

# 2019 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Report

Ron DeSantis Governor

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## Introduction

The Florida Department of Health is pleased to release the results of the 2019 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) module. The Florida BRFSS is a statewide telephone survey that provides the only source of state-specific, population-based estimates of the prevalence of various health conditions and related risk behaviors among Florida residents aged 18 and older. The purpose of this survey is to gather information regarding personal health and risk behaviors, selected medical conditions, and preventive health care practices among Florida adults. These data can be used to: (1) determine priority health issues and identify populations at risk for illness, disability, and death; (2) plan and evaluate prevention programs; (3) educate the community and policy makers about disease prevention; and (4) support community policies that promote health and prevent disease.

The following data tables present the results from the 11 questions included in the 2019 ACE module. All questions in the module refer to events that happened during the respondent's childhood (before they were 18 years of age). Of the total of 16,959 Florida adults who completed the 2019 survey, 12,869 completed at least one question in the ACE module and are included in the prevalence estimates for the individual ACE indicators in this report. There were 11,695 respondents who completed all 11 ACE questions in the module and are included in prevalence estimates of the number of ACEs experienced (0 ACEs, 1 ACE, 2-3 ACEs or 4 or more ACEs). Responses of "once" and "more than once" to the last five questions in the module regarding the number of times a respondent witnessed physical abuse between adults or experienced physical, emotional or sexual abuse were combined and treated as equivalent to a response of "yes" for the purpose of calculating the number of ACEs experienced. Each ACE indicator was analyzed by sex, race/ethnicity, age, education, income and marital status.

All prevalence rates are weighted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to represent all Florida adults. Weighting is a procedure that adjusts for the chance of an adult being selected to complete the survey and for discrepancies between the adults who completed the survey and the overall population of Florida adults. The data were weighted to the respondent's probability of selection by county, as well as age, sex, marital status, race/ethnicity, education level and housing type.

Due to a change in weighting methodology and the inclusion of cellular telephone responses starting in 2011, data from 2019 may not be comparable to data collected before 2011.

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	16.4	14.9 - 17.9	
SEX	Men	12.5	10.5 - 14.6	
	Women	19.9	17.6 - 22.1	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	17.7	16.1 - 19.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.8	5.9 - 13.7	
	Hispanic	15.8	11.6 - 20.0	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	13.4	11.4 - 15.3	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	21.4	19.1 - 23.7	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	5.1	1.3 - 8.9	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	14.0	7.7 - 20.3	
	Hispanic Men	11.7	6.8 - 16.6	
	Hispanic Women	19.5	13.0 - 26.0	
AGE GROUP	18-44	23.4	20.3 - 26.4	
	45-64	16.0	13.2 - 18.8	
	65 & Older	8.0	6.6 - 9.4	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>14.2</th><th>10.3 - 18.0</th><th></th></high>	14.2	10.3 - 18.0	
	High School / GED	18.2	14.8 - 21.7	
	>High School	16.0	14.2 - 17.8	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	18.8	15.4 - 22.2	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	20.1	16.6 - 23.5	
	\$50,000 or More	15.6	12.9 - 18.2	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	13.6	11.7 - 15.5	
	Not Married/Couple	19.5	17.0 - 22.0	

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.7	21.2 - 24.2
SEX	Men	19.8	17.8 - 21.8
	Women	25.4	23.2 - 27.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	26.7	25.0 - 28.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	15.5	11.1 - 19.8
	Hispanic	18.9	15.0 - 22.7
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	24.0	21.5 - 26.4
	Non-Hisp. White Women	29.1	26.8 - 31.5
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	12.7	7.3 - 18.1
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	17.9	11.3 - 24.4
	Hispanic Men	14.9	10.1 - 19.7
	Hispanic Women	22.5	16.7 - 28.3
AGE GROUP	18-44	25.1	22.2 - 27.9
	45-64	24.4	21.7 - 27.1
	65 & Older	18.0	16.1 - 19.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>22.3</th><th>18.3 - 26.4</th></high>	22.3	18.3 - 26.4
	High School / GED	24.2	21.2 - 27.3
	>High School	22.1	20.2 - 23.9
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	22.6	19.6 - 25.7
	\$25,000-\$49,999	26.1	23.0 - 29.2
	\$50,000 or More	23.5	20.8 - 26.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	21.6	19.6 - 23.5
	Not Married/Couple	24.2	21.9 - 26.5

### Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?"

ALL   Overall   10.9   9.7   12.1     SEX   Men   9.5   8.0   11.0     Women   12.1   10.3   13.8     RACE/ETHNICITY   Non-Hisp. White   12.3   10.9   13.6     Non-Hisp. Black   9.0   5.4   12.6     Mon-Hisp. Black   9.0   5.4   12.6     Mon-Hisp. White Men   11.8   9.8   13.7     Non-Hisp. White Women   12.7   10.9   14.6     Non-Hisp. Black Men   7.4   3.5   11.4     Non-Hisp. Black Women   10.4   4.7   16.0     Mon-Hisp. Black Women   10.4   4.7   16.0     Mon-Hisp. Black Women   10.4   4.7   16.0     Mon-Hisp. Black Women   11.0   6.2   15.9     Mace GROUP   18-44   17.0   14.5   19.5     AGE GROUP   18-40   17.0   14.5   19.5     MARE TAL SCOOL (GED   11.6   8.5   14.7     High School / GED   11.6   8.5   14.7     High School / GED   11.6			Measure	95% CI	
Women     12.1     10.3     13.8       RACE/ETHNICITY     Non-Hisp. White     12.3     10.9     13.6       Non-Hisp. Black     9.0     5.4     12.6       Hispanic     8.4     5.5     11.4       SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY     Non-Hisp. White Men     11.8     9.8     13.7       Non-Hisp. White Women     12.7     10.9     14.6       Non-Hisp. Black Men     7.4     3.5     11.4       Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.4     4.7     16.0       Hispanic Men     5.6     2.4     8.8       Hispanic Women     11.0     6.2     15.9       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     19.5       45-64     10.9     8.9     12.8       65 & Older     3.0     2.1     3.8       EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">     11.6     8.5     14.7       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     13.9       &gt;High School / GED     11.6     9.3     13.9       &gt;High School / GED     11.6</high>	ALL	Overall	10.9	9.7 - 12.1	
RACE/ETHNICITY     Non-Hisp. White     12.3     10.9     13.6       Non-Hisp. Black     9.0     5.4     12.6       Hispanic     8.4     5.5     11.4       SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY     Non-Hisp. White Men     11.8     9.8     13.7       Non-Hisp. White Women     12.7     10.9     14.6       Non-Hisp. Black Men     7.4     3.5     11.4       Non-Hisp. Black Men     7.4     3.5     11.4       Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.4     4.7     16.0       Hispanic Men     5.6     2.4     8.8       Hispanic Women     11.0     6.2     15.9       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     19.5       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     19.5       AGE GROUP     18-64     10.9     8.9     12.8       EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">     11.6     8.5     14.7       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     13.9       &gt;High School / GED     10.4     8.8     11.9</high>	SEX	Men	9.5	8.0 - 11.0	
Non-Hisp. Black     9.0     5.4     12.6       Hispanic     8.4     5.5     11.4       SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY     Non-Hisp. White Men     11.8     9.8     13.7       Non-Hisp. White Women     12.7     10.9     14.6       Non-Hisp. Black Men     7.4     3.5     11.4       Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.4     4.7     16.0       Hispanic Men     5.6     2.4     8.8       Non-Hisp. Black Women     11.0     6.2     15.9       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     19.5       Hispanic Mon     3.0     2.1     - 3.8       EDUCATION LEVEL     45-64     10.9     8.9     - 12.8       65 & Older     3.0     2.1     - 3.8       EDUCATION LEVEL     4High School     11.6     9.3     - 13.9       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     - 13.9       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     - 14.1       ANNUAL INCOME     \$25,000     \$10.4     8.8     - 11.6 <td< td=""><th></th><td>Women</td><td>12.1</td><td>10.3 - 13.8</td><td></td></td<>		Women	12.1	10.3 - 13.8	
Hispanic     8.4     5.5     11.4       SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY     Non-Hisp. White Men     11.8     9.8     13.7       Non-Hisp. White Women     12.7     10.9     14.6       Non-Hisp. Black Men     7.4     3.5     11.4       Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.4     4.7     16.0       Hispanic Men     5.6     2.4     8.8       Hispanic Women     11.0     6.2     15.9       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     19.5       45-64     10.9     8.9     12.8       65 & Older     3.0     2.1     - 3.8       EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">     11.6     8.5     - 14.7       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     - 13.9       &gt;High School / GED     10.4     8.8     - 11.9       ANNUAL INCOME     \$25,000     11.7     9.3     - 14.1       \$25,000     12.8     10.0     15.6       \$50,000 or More     10.4     8.5     12.4       MARITAL STATUS     Married/Coup</high>	RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.3	10.9 - 13.6	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY     Non-Hisp. White Men     11.8     9.8     13.7       Non-Hisp. White Women     12.7     10.9     14.6       Non-Hisp. Black Men     7.4     3.5     11.4       Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.4     4.7     16.0       Hispanic Men     5.6     2.4     8.8       Hispanic Women     11.0     6.2     15.9       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     19.5       45-64     10.9     8.9     12.8       65 & Older     3.0     2.1     - 3.8       EDUCATION LEVEL <a href="https://www.elipschool">High School</a> 11.6     8.5     - 14.7       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     - 13.9     -       >High School / GED     10.4     8.8     - 11.9       ANNUAL INCOME <a href="https://www.elipschool">\$25,000</a> 11.7     9.3     - 14.1       \$25,000 or More     10.4     8.5     - 12.4     14.1       \$25,000 or More     10.4     8.5     - 12.4       MARITAL STATUS		Non-Hisp. Black	9.0	5.4 - 12.6	
Non-Hisp. White Women     12.7     10.9     14.6       Non-Hisp. Black Men     7.4     3.5     11.4       Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.4     4.7     - 16.0       Hispanic Men     5.6     2.4     - 8.8       Hispanic Women     11.0     6.2     - 15.9       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     - 19.5       45-64     10.9     8.9     - 12.8       65 & Older     3.0     2.1     - 3.8       EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">     11.6     8.5     - 14.7       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     - 13.9     -       &gt;High School / GED     11.7     9.3     - 14.1       \$25,000-\$49,999     12.8     10.0     - 15.6       \$50,000 or More     10.4     8.5     - 12.4       MARITAL STATUS     Married/Couple     9.7     8.3     - 11.2</high>		Hispanic	8.4	5.5 - 11.4	
Non-Hisp. Black Men     7.4     3.5     11.4       Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.4     4.7     - 16.0       Hispanic Men     5.6     2.4     - 8.8       Hispanic Women     11.0     6.2     - 15.9       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     - 19.5       45-64     10.9     8.9     - 12.8       65 & Older     3.0     2.1     - 3.8       EDUCATION LEVEL     4High School     11.6     8.5     - 14.7       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     - 13.9       ANNUAL INCOME     <25,000	SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	11.8	9.8 - 13.7	
Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.4     4.7     - 16.0       Hispanic Men     5.6     2.4     -     8.8       Hispanic Women     11.0     6.2     -     15.9       AGE GROUP     18-44     17.0     14.5     -     19.5       45-64     10.9     8.9     -     12.8       65 & Older     3.0     2.1     -     3.8       EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">     11.6     8.5     -     14.7       High School / GED     11.6     9.3     -     13.9       &gt;High School     10.4     8.8     -     11.9       ANNUAL INCOME     &lt;\$25,000</high>		Non-Hisp. White Women	12.7	10.9 - 14.6	
Hispanic Men   5.6   2.4   8.8     Hispanic Women   11.0   6.2   15.9     AGE GROUP   18-44   17.0   14.5   19.5     45-64   10.9   8.9   12.8     65 & Older   3.0   2.1   -   3.8     EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">   11.6   8.5   -   14.7     High School / GED   11.6   9.3   -   13.9     &gt;High School   10.4   8.8   -   11.9     ANNUAL INCOME   &lt;\$25,000</high>		Non-Hisp. Black Men	7.4	3.5 - 11.4	
Hispanic Women   11.0   6.2   15.9     AGE GROUP   18-44   17.0   14.5   19.5     45-64   10.9   8.9   12.8     65 & Older   3.0   2.1   -   3.8     EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">   11.6   8.5   -   14.7     High School / GED   11.6   9.3   -   13.9     High School / GED   10.4   8.8   -   11.9     ANNUAL INCOME   &lt;\$25,000</high>		Non-Hisp. Black Women	10.4	4.7 - 16.0	
AGE GROUP   18-44   17.0   14.5   19.5     45-64   10.9   8.9   12.8     65 & Older   3.0   2.1   -   3.8     EDUCATION LEVEL <hi>High School   11.6   8.5   -   14.7     High School / GED   11.6   9.3   -   13.9     High School   10.4   8.8   -   11.9     ANNUAL INCOME   \$25,000   11.7   9.3   -   14.1     School or More   10.4   8.5   -   12.4     MARITAL STATUS   Married/Couple   9.7   8.3   -   11.2</hi>		Hispanic Men	5.6	2.4 - 8.8	
45-64   10.9   8.9 - 12.8     65 & Older   3.0   2.1 - 3.8     EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">   11.6   8.5 - 14.7     High School / GED   11.6   9.3 - 13.9     &gt;High School   10.4   8.8 - 11.9     ANNUAL INCOME   &lt;\$25,000</high>		Hispanic Women	11.0	6.2 - 15.9	
65 & Older   3.0   2.1 - 3.8     EDUCATION LEVEL    High School   11.6   8.5 - 14.7     High School / GED   11.6   9.3 - 13.9     >High School   10.4   8.8 - 11.9     ANNUAL INCOME    \$25,000   11.7   9.3 - 14.1     \$25,000-\$49,999   12.8   10.0 - 15.6     \$50,000 or More   10.4   8.5 - 12.4     MARITAL STATUS   Married/Couple   9.7   8.3 - 11.2	AGE GROUP	18-44	17.0	14.5 - 19.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL		45-64	10.9	8.9 - 12.8	
High School / GED   11.6   9.3   - 13.9     >High School   10.4   8.8   - 11.9     ANNUAL INCOME   <\$25,000		65 & Older	3.0	2.1 - 3.8	
>High School     10.4     8.8     11.9       ANNUAL INCOME     <\$25,000	EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>11.6</td><td>8.5 - 14.7</td><td></td></high>	11.6	8.5 - 14.7	
ANNUAL INCOME     <25,000     11.7     9.3     -     14.1       \$25,000-\$49,999     12.8     10.0     -     15.6       \$50,000 or More     10.4     8.5     -     12.4       MARITAL STATUS     Married/Couple     9.7     8.3     -     11.2		High School / GED	11.6	9.3 - 13.9	
\$25,000-\$49,999   12.8   10.0 - 15.6     \$50,000 or More   10.4   8.5 - 12.4     MARITAL STATUS   Married/Couple   9.7   8.3 - 11.2		>High School	10.4	8.8 - 11.9	
\$50,000 or More     10.4     8.5     -     12.4       MARITAL STATUS     Married/Couple     9.7     8.3     -     11.2	ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.7	9.3 - 14.1	
MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 9.7 8.3 - 11.2		\$25,000-\$49,999	12.8	10.0 - 15.6	
		\$50,000 or More	10.4	8.5 - 12.4	
	MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	9.7	8.3 - 11.2	
Not Married/Couple 12.3 10.4 - 14.2		Not Married/Couple	12.3	10.4 - 14.2	

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?"

RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor Nor His	erall	9.7		
RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor Nor Nor His His		9.7	8.4 - 10.9	
RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor Nor Nor His His	n	9.9	8.0 - 11.7	
Nor Hisp SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor Nor Hisp Hisp	omen	9.5	7.8 - 11.2	
His SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor Nor His His	n-Hisp. White	7.5	6.5 - 8.5	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Nor Nor Nor Nor Hisp	n-Hisp. Black	17.2	12.4 - 22.1	
Nor Nor Nor His His	spanic	10.1	6.5 - 13.6	
Nor Nor His His	n-Hisp. White Men	7.5	5.9 - 9.1	
Nor His His	n-Hisp. White Women	7.5	6.2 - 8.9	
His <sub>l</sub> His	n-Hisp. Black Men	18.6	11.1 - 26.2	
His	n-Hisp. Black Women	16.0	9.7 - 22.3	
	spanic Men	9.9	5.0 - 14.7	
AGE GROUP 18-4	spanic Women	10.2	5.1 - 15.3	
	-44	16.1	13.6 - 18.7	
45-0	-64	8.9	6.6 - 11.2	
65 8	& Older	2.1	1.5 - 2.8	
EDUCATION LEVEL <hi< th=""><td>igh School</td><td>12.4</td><td>8.6 - 16.2</td><td></td></hi<>	igh School	12.4	8.6 - 16.2	
Hig	h School / GED	10.5	7.9 - 13.0	
>Hi	igh School	8.6	7.0 - 10.1	
ANNUAL INCOME <\$2	25,000	11.6	8.8 - 14.4	
\$25	5,000-\$49,999	10.7	8.3 - 13.1	
\$50	0,000 or More	8.3	6.2 - 10.4	
MARITAL STATUS Mar	rried/Couple	7.4	5.9 - 8.9	
Not	t Married/Couple	12.1	10.1 - 14.2	

## Adverse Childhood Experiences Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Were your parents separated or divorced?" ALL Overall

SEX	Men	31.9	29.3 - 34.6
	Women	35.4	32.8 - 37.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	30.3	28.5 - 32.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	44.5	38.6 - 50.5
	Hispanic	38.3	33.1 - 43.5
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	30.1	27.4 - 32.7
	Non-Hisp. White Women	30.5	28.0 - 32.9
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	41.4	32.4 - 50.5
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	47.2	39.4 - 55.0
	Hispanic Men	35.6	28.3 - 43.0
	Hispanic Women	40.7	33.4 - 48.1
AGE GROUP	18-44	45.9	42.3 - 49.4
	45-64	33.6	30.4 - 36.9
	65 & Older	17.6	15.7 - 19.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>34.1</th><th>28.9 - 39.4</th></high>	34.1	28.9 - 39.4
	High School / GED	38.4	34.8 - 42.0
	>High School	31.3	29.0 - 33.7
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	35.9	31.9 - 39.9
	\$25,000-\$49,999	39.9	35.9 - 43.8
	\$50,000 or More	30.8	27.8 - 33.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	30.1	27.8 - 32.5
	Not Married/Couple	37.9	35.0 - 40.8

Measure

33.8

95% CI

31.9 - 35.6

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.6	16.2 - 19.1
SEX	Men	15.4	13.5 - 17.3
	Women	19.7	17.6 - 21.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	17.9	16.4 - 19.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	20.7	15.6 - 25.9
	Hispanic	16.1	12.6 - 19.5
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	15.3	13.2 - 17.5
	Non-Hisp. White Women	20.2	18.0 - 22.3
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	19.9	12.2 - 27.7
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	21.5	14.6 - 28.3
	Hispanic Men	13.6	9.6 - 17.7
	Hispanic Women	18.3	12.9 - 23.7
AGE GROUP	18-44	19.6	16.9 - 22.2
	45-64	21.1	18.4 - 23.9
	65 & Older	11.3	9.7 - 12.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>22.0</th><th>17.6 - 26.4</th></high>	22.0	17.6 - 26.4
	High School / GED	18.0	15.2 - 20.7
	>High School	16.4	14.6 - 18.2
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	20.2	17.2 - 23.2
	\$25,000-\$49,999	19.7	16.6 - 22.9
	\$50,000 or More	17.1	14.6 - 19.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	16.3	14.4 - 18.1
	Not Married/Couple	19.0	16.8 - 21.2

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "Not including spanking, (before age 18), how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	27.4	25.7 - 29.1
SEX	Men	28.0	25.6 - 30.5
	Women	26.8	24.5 - 29.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	27.7	25.9 - 29.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	26.3	21.1 - 31.6
	Hispanic	28.1	23.5 - 32.7
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	29.0	26.3 - 31.7
	Non-Hisp. White Women	26.5	24.1 - 28.8
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	32.0	23.2 - 40.8
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	21.4	15.6 - 27.2
	Hispanic Men	25.6	19.5 - 31.6
	Hispanic Women	30.4	23.6 - 37.3
AGE GROUP	18-44	28.9	25.8 - 32.1
	45-64	31.0	27.9 - 34.1
	65 & Older	21.5	19.5 - 23.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>27.5</th><th>22.6 - 32.3</th></high>	27.5	22.6 - 32.3
	High School / GED	27.3	24.0 - 30.5
	>High School	27.4	25.3 - 29.6
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	28.8	25.3 - 32.3
	\$25,000-\$49,999	31.6	27.8 - 35.3
	\$50,000 or More	26.6	23.7 - 29.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	26.2	24.0 - 28.5
	Not Married/Couple	28.6	26.0 - 31.1

### Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	32.2	30.4 - 33.9
SEX	Men	30.3	27.8 - 32.9
	Women	33.8	31.3 - 36.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	35.0	33.2 - 36.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	27.7	22.4 - 33.0
	Hispanic	27.7	23.0 - 32.4
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	34.2	31.5 - 37.0
	Non-Hisp. White Women	35.7	33.2 - 38.2
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	24.6	16.3 - 32.9
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	30.4	23.5 - 37.4
	Hispanic Men	25.8	19.2 - 32.4
	Hispanic Women	29.4	22.8 - 36.0
AGE GROUP	18-44	38.6	35.3 - 42.0
	45-64	34.0	30.8 - 37.3
	65 & Older	21.4	19.3 - 23.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>26.0</th><th>21.2 - 30.8</th></high>	26.0	21.2 - 30.8
	High School / GED	30.3	27.0 - 33.6
	>High School	34.7	32.4 - 37.0
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	29.6	26.2 - 33.1
	\$25,000-\$49,999	35.4	31.7 - 39.1
	\$50,000 or More	34.9	31.9 - 38.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	29.8	27.6 - 32.1
	Not Married/Couple	34.7	32.0 - 37.4

### Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	11.7	10.5 - 12.9	
SEX	Men	6.2	4.8 - 7.6	
	Women	16.6	14.8 - 18.5	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.6	11.4 - 13.9	
	Non-Hisp. Black	11.2	7.6 - 14.7	
	Hispanic	9.3	6.1 - 12.4	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	7.0	5.6 - 8.4	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	17.6	15.6 - 19.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	4.7	0.6 - 8.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	17.0	11.5 - 22.6	
	Hispanic Men	5.8	1.8 - 9.9	
	Hispanic Women	12.5	7.7 - 17.3	
AGE GROUP	18-44	11.3	9.2 - 13.4	
	45-64	15.6	13.2 - 18.1	
	65 & Older	7.8	6.5 - 9.1	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>11.2</td><td>8.2 - 14.2</td><td></td></high>	11.2	8.2 - 14.2	
	High School / GED	12.8	10.1 - 15.4	
	>High School	11.3	9.8 - 12.7	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	13.1	10.7 - 15.5	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	13.5	10.5 - 16.6	
	\$50,000 or More	10.4	8.6 - 12.2	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	10.0	8.6 - 11.3	
	Not Married/Couple	13.6	11.6 - 15.6	

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?"

		Measur	e 95% CI	
ALL	Overall	9.1	8.1 - 10.2	
SEX	Men	5.3	4.0 - 6.6	
	Women	12.5	10.9 - 14.2	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.7	8.5 - 10.9	
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.9	4.9 - 10.8	
	Hispanic	7.4	4.8 - 10.1	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	6.0	4.6 - 7.4	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	13.1	11.2 - 14.9	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	2.6	0.5 - 4.7	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	12.6	7.4 - 17.8	
	Hispanic Men	6.0	1.8 - 10.2	
	Hispanic Women	8.8	5.4 - 12.2	
AGE GROUP	18-44	8.8	7.0 - 10.6	
	45-64	12.7	10.4 - 15.0	
	65 & Older	5.6	4.5 - 6.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>7.8</td><td>5.1 - 10.4</td><td></td></high>	7.8	5.1 - 10.4	
	High School / GED	9.6	7.3 - 11.9	
	>High School	9.2	7.9 - 10.5	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.0	8.7 - 13.3	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	10.4	7.7 - 13.1	
	\$50,000 or More	7.9	6.3 - 9.5	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	7.5	6.3 - 8.6	
	Not Married/Couple	11.0	9.1 - 12.8	

### Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than your or an adult force you to have sex?"

ALLOverall5.3Men2.9Women7.6RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. WhiteNon-Hisp. Black5.8Hispanic5.5SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. White Men2.6Non-Hisp. White WomenNon-Hisp. White Women7.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Men6.2AGE GROUP18-4445-648.565 & Older2.9EDUCATION LEVELHigh School / GEDHigh School / GED6.4High School / GED6.4ANNUAL INCOME\$25,000	$\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr$	
Women7.6RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. White5.1Non-Hisp. Black5.8Hispanic5.5SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. White Men2.6Non-Hisp. White Women7.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Non-Hisp. Black Women10.0Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Men4.645-648.565 & Older2.9EDUCATION LEVELHigh School / GED6.4High School / GED6.4	6.2   -   8.9     4.2   -   5.9     3.4   -   8.1     2.8   -   8.1     1.8   -   3.5     5.9   -   8.7     0.2   -   2.3	
RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. White5.1Non-Hisp. Black5.8Hispanic5.5SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. White Men2.6Non-Hisp. White Women7.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Non-Hisp. Black Men10.0Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Women6.2AGE GROUP18-4445-648.565 & Older2.9EDUCATION LEVELHigh School / GED6.4High School / GED6.4	4.2   -   5.9     3.4   -   8.1     2.8   -   8.1     1.8   -   3.5     5.9   -   8.7     0.2   -   2.3	
Non-Hisp. Black5.8Hispanic5.5SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. White Men2.6Non-Hisp. White Women7.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Non-Hisp. Black Men10.0Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Women6.2AGE GROUP18-444.645-648.565 & Older2.9EDUCATION LEVELHigh School / GED6.4High School / GED6.4	3.4   -   8.1     2.8   -   8.1     1.8   -   3.5     5.9   -   8.7     0.2   -   2.3	
Hispanic5.5SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. White Men2.6Non-Hisp. White Women7.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Non-Hisp. Black Women10.0Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Women6.2AGE GROUP18-444.645-648.565 & Older2.9EDUCATION LEVEL <hi>High School / GED6.4High School6.4<hi>High School4.6</hi></hi>	2.8   -   8.1     1.8   -   3.5     5.9   -   8.7     0.2   -   2.3	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITYNon-Hisp. White Men2.6Non-Hisp. White Women7.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Non-Hisp. Black Women10.0Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Women6.2AGE GROUP18-4445-648.565 & Older2.9EDUCATION LEVELHigh School / GEDHigh School / GED6.4>High School4.6	1.8   -   3.5     5.9   -   8.7     0.2   -   2.3	
Non-Hisp. White Women7.3Non-Hisp. Black Men1.3Non-Hisp. Black Women10.0Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Women6.2AGE GROUP18-4445-648.565 & Older2.9EDUCATION LEVELHigh School / GEDHigh School / GED6.4>High School4.6	5.9 - 8.7 0.2 - 2.3	
Non-Hisp. Black Men     1.3       Non-Hisp. Black Women     10.0       Hispanic Men     4.7       Hispanic Women     6.2       AGE GROUP     18-44       45-64     8.5       65 & Older     2.9       High School / GED     6.4       High School     6.4	0.2 - 2.3	
Non-Hisp. Black Women10.0Hispanic Men4.7Hispanic Women6.2AGE GROUP18-444.645-648.565 & Older2.9EDUCATION LEVEL <high ged<="" school="" td="">6.4High School / GED6.4</high>		
Hispanic Men     4.7       Hispanic Women     6.2       AGE GROUP     18-44     4.6       45-64     8.5     65 & Older     2.9       EDUCATION LEVEL <high ged<="" school="" td="">     6.4       High School     6.4     4.6</high>	5.6 - 14.3	
Hispanic Women     6.2       AGE GROUP     18-44     4.6       18-44     4.6     8.5       45-64     8.5     65 & Older     2.9       EDUCATION LEVEL       6.1       High School / GED     6.4        >High School     4.6		
AGE GROUP     18-44     4.6       45-64     8.5       65 & Older     2.9       EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">     6.1       High School / GED     6.4       &gt;High School     4.6</high>	0.6 - 8.7	
45-64     8.5       65 & Older     2.9       EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">     6.1       High School / GED     6.4       &gt;High School     4.6</high>	2.7 - 9.8	
EDUCATION LEVEL   65 & Older   2.9     High School   6.1     High School / GED   6.4     >High School   4.6	3.4 - 5.8	
EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td="">   6.1     High School / GED   6.4     &gt;High School   4.6</high>	6.3 - 10.7	
High School / GED6.4>High School4.6	2.1 - 3.7	
>High School 4.6	3.8 - 8.4	
	4.3 - 8.6	
ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 9.2	3.7 - 5.6	
	6.9 - 11.5	
\$25,000-\$49,999 5.3		
\$50,000 or More 3.7	3.2 - 7.3	
MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 4.3	3.2 - 7.3   2.5 - 5.0	
Not Married/Couple 6.5		

Adverse Childhood Experie	dverse Childhood Experiences				
Percentage of adults who e	experienced 0 ACEs				
		Measure	95% CI		
ALL	Overall	34.8	32.8 - 36.7		
SEX	Men	35.4	32.7 - 38.2		
	Women	34.1	31.5 - 36.8		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	34.6	32.8 - 36.4		
	Non-Hisp. Black	29.4	23.3 - 35.4		
	Hispanic	35.5	30.2 - 40.9		
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	35.9	33.1 - 38.6		
	Non-Hisp. White Women	33.5	31.0 - 36.0		
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	29.4	20.5 - 38.3		
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	29.4	21.0 - 37.7		
	Hispanic Men	35.4	27.9 - 42.9		
	Hispanic Women	35.7	28.1 - 43.3		
AGE GROUP	18-44	29.0	25.6 - 32.4		
	45-64	30.6	27.2 - 34.0		
	65 & Older	47.3	44.5 - 50.2		
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>38.1</td><td>31.9 - 44.4</td></high>	38.1	31.9 - 44.4		
	High School / GED	31.3	27.8 - 34.8		
	>High School	35.6	33.2 - 38.0		
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	34.0	29.8 - 38.2		
	\$25,000-\$49,999	29.7	26.0 - 33.4		
	\$50,000 or More	34.5	31.3 - 37.7		
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	38.1	35.5 - 40.7		
	Not Married/Couple	30.9	28.0 - 33.7		

Adverse Childhood Experie	ences					
Percentage of adults who experienced 1 ACE						
		Measure	95% CI			
ALL	Overall	24.4	22.6 - 26.1			
SEX	Men	26.2	23.5 - 29.0			
	Women	22.7	20.5 - 24.9			
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	23.1	21.5 - 24.7			
	Non-Hisp. Black	28.6	23.0 - 34.2			
	Hispanic	26.7	21.8 - 31.6			
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	24.0	21.6 - 26.3			
	Non-Hisp. White Women	22.4	20.2 - 24.6			
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	27.6	18.7 - 36.4			
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	29.5	22.4 - 36.6			
	Hispanic Men	31.6	24.1 - 39.2			
	Hispanic Women	22.1	15.9 - 28.2			
AGE GROUP	18-44	23.0	19.7 - 26.3			
	45-64	24.3	21.3 - 27.3			
	65 & Older	26.2	23.7 - 28.7			
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>22.4</td><td>17.3 - 27.6</td></high>	22.4	17.3 - 27.6			
	High School / GED	25.4	21.9 - 29.0			
	>High School	24.3	22.1 - 26.5			
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	23.7	20.1 - 27.4			
	\$25,000-\$49,999	26.5	22.9 - 30.2			
	\$50,000 or More	23.1	20.1 - 26.1			
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	23.6	21.2 - 26.0			
	Not Married/Couple	25.3	22.8 - 27.9			

dverse Childhood Experie	ences					
Percentage of adults who experienced 2-3 ACEs						
		Measure	95% CI			
ALL	Overall	20.8	19.2 - 22.4			
SEX	Men	21.9	19.6 - 24.2			
	Women	19.8	17.7 - 22.0			
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	21.7	20.0 - 23.4			
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.1	16.3 - 26.0			
	Hispanic	19.3	15.1 - 23.4			
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	23.7	21.1 - 26.3			
	Non-Hisp. White Women	20.0	17.8 - 22.2			
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	24.5	16.5 - 32.6			
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	18.1	12.4 - 23.9			
	Hispanic Men	16.9	11.7 - 22.1			
	Hispanic Women	21.4	15.1 - 27.8			
AGE GROUP	18-44	20.5	17.7 - 23.2			
	45-64	23.8	20.7 - 26.9			
	65 & Older	17.5	15.6 - 19.5			
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>20.6</td><td>15.8 - 25.4</td><td></td></high>	20.6	15.8 - 25.4			
	High School / GED	22.1	18.8 - 25.3			
	>High School	20.2	18.3 - 22.1			
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	19.9	16.4 - 23.4			
	\$25,000-\$49,999	18.8	15.9 - 21.6			
	\$50,000 or More	22.9	20.3 - 25.4			
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	20.8	18.8 - 22.9			
	Not Married/Couple	20.9	18.4 - 23.3			

Adverse Childhood Experiences							
Percentage of adults who experienced 4 or more ACEs							
		Measure	95% CI				
ALL	Overall	20.1	18.5 - 21.7				
SEX	Men	16.4	14.3 - 18.6				
	Women	23.4	21.1 - 25.6				
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	20.5	18.9 - 22.2				
	Non-Hisp. Black	20.9	15.7 - 26.1				
	Hispanic	18.5	14.3 - 22.8				
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	16.5	14.3 - 18.7				
	Non-Hisp. White Women	24.2	21.8 - 26.5				
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	18.5	10.4 - 26.6				
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	23.0	16.3 - 29.7				
	Hispanic Men	16.0	10.3 - 21.8				
	Hispanic Women	20.8	14.6 - 27.1				
AGE GROUP	18-44	27.5	24.4 - 30.7				
	45-64	21.3	18.5 - 24.1				
	65 & Older	8.9	7.5 - 10.3				
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>18.8</th><th>14.7 - 22.9</th><th></th></high>	18.8	14.7 - 22.9				
	High School / GED	21.2	18.1 - 24.3				
	>High School	19.9	17.8 - 21.9				
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	22.3	19.0 - 25.6				
	\$25,000-\$49,999	25.0	21.3 - 28.8				
	\$50,000 or More	19.5	16.9 - 22.1				
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	17.5	15.6 - 19.4				
	Not Married/Couple	22.9	20.4 - 25.5				