

# 2019 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Report

Ron DeSantis
Governor

Scott Rivkees, MD State Surgeon General

## Introduction

The Florida Department of Health is pleased to release the results of the 2019 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) module. The Florida BRFSS is a statewide telephone survey that provides the only source of state-specific, population-based estimates of the prevalence of various health conditions and related risk behaviors among Florida residents aged 18 and older. The purpose of this survey is to gather information regarding personal health and risk behaviors, selected medical conditions, and preventive health care practices among Florida adults. These data can be used to: (1) determine priority health issues and identify populations at risk for illness, disability, and death; (2) plan and evaluate prevention programs; (3) educate the community and policy makers about disease prevention; and (4) support community policies that promote health and prevent disease.

The following data tables present the results from the 11 questions included in the 2019 ACE module. All questions in the module refer to events that happened during the respondent's childhood (before they were 18 years of age). Of the total of 16,959 Florida adults who completed the 2019 survey, 12,869 completed at least one question in the ACE module and are included in the prevalence estimates for the individual ACE indicators in this report. There were 11,695 respondents who completed all 11 ACE questions in the module and are included in prevalence estimates of the number of ACEs experienced (0 ACEs, 1 ACE, 2-3 ACEs or 4 or more ACEs). Responses of "once" and "more than once" to the last five questions in the module regarding the number of times a respondent witnessed physical abuse between adults or experienced physical, emotional or sexual abuse were combined and treated as equivalent to a response of "yes" for the purpose of calculating the number of ACEs experienced. Each ACE indicator was analyzed by sex, race/ethnicity, age, education, income and marital status.

All prevalence rates are weighted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to represent all Florida adults. Weighting is a procedure that adjusts for the chance of an adult being selected to complete the survey and for discrepancies between the adults who completed the survey and the overall population of Florida adults. The data were weighted to the respondent's probability of selection by county, as well as age, sex, marital status, race/ethnicity, education level and housing type.

Due to a change in weighting methodology and the inclusion of cellular telephone responses starting in 2011, data from 2019 may not be comparable to data collected before 2011.

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?"

Non-Hisp. I		16.4	14.9 - 17.9	
Women  RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Non-Hisp. Hispanic  SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. No				
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. N		12.5	10.5 - 14.6	
Non-Hisp. II Hispanic SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. II Non-Hisp. II Non-Hisp. II		19.9	17.6 - 22.1	
Hispanic  SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. \( \)  Non-Hisp. \( \)  Non-Hisp. \( \)  Non-Hisp. \( \)	White	17.7	16.1 - 19.2	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY  Non-Hisp. \( \)  Non-Hisp. \( \)  Non-Hisp. \( \)  Non-Hisp. \( \)	Black	9.8	5.9 - 13.7	
Non-Hisp. Non-Hisp. I		15.8	11.6 - 20.0	
Non-Hisp. I Non-Hisp. I	White Men	13.4	11.4 - 15.3	
Non-Hisp. I	White Women	21.4	19.1 - 23.7	
<u></u>	Black Men	5.1	1.3 - 8.9	
Hispanic M	Black Women	14.0	7.7 - 20.3	
i lispatiic ivi	en	11.7	6.8 - 16.6	
Hispanic W	omen omen	19.5	13.0 - 26.0	
AGE GROUP 18-44		23.4	20.3 - 26.4	
45-64		16.0	13.2 - 18.8	
65 & Older		8.0	6.6 - 9.4	
EDUCATION LEVEL <high scho<="" th=""><th>ool</th><th>14.2</th><th>10.3 - 18.0</th><th></th></high>	ool	14.2	10.3 - 18.0	
High School	ol / GED	18.2	14.8 - 21.7	
>High Scho	ool	16.0	14.2 - 17.8	
ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000		18.8	15.4 - 22.2	
\$25,000-\$4	9,999	20.1	16.6 - 23.5	
\$50,000 or	More	15.6	12.9 - 18.2	
MARITAL STATUS Married/Co	uple	13.6	11.7 - 15.5	
Not Married				

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.7	21.2 - 24.2
SEX	Men	19.8	17.8 - 21.8
	Women	25.4	23.2 - 27.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	26.7	25.0 - 28.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	15.5	11.1 - 19.8
	Hispanic	18.9	15.0 - 22.7
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	24.0	21.5 - 26.4
	Non-Hisp. White Women	29.1	26.8 - 31.5
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	12.7	7.3 - 18.1
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	17.9	11.3 - 24.4
	Hispanic Men	14.9	10.1 - 19.7
	Hispanic Women	22.5	16.7 - 28.3
AGE GROUP	18-44	25.1	22.2 - 27.9
	45-64	24.4	21.7 - 27.1
	65 & Older	18.0	16.1 - 19.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>22.3</th><th>18.3 - 26.4</th></high>	22.3	18.3 - 26.4
	High School / GED	24.2	21.2 - 27.3
	>High School	22.1	20.2 - 23.9
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	22.6	19.6 - 25.7
	\$25,000-\$49,999	26.1	23.0 - 29.2
	\$50,000 or More	23.5	20.8 - 26.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	21.6	19.6 - 23.5
	Not Married/Couple	24.2	21.9 - 26.5

#### **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	10.9	9.7 - 12.1	
SEX	Men	9.5	8.0 - 11.0	
	Women	12.1	10.3 - 13.8	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.3	10.9 - 13.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.0	5.4 - 12.6	
	Hispanic	8.4	5.5 - 11.4	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	11.8	9.8 - 13.7	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	12.7	10.9 - 14.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	7.4	3.5 - 11.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	10.4	4.7 - 16.0	
	Hispanic Men	5.6	2.4 - 8.8	
	Hispanic Women	11.0	6.2 - 15.9	
AGE GROUP	18-44	17.0	14.5 - 19.5	
	45-64	10.9	8.9 - 12.8	
	65 & Older	3.0	2.1 - 3.8	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>11.6</th><th>8.5 - 14.7</th><th></th></high>	11.6	8.5 - 14.7	
	High School / GED	11.6	9.3 - 13.9	
	>High School	10.4	8.8 - 11.9	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.7	9.3 - 14.1	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	12.8	10.0 - 15.6	
	\$50,000 or More	10.4	8.5 - 12.4	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	9.7	8.3 - 11.2	
	Not Married/Couple	12.3	10.4 - 14.2	

#### **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?"

ALL Overall  SEX Men Women  RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Whi Non-Hisp. Blace Hispanic  SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Whi Non-Hisp. Whi Non-Hisp. Blace Non-Hisp. Blace Hispanic Men	9.7 9.9 9.5	8.4 - 10.9 8.0 - 11.7 7.8 - 11.2	
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Who Non-Hisp. Black Hispanic  SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Who Non-Hisp. Who Non-Hisp. Black Non-H			
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Whi Non-Hisp. Blace SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Whi Non-Hisp. Whi Non-Hisp. Blace Non-Hisp. Blace	9.5	7.8 - 11.2	
Non-Hisp. Black Hispanic  SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Wh Non-Hisp. Black Non-Hisp. Black			
Hispanic  SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. Wh  Non-Hisp. Wh  Non-Hisp. Black  Non-Hisp. Black	te 7.5	6.5 - 8.5	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY  Non-Hisp. Wh  Non-Hisp. Black  Non-Hisp. Black	ck 17.2	12.4 - 22.1	
Non-Hisp. Wh Non-Hisp. Blac Non-Hisp. Blac	10.1	6.5 - 13.6	
Non-Hisp. Blac Non-Hisp. Blac	ite Men 7.5	5.9 - 9.1	
Non-Hisp. Blad	te Women 7.5	6.2 - 8.9	
	ck Men 18.6	11.1 - 26.2	
Hispanic Men	ck Women 16.0	9.7 - 22.3	
	9.9	5.0 - 14.7	
Hispanic Wom	en 10.2	5.1 - 15.3	
AGE GROUP 18-44	16.1	13.6 - 18.7	
45-64	8.9	6.6 - 11.2	
65 & Older	2.1	1.5 - 2.8	
EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" th=""><th>12.4</th><td>8.6 - 16.2</td><td></td></high>	12.4	8.6 - 16.2	
High School /	GED 10.5	7.9 - 13.0	
>High School	8.6	7.0 - 10.1	
ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000	11.6	8.8 - 14.4	
\$25,000-\$49,9	99 10.7	8.3 - 13.1	
\$50,000 or Mo	re 8.3	6.2 - 10.4	
MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple	e 7.4	5.9 - 8.9	
Not Married/Co			

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

## Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Were your parents separated or divorced?"

ALL Overall       33.8       31.9       - 35.6         SEX       Men       31.9       29.3       - 34.6         Women       35.4       32.8       - 37.9         RACE/ETHNICITY       Non-Hisp. White       30.3       28.5       - 32.1         Non-Hisp. Black       44.5       38.6       - 50.5         Hispanic       38.3       33.1       - 43.5         SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY       Non-Hisp. White Men       30.1       27.4       - 32.7         Non-Hisp. White Women       30.5       28.0       - 32.9         Non-Hisp. Black Men       41.4       32.4       - 50.5         Non-Hisp. Black Women       47.2       39.4       - 55.0         Hispanic Men       35.6       28.3       - 43.0         Hispanic Women       40.7       33.4       - 48.1         AGE GROUP       18-44       45.9       42.3       - 49.4         45-64       33.6       30.4       - 36.9	
Women   35.4   32.8 - 37.9     RACE/ETHNICITY   Non-Hisp. White   30.3   28.5 - 32.1     Non-Hisp. Black   44.5   38.6 - 50.5     Hispanic   38.3   33.1 - 43.5     SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY   Non-Hisp. White Men   30.1   27.4 - 32.7     Non-Hisp. White Women   30.5   28.0 - 32.9     Non-Hisp. Black Men   41.4   32.4 - 50.5     Non-Hisp. Black Women   47.2   39.4 - 55.0     Hispanic Men   35.6   28.3 - 43.0     Hispanic Women   40.7   33.4 - 48.1     AGE GROUP   18-44   45.9   42.3 - 49.4	
RACE/ETHNICITY       Non-Hisp. White       30.3       28.5       - 32.1         Non-Hisp. Black       44.5       38.6       - 50.5         Hispanic       38.3       33.1       - 43.5         SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY       Non-Hisp. White Men       30.1       27.4       - 32.7         Non-Hisp. White Women       30.5       28.0       - 32.9         Non-Hisp. Black Men       41.4       32.4       - 50.5         Non-Hisp. Black Women       47.2       39.4       - 55.0         Hispanic Men       35.6       28.3       - 43.0         Hispanic Women       40.7       33.4       - 48.1         AGE GROUP       18-44       45.9       42.3       - 49.4	
Non-Hisp. Black       44.5       38.6 - 50.5         Hispanic       38.3       33.1 - 43.5         SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY       Non-Hisp. White Men       30.1       27.4 - 32.7         Non-Hisp. White Women       30.5       28.0 - 32.9         Non-Hisp. Black Men       41.4       32.4 - 50.5         Non-Hisp. Black Women       47.2       39.4 - 55.0         Hispanic Men       35.6       28.3 - 43.0         Hispanic Women       40.7       33.4 - 48.1         AGE GROUP       18-44       45.9       42.3 - 49.4	
Hispanic 38.3 33.1 - 43.5  SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 30.1 27.4 - 32.7  Non-Hisp. White Women 30.5 28.0 - 32.9  Non-Hisp. Black Men 41.4 32.4 - 50.5  Non-Hisp. Black Women 47.2 39.4 - 55.0  Hispanic Men 35.6 28.3 - 43.0  Hispanic Women 40.7 33.4 - 48.1  AGE GROUP 18-44 45.9 42.3 - 49.4	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY       Non-Hisp. White Men       30.1       27.4       - 32.7         Non-Hisp. White Women       30.5       28.0       - 32.9         Non-Hisp. Black Men       41.4       32.4       - 50.5         Non-Hisp. Black Women       47.2       39.4       - 55.0         Hispanic Men       35.6       28.3       - 43.0         Hispanic Women       40.7       33.4       - 48.1         AGE GROUP       18-44       45.9       42.3       - 49.4	
Non-Hisp. White Women       30.5       28.0 - 32.9         Non-Hisp. Black Men       41.4       32.4 - 50.5         Non-Hisp. Black Women       47.2       39.4 - 55.0         Hispanic Men       35.6       28.3 - 43.0         Hispanic Women       40.7       33.4 - 48.1         AGE GROUP       18-44       45.9       42.3 - 49.4	
Non-Hisp. Black Men       41.4       32.4 - 50.5         Non-Hisp. Black Women       47.2       39.4 - 55.0         Hispanic Men       35.6       28.3 - 43.0         Hispanic Women       40.7       33.4 - 48.1         AGE GROUP       18-44       45.9       42.3 - 49.4	
Non-Hisp. Black Women       47.2       39.4 - 55.0         Hispanic Men       35.6       28.3 - 43.0         Hispanic Women       40.7       33.4 - 48.1         AGE GROUP       18-44       45.9       42.3 - 49.4	
Hispanic Men       35.6       28.3 - 43.0         Hispanic Women       40.7       33.4 - 48.1         AGE GROUP       18-44       45.9       42.3 - 49.4	
Hispanic Women 40.7 33.4 - 48.1  AGE GROUP 18-44 45.9 42.3 - 49.4	
<b>AGE GROUP</b> 18-44 45.9 42.3 - 49.4	
45-64 33.6 30.4 - 36.9	
40.04 00.0	
65 & Older 17.6 15.7 - 19.6	
EDUCATION LEVEL < High School 34.1 28.9 - 39.4	
High School / GED 38.4 34.8 - 42.0	
>High School 31.3 29.0 - 33.7	
<b>ANNUAL INCOME</b> <\$25,000 35.9 31.9 - 39.9	
\$25,000-\$49,999 39.9 35.9 - 43.8	
\$50,000 or More 30.8 27.8 - 33.8	
MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 30.1 27.8 - 32.5	
Not Married/Couple 37.9 35.0 - 40.8	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.6	16.2 - 19.1
SEX	Men	15.4	13.5 - 17.3
	Women	19.7	17.6 - 21.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	17.9	16.4 - 19.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	20.7	15.6 - 25.9
	Hispanic	16.1	12.6 - 19.5
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	15.3	13.2 - 17.5
	Non-Hisp. White Women	20.2	18.0 - 22.3
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	19.9	12.2 - 27.7
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	21.5	14.6 - 28.3
	Hispanic Men	13.6	9.6 - 17.7
	Hispanic Women	18.3	12.9 - 23.7
AGE GROUP	18-44	19.6	16.9 - 22.2
	45-64	21.1	18.4 - 23.9
	65 & Older	11.3	9.7 - 12.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>22.0</th><th>17.6 - 26.4</th></high>	22.0	17.6 - 26.4
	High School / GED	18.0	15.2 - 20.7
	>High School	16.4	14.6 - 18.2
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	20.2	17.2 - 23.2
	\$25,000-\$49,999	19.7	16.6 - 22.9
	\$50,000 or More	17.1	14.6 - 19.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	16.3	14.4 - 18.1
	Not Married/Couple	19.0	16.8 - 21.2

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "Not including spanking, (before age 18), how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	27.4	25.7 - 29.1
SEX	Men	28.0	25.6 - 30.5
	Women	26.8	24.5 - 29.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	27.7	25.9 - 29.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	26.3	21.1 - 31.6
	Hispanic	28.1	23.5 - 32.7
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	29.0	26.3 - 31.7
	Non-Hisp. White Women	26.5	24.1 - 28.8
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	32.0	23.2 - 40.8
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	21.4	15.6 - 27.2
	Hispanic Men	25.6	19.5 - 31.6
	Hispanic Women	30.4	23.6 - 37.3
AGE GROUP	18-44	28.9	25.8 - 32.1
	45-64	31.0	27.9 - 34.1
	65 & Older	21.5	19.5 - 23.6
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" th=""><th>27.5</th><th>22.6 - 32.3</th></high>	27.5	22.6 - 32.3
	High School / GED	27.3	24.0 - 30.5
	>High School	27.4	25.3 - 29.6
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	28.8	25.3 - 32.3
	\$25,000-\$49,999	31.6	27.8 - 35.3
	\$50,000 or More	26.6	23.7 - 29.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	26.2	24.0 - 28.5
	Not Married/Couple	28.6	26.0 - 31.1
MARITAL STATUS	<u> </u>		

#### **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	32.2	30.4 - 33.9
SEX	Men	30.3	27.8 - 32.9
	Women	33.8	31.3 - 36.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	35.0	33.2 - 36.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	27.7	22.4 - 33.0
	Hispanic	27.7	23.0 - 32.4
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	34.2	31.5 - 37.0
	Non-Hisp. White Women	35.7	33.2 - 38.2
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	24.6	16.3 - 32.9
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	30.4	23.5 - 37.4
	Hispanic Men	25.8	19.2 - 32.4
	Hispanic Women	29.4	22.8 - 36.0
AGE GROUP	18-44	38.6	35.3 - 42.0
	45-64	34.0	30.8 - 37.3
	65 & Older	21.4	19.3 - 23.5
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" th=""><th>26.0</th><th>21.2 - 30.8</th></high>	26.0	21.2 - 30.8
	High School / GED	30.3	27.0 - 33.6
	>High School	34.7	32.4 - 37.0
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	29.6	26.2 - 33.1
	\$25,000-\$49,999	35.4	31.7 - 39.1
	\$50,000 or More	34.9	31.9 - 38.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	29.8	27.6 - 32.1
	Not Married/Couple	34.7	32.0 - 37.4

#### **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?"

ALL	Overall	11.7	10.5 - 12.9	
SEX	Men	6.2	4.8 - 7.6	
	Women	16.6	14.8 - 18.5	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.6	11.4 - 13.9	
	Non-Hisp. Black	11.2	7.6 - 14.7	
	Hispanic	9.3	6.1 - 12.4	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	7.0	5.6 - 8.4	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	17.6	15.6 - 19.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	4.7	0.6 - 8.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	17.0	11.5 - 22.6	
	Hispanic Men	5.8	1.8 - 9.9	
	Hispanic Women	12.5	7.7 - 17.3	
AGE GROUP	18-44	11.3	9.2 - 13.4	
	45-64	15.6	13.2 - 18.1	
	65 & Older	7.8	6.5 - 9.1	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>11.2</th><th>8.2 - 14.2</th><th></th></high>	11.2	8.2 - 14.2	
	High School / GED	12.8	10.1 - 15.4	
	>High School	11.3	9.8 - 12.7	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	13.1	10.7 - 15.5	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	13.5	10.5 - 16.6	
	\$50,000 or More	10.4	8.6 - 12.2	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	10.0	8.6 - 11.3	
	Not Married/Couple	13.6	11.6 - 15.6	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?"

	Measur	e 95% CI	
Overall	9.1	8.1 - 10.2	
Men	5.3	4.0 - 6.6	
Women	12.5	10.9 - 14.2	
Non-Hisp. White	9.7	8.5 - 10.9	
Non-Hisp. Black	7.9	4.9 - 10.8	
Hispanic	7.4	4.8 - 10.1	
Non-Hisp. White Men	6.0	4.6 - 7.4	
Non-Hisp. White Women	13.1	11.2 - 14.9	
Non-Hisp. Black Men	2.6	0.5 - 4.7	
Non-Hisp. Black Women	12.6	7.4 - 17.8	
Hispanic Men	6.0	1.8 - 10.2	
Hispanic Women	8.8	5.4 - 12.2	
18-44	8.8	7.0 - 10.6	
45-64	12.7	10.4 - 15.0	
65 & Older	5.6	4.5 - 6.7	
<high school<="" th=""><th>7.8</th><th>5.1 - 10.4</th><th></th></high>	7.8	5.1 - 10.4	
High School / GED	9.6	7.3 - 11.9	
>High School	9.2	7.9 - 10.5	
<\$25,000	11.0	8.7 - 13.3	
\$25,000-\$49,999	10.4	7.7 - 13.1	
\$50,000 or More	7.9	6.3 - 9.5	
Married/Couple	7.5	6.3 - 8.6	
Not Married/Couple	11.0	9.1 - 12.8	
	Men Women Non-Hisp. White Non-Hisp. Black Hispanic Non-Hisp. White Men Non-Hisp. White Women Non-Hisp. Black Men Non-Hisp. Black Women Hispanic Men Hispanic Women 18-44 45-64 65 & Older <high ged="" high="" school="">High School &lt;\$25,000 \$25,000 \$49,999 \$50,000 or More Married/Couple</high>	Overall         9.1           Men         5.3           Women         12.5           Non-Hisp. White         9.7           Non-Hisp. Black         7.9           Hispanic         7.4           Non-Hisp. White Men         6.0           Non-Hisp. White Women         13.1           Non-Hisp. Black Men         2.6           Non-Hisp. Black Women         12.6           Hispanic Men         6.0           Hispanic Women         8.8           18-44         8.8           45-64         12.7           65 & Older         5.6 <high school<="" td="">         7.8           High School / GED         9.6           &gt;High School         9.2           &lt;\$25,000         11.0           \$25,000-\$49,999         10.4           \$50,000 or More         7.9           Married/Couple         7.5</high>	Overall       9.1       8.1       - 10.2         Men       5.3       4.0       - 6.6         Women       12.5       10.9       - 14.2         Non-Hisp. White       9.7       8.5       - 10.9         Non-Hisp. Black       7.9       4.9       - 10.8         Hispanic       7.4       4.8       - 10.1         Non-Hisp. White Men       6.0       4.6       - 7.4         Non-Hisp. White Women       13.1       11.2       - 14.9         Non-Hisp. Black Men       2.6       0.5       - 4.7         Non-Hisp. Black Women       12.6       7.4       - 17.8         Hispanic Men       6.0       1.8       - 10.2         Hispanic Women       8.8       5.4       - 12.2         18-44       8.8       7.0       - 10.6         45-64       12.7       10.4       - 15.0         65 & Older       5.6       4.5       - 6.7 <high school<="" th="">       7.8       5.1       - 10.4         High School       9.2       7.9       - 10.5         &lt;25,000</high>

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than your or an adult force you to have sex?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	5.3	4.5 - 6.2
SEX	Men	2.9	1.7 - 4.0
	Women	7.6	6.2 - 8.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.1	4.2 - 5.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.8	3.4 - 8.1
	Hispanic	5.5	2.8 - 8.1
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	2.6	1.8 - 3.5
	Non-Hisp. White Women	7.3	5.9 - 8.7
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	1.3	0.2 - 2.3
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	10.0	5.6 - 14.3
	Hispanic Men	4.7	0.6 - 8.7
	Hispanic Women	6.2	2.7 - 9.8
AGE GROUP	18-44	4.6	3.4 - 5.8
	45-64	8.5	6.3 - 10.7
	65 & Older	2.9	2.1 - 3.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>6.1</th><th>3.8 - 8.4</th></high>	6.1	3.8 - 8.4
	High School / GED	6.4	4.3 - 8.6
	>High School	4.6	3.7 - 5.6
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	9.2	6.9 - 11.5
	\$25,000-\$49,999	5.3	3.2 - 7.3
	\$50,000 or More	3.7	2.5 - 5.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	4.3	3.4 - 5.3
	Not Married/Couple	6.5	4.9 - 8.1

dverse Childhood Experi	ences			
ercentage of adults who e	experienced 0 ACEs			
		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	34.8	32.8 - 36.7	
SEX	Men	35.4	32.7 - 38.2	
	Women	34.1	31.5 - 36.8	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	34.6	32.8 - 36.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black	29.4	23.3 - 35.4	
	Hispanic	35.5	30.2 - 40.9	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	35.9	33.1 - 38.6	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	33.5	31.0 - 36.0	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	29.4	20.5 - 38.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	29.4	21.0 - 37.7	
	Hispanic Men	35.4	27.9 - 42.9	
	Hispanic Women	35.7	28.1 - 43.3	
AGE GROUP	18-44	29.0	25.6 - 32.4	
	45-64	30.6	27.2 - 34.0	
	65 & Older	47.3	44.5 - 50.2	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>38.1</td><td>31.9 - 44.4</td><td></td></high>	38.1	31.9 - 44.4	
	High School / GED	31.3	27.8 - 34.8	
	>High School	35.6	33.2 - 38.0	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	34.0	29.8 - 38.2	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	29.7	26.0 - 33.4	
	\$50,000 or More	34.5	31.3 - 37.7	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	38.1	35.5 - 40.7	
	Not Married/Couple	30.9	28.0 - 33.7	

Adverse Childhood Experie	ences			
Percentage of adults who e	experienced 1 ACE			
		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	24.4	22.6 - 26.1	
SEX	Men	26.2	23.5 - 29.0	
	Women	22.7	20.5 - 24.9	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	23.1	21.5 - 24.7	
	Non-Hisp. Black	28.6	23.0 - 34.2	
	Hispanic	26.7	21.8 - 31.6	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	24.0	21.6 - 26.3	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	22.4	20.2 - 24.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	27.6	18.7 - 36.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	29.5	22.4 - 36.6	
	Hispanic Men	31.6	24.1 - 39.2	
	Hispanic Women	22.1	15.9 - 28.2	
AGE GROUP	18-44	23.0	19.7 - 26.3	
	45-64	24.3	21.3 - 27.3	
	65 & Older	26.2	23.7 - 28.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>22.4</th><th>17.3 - 27.6</th><th></th></high>	22.4	17.3 - 27.6	
	High School / GED	25.4	21.9 - 29.0	
	>High School	24.3	22.1 - 26.5	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	23.7	20.1 - 27.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	26.5	22.9 - 30.2	
	\$50,000 or More	23.1	20.1 - 26.1	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	23.6	21.2 - 26.0	
	Not Married/Couple	25.3	22.8 - 27.9	

verse Childhood Experi	ences			
rcentage of adults who experienced 2-3 ACEs				
		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	20.8	19.2 - 22.4	
SEX	Men	21.9	19.6 - 24.2	
	Women	19.8	17.7 - 22.0	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	21.7	20.0 - 23.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.1	16.3 - 26.0	
	Hispanic	19.3	15.1 - 23.4	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	23.7	21.1 - 26.3	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	20.0	17.8 - 22.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	24.5	16.5 - 32.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	18.1	12.4 - 23.9	
	Hispanic Men	16.9	11.7 - 22.1	
	Hispanic Women	21.4	15.1 - 27.8	
AGE GROUP	18-44	20.5	17.7 - 23.2	
	45-64	23.8	20.7 - 26.9	
	65 & Older	17.5	15.6 - 19.5	
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" td=""><td>20.6</td><td>15.8 - 25.4</td><td></td></high>	20.6	15.8 - 25.4	
	High School / GED	22.1	18.8 - 25.3	
	>High School	20.2	18.3 - 22.1	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	19.9	16.4 - 23.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	18.8	15.9 - 21.6	
	\$50,000 or More	22.9	20.3 - 25.4	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	20.8	18.8 - 22.9	
	Not Married/Couple	20.9	18.4 - 23.3	

verse Childhood Experi	ences				
centage of adults who experienced 4 or more ACEs					
		Measure	95% CI		
ALL	Overall	20.1	18.5 - 21.7		
SEX	Men	16.4	14.3 - 18.6		
	Women	23.4	21.1 - 25.6		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	20.5	18.9 - 22.2		
	Non-Hisp. Black	20.9	15.7 - 26.1		
	Hispanic	18.5	14.3 - 22.8		
EX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	16.5	14.3 - 18.7		
	Non-Hisp. White Women	24.2	21.8 - 26.5		
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	18.5	10.4 - 26.6		
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	23.0	16.3 - 29.7		
	Hispanic Men	16.0	10.3 - 21.8		
	Hispanic Women	20.8	14.6 - 27.1		
AGE GROUP	18-44	27.5	24.4 - 30.7		
	45-64	21.3	18.5 - 24.1		
	65 & Older	8.9	7.5 - 10.3		
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" td=""><td>18.8</td><td>14.7 - 22.9</td></high>	18.8	14.7 - 22.9		
	High School / GED	21.2	18.1 - 24.3		
	>High School	19.9	17.8 - 21.9		
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	22.3	19.0 - 25.6		
	\$25,000-\$49,999	25.0	21.3 - 28.8		
	\$50,000 or More	19.5	16.9 - 22.1		
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	17.5	15.6 - 19.4		
	Not Married/Couple	22.9	20.4 - 25.5		