



## Florida Arbovirus Surveillance Week 51: December 16 - 21, 2012

**This weeks report does not reflect any arbovirus activity on Saturday Dec. 22 2012, due to the holiday. Any activity will be covered on the week 52 report.**

Arbovirus surveillance in Florida includes endemic mosquito-borne viruses West Nile virus (WNV), Eastern equine encephalitis virus (EEEV), St. Louis encephalitis virus (SLEV), and Highlands J virus (HJV) and exotic viruses such as dengue virus (DENV) and California encephalitis group viruses (CEV). Malaria, a non-viral mosquito-borne disease is also included. During the period of December 16 - 21, 2012 the following arboviral activity was recorded in Florida:

**DENV activity:** No cases of locally acquired dengue were reported this week. A total of four locally acquired dengue cases have been reported in 2012.

**EEEV activity:** Three sentinel chickens in Orange and Walton Counties tested positive this week for antibodies to EEEV. In 2012, positive samples from 1 human, 33 equines, and 92 sentinel chickens have been received from 30 counties.

**WNV activity:** Two human cases of WNV infection were reported this week in Jackson and Washington Counties. One horse case of WNV infection was reported in Calhoun County. Seven sentinel chickens in Bay, Citrus, Flagler, Hillsborough, St. Johns, and Walton counties tested positive for antibodies to WNV. In 2012, positive samples from 68 humans, 18 horses, 472 sentinel chickens, 4 mosquito pools, and 3 birds have been received from 39 counties.

**SLEV activity:** Two chickens in Lee County tested positive this week for antibodies to SLEV. In 2012, positive samples from 82 sentinel chickens, 1 mosquito pool, and 1 bird have been received from 13 counties

**HJV activity:** There were no sentinel chickens that tested positive for antibodies to HJV this week. In 2012, positive samples from 26 sentinel chickens have been received from 9 counties.

**Advisories/Alerts:** Duval, Escambia, Holmes, Leon, Miami-Dade, Okaloosa, Santa Rosa, Suwannee and Walton counties are currently under mosquito-borne illness alerts. Alachua, Bay, Gadsden, Hamilton, Hillsborough, Jackson, Jefferson, Nassau, Osceola, Orange, Seminole, St. Johns, Wakulla, and Washington counties are under mosquito-borne illness advisories. No other counties are currently under mosquito-borne illness advisory or alert.

## Year to Date Human Case Summary\*

**EEEV Infection Acquired in Florida:** One human case of EEE infection with onset in June was reported in 2012 in a Holmes County resident who spent time in Washington County.

**WNV Infection Acquired in Florida:** Sixty-eight human cases of WNV infection were acquired in Florida in 2012. Twenty-nine with onset in June (4), July (7), August (11), September (3), and October (4) were reported in Duval County, three of which were presumptive positive blood donors who developed symptoms. Fifteen cases with onset in July (2), August (7), and September (6), and an asymptomatic presumptive positive blood donor were reported in Escambia County. Four cases with onset in September (2), October, and November were reported in Walton County. Three cases with onset in August (2) and September were reported in Santa Rosa County. Three cases with

onset in August (2) and one in September were reported in Okaloosa County. Three cases with onset in October (2) and November were reported in Holmes County. Two cases with onset in August and October were reported in Leon County. Two presumptive positive blood donors in October were reported in Suwannee County. Two cases with onset in September were reported in Jackson County. Two cases with onset in September (1) and October (1) were reported in Washington County. One case each with onset in August was reported in Hillsborough and Gadsden counties, one case each with onset in September was reported in Bay and Hamilton counties, and one case with onset in October was reported in Nassau County. Four Florida residents in Broward, Manatee, Santa Rosa and Volusia counties acquired WNV infection in the U.S. outside Florida. Two human cases of WNV infection in non-Florida residents who traveled to Florida were acquired in Oklahoma and South Carolina.

**Dengue Infection Acquired in Florida:** Four local cases of dengue have been reported in 2012; Two in Miami-Dade (August, October) and one each in Seminole (September) and Osceola (October) counties.

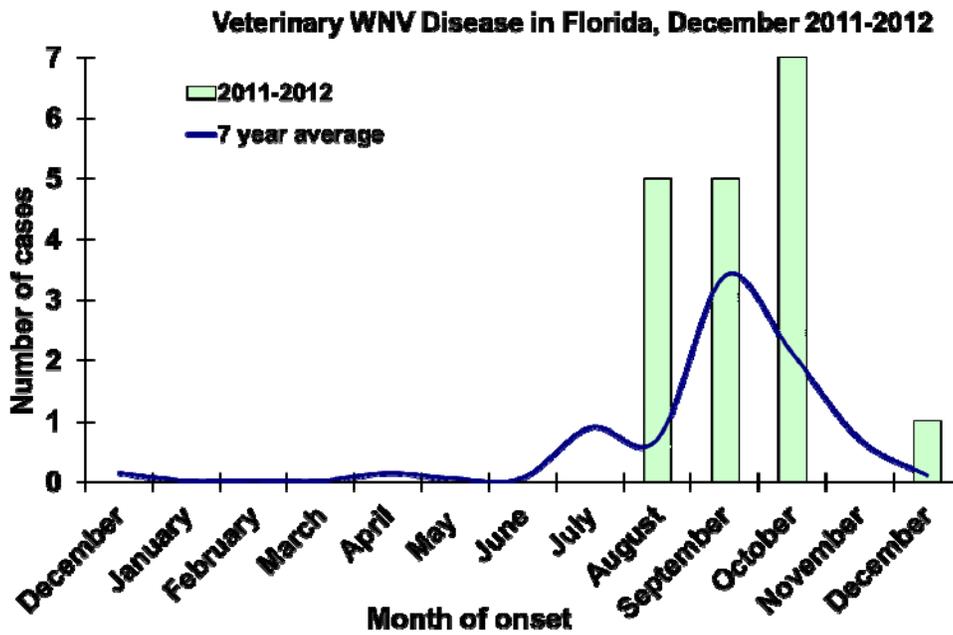
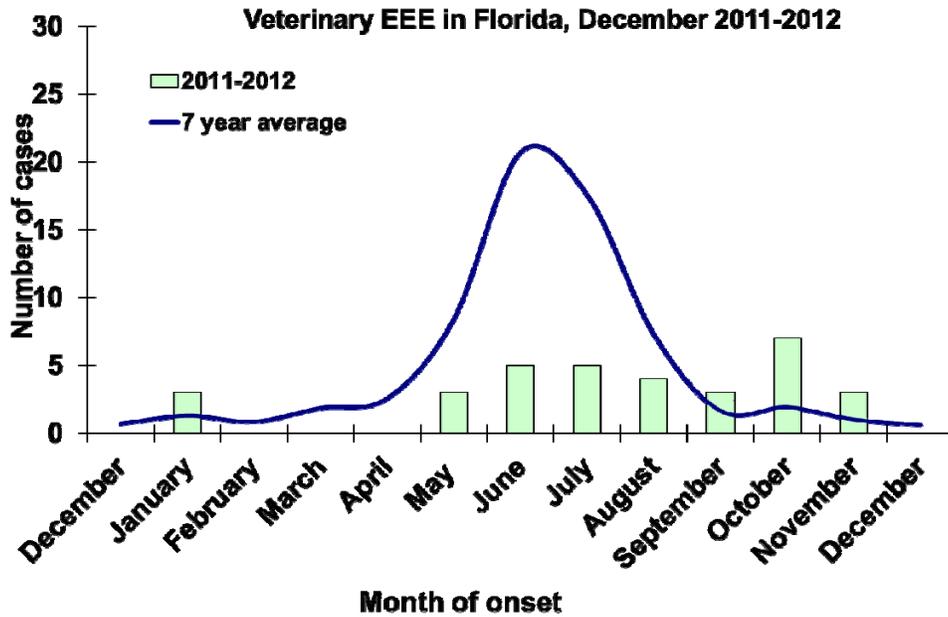
**Imported Dengue:** One hundred and twenty-five cases of dengue with onset in 2012 have been reported in individuals with travel history to a dengue endemic country in the two weeks prior to onset. Countries of origin were Brazil, Colombia, Cuba (29), Dominican Republic (15), Ecuador (4), El Salvador (2), Ghana, Guyana (2), Haiti (17), Honduras, India, Jamaica (21), Mexico (2), Nicaragua (2), Panama, Philippines (2), Portugal, Puerto Rico (14), South Africa, Sri Lanka, St. Vincent, Suriname, Trinidad (4), and Turks & Caicos. Counties reporting cases were Brevard (3), Broward (20), Collier, Duval (2), Hillsborough (5), Lee (3), Marion, Miami-Dade (49), Orange (19), Osceola (2), Palm Beach (7), Pinellas (3), Polk, Sarasota (2), Seminole (3), St. Johns, St. Lucie, and Volusia (2). Ten of the cases were reported in non-Florida residents.

**Imported Malaria:** Fifty-nine imported cases of malaria with onset in 2012 have been reported. Countries of origin were: Afghanistan (2), Cameroon, Central African Republic, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Ethiopia (2), Ghana (6), Guyana (2), Haiti (9), Honduras (3), India (2), Ivory Coast (3), Kenya, Liberia (2), Nigeria (9), Pakistan, Peru, Sierra Leone (2), South Africa, Sub Saharan Africa, Sudan, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, and multiple or unspecified African countries (3). Counties reporting cases were: Alachua (2), Brevard, Broward (8), Charlotte, Duval (7), Hillsborough (7), Lake (2), Leon, Manatee, Marion, Martin, Miami-Dade (8), Orange (6), Osceola (2), Palm Beach (4), Pinellas (3), Polk, Seminole, and Volusia (2). Six of the cases were reported in non-Florida residents.

## Veterinary Cases

One horse was reported as testing positive for WNV in Calhoun County.

County	Onset Date	Species	Virus	Status	County YTD
Calhoun	12/8/12	Equine	WNV	Recovered	1 WNV



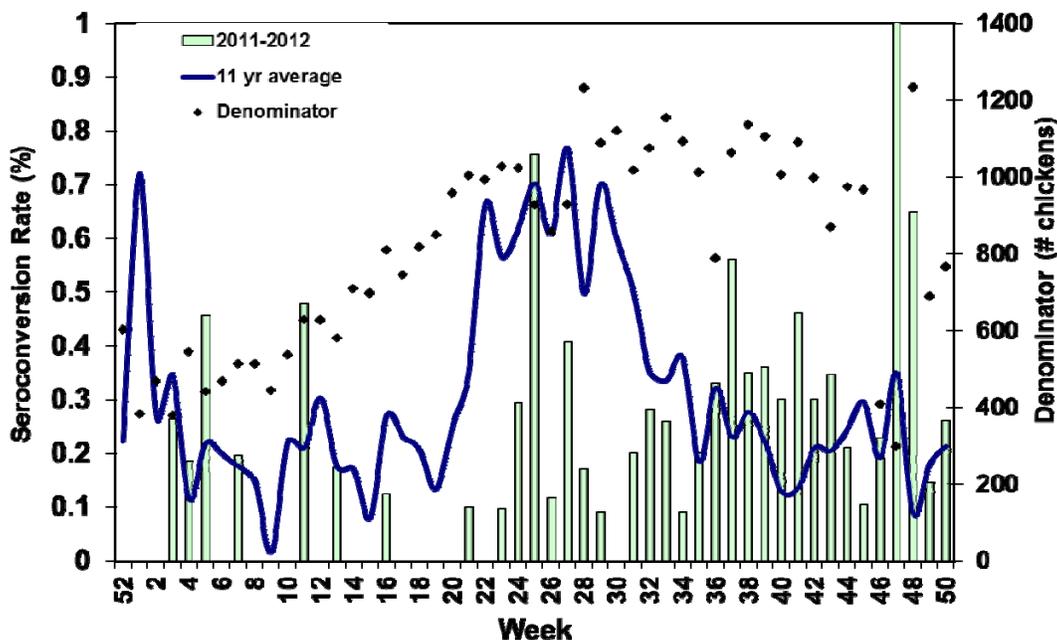
## Sentinel Chickens

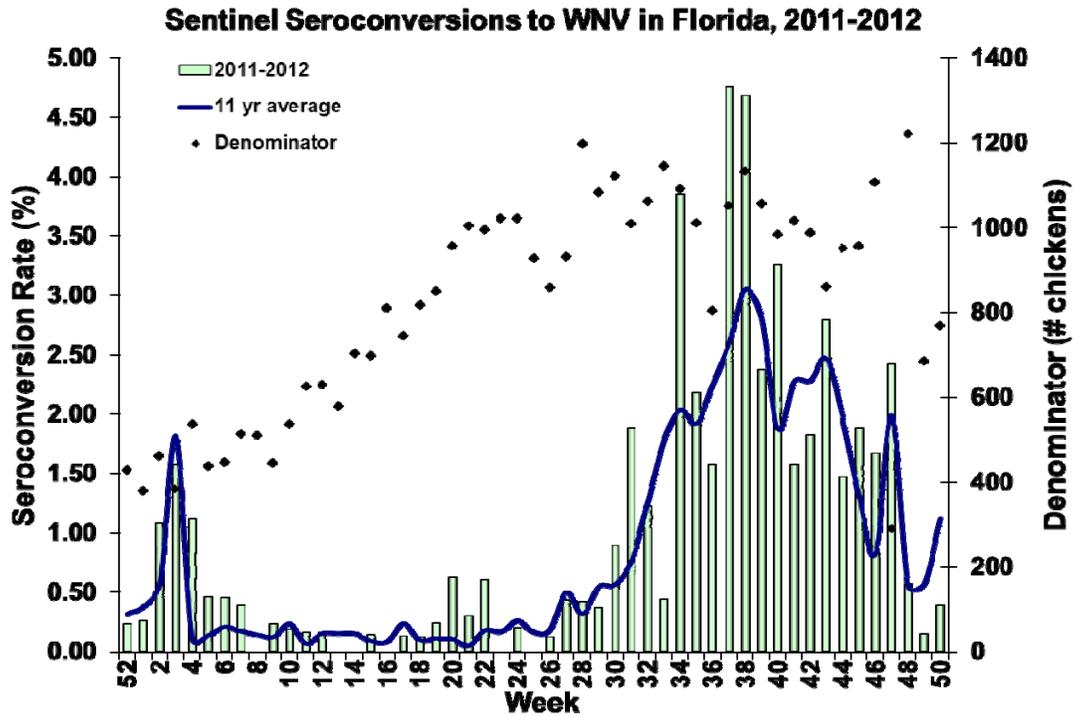
The table below is for the reporting of confirmatory laboratory results from this week. Some of the samples were collected at earlier dates. The date of collection is recorded for samples collected on that day along with the total number of positives and the corresponding seroconversion rate for the week the sample was collected.

Three sentinel chickens in Orange and Walton Counties tested positive this week for antibodies to EEEV, Seven sentinel chickens in Bay, Citrus, Flagler, Hillsborough, St. Johns, and Walton counties tested positive for antibodies to WNV. Two chickens in Lee County tested positive this week for antibodies to SLEV. One chicken in Lee County tested positive this week for antibodies to a Flavivirus (WNV or SLEV).

County	Collection Date	Seroconversion Rates (%)				Collection Week	County Totals
		SLEV	WNV	EEEV	HJV		YTD
Bay	11/27/12		11.76			2 WNV	24 WNV, 1 EEEV, 1 HJV
Citrus	11/26/12		2.90			2 WNV, 1 EEEV	
Citrus	12/10/12		1.43			1 WNV	16 WNV, 3 EEEV, 1 HJV
Flagler	11/26/12		5.00			1 WNV	10 WNV, 2 EEEV, 2 HJV
Hillsborough	12/11/12		1.22			1 WNV	20 WNV, 11 SLEV, 4 EEEV
Lee	11/20/12	4.76				2 SLEV	
Lee	12/04/12					1 Flavi	6 WNV, 28 SLEV, 1 Flavi
Orange	12/6/12			1.41		1 EEEV	17 WNV, 27 EEEV, 3 SLEV
St. Johns	12/10/12		2.13			1 WNV	59 WNV, 7 EEEV, 2 HJV
Walton	12/4/12		1.54			1 WNV	
Walton	12/10/12			2.50		2 EEEV	122 WNV, 19 EEEV, 7 HJV

**Sentinel Seroconversions to EEEV in Florida, 2011-2012**



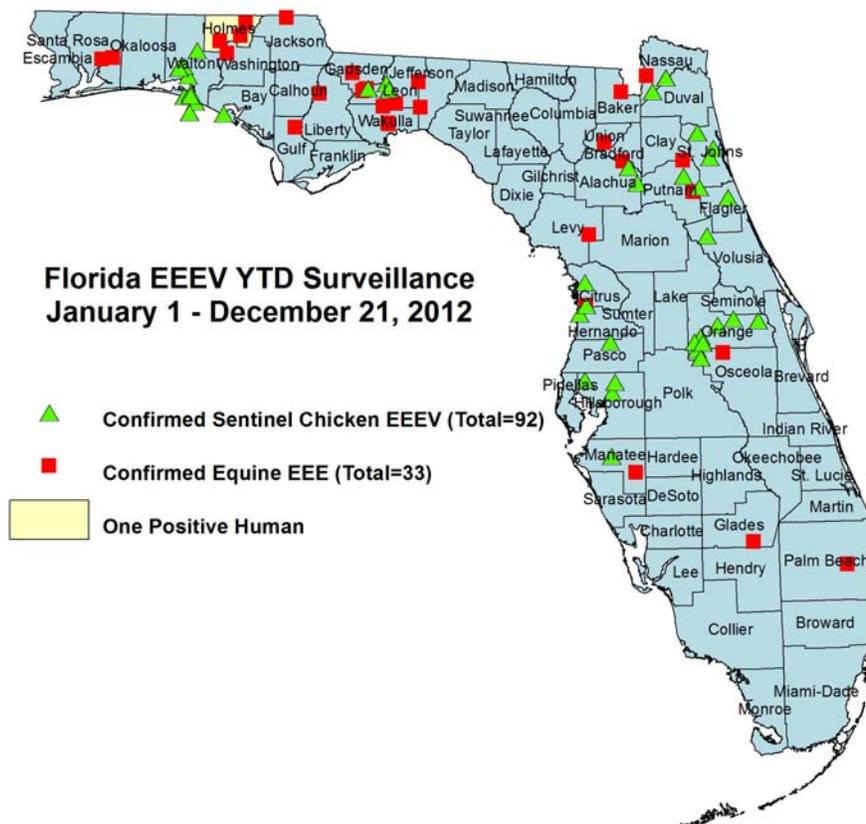
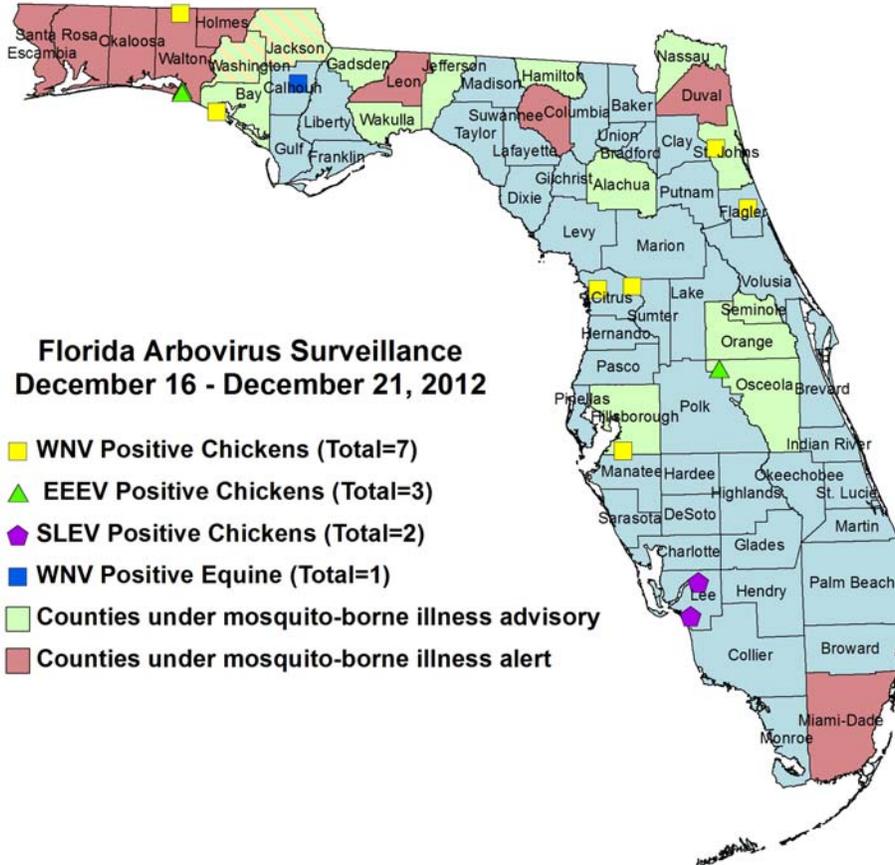


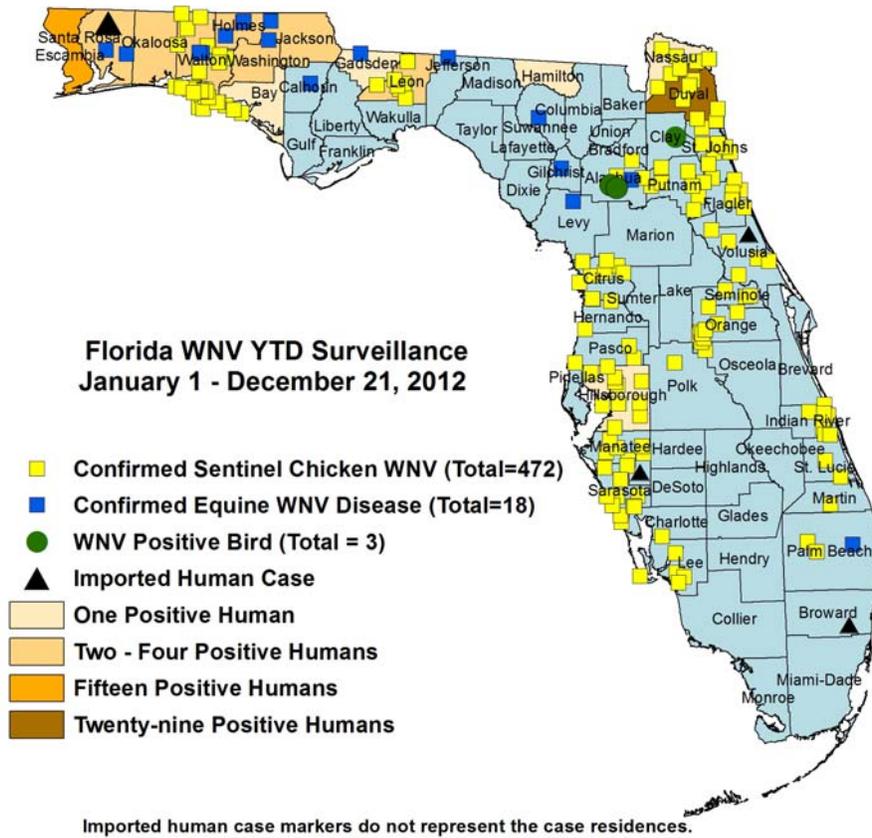
### Dead Birds

The Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC) collects reports of dead birds, which can be an indication of arbovirus circulation in an area. This week, 37 reports representing 55 dead birds, including 1 crow, 1 jay, and 1 raptor were received from 15 counties. In 2012, 504 reports representing a total of 1392 dead birds (70 crows, 41 jays, 74 raptors, 61 doves) were received from 56 of Florida's 67 counties. Please note that FWC collects reports of birds that have died from a variety of causes, not only arboviruses. Dead birds should be reported to [www.myfwc.com/bird/](http://www.myfwc.com/bird/)

County	Total Dead Birds	Crows	Jays	Raptors
Brevard	9	0	0	0
Broward	10	1	1	1
Collier	3	0	0	0
Dade	2	0	0	0
Duval	2	0	0	0
Hillsborough	1	0	0	0
Indian River	1	0	0	0
Lee	5	0	0	0
Manatee	1	0	0	0
Martin	1	0	0	0
Palm Beach	4	0	0	0
Pinellas	1	0	0	0
Sarasota	8	0	0	0
St. Johns	6	0	0	0
St. Lucie	1	0	0	0

## Maps





### Arbovirus Activity by County

County	Arbovirus Activity
<b>Alachua</b>	EEEV : 1 horse (7/27) ; 3 sentinels (7/9, 9/18, 10/8) WNV : 1 horse (9/11) ; 5 sentinels (9/17, 9/18, 10/8, 10/15), 2 wild birds (10/7) HJV : 2 sentinels (9/18, 10/8)
<b>Bay</b>	EEEV : 1 sentinel (7/10) WNV : 1 human (September) ; 24 sentinels (7/24, 7/31, 8/7, 8/14, 8/21, 9/4, 9/11, 9/18, 10/2, 10/23, 10/30, 11/14, 11/27) ; 2 mosquito pools (9/6, 9/11) HJV : 1 sentinel (5/29) SLEV : 1 mosquito pool (10/2)
<b>Baker</b>	EEEV : 1 horse (6/21)
<b>Brevard</b>	SLEV : 1 sentinel (8/29)
<b>Calhoun</b>	WNV : 1 horse (12/8)
<b>Charlotte</b>	WNV : 4 sentinels (9/7, 9/14, 9/28) SLEV : 3 sentinels (10/19, 11/2)
<b>Citrus</b>	EEEV : 3 sentinels (1/30, 10/8, 11/26), 1 horse (11/5) WNV: 16 sentinels (5/29, 8/27, 9/17, 9/24, 10/15, 10/22, 11/13, 11/26, 12/10) HJV: 1 sentinel (1/3)
<b>Clay</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (10/14) WNV: 1 goose
<b>DeSoto</b>	SLEV: 1 pigeon
<b>Duval</b>	WNV: 29 humans (4 June, 7 July, 11 August, 3 September, 4 October); 29 sentinels (7/30, 8/3, 8/13, 8/20, 8/23, 8/28, 9/10, 9/13, 9/17, 10/1, 10/18, 10/22, 11/5, 11/7, 11/13); 2 mosquito pools (8/7, 8/8)
<b>Escambia</b>	WNV: 15 humans (2 July, 7 August, 6 September)
<b>Flagler</b>	EEEV: 2 sentinels (8/6, 9/24)

<b>County</b>	<b>Arbovirus Activity</b>
	WNV: 10 sentinels (9/4, 10/1, 10/9, 10/22, 10/29, 11/13, 11/19, 11/26) HJV: 2 sentinels (7/30, 8/27)
<b>Gadsden</b>	WNV: 1 human (August); 1 horse (10/14) EEEV: 1 horse (10/31)
<b>Gilchrist</b>	WNV: 1 horse (10/12)
<b>Glades</b>	EEEV: 2 horses (6/25, 7/14)
<b>Gulf</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (8/21)
<b>Hamilton</b>	WNV: 1 human (September)
<b>Hernando</b>	EEEV: 2 sentinels (10/1, 10/22) WNV: 2 sentinels (1/23, 9/17)
<b>Hillsborough</b>	EEEV : 4 sentinels (2/14, 3/13, 4/17) WNV: 1 human (August); 20 sentinels (1/3, 1/17, 1/24, 1/31, 2/14, 3/6, 6/12, 8/28, 9/18, 9/25, 10/30, 12/11) SLEV: 11 sentinels (1/3, 8/28, 10/9, 10/16, 10/30, 11/6)
<b>Holmes</b>	EEEV : 1 human (June); 3 horses (5/21, 6/25, 11/2) WNV : 3 human (2 October, November) ; 3 horses (8/11, 8/23, 9/26)
<b>Indian River</b>	WNV: 17 sentinels (5/24, 8/9, 8/30, 9/13, 9/20, 9/27, 11/8, 11/15)
<b>Jackson</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (9/9) WNV: 2 human (September), 1 horse (10/9)
<b>Jefferson</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (8/6) WNV: 1 horse (10/25)
<b>Lee</b>	WNV: 6 sentinels (1/24, 9/17, 9/18, 10/9, 10/23, 11/5) SLEV: 28 sentinels (3/7, 8/30, 9/4, 9/10, 9/17, 9/18, 10/1, 10/2, 10/8, 10/9, 10/15, 10/22, 10/23, 10/29, 10/30, 11/5, 11/12, 11/20) Flavi: 1 sentinel (12/4)
<b>Leon</b>	EEEV : 5 horses (8/21, 8/30, 9/3, 9/4, 10/4), 10 sentinels (8/13, 8/28, 9/22, 10/22, 10/29, 11/5, 11/13, 11/26) WNV : 2 humans (August, October), 35 sentinels (9/17, 9/22, 10/2, 10/15, 10/22, 10/29, 11/5, 11/13) HJV : 4 sentinels (8/28, 9/4, 9/11, 10/2)
<b>Levy</b>	EEEV: 2 horses (1/2) WNV : 1 horse (9/3)
<b>Liberty</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (10/19)
<b>Manatee</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (6/14); 1 sentinel (9/11) WNV: 8 sentinels (2/1, 3/14, 5/30, 8/15, 9/19, 9/25, 10/10) SLEV: 4 sentinels (9/19, 9/25, 10/1, 10/16)
<b>Martin</b>	WNV: 1 sentinel (9/14) SLEV: 4 sentinels (9/28, 10/5, 10/18)
<b>Miami-Dade</b>	Dengue: 2 humans (August, October)
<b>Nassau</b>	EEEV : 1 horse (7/18) ; 9 sentinels (6/16, 6/23, 9/8, 9/14, 9/28, 10/15) WNV : 1 human (October) ; 36 sentinels (8/6, 8/25, 8/31, 9/8, 9/10, 9/14, 9/20, 9/28, 10/21) HJV : 6 sentinels (7/13, 8/18, 8/31, 9/14, 9/28)
<b>Okaloosa</b>	WNV : 3 humans (2 August, 1 September)
<b>Orange</b>	EEEV : 27 sentinels (1/5, 1/9, 1/19, 1/23, 2/6, 3/15, 3/29, 5/21, 6/14, 7/2, 8/8, 8/13, 8/20, 9/10, 9/27, 10/1, 10/4, 10/8, 10/25, 11/15, 11/20, 11/26, 11/29, 12/6) WNV: 17 sentinels (1/9, 1/12, 1/19, 1/25, 3/1, 7/26, 9/13, 9/17, 9/19, 10/22, 10/29, 11/29) SLEV: 3 sentinels (10/1)
<b>Osceola</b>	EEEV : 1 horse (7/25) Dengue : 1 human (October)
<b>Palm Beach</b>	EEEV : 1 horse (6/20) WNV : 1 horse (8/29), 3 sentinels (8/27, 9/17, 10/15) SLEV : 11 sentinels (7/23, 8/20, 8/27, 9/17, 10/22)
<b>Pasco</b>	WNV : 2 sentinels (5/29, 9/19)
<b>Polk</b>	WNV : 4 sentinels (9/5, 9/18, 10/2)
<b>Putnam</b>	EEEV: 1 horse (1/1) ; 3 sentinels (7/20, 8/3, 10/9) WNV : 19 sentinels (9/18, 9/25, 10/2, 10/9, 10/16, 10/23)

<b>County</b>	<b>Arbovirus Activity</b>
	SLEV : 1 sentinel (10/2)
<b>Santa Rosa</b>	EEEV : 2 horses (5/11, 11/1) WNV : 3 humans (2 August, 1 September) ; 2 horses (8/23, 8/29)
<b>Sarasota</b>	WNV: 23 sentinels (1/9, 2/6, 3/19, 5/7, 5/14, 7/9, 7/16, 7/27, 8/3, 8/24, 8/31, 9/14, 9/17, 9/24, 10/19, 11/9); 1 of the positives were flavivirus positive (8/31 tallied under WNV) SLEV: 13 sentinels (7/2, 9/7, 10/1, 10/19, 10/26, 11/2, 11/9, 11/16) HJV: 1 sentinel (9/7)
<b>Seminole</b>	WNV : 3 sentinels (8/7, 9/25) Dengue: 1 human (September)
<b>St. Johns</b>	EEEV : 7 sentinels (9/2, 9/11, 9/18, 10/8, 10/29, 11/27) WNV : 59 sentinels (5/14, 5/22, 5/29, 8/5, 8/20, 8/27, 9/2, 9/11, 9/18, 9/28, 10/8, 10/15, 10/22, 11/5, 11/13, 11/19, 12/10) HJV : 2 sentinels (4/30, 7/3)
<b>St. Lucie</b>	WNV : 2 sentinels (9/14, 10/8) SLEV : 3 sentinels (10/8, 10/22)
<b>Suwannee</b>	WNV : 2 asymptomatic blood donors (October) 2 horses (10/15, 10/18)
<b>Union</b>	EEEV : 1 horse (5/12)
<b>Volusia</b>	WNV : 5 sentinels (5/29, 6/25, 9/17, 11/5, 11/19) EEEV : 1 sentinel (11/19)
<b>Wakulla</b>	EEEV : 3 horses (10/9, 10/21, 10/22)
<b>Walton</b>	WNV : 4 humans (2 September, October, November) ; 2 horses (9/16, 9/29); 122 sentinels (4/9, 4/23, 4/30, 7/2, 7/3, 7/9, 7/10, 7/16, 7/23, 7/30, 8/7, 8/13, 8/20, 8/21, 9/6, 9/10, 9/17, 9/18, 9/24, 10/1, 10/8, 10/15, 10/22, 10/29, 11/5, 11/26, 12/4) EEEV : 19 sentinels (6/4, 6/18, 6/25, 7/2, 7/30, 9/6, 9/10, 10/15, 11/19, 11/26, 12/10) HJV : 7 sentinels (5/14, 6/11, 6/18, 7/16, 7/23, 9/6, 10/1)
<b>Washington</b>	EEEV : 1 horse (7/1) WNV : 2 human (September, October), 1 horse (9/19)

### Acknowledgements and Data Sources

Contributors: Stephanie Moody-Geissler, MPH, Shaiasia Itwaru-Womack, Danielle Stanek, DVM, and Carina Blackmore, DVM, Ph.D., DOH Bureau of Epidemiology; Holly Hughes, Ph.D. and Valerie Mock, DOH Bureau of Laboratories.

**For more surveillance information, please see the DOH website at:**

<http://www.doh.state.fl.us/Environment/medicine/arboviral/index.html>

**For arbovirus surveillance information for the United States, please see the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website at:**

<http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/westnile/surv&control.htm>

\*Case tallies included in the weekly Florida arbovirus surveillance report include confirmed and probable cases for EEE, WNV infection, SLE, dengue, and malaria. In addition, dengue and malaria tallies may also include suspect cases. Case definitions being used in Florida are consistent with national criteria provided by the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists (CSTE) and may be viewed at:

[http://www.doh.state.fl.us/Disease\\_ctrl/epi/surv/CaseDefinitions/2012CaseDef\\_FINAL.pdf](http://www.doh.state.fl.us/Disease_ctrl/epi/surv/CaseDefinitions/2012CaseDef_FINAL.pdf)

Case tallies reported by CDC do not include suspect cases and cases are reported by patient state of residence rather than where the exposure occurred.

Data is provided by county health departments, Department of Health Laboratories, Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, mosquito control agencies, Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, medical providers and veterinarians. Equine cases are provided by the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.