

# 2020 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Report

Ron DeSantis
Governor

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## Introduction

The Florida Department of Health is pleased to release the results of the 2020 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) module. The Florida BRFSS is a statewide telephone survey that provides the only source of state-specific, population-based estimates of the prevalence of various health conditions and related risk behaviors among Florida residents aged 18 and older. The purpose of this survey is to gather information regarding personal health and risk behaviors, selected medical conditions, and preventive health care practices among Florida adults. These data can be used to: (1) determine priority health issues and identify populations at risk for illness, disability, and death; (2) plan and evaluate prevention programs; (3) educate the community and policy makers about disease prevention; and (4) support community policies that promote health and prevent disease.

The following data tables present the results from the 11 questions included in the 2020 ACE module. All questions in the module refer to events that happened during the respondent's childhood (before they were 18 years of age). Of the total of 10,567 Florida adults who completed the 2020 survey, 8,516 completed at least one question in the ACE module and are included in the prevalence estimates for the individual ACE indicators in this report. There were 7,779 respondents who completed all 11 ACE questions in the module and are included in prevalence estimates of the number of ACEs experienced (0 ACEs, 1 ACE, 2-3 ACEs or 4 or more ACEs). Responses of "once" and "more than once" to the last five questions in the module regarding the number of times a respondent witnessed physical abuse between adults or experienced physical, emotional or sexual abuse were combined and treated as equivalent to a response of "yes" for the purpose of calculating the number of ACEs experienced. Each ACE indicator was analyzed by sex, race/ethnicity, age, education, income and marital status.

All prevalence rates are weighted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to represent all Florida adults. Weighting is a procedure that adjusts for the chance of an adult being selected to complete the survey and for discrepancies between the adults who completed the survey and the overall population of Florida adults. The data were weighted to the respondent's probability of selection by county, as well as age, sex, marital status, race/ethnicity, education level and housing type.

Due to a change in weighting methodology and the inclusion of cellular telephone responses starting in 2011, data from 2020 may not be comparable to data collected before 2011.

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	13.4	11.9 - 14.8	
SEX	Men	10.8	8.9 - 12.8	
	Women	15.6	13.4 - 17.8	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.6	14.8 - 18.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black	8.4	5.1 - 11.7	
	Hispanic	10.1	6.5 - 13.6	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	13.4	10.6 - 16.1	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	19.5	16.9 - 22.0	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	5.7	1.7 - 9.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	11.1	5.9 - 16.3	
	Hispanic Men	8.2	4.1 - 12.3	
	Hispanic Women	11.6	6.0 - 17.2	
AGE GROUP	18-44	20.3	17.3 - 23.4	
	45-64	11.6	9.2 - 13.9	
	65 & Older	6.6	4.8 - 8.5	
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" th=""><th>13.8</th><th>8.8 - 18.9</th><th></th></high>	13.8	8.8 - 18.9	
	High School / GED	12.5	9.9 - 15.1	
	>High School	13.7	11.8 - 15.6	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	15.0	11.8 - 18.2	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	14.3	11.1 - 17.4	
	\$50,000 or More	14.0	11.4 - 16.5	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	11.8	9.9 - 13.7	
	Not Married/Couple	15.1	12.7 - 17.4	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	22.8	20.8 - 24.8	
SEX	Men	20.9	18.1 - 23.8	
	Women	24.4	21.6 - 27.3	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	26.8	24.5 - 29.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black	18.1	12.0 - 24.2	
	Hispanic	18.1	13.2 - 23.0	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	23.8	20.3 - 27.2	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	29.5	26.4 - 32.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	21.8	12.0 - 31.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	14.4	7.1 - 21.7	
	Hispanic Men	15.4	9.8 - 21.0	
	Hispanic Women	20.4	12.8 - 28.0	
AGE GROUP	18-44	23.5	19.8 - 27.2	
	45-64	26.6	22.7 - 30.5	
	65 & Older	17.9	15.4 - 20.3	
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" th=""><th>27.9</th><th>21.4 - 34.4</th><th></th></high>	27.9	21.4 - 34.4	
	High School / GED	25.1	20.7 - 29.4	
	>High School	20.4	18.2 - 22.7	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	24.8	20.4 - 29.3	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	24.1	19.6 - 28.6	
	\$50,000 or More	23.8	20.4 - 27.1	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	21.7	19.1 - 24.3	
	Not Married/Couple	24.1	21.0 - 27.3	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?"

		Measur	e 95% CI	
ALL	Overall	11.3	9.6 - 12.9	
SEX	Men	11.0	8.9 - 13.2	
	Women	11.5	9.0 - 13.9	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	13.0	11.2 - 14.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.1	6.1 - 18.0	
	Hispanic	7.6	3.8 - 11.3	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	13.5	10.7 - 16.2	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	12.6	10.2 - 14.9	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	10.9	3.4 - 18.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	13.2	4.0 - 22.3	
	Hispanic Men	5.9	2.6 - 9.1	
	Hispanic Women	9.0	2.8 - 15.3	
AGE GROUP	18-44	19.0	15.3 - 22.7	
	45-64	9.2	7.0 - 11.4	
	65 & Older	4.0	2.9 - 5.1	
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" th=""><th>11.3</th><th>7.1 - 15.4</th><th></th></high>	11.3	7.1 - 15.4	
	High School / GED	14.1	9.9 - 18.2	
	>High School	9.8	8.2 - 11.4	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	12.8	8.9 - 16.6	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	12.4	9.0 - 15.8	
	\$50,000 or More	11.4	8.6 - 14.2	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	8.9	7.2 - 10.6	
	Not Married/Couple	13.9	11.0 - 16.7	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?"

		Measur	e 95% CI	
ALL	Overall	10.1	8.4 - 11.7	
SEX	Men	11.6	9.2 - 14.0	
	Women	8.7	6.5 - 10.9	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.1	6.8 - 9.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black	14.7	9.7 - 19.8	
	Hispanic	12.1	7.3 - 16.8	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	8.4	6.3 - 10.6	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	7.8	6.2 - 9.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	13.8	7.2 - 20.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	15.7	8.0 - 23.3	
	Hispanic Men	17.5	10.4 - 24.6	
	Hispanic Women	7.5	1.1 - 13.8	
AGE GROUP	18-44	15.5	12.3 - 18.7	
	45-64	9.5	6.6 - 12.4	
	65 & Older	3.9	2.2 - 5.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>15.5</th><th>10.1 - 20.9</th><th></th></high>	15.5	10.1 - 20.9	
	High School / GED	11.7	8.3 - 15.1	
	>High School	7.9	6.1 - 9.7	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	12.5	8.7 - 16.3	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	12.8	9.0 - 16.5	
	\$50,000 or More	9.0	6.5 - 11.5	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	8.0	6.0 - 10.0	
	Not Married/Couple	12.3	9.7 - 14.9	

### **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

## Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Were your parents separated or divorced?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	33.2	30.9 - 35.6	
SEX	Men	35.2	31.6 - 38.7	
	Women	31.5	28.3 - 34.8	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	30.1	27.8 - 32.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black	45.5	37.6 - 53.5	
	Hispanic	34.6	28.4 - 40.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	30.4	26.8 - 33.9	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	30.0	27.0 - 33.0	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	53.1	41.3 - 64.9	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	37.7	28.4 - 47.1	
	Hispanic Men	35.9	28.0 - 43.7	
	Hispanic Women	33.5	24.2 - 42.7	
AGE GROUP	18-44	45.4	40.9 - 49.9	
	45-64	32.5	28.3 - 36.7	
	65 & Older	18.4	15.7 - 21.2	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>39.7</th><th>32.1 - 47.2</th><th></th></high>	39.7	32.1 - 47.2	
	High School / GED	37.4	32.5 - 42.3	
	>High School	29.7	26.8 - 32.5	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	37.2	31.9 - 42.6	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	38.3	33.4 - 43.2	
	\$50,000 or More	30.8	26.9 - 34.7	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	29.0	25.9 - 32.0	
	Not Married/Couple	38.0	34.2 - 41.7	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	16.6	14.8 - 18.4	
SEX	Men	16.8	14.4 - 19.3	
	Women	16.4	13.8 - 19.0	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.5	13.8 - 17.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black	19.1	13.4 - 24.8	
	Hispanic	17.4	12.6 - 22.2	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	15.1	12.5 - 17.8	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	15.8	13.6 - 18.0	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	20.9	12.3 - 29.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	17.3	9.8 - 24.7	
	Hispanic Men	16.6	11.1 - 22.1	
	Hispanic Women	18.1	10.5 - 25.6	
AGE GROUP	18-44	20.6	17.0 - 24.1	
	45-64	17.7	14.5 - 20.9	
	65 & Older	10.3	8.4 - 12.3	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>21.0</th><th>15.1 - 26.8</th><th></th></high>	21.0	15.1 - 26.8	
	High School / GED	16.3	12.6 - 20.0	
	>High School	15.8	13.7 - 17.9	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	18.4	14.3 - 22.5	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	20.4	16.1 - 24.6	
	\$50,000 or More	15.4	12.8 - 18.1	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	15.8	13.5 - 18.0	
	Not Married/Couple	17.6	14.7 - 20.4	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "Not including spanking, (before age 18), how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	24.2	22.2 - 26.2
SEX	Men	26.6	23.6 - 29.5
	Women	22.1	19.3 - 24.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	26.2	24.0 - 28.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	22.5	16.3 - 28.6
	Hispanic	21.4	16.5 - 26.4
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	27.7	24.3 - 31.1
	Non-Hisp. White Women	24.9	22.0 - 27.8
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	27.7	17.8 - 37.6
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	17.3	10.0 - 24.6
	Hispanic Men	23.5	16.9 - 30.0
	Hispanic Women	19.7	12.4 - 27.0
AGE GROUP	18-44	24.3	20.6 - 28.0
	45-64	26.8	23.1 - 30.4
	65 & Older	21.4	18.5 - 24.2
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" th=""><th>25.8</th><th>19.5 - 32.2</th></high>	25.8	19.5 - 32.2
	High School / GED	23.5	19.4 - 27.6
	>High School	24.2	21.8 - 26.5
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	25.8	21.4 - 30.2
	\$25,000-\$49,999	26.6	22.1 - 31.1
	\$50,000 or More	25.6	22.3 - 29.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	23.5	21.0 - 26.1
	Not Married/Couple	24.9	21.8 - 28.1

#### **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	31.4	29.1 - 33.7	
SEX	Men	30.7	27.5 - 33.9	
	Women	32.0	28.7 - 35.3	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	36.1	33.6 - 38.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black	30.1	22.5 - 37.6	
	Hispanic	22.4	16.8 - 28.1	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	35.3	31.6 - 39.0	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	36.8	33.4 - 40.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	29.0	18.1 - 40.0	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	31.1	20.7 - 41.5	
	Hispanic Men	22.2	15.5 - 28.8	
	Hispanic Women	22.7	13.9 - 31.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	38.2	33.9 - 42.6	
	45-64	33.1	28.8 - 37.3	
	65 & Older	20.6	18.0 - 23.2	
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" th=""><th>29.4</th><th>22.1 - 36.7</th><th></th></high>	29.4	22.1 - 36.7	
	High School / GED	31.2	26.6 - 35.9	
	>High School	31.9	29.1 - 34.7	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	29.5	24.7 - 34.3	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	34.0	29.3 - 38.8	
	\$50,000 or More	34.8	30.9 - 38.8	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	29.6	26.7 - 32.5	
	Not Married/Couple	33.5	29.8 - 37.1	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	11.5	9.9 - 13.1	
SEX	Men	6.4	4.5 - 8.3	
	Women	16.0	13.6 - 18.5	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.8	11.1 - 14.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.3	5.4 - 15.3	
	Hispanic	9.8	5.7 - 13.9	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	6.7	4.6 - 8.7	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	18.1	15.6 - 20.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	6.5	0.0 - 13.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	14.2	7.2 - 21.2	
	Hispanic Men	5.6	1.8 - 9.4	
	Hispanic Women	13.4	6.6 - 20.3	
AGE GROUP	18-44	13.7	10.4 - 17.0	
	45-64	12.9	10.3 - 15.5	
	65 & Older	7.1	5.6 - 8.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>12.3</td><td>7.5 - 17.1</td><td></td></high>	12.3	7.5 - 17.1	
	High School / GED	10.4	7.1 - 13.7	
	>High School	11.9	10.1 - 13.8	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	13.9	10.1 - 17.7	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	13.5	10.0 - 17.0	
	\$50,000 or More	10.3	8.1 - 12.5	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	10.7	8.8 - 12.7	
	Not Married/Couple	12.4	9.9 - 14.9	

## **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	8.3	7.0 - 9.6	
SEX	Men	5.2	3.6 - 6.7	
	Women	11.1	9.0 - 13.1	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	10.0	8.4 - 11.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.4	2.3 - 6.6	
	Hispanic	7.2	3.7 - 10.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	5.6	3.6 - 7.5	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	13.8	11.5 - 16.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	3.2	0.2 - 6.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	5.7	2.6 - 8.7	
	Hispanic Men	5.7	1.8 - 9.6	
	Hispanic Women	8.5	2.9 - 14.1	
AGE GROUP	18-44	8.7	6.7 - 10.8	
	45-64	11.2	8.3 - 14.0	
	65 & Older	4.6	3.3 - 5.9	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>10.9</th><th>5.0 - 16.9</th><th></th></high>	10.9	5.0 - 16.9	
	High School / GED	6.7	4.8 - 8.6	
	>High School	8.6	7.1 - 10.1	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	10.8	7.5 - 14.1	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	8.5	5.9 - 11.1	
	\$50,000 or More	7.9	5.8 - 9.9	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	7.7	6.1 - 9.3	
	Not Married/Couple	9.0	6.9 - 11.1	

#### **Adverse Childhood Experiences**

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than your or an adult force you to have sex?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	5.9	4.7 - 7.2	
SEX	Men	3.8	2.3 - 5.3	
	Women	7.8	5.9 - 9.8	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.8	5.5 - 8.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.6	1.7 - 9.5	
	Hispanic	4.5	1.1 - 7.8	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	3.8	2.1 - 5.5	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	9.5	7.5 - 11.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	5.8	0.0 - 12.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	5.4	2.2 - 8.6	
	Hispanic Men	2.5	0.7 - 4.3	
	Hispanic Women	6.2	0.2 - 12.2	
AGE GROUP	18-44	8.2	5.2 - 11.2	
	45-64	6.1	4.7 - 7.6	
	65 & Older	2.9	1.8 - 4.1	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>7.9</th><th>4.7 - 11.1</th><th></th></high>	7.9	4.7 - 11.1	
	High School / GED	6.1	3.0 - 9.2	
	>High School	5.4	4.1 - 6.8	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	9.9	6.3 - 13.6	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	5.4	3.5 - 7.3	
	\$50,000 or More	3.6	2.4 - 4.9	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	5.4	3.8 - 6.9	
	Not Married/Couple	6.6	4.5 - 8.6	

Adverse Childhood Experie	ences				
Percentage of adults who experienced zero ACEs					
		Measure	95% CI		
ALL	Overall	37.5	35.0 - 40.0		
SEX	Men	36.0	32.4 - 39.6		
	Women	38.8	35.4 - 42.3		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	36.1	33.7 - 38.6		
	Non-Hisp. Black	31.0	24.2 - 37.9		
	Hispanic	42.5	35.9 - 49.1		
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	36.1	32.4 - 39.8		
	Non-Hisp. White Women	36.2	32.9 - 39.5		
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	27.5	17.4 - 37.5		
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	34.5	25.2 - 43.7		
	Hispanic Men	39.9	31.0 - 48.8		
	Hispanic Women	44.7	35.1 - 54.3		
AGE GROUP	18-44	30.2	25.9 - 34.4		
	45-64	34.8	30.2 - 39.4		
	65 & Older	50.0	46.4 - 53.6		
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" th=""><th>34.1</th><th>26.2 - 42.1</th><th></th></high>	34.1	26.2 - 42.1		
	High School / GED	35.0	30.0 - 40.0		
	>High School	39.5	36.5 - 42.5		
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	36.0	30.7 - 41.3		
	\$25,000-\$49,999	33.8	29.2 - 38.5		
	\$50,000 or More	36.0	32.0 - 40.0		
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	40.7	37.3 - 44.1		
	Not Married/Couple	33.9	30.3 - 37.5		

Adverse Childhood Experiences Percentage of adults who experienced one ACE						
ALL	Overall	23.1	20.9 - 25.2			
SEX	Men	25.8	22.3 - 29.2			
	Women	20.7	18.1 - 23.4			
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	21.6	19.5 - 23.6			
	Non-Hisp. Black	27.1	19.0 - 35.2			
	Hispanic	23.6	18.4 - 28.8			
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	24.1	20.9 - 27.3			
	Non-Hisp. White Women	19.4	16.7 - 22.1			
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	25.3	11.6 - 39.0			
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	28.8	19.7 - 37.9			
	Hispanic Men	29.6	21.5 - 37.7			
	Hispanic Women	18.5	12.0 - 25.1			
AGE GROUP	18-44	23.0	18.8 - 27.2			
	45-64	23.5	19.8 - 27.2			
	65 & Older	22.2	19.3 - 25.0			
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>25.3</td><td>18.8 - 31.7</td><td></td></high>	25.3	18.8 - 31.7			
	High School / GED	25.4	20.8 - 30.0			
	>High School	21.4	18.8 - 23.9			
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	22.5	17.6 - 27.3			
	\$25,000-\$49,999	22.4	18.2 - 26.6			
	\$50,000 or More	24.5	20.9 - 28.1			
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	23.9	21.0 - 26.8			
	Not Married/Couple	22.2	19.0 - 25.4			

verse Childhood Experi	ences		
centage of adults who	experienced two or three ACEs		
		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	20.8	18.7 - 22.9
SEX	Men	20.7	18.0 - 23.5
	Women	20.8	17.8 - 23.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	21.7	19.6 - 23.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.3	16.7 - 32.0
	Hispanic	17.4	12.4 - 22.3
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	22.0	18.8 - 25.2
	Non-Hisp. White Women	21.5	18.6 - 24.3
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	27.6	16.2 - 39.0
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	21.2	10.8 - 31.6
	Hispanic Men	14.3	9.8 - 18.8
	Hispanic Women	20.0	11.9 - 28.2
AGE GROUP	18-44	22.3	18.6 - 26.0
	45-64	21.9	17.8 - 25.9
	65 & Older	17.9	15.2 - 20.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" td=""><td>19.9</td><td>12.5 - 27.2</td></high>	19.9	12.5 - 27.2
	High School / GED	19.9	15.8 - 24.0
	>High School	21.4	19.0 - 23.9
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	19.9	15.8 - 24.1
	\$25,000-\$49,999	22.2	18.0 - 26.5
	\$50,000 or More	21.1	17.4 - 24.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	18.3	16.0 - 20.6
	Not Married/Couple	23.6	20.1 - 27.2

Adverse Childhood Experiences Percentage of adults who experienced four or more ACEs						
ALL	Overall	18.6	16.7 - 20.6			
SEX	Men	17.5	14.8 - 20.2			
	Women	19.6	16.8 - 22.4			
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	20.6	18.4 - 22.7			
	Non-Hisp. Black	17.5	12.1 - 23.0			
	Hispanic	16.5	11.5 - 21.6			
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	17.8	14.7 - 20.9			
	Non-Hisp. White Women	22.9	20.0 - 25.9			
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	19.6	10.6 - 28.7			
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	15.5	9.3 - 21.7			
	Hispanic Men	16.3	10.0 - 22.5			
	Hispanic Women	16.7	9.1 - 24.4			
AGE GROUP	18-44	24.6	20.6 - 28.5			
	45-64	19.9	16.5 - 23.2			
	65 & Older	9.9	7.8 - 11.9			
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>	<high school<="" td=""><td>20.7</td><td>15.1 - 26.4</td><td></td></high>	20.7	15.1 - 26.4			
	High School / GED	19.6	15.4 - 23.9			
	>High School	17.7	15.5 - 20.0			
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	21.6	17.1 - 26.0			
	\$25,000-\$49,999	21.5	17.3 - 25.8			
	\$50,000 or More	18.5	15.3 - 21.7			
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	17.2	14.7 - 19.7			
	Not Married/Couple	20.2	17.2 - 23.3			