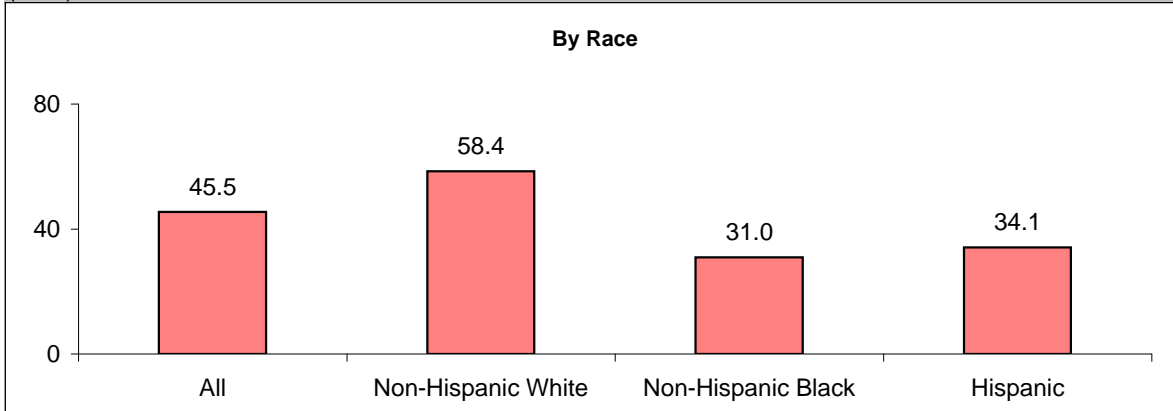
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Personal Income.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 20.2 | 17.7 ~ 22.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 26.6 | 22.7 ~ 30.4 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 11.8 | 6.5 ~ 17.0 |
| Hispanics | 14.5 | 10.6 ~ 18.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 7.0 | 1.4 ~ 12.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 7.1 | 3.9 ~ 10.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 27.1 | 23.2 ~ 31.1 |
| 35 and older | 30.1 | 23.1 ~ 37.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 4.7 | 1.2 ~ 8.1 |
| 12 years | 11.6 | 7.8 ~ 15.4 |
| More than 12 years | 32.3 | 28.3 ~ 36.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 4.9 | 2.4 ~ 7.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 10.8 | 6.7 ~ 14.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 40.5 | 35.8 ~ 45.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 2.7 | 1.2 ~ 4.2 |
| No | 40.0 | 35.7 ~ 44.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 30.1 | 26.3 ~ 33.8 |
| Not Married | 8.8 | 6.1 ~ 11.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Deliveries Paid for by Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization Among New Moms in Florida

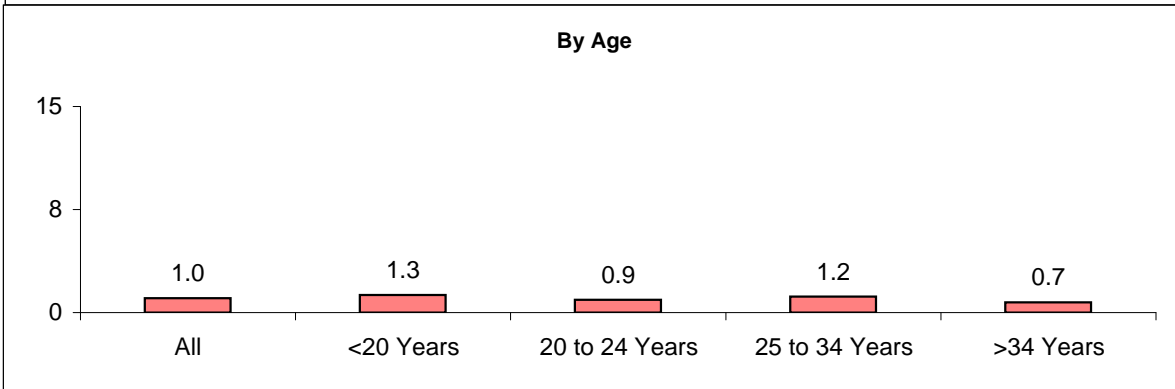
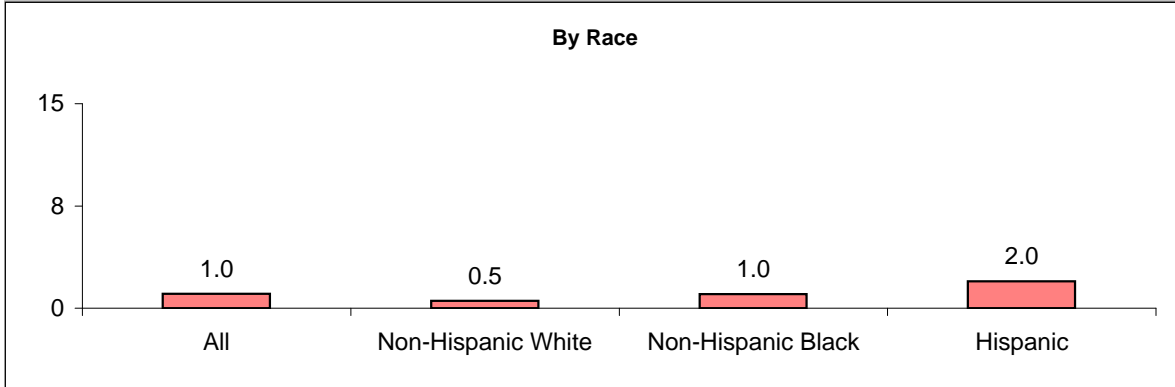
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Health Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 45.5 | 42.3 ~ 48.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 58.4 | 54.0 ~ 62.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 31.0 | 23.5 ~ 38.4 |
| Hispanics | 34.1 | 28.8 ~ 39.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 11.3 | 5.0 ~ 17.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 25.6 | 20.2 ~ 31.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 56.1 | 51.5 ~ 60.6 |
| 35 and older | 70.0 | 62.7 ~ 77.3 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 8.4 | 4.0 ~ 12.7 |
| 12 years | 28.1 | 22.9 ~ 33.3 |
| More than 12 years | 72.4 | 68.6 ~ 76.3 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 8.1 | 5.0 ~ 11.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 31.1 | 25.2 ~ 37.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 90.3 | 87.4 ~ 93.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 5.5 | 3.4 ~ 7.5 |
| No | 91.0 | 88.3 ~ 93.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 67.9 | 63.9 ~ 71.8 |
| Not Married | 19.9 | 16.1 ~ 23.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Deliveries Paid for by Medipass Among New Moms in Florida

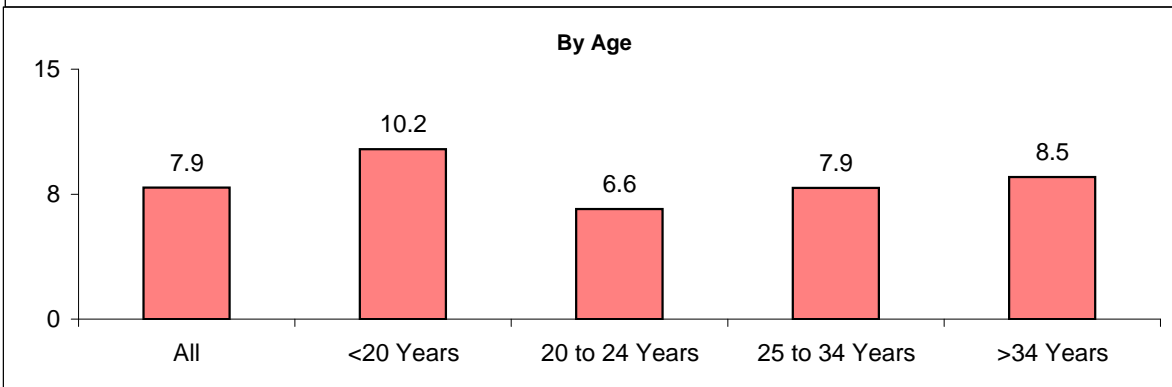
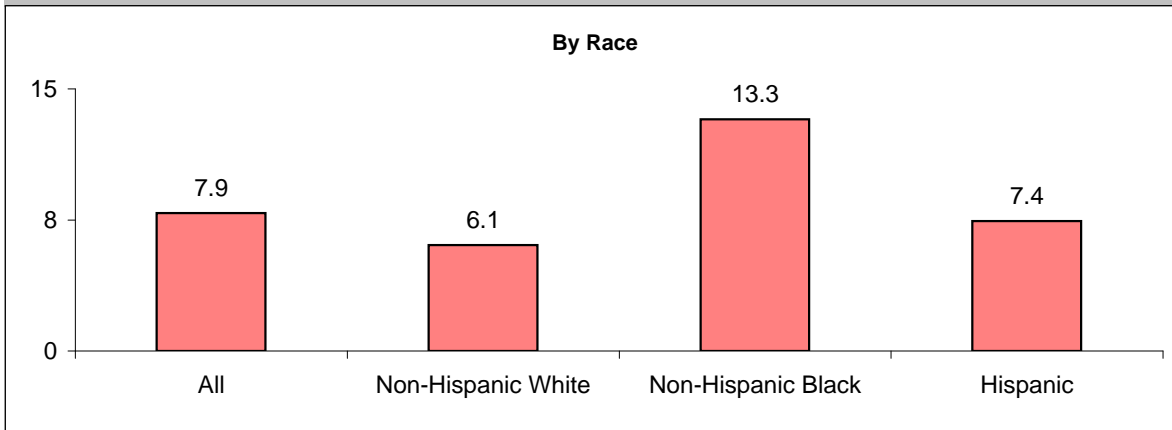
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Medipass.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 1.0 | 0.4 ~ 1.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 0.5 | 0.0 ~ 1.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 1.0 | 0.0 ~ 2.9 |
| Hispanics | 2.0 | 0.4 ~ 3.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 1.3 | 0.0 ~ 3.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 0.9 | 0.0 ~ 2.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 1.2 | 0.1 ~ 2.2 |
| 35 and older | 0.7 | 0.0 ~ 2.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 4.6 | 1.3 ~ 7.9 |
| 12 years | 0.5 | 0.0 ~ 1.1 |
| More than 12 years | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 2.1 | 0.4 ~ 3.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 0.6 | 0.0 ~ 1.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 1.9 | 0.7 ~ 3.2 |
| No | 0.0 | 0.0 ~ 0.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 0.7 | 0.0 ~ 1.4 |
| Not Married | 1.5 | 0.3 ~ 2.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Low Birth Weight Among Infants in Florida
 (includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

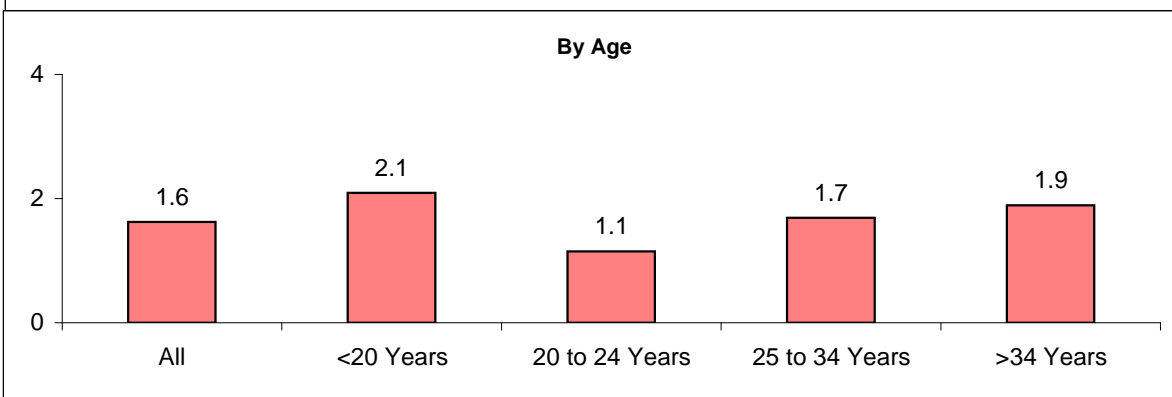
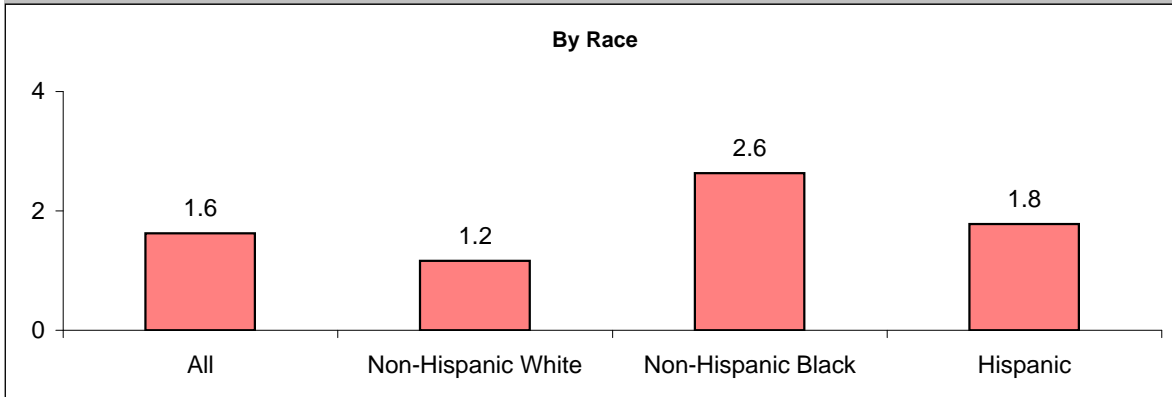
Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 2,500 grams; five pounds, eight ounces).



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 7.9 | 7.1 ~ 8.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 6.1 | 5.2 ~ 7.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 13.3 | 10.4 ~ 16.1 |
| Hispanics | 7.4 | 6.1 ~ 8.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 10.2 | 7.1 ~ 13.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 6.6 | 5.2 ~ 8.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 7.9 | 6.8 ~ 9.0 |
| 35 and older | 8.5 | 6.5 ~ 10.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 9.0 | 6.9 ~ 11.2 |
| 12 years | 8.6 | 7.1 ~ 10.0 |
| More than 12 years | 6.9 | 6.0 ~ 7.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 8.7 | 7.1 ~ 10.2 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 8.7 | 7.0 ~ 10.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 6.2 | 5.2 ~ 7.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 8.4 | 7.3 ~ 9.6 |
| No | 7.2 | 6.1 ~ 8.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 6.7 | 5.8 ~ 7.6 |
| Not Married | 9.2 | 7.9 ~ 10.6 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Very Low Birth Weight Among Infants in Florida
 (includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants
 From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

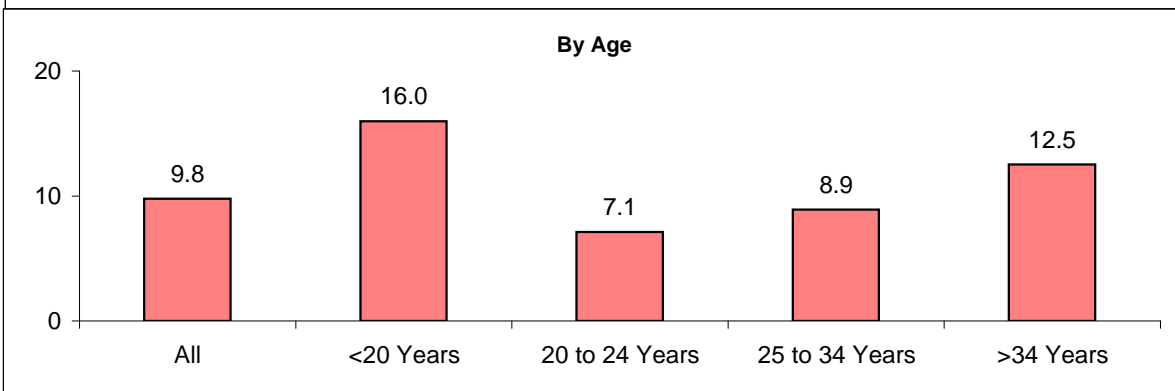
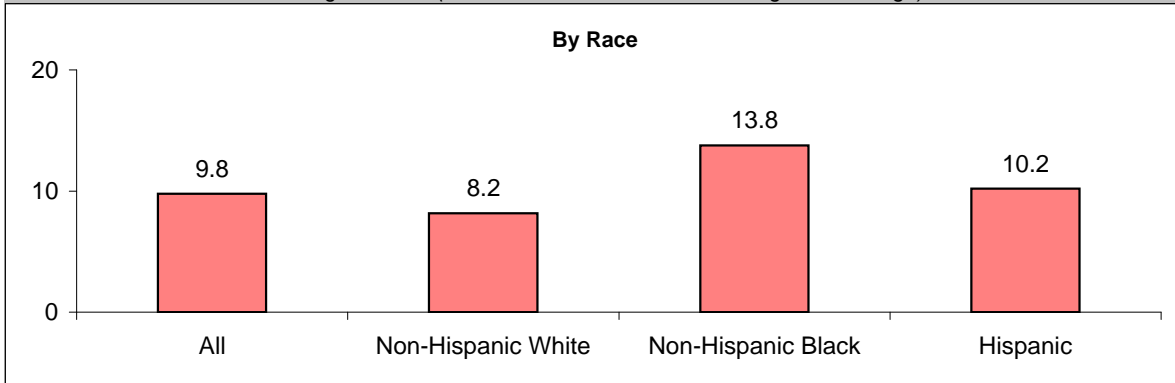
Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 1,500 grams; three pounds, five ounces).



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 1.6 | 1.3 ~ 1.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 1.2 | 0.8 ~ 1.5 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 2.6 | 1.6 ~ 3.7 |
| Hispanics | 1.8 | 1.2 ~ 2.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 2.1 | 0.9 ~ 3.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 1.1 | 0.6 ~ 1.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 1.7 | 1.2 ~ 2.1 |
| 35 and older | 1.9 | 1.1 ~ 2.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 1.9 | 1.0 ~ 2.7 |
| 12 years | 1.5 | 1.0 ~ 2.0 |
| More than 12 years | 1.5 | 1.1 ~ 1.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 1.5 | 0.9 ~ 2.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 2.5 | 1.7 ~ 3.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 1.1 | 0.7 ~ 1.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 1.8 | 1.3 ~ 2.3 |
| No | 1.4 | 1.0 ~ 1.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 1.3 | 0.9 ~ 1.6 |
| Not Married | 2.0 | 1.5 ~ 2.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Preterm Births Among Infants in Florida
 (includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants
 From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

Birth Record Data: Gestational Age at Birth: (Infant born at less than 37 weeks gestational age).

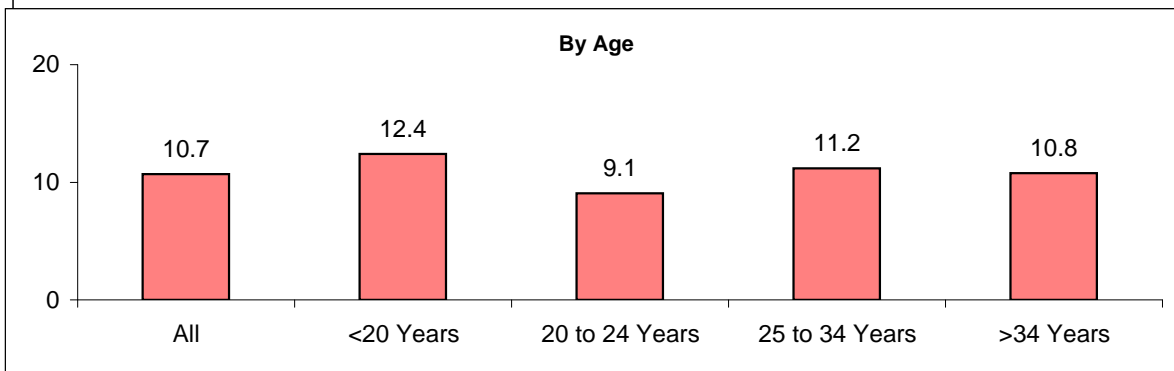
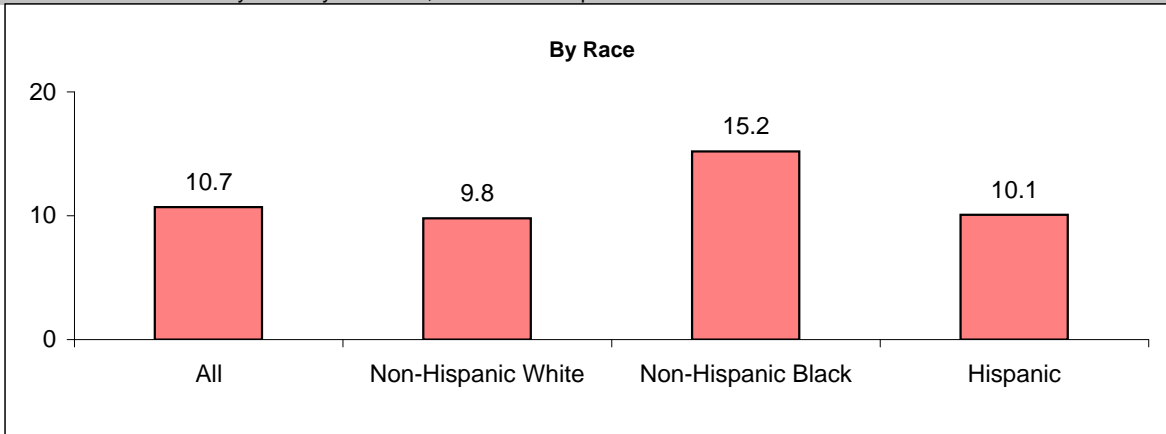


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 9.8 | 8.3 ~ 11.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 8.2 | 6.2 ~ 10.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 13.8 | 9.3 ~ 18.2 |
| Hispanics | 10.2 | 7.6 ~ 12.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 16.0 | 9.3 ~ 22.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 7.1 | 4.6 ~ 9.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 8.9 | 7.0 ~ 10.8 |
| 35 and older | 12.5 | 8.5 ~ 16.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 11.0 | 7.0 ~ 14.9 |
| 12 years | 9.4 | 6.9 ~ 12.0 |
| More than 12 years | 9.6 | 7.6 ~ 11.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 9.5 | 6.9 ~ 12.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 10.2 | 7.2 ~ 13.2 |
| \$35,000 or more | 9.0 | 6.8 ~ 11.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 9.5 | 7.4 ~ 11.5 |
| No | 10.1 | 8.0 ~ 12.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 9.3 | 7.4 ~ 11.1 |
| Not Married | 10.4 | 8.1 ~ 12.7 |

**Prevalence (Percentage) of Admissions into a Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU)
Among Infants in Florida**

(includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit? Answer: Yes.

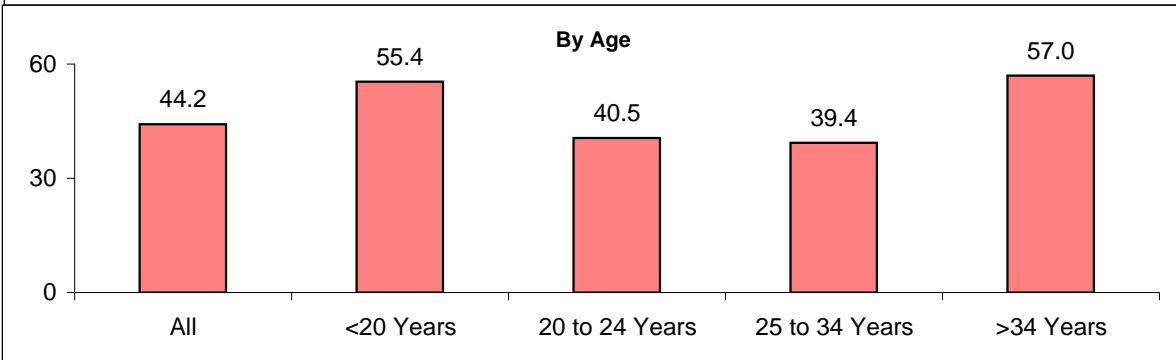
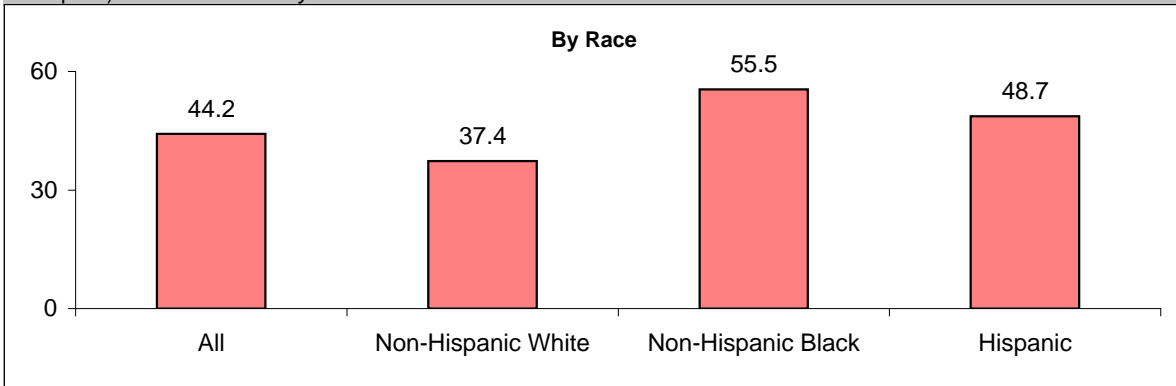


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Overall | 10.7 | 9.0 ~ 12.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 9.8 | 7.5 ~ 12.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 15.2 | 9.7 ~ 20.6 |
| Hispanics | 10.1 | 7.2 ~ 12.9 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 12.4 | 6.4 ~ 18.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 9.1 | 5.7 ~ 12.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 11.2 | 8.6 ~ 13.8 |
| 35 and older | 10.8 | 7.0 ~ 14.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 11.7 | 7.2 ~ 16.2 |
| 12 years | 11.5 | 8.1 ~ 14.9 |
| More than 12 years | 9.8 | 7.7 ~ 11.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 12.0 | 8.5 ~ 15.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 11.4 | 7.8 ~ 15.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 9.1 | 6.7 ~ 11.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 10.7 | 8.2 ~ 13.2 |
| No | 10.6 | 8.2 ~ 13.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 9.9 | 7.7 ~ 12.0 |
| Not Married | 11.6 | 8.8 ~ 14.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Postpartum Hospital Stays of More Than Two Nights Among Infants in Florida

(includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

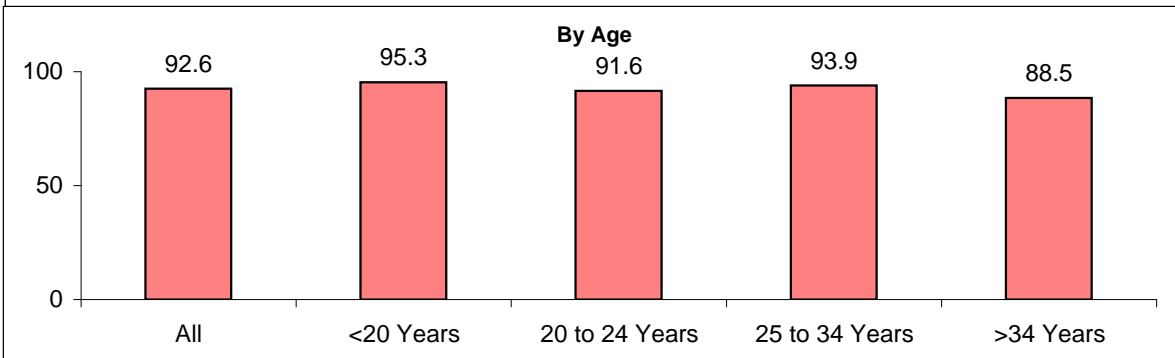
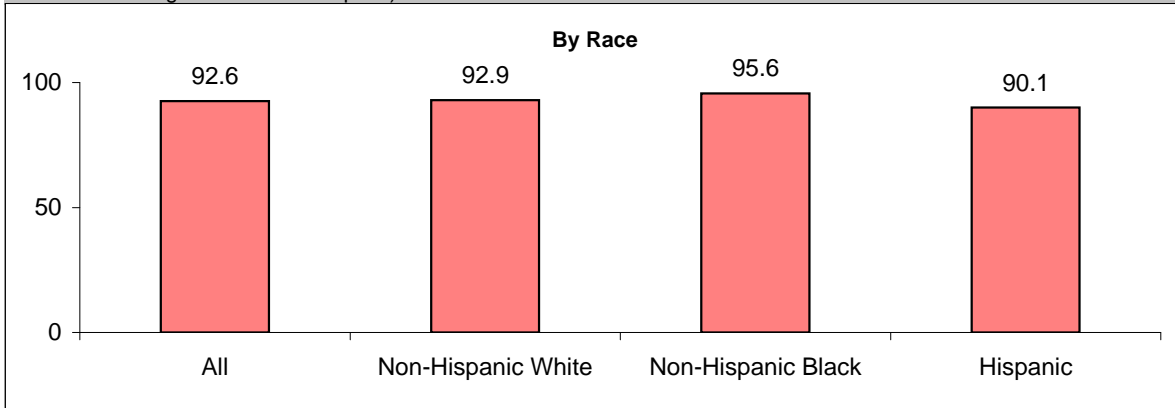
PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, how many nights did he or she stay in the hospital? (Among infants born in a hospital.) Answer: *Three days or more.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 44.2 | 41.0 ~ 47.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 37.4 | 33.0 ~ 41.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 55.5 | 47.1 ~ 63.8 |
| Hispanics | 48.7 | 42.9 ~ 54.4 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 55.4 | 44.7 ~ 66.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 40.5 | 34.2 ~ 46.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 39.4 | 34.9 ~ 43.9 |
| 35 and older | 57.0 | 49.3 ~ 64.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 55.5 | 47.6 ~ 63.5 |
| 12 years | 40.4 | 34.6 ~ 46.3 |
| More than 12 years | 42.3 | 38.1 ~ 46.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 49.5 | 43.5 ~ 55.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 39.5 | 33.1 ~ 45.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 41.1 | 36.3 ~ 45.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 46.9 | 42.3 ~ 51.5 |
| No | 41.0 | 36.6 ~ 45.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 42.0 | 37.8 ~ 46.1 |
| Not Married | 46.8 | 41.8 ~ 51.7 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Information About Breastfeeding Being Given by Hospital Staff During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Mothers in Florida

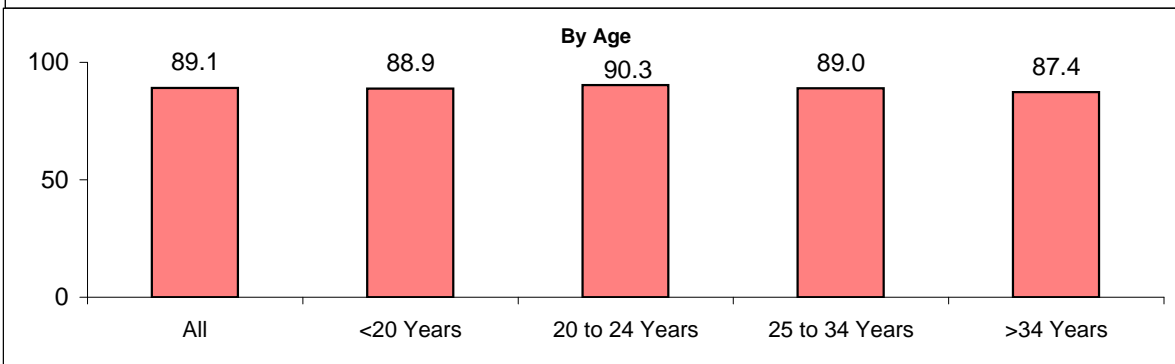
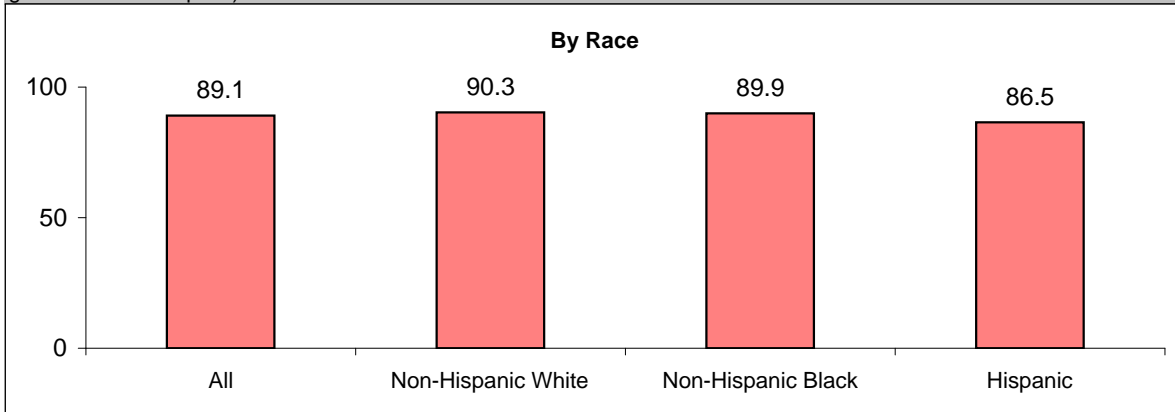
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital staff give you information about breastfeeding? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 92.6 | 90.9 ~ 94.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 92.9 | 90.6 ~ 95.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 95.6 | 92.0 ~ 99.2 |
| Hispanics | 90.1 | 86.5 ~ 93.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 95.3 | 91.1 ~ 99.6 |
| 20 to 24 | 91.6 | 88.0 ~ 95.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 93.9 | 91.7 ~ 96.2 |
| 35 and older | 88.5 | 83.2 ~ 93.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 87.2 | 81.8 ~ 92.6 |
| 12 years | 92.5 | 89.4 ~ 95.5 |
| More than 12 years | 94.7 | 92.7 ~ 96.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 91.7 | 88.4 ~ 94.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 93.4 | 90.0 ~ 96.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 93.3 | 90.9 ~ 95.8 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 92.0 | 89.5 ~ 94.5 |
| No | 93.1 | 90.8 ~ 95.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 92.3 | 89.9 ~ 94.6 |
| Not Married | 92.9 | 90.4 ~ 95.4 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Mothers Who Report Sharing Same Hospital Room with Infant During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Moms in Florida

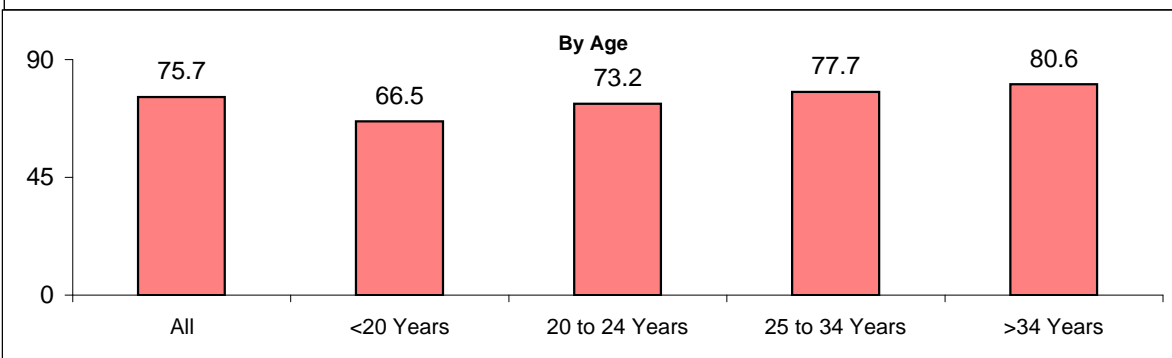
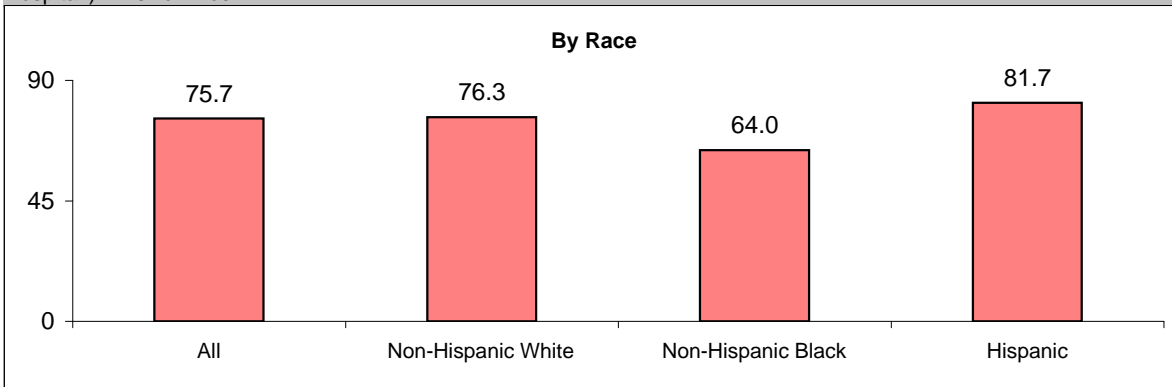
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did your new baby stay in the same room with you? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 89.1 | 87.3 ~ 90.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 90.3 | 87.9 ~ 92.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 89.9 | 86.2 ~ 93.7 |
| Hispanics | 86.5 | 82.8 ~ 90.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 88.9 | 83.4 ~ 94.3 |
| 20 to 24 | 90.3 | 86.7 ~ 93.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 89.0 | 86.4 ~ 91.5 |
| 35 and older | 87.4 | 83.1 ~ 91.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 87.8 | 83.2 ~ 92.5 |
| 12 years | 89.4 | 86.3 ~ 92.6 |
| More than 12 years | 89.1 | 86.8 ~ 91.5 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 87.8 | 84.4 ~ 91.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 88.1 | 84.4 ~ 91.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 91.3 | 88.8 ~ 93.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 88.0 | 85.4 ~ 90.7 |
| No | 90.3 | 88.0 ~ 92.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 88.7 | 86.3 ~ 91.1 |
| Not Married | 89.5 | 86.9 ~ 92.0 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Breastfeeding Infant During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Moms in Florida

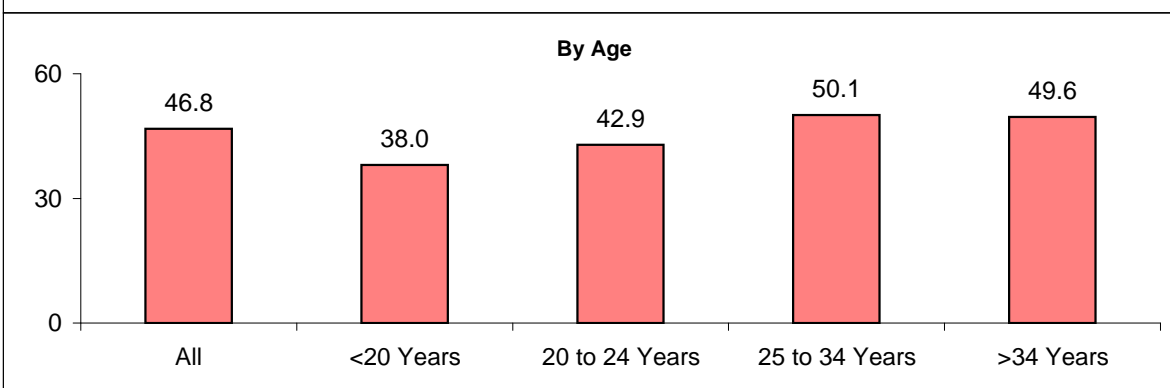
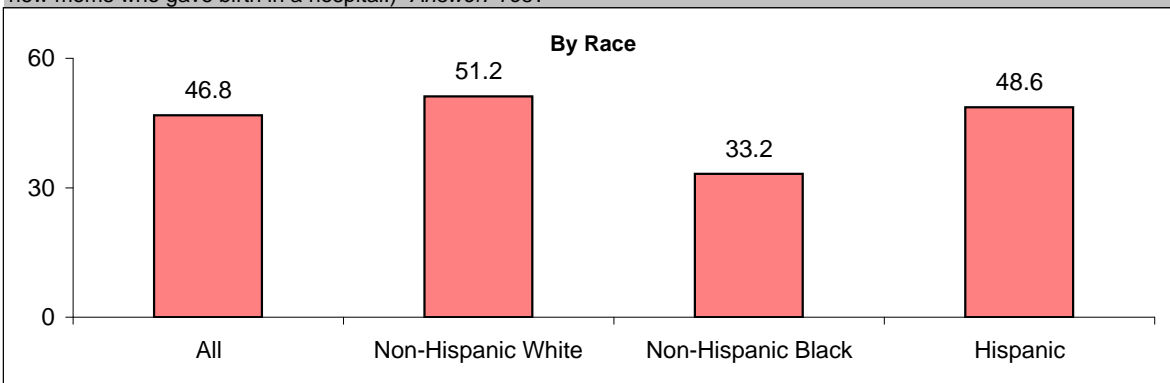
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you breastfeed your new baby? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 75.7 | 72.9 ~ 78.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 76.3 | 72.4 ~ 80.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 64.0 | 55.7 ~ 72.3 |
| Hispanics | 81.7 | 77.3 ~ 86.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 66.5 | 56.2 ~ 76.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 73.2 | 67.4 ~ 79.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 77.7 | 73.7 ~ 81.6 |
| 35 and older | 80.6 | 74.4 ~ 86.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 66.6 | 58.9 ~ 74.3 |
| 12 years | 69.9 | 64.4 ~ 75.5 |
| More than 12 years | 83.7 | 80.5 ~ 86.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 67.6 | 61.9 ~ 73.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 76.6 | 70.9 ~ 82.3 |
| \$35,000 or more | 83.5 | 79.9 ~ 87.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 69.0 | 64.6 ~ 73.3 |
| No | 83.6 | 80.4 ~ 86.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 82.1 | 78.9 ~ 85.4 |
| Not Married | 68.5 | 63.8 ~ 73.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Breastfeeding Within One Hour Postpartum Among New Moms in Florida

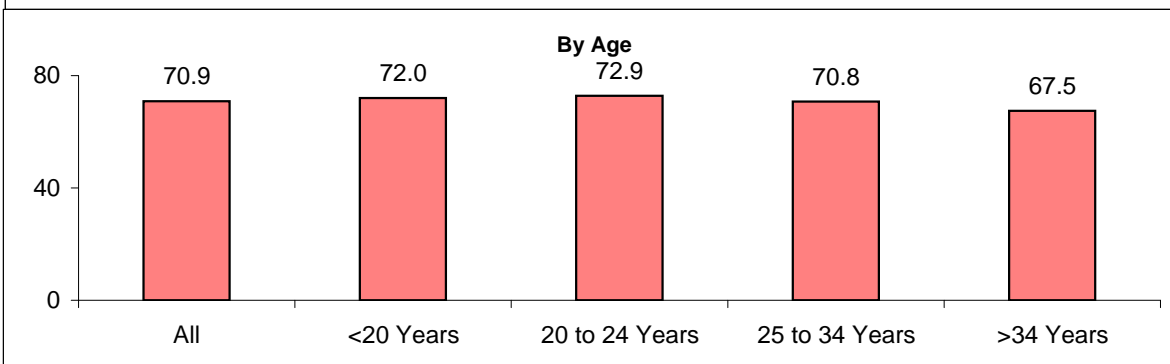
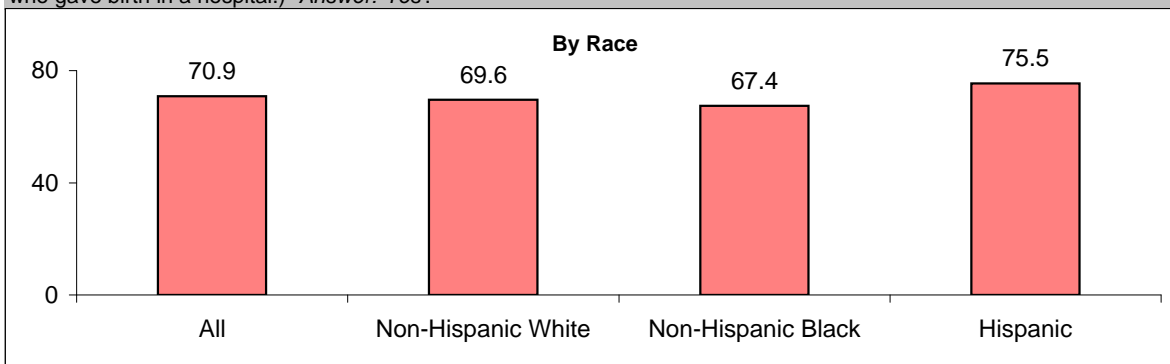
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you breastfeed your new baby in the first hour after its birth? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 46.8 | 43.5 ~ 50.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 51.2 | 46.6 ~ 55.7 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 33.2 | 25.1 ~ 41.4 |
| Hispanics | 48.6 | 42.7 ~ 54.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 38.0 | 27.5 ~ 48.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 42.9 | 36.4 ~ 49.4 |
| 25 to 34 | 50.1 | 45.4 ~ 54.8 |
| 35 and older | 49.6 | 41.7 ~ 57.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 35.5 | 27.6 ~ 43.3 |
| 12 years | 40.8 | 34.8 ~ 46.7 |
| More than 12 years | 55.9 | 51.6 ~ 60.2 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 38.8 | 32.8 ~ 44.7 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 46.3 | 39.6 ~ 53.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 54.8 | 49.9 ~ 59.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 41.7 | 37.1 ~ 46.4 |
| No | 52.7 | 48.2 ~ 57.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 52.0 | 47.8 ~ 56.3 |
| Not Married | 40.8 | 35.8 ~ 45.8 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Hospital Staff Helping New Mothers Learn to Breastfeed During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Moms in Florida

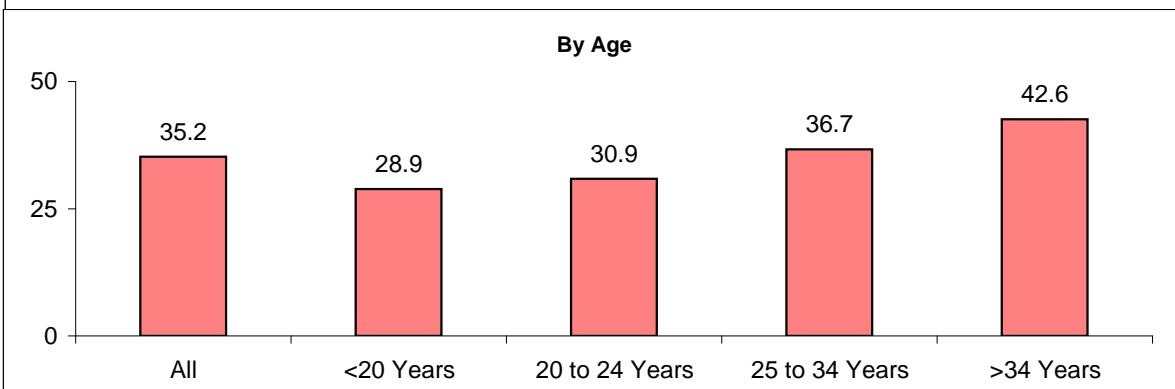
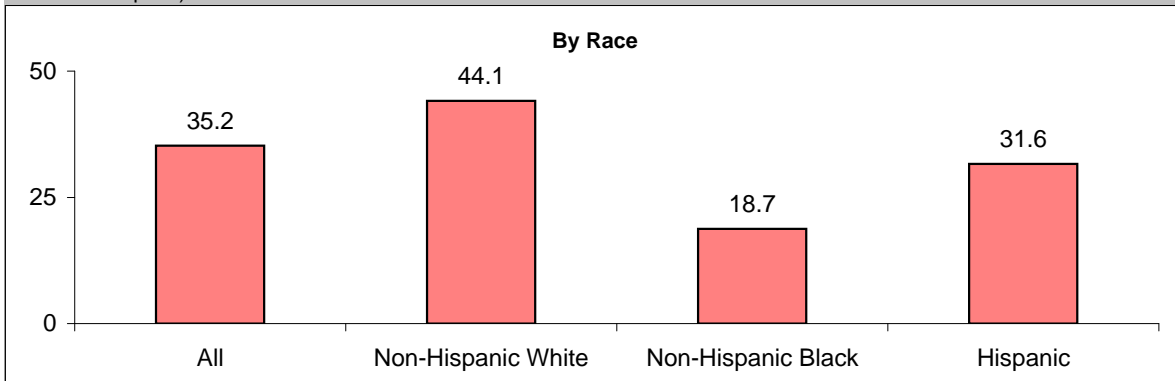
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital staff help you learn how to breastfeed? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 70.9 | 67.9 ~ 73.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 69.6 | 65.4 ~ 73.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 67.4 | 59.2 ~ 75.7 |
| Hispanics | 75.5 | 70.4 ~ 80.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 72.0 | 62.2 ~ 81.8 |
| 20 to 24 | 72.9 | 67.0 ~ 78.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 70.8 | 66.4 ~ 75.1 |
| 35 and older | 67.5 | 60.0 ~ 74.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 64.7 | 56.8 ~ 72.5 |
| 12 years | 67.8 | 62.1 ~ 73.5 |
| More than 12 years | 75.8 | 72.1 ~ 79.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 68.7 | 63.1 ~ 74.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 68.4 | 62.0 ~ 74.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 74.9 | 70.6 ~ 79.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 66.8 | 62.3 ~ 71.3 |
| No | 75.5 | 71.6 ~ 79.4 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 72.4 | 68.6 ~ 76.3 |
| Not Married | 69.2 | 64.5 ~ 73.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Feeding Infant Only Breast Milk During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Moms in Florida

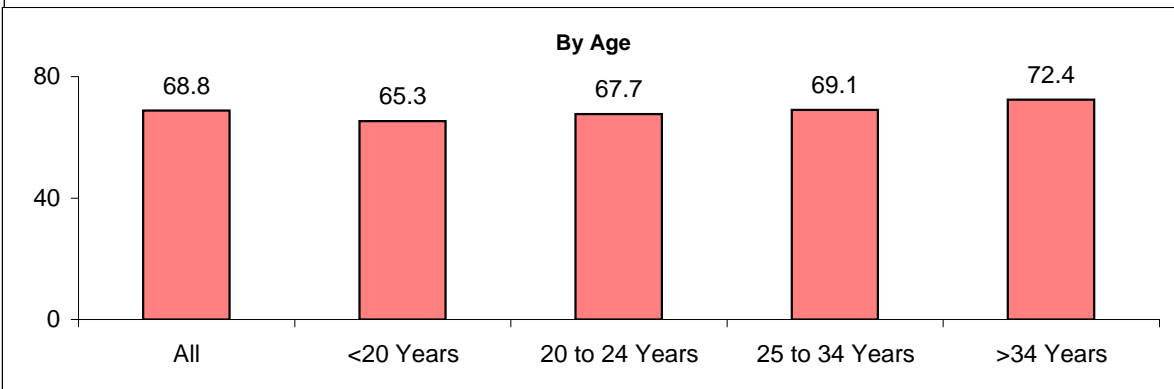
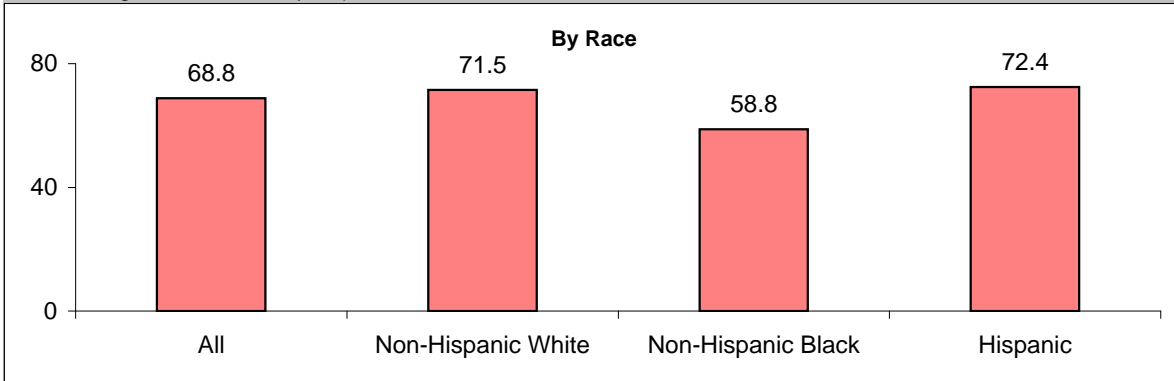
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you feed your new baby only breast milk? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 35.2 | 32.1 ~ 38.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 44.1 | 39.6 ~ 48.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 18.7 | 12.0 ~ 25.5 |
| Hispanics | 31.6 | 26.1 ~ 37.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 28.9 | 19.0 ~ 38.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 30.9 | 24.9 ~ 36.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 36.7 | 32.2 ~ 41.1 |
| 35 and older | 42.6 | 34.7 ~ 50.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 25.4 | 18.2 ~ 32.6 |
| 12 years | 31.4 | 25.9 ~ 36.9 |
| More than 12 years | 42.5 | 38.1 ~ 46.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 24.4 | 19.2 ~ 29.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 35.3 | 28.8 ~ 41.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 46.8 | 41.9 ~ 51.8 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 27.9 | 23.7 ~ 32.1 |
| No | 43.6 | 39.1 ~ 48.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 43.3 | 39.0 ~ 47.5 |
| Not Married | 26.1 | 21.7 ~ 30.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Being Told to Breastfeed on Demand by Hospital Staff During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Moms in Florida

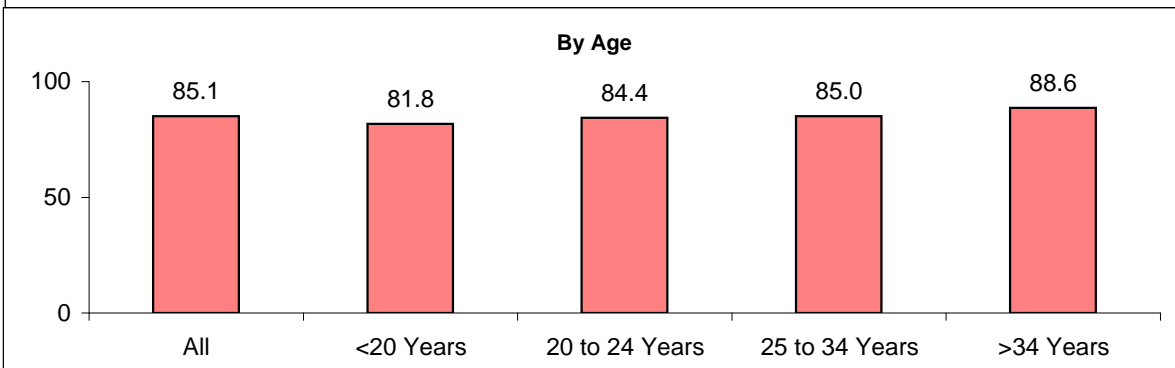
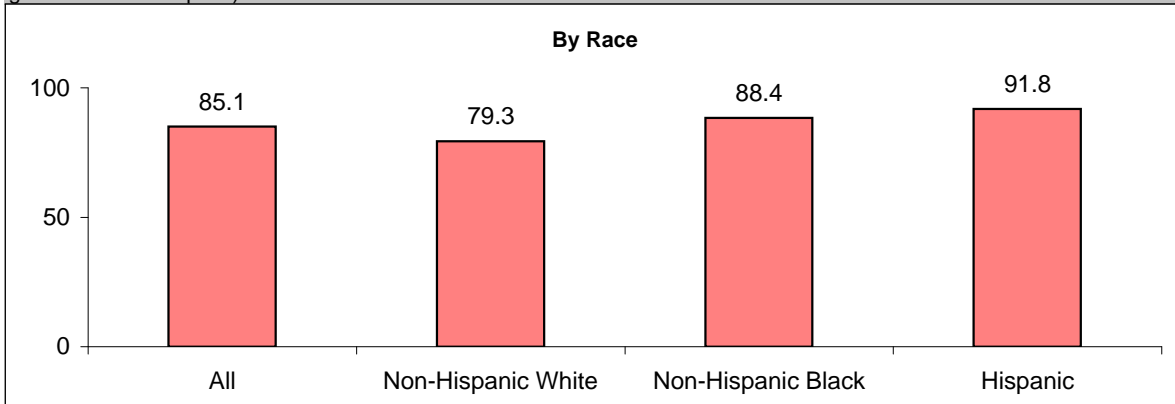
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the staff tell you to breastfeed your new baby on demand? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 68.8 | 65.8 ~ 71.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 71.5 | 67.4 ~ 75.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 58.8 | 50.2 ~ 67.5 |
| Hispanics | 72.4 | 67.2 ~ 77.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 65.3 | 54.9 ~ 75.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 67.7 | 61.5 ~ 73.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 69.1 | 64.7 ~ 73.5 |
| 35 and older | 72.4 | 65.3 ~ 79.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 61.2 | 53.2 ~ 69.2 |
| 12 years | 63.7 | 57.8 ~ 69.6 |
| More than 12 years | 75.1 | 71.4 ~ 78.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 61.9 | 55.9 ~ 67.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 67.8 | 61.4 ~ 74.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 76.6 | 72.5 ~ 80.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 63.5 | 58.9 ~ 68.1 |
| No | 75.0 | 71.2 ~ 78.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 72.8 | 69.0 ~ 76.6 |
| Not Married | 64.3 | 59.4 ~ 69.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Hospital Staff Giving a Gift Pack Containing Formula to New Mothers During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Moms in Florida

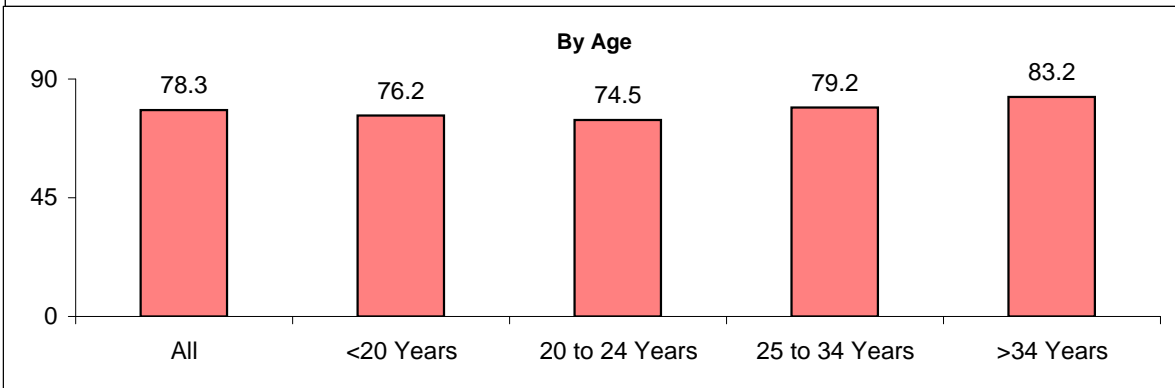
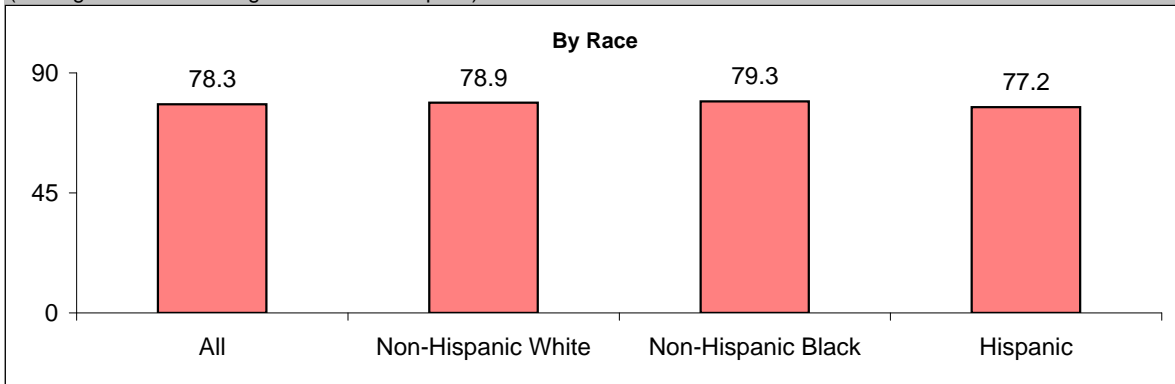
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital give you a gift pack with formula? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 85.1 | 82.8 ~ 87.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 79.3 | 75.6 ~ 83.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 88.4 | 82.9 ~ 94.0 |
| Hispanics | 91.8 | 88.7 ~ 95.0 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 81.8 | 73.1 ~ 90.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 84.4 | 79.9 ~ 88.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 85.0 | 81.7 ~ 88.3 |
| 35 and older | 88.6 | 83.5 ~ 93.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 88.4 | 83.0 ~ 93.8 |
| 12 years | 86.7 | 82.6 ~ 90.7 |
| More than 12 years | 82.7 | 79.4 ~ 86.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 88.0 | 84.0 ~ 92.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 86.2 | 81.6 ~ 90.8 |
| \$35,000 or more | 81.5 | 77.6 ~ 85.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 86.0 | 82.7 ~ 89.2 |
| No | 84.0 | 80.7 ~ 87.3 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 83.9 | 80.8 ~ 87.0 |
| Not Married | 86.4 | 83.0 ~ 89.9 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Hospital Staff Giving a Telephone Number for Help With Breastfeeding to New Mothers During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Moms in Florida

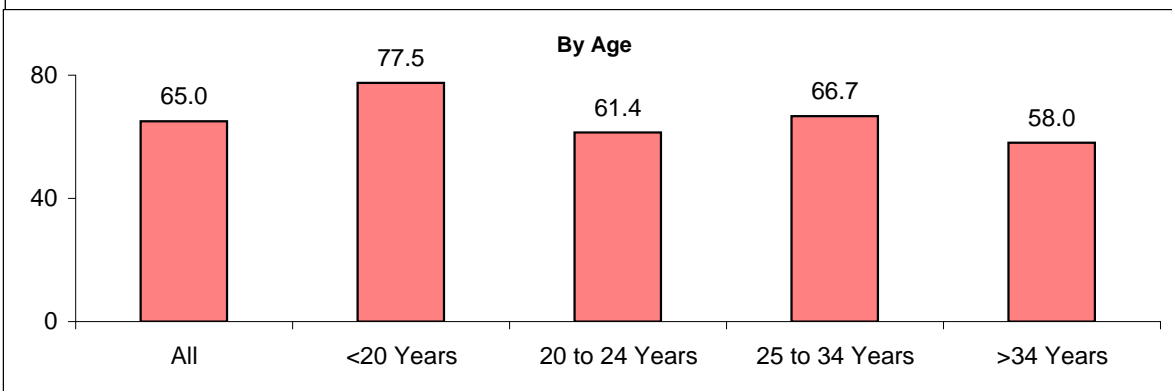
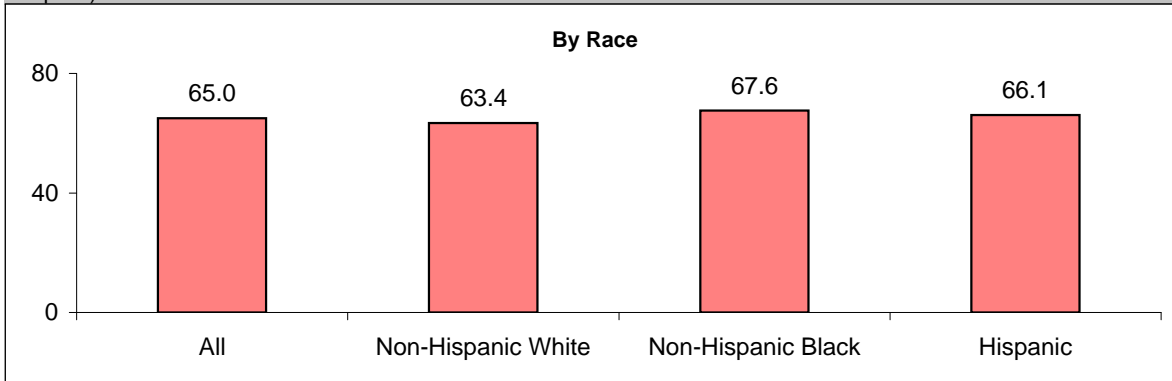
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, were you given a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding?
(Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 78.3 | 75.5 ~ 81.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 78.9 | 75.1 ~ 82.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 79.3 | 72.1 ~ 86.4 |
| Hispanics | 77.2 | 72.1 ~ 82.2 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 76.2 | 66.9 ~ 85.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 74.5 | 68.8 ~ 80.3 |
| 25 to 34 | 79.2 | 75.3 ~ 83.2 |
| 35 and older | 83.2 | 77.3 ~ 89.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 71.0 | 63.6 ~ 78.5 |
| 12 years | 72.5 | 67.1 ~ 77.9 |
| More than 12 years | 85.4 | 82.3 ~ 88.4 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 72.0 | 66.5 ~ 77.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 78.0 | 72.3 ~ 83.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 85.6 | 82.1 ~ 89.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 72.9 | 68.7 ~ 77.2 |
| No | 84.5 | 81.2 ~ 87.8 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 79.5 | 75.9 ~ 83.0 |
| Not Married | 76.9 | 72.6 ~ 81.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Infant Being Given a Pacifier During Postpartum Hospital Stays Among New Moms in Florida

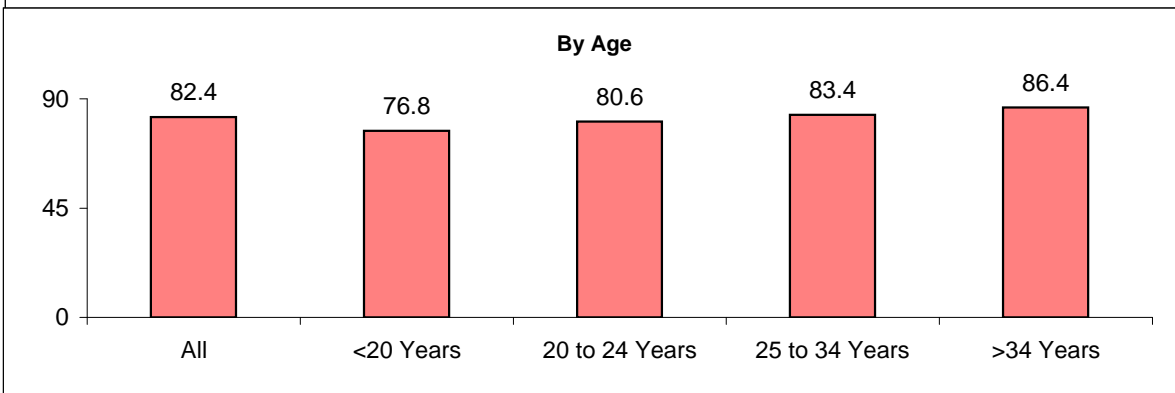
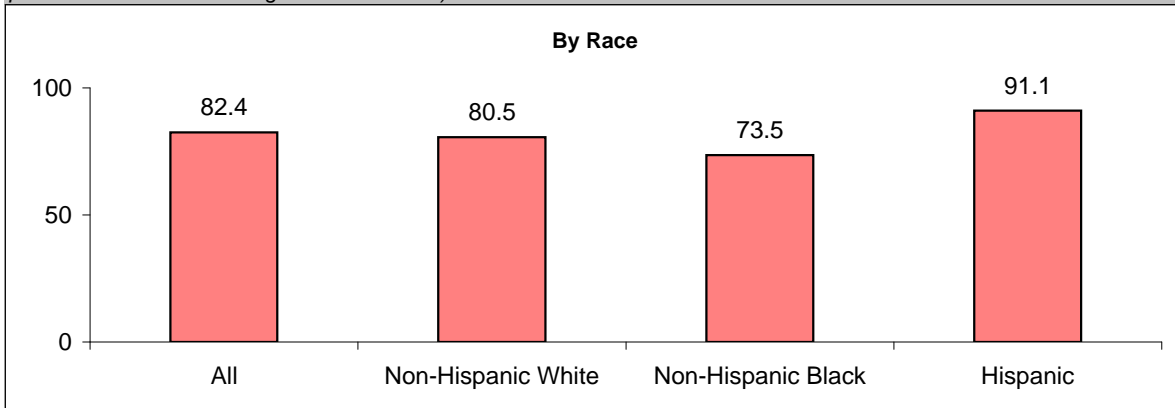
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did your new baby use a pacifier? (Among new moms who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 65.0 | 61.9 ~ 68.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 63.4 | 59.1 ~ 67.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 67.6 | 59.4 ~ 75.7 |
| Hispanics | 66.1 | 60.6 ~ 71.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 77.5 | 68.5 ~ 86.5 |
| 20 to 24 | 61.4 | 55.0 ~ 67.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 66.7 | 62.3 ~ 71.0 |
| 35 and older | 58.0 | 50.2 ~ 65.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 74.2 | 66.9 ~ 81.5 |
| 12 years | 65.0 | 59.2 ~ 70.7 |
| More than 12 years | 61.2 | 56.9 ~ 65.4 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 70.4 | 64.8 ~ 76.0 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 63.6 | 57.1 ~ 70.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 60.4 | 55.6 ~ 65.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 66.9 | 62.5 ~ 71.4 |
| No | 62.8 | 58.4 ~ 67.1 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 62.0 | 57.9 ~ 66.2 |
| Not Married | 68.4 | 63.7 ~ 73.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Breastfeeding Among New Moms who are living with their infants in Florida

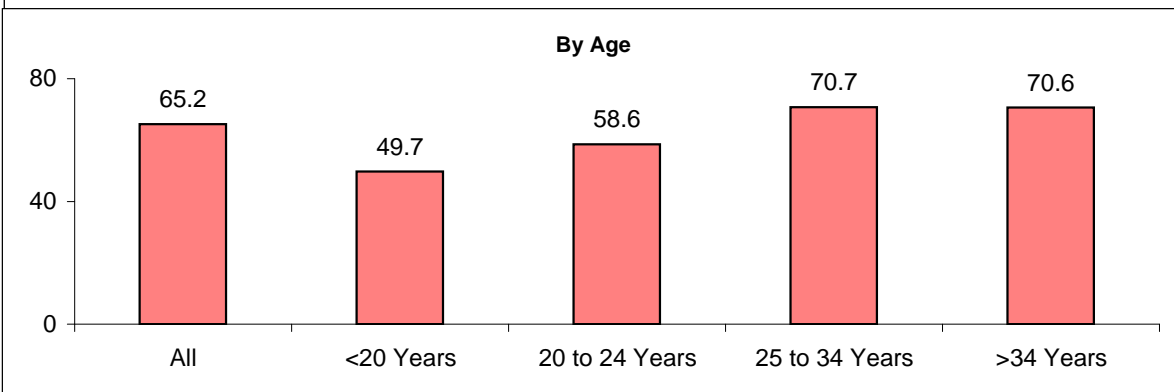
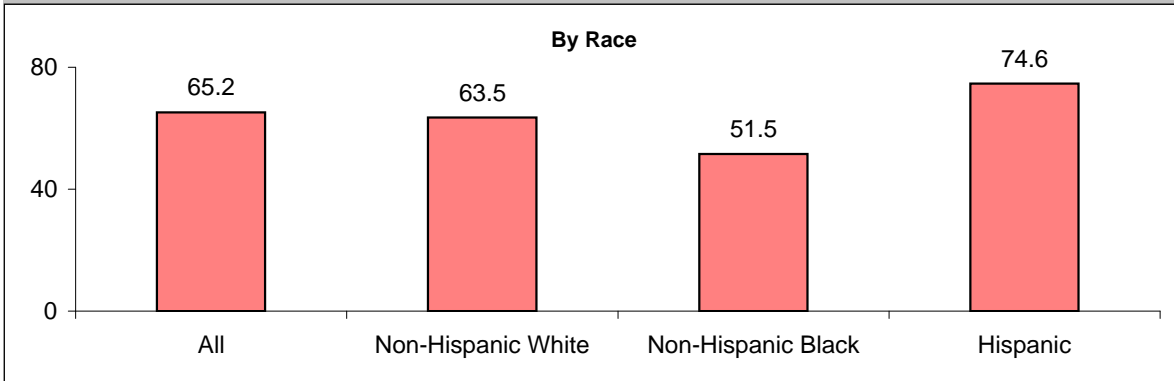
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? *(This chart shows the prevalence of breastfeeding new infant at all.)*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 82.4 | 79.9 ~ 85.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 80.5 | 76.9 ~ 84.2 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 73.5 | 65.9 ~ 81.1 |
| Hispanics | 91.1 | 87.9 ~ 94.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 76.8 | 67.6 ~ 85.9 |
| 20 to 24 | 80.6 | 75.4 ~ 85.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 83.4 | 79.9 ~ 87.0 |
| 35 and older | 86.4 | 81.2 ~ 91.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 78.0 | 71.3 ~ 84.7 |
| 12 years | 76.6 | 71.5 ~ 81.7 |
| More than 12 years | 88.4 | 85.7 ~ 91.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 75.3 | 70.0 ~ 80.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 84.6 | 79.7 ~ 89.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 87.9 | 84.8 ~ 91.1 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 76.6 | 72.5 ~ 80.6 |
| No | 89.0 | 86.2 ~ 91.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 88.2 | 85.5 ~ 90.9 |
| Not Married | 75.8 | 71.4 ~ 80.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Breastfeeding for at Least One Month Among New Moms who are living with their infants in Florida

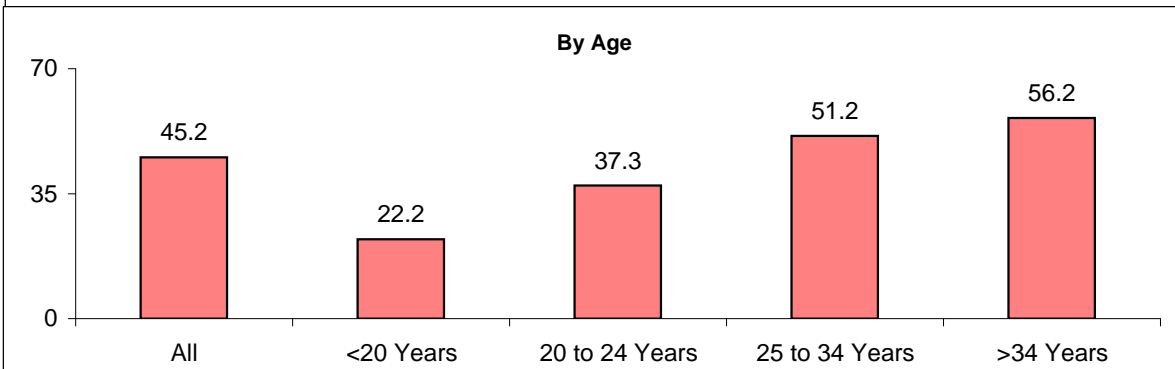
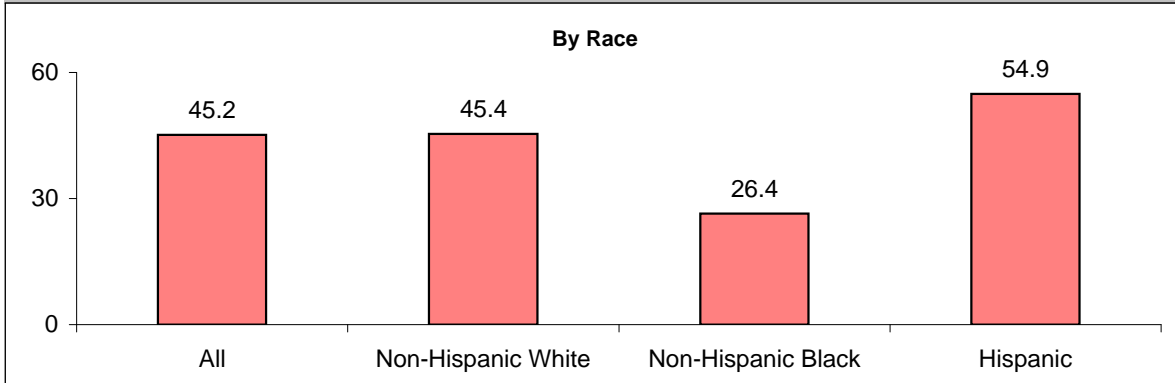
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: Four weeks or more.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 65.2 | 62.1 ~ 68.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 63.5 | 59.2 ~ 67.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 51.5 | 43.0 ~ 60.0 |
| Hispanics | 74.6 | 69.6 ~ 79.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 49.7 | 39.1 ~ 60.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 58.6 | 52.2 ~ 65.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 70.7 | 66.4 ~ 74.9 |
| 35 and older | 70.6 | 63.5 ~ 77.7 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 59.9 | 52.1 ~ 67.8 |
| 12 years | 56.0 | 50.0 ~ 61.9 |
| More than 12 years | 74.0 | 70.3 ~ 77.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 56.4 | 50.5 ~ 62.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 64.3 | 58.0 ~ 70.7 |
| \$35,000 or more | 74.3 | 70.0 ~ 78.5 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 57.0 | 52.4 ~ 61.6 |
| No | 74.3 | 70.4 ~ 78.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 73.9 | 70.2 ~ 77.6 |
| Not Married | 55.2 | 50.2 ~ 60.2 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Breastfeeding for at Least Three Months Among New Moms who are living with their infants in Florida

PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: 12 weeks or more.

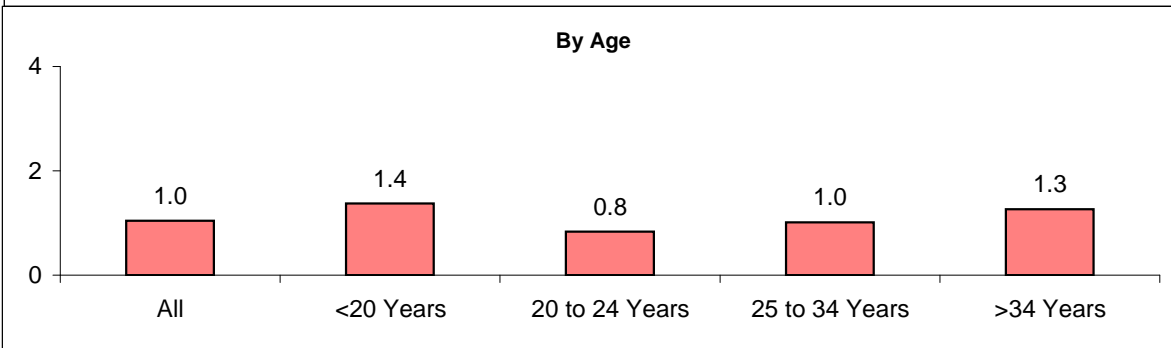
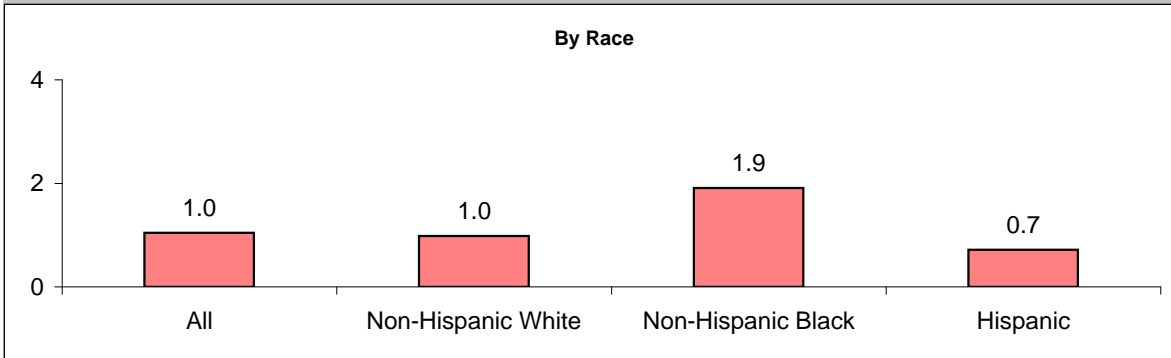


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 45.2 | 42.0 ~ 48.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 45.4 | 40.9 ~ 49.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 26.4 | 19.2 ~ 33.6 |
| Hispanics | 54.9 | 49.2 ~ 60.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 22.2 | 13.4 ~ 31.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 37.3 | 31.1 ~ 43.6 |
| 25 to 34 | 51.2 | 46.6 ~ 55.8 |
| 35 and older | 56.2 | 48.5 ~ 63.9 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 39.5 | 31.6 ~ 47.3 |
| 12 years | 36.3 | 30.6 ~ 42.0 |
| More than 12 years | 53.6 | 49.3 ~ 57.9 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 38.3 | 32.5 ~ 44.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 38.9 | 32.4 ~ 45.4 |
| \$35,000 or more | 55.9 | 51.0 ~ 60.7 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 36.0 | 31.6 ~ 40.5 |
| No | 55.5 | 51.1 ~ 59.9 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 55.8 | 51.7 ~ 60.0 |
| Not Married | 32.9 | 28.2 ~ 37.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Exposure to Second Hand Smoke Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

(includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

PRAMS Question: About how many hours a day, on average, is your new baby in the same room with someone who is smoking? (This chart shows the prevalence of infant exposure to second hand smoke for more than one hour per day.)

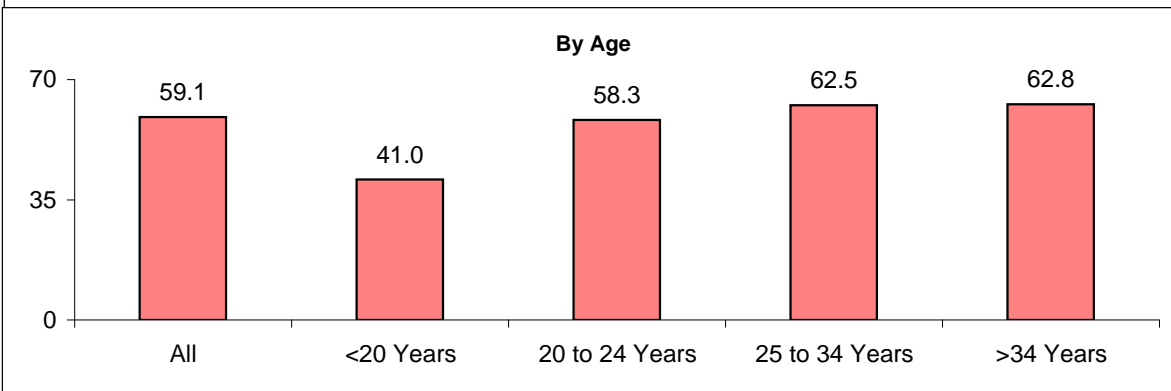
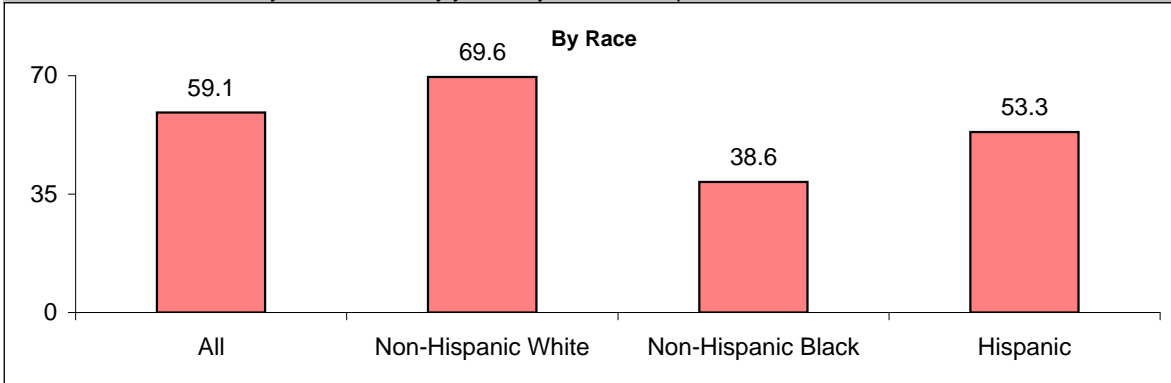


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Overall | 1.0 | 0.4 ~ 1.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 1.0 | 0.1 ~ 1.9 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 1.9 | 0.0 ~ 4.2 |
| Hispanics | 0.7 | 0.0 ~ 1.7 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 1.4 | 0.0 ~ 3.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 1.9 |
| 25 to 34 | 1.0 | 0.1 ~ 2.0 |
| 35 and older | 1.3 | 0.0 ~ 3.5 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 1.6 | 0.0 ~ 3.5 |
| 12 years | 1.0 | 0.0 ~ 2.2 |
| More than 12 years | 0.9 | 0.1 ~ 1.8 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 2.2 | 0.5 ~ 3.9 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 0.8 | 0.0 ~ 1.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 0.3 | 0.0 ~ 0.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 1.3 | 0.2 ~ 2.4 |
| No | 0.7 | 0.0 ~ 1.5 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 1.0 | 0.2 ~ 1.9 |
| Not Married | 1.1 | 0.0 ~ 2.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Back Sleeping Position Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

(includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Back.

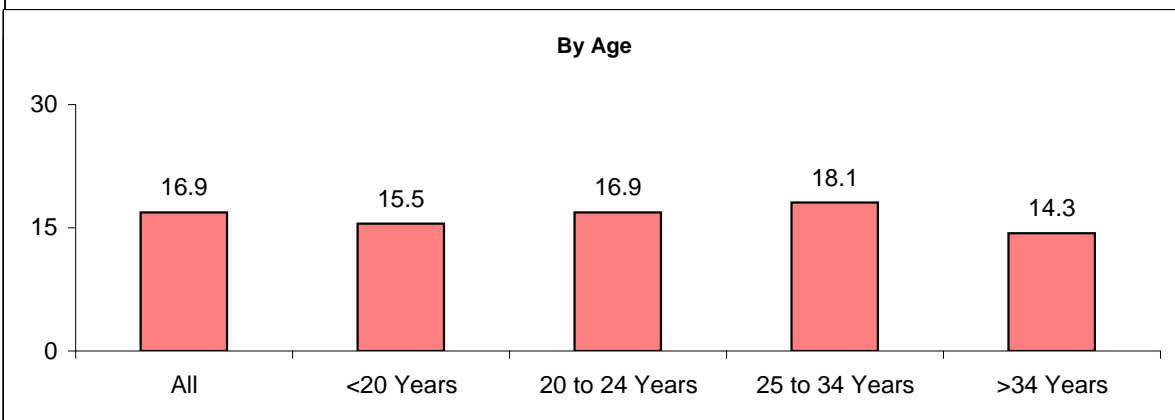
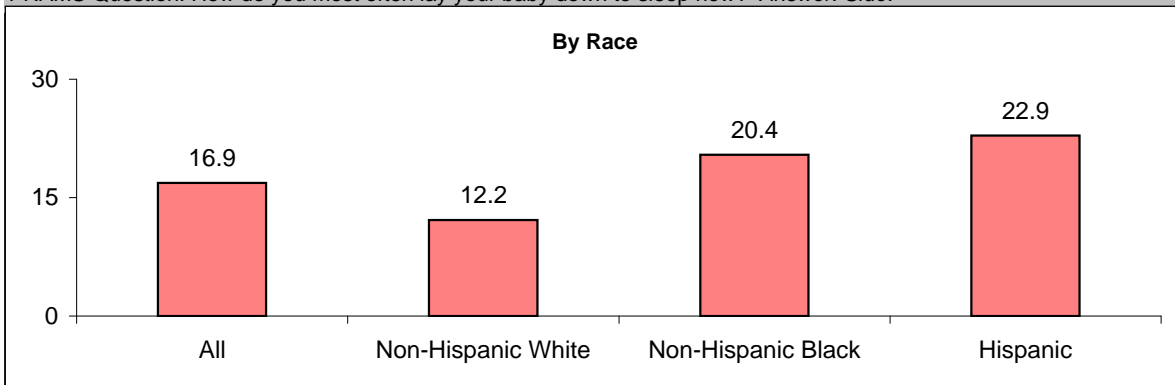


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 59.1 | 55.9 ~ 62.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 69.6 | 65.5 ~ 73.8 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 38.6 | 30.3 ~ 46.8 |
| Hispanics | 53.3 | 47.5 ~ 59.1 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 41.0 | 30.6 ~ 51.4 |
| 20 to 24 | 58.3 | 51.8 ~ 64.7 |
| 25 to 34 | 62.5 | 58.0 ~ 67.0 |
| 35 and older | 62.8 | 55.1 ~ 70.6 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 48.9 | 40.8 ~ 57.0 |
| 12 years | 56.3 | 50.4 ~ 62.3 |
| More than 12 years | 65.5 | 61.3 ~ 69.6 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 50.5 | 44.5 ~ 56.5 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 58.3 | 51.6 ~ 64.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 68.7 | 64.1 ~ 73.3 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 52.9 | 48.2 ~ 57.6 |
| No | 65.9 | 61.6 ~ 70.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 65.1 | 61.1 ~ 69.2 |
| Not Married | 52.2 | 47.2 ~ 57.3 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Side Sleeping Position Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

(includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Side.

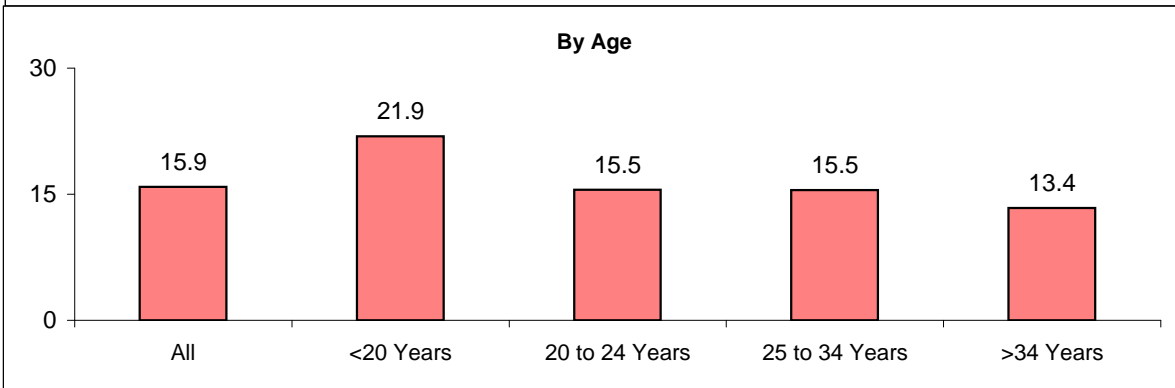
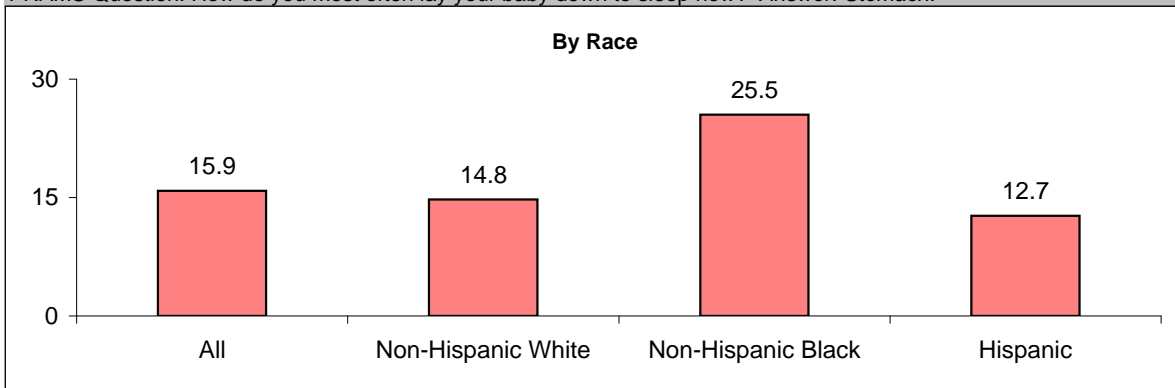


| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 16.9 | 14.4 ~ 19.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 12.2 | 9.3 ~ 15.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 20.4 | 13.6 ~ 27.2 |
| Hispanics | 22.9 | 17.9 ~ 27.8 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 15.5 | 7.8 ~ 23.1 |
| 20 to 24 | 16.9 | 12.0 ~ 21.8 |
| 25 to 34 | 18.1 | 14.4 ~ 21.7 |
| 35 and older | 14.3 | 8.9 ~ 19.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 21.4 | 14.8 ~ 28.1 |
| 12 years | 15.2 | 10.9 ~ 19.6 |
| More than 12 years | 15.9 | 12.7 ~ 19.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 21.9 | 16.9 ~ 26.8 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 14.9 | 10.2 ~ 19.6 |
| \$35,000 or more | 13.6 | 10.2 ~ 17.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 19.4 | 15.7 ~ 23.1 |
| No | 14.1 | 11.0 ~ 17.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 16.5 | 13.4 ~ 19.7 |
| Not Married | 17.3 | 13.5 ~ 21.1 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Stomach Sleeping Position Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

(includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Stomach.



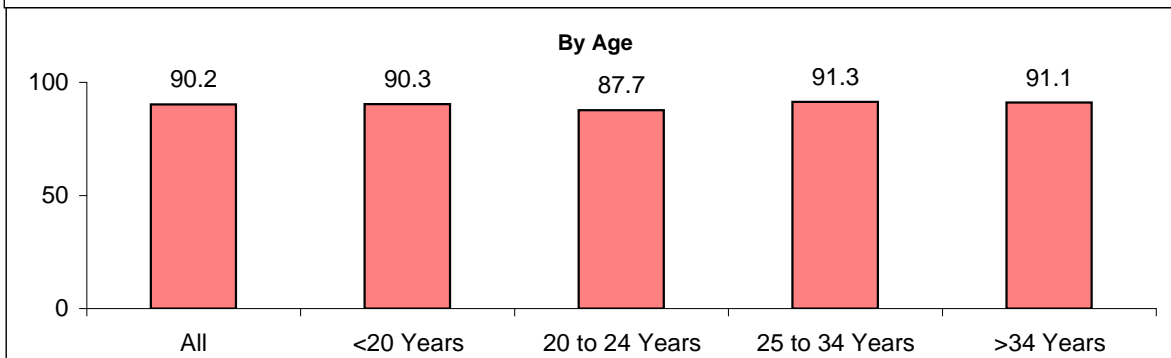
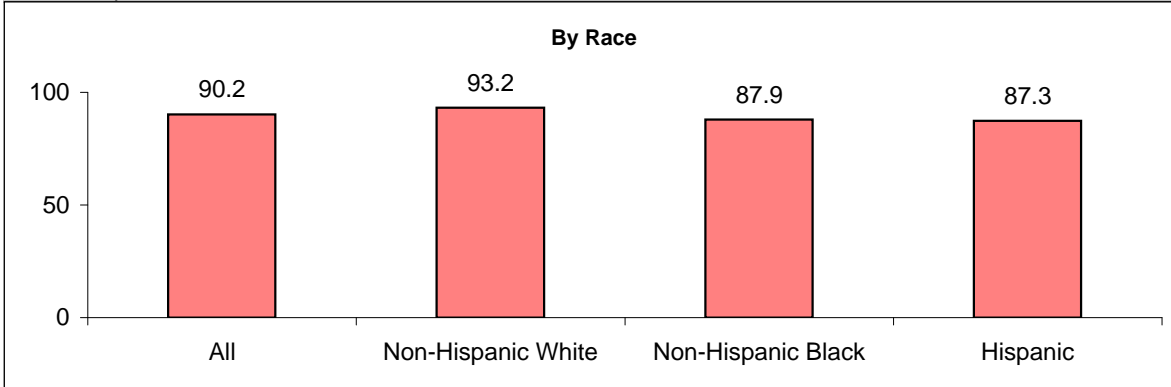
| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 15.9 | 13.5 ~ 18.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 14.8 | 11.5 ~ 18.1 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 25.5 | 18.2 ~ 32.8 |
| Hispanics | 12.7 | 8.8 ~ 16.6 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 21.9 | 13.0 ~ 30.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 15.5 | 10.9 ~ 20.2 |
| 25 to 34 | 15.5 | 12.1 ~ 18.9 |
| 35 and older | 13.4 | 7.7 ~ 19.1 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 15.4 | 9.5 ~ 21.3 |
| 12 years | 18.6 | 13.9 ~ 23.3 |
| More than 12 years | 14.0 | 10.9 ~ 17.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 16.7 | 12.2 ~ 21.3 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 16.9 | 11.8 ~ 22.1 |
| \$35,000 or more | 14.4 | 11.0 ~ 17.9 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 16.0 | 12.5 ~ 19.4 |
| No | 15.8 | 12.4 ~ 19.2 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 13.6 | 10.7 ~ 16.6 |
| Not Married | 18.4 | 14.5 ~ 22.3 |

**Prevalence (Percentage) of Being Seen by Healthcare Provider Within One Week
After Leaving Hospital Among Infants**

who are living with their mothers in Florida

**(includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants
From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)**

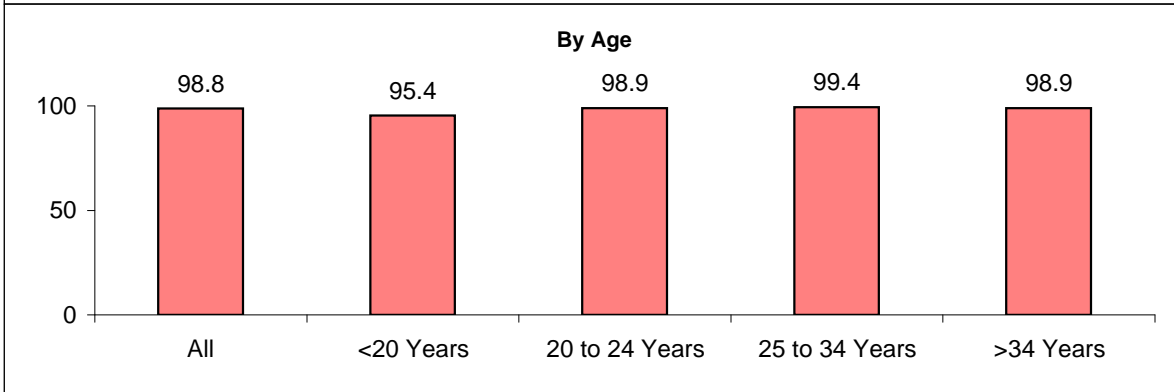
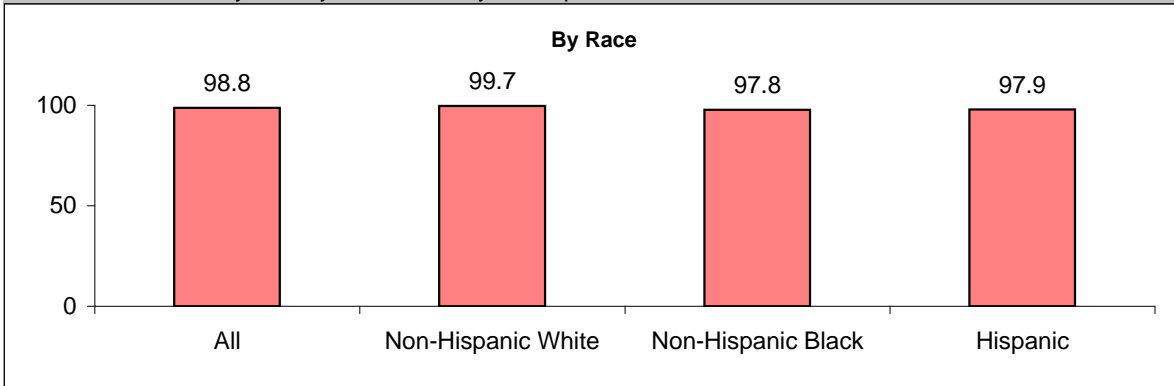
PRAMS Question: Was your baby seen by a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare provider in the first week after he or she left the hospital? *Answer: Yes.*



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 90.2 | 88.2 ~ 92.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 93.2 | 90.9 ~ 95.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 87.9 | 82.2 ~ 93.5 |
| Hispanics | 87.3 | 83.4 ~ 91.3 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 90.3 | 84.5 ~ 96.2 |
| 20 to 24 | 87.7 | 83.3 ~ 92.1 |
| 25 to 34 | 91.3 | 88.5 ~ 94.1 |
| 35 and older | 91.1 | 86.5 ~ 95.8 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 85.3 | 79.7 ~ 90.9 |
| 12 years | 87.6 | 83.6 ~ 91.7 |
| More than 12 years | 94.1 | 92.0 ~ 96.1 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 86.3 | 82.1 ~ 90.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 89.7 | 85.5 ~ 93.9 |
| \$35,000 or more | 95.0 | 92.9 ~ 97.2 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 86.5 | 83.2 ~ 89.7 |
| No | 94.7 | 92.6 ~ 96.7 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 92.0 | 89.6 ~ 94.4 |
| Not Married | 88.2 | 84.9 ~ 91.5 |

Prevalence (Percentage) of Having at Least One Well-Baby Checkup Among Infants Who Are Living With Their Mothers in Florida
 (includes Only One Infant From Pregnancies That Resulted in Twins or Triplets and Excludes Infants From Pregnancies That Resulted in Pluralities of Four or Greater)

PRAMS Question: Has your baby had a well-baby checkup? Answer: Yes.



| Maternal Demographic | Percentage | 95% CI |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Overall | 98.8 | 98.1 ~ 99.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 99.7 | 99.3 ~ 100.0 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 97.8 | 95.5 ~ 100.0 |
| Hispanics | 97.9 | 96.3 ~ 99.5 |
| Age | | |
| 19 and younger | 95.4 | 91.1 ~ 99.7 |
| 20 to 24 | 98.9 | 97.7 ~ 100.0 |
| 25 to 34 | 99.4 | 98.7 ~ 100.0 |
| 35 and older | 98.9 | 97.7 ~ 100.0 |
| Education | | |
| Less than 12 years | 97.8 | 95.9 ~ 99.8 |
| 12 years | 98.6 | 97.2 ~ 99.9 |
| More than 12 years | 99.2 | 98.5 ~ 100.0 |
| Household Income | | |
| <\$15,000 | 97.2 | 95.4 ~ 99.1 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 99.9 | 99.7 ~ 100.0 |
| \$35,000 or more | 99.7 | 99.2 ~ 100.0 |
| Medicaid Recipient | | |
| Yes | 98.3 | 97.1 ~ 99.4 |
| No | 99.3 | 98.6 ~ 100.0 |
| Marital Status | | |
| Married | 99.8 | 99.7 ~ 100.0 |
| Not Married | 97.5 | 96.1 ~ 99.0 |

Appendix - A

Florida PRAMS Overview and Methods

The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a population-based surveillance system of maternal behaviors and experiences before and during a woman's pregnancy and during the early infancy of her baby. In 1987, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) developed the PRAMS project initially with five states. The decision to develop the PRAMS surveillance system was based on research that showed the United States infant mortality rate was no longer declining as rapidly as it had in past years, the prevalence of low birthweight was showing little change, and maternal behaviors such as smoking, drug and alcohol use, and limited use of prenatal and pediatric care were contributing to the slow rate of decline. The Florida PRAMS surveillance project was initiated in June 1993.

Purpose of PRAMS

The overall goal of PRAMS is to reduce infant morbidity and mortality by changing maternal behaviors both before and during pregnancy and during early infancy. PRAMS is designed to establish and maintain state-specific, population-based surveillance of selected maternal behaviors that occur before and during pregnancy and during early infancy and to generate state-specific data for planning and evaluating maternal and child health programs. PRAMS was designed to supplement data from vital records and to generate data for planning and assessing perinatal health programs in each participating state, as well as to allow comparisons among states.

Survey Protocol

PRAMS is a random selection of Florida residents who gave birth to live-born infants. Florida's PRAMS sampling strategy includes four strata: 1) low birth weight among whites, 2) low birth weight among non-whites, 3) normal birth weight among whites, and 4) normal birth weight among non-whites.

Methods

Data collection for Florida PRAMS is the result of joint efforts between the CDC, and the Florida Department of Health. PRAMS is a mail/telephone surveillance system that includes mailing surveys to selected respondents two to five months after they give birth. If after one month there is no response, a phone number is found and the woman is interviewed via telephone. For the 2008 PRAMS survey, Florida PRAMS produced a response rate of 56.7 percent.

Findings from PRAMS are intended to be used to enhance our understanding of maternal behaviors and their relationship with adverse pregnancy outcomes. PRAMS data can also be used to aid in the development and assessment of programs designed to identify high-risk pregnancies, reduce adverse pregnancy outcomes, and inform policy in Florida.

Survey Estimates

PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or "weighted," so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of pregnancies which resulted in a live birth during the year (excluding those that resulted in pluralities of four or greater). For PRAMS, we want to be able to infer behaviors among the entire group of women in Florida who delivered a live born baby within a specified period of calendar time and who

were residents of Florida. This group of women forms the *population* of interest; the individual women whom we have selected to contact are a *sample* from this population.

Strengths and Limitations of the PRAMS

To use PRAMS correctly, users should be aware of the strengths and limitations of the data. The major strengths of PRAMS include:

1. It is flexible and relatively inexpensive method of collecting public health data.
2. It is a population-based survey, allowing the data to be generalized to overall state-level populations.
3. The PRAMS survey has been conducted in 32 states for many years. Thus, states can compare their data with each other, as well as analyze the data for trends over time.

However, PRAMS has limitations, including:

1. The data collected consist of self-reported information that has not been verified.
2. The survey has a limited number of completed interviews, and the sample size may be too small for analysis on some sub-populations.
3. The PRAMS survey uses complex sampling methods, and the data from the survey are subject to sampling errors.
4. The sample is restricted to: (a) include only one infant from pregnancies that resulted in twins or triplets; and (b) exclude infants from pregnancies that resulted in pluralities of four or greater. Because of these restrictions, estimates of low birth weight and preterm delivery are lower than the rates reported from Vital Statistics. Population statistics for these birth outcomes can be obtained from Florida CHARTS (Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set) at <http://www.floridacharts.com/charts/BirthQuery.aspx>.

Appendix - B

Survey Definitions and Methods

Medicaid Recipient - A woman was defined as a Medicaid recipient if she received Medicaid just before pregnancy, if her prenatal care was paid by Medicaid, or if delivery was paid by Medicaid.

Some Florida PRAMS 2008 survey questions allow the respondent to choose multiple answers. In these cases, all response options were analyzed for this report. The following Florida PRAMS survey questions fall under this category.

- What were you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.
- Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Check all that apply.
- How was your prenatal care paid for? Check all that apply.
- Have you ever heard about folic acid from any of the following? Check all that apply.
- Did you do any of the following things because of these problem(s)? Check all that apply. (This question is a follow-up to the question about maternal morbidity during pregnancy.)
- How was your delivery paid for? Check all that apply.
- Did any of these things keep your baby from having a well-baby check up? Check all that apply.
- What are you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*? Check all that apply.
- What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using *now* to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

Appendix - C

Birth Certificate Variables and Definitions

While the majority of the information in this report is based on direct responses to the Florida PRAMS survey questionnaire, other variables, such as the maternal demographics, were acquired from the Florida Certificate of Live Birth Records portion of the PRAMS dataset, which reflects the following birth certificate text fields:

- Race – American Indian, Black, White, Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Other Asian, Other non-white, Alaska Native
- Ethnicity – Hispanic or Haitian origin? (Specify No or Yes. If Yes, specify Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central/South American, Other Unknown Hispanic, Haitian)
- Age – date of birth
- Education – (Specify only highest grade completed)
- Marital status – Is mother married?
- Preterm births/gestational age – Clinical estimate of gestation (Weeks)
- Birth weight – (Specify in grams only)
- Prenatal care – Month of pregnancy prenatal care began – First, second, third or no prenatal care
- Method of delivery (Check all that apply with an (X)): Vaginal, vaginal birth after previous c-section, primary c-section, repeat c-section, forceps, vacuum.
- Vaginal Delivery – The analysis of vaginal delivery among women in Florida includes all vaginal deliveries: unassisted, assisted, and after a previous C-Section
- Delivery by c-section – The analysis of c-section delivery among women in Florida includes all c-sections: primary or repeat.

The weighted 2008 Florida PRAMS dataset was analyzed using SAS Version 9.1. The point estimates and 95% confidence intervals (CI) were calculated using the SAS procedure, "PROC SURVEY MEANS". All missing and unknown response values were excluded from individual calculations where applicable. Where the unweighted sample size of the total number of respondents within a demographic level of response was less than 30, the pertinent statistics were excluded, and the cell was left blank. For example, consider the table on the next page showing the prevalence of low birth among new mothers in Florida by race/ethnicity. There are two possible legitimate responses, either the infant was born low birth weight, or it was not. If the number of non-Hispanic White survey respondents whose infants were born low birth weight plus those whose infants were not born low birth weight totaled less than 30 respondents, then the prevalence rate would have been blank rather than 6.1 percent.

Appendix - D

Interpreting the Data from the 2008 Florida PRAMS Survey

As noted in Appendix A, a prevalence from the PRAMS survey is an estimate of the real population prevalence. When a prevalence is derived from a sample rather than a census of a population, sampling errors occur. Because sampling errors are inherent in these types of surveys, we calculate 95% confidence intervals (CI) for each prevalence estimate to determine the accuracy of that estimate. Simply, a 95% confidence interval is the range in which the real population prevalence is likely to be found 95% of the time. Further, the smaller the confidence interval, the more accurate the estimated prevalence. For example, the table below shows that during 2008, 8.6% of new moms in Florida reported cigarette smoking during the last three months of their pregnancy. The confidence interval is 6.8% to 10.4% (6.8 – 10.4), suggesting that the real population prevalence is very likely to be within the narrow range and close to the estimate of 8.6%.

| Maternal Demographic | Percent | 95% CI |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------|
| Overall | 8.6 | 6.8 ~ 10.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | |
| Non-Hispanic whites | 14.3 | 11.1 ~ 17.6 |
| Non-Hispanic blacks | 3.9 | 0.7 ~ 7.1 |
| Hispanics | 2.6 | 0.8 ~ 4.4 |

The confidence intervals are determined by many factors, in particular the sample size. Compare the confidence intervals for non-Hispanic whites, non-Hispanic blacks, and Hispanics in the table above. As we divide the data for analysis by race/ethnicity, age, etc., the sample size for each group becomes smaller, the confidence intervals become larger, and the estimates become less reliable.

In addition to estimating the accuracy of the prevalence estimates, the confidence intervals are used to compare populations. As a rule, the difference in a prevalence between two populations is statistically significant if the confidence intervals of the two population estimates do not overlap. From the above example, we can see that the confidence interval for non-Hispanic whites (11.1 – 17.6) and the confidence interval for non-Hispanic blacks (0.7 – 7.1) do not overlap. We can thus conclude that there is a significant difference in the prevalence of cigarette smoking during pregnancy between non-Hispanic whites and non-Hispanic blacks and that the prevalence of this behavior among non-Hispanic whites is higher than among non-Hispanic blacks.

Comparisons of confidence intervals are not a true test of statistical significance, however, and it is possible for the difference between two estimates to be statistically significant even when the confidence intervals overlap. While it is beyond the scope of this report to test for whether the difference between these two estimates are actually statistically significant, data users may contact the PRAMS Project Coordinator or Data Analyst for technical assistance.

Appendix - E

The Florida PRAMS 2008 Survey Sample

Survey respondents' demographics by race/ethnicity (unweighted numbers, weight numbers, and weighted percentages), Florida PRAMS 2008*

| Maternal Demographic | Statewide | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Sample Size | Weighted Number | Weighted Percent |
| Totals | 2624 | 226251 | 100.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| non-Hispanic whites | 1074 | 104513 | 46.3 |
| non-Hispanic blacks | 614 | 41612 | 18.4 |
| Hispanics | 826 | 70704 | 31.3 |
| All Others* | 102 | 8942 | 4.0 |
| Age Distribution | | | |
| 19 Years and Under | 329 | 24612 | 10.9 |
| 20 to 24 Years | 701 | 59751 | 26.4 |
| 25 to 34 Years | 1188 | 105886 | 46.8 |
| 35 Years and Over | 406 | 36002 | 15.9 |
| Education | | | |
| Less Than 12 Years | 569 | 42825 | 19.1 |
| 12 Years | 874 | 76336 | 34.0 |
| 13 Years or More | 1159 | 105396 | 46.9 |
| Annual Household Income | | | |
| <\$15,000 | 432 | 73891 | 34.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$34,999 | 356 | 54477 | 25.5 |
| \$35,000 or more | 584 | 84967 | 39.8 |
| Medicaid Recipient Status | | | |
| Medicaid Recipient: Yes | 716 | 120641 | 53.4 |
| Medicaid Recipient: No | 733 | 105208 | 46.6 |
| Marital Status | | | |
| Married: Yes | 1288 | 119982 | 53.0 |
| Married: No | 1336 | 106269 | 47.0 |

*Due to small sample size and non-homogeneous characteristics, statistical results from the individual analysis of the race/ethnicity category of "All Others" is excluded from this document. However, this group is included in all other calculations.