



## Florida Arbovirus Surveillance Week 16: April 18-24, 2021

Arbovirus surveillance in Florida includes endemic mosquito-borne viruses such as West Nile virus (WNV), Eastern equine encephalitis virus (EEEV), and St. Louis encephalitis virus (SLEV), as well as exotic viruses such as dengue virus (DENV), chikungunya virus (CHIKV), Zika virus (ZIKV), and California encephalitis group viruses (CEV). Malaria, a parasitic mosquito-borne disease is also included. During the period of April 18-24, 2021, the following arboviral activity was recorded in Florida.

**WNV activity:** No human cases of WNV infection were reported this week. No horses with WNV infection were reported this week. No sentinel chickens tested positive for antibodies to WNV this week. In 2021, positive samples from two sentinel chickens have been reported from two counties.

**SLEV activity:** No human cases of SLEV infection were reported this week. No sentinel chickens tested positive for antibodies to SLEV this week. In 2021, no positive samples have been reported.

**EEEV activity:** No human cases of EEEV infection were reported this week. One horse with EEEV infection was reported this week in Levy County. Two sentinel chickens tested positive for antibodies to EEEV this week in Citrus and Volusia counties. In 2021, positive samples from two horses and 21 sentinel chickens have been reported from seven counties.

**International Travel-Associated Dengue Fever Cases:** No cases of dengue fever were reported this week in persons that had international travel. In 2021, two travel-associated dengue fever case have been reported.

**Dengue Fever Cases Acquired in Florida:** No cases of locally acquired dengue fever were reported this week. In 2021, no cases of locally acquired dengue fever have been reported.

**International Travel-Associated Chikungunya Fever Cases:** No cases of chikungunya fever were reported this week in persons that had international travel. In 2021, no travel-associated chikungunya fever cases have been reported.

**Chikungunya Fever Cases Acquired in Florida:** No cases of locally acquired chikungunya fever were reported this week. In 2021, no cases of locally acquired chikungunya fever have been reported.

**International Travel-Associated Zika Fever Cases:** No cases of Zika fever were reported this week in persons that had international travel. In 2021, no travel-associated Zika fever cases have been reported.

**Zika Fever Cases Acquired in Florida:** No cases of locally acquired Zika fever were reported this week. In 2021, no cases of locally acquired Zika fever have been reported.

**Advisories/Alerts:** There are currently no counties under a mosquito-borne illness advisory. Broward County is currently under a mosquito-borne illness alert. No other counties are currently under mosquito-borne illness advisory or alert. A Level 1 Travel Health Notice has been issued for Central and South America, Mexico, the Caribbean, Asia, the Pacific Islands, Africa, and the Middle East related to the transmission of dengue virus, and for Burundi related to malaria transmission. A Level 2 Travel Health Alert has been issued for Nigeria related to the transmission of yellow fever virus. Additional information on travel health notices can be found at: [wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices](http://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices). For a map of arboviral disease activity in the United States visit: [www.cdc.gov/arbovet/maps/ADB\\_Diseases\\_Map/index.html](http://www.cdc.gov/arbovet/maps/ADB_Diseases_Map/index.html).

## 2021 Human Case Summary\*

**International Travel-Associated Dengue Fever Cases:** Two cases with onset in 2021 have been reported in individuals with travel history to a dengue endemic area in the two weeks prior to onset. Counties reporting cases were: Miami-Dade and Palm Beach: Please see the table below for a breakdown of case by country of origin and serotype.

Country of Exposure	DENV 2	Unknown Serotype	Total
Cuba	1		1
Honduras		1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

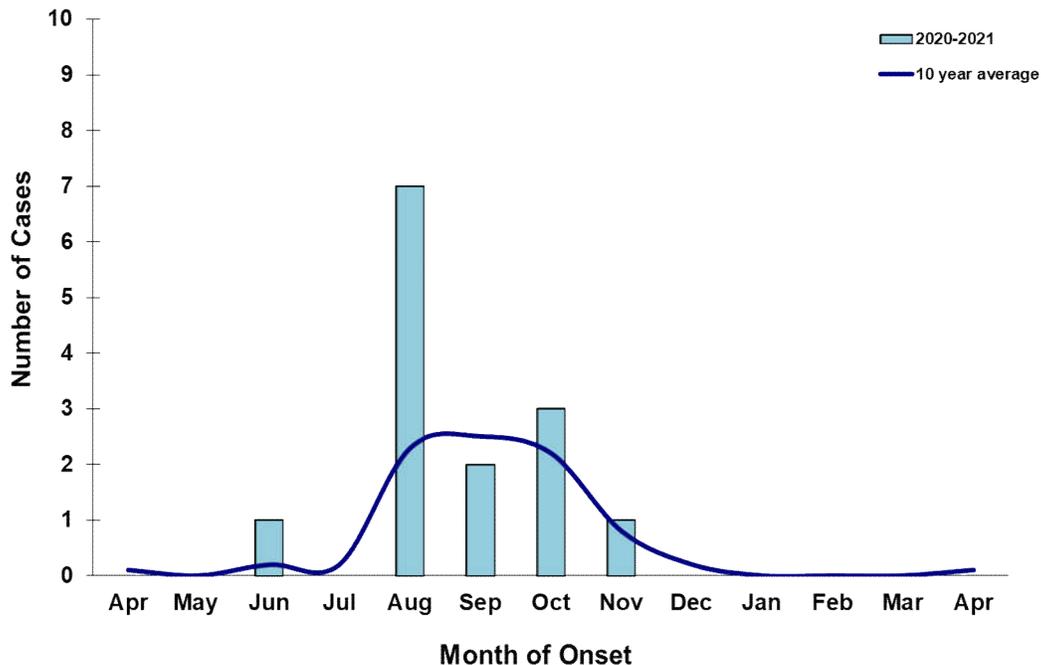
**International Travel-Associated Malaria Cases:** Two cases of malaria with onset in 2021 have been reported. Countries of origin were: Ethiopia and Sierra Leone. Counties reporting cases were: Duval and Seminole. One case was reported in a non-Florida Resident. Two cases were diagnosed with *Plasmodium falciparum*.

## Veterinary Cases\*

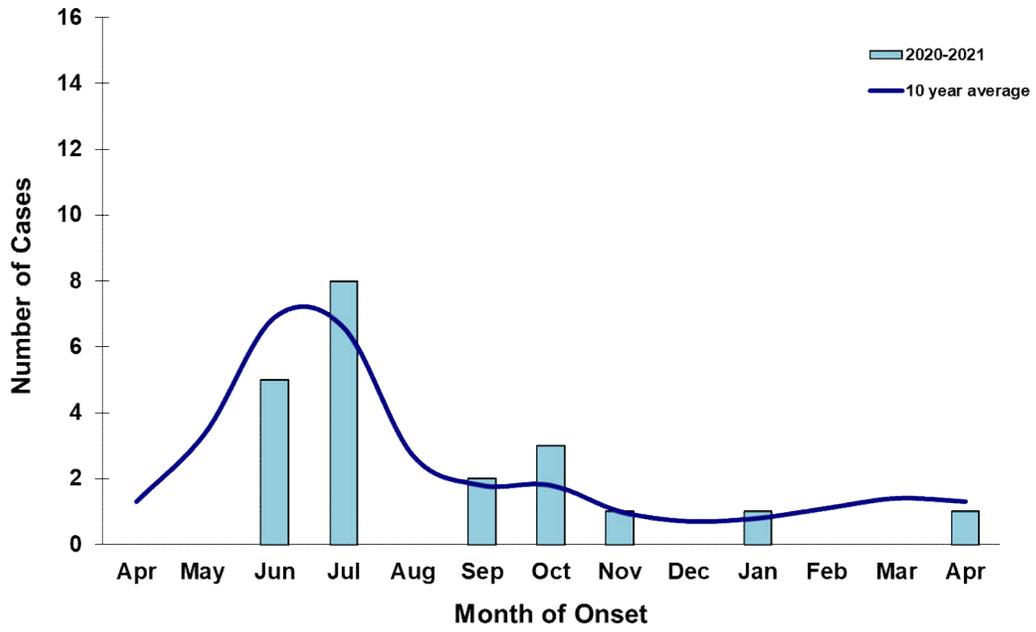
\*Veterinary cases are reported by date of onset. Only mammalian veterinary cases are included in the graphs.

One horse with EEEV infection was reported this week in Levy County.

**Veterinary WNV Disease in Florida, April 2020-2021**



### Veterinary EEEV Disease in Florida, April 2020-2021



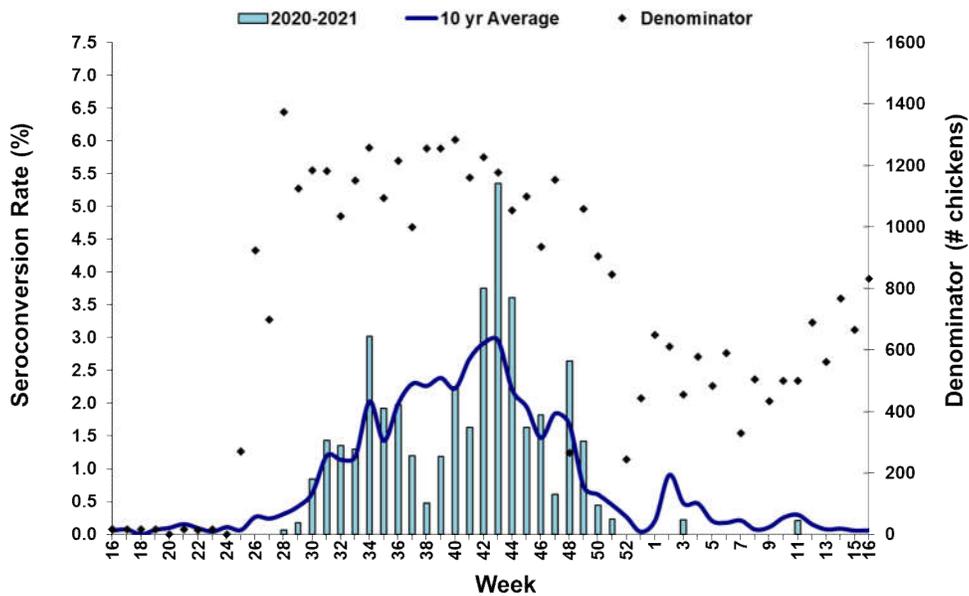
## Sentinel Chickens\*

The table below is for the reporting of confirmatory laboratory results from this week. Some of the samples were collected at earlier dates. The date of collection is recorded for samples collected on that day along with the total number of positives and the corresponding seroconversion rate for the week the sample was collected.

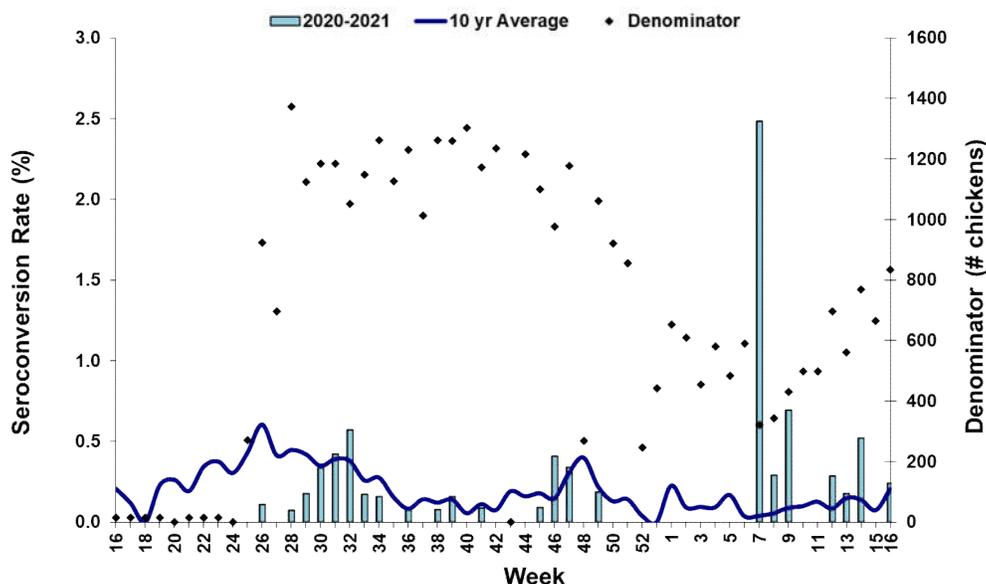
Two sentinel chickens tested positive for antibodies to EEEV this week in Citrus and Volusia counties this week.

County	Collection Date	Seroconversion Rates (%)					County Totals		
		Flavi	SLEV	WNV	Alpha	EEEV	HJV	Collection Week	YTD
Citrus	4/20/2021				1.41	1.41		1 EEEV	2 EEEV
Volusia	4/19/2021				2.22	2.22		1 EEEV	2 EEEV

**Sentinel Seroconversions to WNV in Florida, 2020-2021**



### Sentinel Seroconversions to EEEV in Florida, 2020-2021



### Mosquito Pools

No mosquito pools tested positive for WNV or EEEV this week.

County	Collection Date	Result	Species	County YTD

### Dead Birds

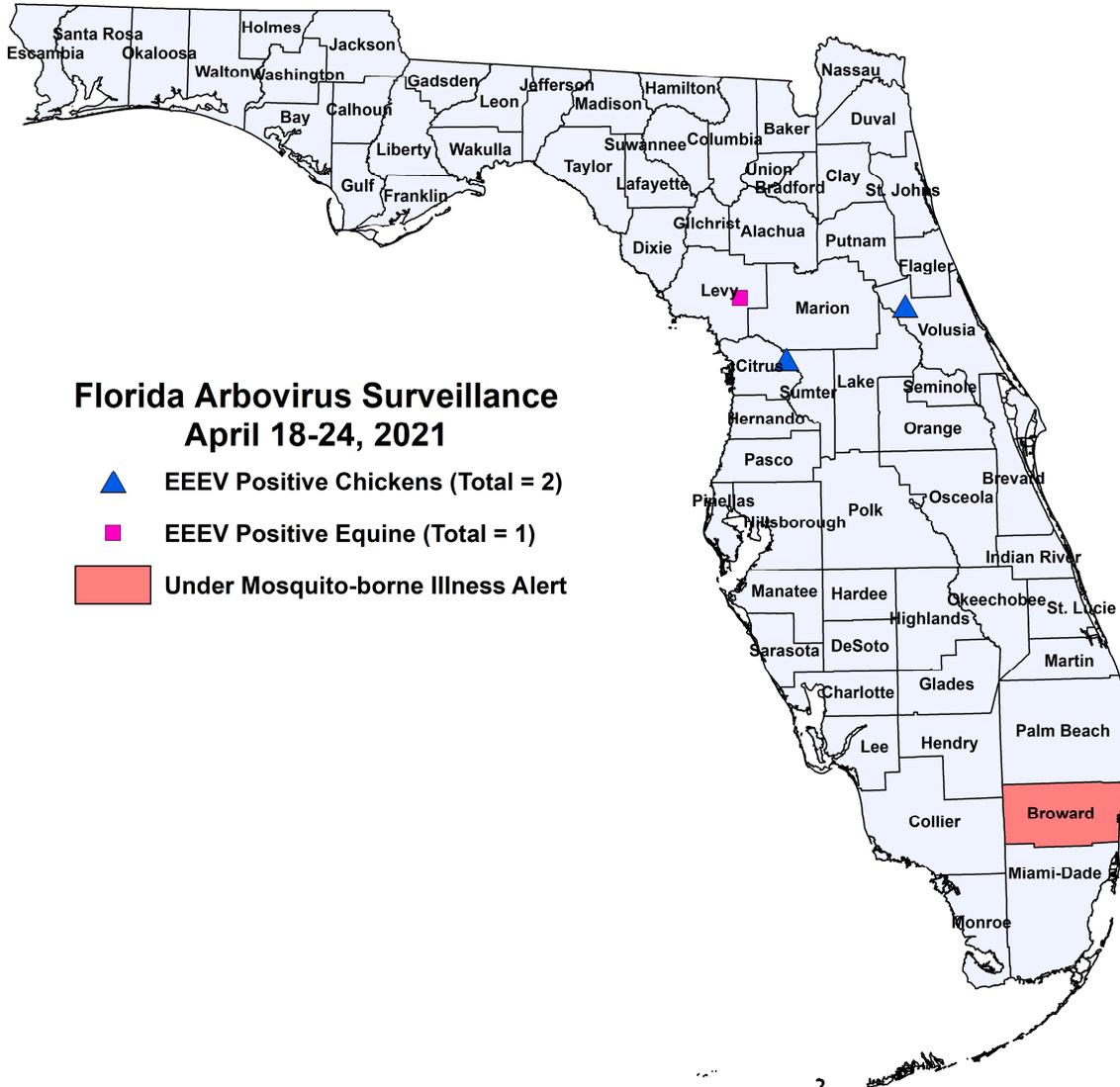
The Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC) collects reports of dead birds, which can be an indication of arbovirus circulation in an area. This week, 10 reports representing a total of 35 dead birds, including four raptors and two doves, were received from eight counties

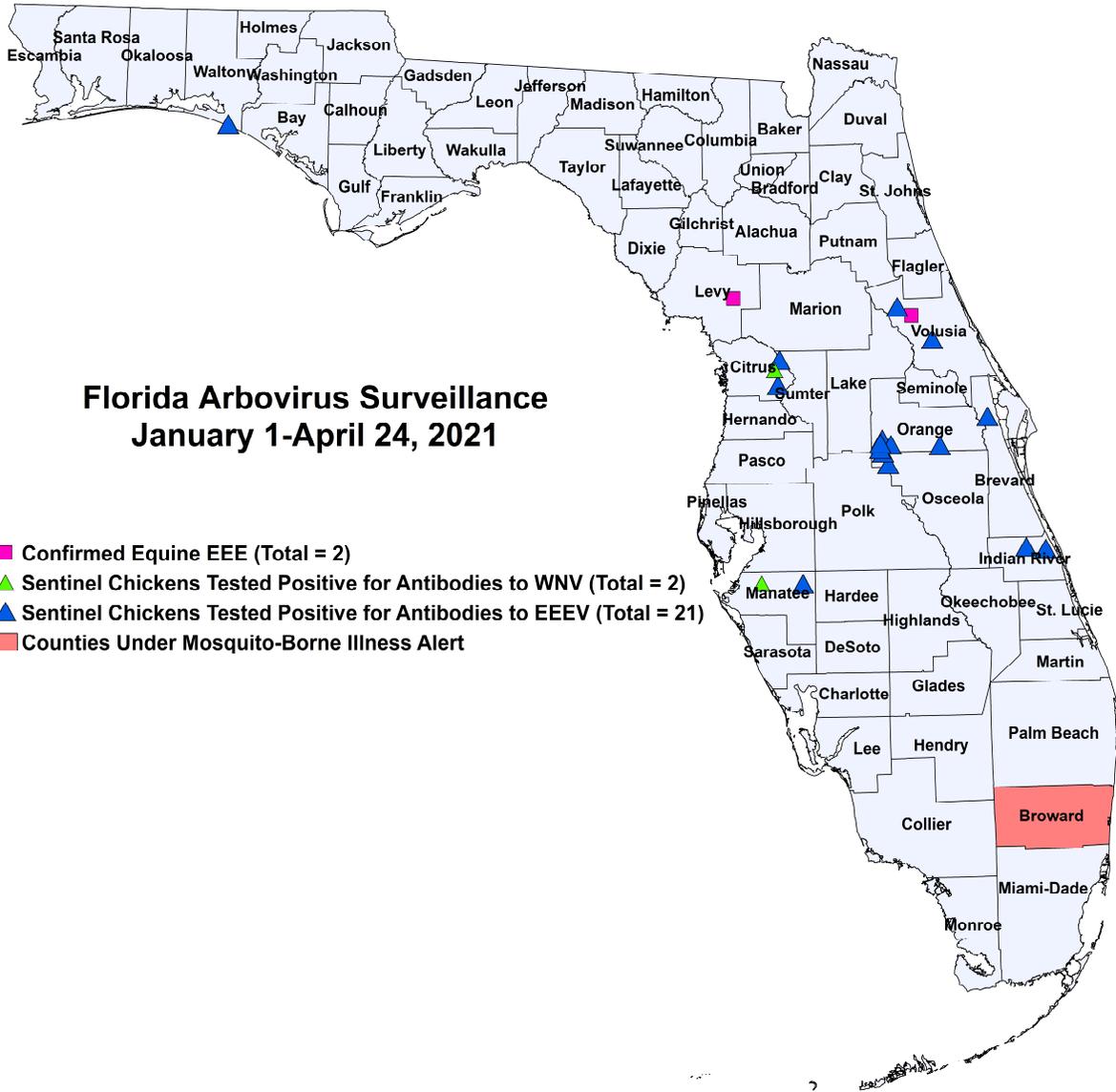
In 2021, 178 reports representing a total of 392 dead birds (17 crows, 45 raptors, 11 doves) were received from 41 of Florida's 67 counties.

#### 2021

County	Total Dead Birds	Crows	Jays	Raptors	Doves
Duval	2	0	0	0	2
Hillsborough	11	0	0	0	0
Marion	9	0	0	2	0
Monroe	1	0	0	0	0
Nassau	5	0	0	0	0
Pasco	1	0	0	1	0
Sarasota	1	0	0	1	0
St. Lucie	5	0	0	0	0

# Maps





## Florida Arbovirus Surveillance January 1-April 24, 2021

- Confirmed Equine EEE (Total = 2)
- ▲ Sentinel Chickens Tested Positive for Antibodies to WNV (Total = 2)
- ▲ Sentinel Chickens Tested Positive for Antibodies to EEEV (Total = 21)
- Counties Under Mosquito-Borne Illness Alert

2021 Arbovirus Activity by County	
County	Arbovirus Activity
<b>Brevard</b>	EEEV: 1 sentinel (4/02)
<b>Citrus</b>	WNV: 1 sentinel (3/16) EEEV: 2 sentinels (3/2, 4/20)
<b>Indian River</b>	EEEV: 2 sentinels (4/8)
<b>Levy</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (4/18)
<b>Manatee</b>	WNV: 1 sentinel (1/20) EEEV: 2 sentinels (3/24, 4/07)
<b>Orange</b>	EEEV: 11 sentinels (2/15, 2/22, 3/1, 3/22)
<b>Volusia</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (1/11), 2 sentinels (2/15, 4/19)
<b>Walton</b>	EEEV: 1 sentinel (4/05)

## Acknowledgements and Data Sources

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**For more surveillance information, please see the DOH website at:** [www.floridahealth.gov/diseases-and-conditions/mosquito-borne-diseases/surveillance.html](http://www.floridahealth.gov/diseases-and-conditions/mosquito-borne-diseases/surveillance.html)

**For arbovirus surveillance information for the United States, please see the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website at:** [www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/westnile/surv&control.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/westnile/surv&control.htm)

Case tallies included in the weekly Florida arbovirus surveillance report include confirmed and probable cases for EEE, WNV infection, SLE, dengue, chikungunya, and malaria by date of onset. Suspect cases are not included. Activity is mapped by county of exposure rather than county of residence. Case definitions being used in Florida are consistent with national criteria provided by the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists (CSTE) and may be viewed at: [www.floridahealth.gov/diseases-and-conditions/disease-reporting-and-management/disease-reporting-and-surveillance/index.html](http://www.floridahealth.gov/diseases-and-conditions/disease-reporting-and-management/disease-reporting-and-surveillance/index.html). Case tallies reported by CDC do not include suspect cases and cases are reported by patient state of residence rather than where the exposure occurred. Data is provided by county health departments, Department of Health Bureau of Public Health Laboratories, Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, mosquito control agencies, Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, medical providers and veterinarians. Equine cases are provided by the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.