

RISK FACTOR MATRIX INFANT

<i>Risk Factor on Infant Risk Screen</i>	<i>Possible Underlying Situations and Related Risks that Need Evaluation</i>	<i>Possible Interventions (Provided by a qualified care coordinator or referred out to a community provider)</i>
<p>Abnormal conditions include one or more of the following: Assisted ventilation, NICU admission, newborn given Surfactant Replacement Therapy, hyaline membrane disease/respiratory distress syndrome, or seizure or serious neurological dysfunction</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased risk of infant mortality • Increased need for specialized medical care • Immunization compliance issues • Increased risk of developmental delays • Increased risk for child abuse/neglect issues • Increased stress • Increased risk of depression • Psychosocial issues for the family • Increased risk of intimate partner violence issues • Lack of knowledge regarding family planning methods and services 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educate on the importance of following infant's health care provider's advice & recommendations • Educate on the importance of keeping well child checkup appointments • Educate on SIDS/SUID, safe sleep environment and home safety • Educate on specialized medical providers and refer to necessary medical case management services (i.e. Children's Medical Services, Early Steps) • Educate on the importance of all immunizations and monitor compliance • Complete developmental assessments (Ages & Stages Questionnaires) on infants/toddlers and refer as needed • Monitor abuse/neglect incidents and report any suspected abuse or neglect to the Abuse Registry • Educate on shaken baby syndrome & coping with crying

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stress management education • Assess for perinatal depression (Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale) and refer as needed • Psychosocial counseling • Assess for intimate partner violence (Relationship Assessment Tool) and refer as needed • Educate on intimate partner violence & how to obtain help • Counseling on all types of family planning methods • Linkages to family planning services
<p>Birthweight less than 2000 grams or less than 4 pounds, 7 ounces</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased risk of infant morbidity/mortality • Lack of proper nutrition for infant • Higher risk of SIDS/SUID • Immunization compliance issues • Increased risk for developmental delays • Increased risk for child abuse/neglect issues • Increased stress • Increased risk of depression • Increased risk of intimate partner violence issues • Lack of support system 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education on infant nutritional needs, feedings and the WIC program • Breastfeeding education and support • Refer to WIC • Educate on SIDS/SUID, safe sleep environment and home safety • Educate on the importance of all immunizations and monitor compliance • Complete developmental assessments (Ages & Stages Questionnaires) on infants/toddlers and refer as needed

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of knowledge regarding family planning methods and services 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monitor abuse/neglect incidents and report any suspected abuse or neglect to the Abuse Registry • Educate on parent child relationship/bonding issues • Educate on shaken baby syndrome & coping with crying • Stress management education • Assess for perinatal depression (Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale) and refer as needed • Assess for intimate partner violence (Relationship Assessment Tool) and refer as needed • Educate on intimate partner violence & how to obtain help • Identify support systems (social/emotional) & offer support via care coordinator • Counseling on all types of family planning methods • Linkages to family planning services
<p>Infant transferred within 24 hours of delivery</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased risk of infant mortality • Increased need for specialized medical care • Immunization compliance issues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Importance of following infant's health care provider's advice & recommendations • Educate on the importance of keeping

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased risk of developmental delays • Increased risk for child abuse/neglect issues • Increased stress • Psychosocial issues for the family • Increased risk of intimate partner violence issues • Lack of knowledge regarding family planning methods and services 	<p>well child checkup appointments</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educate on the Educate on SIDS/SUID, safe sleep environment and home safety • Educate on specialized medical providers and refer to necessary medical case management services (i.e. Children's Medical Services, Early Steps) • Educate on the importance of all immunizations and monitor compliance • Complete developmental assessments (Ages & Stages Questionnaires) on infants/toddlers and refer as needed • Monitor abuse/neglect incidents and report any suspected abuse or neglect to the Abuse Registry • Educate on shaken baby syndrome & coping with crying • Assess for perinatal depression (Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale) and refer as needed • Stress management education • Psychosocial counseling • Assess for intimate partner violence
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		<p>(Relationship Assessment Tool) and refer as needed</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educate on intimate partner violence & how to obtain help • Counseling on all types of family planning methods • Linkages to family planning services
Mother unmarried	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of support systems (social/emotional/financial) • Paternity/child support issues • Lack of financial support • Increased stress • Lack of knowledge regarding family planning methods and services 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify support systems (social/emotional) & offer support via care coordinator • Educate on public assistance programs/application process • Educate on establishing paternity/procedures • Educate on shaken baby syndrome & coping with crying • Stress management education • Psychosocial counseling • Counseling on all types of family planning methods • Linkages to family planning services
Principal source of payment Medicaid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transportation issues • Lack of prenatal care • Lack of support systems (social/emotional/financial) • Increased stress • Intimate partner violence issues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educate on the importance of keeping well child checkup appointments • Educate on the importance of following infant's health care provider's advice & recommendations

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alcohol/Substance abuse issues • Increased risk for child abuse/neglect issues • Lack of adequate housing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educate on transportation systems available/explore alternative transportation options • Educate on public assistance programs/application process • Identify support systems (social/emotional) & offer support via care coordinator • Stress management education • Psychosocial counseling • Assess for intimate partner violence (Relationship Assessment Tool) and refer as needed • Educate on intimate partner violence & how to obtain help • Assess for alcohol and substance use (Substance Use Risk Profile – Pregnancy Scale) and refer to a community provider for substance abuse assessment & intervention as needed • Educate on the effects of alcohol/drug usage on unborn fetus • Monitor abuse/neglect incidents and report any suspected abuse or neglect to the Abuse Registry
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<p>Maternal Race Black</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased risk of infant mortality • More likely to experience poor birth outcomes such as premature delivery • Higher SIDS/SUID incidence • Lack of adequate health care or access to health care • Increased stress 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educate on the importance of keeping well child checkup appointments • Educate on the importance of following infant's health care provider's advice & recommendations • Education on infant nutritional needs and feedings • Linkage to WIC • Educate on SIDS/SUID, safe sleep environment and home safety • Educate on the importance of choosing a pediatric health care provider for infant • Educate on transportation systems available/explore alternative transportation options • Stress management education • Identify support systems (social/emotional) and offer support via care coordinator • Educate on community health care resources/provider

<p>Father's name not present or unknown</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of support systems (social/emotional/financial) • More likely to have a low birth weight baby • Paternity/child support issues • Increased stress • Lack of knowledge regarding family planning methods and services 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify support systems (social/emotional) & offer support via care coordinator • Educate on public assistance programs/application process • Educate on establishing paternity/procedures • Stress management education • Educate on shaken baby syndrome and coping with crying • Counseling on all types of family planning methods • Linkages to family planning services
<p>Mother used tobacco in one or more trimesters</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased risk for SIDS/SUID • Infant respiratory problems • Second hand smoke exposure • Increased stress • Increased risk of depression • Lack of motivation to quit using tobacco 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assess for tobacco use (SCRIPT Tobacco Assessment) • Provide SCRIPT smoking cessation counseling (See Chapter XX Tobacco Education and Cessation) • Refer to the Tobacco Free Florida Quitline • Provide tobacco cessation resources • Educate on SIDS/SUID, safe sleep environment and home safety • Educate on the needs for a smoke free environment for infant and family • Provide second hand smoke education

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stress management education • Assess for depression using (Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale) and refer as needed • Provide positive feedback for decreasing daily intake or quitting
<p>Prenatal visits less than 2 or unknown</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of knowledge regarding the importance of medical care • Lack of adequate health care or access to health care • Transportation issues • Alcohol/substance abuse issues • Intimate partner violence issues • Lack of knowledge regarding family planning methods and services 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educate on the importance of regular health care for mother and infant • Educate on community health care resources/provider • Educate on transportation systems available/explore alternative transportation options • Assess for alcohol and substance use (Substance Use Risk Profile – Pregnancy Scale) and refer to a community provider for substance abuse assessment & intervention as needed • Educate on the effects of alcohol/drug usage on unborn fetus • Assess for intimate partner violence (Relationship Assessment Tool) and refer as needed • Educate on intimate partner violence & how to obtain help

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interconception care education • Counseling on all types of family planning methods • Linkages to family planning services
<p>Maternal age less than 18 or unknown</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of parenting skills • < 12th grade education • Lack of financial stability • Lack of support systems (social/emotional/financial) • Lack of adequate nutrition • Lack of transportation • Increased risk for child abuse/neglect issues • Increased stress • Possible intimate partner violence issues • Lack of knowledge regarding family planning methods and services 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parenting education • Educate on SIDS/SUID, environment and home safety • Educate on the importance of education/how to obtain a GED • Identify support systems (social/emotional/financial) and offer support via care coordinator • Childcare services education • Educate on nutritional eating habits for infant and mother • Linkage to WIC • Educate on transportation systems available/explore alternative transportation options • Monitor abuse/neglect incidents and report any suspected abuse or neglect to the Abuse Registry • Educate on shaken baby syndrome & coping with crying • Stress management education

		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Psychosocial counseling• Assess for intimate partner violence (Relationship Assessment Tool) and refer as needed• Educate on intimate partner violence & how to obtain help• Interconception care education• Counseling on all types of family planning methods• Linkages to family planning services
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