

2022 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experiences and Protective Childhood Experiences

Ron DeSantis Governor

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Introduction

The Florida Department of Health is pleased to release the results of the 2022 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Adverse Childhood Experience (ACE) module. The Florida BRFSS is a statewide telephone survey that provides the only source of state-specific, population-based estimates of the prevalence of various health conditions and related risk behaviors by Florida residents aged 18 and older. The purpose of this survey is to gather information regarding personal health and risk behaviors, selected medical conditions, and preventive health care practices by Florida adults. These data are used to: (1) determine priority health issues and identify populations at risk for illness, disability, and death; (2) plan and evaluate prevention programs; (3) educate the community and policy makers about disease prevention; and (4) support community policies that promote health and prevent disease.

The following data tables present the results from the 11 ACE questions and two protective childhood experiences (PCE) questions included in the 2022 ACE module. All 13 questions in the module refer to events that happened during the respondent's childhood (before they were 18 years of age). Research has shown that experiencing a high number of ACEs increases the risk for a variety of chronic physical and mental health conditions in adulthood. Of the total 13,393 Florida adults who completed the 2022 survey, 9,633 completed at least one guestion in the ACE module and are included in the prevalence estimates for the individual ACE and PCE indicators in this report. There were 8,779 respondents who completed all 13 questions in the module and are included in the prevalence estimates of the number of ACEs experienced (0 ACES, 1 ACE, 2-3 ACEs or 4 or more ACEs). Responses of once or more than once to the five questions in the module regarding the number of times a respondent witnessed physical abuse between adults or experienced physical, emotional or sexual abuse were combined and treated as equivalent to a response of yes for the purpose of calculating the number of ACEs experienced. Responses of never to the two questions in the module regarding feeling safe and protected and having basic needs met by an adult in the household were each classified as experiencing an ACE. Each ACE and PCE indicator was analyzed by sex, race/ethnicity, age, education, income and marital status. All prevalence rates are weighted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to represent all Florida adults. Weighting is a procedure that adjusts for the chance of an adult being selected to complete the survey and for discrepancies between the adults who completed the survey and the overall population of Florida adults. The data were weighted to the respondent's probability of selection by county, as well as age, sex, marital status, race/ethnicity, education level and housing type.

Due to a change in weighting methodology and the inclusion of cellular telephone responses starting in 2011, data from 2022 may not be comparable to data collected before 2011.

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Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	17.9	16.3 - 19.6	
SEX	Men	16.8	14.4 - 19.2	
	Women	18.9	16.7 - 21.2	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.8	17.0 - 20.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.3	6.4 - 14.1	
	Hispanic	18.3	13.7 - 22.8	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	16.0	13.3 - 18.7	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	21.3	18.8 - 23.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	11.1	3.8 - 18.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	9.7	5.5 - 13.8	
	Hispanic Men	20.0	13.6 - 26.3	
	Hispanic Women	16.7	10.2 - 23.2	
AGE GROUP	18-44	28.7	25.2 - 32.2	
	45-64	16.9	13.9 - 19.9	
	65 & Older	7.6	6.1 - 9.1	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>22.7</th><th>15.8 - 29.6</th><th></th></high>	22.7	15.8 - 29.6	
	High School / GED	16.7	13.5 - 19.9	
	>High School	17.7	15.8 - 19.6	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	18.2	13.9 - 22.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	21.8	17.8 - 25.8	
	\$50,000 or More	16.7	13.7 - 19.7	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	15.9	13.8 - 17.9	
	Not Married/Couple	20.5	17.8 - 23.2	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	21.5	19.8 - 23.2	
SEX	Men	19.9	17.6 - 22.2	
	Women	22.9	20.5 - 25.4	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	25.3	23.3 - 27.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.4	7.1 - 13.7	
	Hispanic	17.1	13.0 - 21.2	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	23.1	20.4 - 25.8	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	27.2	24.3 - 30.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	9.0	3.6 - 14.4	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	11.4	7.2 - 15.5	
	Hispanic Men	16.7	10.9 - 22.5	
	Hispanic Women	17.5	11.5 - 23.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	26.3	22.9 - 29.8	
	45-64	23.5	20.2 - 26.7	
	65 & Older	14.9	13.2 - 16.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>21.4</th><th>15.2 - 27.6</th><th></th></high>	21.4	15.2 - 27.6	
	High School / GED	24.0	20.3 - 27.7	
	>High School	20.5	18.7 - 22.4	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	24.8	20.2 - 29.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	23.0	19.4 - 26.5	
	\$50,000 or More	21.7	18.0 - 25.3	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	21.0	18.7 - 23.4	
	Not Married/Couple	22.4	19.9 - 24.9	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	11.5	10.1 - 12.9	
SEX	Men	12.6	10.5 - 14.7	
	Women	10.5	8.7 - 12.4	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.7	11.0 - 14.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black	8.9	5.2 - 12.7	
	Hispanic	10.2	6.7 - 13.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	13.9	11.3 - 16.4	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	11.6	9.5 - 13.7	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	10.8	4.3 - 17.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	7.7	3.2 - 12.1	
	Hispanic Men	10.2	5.5 - 15.0	
	Hispanic Women	10.2	4.9 - 15.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	19.0	16.1 - 22.0	
	45-64	12.0	9.3 - 14.7	
	65 & Older	3.5	2.5 - 4.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>15.4</th><th>10.0 - 20.8</th><th></th></high>	15.4	10.0 - 20.8	
	High School / GED	12.2	9.3 - 15.1	
	>High School	10.5	9.0 - 12.0	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.2	8.1 - 14.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	14.5	11.4 - 17.6	
	\$50,000 or More	11.6	8.7 - 14.4	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	10.3	8.5 - 12.1	
	Not Married/Couple	13.0	10.8 - 15.1	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?"

		Measur	e 95% CI	
ALL	Overall	9.6	8.3 - 11.0	
SEX	Men	10.7	8.7 - 12.6	
	Women	8.7	6.8 - 10.6	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.5	7.1 - 9.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.4	7.6 - 17.2	
	Hispanic	10.9	7.1 - 14.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	9.3	7.3 - 11.2	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	7.7	5.8 - 9.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	13.0	5.4 - 20.5	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	12.1	5.8 - 18.4	
	Hispanic Men	11.8	6.5 - 17.1	
	Hispanic Women	10.0	4.6 - 15.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	17.2	14.2 - 20.2	
	45-64	8.7	6.2 - 11.2	
	65 & Older	2.9	2.0 - 3.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>13.8</th><th>8.6 - 19.0</th><th></th></high>	13.8	8.6 - 19.0	
	High School / GED	13.4	10.1 - 16.6	
	>High School	7.1	5.9 - 8.4	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.9	8.5 - 15.4	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	11.0	8.1 - 13.9	
	\$50,000 or More	8.6	6.1 - 11.0	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	7.3	5.7 - 9.0	
	Not Married/Couple	12.5	10.3 - 14.8	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Yes" to the question "Were your parents separated or divorced?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	33.6	31.5 - 35.8
SEX	Men	32.3	29.3 - 35.3
	Women	34.8	31.8 - 37.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	31.5	29.3 - 33.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	41.9	34.5 - 49.3
	Hispanic	36.9	31.1 - 42.6
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	32.4	29.1 - 35.7
	Non-Hisp. White Women	30.8	27.9 - 33.7
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	41.1	28.9 - 53.3
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	42.5	33.3 - 51.7
	Hispanic Men	31.4	23.9 - 38.9
	Hispanic Women	42.2	33.8 - 50.7
AGE GROUP	18-44	44.4	40.3 - 48.5
	45-64	37.0	33.0 - 41.0
	65 & Older	19.3	16.6 - 22.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>42.8</th><th>34.6 - 51.1</th></high>	42.8	34.6 - 51.1
	High School / GED	37.1	33.0 - 41.3
	>High School	30.3	27.9 - 32.8
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	42.9	36.8 - 49.0
	\$25,000-\$49,999	32.7	28.5 - 36.9
	\$50,000 or More	32.9	28.6 - 37.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	29.9	27.1 - 32.6
	Not Married/Couple	38.2	34.9 - 41.6

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	17.3	15.7 - 18.9	
SEX	Men	17.1	14.7 - 19.5	
	Women	17.4	15.2 - 19.6	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.6	14.8 - 18.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black	17.6	12.2 - 23.1	
	Hispanic	17.3	13.1 - 21.6	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	16.7	13.9 - 19.5	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	16.4	14.2 - 18.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	13.9	6.5 - 21.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	20.1	12.6 - 27.7	
	Hispanic Men	18.1	11.8 - 24.5	
	Hispanic Women	16.5	10.7 - 22.4	
AGE GROUP	18-44	20.3	17.2 - 23.4	
	45-64	20.0	16.8 - 23.2	
	65 & Older	11.6	9.7 - 13.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>18.0</th><th>12.1 - 24.0</th><th></th></high>	18.0	12.1 - 24.0	
	High School / GED	18.8	15.3 - 22.2	
	>High School	16.5	14.7 - 18.3	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	22.5	17.7 - 27.3	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	18.4	15.1 - 21.7	
	\$50,000 or More	15.0	12.2 - 17.9	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	16.4	14.2 - 18.5	
	Not Married/Couple	18.3	15.8 - 20.8	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "Not including spanking, (before age 18), how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	29.6	27.6 - 31.6	
SEX	Men	31.4	28.4 - 34.5	
	Women	28.0	25.2 - 30.7	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	28.3	26.2 - 30.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black	31.2	23.7 - 38.8	
	Hispanic	29.8	24.6 - 35.0	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	30.2	27.1 - 33.3	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	26.5	23.8 - 29.2	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	32.1	20.1 - 44.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	30.6	20.9 - 40.4	
	Hispanic Men	29.6	22.3 - 36.9	
	Hispanic Women	30.0	22.4 - 37.5	
AGE GROUP	18-44	33.3	29.4 - 37.2	
	45-64	30.8	27.1 - 34.6	
	65 & Older	24.3	21.6 - 27.1	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>27.1</th><th>20.5 - 33.8</th><th></th></high>	27.1	20.5 - 33.8	
	High School / GED	31.1	27.0 - 35.1	
	>High School	29.4	26.9 - 31.8	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	32.0	26.5 - 37.6	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	33.4	29.2 - 37.5	
	\$50,000 or More	30.3	26.1 - 34.5	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	27.7	25.2 - 30.2	
	Not Married/Couple	31.4	28.1 - 34.7	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	35.1	33.0 - 37.1
SEX	Men	36.0	33.0 - 39.1
	Women	34.2	31.4 - 37.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	37.5	35.3 - 39.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	31.7	24.6 - 38.8
	Hispanic	28.6	23.6 - 33.6
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	38.0	34.7 - 41.3
	Non-Hisp. White Women	37.1	34.0 - 40.2
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	33.6	21.6 - 45.7
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	30.4	21.7 - 39.1
	Hispanic Men	28.4	21.3 - 35.6
	Hispanic Women	28.7	21.7 - 35.8
AGE GROUP	18-44	48.1	44.0 - 52.2
	45-64	34.2	30.5 - 37.9
	65 & Older	22.1	19.8 - 24.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>29.4</th><th>22.3 - 36.4</th></high>	29.4	22.3 - 36.4
	High School / GED	35.9	31.7 - 40.1
	>High School	35.9	33.4 - 38.4
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	32.3	27.1 - 37.5
	\$25,000-\$49,999	34.1	29.8 - 38.4
	\$50,000 or More	37.1	33.0 - 41.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	32.6	29.9 - 35.2
	Not Married/Couple	38.4	35.1 - 41.7

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?"

ALL Overall 12.4 11.0 - 13.8 SEX Men 7.2 5.5 - 8.9 Women 17.0 14.9 - 19.2 RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 12.0 10.5 - 13.4 Non-Hisp. Black 10.6 6.0 - 15.3 Hispanic 12.8 9.0 - 16.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 7.4 5.5 - 9.3 Non-Hisp. White Women 16.1 14.0 - 18.2 Non-Hisp. Black Men 4.8 0.2 - 9.5 Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5 65 & Older 8.7 6.9 - 10.5	
Women 17.0 14.9 - 19.2 RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 12.0 10.5 - 13.4 Non-Hisp. Black 10.6 6.0 - 15.3 Hispanic 12.8 9.0 - 16.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 7.4 5.5 - 9.3 Non-Hisp. White Women 16.1 14.0 - 18.2 Non-Hisp. Black Men 4.8 0.2 - 9.5 Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 12.0 10.5 - 13.4 Non-Hisp. Black 10.6 6.0 - 15.3 Hispanic 12.8 9.0 - 16.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 7.4 5.5 - 9.3 Non-Hisp. White Women 16.1 14.0 - 18.2 Non-Hisp. Black Men 4.8 0.2 - 9.5 Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
Non-Hisp. Black 10.6 6.0 - 15.3 Hispanic 12.8 9.0 - 16.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 7.4 5.5 - 9.3 Non-Hisp. White Women 16.1 14.0 - 18.2 Non-Hisp. Black Men 4.8 0.2 - 9.5 Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
Hispanic 12.8 9.0 - 16.7 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 7.4 5.5 - 9.3 Non-Hisp. White Women 16.1 14.0 - 18.2 Non-Hisp. Black Men 4.8 0.2 - 9.5 Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 7.4 5.5 - 9.3 Non-Hisp. White Women 16.1 14.0 - 18.2 Non-Hisp. Black Men 4.8 0.2 - 9.5 Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
Non-Hisp. White Women 16.1 14.0 - 18.2 Non-Hisp. Black Men 4.8 0.2 - 9.5 Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
Non-Hisp. Black Men 4.8 0.2 - 9.5 Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
Non-Hisp. Black Women 14.7 7.7 - 21.8 Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
Hispanic Men 7.2 2.8 - 11.6 Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
Hispanic Women 18.4 12.3 - 24.5 AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
AGE GROUP 18-44 14.1 11.4 - 16.8 45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
45-64 14.8 12.0 - 17.5	
65 & Older 8.7 6.9 - 10.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL <high -="" 10.0="" 15.7="" 21.4<="" school="" th=""><th></th></high>	
High School / GED 12.0 9.2 - 14.9	
>High School 11.9 10.4 - 13.5	
ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 18.6 14.0 - 23.2	
\$25,000-\$49,999 14.3 11.4 - 17.1	
\$50,000 or More 11.5 8.8 - 14.1	
MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 10.6 8.9 - 12.4	
Not Married/Couple 14.8 12.5 - 17.1	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	9.8	8.5 - 11.1	
SEX	Men	6.7	5.0 - 8.3	
	Women	12.6	10.7 - 14.6	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.3	7.9 - 10.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.1	5.3 - 14.9	
	Hispanic	9.4	6.3 - 12.6	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	6.7	4.8 - 8.6	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	11.6	9.7 - 13.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	5.6	0.5 - 10.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	13.2	6.1 - 20.3	
	Hispanic Men	6.7	2.7 - 10.7	
	Hispanic Women	12.1	7.3 - 17.0	
AGE GROUP	18-44	12.3	9.7 - 14.9	
	45-64	11.9	9.5 - 14.3	
	65 & Older	5.5	4.0 - 7.0	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>14.1</th><th>8.7 - 19.6</th><th></th></high>	14.1	8.7 - 19.6	
	High School / GED	9.1	6.7 - 11.6	
	>High School	9.4	7.9 - 10.8	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	14.5	10.4 - 18.6	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	10.2	7.6 - 12.7	
	\$50,000 or More	10.0	7.4 - 12.7	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	8.3	6.8 - 9.9	
	Not Married/Couple	11.8	9.6 - 14.0	

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Once" or "More than once" to the question "How often did anyone at least 5 years older than your or an adult force you to have sex?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	5.9	4.9 - 7.0	
SEX	Men	3.5	2.3 - 4.7	
	Women	8.1	6.5 - 9.8	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.5	4.4 - 6.6	
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.7	3.4 - 12.1	
	Hispanic	5.1	2.6 - 7.6	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	3.2	2.0 - 4.5	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	7.5	5.8 - 9.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	3.8	0.0 - 8.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	10.5	3.8 - 17.1	
	Hispanic Men	3.7	0.4 - 7.1	
	Hispanic Women	6.5	2.8 - 10.1	
AGE GROUP	18-44	7.9	5.6 - 10.2	
	45-64	7.2	5.2 - 9.1	
	65 & Older	2.8	1.9 - 3.7	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>6.9</th><th>3.2 - 10.7</th><th></th></high>	6.9	3.2 - 10.7	
	High School / GED	6.5	4.2 - 8.7	
	>High School	5.5	4.3 - 6.7	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	9.8	6.6 - 12.9	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	7.1	4.7 - 9.5	
	\$50,000 or More	6.0	3.8 - 8.1	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	4.5	3.3 - 5.8	
	Not Married/Couple	7.8	6.0 - 9.6	

Protective Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Never" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who made you feel safe and protected?"

		Measure	95% CI	
ALL	Overall	5.6	4.5 - 6.7	
SEX	Men	6.8	5.0 - 8.5	
	Women	4.5	3.2 - 5.8	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.6	2.8 - 4.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black	6.7	2.8 - 10.7	
	Hispanic	9.2	5.7 - 12.7	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	3.4	2.4 - 4.4	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	3.7	2.7 - 4.8	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	11.5	2.8 - 20.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	3.4	1.0 - 5.8	
	Hispanic Men	10.7	5.8 - 15.5	
	Hispanic Women	7.7	2.8 - 12.7	
AGE GROUP	18-44	4.7	3.2 - 6.1	
	45-64	5.8	3.5 - 8.1	
	65 & Older	6.5	4.6 - 8.5	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>11.0</th><th>6.2 - 15.8</th><th></th></high>	11.0	6.2 - 15.8	
	High School / GED	5.5	3.3 - 7.7	
	>High School	4.4	3.3 - 5.5	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	11.2	7.2 - 15.1	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	5.9	3.8 - 8.0	
	\$50,000 or More	3.8	2.3 - 5.4	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	5.5	3.9 - 7.1	
	Not Married/Couple	5.8	4.3 - 7.2	

Protective Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Never" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.8	1.9 - 3.7
SEX	Men	3.9	2.4 - 5.5
	Women	1.9	0.9 - 2.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.3	0.8 - 1.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.4	0.0 - 7.4
	Hispanic	5.4	2.9 - 8.0
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	0.8	0.3 - 1.4
	Non-Hisp. White Women	1.8	0.9 - 2.7
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	4.2	0.0 - 10.4
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	2.8	0.0 - 8.1
	Hispanic Men	8.9	4.1 - 13.6
	Hispanic Women	2.1	0.3 - 3.9
AGE GROUP	18-44	2.4	1.0 - 3.9
	45-64	2.8	1.2 - 4.3
	65 & Older	3.3	1.6 - 4.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>8.2</th><th>3.7 - 12.6</th></high>	8.2	3.7 - 12.6
	High School / GED	2.6	1.2 - 3.9
	>High School	1.7	0.7 - 2.7
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	8.2	3.8 - 12.6
	\$25,000-\$49,999	1.7	0.6 - 2.9
	\$50,000 or More	1.3	0.2 - 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	2.9	1.7 - 4.2
	Not Married/Couple	2.8	1.5 - 4.1

Not Married/Couple

Adverse Childhood Experiences Percentage of adults who experienced at least one ACE 95% CI Measure **ALL** Overall 67.9 65.8 - 70.1 SEX Men 69.6 66.5 - 72.7 Women 66.5 63.5 - 69.4 RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 66.6 64.4 - 68.7 Non-Hisp. Black 73.1 66.5 - 79.8 Hispanic 61.4 - 73.4 67.4 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 68.9 65.9 - 71.9 Non-Hisp. White Women 64.4 61.4 - 67.5 Non-Hisp. Black Men 75.1 64.4 - 85.9 Non-Hisp. Black Women 63.3 - 80.1 71.7 Hispanic Men 68.1 59.6 - 76.6 Hispanic Women 66.7 58.2 - 75.1 AGE GROUP 18-44 77.5 73.7 - 81.3 45-64 70.4 66.7 - 74.1 65 & Older 55.1 51.7 - 58.6 EDUCATION LEVEL < High School 70.1 61.2 - 79.1 High School / GED 71.1 67.3 - 75.0 >High School 63.4 - 68.6 66.0 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 72.7 66.5 - 78.9 63.7 - 72.2 \$25,000-\$49,999 68.0 \$50,000 or More 69.8 65.8 - 73.7 MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 64.1 61.1 - 67.0

69.7 - 75.8

72.8

Not Married/Couple

Adverse Childhood Experiences Percentage of adults who experienced four or more ACEs 95% CI Measure **ALL** Overall 21.1 19.3 - 22.8 SEX Men 19.6 17.0 - 22.2 Women 22.4 19.8 - 24.9 RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 21.8 19.8 - 23.8 Non-Hisp. Black 12.9 - 24.7 18.8 Hispanic 15.7 - 25.0 20.3 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 20.9 17.8 - 23.9 Non-Hisp. White Women 22.7 19.9 - 25.4 Non-Hisp. Black Men 17.3 8.3 - 26.2 Non-Hisp. Black Women 12.1 - 27.7 19.9 Hispanic Men 17.6 11.3 - 23.9 Hispanic Women 22.9 16.0 - 29.7 AGE GROUP 18-44 30.9 27.1 - 34.6 45-64 22.4 19.0 - 25.8 65 & Older 10.0 8.3 - 11.7 EDUCATION LEVEL < High School 25.5 18.3 - 32.7 High School / GED 21.7 17.9 - 25.5 >High School 18.0 - 22.1 20.1 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 26.8 21.4 - 32.2 19.6 - 27.4 \$25,000-\$49,999 23.5 \$50,000 or More 20.0 16.6 - 23.5 MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 18.3 16.1 - 20.6

21.7 - 27.6

24.6

Protective Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "A little of the time" or "Some of the time" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who made you feel safe and protected?"

		Measur	e 95% CI	
ALL	Overall	9.6	8.2 - 10.9	
SEX	Men	9.5	7.5 - 11.6	
	Women	9.6	7.8 - 11.4	
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.8	8.3 - 11.3	
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.0	2.4 - 7.7	
	Hispanic	9.0	5.8 - 12.2	
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	8.4	6.2 - 10.5	
	Non-Hisp. White Women	11.0	9.0 - 13.1	
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	5.1	0.2 - 10.0	
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	5.0	2.0 - 8.0	
	Hispanic Men	10.9	5.5 - 16.3	
	Hispanic Women	7.2	3.7 - 10.6	
AGE GROUP	18-44	13.2	10.5 - 15.9	
	45-64	10.2	7.6 - 12.9	
	65 & Older	4.9	3.6 - 6.2	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>10.6</th><th>5.8 - 15.4</th><th></th></high>	10.6	5.8 - 15.4	
	High School / GED	10.2	7.6 - 12.7	
	>High School	9.2	7.5 - 10.9	
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	13.6	9.4 - 17.7	
	\$25,000-\$49,999	11.5	8.6 - 14.5	
	\$50,000 or More	10.0	6.7 - 13.2	
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	8.1	6.6 - 9.7	
	Not Married/Couple	11.3	9.0 - 13.7	

Protective Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Most of the time" or "All the time" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who made you feel safe and protected?"

Men			Measure	95% CI
Women 85.8 83.7 88.0	ALL	Overall	84.8	83.2 - 86.5
RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White 86.6 85.0 - 88.3 Non-Hisp. Black 88.2 83.6 - 92.9 Hispanic 81.8 77.3 - 86.4 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 88.2 85.9 - 90.5 Non-Hisp. White Women 85.3 83.0 - 87.5 Non-Hisp. Black Men 83.3 73.6 - 93.0 Non-Hisp. Black Women 91.6 87.8 - 95.5 Hispanic Men 78.4 71.6 - 85.3 Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 - 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL +High School 78.4 72.0 - 84.9 High School / GED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 >High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0	SEX	Men	83.7	81.1 - 86.3
Non-Hisp. Black 88.2 83.6 92.9 Hispanic 81.8 77.3 86.4 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 88.2 85.9 90.5 Non-Hisp. White Women 85.3 83.0 87.5 Non-Hisp. Black Men 83.3 73.6 93.0 Non-Hisp. Black Women 91.6 87.8 95.5 Hispanic Men 78.4 71.6 85.3 Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL High School 78.4 72.0 84.9 High School / GED 84.4 81.1 87.6 High School 86.4 84.5 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME \$25,000 75.3 70.0 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 86.0		Women	85.8	83.7 - 88.0
Hispanic 81.8 77.3 - 86.4 SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 88.2 85.9 - 90.5 Non-Hisp. White Women 85.3 83.0 - 87.5 Non-Hisp. Black Men 83.3 73.6 - 93.0 Non-Hisp. Black Women 91.6 87.8 - 95.5 Hispanic Men 78.4 71.6 - 85.3 Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 - 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL <high -="" 72.0="" 78.4="" 81.1="" 84.4="" 84.9="" 87.6="" ged="" high="" school="">High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME \$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0</high>	RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	86.6	85.0 - 88.3
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY Non-Hisp. White Men 88.2 85.9 - 90.5 Non-Hisp. White Women 85.3 83.0 - 87.5 Non-Hisp. Black Men 83.3 73.6 - 93.0 Non-Hisp. Black Women 91.6 87.8 - 95.5 Hispanic Men 78.4 71.6 - 85.3 Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 - 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL -High School 78.4 72.0 - 84.9 High School / GED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 >High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME 4525,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0		Non-Hisp. Black	88.2	83.6 - 92.9
Non-Hisp. White Women 85.3 83.0 - 87.5 Non-Hisp. Black Men 83.3 73.6 - 93.0 Non-Hisp. Black Women 91.6 87.8 - 95.5 Hispanic Men 78.4 71.6 - 85.3 Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 - 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 78.4 72.0 - 84.9 High School / GED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 >High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0</high>		Hispanic	81.8	77.3 - 86.4
Non-Hisp. Black Men 83.3 73.6 - 93.0 Non-Hisp. Black Women 91.6 87.8 - 95.5 Hispanic Men 78.4 71.6 - 85.3 Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 - 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL High School 78.4 72.0 - 84.9 High School / GED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 >High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0	SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	88.2	85.9 - 90.5
Non-Hisp. Black Women 91.6 87.8 - 95.5 Hispanic Men 78.4 71.6 - 85.3 Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 - 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL High School 78.4 72.0 - 84.9 High School / GED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME \$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0		Non-Hisp. White Women	85.3	83.0 - 87.5
Hispanic Men 78.4 71.6 - 85.3 Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 - 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL High School 78.4 72.0 - 84.9 High School 6ED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 >High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0		Non-Hisp. Black Men	83.3	73.6 - 93.0
Hispanic Women 85.1 79.2 - 91.0 AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL <high -="" 72.0="" 78.4="" 81.1="" 84.4="" 84.9="" 87.6="" ged="" high="" school="">High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0</high>		Non-Hisp. Black Women	91.6	87.8 - 95.5
AGE GROUP 18-44 82.2 79.2 - 85.1 45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3 65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8 EDUCATION LEVEL High School 78.4 72.0 - 84.9 High School / GED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 >High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0		Hispanic Men	78.4	71.6 - 85.3
45-64 84.0 80.7 - 87.3		Hispanic Women	85.1	79.2 - 91.0
65 & Older 88.5 86.3 - 90.8	AGE GROUP	18-44	82.2	79.2 - 85.1
EDUCATION LEVEL <high school<="" td=""> 78.4 72.0 - 84.9 High School / GED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 >High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0</high>		45-64	84.0	80.7 - 87.3
High School / GED 84.4 81.1 - 87.6 >High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0		65 & Older	88.5	86.3 - 90.8
>High School 86.4 84.5 - 88.4 ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0	EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>78.4</th><th>72.0 - 84.9</th></high>	78.4	72.0 - 84.9
ANNUAL INCOME <\$25,000 75.3 70.0 - 80.6 \$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0		High School / GED	84.4	81.1 - 87.6
\$25,000-\$49,999 82.5 79.1 - 86.0		>High School	86.4	84.5 - 88.4
<u> </u>	ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	75.3	70.0 - 80.6
\$50,000 or More 86.2 82.7 - 89.7		\$25,000-\$49,999	82.5	79.1 - 86.0
		\$50,000 or More	86.2	82.7 - 89.7
MARITAL STATUS Married/Couple 86.4 84.2 - 88.5	MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	86.4	84.2 - 88.5
Not Married/Couple 82.9 80.3 - 85.5		Not Married/Couple	82.9	80.3 - 85.5

Protective Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "A little of the time" or "Some of the time" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	5.6	4.5 - 6.7
SEX	Men	4.7	3.3 - 6.1
	Women	6.4	4.7 - 8.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.0	3.9 - 6.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.4	1.6 - 7.1
	Hispanic	6.6	3.6 - 9.7
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	3.6	2.3 - 5.0
	Non-Hisp. White Women	6.1	4.6 - 7.7
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	2.2	0.0 - 6.1
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	5.8	2.0 - 9.7
	Hispanic Men	7.4	2.9 - 11.8
	Hispanic Women	5.9	1.7 - 10.1
AGE GROUP	18-44	7.2	5.2 - 9.3
	45-64	5.6	3.3 - 7.8
	65 & Older	4.0	2.4 - 5.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>9.2</th><th>4.4 - 14.0</th></high>	9.2	4.4 - 14.0
	High School / GED	5.9	3.9 - 7.8
	>High School	4.8	3.4 - 6.1
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	8.6	5.1 - 12.0
	\$25,000-\$49,999	6.1	3.9 - 8.2
	\$50,000 or More	5.4	2.6 - 8.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	5.5	4.1 - 6.9
	Not Married/Couple	5.8	4.0 - 7.6

Protective Childhood Experiences

Percentage of adults who responded "Most of the time" or "All the time" to the question "For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met?"

		Measure	95% CI
ALL	Overall	91.6	90.2 - 93.0
SEX	Men	91.4	89.3 - 93.4
	Women	91.8	89.8 - 93.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	93.7	92.6 - 94.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	92.2	87.5 - 97.0
	Hispanic	87.9	84.1 - 91.8
SEX BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White Men	95.5	94.1 - 96.9
	Non-Hisp. White Women	92.1	90.3 - 93.8
	Non-Hisp. Black Men	93.6	86.4 -100.0
	Non-Hisp. Black Women	91.3	85.1 - 97.6
	Hispanic Men	83.8	77.5 - 90.0
	Hispanic Women	92.0	87.5 - 96.5
AGE GROUP	18-44	90.4	87.9 - 92.8
	45-64	91.7	89.0 - 94.3
	65 & Older	92.8	90.5 - 95.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<high school<="" th=""><th>82.6</th><th>76.3 - 88.8</th></high>	82.6	76.3 - 88.8
	High School / GED	91.6	89.2 - 93.9
	>High School	93.5	91.8 - 95.1
ANNUAL INCOME	<\$25,000	83.2	78.0 - 88.4
	\$25,000-\$49,999	92.2	89.8 - 94.6
	\$50,000 or More	93.2	90.2 - 96.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married/Couple	91.6	89.7 - 93.4
	Not Married/Couple	91.4	89.2 - 93.6



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