

2022 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experiences and Protective Childhood Experiences

Ron DeSantis Governor

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Introduction

The Florida Department of Health is pleased to release the results of the 2022 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experience (ACE) module. The Florida BRFSS is a statewide telephone survey that provides the only source of state-specific, population-based estimates of the prevalence of various health conditions and related risk behaviors by Florida residents aged 18 and older. The purpose of this survey is to gather information regarding personal health and risk behaviors, selected medical conditions, and preventive health care practices by Florida adults. These data are used to: (1) determine priority health issues and identify populations at risk for illness, disability, and death; (2) plan and evaluate prevention programs; (3) educate the community and policy makers about disease prevention; and (4) support community policies that promote health and prevent disease.

The following data tables present the results from the 11 ACE questions and two protective childhood experiences (PCE) questions included in the 2022 ACE module. All 13 questions in the module refer to events that happened during the respondent's childhood (before they were 18 years of age). Research has shown that experiencing a high number of ACEs increases the risk for a variety of chronic physical and mental health conditions in adulthood. Of the total 13,393 Florida adults who completed the 2022 survey, 9,633 completed at least one question in the ACE module and are included in the prevalence estimates for the individual ACE and PCE indicators in this report. There were 8,779 respondents who completed all 13 questions in the module and are included in the prevalence estimates of the number of ACEs experienced (0 ACES, 1 ACE, 2-3 ACEs or 4 or more ACEs). Responses of once or more than once to the five questions in the module regarding the number of times a respondent witnessed physical abuse between adults or experienced physical, emotional or sexual abuse were combined and treated as equivalent to a response of yes for the purpose of calculating the number of ACEs experienced. Responses of never to the two questions in the module regarding feeling safe and protected and having basic needs met by an adult in the household were each classified as experiencing an ACE. Each ACE and PCE indicator was analyzed by sex, race/ethnicity, age, education, income and marital status. All prevalence rates are weighted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to represent all Florida adults. Weighting is a procedure that adjusts for the chance of an adult being selected to complete the survey and for discrepancies between the adults who completed the survey and the overall population of Florida adults. The data were weighted to the respondent's probability of selection by county, as well as age, sex, marital status, race/ethnicity, education level and housing type.

Due to a change in weighting methodology and the inclusion of cellular telephone responses starting in 2011, data from 2022 may not be comparable to data collected before 2011.

2022 Florida BRFSS ACE and PCE Data Table of Contents

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)	
Dysfunction in the Household	1
Abuse	7
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Protective Childhood Experiences (PCEs)	
Safety and Protection	16
Basic Needs Met	18

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	17.9	16.3 - 19.6	
SEX	Men	16.8	14.4 - 19.2	
	Women	18.9	16.7 - 21.2	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.8	17.0 - 20.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.3	6.4 - 14.1	
	Hispanic	18.3	13.7 - 22.8	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	16.0	13.3 - 18.7	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	21.3	18.8 - 23.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	11.1	3.8 - 18.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	9.7	5.5 - 13.8	
	Hispanic Men	20.0	13.6 - 26.3	
	Hispanic Women	16.7	10.2 - 23.2	
AGE GROUP	18-44	28.7	25.2 - 32.2	
	45-64	16.9	13.9 - 19.9	
	65 & Older	7.6	6.1 - 9.1	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>22.7</td><td>15.8 - 29.6</td><td></td></high>	22.7	15.8 - 29.6	
	High School / GED	16.7	13.5 - 19.9	
	>High School	17.7	15.8 - 19.6	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	18.2	13.9 - 22.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	21.8	17.8 - 25.8	
	\$50,000 or More	16.7	13.7 - 19.7	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	15.9	13.8 - 17.9	
	Not Married/Couple	20.5	17.8 - 23.2	

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?"

SEX N RACE/ETHNICITY N	Women	21.5 19.9	19.8 - 23.2 17.6 - 22.2	
	Women		17.6 - 22.2	
RACE/ETHNICITY		00.0		
—		22.9	20.5 - 25.4	
_	Non-Hisp. White	25.3	23.3 - 27.3	
ľ	Non-Hisp. Black	10.4	7.1 - 13.7	
ł	Hispanic	17.1	13.0 - 21.2	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	23.1	20.4 - 25.8	
1	Non-Hisp. White Women	27.2	24.3 - 30.2	
1	Non-Hisp. Black Men	9.0	3.6 - 14.4	
1	Non-Hisp. Black Women	11.4	7.2 - 15.5	
H	Hispanic Men	16.7	10.9 - 22.5	
H	Hispanic Women	17.5	11.5 - 23.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	26.3	22.9 - 29.8	
2	45-64	23.5	20.2 - 26.7	
e	65 & Older	14.9	13.2 - 16.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>21.4</th><th>15.2 - 27.6</th><th></th></high>	21.4	15.2 - 27.6	
H	High School / GED	24.0	20.3 - 27.7	
>	>High School	20.5	18.7 - 22.4	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	24.8	20.2 - 29.4	
9	\$25,000-\$49,999	23.0	19.4 - 26.5	
9	\$50,000 or More	21.7	18.0 - 25.3	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	21.0	18.7 - 23.4	
1	Not Married/Couple	22.4	19.9 - 24.9	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?"

		Measure	e 95% Cl	
ALL	Overall	11.5	10.1 - 12.9	
SEX	Men	12.6	10.5 - 14.7	
	Women	10.5	8.7 - 12.4	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.7	11.0 - 14.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black	8.9	5.2 - 12.7	
	Hispanic	10.2	6.7 - 13.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	13.9	11.3 - 16.4	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	11.6	9.5 - 13.7	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	10.8	4.3 - 17.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	7.7	3.2 - 12.1	
	Hispanic Men	10.2	5.5 - 15.0	
	Hispanic Women	10.2	4.9 - 15.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	19.0	16.1 - 22.0	
	45-64	12.0	9.3 - 14.7	
	65 & Older	3.5	2.5 - 4.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>15.4</td><td>10.0 - 20.8</td><td></td></high>	15.4	10.0 - 20.8	
	High School / GED	12.2	9.3 - 15.1	
	>High School	10.5	9.0 - 12.0	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.2	8.1 - 14.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	14.5	11.4 - 17.6	
	\$50,000 or More	11.6	8.7 - 14.4	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	10.3	8.5 - 12.1	
	Not Married/Couple	13.0	10.8 - 15.1	
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Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?"

		Measur	e 95% CI	
ALL	Overall	9.6	8.3 - 11.0	
SEX	Men	10.7	8.7 - 12.6	
	Women	8.7	6.8 - 10.6	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.5	7.1 - 9.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.4	7.6 - 17.2	
	Hispanic	10.9	7.1 - 14.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	9.3	7.3 - 11.2	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	7.7	5.8 - 9.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	13.0	5.4 - 20.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	12.1	5.8 - 18.4	
	Hispanic Men	11.8	6.5 - 17.1	
	Hispanic Women	10.0	4.6 - 15.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	17.2	14.2 - 20.2	
	45-64	8.7	6.2 - 11.2	
	65 & Older	2.9	2.0 - 3.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>13.8</td><td>8.6 - 19.0</td><td></td></high>	13.8	8.6 - 19.0	
	High School / GED	13.4	10.1 - 16.6	
	>High School	7.1	5.9 - 8.4	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.9	8.5 - 15.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	11.0	8.1 - 13.9	
	\$50,000 or More	8.6	6.1 - 11.0	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	7.3	5.7 - 9.0	
	Not Married/Couple	12.5	10.3 - 14.8	

Adverse Childhood Experiences Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Were your parents separated or divorced?" 95% CI Measure 31.5 - 35.8 ALL Overall 33.6 SEX Men 32.3 29.3 - 35.3 Women 34.8 31.8 - 37.8 **RACE/ETHNICITY** Non-Hisp. White 31.5 29.3 - 33.7 Non-Hisp. Black 41.9 34.5 - 49.3 Hispanic 31.1 - 42.6 36.9 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 32.4 29.1 - 35.7 Non-Hisp. White Women 30.8 27.9 - 33.7 Non-Hisp. Black Men 41.1 28.9 - 53.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 42.5 33.3 - 51.7 Hispanic Men 31.4 23.9 - 38.9 Hispanic Women 42.2 33.8 - 50.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 44.4 40.3 - 48.5 45-64 37.0 33.0 - 41.0 65 & Older 19.3 16.6 - 22.0 EDUCATION LEVEL <High School 42.8 34.6 - 51.1 High School / GED 37.1 33.0 - 41.3 >High School 27.9 - 32.8 30.3 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 42.9 36.8 - 49.0 28.5 - 36.9 \$25,000-\$49,999 32.7 \$50,000 or More 32.9 28.6 - 37.2 MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 29.9 27.1 - 32.6 Not Married/Couple 34.9 - 41.6 38.2

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.3	15.7 - 18.9
SEX	Men	17.1	14.7 - 19.5
	Women	17.4	15.2 - 19.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.6	14.8 - 18.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	17.6	12.2 - 23.1
	Hispanic	17.3	13.1 - 21.6
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	16.7	13.9 - 19.5
	Non-Hisp. White Women	16.4	14.2 - 18.6
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	13.9	6.5 - 21.3
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	20.1	12.6 - 27.7
	Hispanic Men	18.1	11.8 - 24.5
	Hispanic Women	16.5	10.7 - 22.4
AGE GROUP	18-44	20.3	17.2 - 23.4
	45-64	20.0	16.8 - 23.2
	65 & Older	11.6	9.7 - 13.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>18.0</th><th>12.1 - 24.0</th></high>	18.0	12.1 - 24.0
	High School / GED	18.8	15.3 - 22.2
	>High School	16.5	14.7 - 18.3
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	22.5	17.7 - 27.3
	\$25,000-\$49,999	18.4	15.1 - 21.7
	\$50,000 or More	15.0	12.2 - 17.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	16.4	14.2 - 18.5
	Not Married/Couple	18.3	15.8 - 20.8

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "Not including spanking, (before age 18), how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	29.6	27.6 - 31.6
SEX	Men	31.4	28.4 - 34.5
	Women	28.0	25.2 - 30.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	28.3	26.2 - 30.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	31.2	23.7 - 38.8
	Hispanic	29.8	24.6 - 35.0
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	30.2	27.1 - 33.3
	Non-Hisp. White Women	26.5	23.8 - 29.2
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	32.1	20.1 - 44.1
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	30.6	20.9 - 40.4
	Hispanic Men	29.6	22.3 - 36.9
	Hispanic Women	30.0	22.4 - 37.5
AGE GROUP	18-44	33.3	29.4 - 37.2
	45-64	30.8	27.1 - 34.6
	65 & Older	24.3	21.6 - 27.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>27.1</th><th>20.5 - 33.8</th></high>	27.1	20.5 - 33.8
	High School / GED	31.1	27.0 - 35.1
	>High School	29.4	26.9 - 31.8
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	32.0	26.5 - 37.6
	\$25,000-\$49,999	33.4	29.2 - 37.5
	\$50,000 or More	30.3	26.1 - 34.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	27.7	25.2 - 30.2
	Not Married/Couple	31.4	28.1 - 34.7

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?"

ALL Overall SEX Men Women Women RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Non-Hisp. Black Hispanic	35.1 36.0 34.2 37.5 31.7 28.6 38.0	33.0 - 37.1 33.0 - 39.1 31.4 - 37.1 35.3 - 39.8 24.6 - 38.8 23.6 - 33.6 34.7 - 41.3	
Women RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Non-Hisp. Black	34.2 37.5 31.7 28.6 38.0	31.4 - 37.1 35.3 - 39.8 24.6 - 38.8 23.6 - 33.6	
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Non-Hisp. Black	37.5 31.7 28.6 38.0	35.3 - 39.8 24.6 - 38.8 23.6 - 33.6	
Non-Hisp. Black	31.7 28.6 38.0	24.6 - 38.8 23.6 - 33.6	
	28.6 38.0	23.6 - 33.6	
Hispanic	38.0		
		347 - 413	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men		57.1 41.0	
Non-Hisp. White Women	37.1	34.0 - 40.2	
Non-Hisp. Black Men	33.6	21.6 - 45.7	
Non-Hisp. Black Women	30.4	21.7 - 39.1	
Hispanic Men	28.4	21.3 - 35.6	
Hispanic Women	28.7	21.7 - 35.8	
AGE GROUP 18-44	48.1	44.0 - 52.2	
45-64	34.2	30.5 - 37.9	
65 & Older	22.1	19.8 - 24.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" th=""><th>29.4</th><th>22.3 - 36.4</th><th></th></high>	29.4	22.3 - 36.4	
High School / GED	35.9	31.7 - 40.1	
>High School	35.9	33.4 - 38.4	
ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000	32.3	27.1 - 37.5	
\$25,000-\$49,999	34.1	29.8 - 38.4	
\$50,000 or More	37.1	33.0 - 41.3	
MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple	32.6	29.9 - 35.2	
Not Married/Couple	38.4	35.1 - 41.7	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?"

		Measure	e 95% Cl	
ALL	Overall	12.4	11.0 - 13.8	
SEX	Men	7.2	5.5 - 8.9	
	Women	17.0	14.9 - 19.2	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.0	10.5 - 13.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.6	6.0 - 15.3	
	Hispanic	12.8	9.0 - 16.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	7.4	5.5 - 9.3	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	16.1	14.0 - 18.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	4.8	0.2 - 9.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	14.7	7.7 - 21.8	
	Hispanic Men	7.2	2.8 - 11.6	
	Hispanic Women	18.4	12.3 - 24.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	14.1	11.4 - 16.8	
	45-64	14.8	12.0 - 17.5	
	65 & Older	8.7	6.9 - 10.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>15.7</td><td>10.0 - 21.4</td><td></td></high>	15.7	10.0 - 21.4	
	High School / GED	12.0	9.2 - 14.9	
	>High School	11.9	10.4 - 13.5	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	18.6	14.0 - 23.2	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	14.3	11.4 - 17.1	
	\$50,000 or More	11.5	8.8 - 14.1	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	10.6	8.9 - 12.4	
	Not Married/Couple	14.8	12.5 - 17.1	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?"

		Measur	e 95% CI	
ALL	Overall	9.8	8.5 - 11.1	
SEX	Men	6.7	5.0 - 8.3	
	Women	12.6	10.7 - 14.6	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.3	7.9 - 10.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.1	5.3 - 14.9	
	Hispanic	9.4	6.3 - 12.6	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	6.7	4.8 - 8.6	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	11.6	9.7 - 13.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	5.6	0.5 - 10.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	13.2	6.1 - 20.3	
	Hispanic Men	6.7	2.7 - 10.7	
	Hispanic Women	12.1	7.3 - 17.0	
AGE GROUP	18-44	12.3	9.7 - 14.9	
	45-64	11.9	9.5 - 14.3	
	65 & Older	5.5	4.0 - 7.0	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>14.1</td><td>8.7 - 19.6</td><td></td></high>	14.1	8.7 - 19.6	
	High School / GED	9.1	6.7 - 11.6	
	>High School	9.4	7.9 - 10.8	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	14.5	10.4 - 18.6	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	10.2	7.6 - 12.7	
	\$50,000 or More	10.0	7.4 - 12.7	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	8.3	6.8 - 9.9	
	Not Married/Couple	11.8	9.6 - 14.0	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than your or an adult force you to have sex?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	5.9	4.9 - 7.0	
SEX	Men	3.5	2.3 - 4.7	
	Women	8.1	6.5 - 9.8	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.5	4.4 - 6.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.7	3.4 - 12.1	
	Hispanic	5.1	2.6 - 7.6	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	3.2	2.0 - 4.5	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	7.5	5.8 - 9.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	3.8	0.0 - 8.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	10.5	3.8 - 17.1	
	Hispanic Men	3.7	0.4 - 7.1	
	Hispanic Women	6.5	2.8 - 10.1	
AGE GROUP	18-44	7.9	5.6 - 10.2	
	45-64	7.2	5.2 - 9.1	
	65 & Older	2.8	1.9 - 3.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>6.9</th><th>3.2 - 10.7</th><th></th></high>	6.9	3.2 - 10.7	
	High School / GED	6.5	4.2 - 8.7	
	>High School	5.5	4.3 - 6.7	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	9.8	6.6 - 12.9	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	7.1	4.7 - 9.5	
	\$50,000 or More	6.0	3.8 - 8.1	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	4.5	3.3 - 5.8	
	Not Married/Couple	7.8	6.0 - 9.6	

Percentage of adults who responded "Never" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who made you feel safe and protected?"

ALL Overall 5.6 4.5 6.7 Men 6.8 5.0 8.5 Women 4.5 3.2 5.8 RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 3.6 2.8 4.3 Non-Hisp. Black 6.7 2.8 10.7 Bispanic 9.2 5.7 12.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Mon 3.4 2.4 4.4 Non-Hisp. Black Men 1.5 2.8 2.0.3 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Black Men 1.5 2.8 2.0.3 Non-Hisp. Black Men 1.5 2.8 2.0.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.7 2.7 - 4.8 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.7 2.8 - 15.5 Hispanic Mon 1.0 6.8 - 15.5 Hispanic Momen 7.7 2.8 - 15.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 - 6.1 Hispanic Momen 5.5 3.3 - 7.7 AGE GROUP 14-64 5.8 - 5.5 High School / GED 5.5 <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th>Measure</th><th>95% CI</th><th></th></td<>			Measure	95% CI	
Women 4.5 3.2 5.8 RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 3.6 2.8 4.3 Non-Hisp. Black 6.7 2.8 10.7 Hispanic 9.2 5.7 12.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 3.4 2.4 - 4.4 Non-Hisp. White Women 3.7 2.7 - 4.8 Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 - 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 - 5.8 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 - 5.8 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 - 15.5 Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 - 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 - 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 - 8.1 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 11.0 6.2 - 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 - 7.7 >High School / GED 5.5 3.3 - 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME \$</high>	ALL	Overall	5.6	4.5 - 6.7	
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 3.6 2.8 4.3 Non-Hisp. Black 6.7 2.8 10.7 Hispanic 9.2 5.7 12.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 3.4 2.4 4.4 Non-Hisp. White Women 3.7 2.7 4.8 Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 5.8 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 5.8 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 15.5 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 5.5 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME	SEX	Men	6.8	5.0 - 8.5	
Non-Hisp. Black 6.7 2.8 10.7 Hispanic 9.2 5.7 12.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 3.4 2.4 4.4 Non-Hisp. White Women 3.7 2.7 - 4.8 Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 - 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 - 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 - 5.8 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 - 15.5 Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 - 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 - 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 - 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 - 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL High School 11.0 6.2 - 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 - 7.7 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 - 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 - 15.1 \$25,000 - More 3		Women	4.5	3.2 - 5.8	
Hispanic 9.2 5.7 12.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 3.4 2.4 4.4 Non-Hisp. White Women 3.7 2.7 4.8 Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 5.8 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 15.5 Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 8.1 56 & Older 6.5 4.6 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEI High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 5.5 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 15.1 \$25,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4	RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.6	2.8 - 4.3	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 3.4 2.4 - 4.4 Non-Hisp. White Women 3.7 2.7 - 4.8 Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 - 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 - 5.8 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 - 15.5 Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 - 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 - 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 - 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 - 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL High School / GED 5.5 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 - 7.7 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 - 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME \$25,000 11.2 7.2 - 15.1 \$25,000 or More 3.8 2.3 - 5.4		Non-Hisp. Black	6.7	2.8 - 10.7	
Non-Hisp. White Women 3.7 2.7 4.8 Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 5.8 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 15.5 Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 11.0 6.2 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 >High School / GED 5.5 3.3 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 15.1 \$20,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4</high>		Hispanic	9.2	5.7 - 12.7	
Non-Hisp. Black Men 11.5 2.8 20.3 Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 5.8 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 15.5 Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 11.0 6.2 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 >High School 4.4 3.3 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4</high>	SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	3.4	2.4 - 4.4	
Non-Hisp. Black Women 3.4 1.0 5.8 Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 15.5 Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL High School 11.0 6.2 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 High School 4.4 3.3 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4		Non-Hisp. White Women	3.7	2.7 - 4.8	
Hispanic Men 10.7 5.8 15.5 Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 11.0 6.2 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 >High School 4.4 3.3 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 15.1 \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4</high>		Non-Hisp. Black Men	11.5	2.8 - 20.3	
Hispanic Women 7.7 2.8 12.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 - 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 11.0 6.2 - 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 - 7.7 >High School 4.4 3.3 - 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 - 15.1 \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 - 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 - 5.4</high>		Non-Hisp. Black Women	3.4	1.0 - 5.8	
AGE GROUP 18-44 4.7 3.2 6.1 45-64 5.8 3.5 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 11.0 6.2 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 >High School 4.4 3.3 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 15.1 \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4</high>		Hispanic Men	10.7	5.8 - 15.5	
45-64 5.8 3.5 - 8.1 65 & Older 6.5 4.6 - 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 11.0 6.2 - 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 - 7.7 >High School 4.4 3.3 - 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 - 15.1 \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 - 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 - 5.4</high>		Hispanic Women	7.7	2.8 - 12.7	
65 & Older 6.5 4.6 8.5 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 11.0 6.2 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 >High School 4.4 3.3 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 15.1 \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4</high>	AGE GROUP	18-44	4.7	3.2 - 6.1	
EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" th=""> 11.0 6.2 15.8 High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 >High School 4.4 3.3 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 15.1 \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4</high>		45-64	5.8	3.5 - 8.1	
High School / GED 5.5 3.3 7.7 >High School 4.4 3.3 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 15.1 \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 5.4		65 & Older	6.5	4.6 - 8.5	
>High School 4.4 3.3 - 5.5 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 11.2 7.2 - 15.1 \$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 - 8.0 \$25,000 or More 3.8 2.3 - 5.4	EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>11.0</th><th>6.2 - 15.8</th><th></th></high>	11.0	6.2 - 15.8	
ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000		High School / GED	5.5	3.3 - 7.7	
\$25,000-\$49,999 5.9 3.8 - 8.0 \$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 - 5.4		>High School	4.4	3.3 - 5.5	
\$50,000 or More 3.8 2.3 - 5.4	ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.2	7.2 - 15.1	
		\$25,000-\$49,999	5.9	3.8 - 8.0	
MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 5.5 3.9 - 7.1		\$50,000 or More	3.8	2.3 - 5.4	
	MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	5.5	3.9 - 7.1	
Not Married/Couple 5.8 4.3 - 7.2		Not Married/Couple	5.8	4.3 - 7.2	

Percentage of adults who responded "Never" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.8	1.9 - 3.7
SEX	Men	3.9	2.4 - 5.5
	Women	1.9	0.9 - 2.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.3	0.8 - 1.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.4	0.0 - 7.4
	Hispanic	5.4	2.9 - 8.0
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	0.8	0.3 - 1.4
	Non-Hisp. White Women	1.8	0.9 - 2.7
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	4.2	0.0 - 10.4
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	2.8	0.0 - 8.1
	Hispanic Men	8.9	4.1 - 13.6
	Hispanic Women	2.1	0.3 - 3.9
AGE GROUP	18-44	2.4	1.0 - 3.9
	45-64	2.8	1.2 - 4.3
	65 & Older	3.3	1.6 - 4.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>8.2</th><th>3.7 - 12.6</th></high>	8.2	3.7 - 12.6
	High School / GED	2.6	1.2 - 3.9
	>High School	1.7	0.7 - 2.7
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	8.2	3.8 - 12.6
	\$25,000-\$49,999	1.7	0.6 - 2.9
	\$50,000 or More	1.3	0.2 - 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	2.9	1.7 - 4.2
	Not Married/Couple	2.8	1.5 - 4.1

Adverse Childhood Experiences					
Percentage of adults who experienced at least one ACE					
		Measure	95% CI		
ALL	Overall	67.9	65.8 - 70.1		
SEX	Men	69.6	66.5 - 72.7		
	Women	66.5	63.5 - 69.4		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	66.6	64.4 - 68.7		
	Non-Hisp. Black	73.1	66.5 - 79.8		
	Hispanic	67.4	61.4 - 73.4		
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	68.9	65.9 - 71.9		
	Non-Hisp. White Women	64.4	61.4 - 67.5		
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	75.1	64.4 - 85.9		
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	71.7	63.3 - 80.1		
	Hispanic Men	68.1	59.6 - 76.6		
	Hispanic Women	66.7	58.2 - 75.1		
AGE GROUP	18-44	77.5	73.7 - 81.3		
	45-64	70.4	66.7 - 74.1		
	65 & Older	55.1	51.7 - 58.6		
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>70.1</th><th>61.2 - 79.1</th><th></th></high>	70.1	61.2 - 79.1		
	High School / GED	71.1	67.3 - 75.0		
	>High School	66.0	63.4 - 68.6		
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	72.7	66.5 - 78.9		
	\$25,000-\$49,999	68.0	63.7 - 72.2		
	\$50,000 or More	69.8	65.8 - 73.7		
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	64.1	61.1 - 67.0		
	Not Married/Couple	72.8	69.7 - 75.8		

verse Childhood Experie	ences			
ercentage of adults who experienced four or more ACEs				
		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	21.1	19.3 - 22.8	
SEX	Men	19.6	17.0 - 22.2	
	Women	22.4	19.8 - 24.9	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	21.8	19.8 - 23.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black	18.8	12.9 - 24.7	
	Hispanic	20.3	15.7 - 25.0	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	20.9	17.8 - 23.9	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	22.7	19.9 - 25.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	17.3	8.3 - 26.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	19.9	12.1 - 27.7	
	Hispanic Men	17.6	11.3 - 23.9	
	Hispanic Women	22.9	16.0 - 29.7	
AGE GROUP	18-44	30.9	27.1 - 34.6	
	45-64	22.4	19.0 - 25.8	
	65 & Older	10.0	8.3 - 11.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>25.5</td><td>18.3 - 32.7</td><td></td></high>	25.5	18.3 - 32.7	
	High School / GED	21.7	17.9 - 25.5	
	>High School	20.1	18.0 - 22.1	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	26.8	21.4 - 32.2	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	23.5	19.6 - 27.4	
	\$50,000 or More	20.0	16.6 - 23.5	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	18.3	16.1 - 20.6	
	Not Married/Couple	24.6	21.7 - 27.6	

Percentage of adults who responded "A little of the time" or "Some of the time" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who made you feel safe and protected?"

		Measure	e 95% Cl	
ALL	Overall	9.6	8.2 - 10.9	
SEX	Men	9.5	7.5 - 11.6	
	Women	9.6	7.8 - 11.4	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.8	8.3 - 11.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.0	2.4 - 7.7	
	Hispanic	9.0	5.8 - 12.2	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	8.4	6.2 - 10.5	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	11.0	9.0 - 13.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	5.1	0.2 - 10.0	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	5.0	2.0 - 8.0	
	Hispanic Men	10.9	5.5 - 16.3	
	Hispanic Women	7.2	3.7 - 10.6	
AGE GROUP	18-44	13.2	10.5 - 15.9	
	45-64	10.2	7.6 - 12.9	
	65 & Older	4.9	3.6 - 6.2	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>10.6</td><td>5.8 - 15.4</td><td></td></high>	10.6	5.8 - 15.4	
	High School / GED	10.2	7.6 - 12.7	
	>High School	9.2	7.5 - 10.9	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	13.6	9.4 - 17.7	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	11.5	8.6 - 14.5	
	\$50,000 or More	10.0	6.7 - 13.2	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	8.1	6.6 - 9.7	
	Not Married/Couple	11.3	9.0 - 13.7	

Percentage of adults who responded "Most of the time" or "All the time" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who made you feel safe and protected?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	84.8	83.2 - 86.5
SEX	Men	83.7	81.1 - 86.3
	Women	85.8	83.7 - 88.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	86.6	85.0 - 88.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	88.2	83.6 - 92.9
	Hispanic	81.8	77.3 - 86.4
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	88.2	85.9 - 90.5
	Non-Hisp. White Women	85.3	83.0 - 87.5
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	83.3	73.6 - 93.0
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	91.6	87.8 - 95.5
	Hispanic Men	78.4	71.6 - 85.3
	Hispanic Women	85.1	79.2 - 91.0
AGE GROUP	18-44	82.2	79.2 - 85.1
	45-64	84.0	80.7 - 87.3
	65 & Older	88.5	86.3 - 90.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>78.4</th><th>72.0 - 84.9</th></high>	78.4	72.0 - 84.9
	High School / GED	84.4	81.1 - 87.6
	>High School	86.4	84.5 - 88.4
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	75.3	70.0 - 80.6
	\$25,000-\$49,999	82.5	79.1 - 86.0
	\$50,000 or More	86.2	82.7 - 89.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	86.4	84.2 - 88.5
	Not Married/Couple	82.9	80.3 - 85.5

Percentage of adults who responded "A little of the time" or "Some of the time" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	5.6	4.5 - 6.7	
SEX	Men	4.7	3.3 - 6.1	
	Women	6.4	4.7 - 8.1	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.0	3.9 - 6.0	
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.4	1.6 - 7.1	
	Hispanic	6.6	3.6 - 9.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	3.6	2.3 - 5.0	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	6.1	4.6 - 7.7	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	2.2	0.0 - 6.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	5.8	2.0 - 9.7	
	Hispanic Men	7.4	2.9 - 11.8	
	Hispanic Women	5.9	1.7 - 10.1	
AGE GROUP	18-44	7.2	5.2 - 9.3	
	45-64	5.6	3.3 - 7.8	
	65 & Older	4.0	2.4 - 5.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>9.2</th><th>4.4 - 14.0</th><th></th></high>	9.2	4.4 - 14.0	
	High School / GED	5.9	3.9 - 7.8	
	>High School	4.8	3.4 - 6.1	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	8.6	5.1 - 12.0	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	6.1	3.9 - 8.2	
	\$50,000 or More	5.4	2.6 - 8.3	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	5.5	4.1 - 6.9	
	Not Married/Couple	5.8	4.0 - 7.6	

Percentage of adults who responded "Most of the time" or "All the time" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	91.6	90.2 - 93.0
SEX	Men	91.4	89.3 - 93.4
	Women	91.8	89.8 - 93.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	93.7	92.6 - 94.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	92.2	87.5 - 97.0
	Hispanic	87.9	84.1 - 91.8
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	95.5	94.1 - 96.9
	Non-Hisp. White Women	92.1	90.3 - 93.8
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	93.6	86.4 -100.0
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	91.3	85.1 - 97.6
	Hispanic Men	83.8	77.5 - 90.0
	Hispanic Women	92.0	87.5 - 96.5
AGE GROUP	18-44	90.4	87.9 - 92.8
	45-64	91.7	89.0 - 94.3
	65 & Older	92.8	90.5 - 95.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>82.6</th><th>76.3 - 88.8</th></high>	82.6	76.3 - 88.8
	High School / GED	91.6	89.2 - 93.9
	>High School	93.5	91.8 - 95.1
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	83.2	78.0 - 88.4
	\$25,000-\$49,999	92.2	89.8 - 94.6
	\$50,000 or More	93.2	90.2 - 96.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	91.6	89.7 - 93.4
	Not Married/Couple	91.4	89.2 - 93.6



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