



FLORIDA PREGNANCY RISK ASSESSMENT MONITORING SYSTEM (PRAMS)

2001 SURVEILLANCE DATA BOOK



THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH



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Florida PRAMS Surveillance Report of 2001 Data

This data book presents findings from the 2001 Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), an ongoing, population-based survey. This data book contains detailed statistics for 144 variables presented in three sections:

1. Maternal Health and Behaviors
2. Prenatal and Postpartum Care
3. Infant Health

The 2001 Florida PRAMS sample size of 2,006 survey respondents represents 201,550 live births born to Florida residents during 2001.

These data were collected to provide state-level estimates about factors pertaining to maternal and child health. PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or “weighted,” so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of live births during the year, not just to those who responded to the survey.

A series of tables and figures is presented in this data book, which examines major maternal and child health issues by race/ethnicity, maternal age, maternal education, household income, Medicaid recipient status, and marital status. In every table, state-level estimates derived from the 2001 Florida PRAMS survey dataset are provided so that comparisons may be made between two or more subpopulations within the demographic groups or between two or more variables.

An overview of the Florida PRAMS project and the methods used in the analysis of the 2001 data for this book are presented in the appendices of this report.

The Florida Department of Health’s Bureau of Epidemiology has developed a series of special reports from PRAMS data. These reports can be found at:
http://www.doh.state.fl.us/disease_ctrl/epi/prams/prams.htm.

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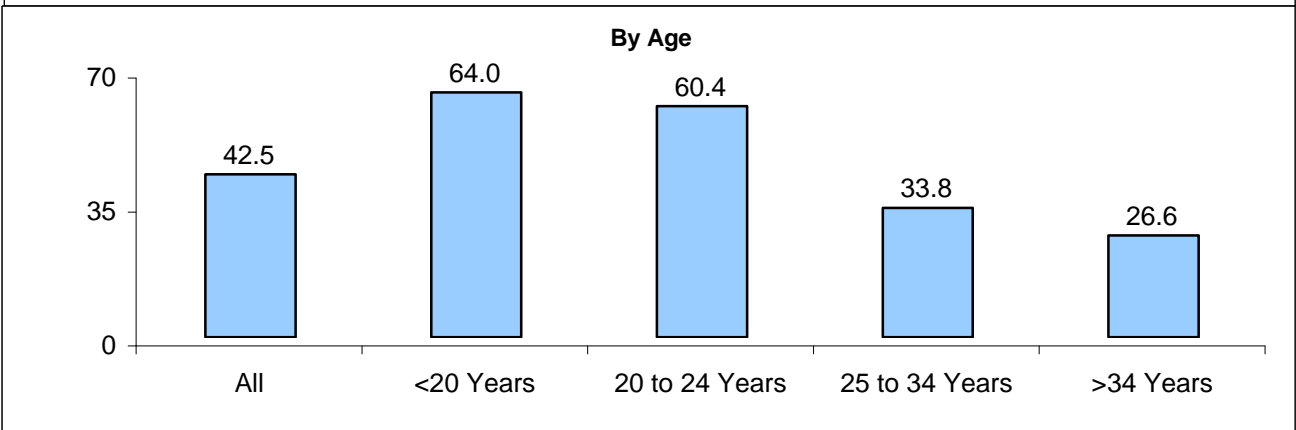
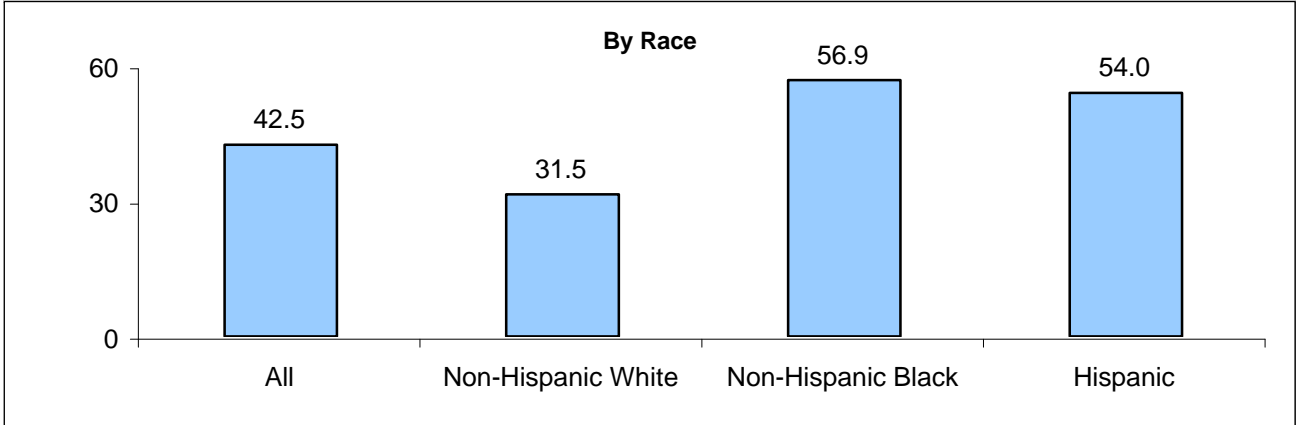
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Prevalence (Percent) of Being Uninsured Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

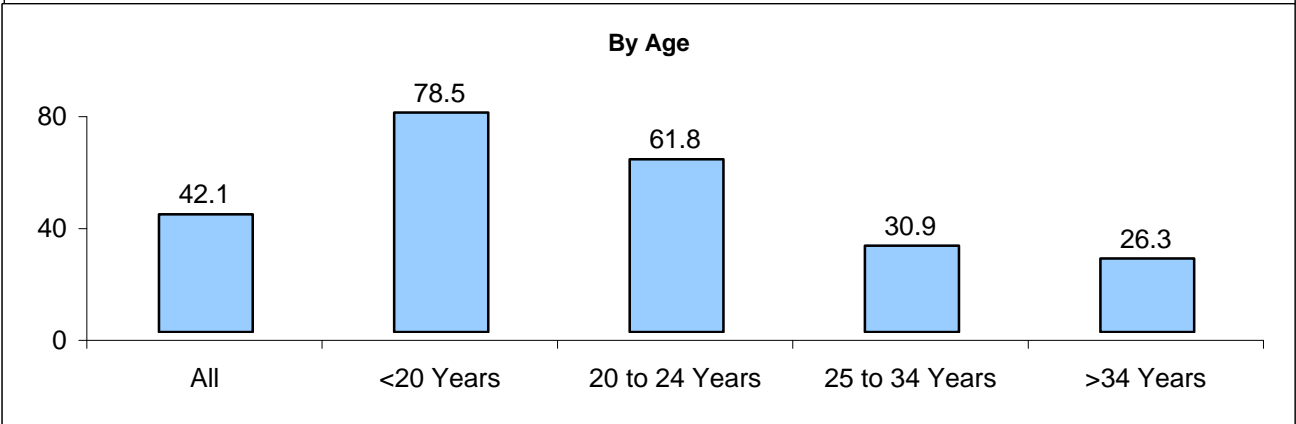
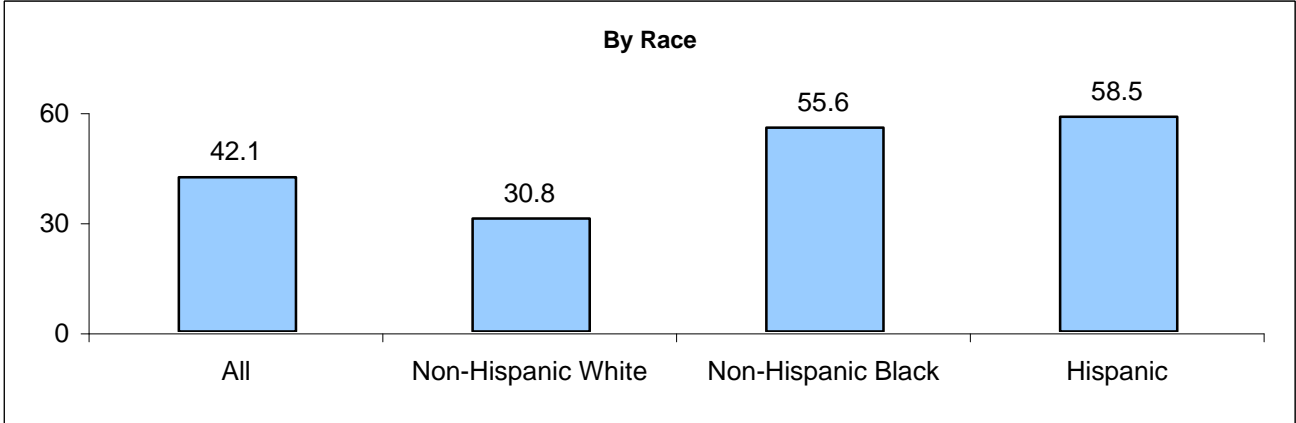
PRAMS Question: Just before you got pregnant, did you have health insurance? (Do not count Medicaid.)

Answer: No.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	42.5	39.3 ~ 45.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	31.5	27.1 ~ 35.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	56.9	51.9 ~ 61.8
Hispanics	54.0	46.6 ~ 61.4
Age		
19 and younger	64.0	59.0 ~ 69.0
20 to 24	60.4	53.4 ~ 67.4
25 to 34	33.8	29.2 ~ 38.4
35 and older	26.6	18.9 ~ 34.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	73.7	68.0 ~ 79.4
12 Years	53.8	48.3 ~ 59.3
More than 12 Years	19.8	15.8 ~ 23.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	72.4	67.5 ~ 77.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	39.6	33.8 ~ 45.4
\$39,601 or more	5.8	3.0 ~ 8.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	82.4	78.9 ~ 85.8
No	11.9	8.9 ~ 14.9
Marital Status		
Married	27.5	23.7 ~ 31.3
Not Married	69.2	64.9 ~ 73.6

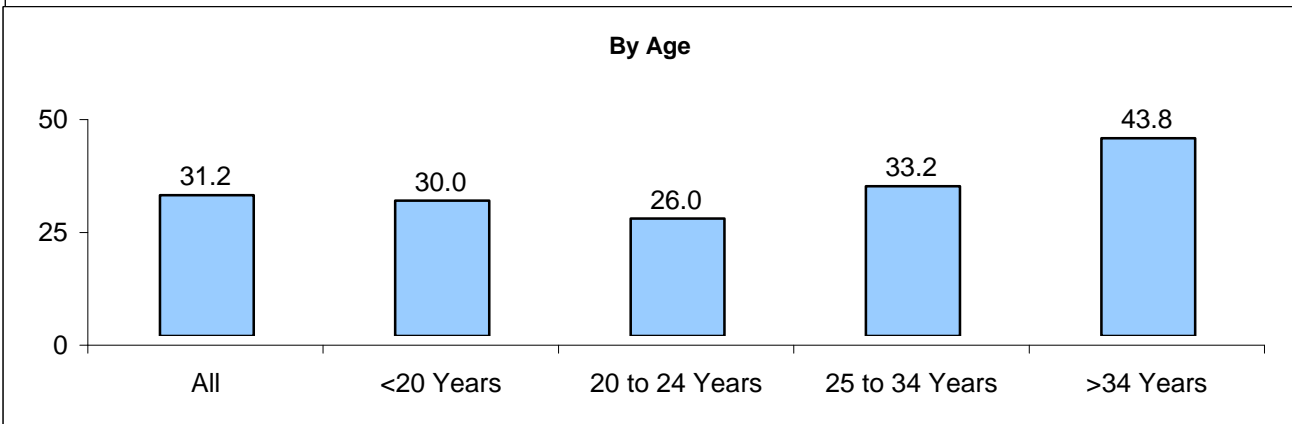
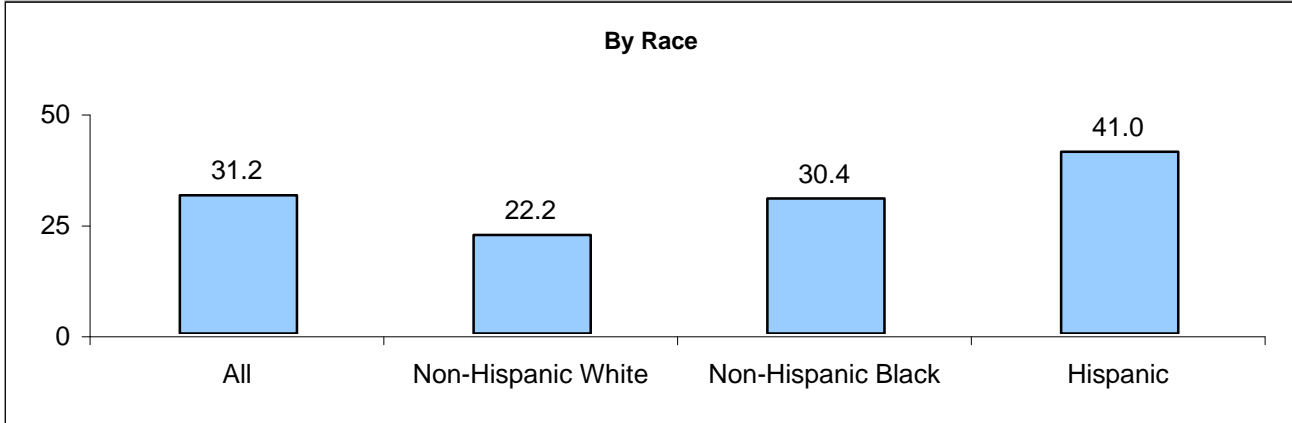
Prevalence (Percent) of Trying to Get Medicaid During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida
 PRAMS Question: Did you try to get Medicaid coverage during this pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	42.1	38.6 ~ 45.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	30.8	26.2 ~ 35.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	55.6	49.6 ~ 61.5
Hispanics	58.5	50.7 ~ 66.4
Age		
19 and younger	78.5	73.5 ~ 83.5
20 to 24	61.8	54.1 ~ 69.5
25 to 34	30.9	26.1 ~ 35.7
35 and older	26.3	18.2 ~ 34.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	78.6	72.0 ~ 85.2
12 Years	56.2	50.1 ~ 62.3
More than 12 Years	18.7	14.6 ~ 22.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	78.0	72.6 ~ 83.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	37.4	31.3 ~ 43.4
\$39,601 or more	7.5	4.1 ~ 10.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	95.1	92.8 ~ 97.4
No	12.0	9.0 ~ 14.9
Marital Status		
Married	27.6	23.7 ~ 31.6
Not Married	73.8	68.8 ~ 78.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Having Difficulty in Getting Medicaid During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

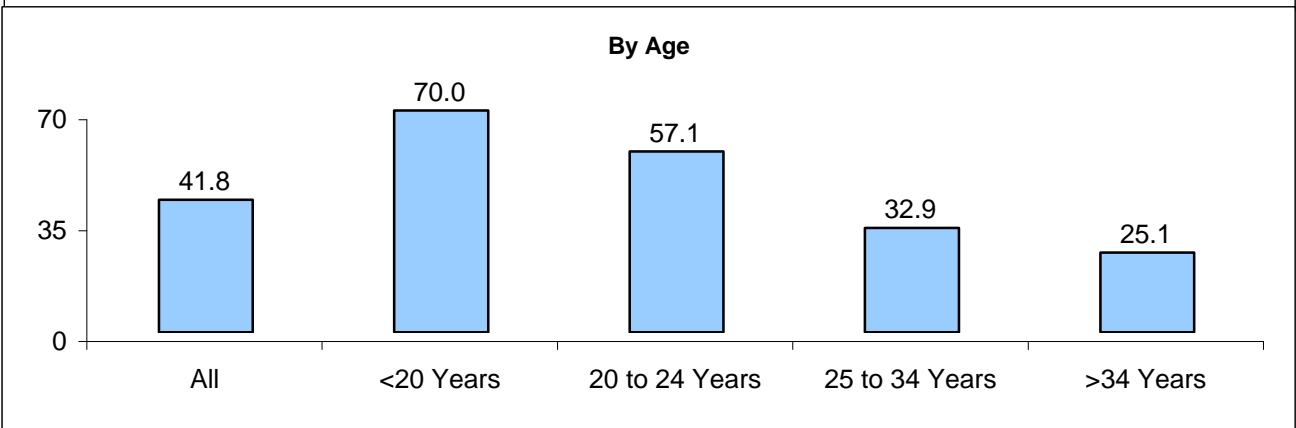
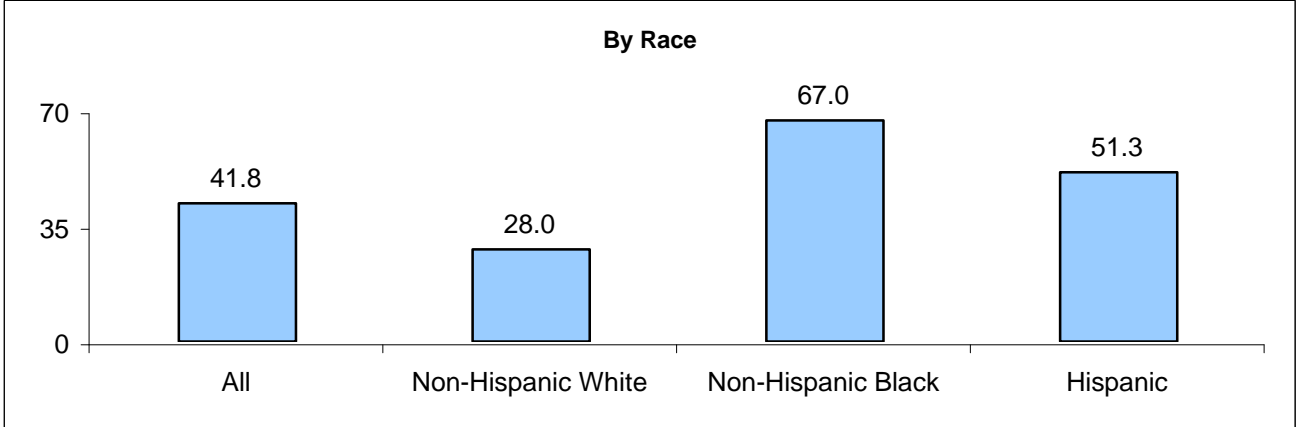
PRAMS Question: Did you have any trouble getting Medicaid during your pregnancy? (Among women who tried getting Medicaid during pregnancy.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	31.2	26.2 ~ 36.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.2	15.1 ~ 29.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	30.4	22.9 ~ 37.9
Hispanics	41.0	30.9 ~ 51.1
Age		
19 and younger	30.0	23.7 ~ 36.3
20 to 24	26.0	17.1 ~ 35.0
25 to 34	33.2	24.3 ~ 42.1
35 and older	43.8	25.4 ~ 62.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	34.8	26.2 ~ 43.3
12 Years	29.5	22.1 ~ 36.9
More than 12 Years	29.5	18.1 ~ 40.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	30.1	23.5 ~ 36.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	31.0	21.5 ~ 40.5
\$39,601 or more	21.9	0.0 ~ 43.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	24.2	19.1 ~ 29.3
No	59.1	46.2 ~ 71.9
Marital Status		
Married	32.6	24.6 ~ 40.6
Not Married	30.1	23.8 ~ 36.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Participating in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

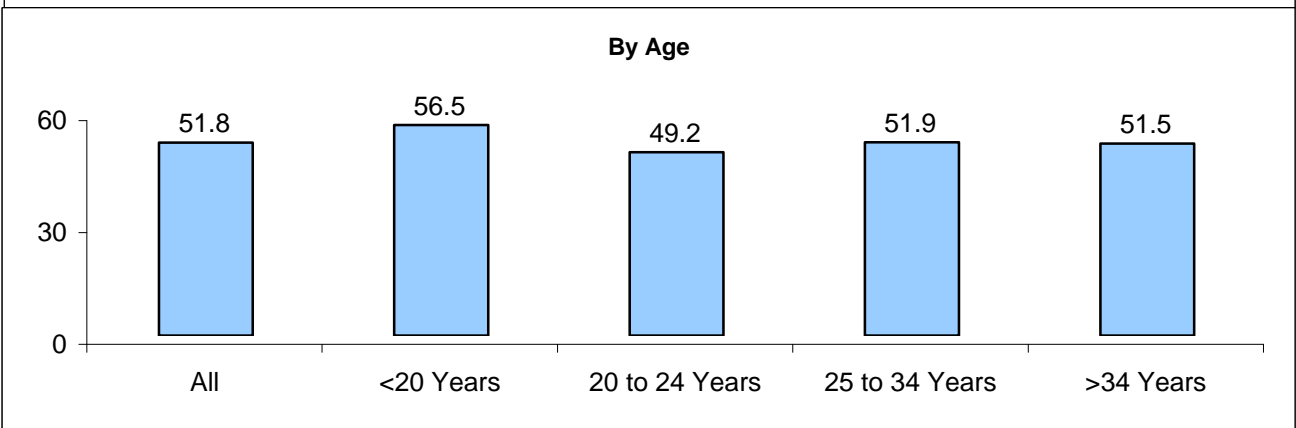
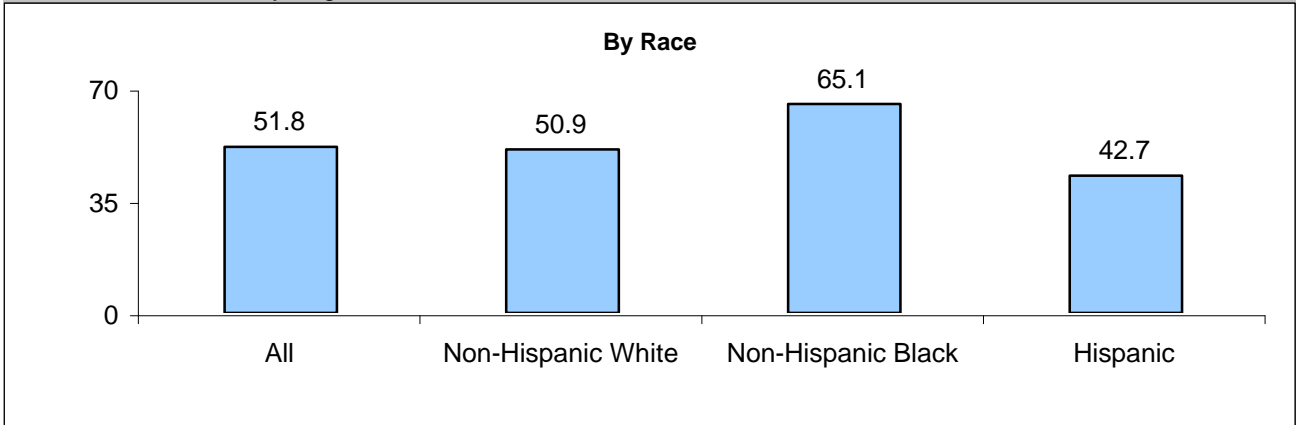
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, were you on WIC (The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	41.8	38.6 ~ 45.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	28.0	23.7 ~ 32.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	67.0	62.3 ~ 71.7
Hispanics	51.3	43.9 ~ 58.7
Age		
19 and younger	70.0	65.2 ~ 74.8
20 to 24	57.1	49.9 ~ 64.2
25 to 34	32.9	28.3 ~ 37.5
35 and older	25.1	17.6 ~ 32.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	70.1	63.9 ~ 76.3
12 Years	54.4	48.9 ~ 59.9
More than 12 Years	19.1	15.3 ~ 23.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	71.7	66.7 ~ 76.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	37.0	31.4 ~ 42.6
\$39,601 or more	5.5	2.8 ~ 8.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	74.4	70.2 ~ 78.5
No	17.5	14.2 ~ 20.8
Marital Status		
Married	28.6	24.8 ~ 32.5
Not Married	65.5	60.7 ~ 70.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Employment or Educational Activity Outside the Home Among Women in Florida

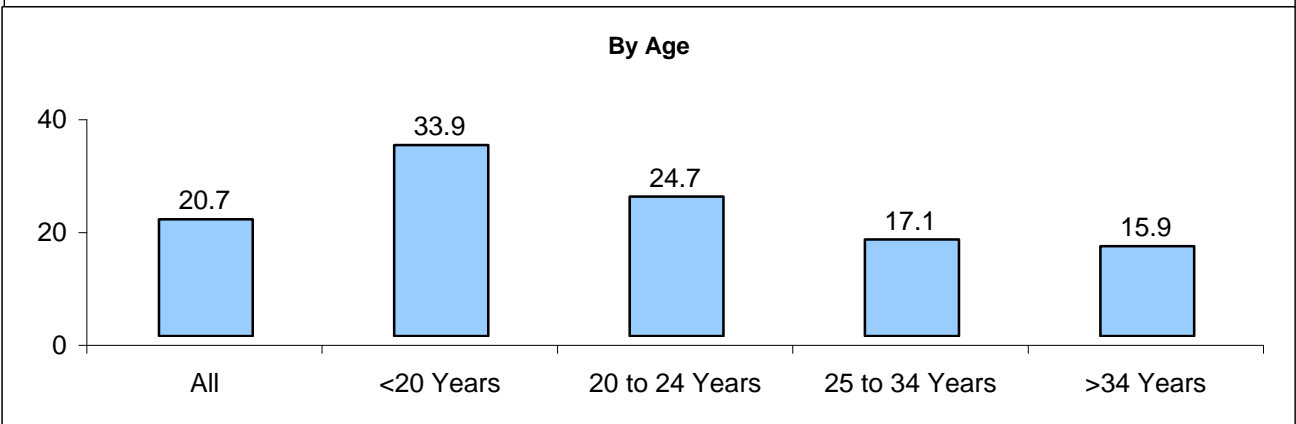
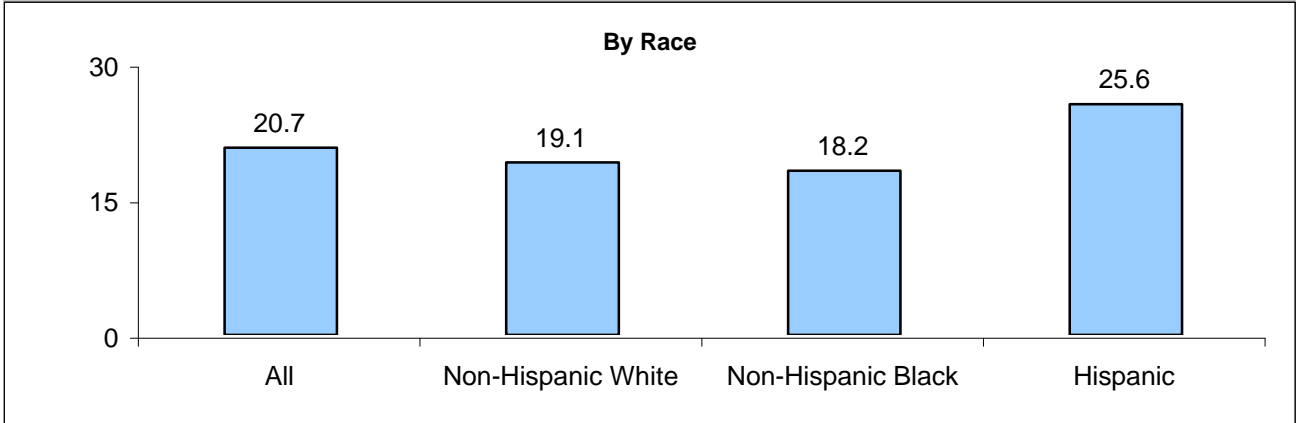
PRAMS Question: Do you go to work or school outside the home? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	51.8	48.4 ~ 55.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	50.9	46.0 ~ 55.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	65.1	60.1 ~ 70.2
Hispanics	42.7	35.3 ~ 50.1
Age		
19 and younger	56.5	51.2 ~ 61.8
20 to 24	49.2	41.9 ~ 56.5
25 to 34	51.9	46.9 ~ 56.8
35 and older	51.5	42.6 ~ 60.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	45.6	38.8 ~ 52.5
12 Years	44.2	38.7 ~ 49.6
More than 12 Years	60.7	55.5 ~ 65.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	49.3	43.7 ~ 55.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	46.4	40.5 ~ 52.4
\$39,601 or more	60.3	53.7 ~ 67.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	45.1	40.3 ~ 49.9
No	57.1	52.5 ~ 61.6
Marital Status		
Married	47.8	43.4 ~ 52.1
Not Married	59.1	54.0 ~ 64.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Underweight Among Women in Florida

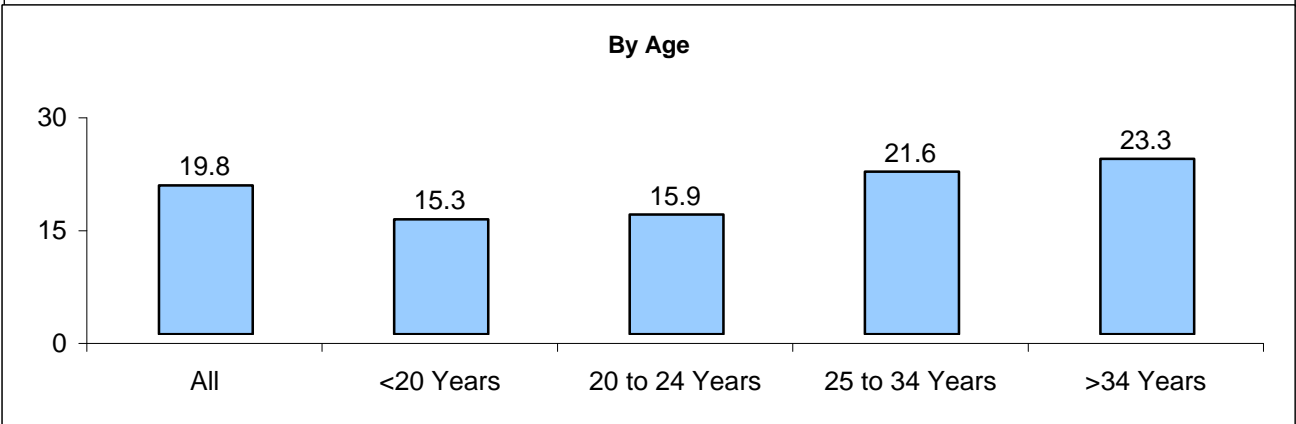
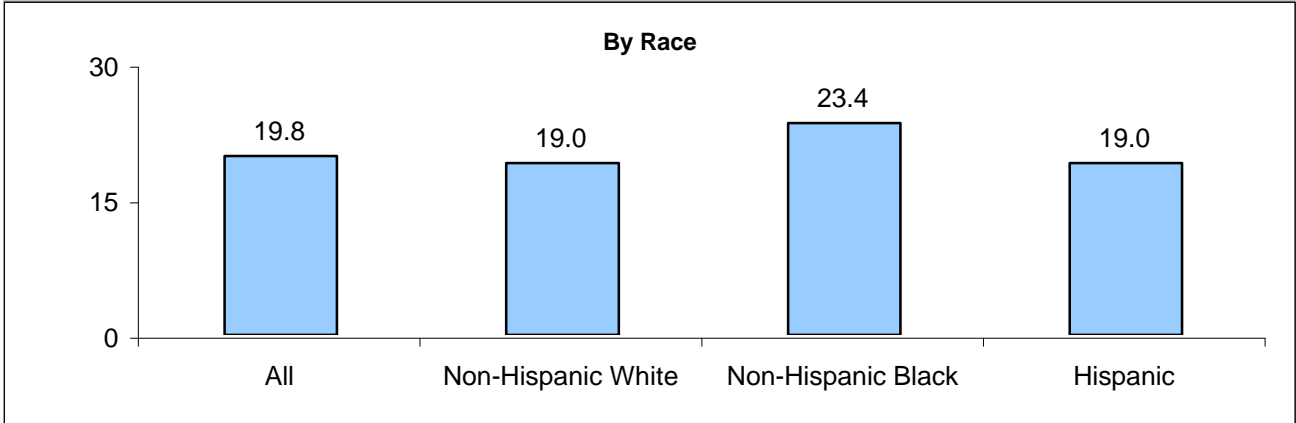
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Underweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of less than 19.8. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)²] x 703).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	20.7	18.1 ~ 23.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	19.1	15.4 ~ 22.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	18.2	14.4 ~ 21.9
Hispanics	25.6	19.2 ~ 31.9
Age		
19 and younger	33.9	28.9 ~ 38.8
20 to 24	24.7	18.6 ~ 30.9
25 to 34	17.1	13.4 ~ 20.8
35 and older	15.9	9.4 ~ 22.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	30.6	24.5 ~ 36.8
12 Years	20.8	16.4 ~ 25.2
More than 12 Years	16.0	12.2 ~ 19.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	23.3	18.7 ~ 28.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	18.2	13.7 ~ 22.7
\$39,601 or more	18.0	12.9 ~ 23.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	26.6	22.4 ~ 30.8
No	16.3	13.0 ~ 19.5
Marital Status		
Married	17.8	14.5 ~ 21.1
Not Married	25.9	21.7 ~ 30.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Overweight Among Women in Florida

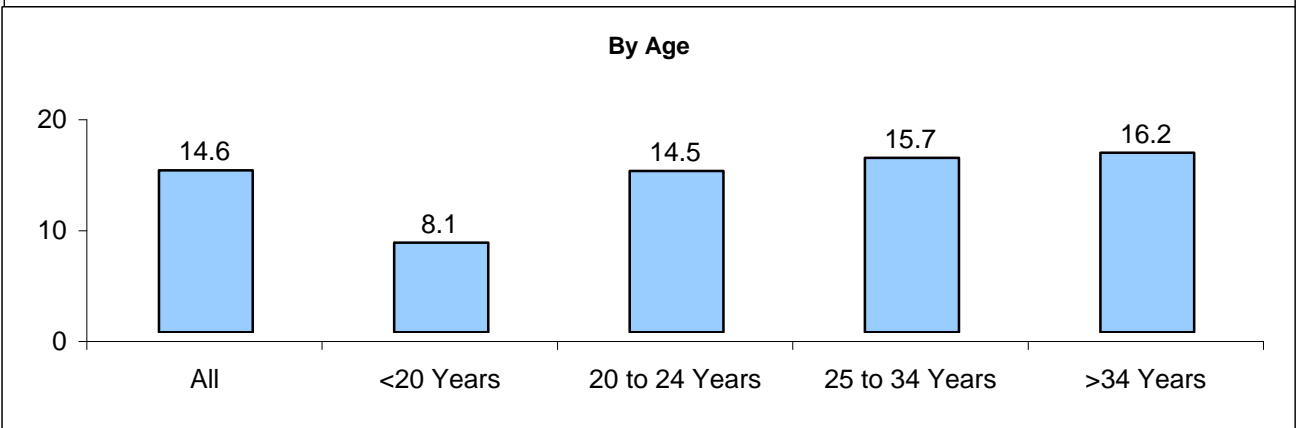
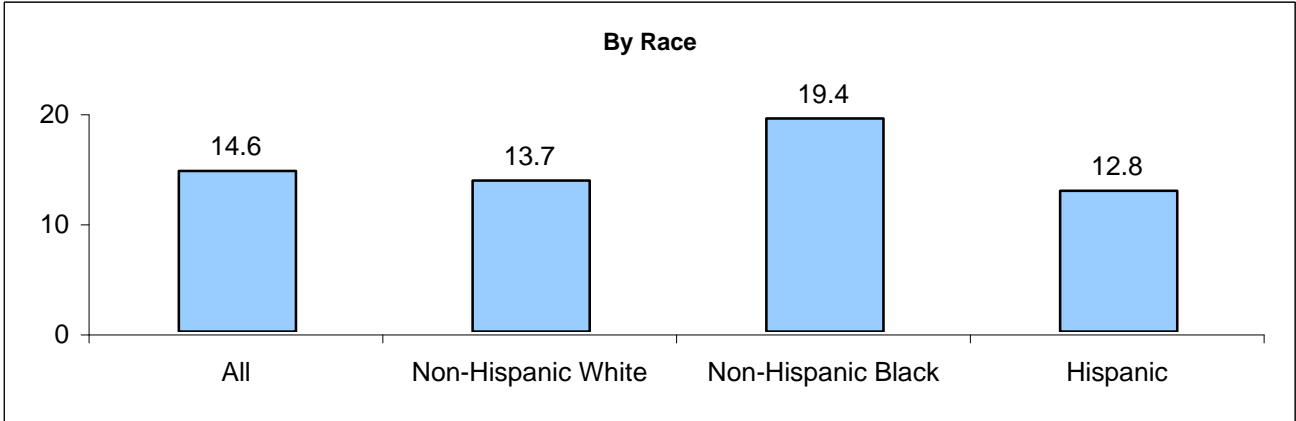
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Overweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) between 25.0 and 30.0. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)²] x 703).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	19.8	17.2 ~ 22.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	19.0	15.2 ~ 22.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	23.4	19.1 ~ 27.8
Hispanics	19.0	13.3 ~ 24.8
Age		
19 and younger	15.3	11.5 ~ 19.0
20 to 24	15.9	10.7 ~ 21.2
25 to 34	21.6	17.6 ~ 25.6
35 and older	23.3	16.0 ~ 30.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	18.7	13.2 ~ 24.2
12 Years	20.6	16.2 ~ 24.9
More than 12 Years	19.7	15.6 ~ 23.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	22.2	17.7 ~ 26.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	20.6	15.8 ~ 25.4
\$39,601 or more	18.2	13.1 ~ 23.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	20.0	16.1 ~ 23.8
No	20.1	16.4 ~ 23.7
Marital Status		
Married	21.3	17.8 ~ 24.8
Not Married	17.2	13.4 ~ 20.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Obesity Among Women in Florida

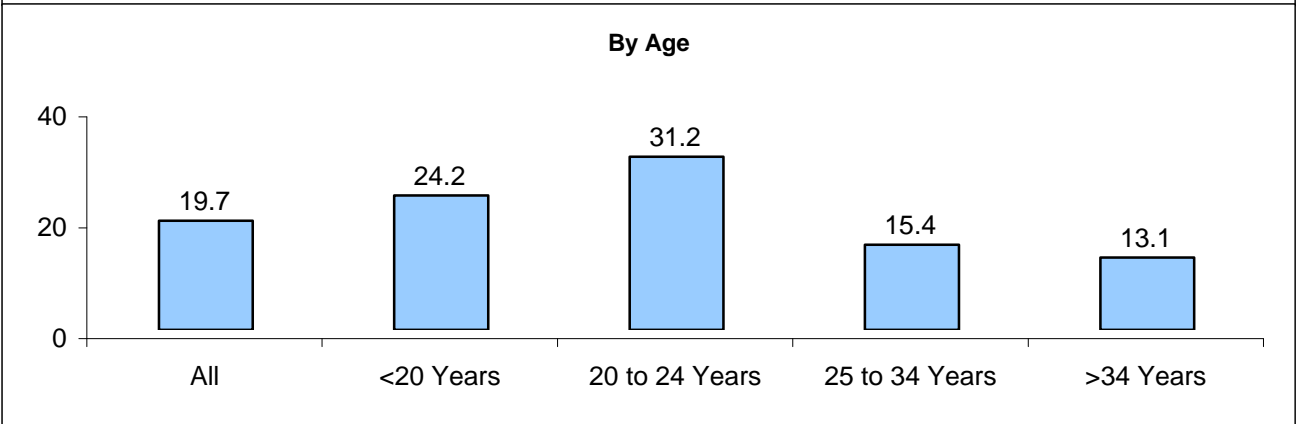
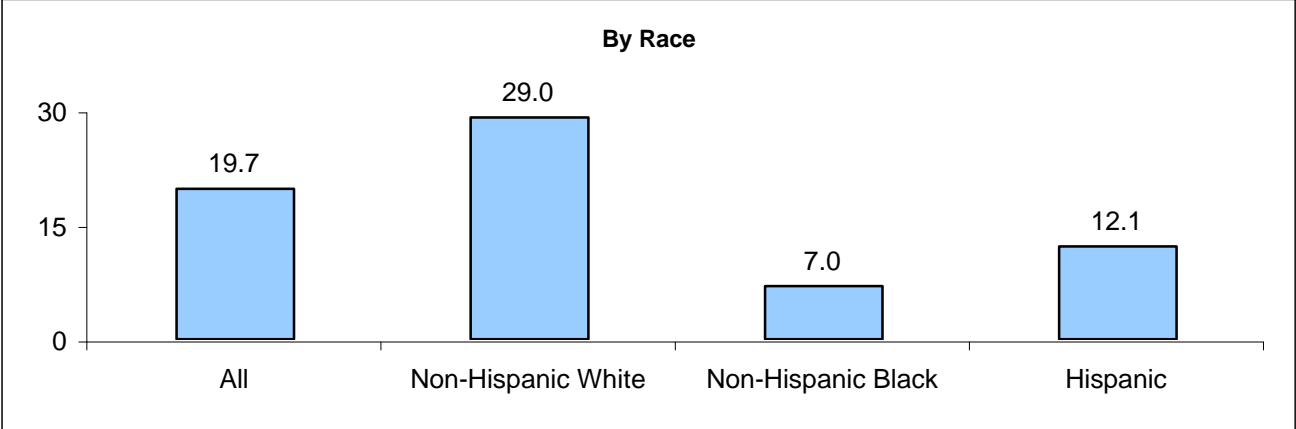
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Obesity is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30.0 or more. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)²] x 703).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	14.6	12.3 ~ 16.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	13.7	10.4 ~ 17.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	19.4	15.3 ~ 23.4
Hispanics	12.8	7.9 ~ 17.7
Age		
19 and younger	8.1	5.3 ~ 10.9
20 to 24	14.5	9.8 ~ 19.3
25 to 34	15.7	12.2 ~ 19.2
35 and older	16.2	9.9 ~ 22.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	15.2	10.1 ~ 20.3
12 Years	15.3	11.4 ~ 19.2
More than 12 Years	13.7	10.3 ~ 17.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	17.0	12.8 ~ 21.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	17.9	13.4 ~ 22.4
\$39,601 or more	8.9	5.1 ~ 12.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	14.5	11.1 ~ 17.9
No	14.9	11.7 ~ 18.1
Marital Status		
Married	14.6	11.6 ~ 17.6
Not Married	14.6	11.1 ~ 18.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

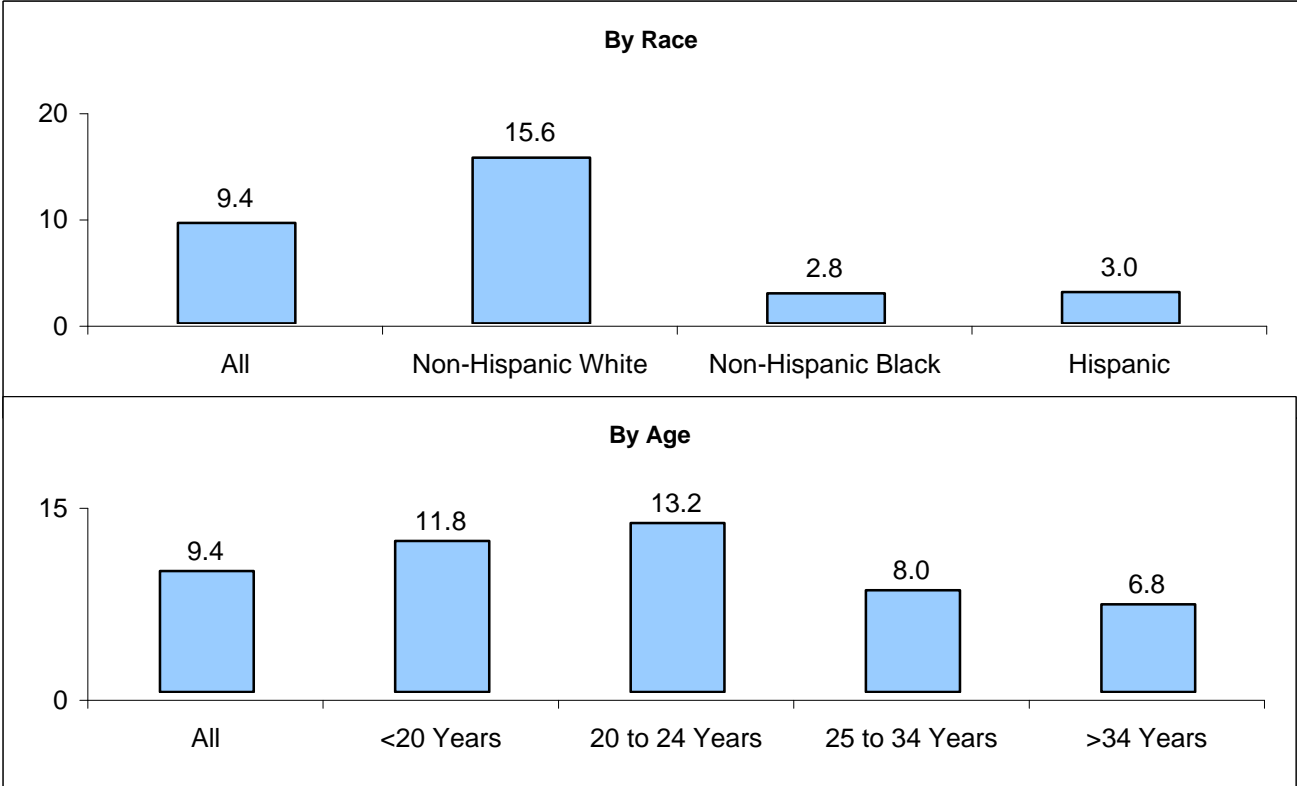
PRAMS Question: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking before pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	19.7	17.0 ~ 22.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	29.0	24.7 ~ 33.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.0	4.4 ~ 9.5
Hispanics	12.1	7.1 ~ 17.2
Age		
19 and younger	24.2	19.6 ~ 28.8
20 to 24	31.2	24.2 ~ 38.2
25 to 34	15.4	11.7 ~ 19.0
35 and older	13.1	6.9 ~ 19.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	26.6	20.5 ~ 32.8
12 Years	23.0	18.2 ~ 27.9
More than 12 Years	14.0	10.2 ~ 17.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	23.2	18.3 ~ 28.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	22.1	17.1 ~ 27.2
\$39,601 or more	13.7	9.0 ~ 18.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	25.6	21.3 ~ 30.0
No	15.3	11.9 ~ 18.6
Marital Status		
Married	17.9	14.5 ~ 21.4
Not Married	22.9	18.6 ~ 27.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

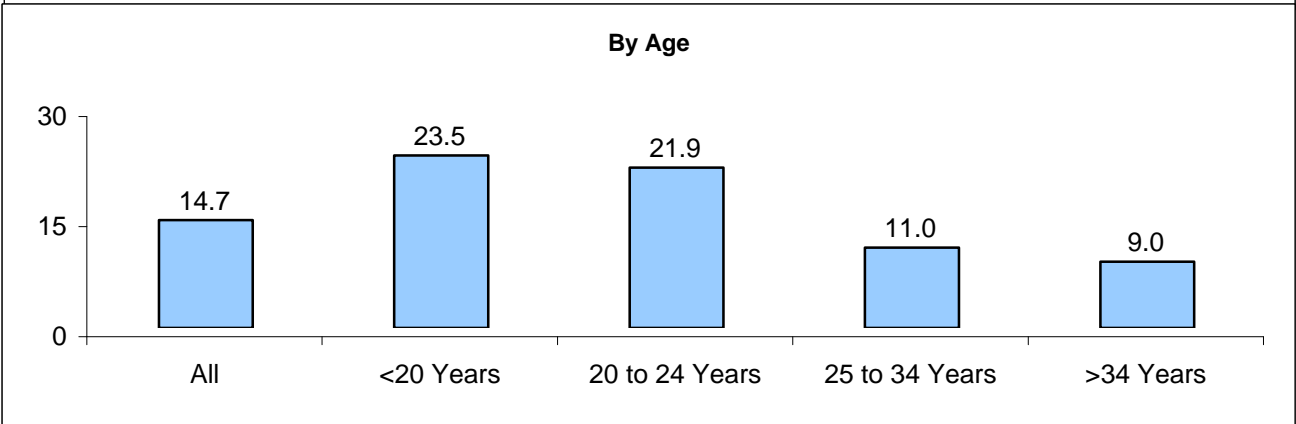
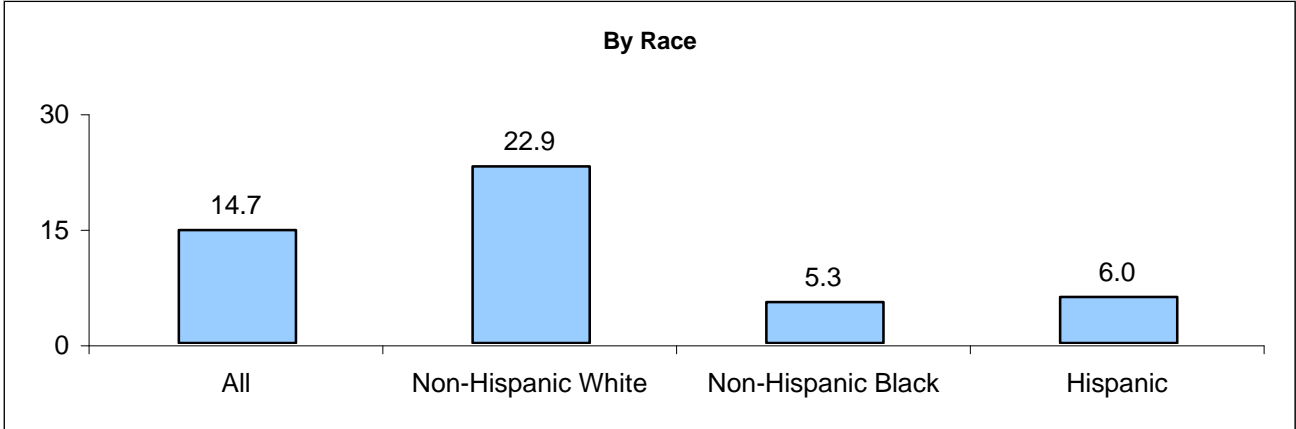
PRAMS Question: In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.4	7.5 ~ 11.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	15.6	12.2 ~ 19.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.8	1.2 ~ 4.5
Hispanics	3.0	0.5 ~ 5.4
Age		
19 and younger	11.8	8.4 ~ 15.2
20 to 24	13.2	8.2 ~ 18.2
25 to 34	8.0	5.3 ~ 10.7
35 and older	6.8	2.5 ~ 11.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	16.4	11.2 ~ 21.5
12 Years	10.9	7.4 ~ 14.4
More than 12 Years	5.0	2.7 ~ 7.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	10.6	7.0 ~ 14.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.0	8.1 ~ 16.0
\$39,601 or more	4.7	1.9 ~ 7.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	14.4	10.9 ~ 17.9
No	5.9	3.8 ~ 8.0
Marital Status		
Married	8.0	5.6 ~ 10.4
Not Married	12.1	8.7 ~ 15.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking After Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

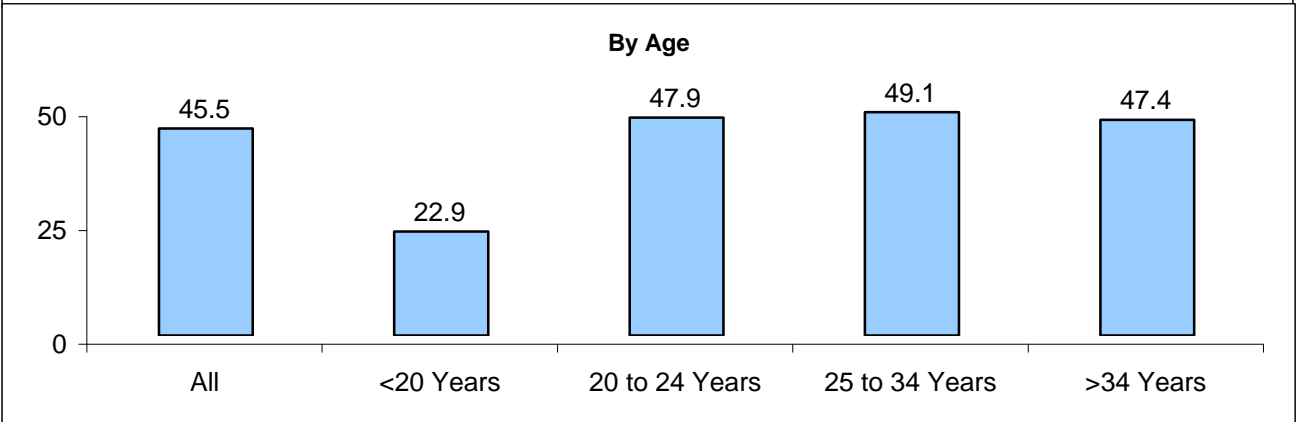
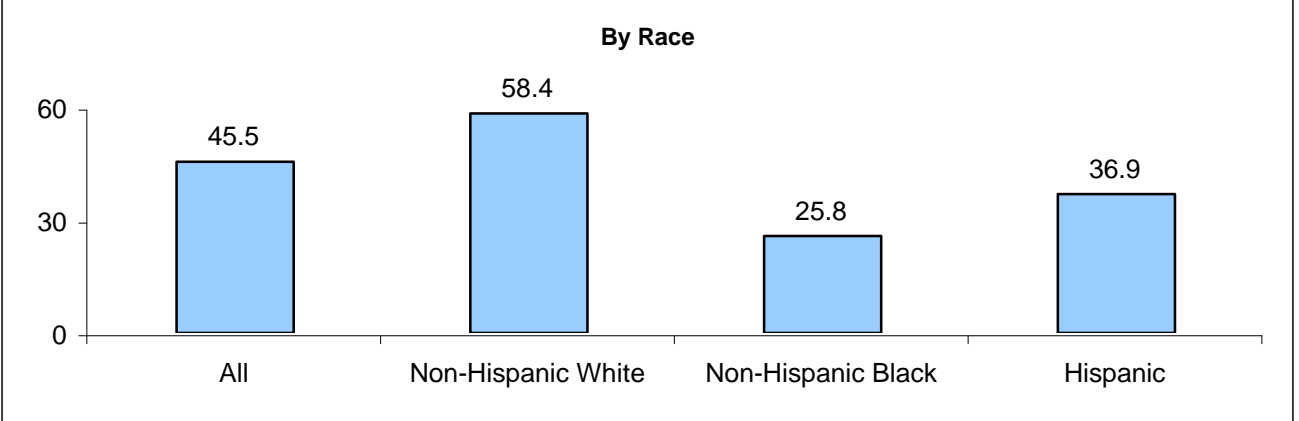
PRAMS Question: How many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking after pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	14.7	12.4 ~ 17.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.9	19.0 ~ 26.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.3	3.1 ~ 7.6
Hispanics	6.0	2.7 ~ 9.3
Age		
19 and younger	23.5	19.0 ~ 28.0
20 to 24	21.9	15.7 ~ 28.0
25 to 34	11.0	7.9 ~ 14.1
35 and older	9.0	4.1 ~ 14.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	23.4	17.8 ~ 29.0
12 Years	17.0	12.9 ~ 21.2
More than 12 Years	8.8	5.8 ~ 11.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	19.5	15.0 ~ 24.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	16.1	11.8 ~ 20.5
\$39,601 or more	7.6	4.2 ~ 11.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	20.5	16.6 ~ 24.4
No	10.3	7.5 ~ 13.0
Marital Status		
Married	11.8	9.0 ~ 14.6
Not Married	19.9	16.0 ~ 23.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Alcohol Use Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

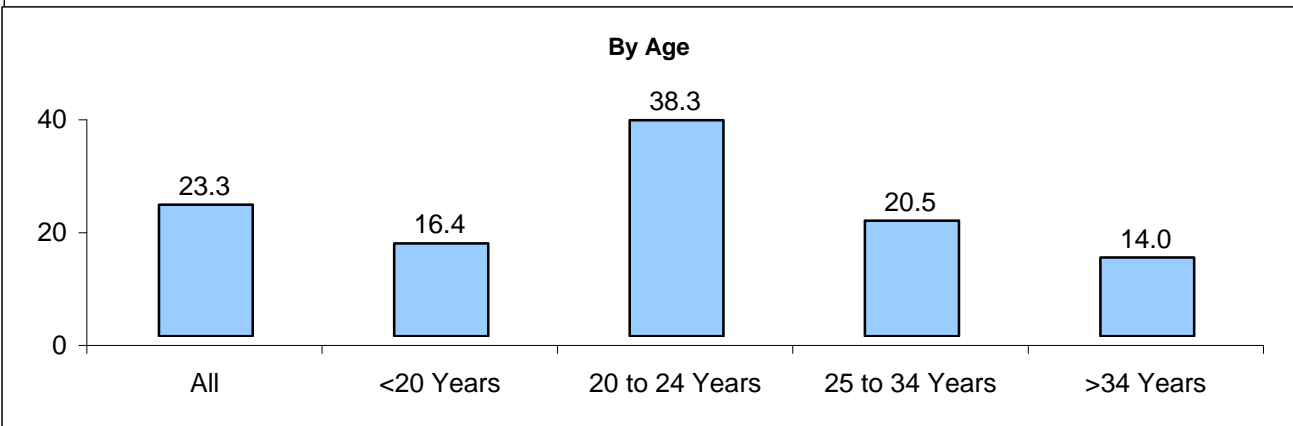
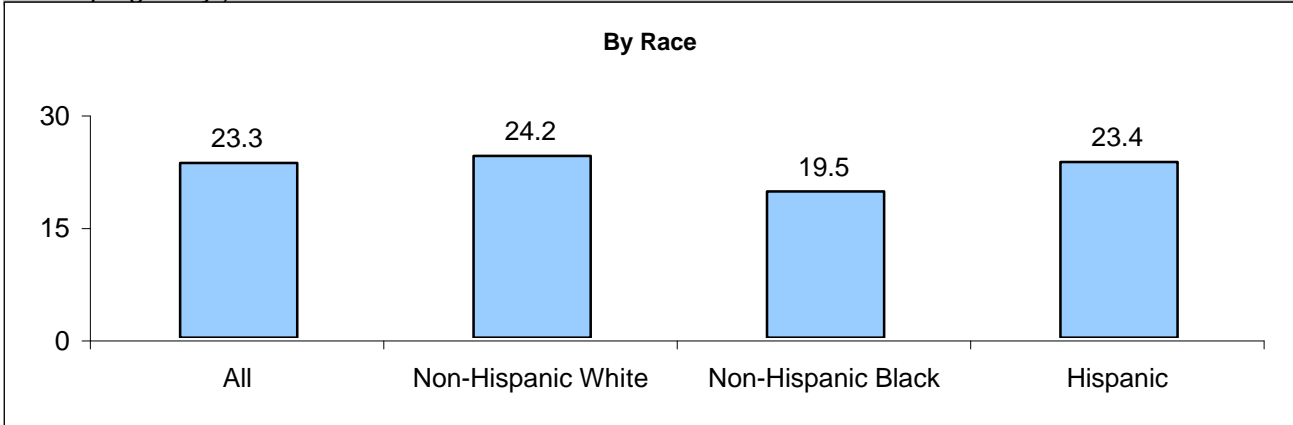
PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking before pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	45.5	42.2 ~ 48.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	58.4	53.6 ~ 63.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	25.8	21.2 ~ 30.3
Hispanics	36.9	29.6 ~ 44.2
Age		
19 and younger	22.9	18.4 ~ 27.4
20 to 24	47.9	40.7 ~ 55.1
25 to 34	49.1	44.1 ~ 54.0
35 and older	47.4	38.5 ~ 56.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	26.6	20.3 ~ 32.9
12 Years	40.2	34.7 ~ 45.7
More than 12 Years	58.5	53.4 ~ 63.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	35.9	30.5 ~ 41.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	39.9	34.0 ~ 45.8
\$39,601 or more	67.6	61.4 ~ 73.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	37.2	32.4 ~ 41.9
No	52.0	47.4 ~ 56.6
Marital Status		
Married	49.2	44.9 ~ 53.6
Not Married	38.8	33.8 ~ 43.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Binge Drinking Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

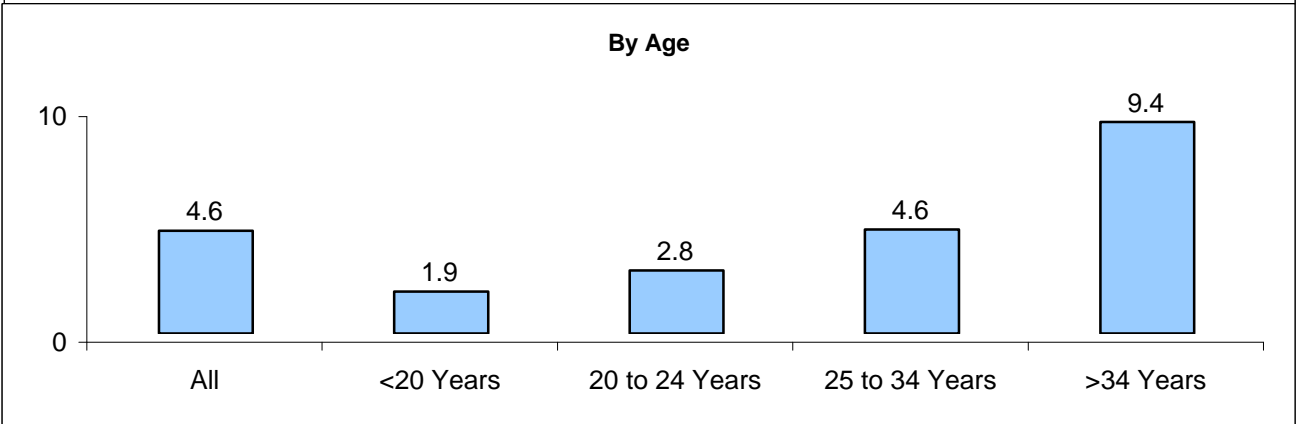
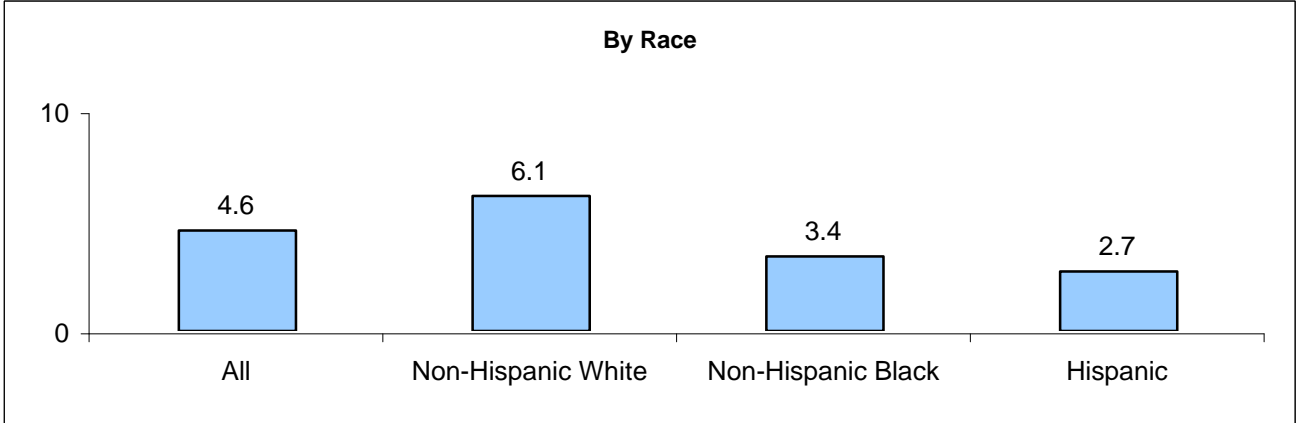
PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking)? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking before pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	23.3	19.2 ~ 27.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	24.2	18.9 ~ 29.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	19.5	12.0 ~ 26.9
Hispanics	23.4	13.6 ~ 33.3
Age		
19 and younger	16.4	9.3 ~ 23.6
20 to 24	38.3	28.1 ~ 48.4
25 to 34	20.5	15.1 ~ 25.9
35 and older	14.0	5.6 ~ 22.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	33.6	21.5 ~ 45.6
12 Years	23.3	16.1 ~ 30.5
More than 12 Years	21.3	15.8 ~ 26.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	30.4	21.7 ~ 39.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	22.6	15.3 ~ 29.8
\$39,601 or more	20.2	13.8 ~ 26.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	29.2	21.9 ~ 36.5
No	20.0	15.1 ~ 24.8
Marital Status		
Married	21.1	16.2 ~ 25.9
Not Married	28.6	21.1 ~ 36.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Alcohol Use During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

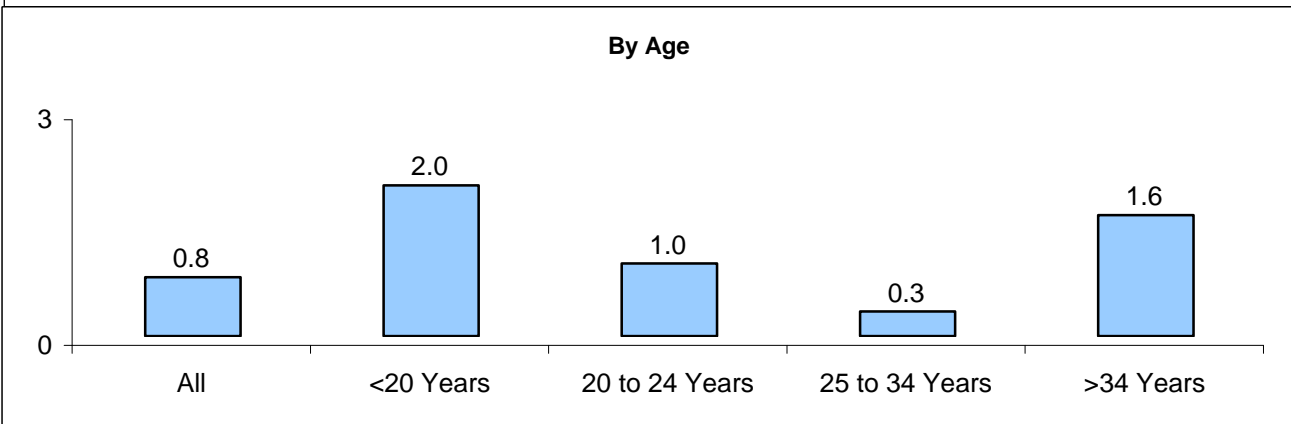
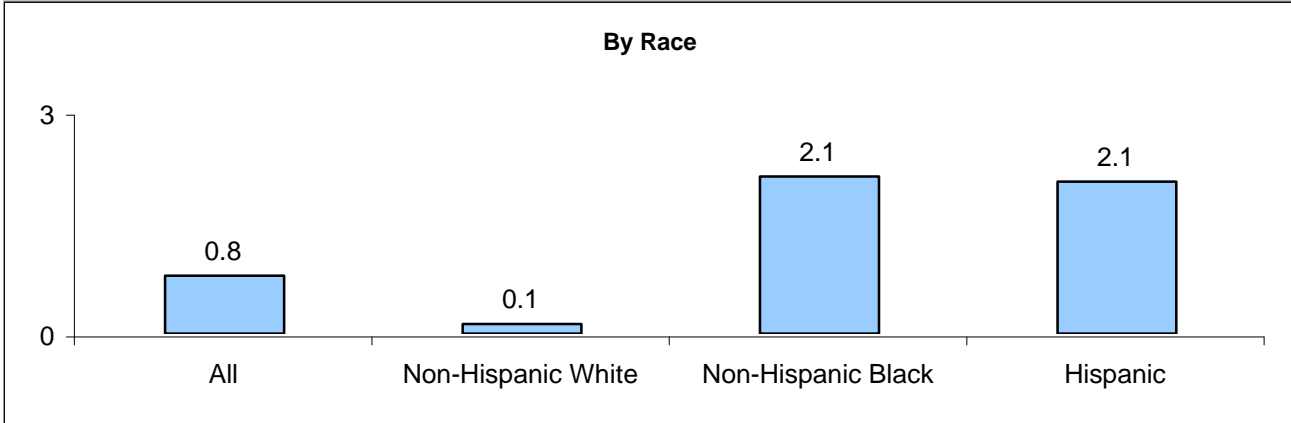
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	4.6	3.2 ~ 6.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.1	3.8 ~ 8.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.4	1.4 ~ 5.4
Hispanics	2.7	0.4 ~ 5.0
Age		
19 and younger	1.9	0.5 ~ 3.2
20 to 24	2.8	0.5 ~ 5.1
25 to 34	4.6	2.6 ~ 6.7
35 and older	9.4	4.1 ~ 14.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	2.9	1.1 ~ 4.7
12 Years	3.1	1.1 ~ 5.1
More than 12 Years	6.5	3.9 ~ 9.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	3.6	1.5 ~ 5.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	2.4	0.6 ~ 4.2
\$39,601 or more	9.3	5.4 ~ 13.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	3.5	1.7 ~ 5.3
No	5.4	3.3 ~ 7.5
Marital Status		
Married	4.9	3.0 ~ 6.8
Not Married	3.9	1.9 ~ 6.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Binge Drinking During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

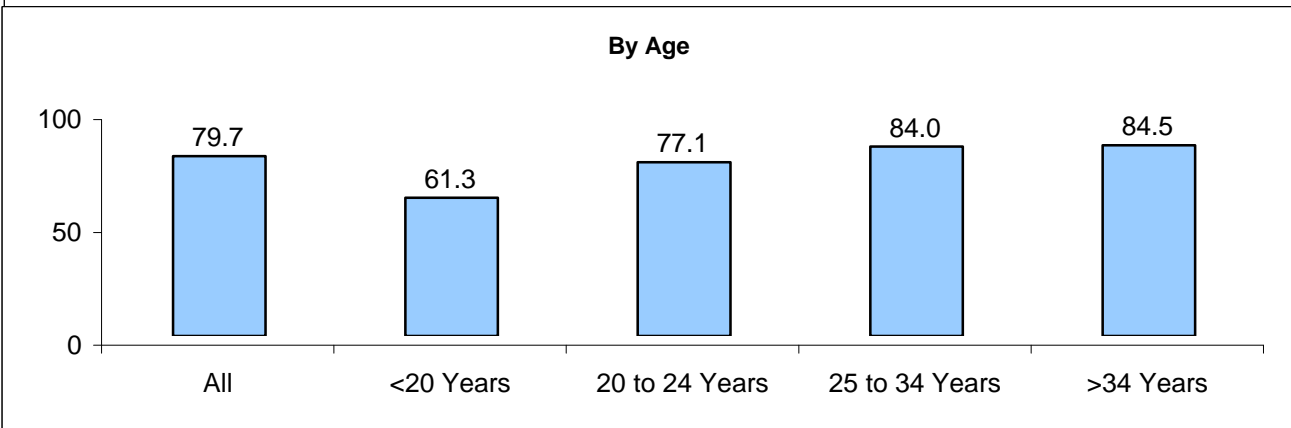
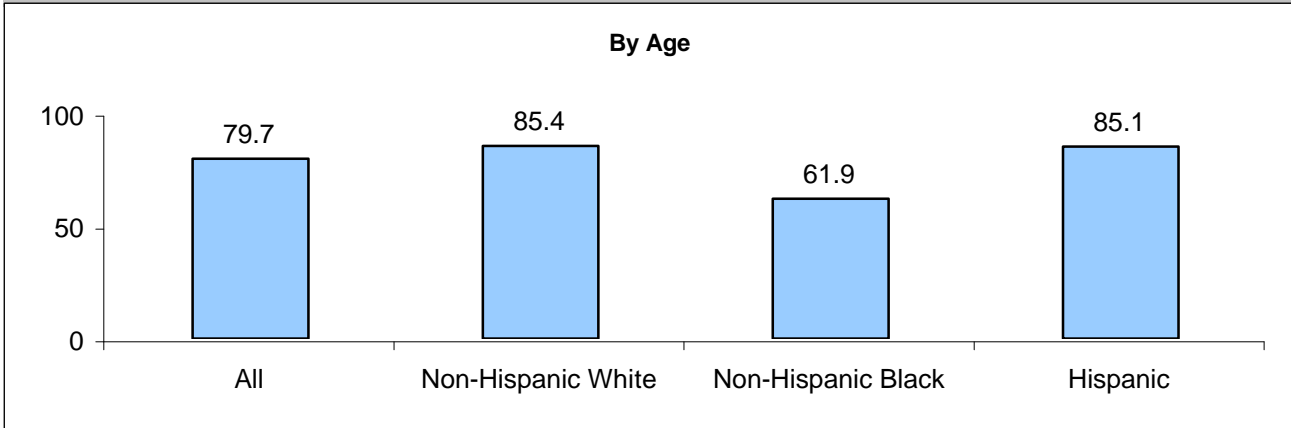
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking)? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	0.8	0.1 ~ 1.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.1	0.0 ~ 4.9
Hispanics	2.1	0.0 ~ 4.7
Age		
19 and younger	2.0	0.0 ~ 4.5
20 to 24	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.2
25 to 34	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.9
35 and older	1.6	0.0 ~ 4.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	3.0	0.0 ~ 6.3
12 Years	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.6
More than 12 Years	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	0.4	0.0 ~ 0.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.1
\$39,601 or more	1.2	0.0 ~ 2.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	1.5	0.0 ~ 3.1
No	0.4	0.0 ~ 0.9
Marital Status		
Married	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.3
Not Married	1.4	0.1 ~ 2.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Having Heard that Taking Folic Acid Can Help Prevent Some Birth Defects Among Women in Florida

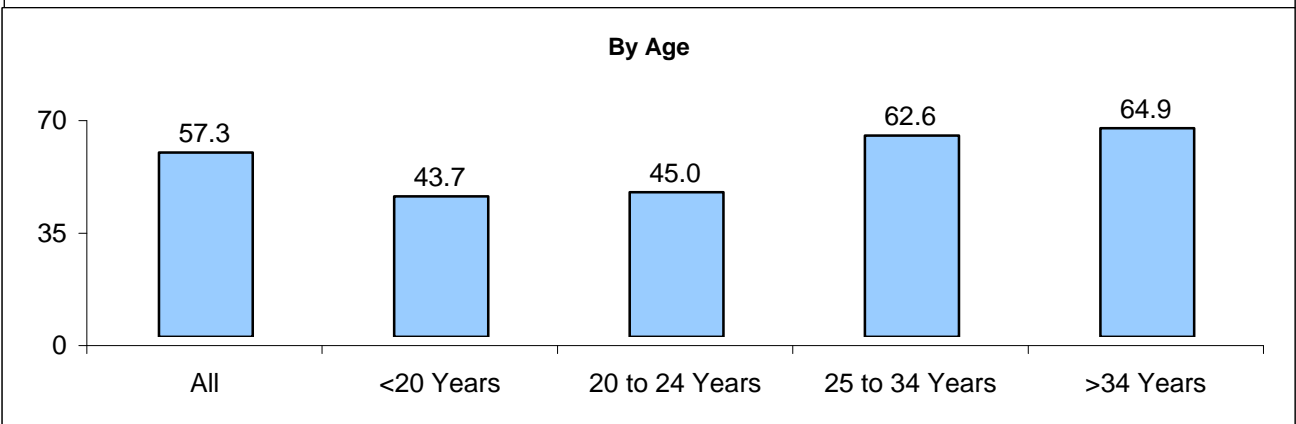
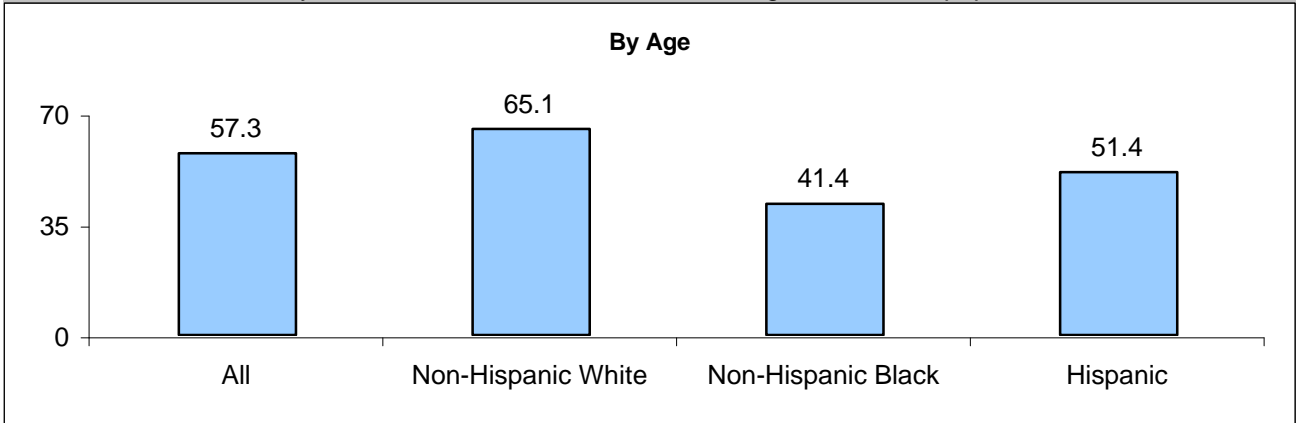
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard or read that taking the vitamin folic acid can help prevent some birth defects? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	79.7	77.3 ~ 82.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	85.4	82.1 ~ 88.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	61.9	57.0 ~ 66.8
Hispanics	85.1	80.1 ~ 90.0
Age		
19 and younger	61.3	56.2 ~ 66.4
20 to 24	77.1	71.4 ~ 82.7
25 to 34	84.0	80.5 ~ 87.4
35 and older	84.5	78.2 ~ 90.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	68.5	62.4 ~ 74.5
12 Years	73.8	69.2 ~ 78.3
More than 12 Years	89.4	86.5 ~ 92.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	75.1	70.6 ~ 79.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	78.8	74.2 ~ 83.4
\$39,601 or more	88.9	84.8 ~ 93.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	70.5	66.3 ~ 74.6
No	86.8	84.0 ~ 89.7
Marital Status		
Married	85.7	82.9 ~ 88.5
Not Married	69.0	64.6 ~ 73.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Reading about Folic Acid in a Magazine or Newspaper Among Women in Florida

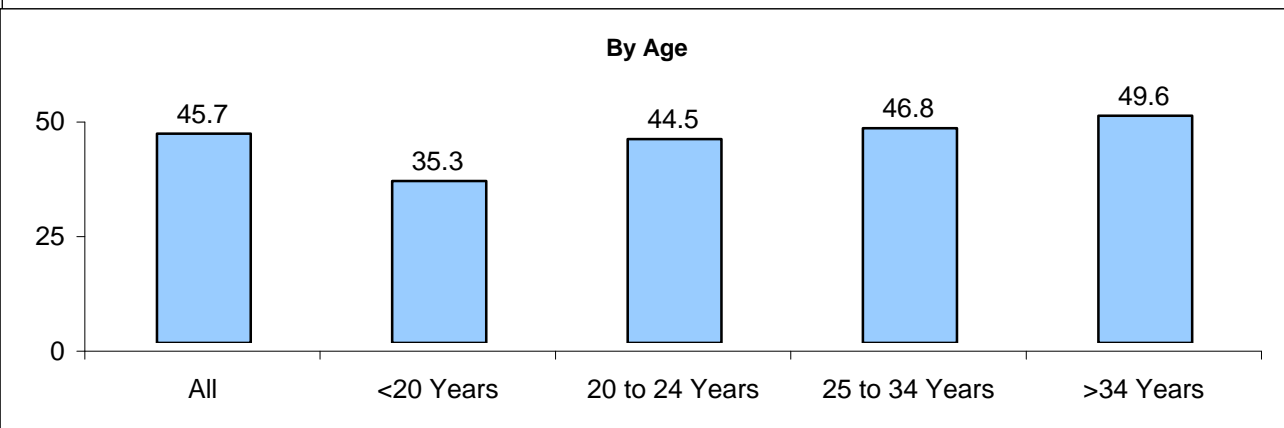
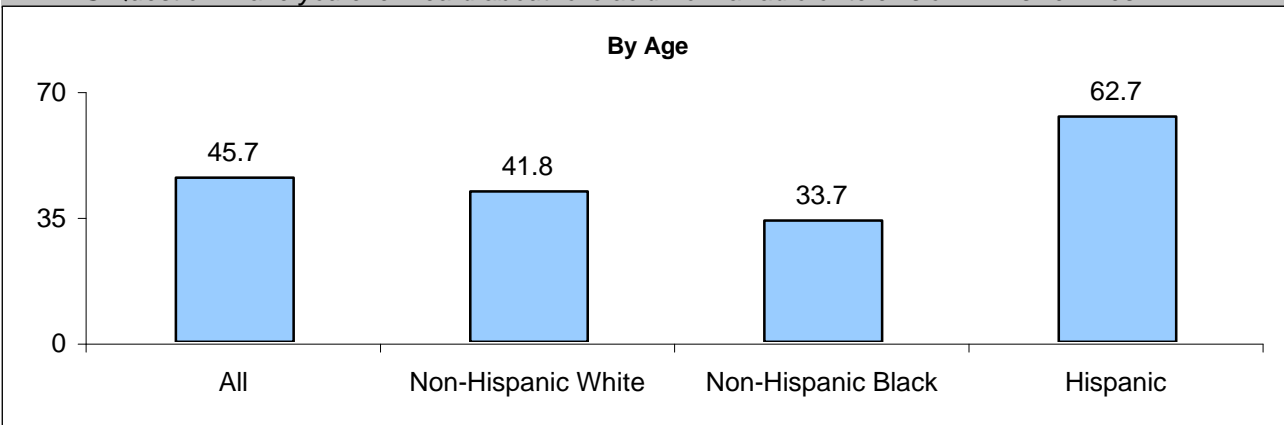
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from magazine or newspaper article? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	57.3	53.6 ~ 61.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	65.1	60.1 ~ 70.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	41.4	35.1 ~ 47.6
Hispanics	51.4	43.3 ~ 59.5
Age		
19 and younger	43.7	37.1 ~ 50.4
20 to 24	45.0	36.7 ~ 53.3
25 to 34	62.6	57.4 ~ 67.8
35 and older	64.9	55.9 ~ 74.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	33.9	26.1 ~ 41.8
12 Years	49.8	43.3 ~ 56.4
More than 12 Years	70.0	65.0 ~ 75.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	45.6	39.0 ~ 52.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	58.6	51.9 ~ 65.3
\$39,601 or more	71.1	64.6 ~ 77.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	43.4	37.6 ~ 49.1
No	66.1	61.4 ~ 70.8
Marital Status		
Married	64.1	59.6 ~ 68.6
Not Married	42.4	36.5 ~ 48.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing about Folic Acid from Radio or Television Among Women in Florida

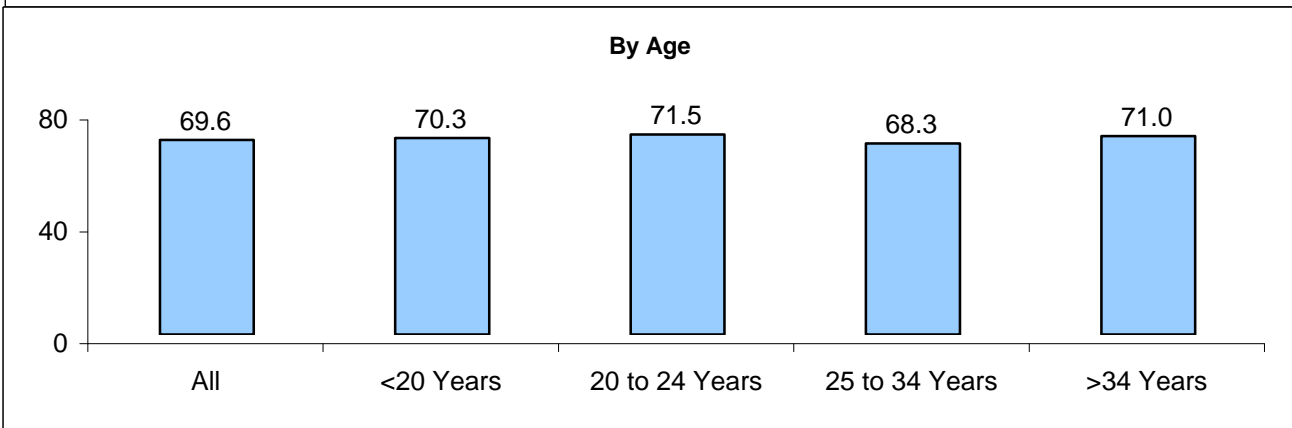
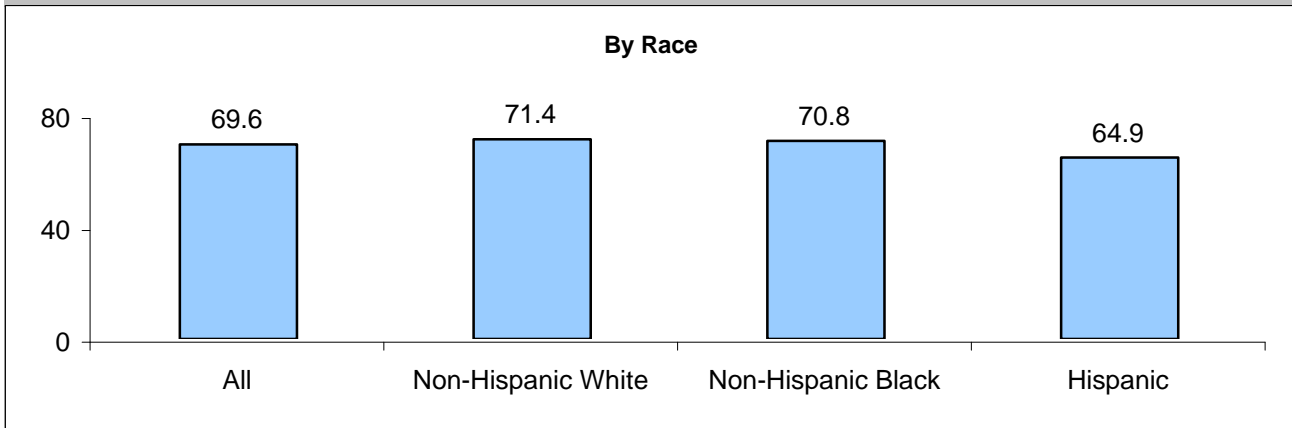
PRAMS Question: *Have you ever heard about folic acid from a radio or television?* Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	45.7	41.9 ~ 49.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	41.8	36.6 ~ 47.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	33.7	27.7 ~ 39.8
Hispanics	62.7	54.9 ~ 70.5
Age		
19 and younger	35.3	29.0 ~ 41.7
20 to 24	44.5	36.2 ~ 52.8
25 to 34	46.8	41.4 ~ 52.2
35 and older	49.6	39.9 ~ 59.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	47.6	39.1 ~ 56.0
12 Years	40.3	33.9 ~ 46.8
More than 12 Years	48.5	43.0 ~ 54.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	43.4	36.8 ~ 49.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	49.4	42.6 ~ 56.2
\$39,601 or more	45.0	37.9 ~ 52.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	43.7	37.9 ~ 49.5
No	47.5	42.5 ~ 52.5
Marital Status		
Married	47.5	42.8 ~ 52.3
Not Married	41.6	35.5 ~ 47.6

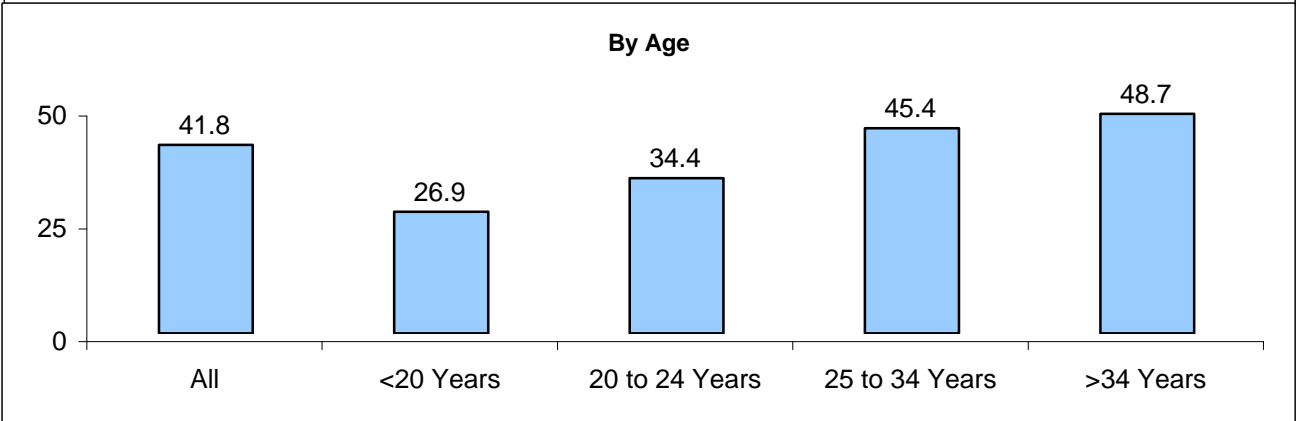
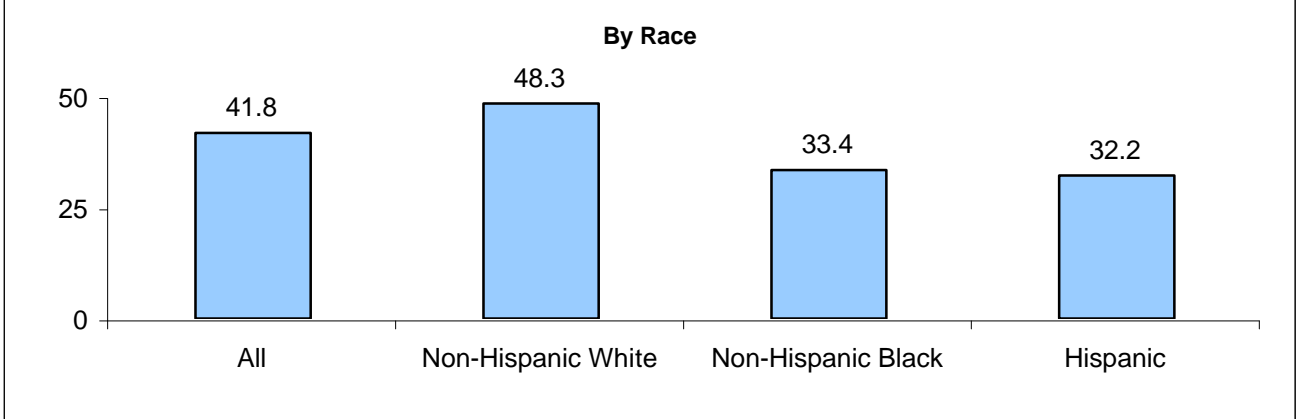
Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing about Folic Acid from a Healthcare Provider Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a doctor, nurse, or any other healthcare worker? *Answer: Yes.*



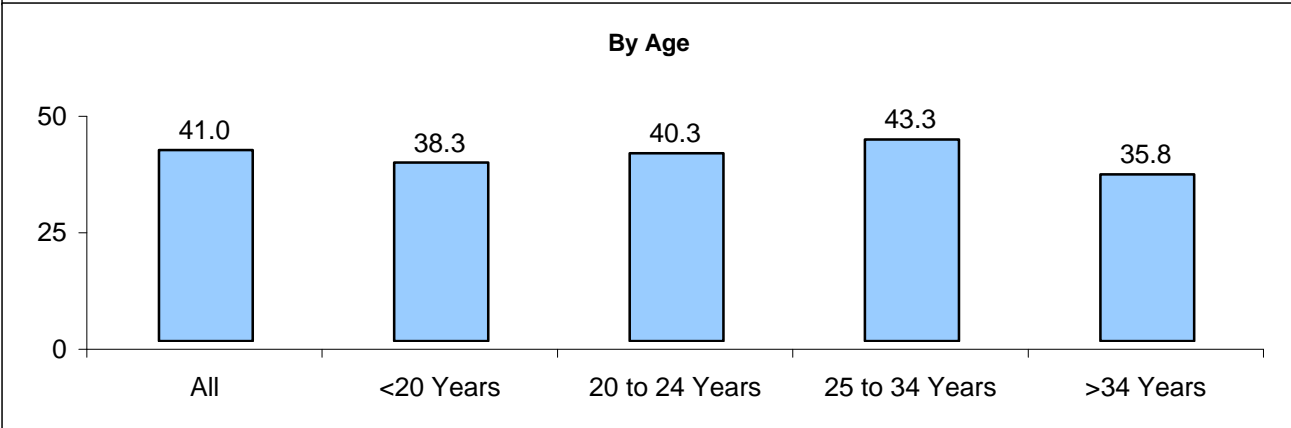
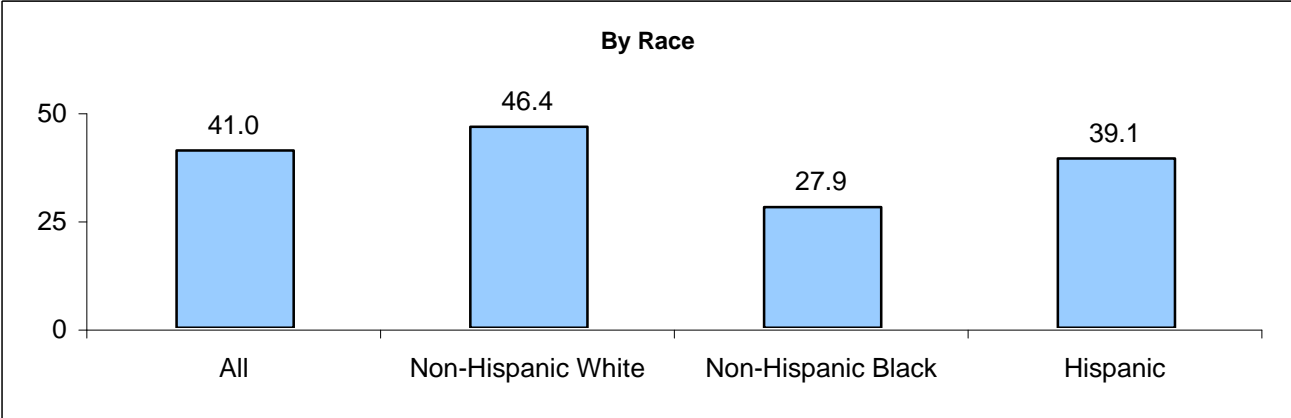
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	69.6	66.2 ~ 73.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	71.4	66.6 ~ 76.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	70.8	65.0 ~ 76.7
Hispanics	64.9	57.3 ~ 72.6
Age		
19 and younger	70.3	64.2 ~ 76.4
20 to 24	71.5	64.0 ~ 79.1
25 to 34	68.3	63.3 ~ 73.4
35 and older	71.0	62.3 ~ 79.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	62.0	53.8 ~ 70.2
12 Years	67.2	61.0 ~ 73.4
More than 12 Years	73.9	69.0 ~ 78.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	65.7	59.4 ~ 72.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	67.9	61.4 ~ 74.4
\$39,601 or more	76.9	71.0 ~ 82.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	66.0	60.5 ~ 71.6
No	72.2	67.8 ~ 76.7
Marital Status		
Married	70.9	66.6 ~ 75.2
Not Married	66.8	61.0 ~ 72.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Reading about Folic Acid in a Book Among Women in Florida
 PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a book? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	41.8	38.0 ~ 45.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	48.3	43.1 ~ 53.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	33.4	27.3 ~ 39.4
Hispanics	32.2	24.6 ~ 39.7
Age		
19 and younger	26.9	21.0 ~ 32.8
20 to 24	34.4	26.5 ~ 42.3
25 to 34	45.4	40.1 ~ 50.8
35 and older	48.7	39.0 ~ 58.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	17.6	11.7 ~ 23.5
12 Years	32.1	25.9 ~ 38.2
More than 12 Years	56.3	50.8 ~ 61.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	26.7	21.1 ~ 32.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	41.1	34.4 ~ 47.9
\$39,601 or more	59.6	52.6 ~ 66.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	26.0	20.9 ~ 31.1
No	52.3	47.3 ~ 57.3
Marital Status		
Married	49.2	44.5 ~ 53.9
Not Married	25.3	20.2 ~ 30.5

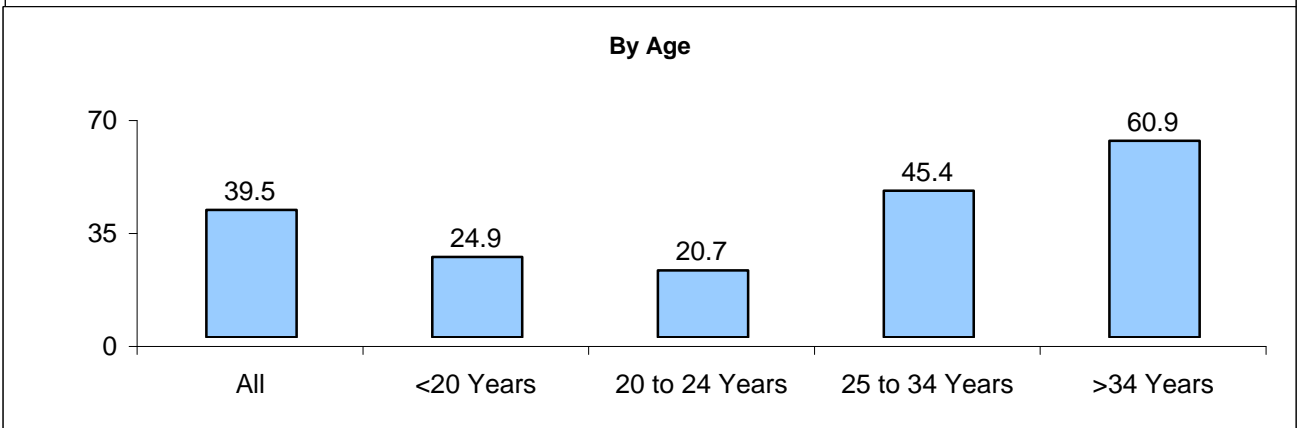
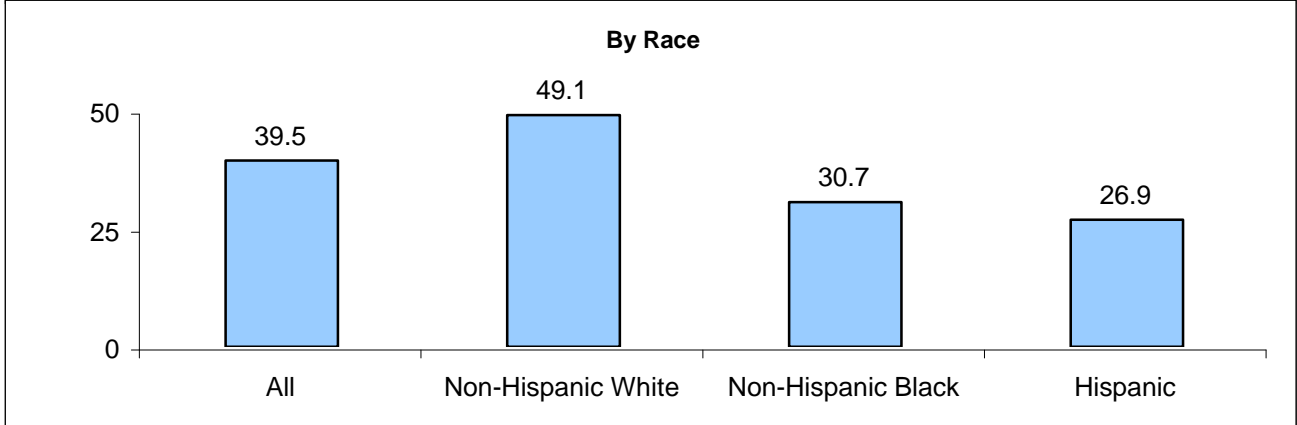
Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing about Folic Acid from Family or Friends Among Women in Florida
 PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from family or friends? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	41.0	37.3 ~ 44.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	46.4	41.2 ~ 51.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	27.9	22.1 ~ 33.6
Hispanics	39.1	31.2 ~ 47.1
Age		
19 and younger	38.3	31.8 ~ 44.8
20 to 24	40.3	32.1 ~ 48.6
25 to 34	43.3	37.9 ~ 48.6
35 and older	35.8	26.5 ~ 45.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	27.3	20.1 ~ 34.5
12 Years	36.5	30.2 ~ 42.8
More than 12 Years	48.6	43.0 ~ 54.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	31.0	24.9 ~ 37.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	41.5	34.7 ~ 48.3
\$39,601 or more	52.6	45.5 ~ 59.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	32.7	27.3 ~ 38.1
No	46.3	41.3 ~ 51.3
Marital Status		
Married	44.1	39.4 ~ 48.8
Not Married	34.1	28.3 ~ 39.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Not Taking a Multivitamin Containing Folic Acid Before Pregnancy
Among Women in Florida**

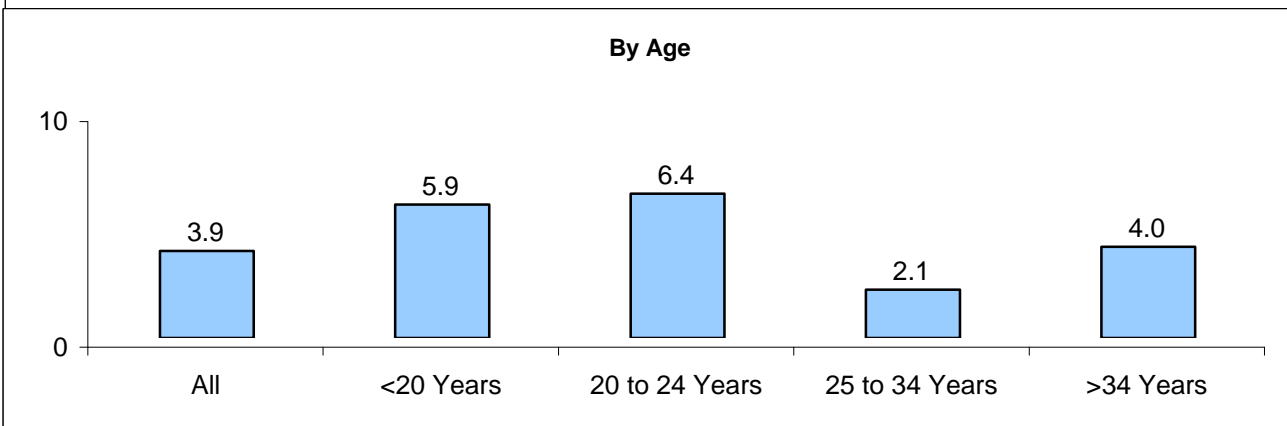
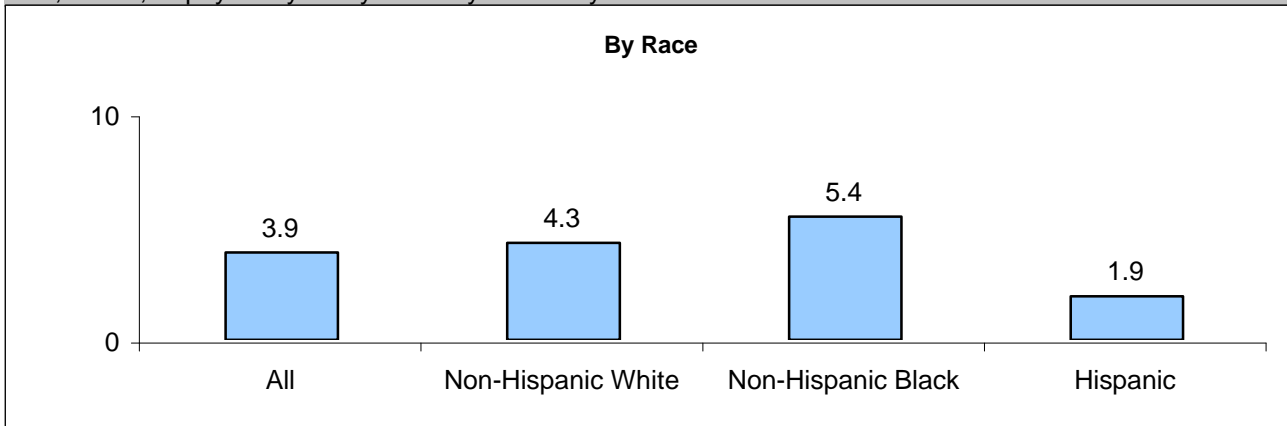
PRAMS Question: In the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multiple vitamin? *Answer: I did not take a multivitamin at all.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	39.5	36.2 ~ 42.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	49.1	44.3 ~ 54.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	30.7	26.1 ~ 35.3
Hispanics	26.9	20.4 ~ 33.4
Age		
19 and younger	24.9	20.4 ~ 29.4
20 to 24	20.7	15.1 ~ 26.3
25 to 34	45.4	40.5 ~ 50.3
35 and older	60.9	52.3 ~ 69.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	22.6	17.3 ~ 27.9
12 Years	31.8	26.7 ~ 36.9
More than 12 Years	52.7	47.5 ~ 57.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	26.1	21.4 ~ 30.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	38.4	32.6 ~ 44.1
\$39,601 or more	58.1	51.5 ~ 64.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	24.1	20.2 ~ 28.1
No	51.0	46.4 ~ 55.6
Marital Status		
Married	48.2	43.9 ~ 52.6
Not Married	23.8	19.8 ~ 27.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Physical Abuse by a Husband or a Partner Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

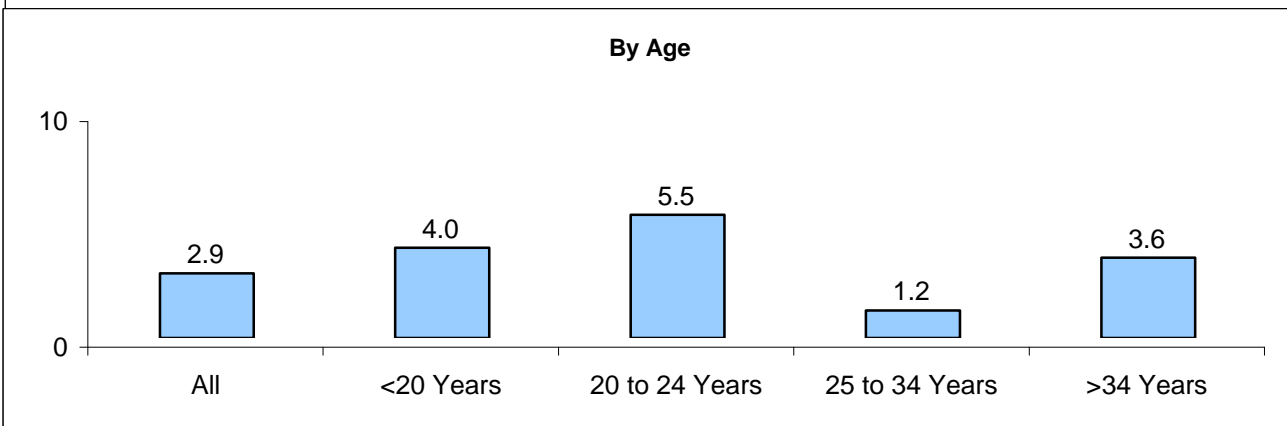
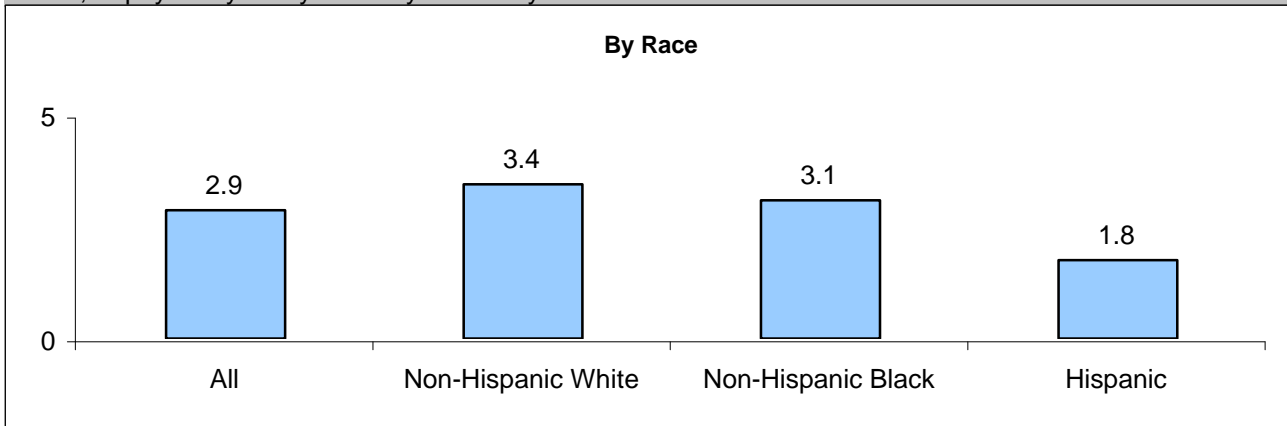
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before you got pregnant, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	3.9	2.7 ~ 5.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.3	2.4 ~ 6.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.4	3.1 ~ 7.8
Hispanics	1.9	0.2 ~ 3.6
Age		
19 and younger	5.9	3.5 ~ 8.4
20 to 24	6.4	2.9 ~ 9.9
25 to 34	2.1	0.9 ~ 3.4
35 and older	4.0	0.6 ~ 7.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	7.5	3.8 ~ 11.2
12 Years	4.1	2.0 ~ 6.2
More than 12 Years	2.0	0.8 ~ 3.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	6.7	4.0 ~ 9.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.7	1.6 ~ 5.8
\$39,601 or more	1.3	0.0 ~ 2.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	6.8	4.4 ~ 9.1
No	1.7	0.7 ~ 2.8
Marital Status		
Married	2.1	1.0 ~ 3.2
Not Married	7.0	4.4 ~ 9.6

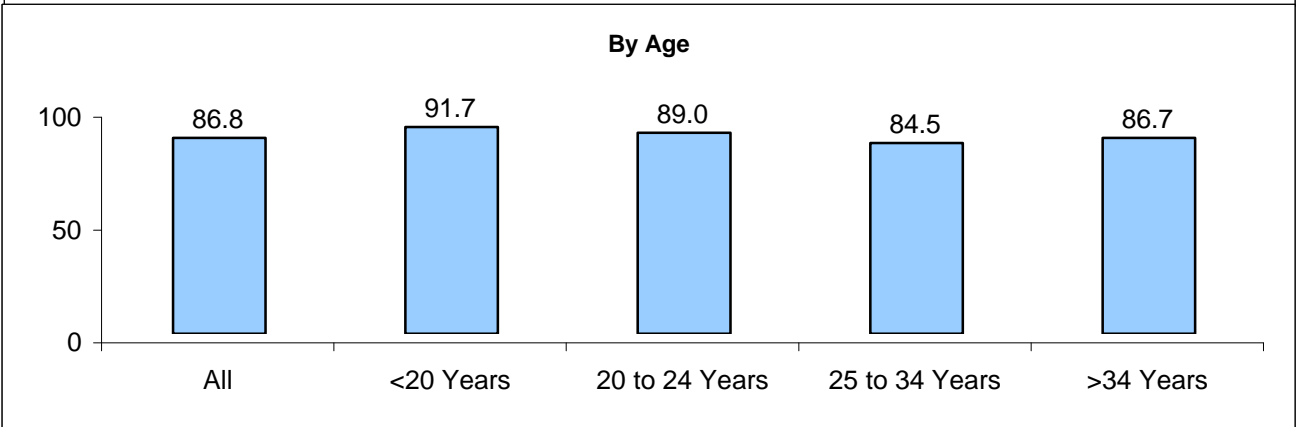
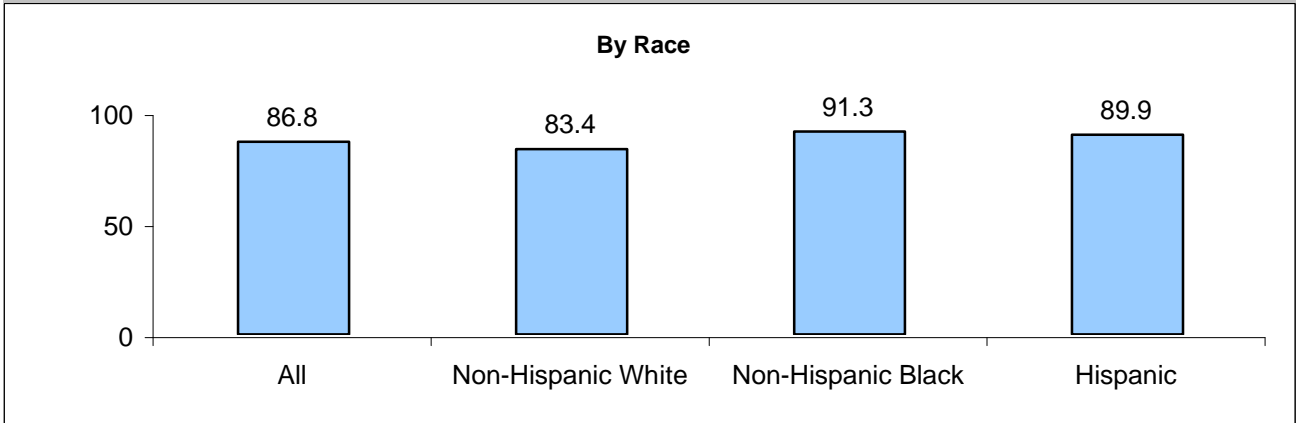
Prevalence (Percent) of Physical Abuse by a Husband or a Partner During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.9	1.8 ~ 3.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.4	1.7 ~ 5.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.1	1.3 ~ 4.8
Hispanics	1.8	0.1 ~ 3.4
Age		
19 and younger	4.0	1.9 ~ 6.1
20 to 24	5.5	2.1 ~ 8.8
25 to 34	1.2	0.2 ~ 2.2
35 and older	3.6	0.4 ~ 6.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	5.0	1.9 ~ 8.1
12 Years	3.5	1.5 ~ 5.5
More than 12 Years	1.5	0.3 ~ 2.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	4.6	2.3 ~ 6.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.3	1.2 ~ 5.4
\$39,601 or more	0.7	0.0 ~ 1.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	5.2	3.0 ~ 7.4
No	1.2	0.3 ~ 2.0
Marital Status		
Married	1.4	0.4 ~ 2.3
Not Married	5.5	3.1 ~ 8.0

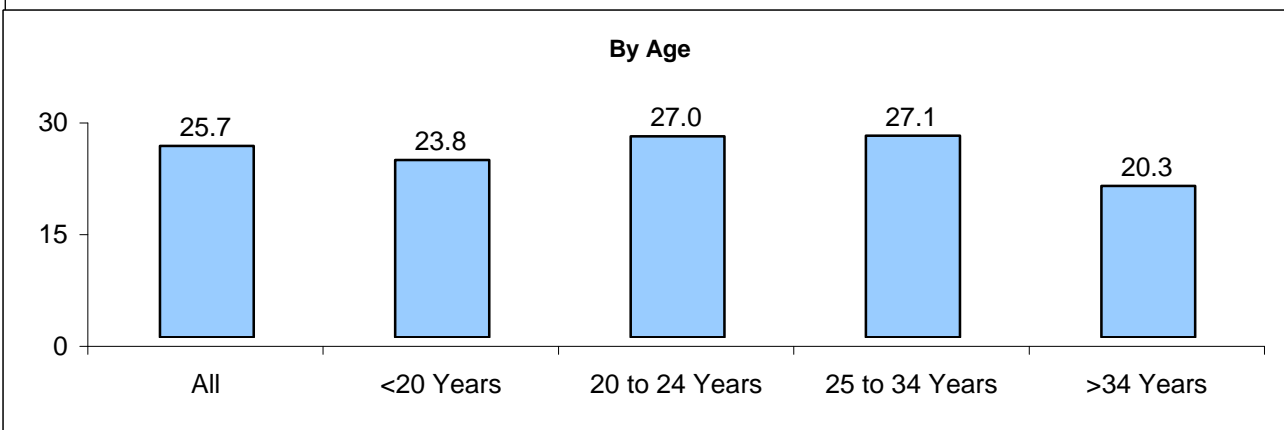
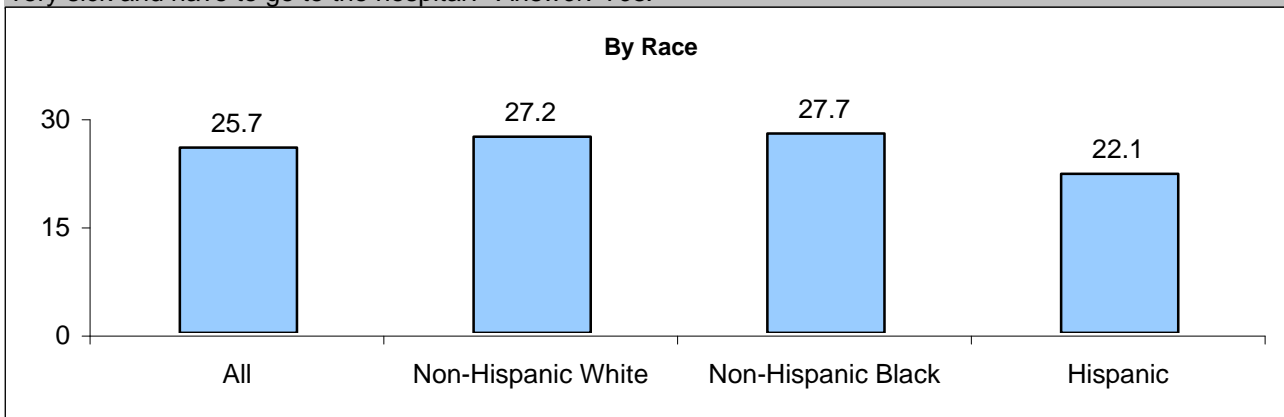
Prevalence (Percent) of Having a Blood Test for HIV During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida
 PRAMS Question: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a blood test for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)?
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	86.8	84.4 ~ 89.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	83.4	79.6 ~ 87.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	91.3	88.5 ~ 94.2
Hispanics	89.9	85.2 ~ 94.7
Age		
19 and younger	91.7	88.7 ~ 94.7
20 to 24	89.0	84.4 ~ 93.6
25 to 34	84.5	80.7 ~ 88.3
35 and older	86.7	80.3 ~ 93.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	89.5	84.7 ~ 94.3
12 Years	89.3	85.7 ~ 92.9
More than 12 Years	83.5	79.4 ~ 87.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	92.5	89.5 ~ 95.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	83.7	78.9 ~ 88.4
\$39,601 or more	81.6	75.9 ~ 87.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	91.3	88.4 ~ 94.1
No	82.9	79.2 ~ 86.6
Marital Status		
Married	84.6	81.3 ~ 88.0
Not Married	90.4	87.2 ~ 93.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Hospitalization of a Close Family Member During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

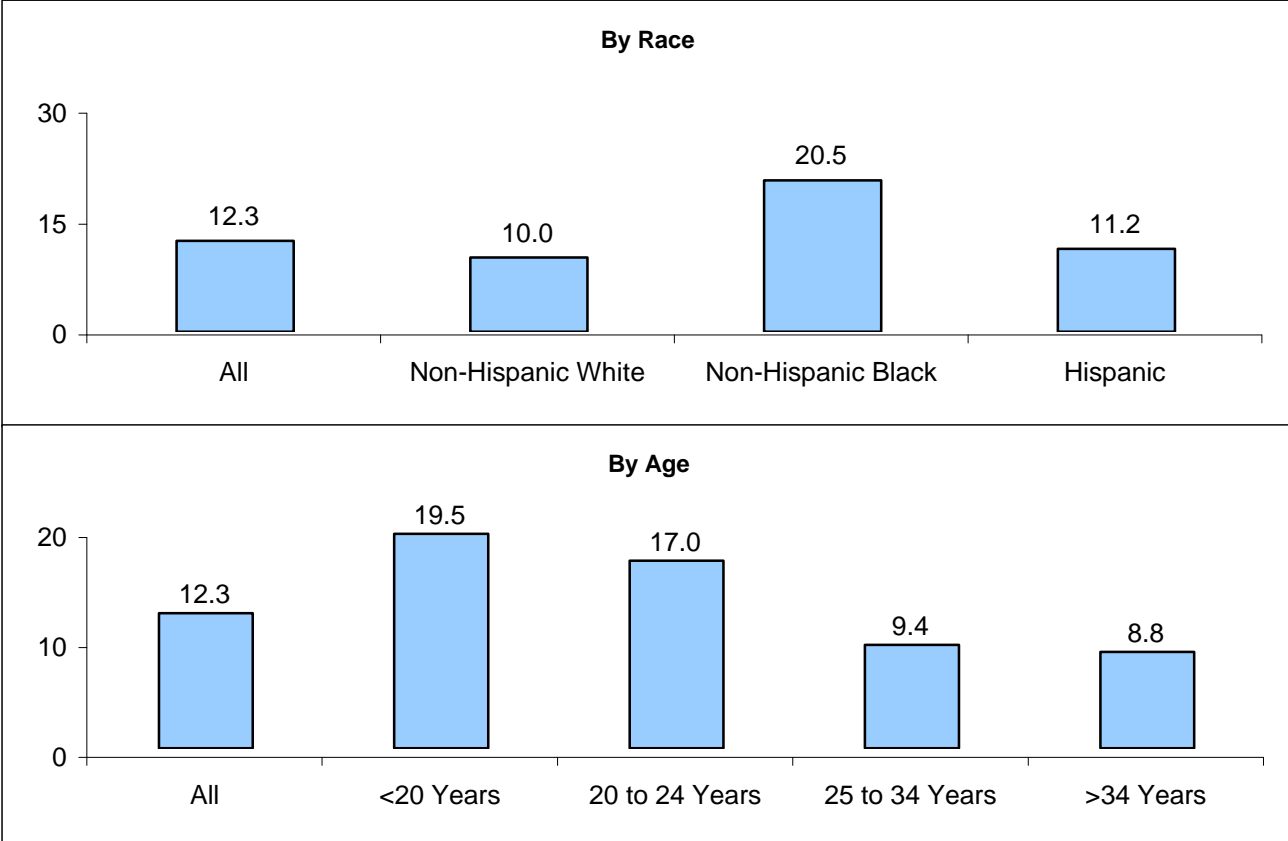
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did a close family member become very sick and have to go to the hospital? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	25.7	22.8 ~ 28.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	27.2	22.9 ~ 31.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	27.7	23.1 ~ 32.2
Hispanics	22.1	15.8 ~ 28.3
Age		
19 and younger	23.8	19.3 ~ 28.3
20 to 24	27.0	20.7 ~ 33.2
25 to 34	27.1	22.7 ~ 31.5
35 and older	20.3	13.4 ~ 27.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	23.3	17.5 ~ 29.1
12 Years	27.3	22.4 ~ 32.2
More than 12 Years	25.7	21.2 ~ 30.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	23.4	18.8 ~ 28.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	28.5	23.2 ~ 33.8
\$39,601 or more	26.3	20.4 ~ 32.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	26.8	22.6 ~ 31.0
No	25.0	21.0 ~ 29.0
Marital Status		
Married	26.0	22.2 ~ 29.8
Not Married	25.1	20.9 ~ 29.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Divorce or Separation During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you divorced or separated from your husband or partner? *Answer: Yes.*

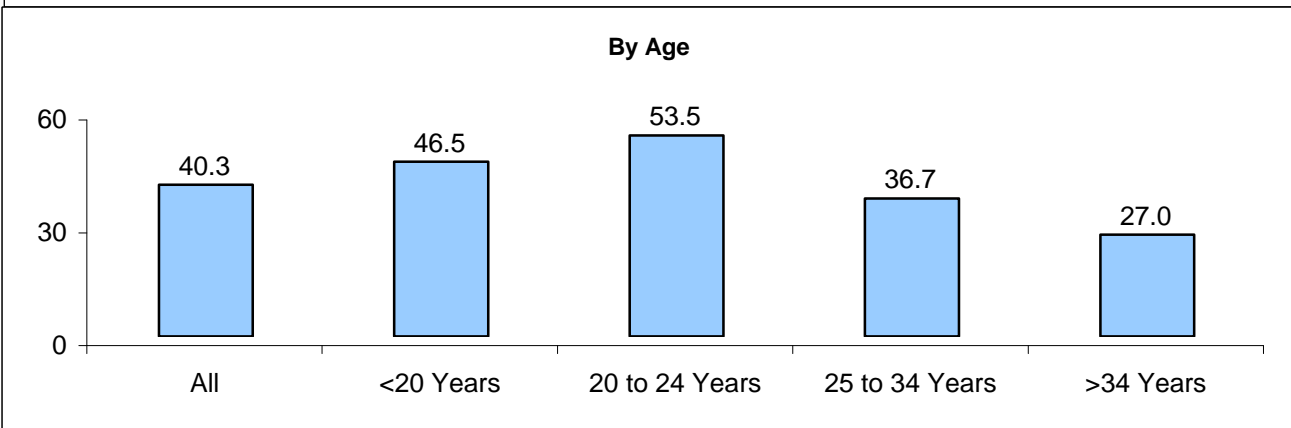
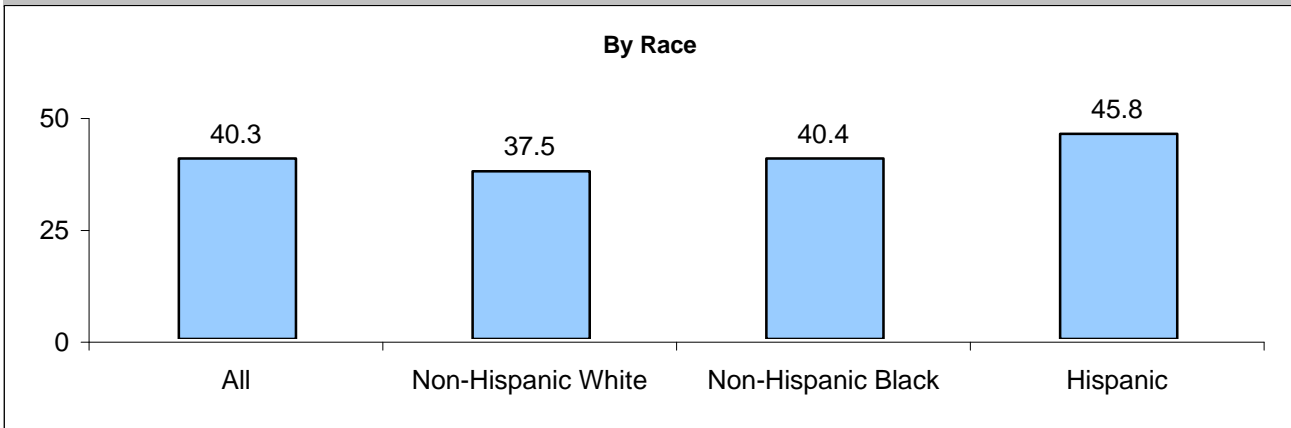


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	12.3	10.2 ~ 14.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.0	7.2 ~ 12.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.5	16.3 ~ 24.6
Hispanics	11.2	6.7 ~ 15.7
Age		
19 and younger	19.5	15.3 ~ 23.7
20 to 24	17.0	11.8 ~ 22.3
25 to 34	9.4	6.7 ~ 12.2
35 and older	8.8	4.1 ~ 13.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	20.4	14.9 ~ 25.8
12 Years	14.6	10.9 ~ 18.3
More than 12 Years	6.7	4.3 ~ 9.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	22.4	17.8 ~ 27.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	9.1	6.0 ~ 12.3
\$39,601 or more	2.0	0.4 ~ 3.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	23.0	19.0 ~ 27.0
No	4.1	2.6 ~ 5.7
Marital Status		
Married	4.7	3.0 ~ 6.4
Not Married	26.1	21.6 ~ 30.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Change of Home Address During the 12-Month Prenatal Period
Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you move to a new address?

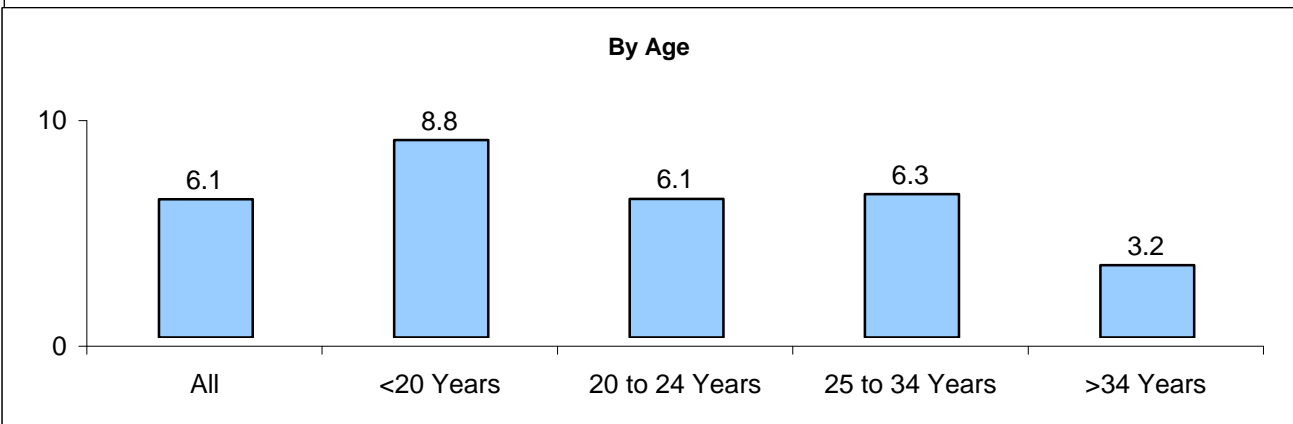
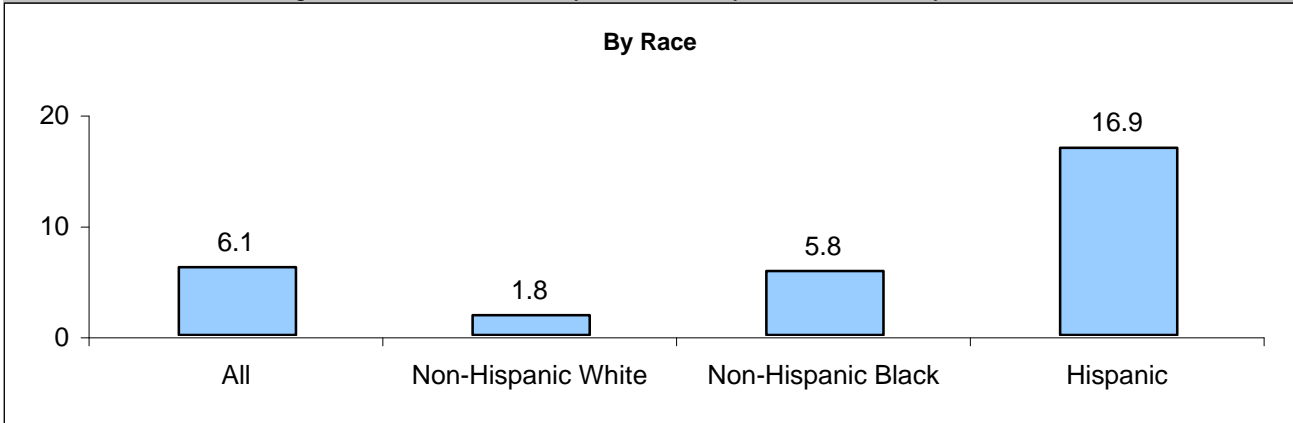
Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	40.3	37.1 ~ 43.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	37.5	32.8 ~ 42.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	40.4	35.4 ~ 45.4
Hispanics	45.8	38.4 ~ 53.3
Age		
19 and younger	46.5	41.3 ~ 51.7
20 to 24	53.5	46.4 ~ 60.6
25 to 34	36.7	31.9 ~ 41.5
35 and older	27.0	19.2 ~ 34.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	42.0	35.3 ~ 48.7
12 Years	43.0	37.5 ~ 48.4
More than 12 Years	36.8	31.7 ~ 41.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	46.4	40.8 ~ 51.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	41.6	35.7 ~ 47.5
\$39,601 or more	32.9	26.6 ~ 39.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	47.7	42.9 ~ 52.4
No	34.9	30.6 ~ 39.3
Marital Status		
Married	35.9	31.7 ~ 40.0
Not Married	48.5	43.5 ~ 53.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Homelessness During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

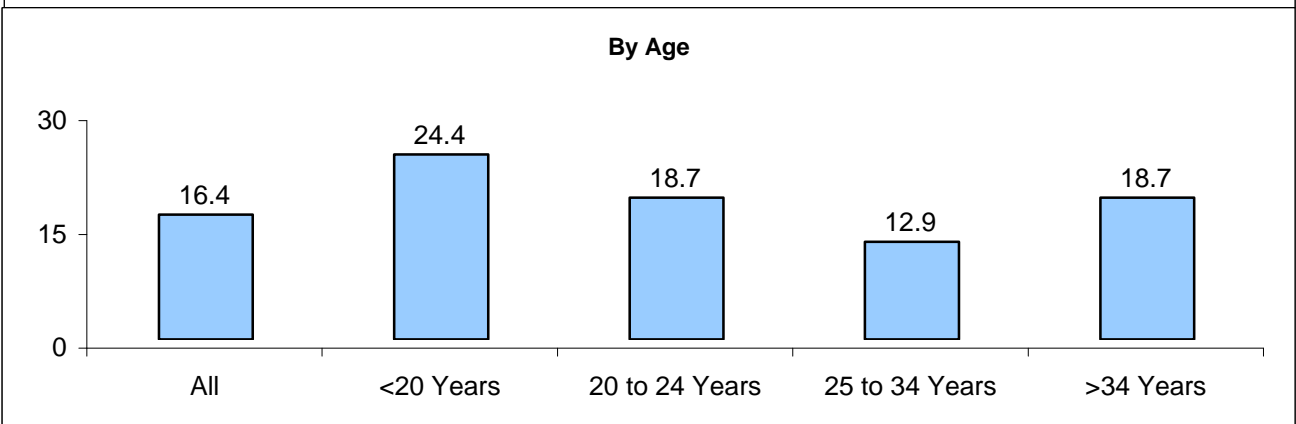
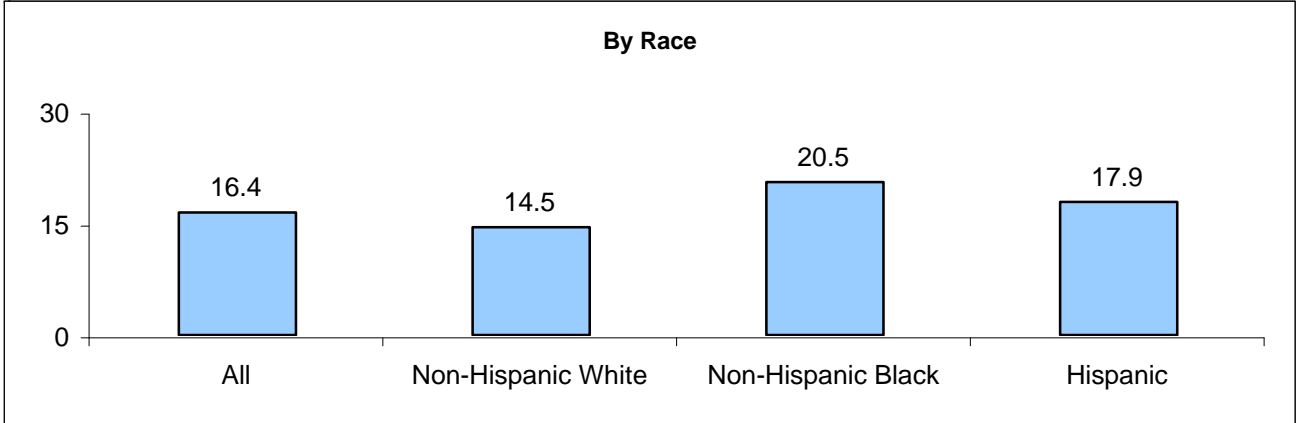
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you homeless? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.1	4.5 ~ 7.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.8	0.6 ~ 2.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.8	3.5 ~ 8.1
Hispanics	16.9	11.3 ~ 22.5
Age		
19 and younger	8.8	5.7 ~ 11.8
20 to 24	6.1	2.6 ~ 9.7
25 to 34	6.3	3.9 ~ 8.8
35 and older	3.2	0.5 ~ 5.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.6	8.4 ~ 18.9
12 Years	6.8	4.0 ~ 9.6
More than 12 Years	2.4	0.9 ~ 3.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	11.1	7.5 ~ 14.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.6	2.0 ~ 7.2
\$39,601 or more	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	10.8	7.7 ~ 13.9
No	2.6	1.1 ~ 4.0
Marital Status		
Married	4.2	2.4 ~ 6.0
Not Married	9.7	6.7 ~ 12.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Paternal Unemployment During the 12-Month Prenatal Period in Florida

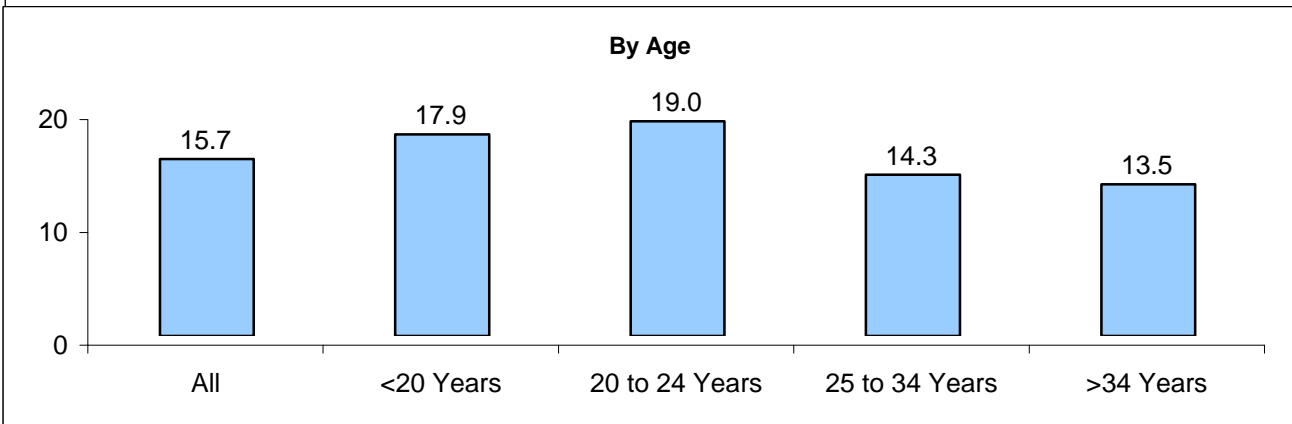
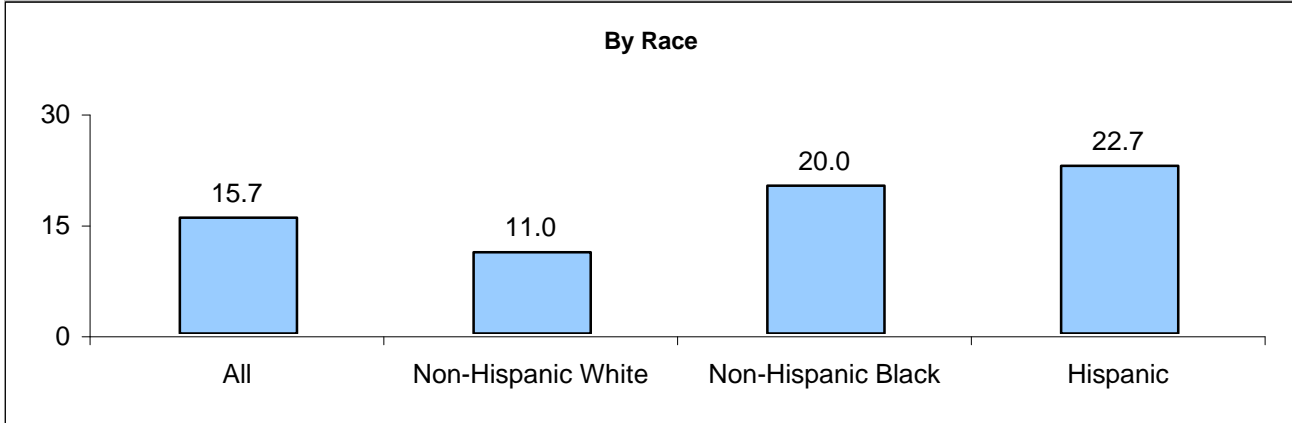
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did your husband or partner lose his job? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	16.4	14.0 ~ 18.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	14.5	11.2 ~ 17.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.5	16.3 ~ 24.7
Hispanics	17.9	12.2 ~ 23.6
Age		
19 and younger	24.4	19.8 ~ 28.9
20 to 24	18.7	13.1 ~ 24.3
25 to 34	12.9	9.6 ~ 16.2
35 and older	18.7	12.0 ~ 25.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	24.6	18.6 ~ 30.5
12 Years	16.9	12.9 ~ 21.0
More than 12 Years	12.6	9.3 ~ 16.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	27.1	22.1 ~ 32.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.9	9.1 ~ 16.7
\$39,601 or more	8.7	4.9 ~ 12.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	22.7	18.6 ~ 26.7
No	12.1	9.2 ~ 15.0
Marital Status		
Married	13.8	10.9 ~ 16.8
Not Married	21.2	17.2 ~ 25.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Unemployment During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

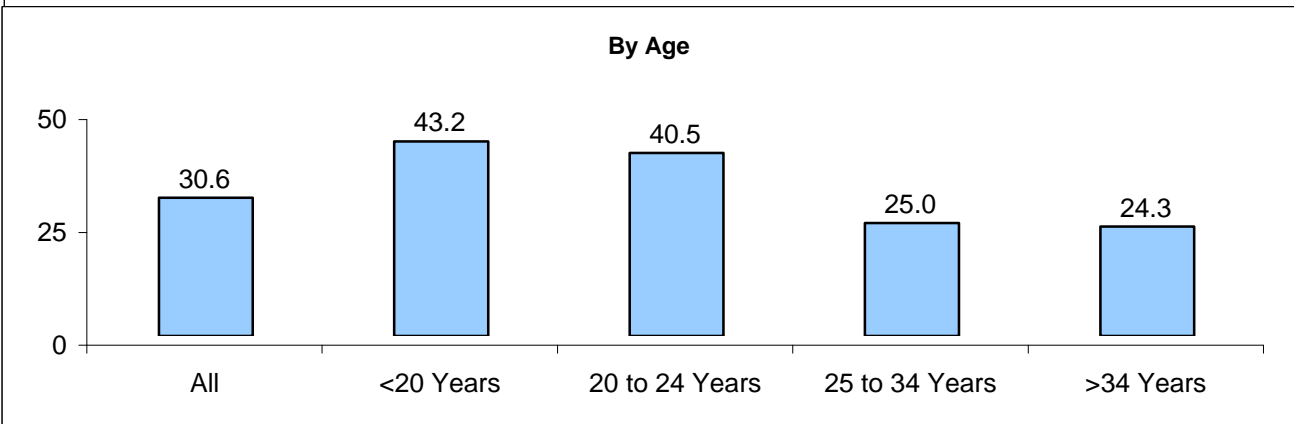
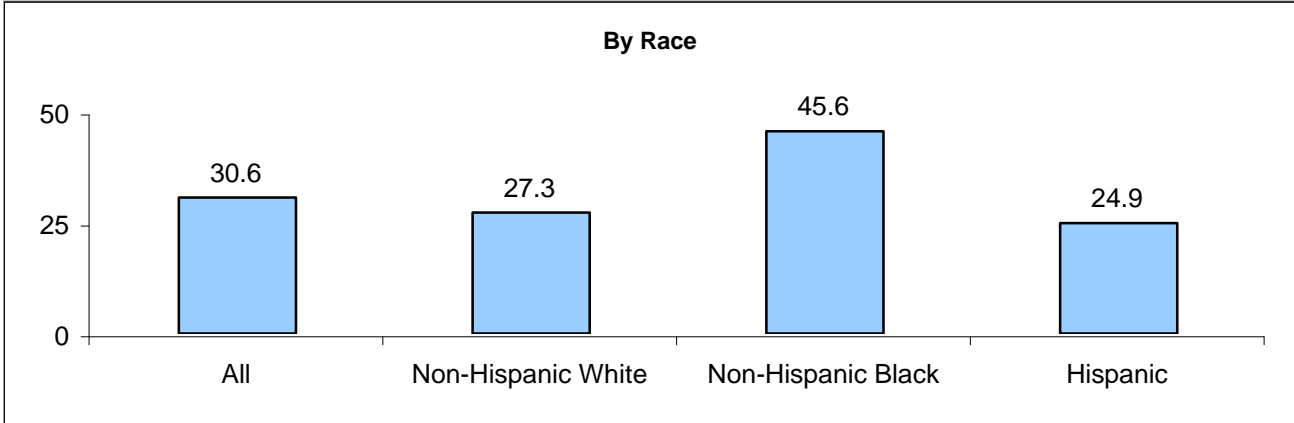
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you lose your job even though you wanted to go on working? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.7	13.3 ~ 18.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	11.0	8.0 ~ 14.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.0	15.9 ~ 24.0
Hispanics	22.7	16.3 ~ 29.1
Age		
19 and younger	17.9	13.8 ~ 21.9
20 to 24	19.0	13.5 ~ 24.5
25 to 34	14.3	10.8 ~ 17.8
35 and older	13.5	7.4 ~ 19.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	26.3	20.0 ~ 32.6
12 Years	17.5	13.4 ~ 21.6
More than 12 Years	9.7	6.7 ~ 12.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	22.8	18.1 ~ 27.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	15.3	11.1 ~ 19.4
\$39,601 or more	7.3	3.7 ~ 11.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	25.7	21.4 ~ 29.9
No	8.5	5.9 ~ 11.0
Marital Status		
Married	12.0	9.2 ~ 14.8
Not Married	22.4	18.2 ~ 26.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Excessive Arguing With a Husband or a Partner During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

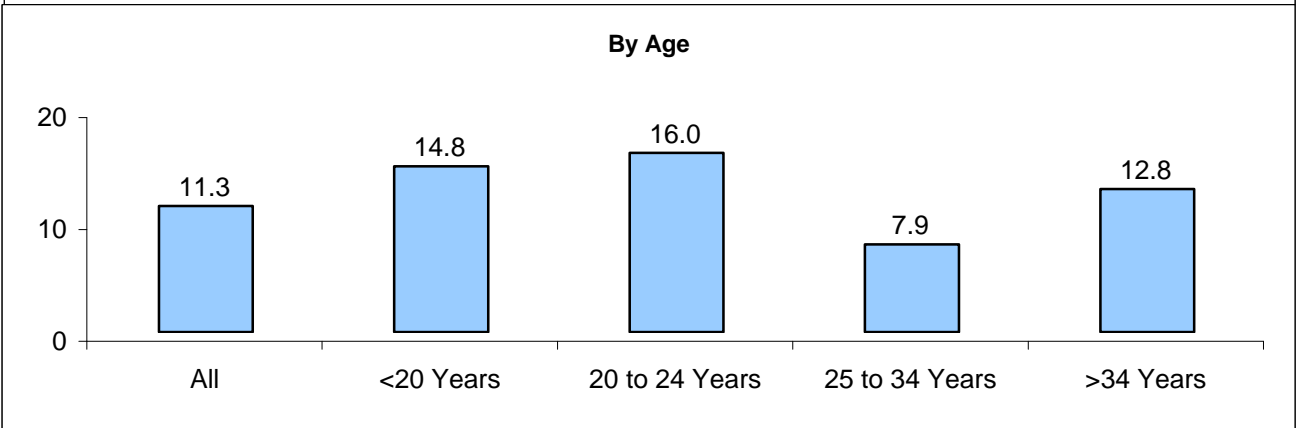
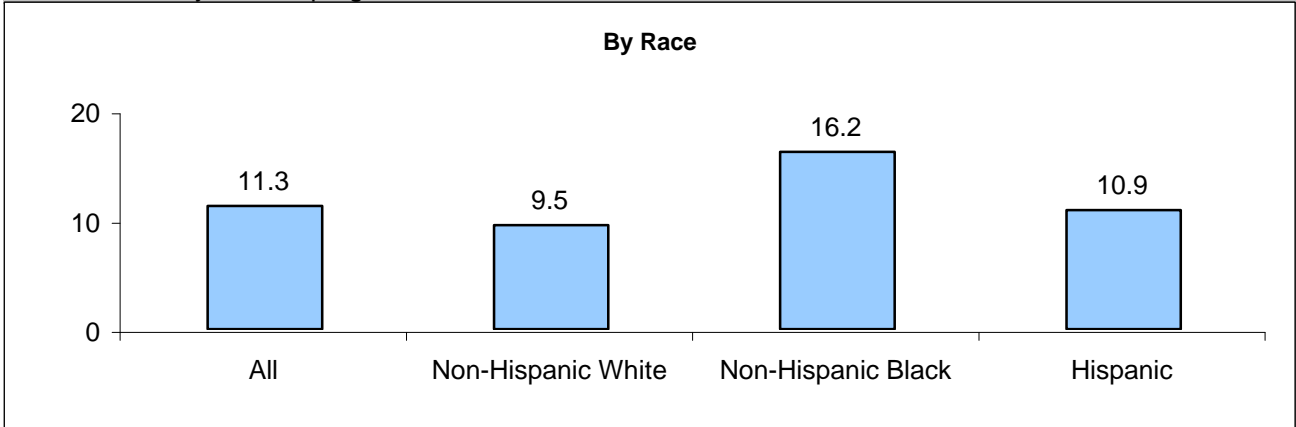
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you argue with your husband or partner more than usual? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	30.6	27.7 ~ 33.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	27.3	23.0 ~ 31.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	45.6	40.5 ~ 50.7
Hispanics	24.9	18.4 ~ 31.3
Age		
19 and younger	43.2	37.9 ~ 48.4
20 to 24	40.5	33.6 ~ 47.5
25 to 34	25.0	20.8 ~ 29.2
35 and older	24.3	16.8 ~ 31.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	38.0	31.5 ~ 44.6
12 Years	33.3	28.3 ~ 38.4
More than 12 Years	25.0	20.6 ~ 29.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	39.8	34.4 ~ 45.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	28.4	23.2 ~ 33.6
\$39,601 or more	17.6	12.7 ~ 22.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	41.7	37.0 ~ 46.3
No	22.2	18.5 ~ 25.9
Marital Status		
Married	21.6	18.1 ~ 25.1
Not Married	47.1	42.2 ~ 52.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Open Admission of Unwanted Pregnancy by a Husband or a Partner
During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida**

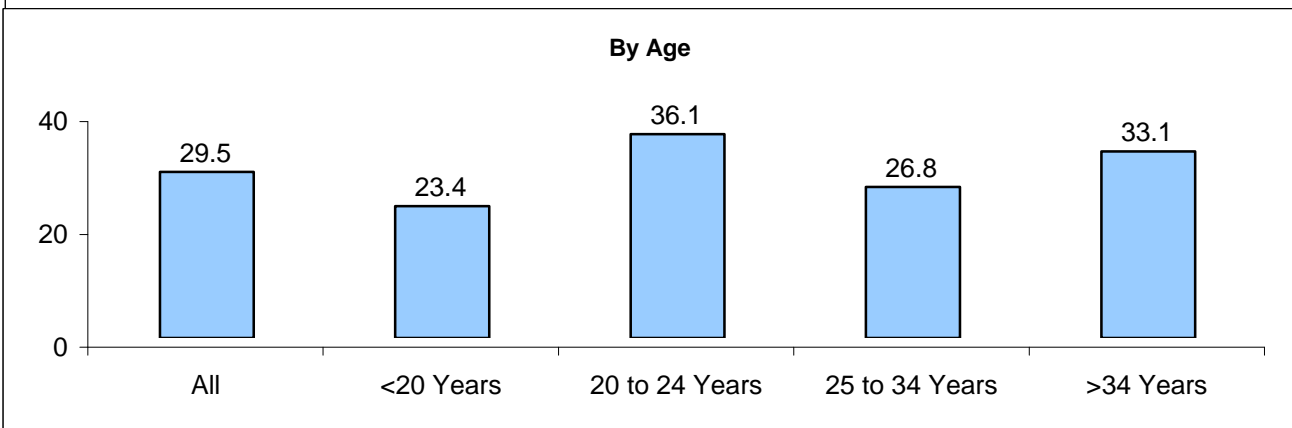
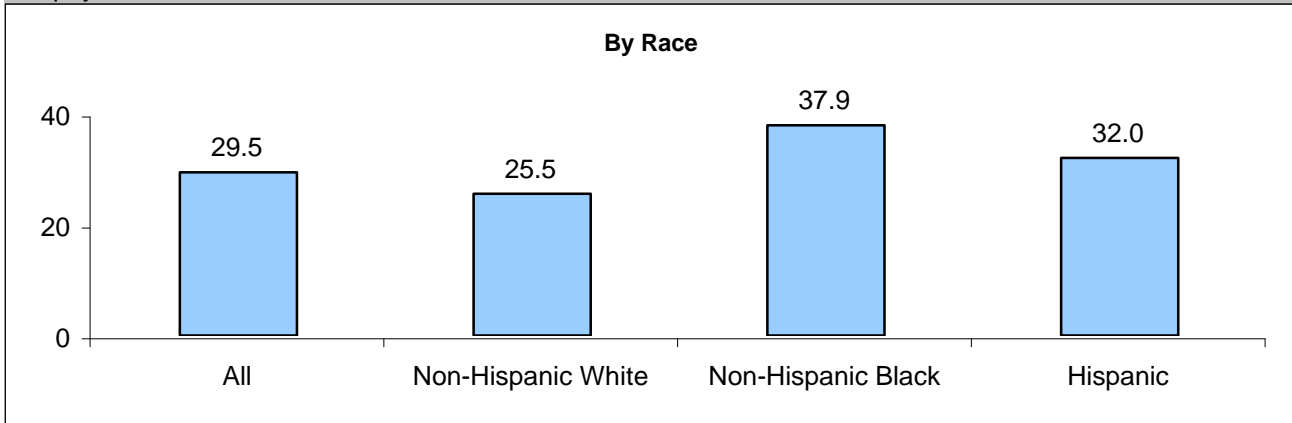
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did your husband or partner say that he did not want you to be pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.3	9.3 ~ 13.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.5	6.7 ~ 12.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.2	12.4 ~ 20.0
Hispanics	10.9	6.2 ~ 15.6
Age		
19 and younger	14.8	11.1 ~ 18.6
20 to 24	16.0	10.7 ~ 21.3
25 to 34	7.9	5.3 ~ 10.4
35 and older	12.8	7.0 ~ 18.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	16.3	10.9 ~ 21.7
12 Years	13.1	9.6 ~ 16.6
More than 12 Years	7.2	4.6 ~ 9.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	16.2	12.1 ~ 20.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	10.7	7.2 ~ 14.2
\$39,601 or more	5.1	2.2 ~ 8.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	18.0	14.3 ~ 21.7
No	6.2	4.1 ~ 8.3
Marital Status		
Married	7.2	5.1 ~ 9.4
Not Married	18.7	14.7 ~ 22.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Financial Difficulties During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

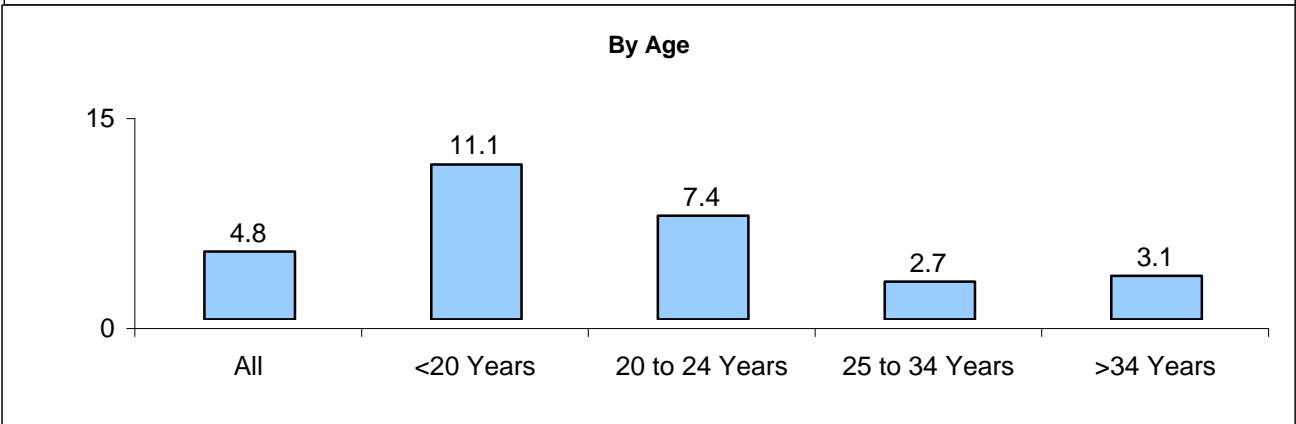
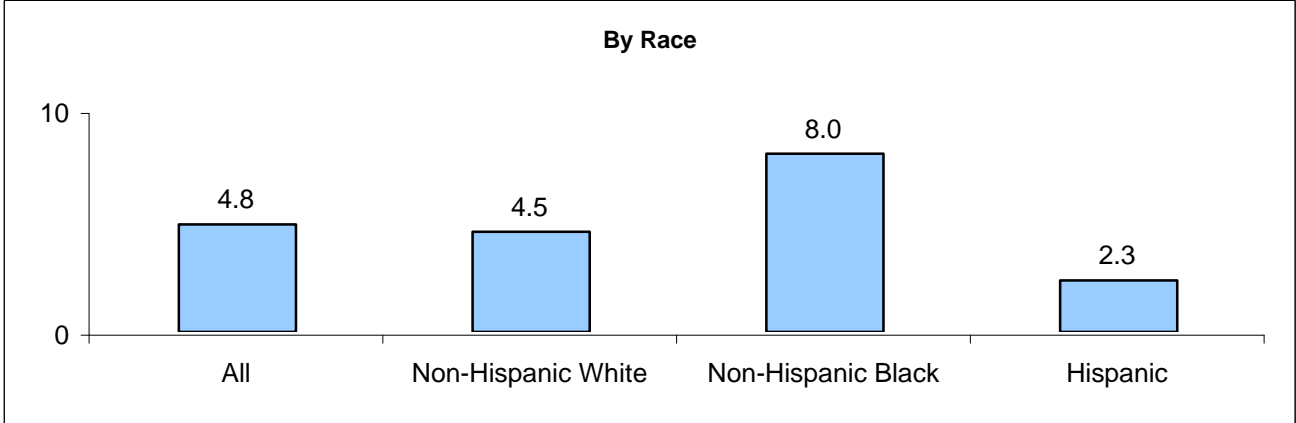
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you have a lot of bills you could not pay? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	29.5	26.5 ~ 32.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	25.5	21.3 ~ 29.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	37.9	32.9 ~ 42.9
Hispanics	32.0	25.0 ~ 39.0
Age		
19 and younger	23.4	18.9 ~ 27.9
20 to 24	36.1	29.3 ~ 43.0
25 to 34	26.8	22.5 ~ 31.1
35 and older	33.1	24.8 ~ 41.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	36.6	29.8 ~ 43.4
12 Years	32.4	27.3 ~ 37.5
More than 12 Years	24.1	19.8 ~ 28.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	44.7	39.2 ~ 50.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	29.0	23.7 ~ 34.3
\$39,601 or more	12.2	7.8 ~ 16.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	39.5	34.7 ~ 44.2
No	21.9	18.2 ~ 25.6
Marital Status		
Married	25.5	21.7 ~ 29.2
Not Married	36.8	31.9 ~ 41.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Involvement in a Physical Fight During the 12-Month Prenatal Period
Among Women in Florida**

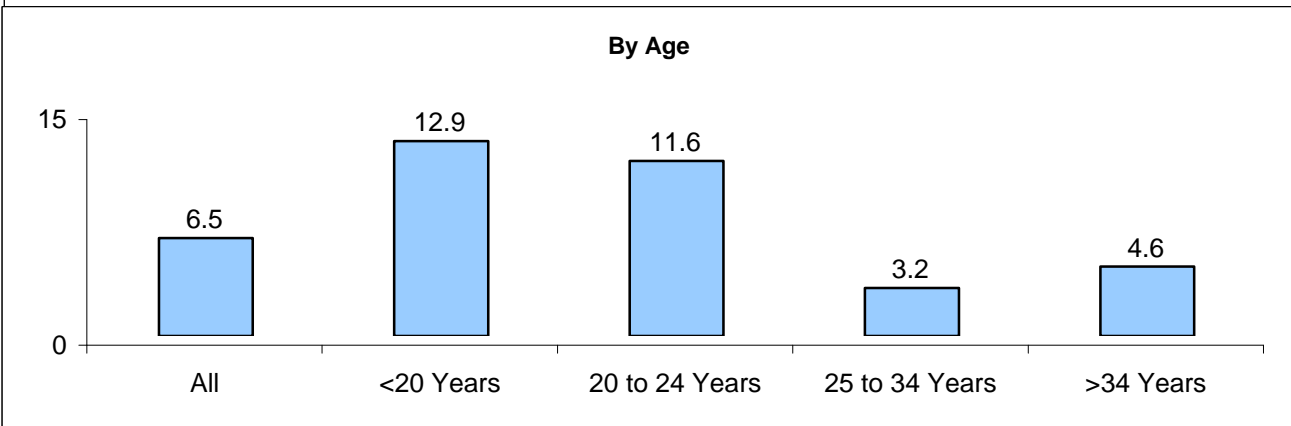
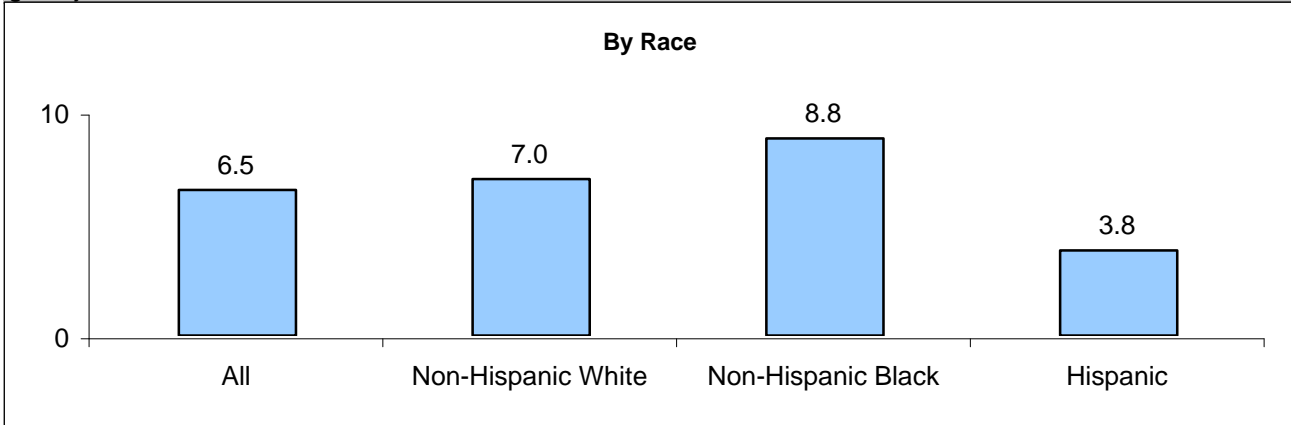
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you in a physical fight?
Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	4.8	3.6 ~ 6.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.5	2.6 ~ 6.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.0	5.4 ~ 10.7
Hispanics	2.3	0.6 ~ 4.0
Age		
19 and younger	11.1	7.8 ~ 14.4
20 to 24	7.4	3.8 ~ 11.0
25 to 34	2.7	1.2 ~ 4.2
35 and older	3.1	0.1 ~ 6.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	10.3	6.3 ~ 14.3
12 Years	5.4	3.0 ~ 7.8
More than 12 Years	2.0	0.8 ~ 3.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	8.3	5.3 ~ 11.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.6	2.4 ~ 6.8
\$39,601 or more	1.2	0.0 ~ 2.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.8	6.1 ~ 11.4
No	1.7	0.8 ~ 2.5
Marital Status		
Married	2.0	0.9 ~ 3.1
Not Married	9.9	7.0 ~ 12.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Maternal or Paternal Incarceration During the 12-Month Prenatal Period in Florida

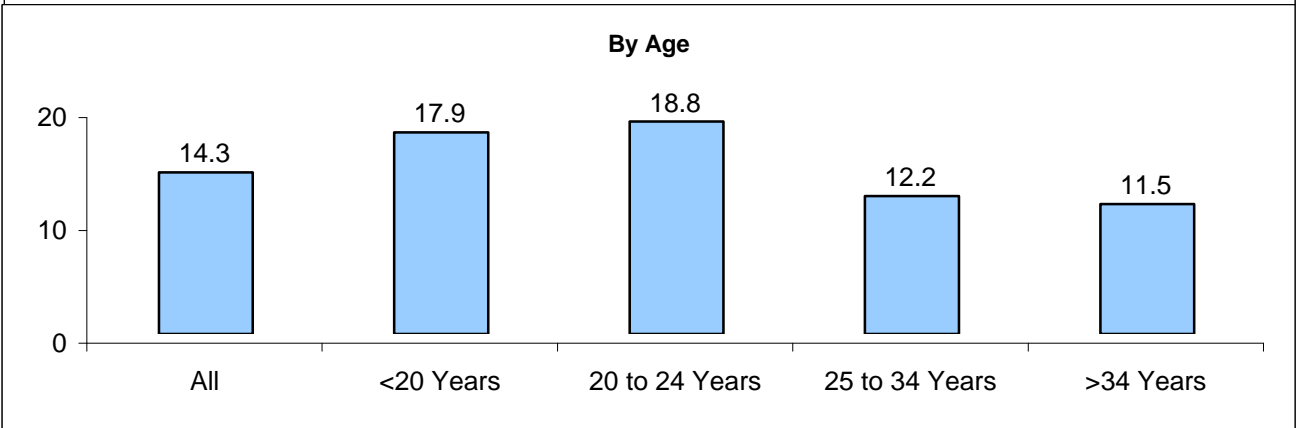
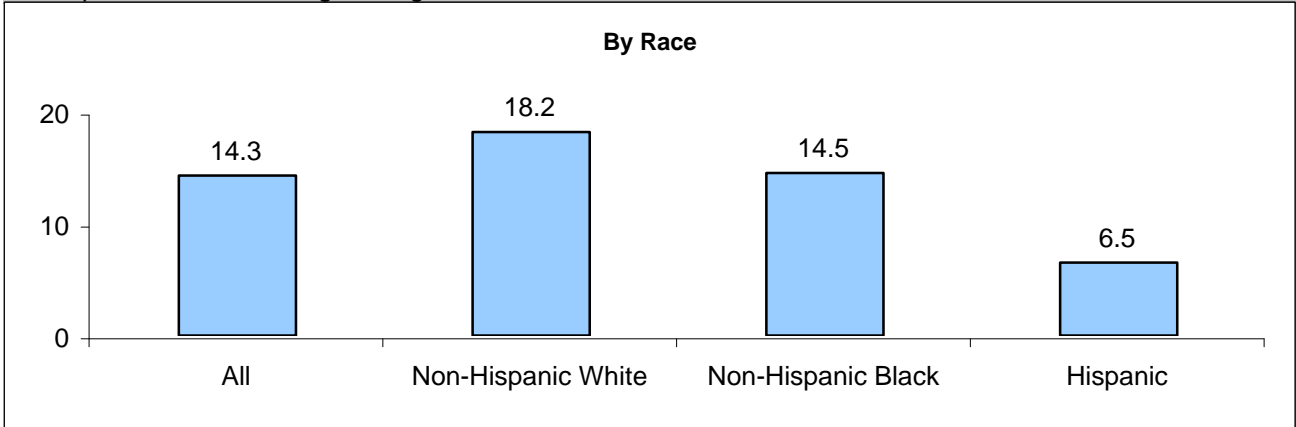
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you or your husband or partner go to jail? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.5	5.0 ~ 8.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.0	4.6 ~ 9.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.8	6.1 ~ 11.6
Hispanics	3.8	1.3 ~ 6.3
Age		
19 and younger	12.9	9.4 ~ 16.5
20 to 24	11.6	7.0 ~ 16.3
25 to 34	3.2	1.5 ~ 4.8
35 and older	4.6	0.9 ~ 8.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	12.3	7.9 ~ 16.7
12 Years	6.7	4.1 ~ 9.4
More than 12 Years	3.8	1.9 ~ 5.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	12.1	8.4 ~ 15.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.8	2.5 ~ 7.1
\$39,601 or more	2.1	0.3 ~ 3.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	12.0	8.9 ~ 15.1
No	2.4	1.1 ~ 3.7
Marital Status		
Married	3.7	2.0 ~ 5.3
Not Married	11.7	8.6 ~ 14.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Substance Abuse by a Very Close Acquaintance During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did someone very close to you have a bad problem with drinking or drugs? *Answer: Yes.*

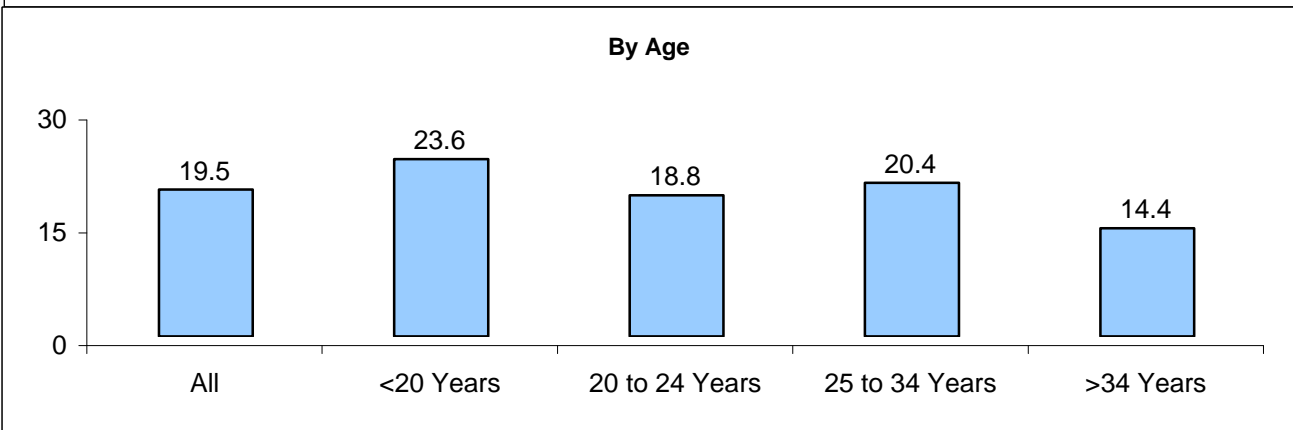
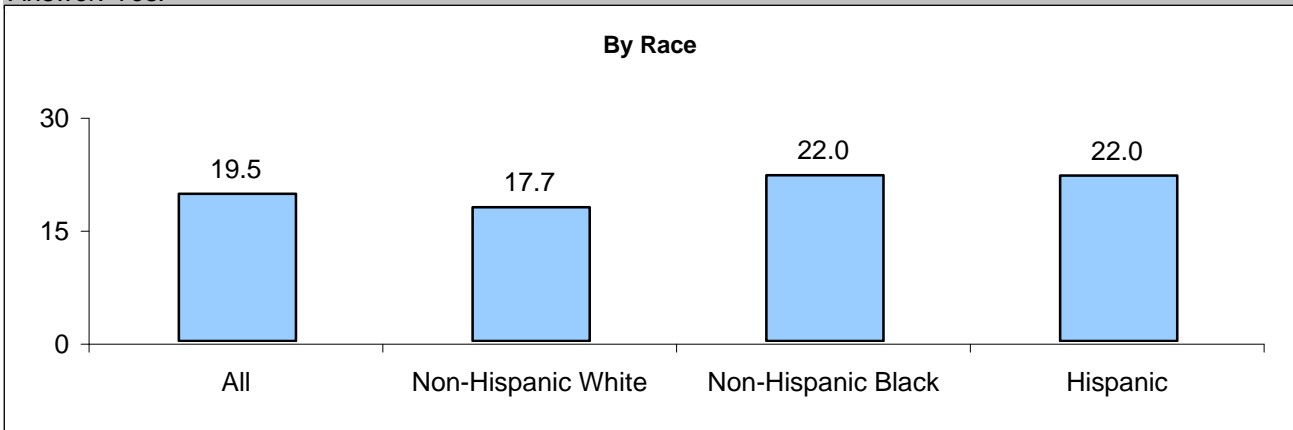


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	14.3	12.0 ~ 16.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.2	14.5 ~ 21.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	14.5	10.8 ~ 18.3
Hispanics	6.5	2.9 ~ 10.2
Age		
19 and younger	17.9	13.8 ~ 21.9
20 to 24	18.8	13.3 ~ 24.4
25 to 34	12.2	9.0 ~ 15.5
35 and older	11.5	5.8 ~ 17.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	21.6	15.9 ~ 27.2
12 Years	15.2	11.3 ~ 19.1
More than 12 Years	10.8	7.5 ~ 14.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	20.6	16.1 ~ 25.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	13.5	9.5 ~ 17.4
\$39,601 or more	9.5	5.7 ~ 13.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	17.5	13.9 ~ 21.2
No	12.0	9.1 ~ 15.0
Marital Status		
Married	11.3	8.5 ~ 14.0
Not Married	19.8	15.8 ~ 23.9

Prevalence (Percent) of the Death of a Very Close Acquaintance During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did someone very close to you die?

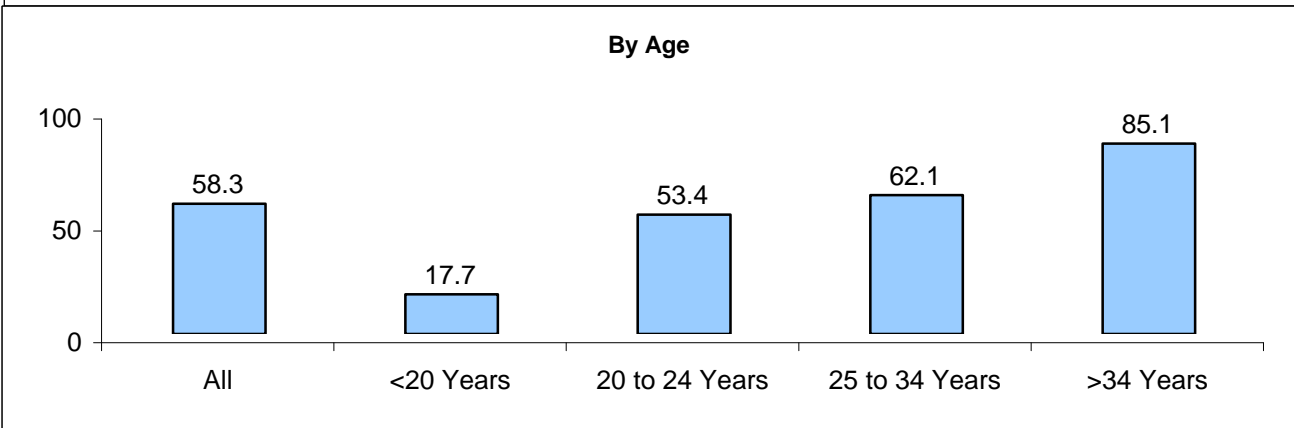
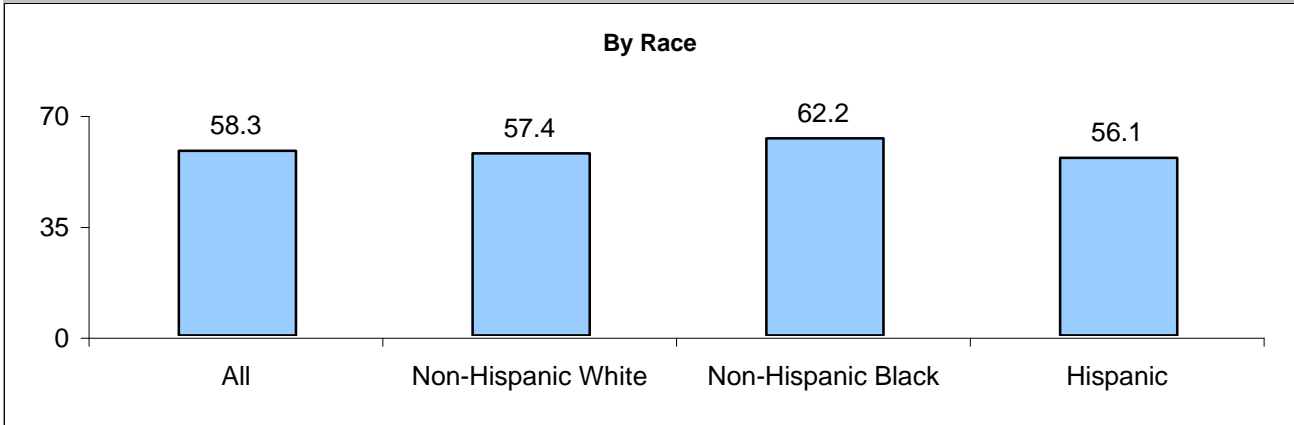
Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	19.5	17.0 ~ 22.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	17.7	14.1 ~ 21.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	22.0	17.8 ~ 26.2
Hispanics	22.0	15.7 ~ 28.2
Age		
19 and younger	23.6	19.1 ~ 28.0
20 to 24	18.8	13.3 ~ 24.3
25 to 34	20.4	16.4 ~ 24.4
35 and older	14.4	8.5 ~ 20.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	25.5	19.4 ~ 31.6
12 Years	21.0	16.6 ~ 25.5
More than 12 Years	15.6	11.9 ~ 19.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	23.3	18.6 ~ 28.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	17.7	13.3 ~ 22.1
\$39,601 or more	16.4	11.5 ~ 21.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	22.9	18.9 ~ 26.8
No	16.8	13.4 ~ 20.3
Marital Status		
Married	18.8	15.4 ~ 22.2
Not Married	20.9	17.1 ~ 24.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Previous Live Births Among Women in Florida

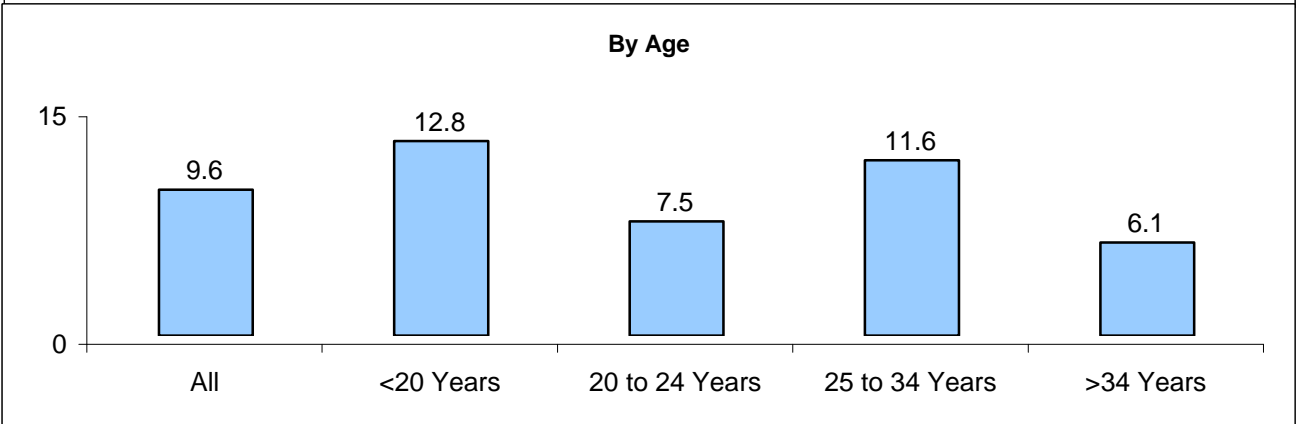
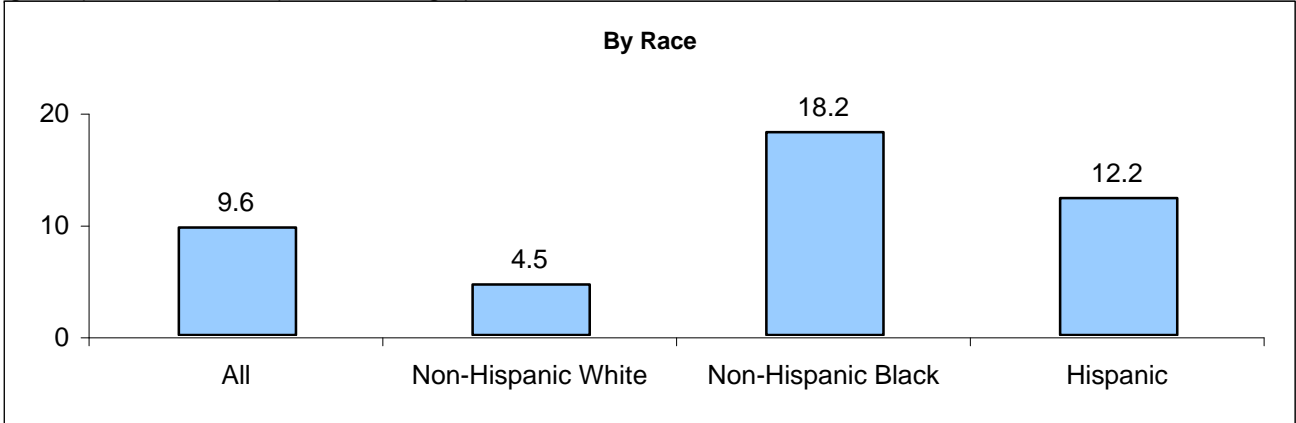
PRAMS Question: Before your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	58.3	55.1 ~ 61.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	57.4	52.7 ~ 62.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	62.2	57.5 ~ 66.9
Hispanics	56.1	48.7 ~ 63.4
Age		
19 and younger	17.7	13.7 ~ 21.7
20 to 24	53.4	46.3 ~ 60.6
25 to 34	62.1	57.3 ~ 66.9
35 and older	85.1	79.1 ~ 91.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	56.3	49.8 ~ 62.8
12 Years	57.4	52.0 ~ 62.8
More than 12 Years	59.6	54.5 ~ 64.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	57.7	52.3 ~ 63.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	64.3	58.8 ~ 69.9
\$39,601 or more	55.6	49.0 ~ 62.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	57.5	52.8 ~ 62.1
No	58.5	54.1 ~ 63.0
Marital Status		
Married	64.5	60.3 ~ 68.6
Not Married	47.2	42.3 ~ 52.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Previous Occurrence of Low Birth Weight Among Women in Florida

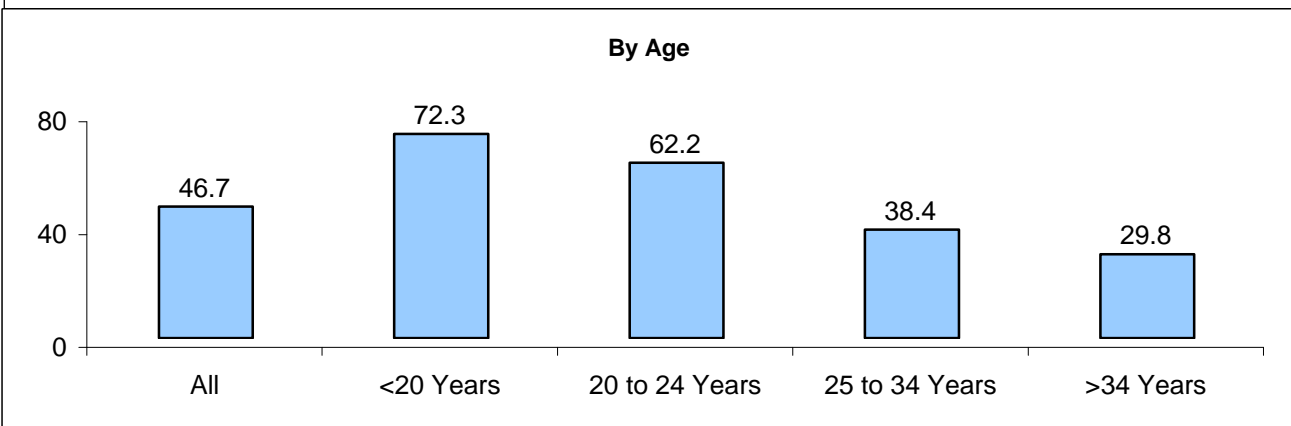
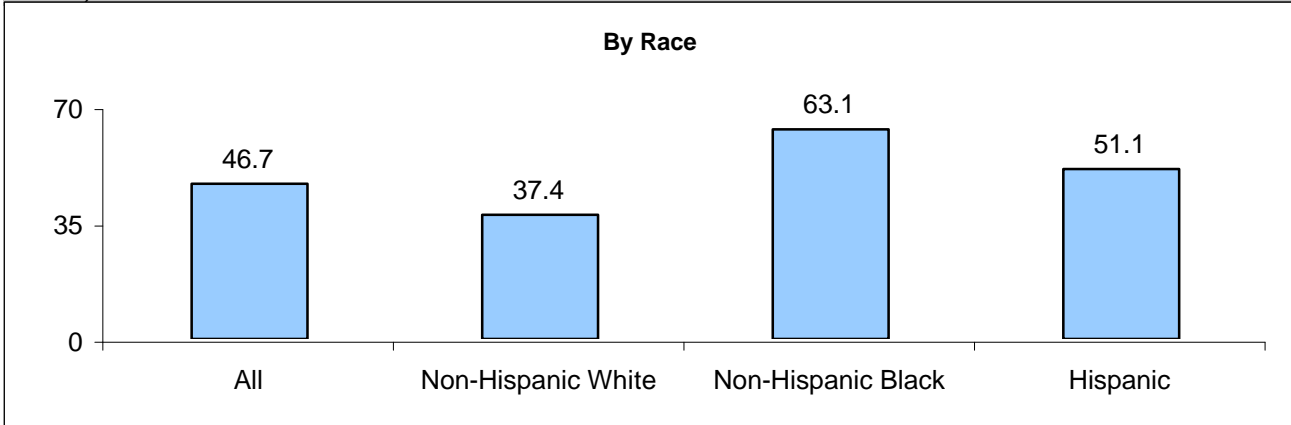
PRAMS Question: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh five pounds, eight ounces (2,500 grams) or less at birth (low birth weight)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.6	7.2 ~ 12.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.5	2.1 ~ 7.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	18.2	13.0 ~ 23.3
Hispanics	12.2	5.6 ~ 18.9
Age		
19 and younger	12.8	5.4 ~ 20.2
20 to 24	7.5	3.2 ~ 11.9
25 to 34	11.6	7.9 ~ 15.3
35 and older	6.1	2.2 ~ 10.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	16.8	9.5 ~ 24.1
12 Years	9.1	5.4 ~ 12.9
More than 12 Years	7.0	4.0 ~ 10.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	11.3	7.1 ~ 15.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	11.2	6.5 ~ 16.0
\$39,601 or more	3.6	1.0 ~ 6.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	14.3	10.2 ~ 18.4
No	5.8	3.1 ~ 8.5
Marital Status		
Married	8.2	5.4 ~ 11.0
Not Married	13.1	8.5 ~ 17.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Unintended Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

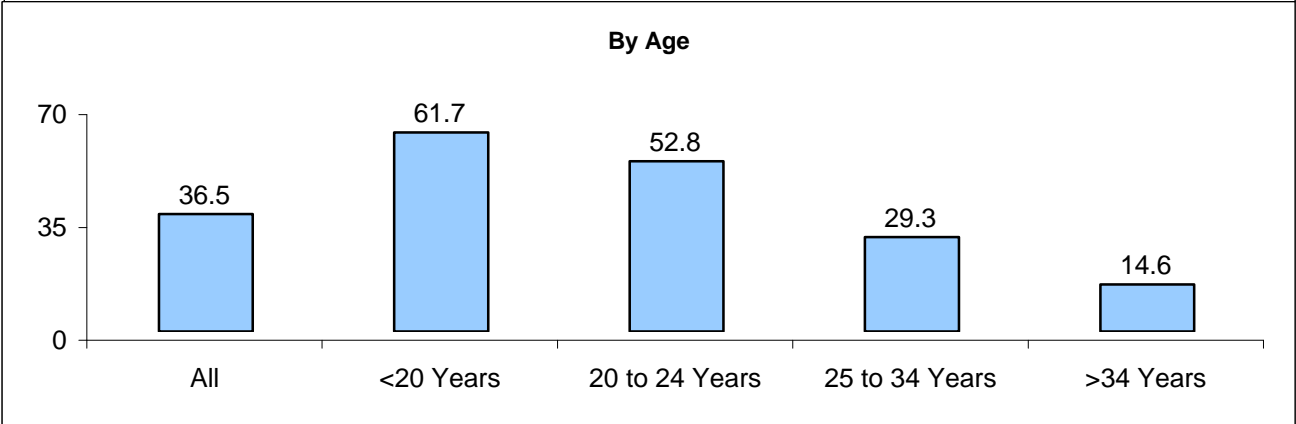
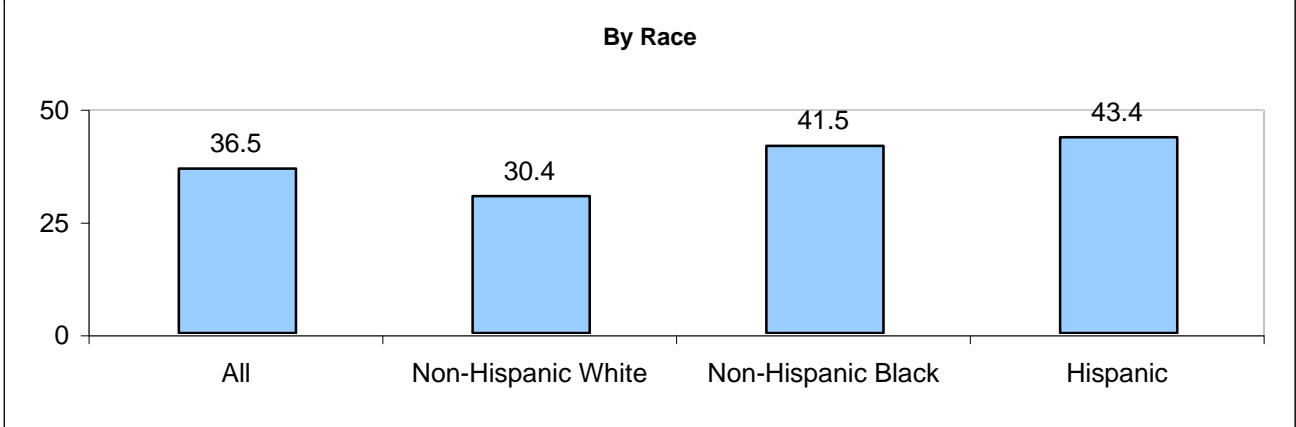
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? (Unintended pregnancy is defined as either being wanted later, or not being wanted then or at any time in the future.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	46.7	43.4 ~ 50.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	37.4	32.7 ~ 42.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	63.1	58.1 ~ 68.0
Hispanics	51.1	43.7 ~ 58.6
Age		
19 and younger	72.3	67.6 ~ 77.1
20 to 24	62.2	55.2 ~ 69.2
25 to 34	38.4	33.7 ~ 43.2
35 and older	29.8	21.9 ~ 37.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	63.7	57.1 ~ 70.3
12 Years	50.3	44.9 ~ 55.8
More than 12 Years	36.5	31.6 ~ 41.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	62.5	57.1 ~ 67.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	40.4	34.6 ~ 46.1
\$39,601 or more	30.6	24.4 ~ 36.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	62.1	57.4 ~ 66.8
No	34.8	30.5 ~ 39.2
Marital Status		
Married	33.5	29.4 ~ 37.6
Not Married	70.3	65.7 ~ 74.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Mistimed Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

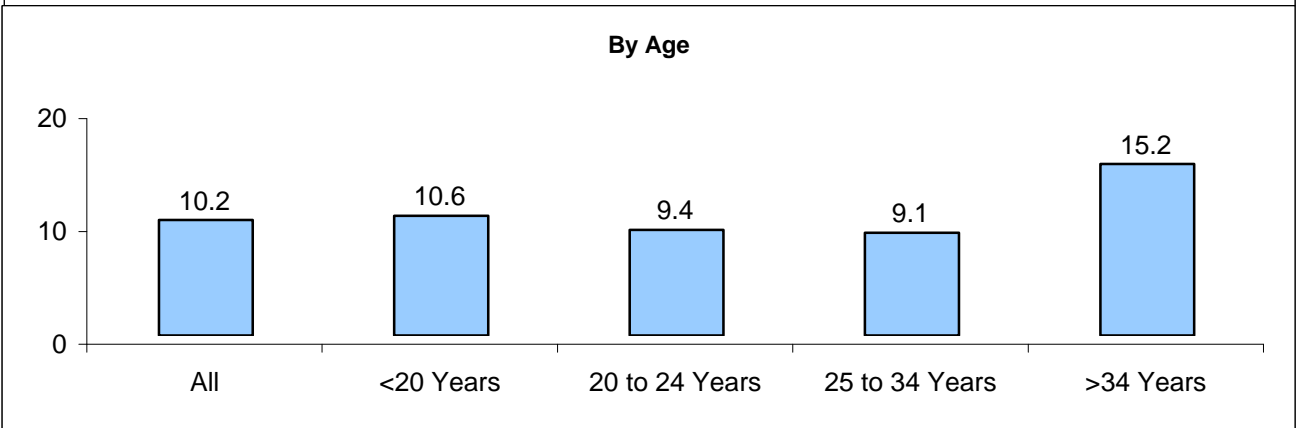
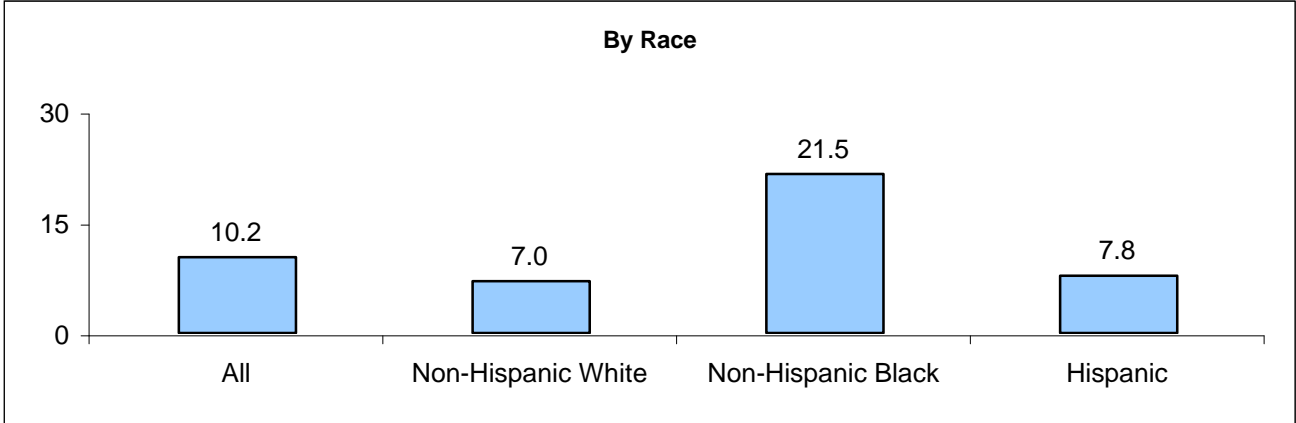
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?
 (Mistimed pregnancy is defined as being wanted later.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	36.5	33.3 ~ 39.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	30.4	26.0 ~ 34.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	41.5	36.6 ~ 46.4
Hispanics	43.4	36.0 ~ 50.7
Age		
19 and younger	61.7	56.6 ~ 66.8
20 to 24	52.8	45.7 ~ 60.0
25 to 34	29.3	24.8 ~ 33.8
35 and older	14.6	8.5 ~ 20.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	49.8	43.0 ~ 56.6
12 Years	37.9	32.7 ~ 43.2
More than 12 Years	29.6	24.8 ~ 34.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	48.6	43.0 ~ 54.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	30.8	25.4 ~ 36.1
\$39,601 or more	24.0	18.4 ~ 29.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	47.6	42.8 ~ 52.3
No	27.8	23.7 ~ 31.8
Marital Status		
Married	25.2	21.4 ~ 28.9
Not Married	56.6	51.8 ~ 61.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Unwanted Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?
 (Unwanted pregnancy is defined as not being wanted then or at any time in the future.)

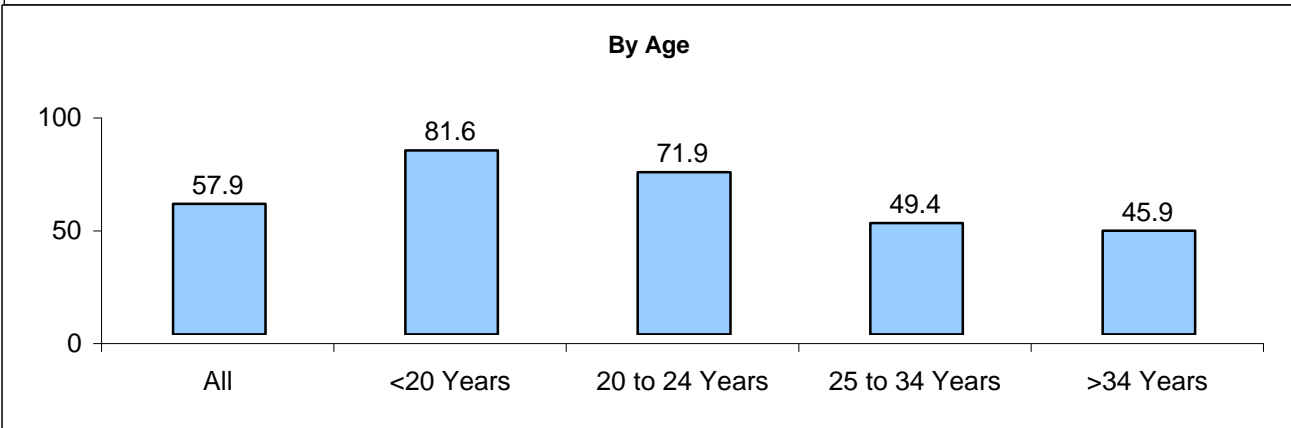
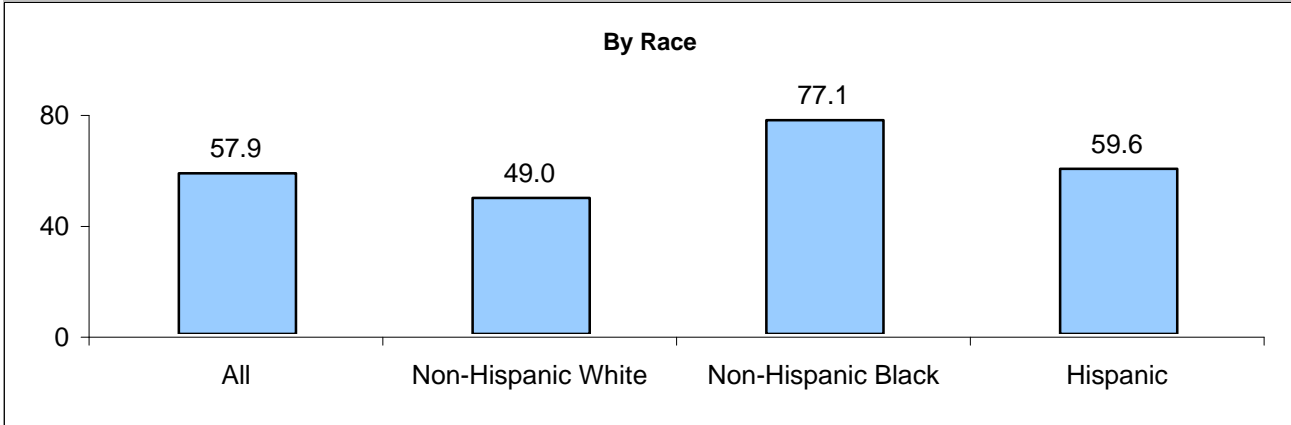


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	10.2	8.4 ~ 12.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.0	4.6 ~ 9.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.5	17.3 ~ 25.7
Hispanics	7.8	3.8 ~ 11.7
Age		
19 and younger	10.6	7.4 ~ 13.9
20 to 24	9.4	5.8 ~ 12.9
25 to 34	9.1	6.5 ~ 11.7
35 and older	15.2	9.1 ~ 21.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.9	9.6 ~ 18.2
12 Years	12.4	9.1 ~ 15.7
More than 12 Years	7.0	4.4 ~ 9.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	13.9	10.4 ~ 17.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	9.6	6.5 ~ 12.8
\$39,601 or more	6.6	3.2 ~ 9.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	14.5	11.5 ~ 17.6
No	7.1	4.8 ~ 9.4
Marital Status		
Married	8.3	6.0 ~ 10.6
Not Married	13.7	10.6 ~ 16.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Not Trying to Become Pregnant at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to become pregnant?

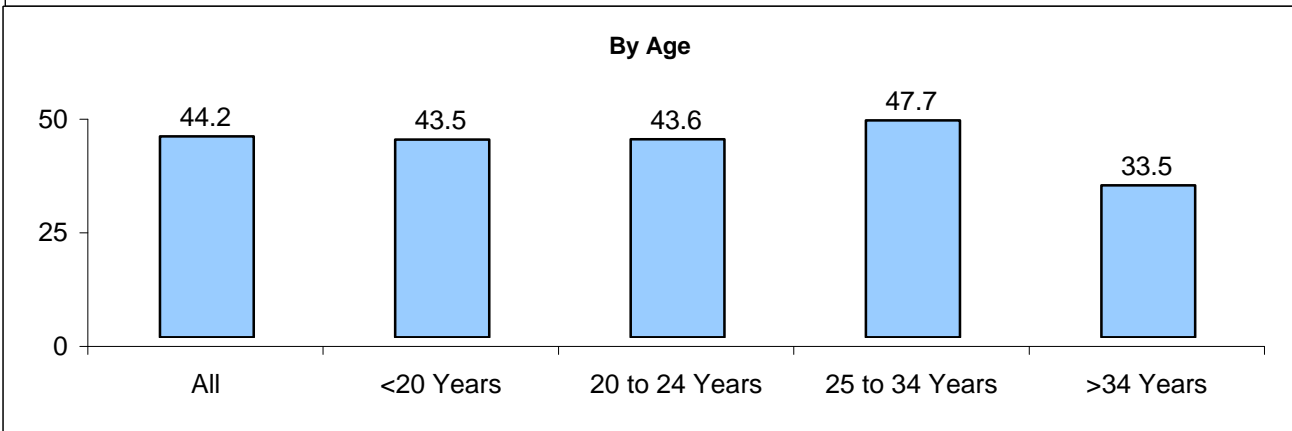
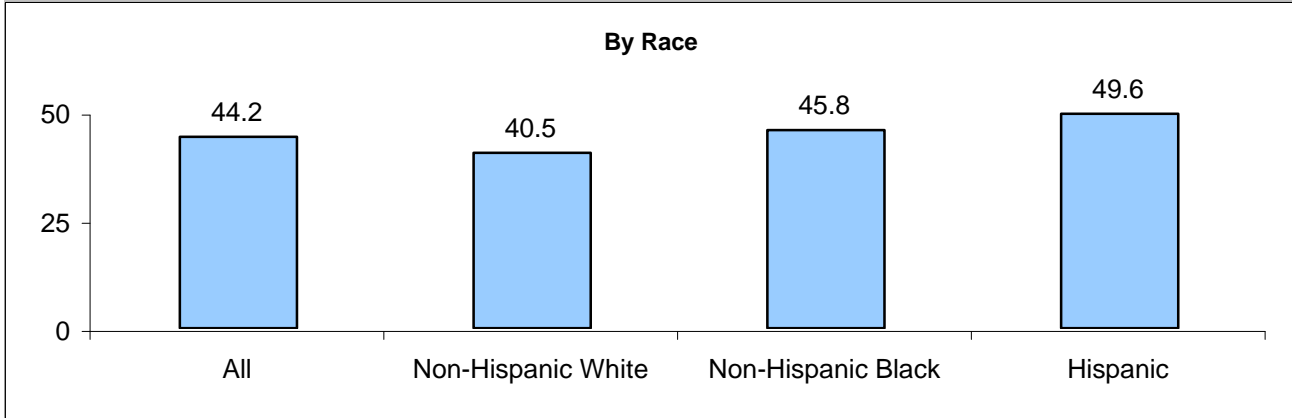
Answer: No.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	57.9	54.6 ~ 61.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	49.0	44.2 ~ 53.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	77.1	72.9 ~ 81.4
Hispanics	59.6	52.2 ~ 67.0
Age		
19 and younger	81.6	77.5 ~ 85.7
20 to 24	71.9	65.4 ~ 78.5
25 to 34	49.4	44.5 ~ 54.3
35 and older	45.9	37.1 ~ 54.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	70.6	64.0 ~ 77.1
12 Years	66.3	61.0 ~ 71.6
More than 12 Years	45.8	40.6 ~ 50.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	75.1	70.2 ~ 80.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	52.1	46.2 ~ 58.1
\$39,601 or more	39.1	32.6 ~ 45.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	76.3	72.1 ~ 80.5
No	43.8	39.3 ~ 48.3
Marital Status		
Married	44.8	40.5 ~ 49.1
Not Married	81.4	77.4 ~ 85.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Ineffective Method of Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida

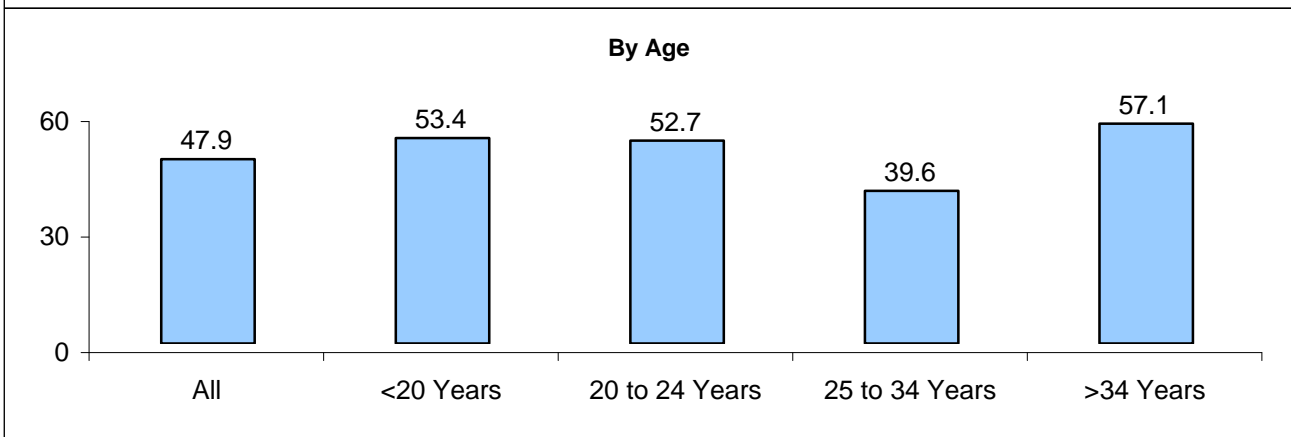
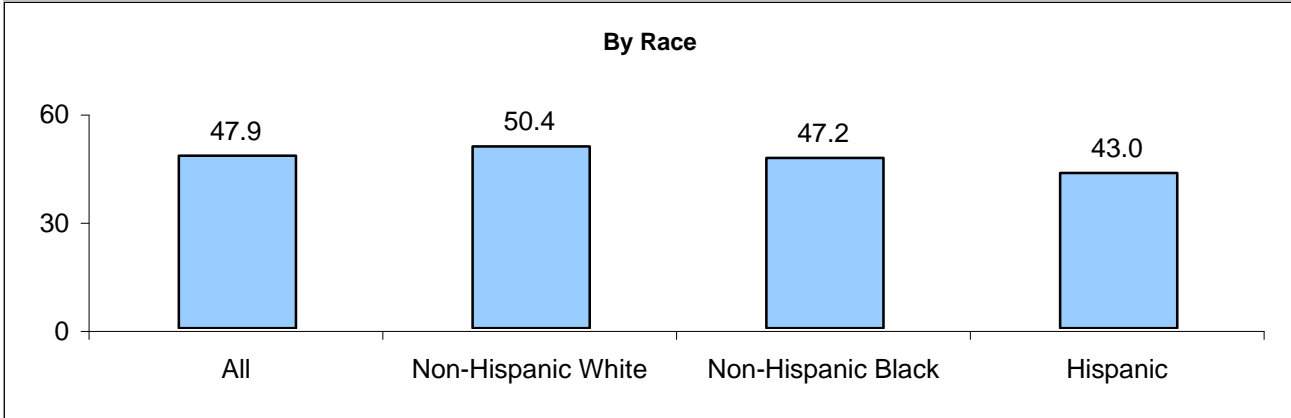
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	44.2	40.0 ~ 48.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	40.5	33.8 ~ 47.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	45.8	40.0 ~ 51.5
Hispanics	49.6	40.1 ~ 59.1
Age		
19 and younger	43.5	37.7 ~ 49.3
20 to 24	43.6	35.2 ~ 52.0
25 to 34	47.7	40.8 ~ 54.6
35 and older	33.5	21.1 ~ 45.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	40.4	32.7 ~ 48.1
12 Years	44.2	37.7 ~ 50.7
More than 12 Years	47.2	39.5 ~ 54.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	39.4	33.2 ~ 45.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	48.9	40.8 ~ 56.9
\$39,601 or more	43.7	33.1 ~ 54.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	41.0	35.7 ~ 46.2
No	48.8	42.0 ~ 55.7
Marital Status		
Married	48.0	41.5 ~ 54.5
Not Married	40.5	35.2 ~ 45.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida With Unintended Pregnancies

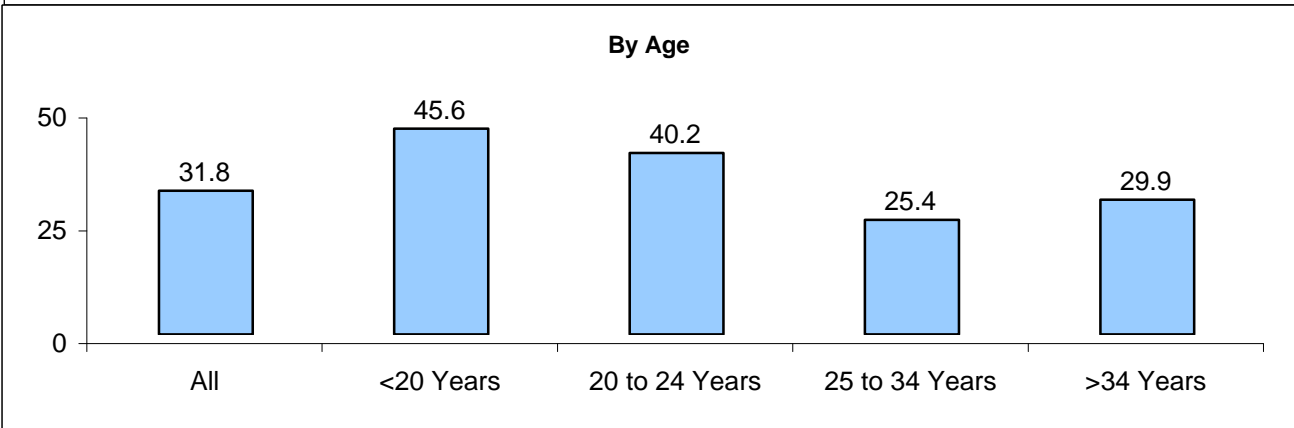
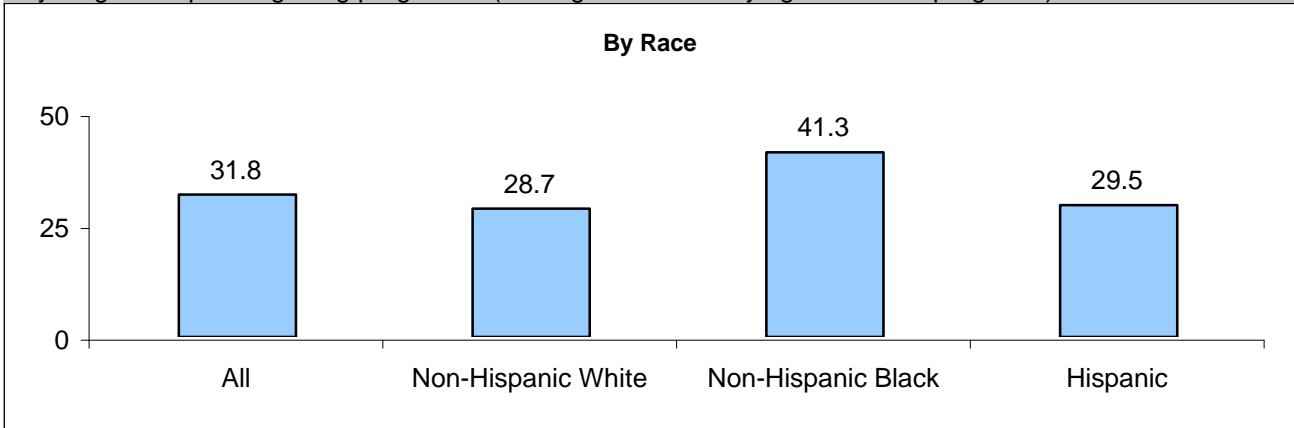
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women with unintended pregnancies.) *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	47.9	43.0 ~ 52.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	50.4	42.3 ~ 58.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	47.2	40.8 ~ 53.7
Hispanics	43.0	32.2 ~ 53.8
Age		
19 and younger	53.4	47.0 ~ 59.7
20 to 24	52.7	43.4 ~ 62.0
25 to 34	39.6	31.6 ~ 47.6
35 and older	57.1	40.1 ~ 74.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	53.8	45.1 ~ 62.6
12 Years	49.1	41.6 ~ 56.7
More than 12 Years	41.8	32.9 ~ 50.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	52.4	45.1 ~ 59.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	42.5	33.3 ~ 51.6
\$39,601 or more	48.4	36.0 ~ 60.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	52.1	46.0 ~ 58.2
No	41.6	33.7 ~ 49.4
Marital Status		
Married	39.9	32.3 ~ 47.6
Not Married	54.4	48.4 ~ 60.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida Who Were Not Trying to Become Pregnant

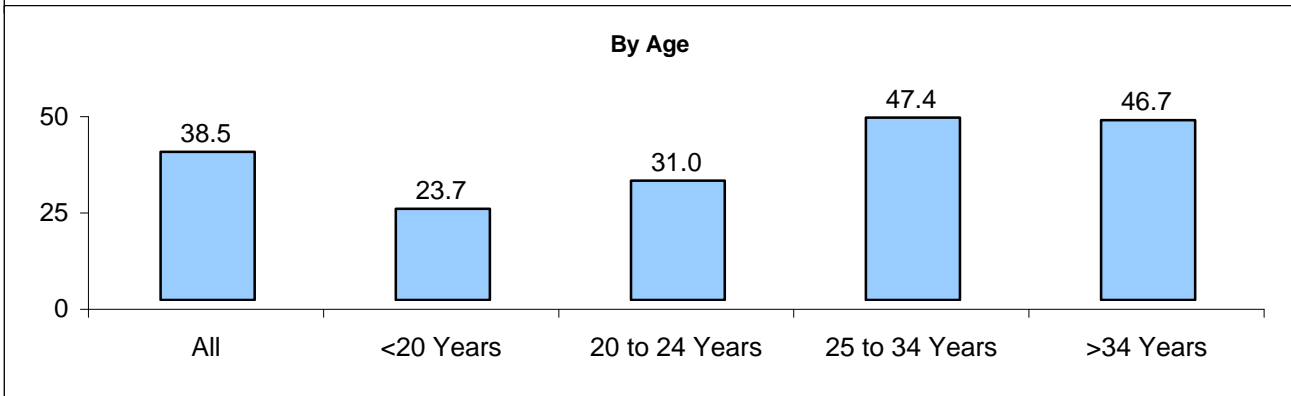
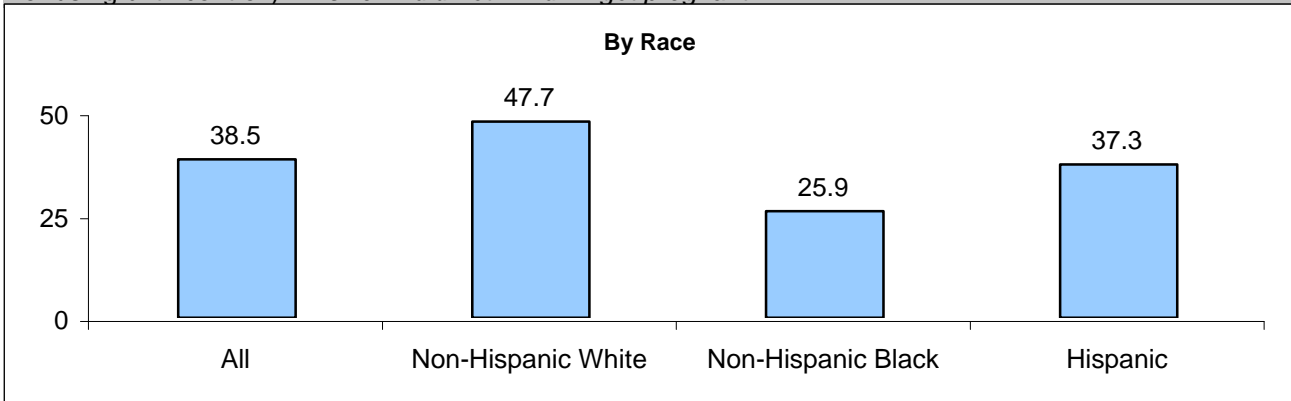
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women not trying to become pregnant.) *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	31.8	28.8 ~ 34.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	28.7	24.4 ~ 33.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	41.3	36.3 ~ 46.3
Hispanics	29.5	22.8 ~ 36.2
Age		
19 and younger	45.6	40.3 ~ 50.9
20 to 24	40.2	33.1 ~ 47.3
25 to 34	25.4	21.2 ~ 29.6
35 and older	29.9	21.8 ~ 38.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	41.4	34.8 ~ 48.1
12 Years	36.7	31.4 ~ 41.9
More than 12 Years	23.6	19.2 ~ 28.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	44.9	39.4 ~ 50.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	26.1	21.1 ~ 31.2
\$39,601 or more	21.7	16.3 ~ 27.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	44.5	39.7 ~ 49.2
No	22.1	18.4 ~ 25.8
Marital Status		
Married	23.0	19.3 ~ 26.6
Not Married	47.9	42.9 ~ 52.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Did Not Mind Becoming Pregnant

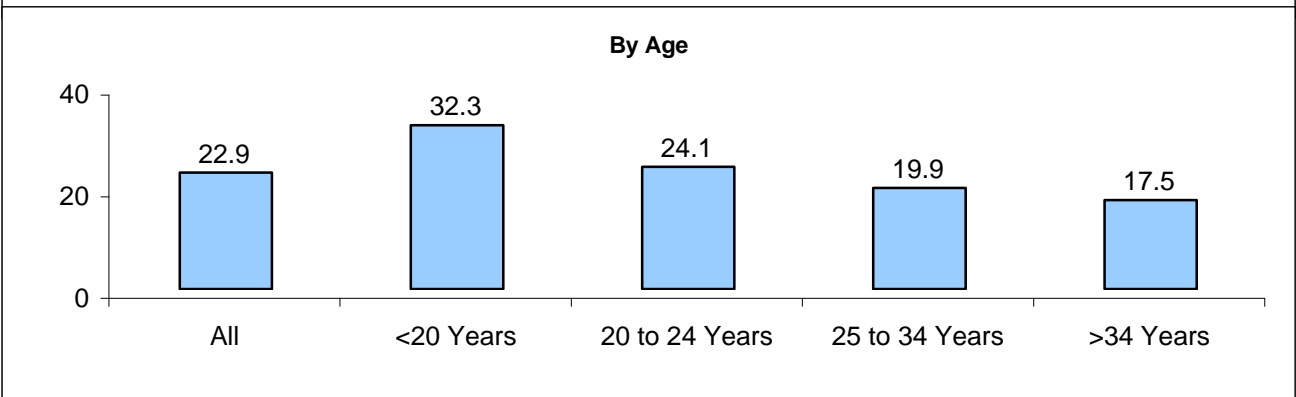
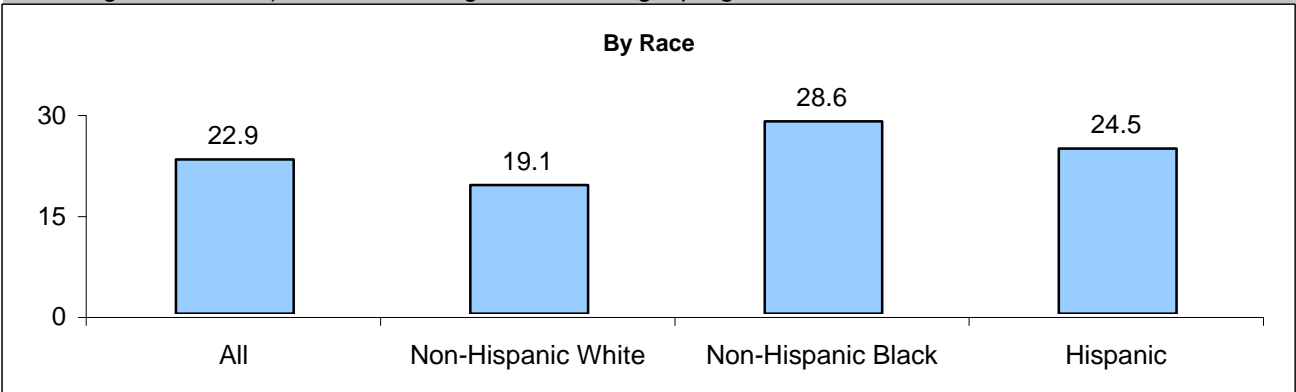
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: I did not mind if I got pregnant.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	38.5	33.0 ~ 43.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	47.7	39.0 ~ 56.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	25.9	19.1 ~ 32.7
Hispanics	37.3	24.7 ~ 49.9
Age		
19 and younger	23.7	17.2 ~ 30.1
20 to 24	31.0	20.5 ~ 41.4
25 to 34	47.4	38.1 ~ 56.7
35 and older	46.7	30.9 ~ 62.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	25.8	17.3 ~ 34.4
12 Years	36.4	28.0 ~ 44.8
More than 12 Years	51.3	41.0 ~ 61.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	27.7	20.5 ~ 34.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	51.2	40.7 ~ 61.6
\$39,601 or more	48.7	34.6 ~ 62.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	29.5	23.2 ~ 35.9
No	51.4	42.2 ~ 60.6
Marital Status		
Married	58.8	50.4 ~ 67.3
Not Married	20.9	15.4 ~ 26.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Woman Thought She Could Not Become Pregnant at that Time

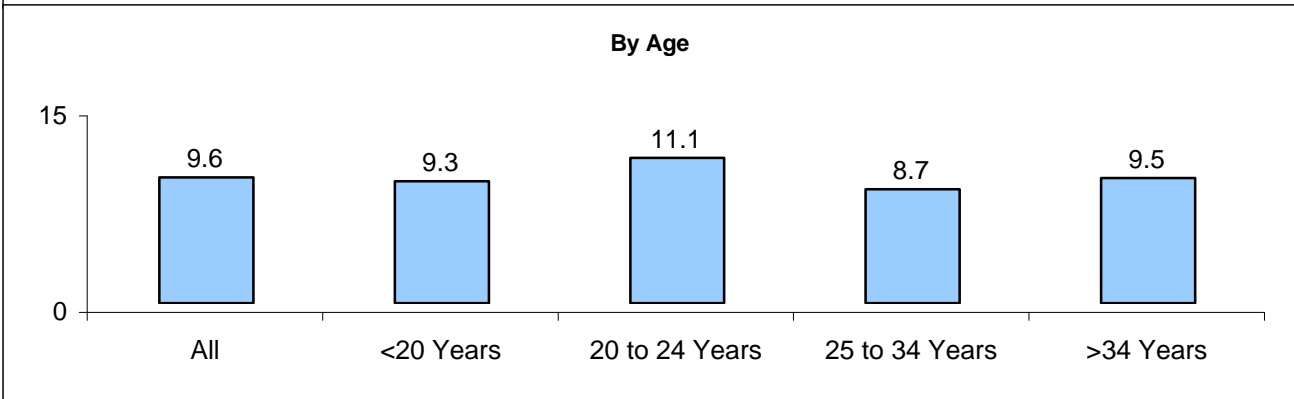
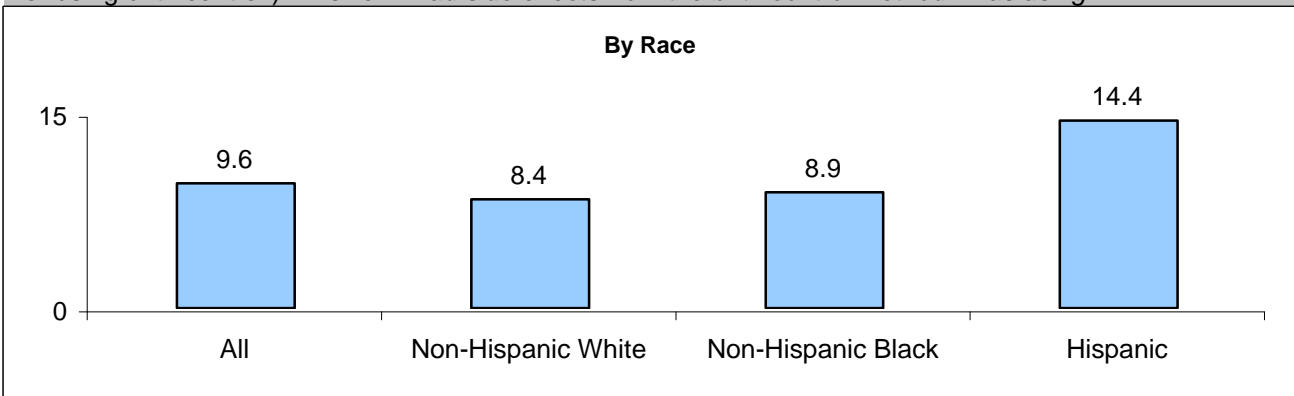
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: I thought I could not get pregnant at that time.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	22.9	18.5 ~ 27.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	19.1	12.4 ~ 25.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	28.6	21.9 ~ 35.3
Hispanics	24.5	14.1 ~ 35.0
Age		
19 and younger	32.3	25.2 ~ 39.3
20 to 24	24.1	15.0 ~ 33.2
25 to 34	19.9	12.7 ~ 27.1
35 and older	17.5	6.0 ~ 29.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	27.4	19.3 ~ 35.6
12 Years	24.1	17.0 ~ 31.2
More than 12 Years	18.3	10.5 ~ 26.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	26.5	19.7 ~ 33.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	17.0	9.9 ~ 24.2
\$39,601 or more	18.3	7.3 ~ 29.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	24.7	19.1 ~ 30.3
No	20.7	13.4 ~ 28.0
Marital Status		
Married	15.8	9.7 ~ 21.9
Not Married	29.0	22.9 ~ 35.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Undesirable Side Effects

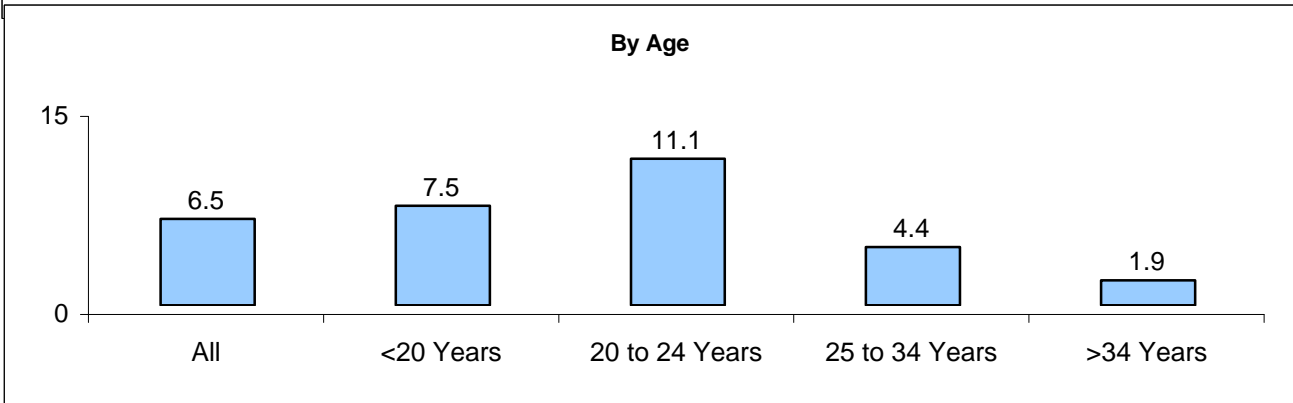
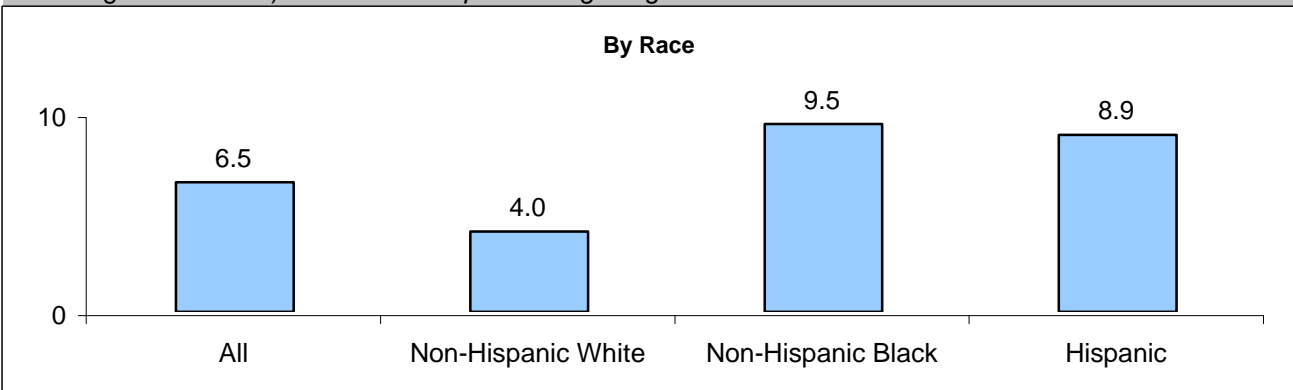
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) Answer: I had side effects from the birth control method I was using.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.6	6.4 ~ 12.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.4	3.8 ~ 12.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.9	4.7 ~ 13.2
Hispanics	14.4	5.0 ~ 23.9
Age		
19 and younger	9.3	4.9 ~ 13.7
20 to 24	11.1	4.4 ~ 17.8
25 to 34	8.7	3.3 ~ 14.1
35 and older	9.5	0.4 ~ 18.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	11.1	4.9 ~ 17.2
12 Years	8.0	3.4 ~ 12.6
More than 12 Years	10.6	4.2 ~ 16.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	9.5	4.4 ~ 14.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	7.7	3.0 ~ 12.4
\$39,601 or more	12.4	3.7 ~ 21.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	9.4	5.3 ~ 13.6
No	9.1	4.2 ~ 14.0
Marital Status		
Married	10.8	5.3 ~ 16.3
Not Married	8.6	4.9 ~ 12.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Problems Acquiring Birth Control

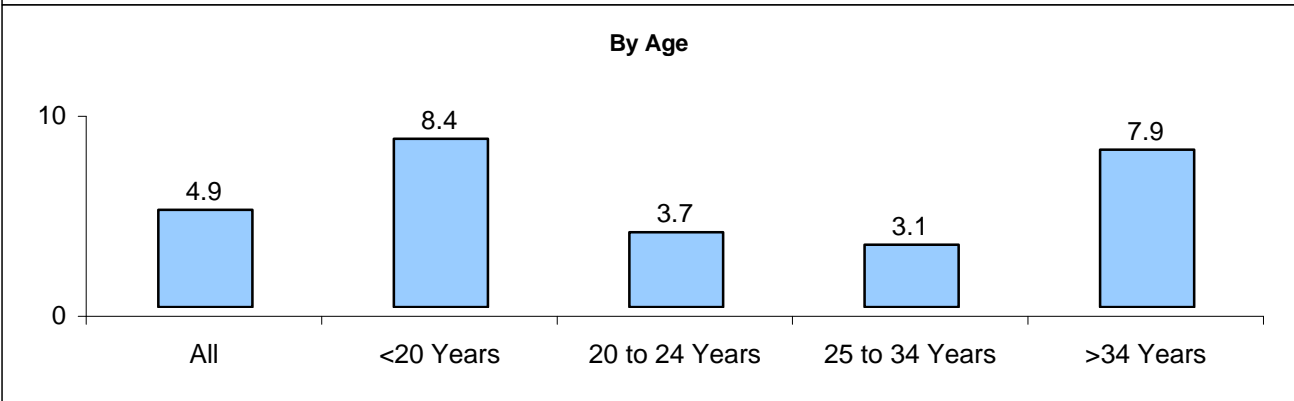
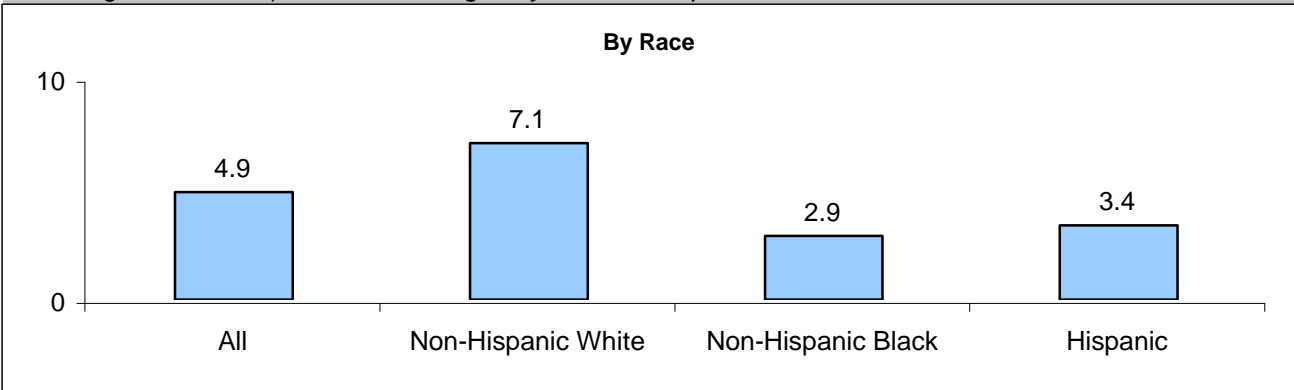
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: I had problems getting birth control when I need it.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.5	3.9 ~ 9.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.0	0.7 ~ 7.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.5	4.8 ~ 14.2
Hispanics	8.9	1.1 ~ 16.8
Age		
19 and younger	7.5	3.6 ~ 11.4
20 to 24	11.1	3.7 ~ 18.5
25 to 34	4.4	1.1 ~ 7.8
35 and older	1.9	0.0 ~ 4.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	10.5	3.9 ~ 17.1
12 Years	6.7	2.6 ~ 10.8
More than 12 Years	3.2	0.0 ~ 6.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	7.3	3.0 ~ 11.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.8	1.6 ~ 12.0
\$39,601 or more	1.4	0.0 ~ 3.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	9.1	4.9 ~ 13.2
No	2.9	0.5 ~ 5.2
Marital Status		
Married	3.2	0.6 ~ 5.9
Not Married	9.4	5.0 ~ 13.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Woman Thought that Her Husband or Partner or She was Sterile

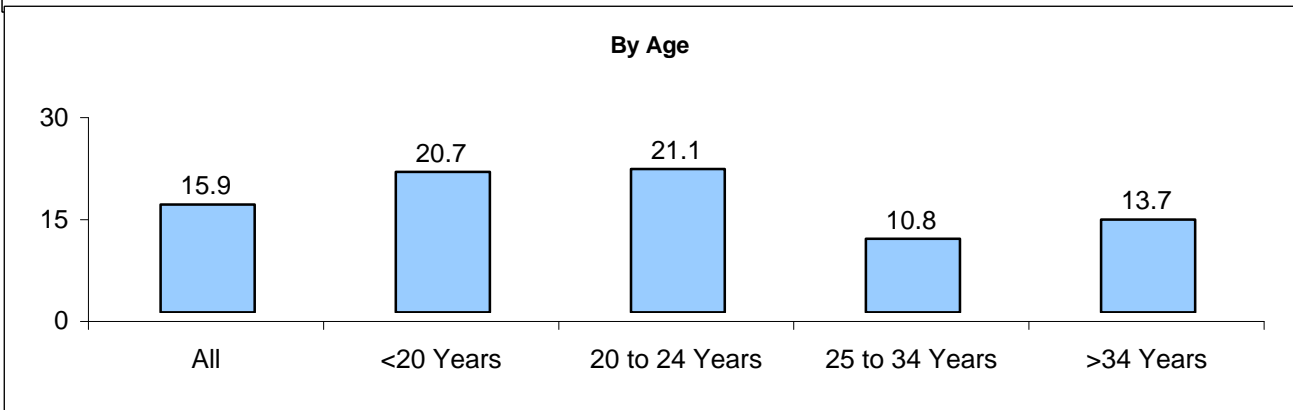
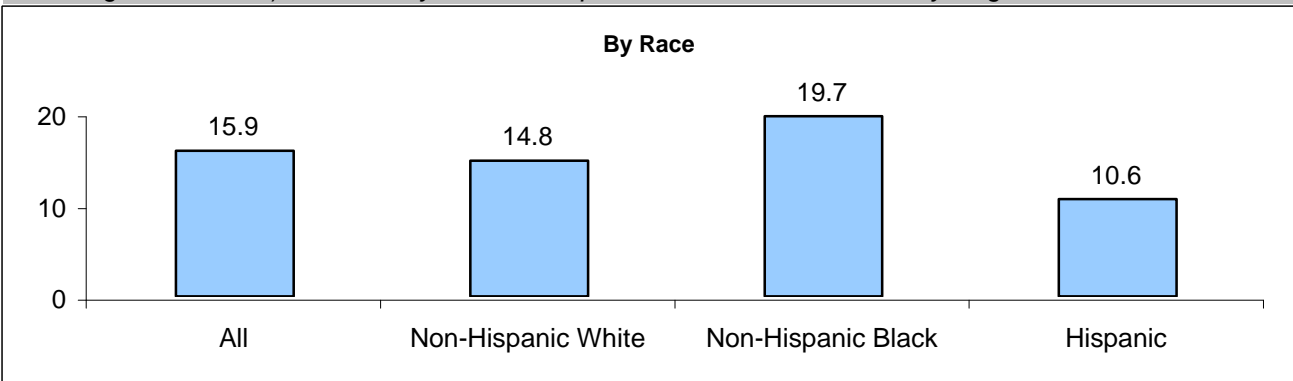
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) Answer: I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	4.9	2.6 ~ 7.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.1	2.8 ~ 11.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.9	0.9 ~ 4.8
Hispanics	3.4	0.0 ~ 8.1
Age		
19 and younger	8.4	4.2 ~ 12.7
20 to 24	3.7	0.0 ~ 8.0
25 to 34	3.1	0.0 ~ 6.3
35 and older	7.9	0.0 ~ 17.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	6.1	0.9 ~ 11.2
12 Years	5.8	1.8 ~ 9.9
More than 12 Years	2.8	0.0 ~ 5.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	4.9	1.5 ~ 8.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.7	0.6 ~ 8.8
\$39,601 or more	5.7	0.0 ~ 12.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	4.5	2.1 ~ 7.0
No	5.5	0.9 ~ 10.1
Marital Status		
Married	4.3	0.8 ~ 7.9
Not Married	5.3	2.3 ~ 8.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Husband or Partner Did Not Want to Use Birth Control

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) *Answer: My husband or partner did not want to use anything.*

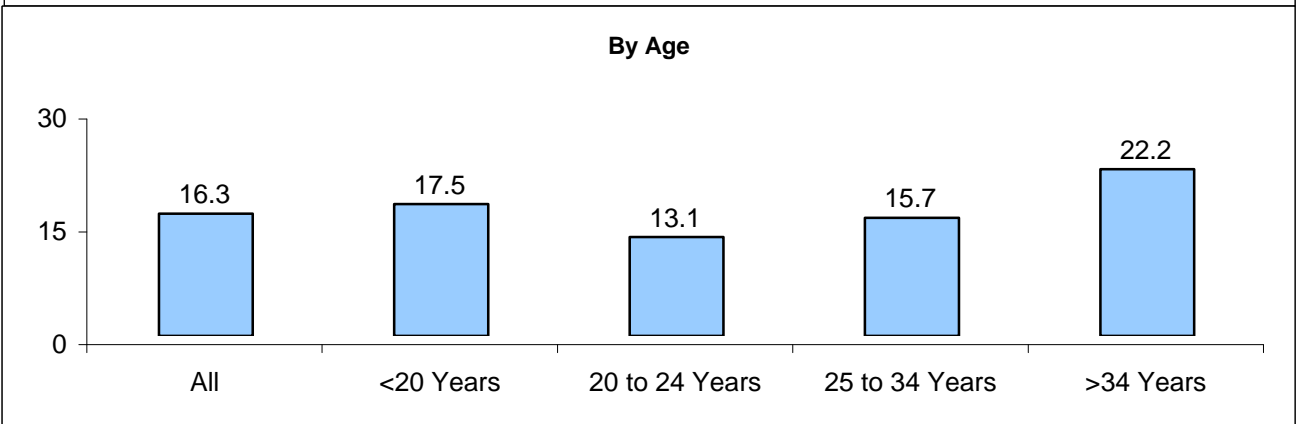
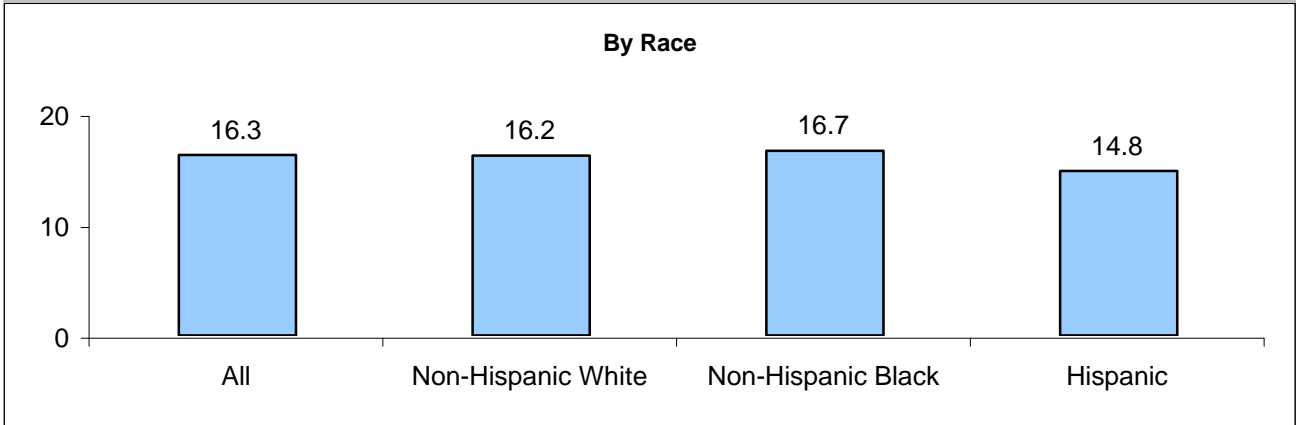


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.9	12.0 ~ 19.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	14.8	8.7 ~ 20.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	19.7	13.7 ~ 25.6
Hispanics	10.6	3.0 ~ 18.2
Age		
19 and younger	20.7	14.5 ~ 26.8
20 to 24	21.1	12.2 ~ 30.0
25 to 34	10.8	5.1 ~ 16.5
35 and older	13.7	3.7 ~ 23.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	14.6	8.6 ~ 20.6
12 Years	20.4	13.4 ~ 27.4
More than 12 Years	11.2	5.0 ~ 17.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	18.7	12.4 ~ 24.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	15.6	8.3 ~ 22.8
\$39,601 or more	10.7	2.6 ~ 18.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	16.0	11.2 ~ 20.9
No	15.1	8.8 ~ 21.4
Marital Status		
Married	11.0	5.6 ~ 16.4
Not Married	20.1	14.7 ~ 25.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant?

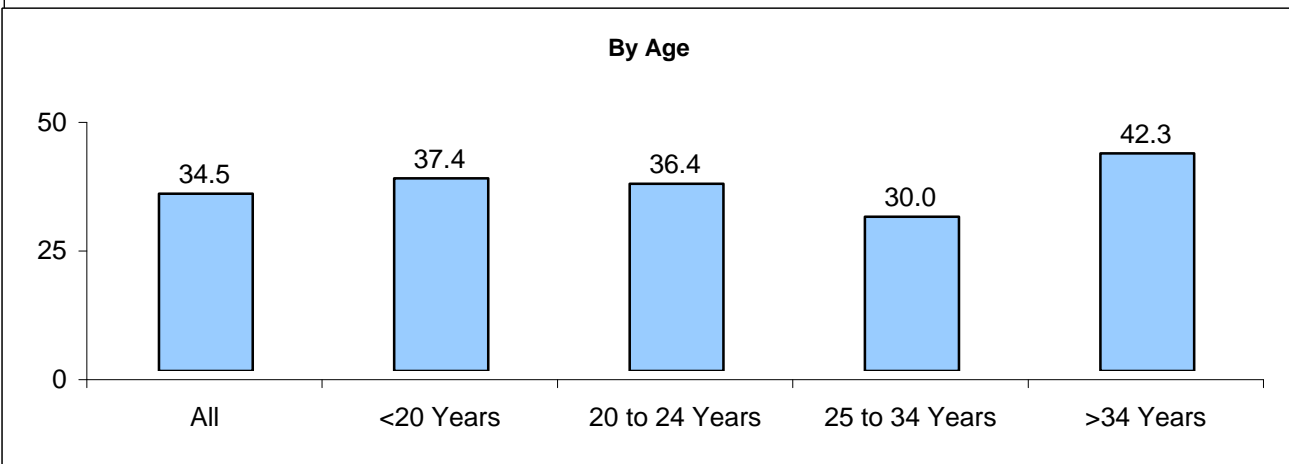
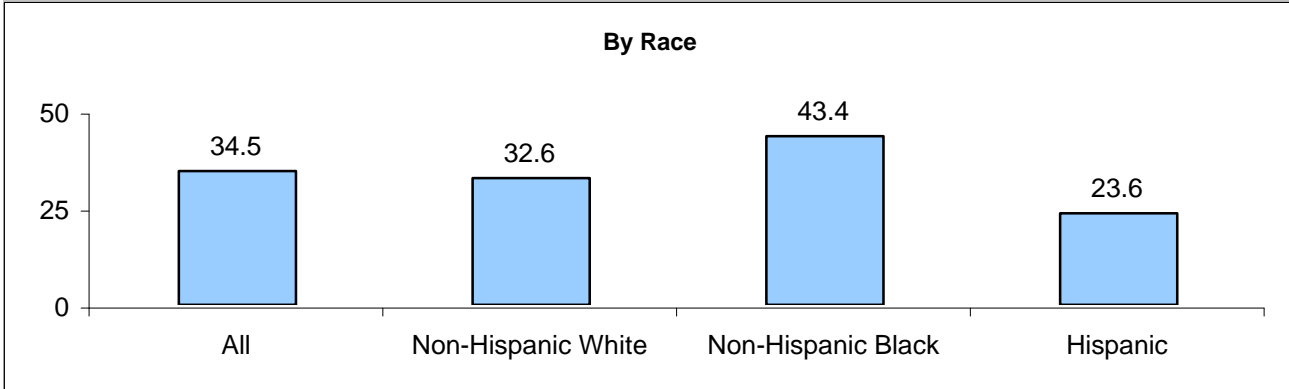
Answer: No.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	16.3	13.9 ~ 18.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.2	12.7 ~ 19.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.7	12.9 ~ 20.5
Hispanics	14.8	9.7 ~ 20.0
Age		
19 and younger	17.5	13.5 ~ 21.5
20 to 24	13.1	8.4 ~ 17.9
25 to 34	15.7	12.1 ~ 19.2
35 and older	22.2	15.0 ~ 29.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	14.5	10.2 ~ 18.9
12 Years	17.9	13.7 ~ 22.1
More than 12 Years	15.8	12.1 ~ 19.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	18.7	14.3 ~ 23.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	13.6	9.8 ~ 17.4
\$39,601 or more	13.5	8.9 ~ 18.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	17.1	13.5 ~ 20.7
No	14.8	11.6 ~ 17.9
Marital Status		
Married	15.2	12.1 ~ 18.3
Not Married	18.2	14.4 ~ 21.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:
Not Having Sex**

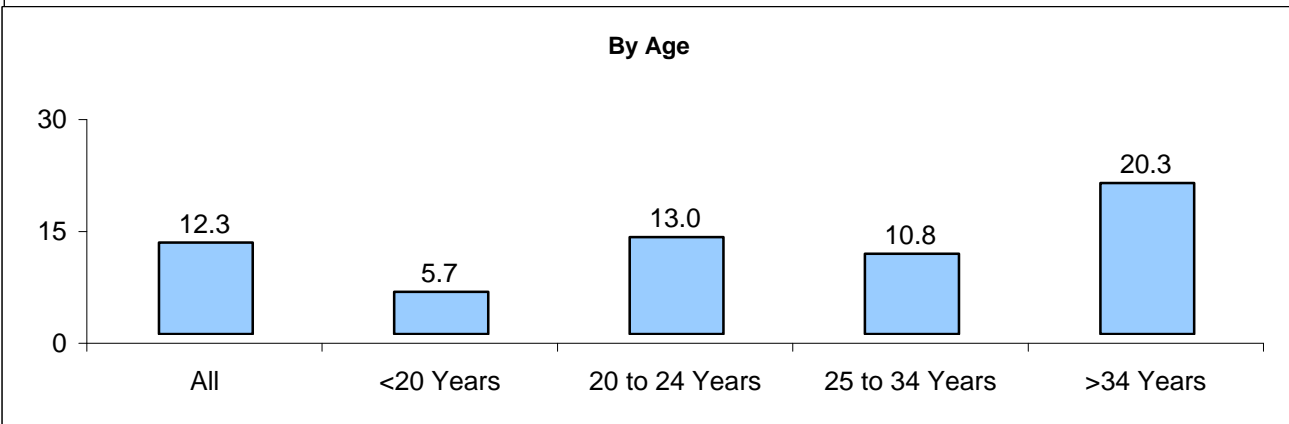
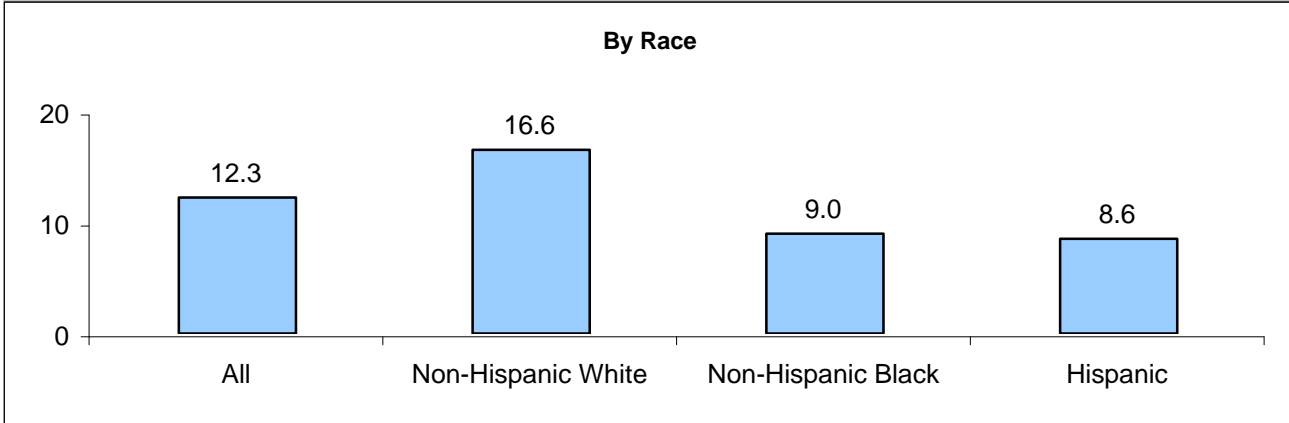
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I am not having sex.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	34.5	27.3 ~ 41.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	32.6	21.5 ~ 43.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	43.4	32.0 ~ 54.8
Hispanics	23.6	10.0 ~ 37.3
Age		
19 and younger	37.4	26.0 ~ 48.9
20 to 24	36.4	18.1 ~ 54.6
25 to 34	30.0	19.5 ~ 40.5
35 and older	42.3	24.2 ~ 60.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	16.6	8.6 ~ 24.6
12 Years	40.7	28.5 ~ 52.8
More than 12 Years	36.9	24.7 ~ 49.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	40.7	28.5 ~ 52.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	24.5	12.6 ~ 36.4
\$39,601 or more	22.4	7.2 ~ 37.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	40.8	30.3 ~ 51.2
No	25.4	15.8 ~ 35.1
Marital Status		
Married	21.6	12.7 ~ 30.5
Not Married	52.5	42.0 ~ 63.1

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:
Want to Become Pregnant**

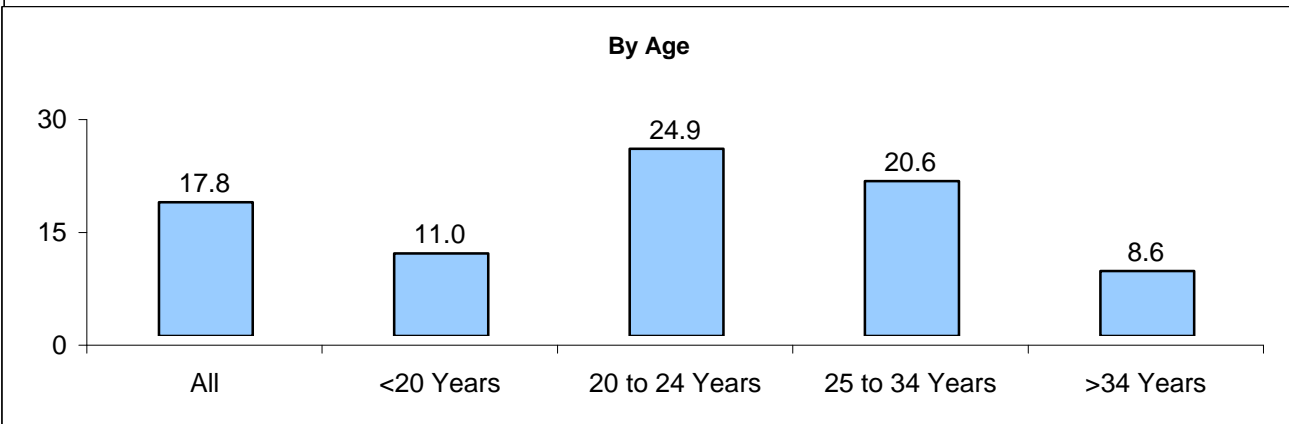
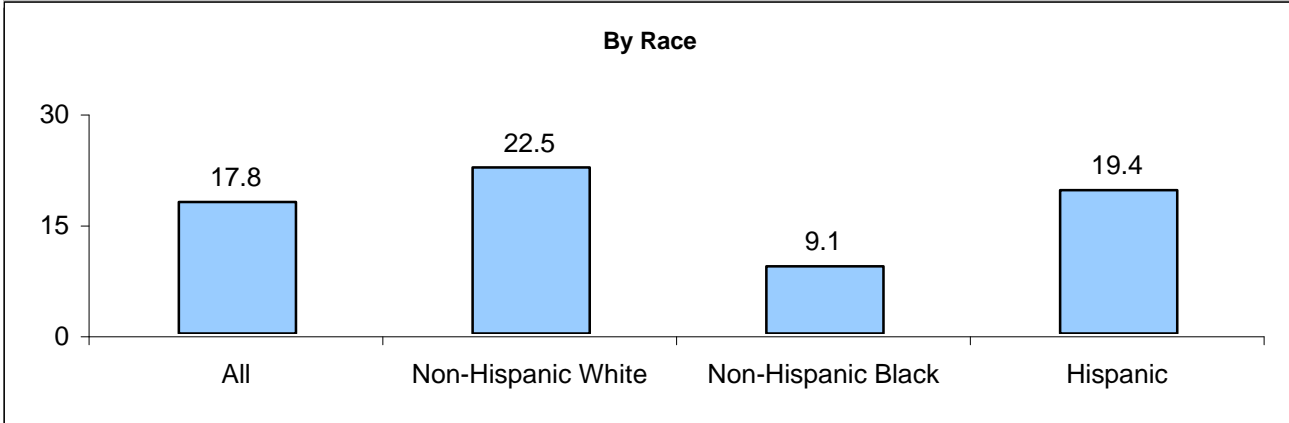
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I want to get pregnant.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	12.3	7.1 ~ 17.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.6	7.5 ~ 25.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.0	2.5 ~ 15.5
Hispanics	8.6	0.0 ~ 17.6
Age		
19 and younger	5.7	0.3 ~ 11.0
20 to 24	13.0	0.0 ~ 26.4
25 to 34	10.8	3.8 ~ 17.8
35 and older	20.3	5.0 ~ 35.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	8.9	0.2 ~ 17.5
12 Years	11.5	2.8 ~ 20.2
More than 12 Years	14.7	6.1 ~ 23.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	7.9	1.0 ~ 14.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	19.7	7.2 ~ 32.3
\$39,601 or more	13.2	1.6 ~ 24.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	7.3	1.5 ~ 13.1
No	18.1	9.2 ~ 27.0
Marital Status		
Married	15.9	8.1 ~ 23.7
Not Married	7.2	1.4 ~ 13.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:
Woman Does Not Want to Use Birth Control**

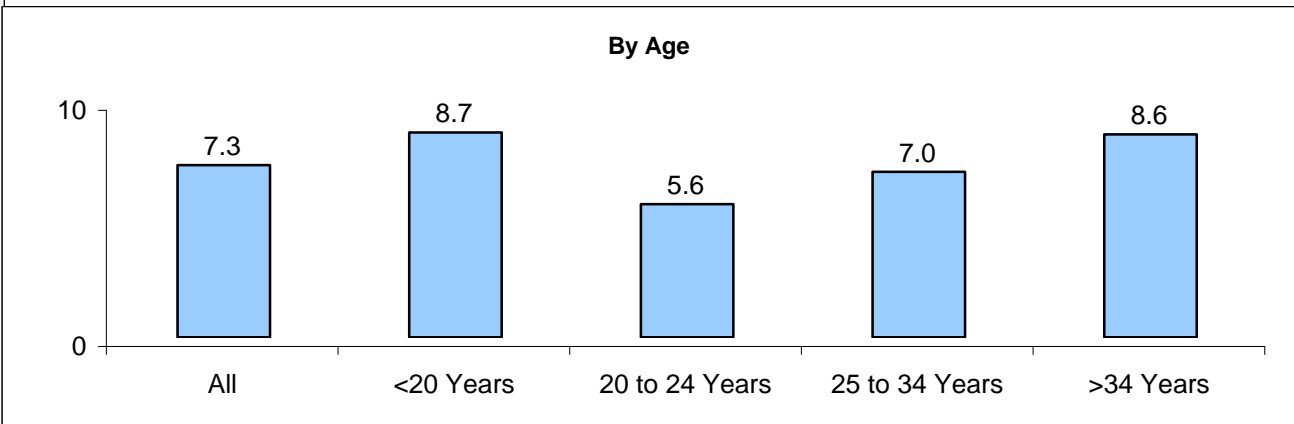
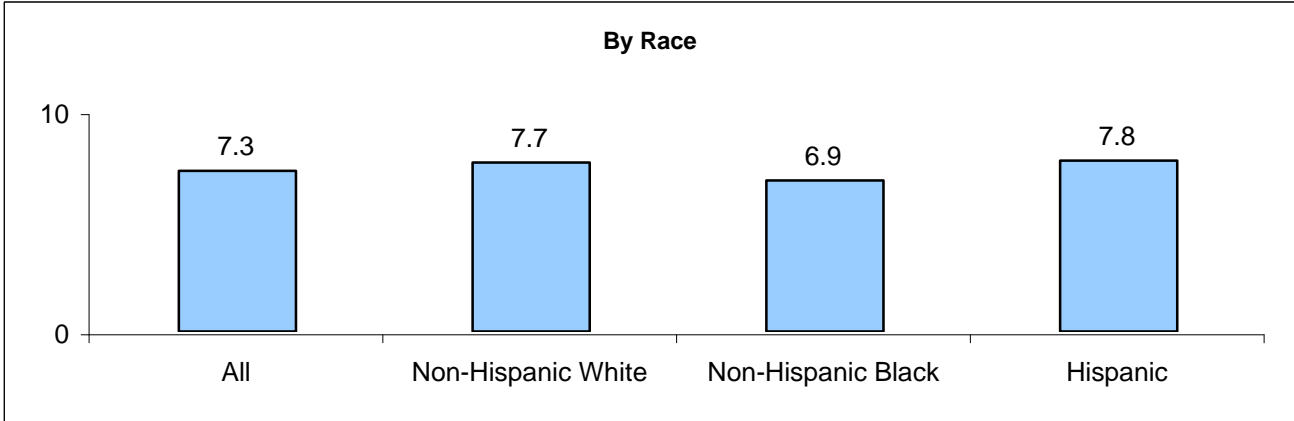
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I do not want to use birth control.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	17.8	11.6 ~ 23.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.5	12.2 ~ 32.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.1	3.1 ~ 15.0
Hispanics	19.4	5.6 ~ 33.2
Age		
19 and younger	11.0	3.8 ~ 18.2
20 to 24	24.9	6.8 ~ 43.0
25 to 34	20.6	10.7 ~ 30.5
35 and older	8.6	1.4 ~ 15.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.0	2.2 ~ 23.8
12 Years	17.6	7.3 ~ 28.0
More than 12 Years	20.3	10.0 ~ 30.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	12.5	4.2 ~ 20.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	21.4	8.4 ~ 34.4
\$39,601 or more	29.1	11.9 ~ 46.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	13.4	5.3 ~ 21.5
No	21.8	12.2 ~ 31.3
Marital Status		
Married	24.7	15.2 ~ 34.3
Not Married	8.0	2.5 ~ 13.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:
Husband or Partner Does Not Want to Use Birth Control**

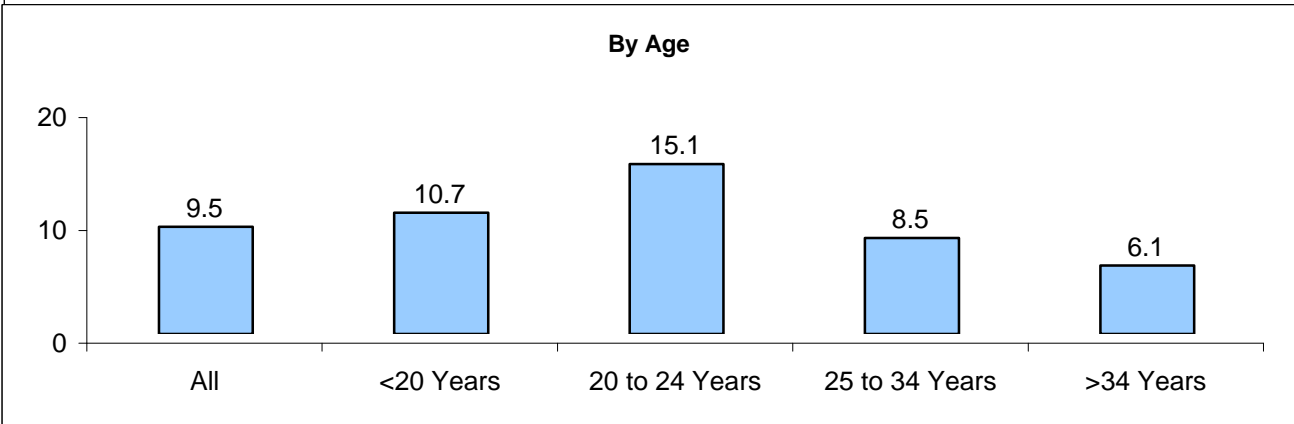
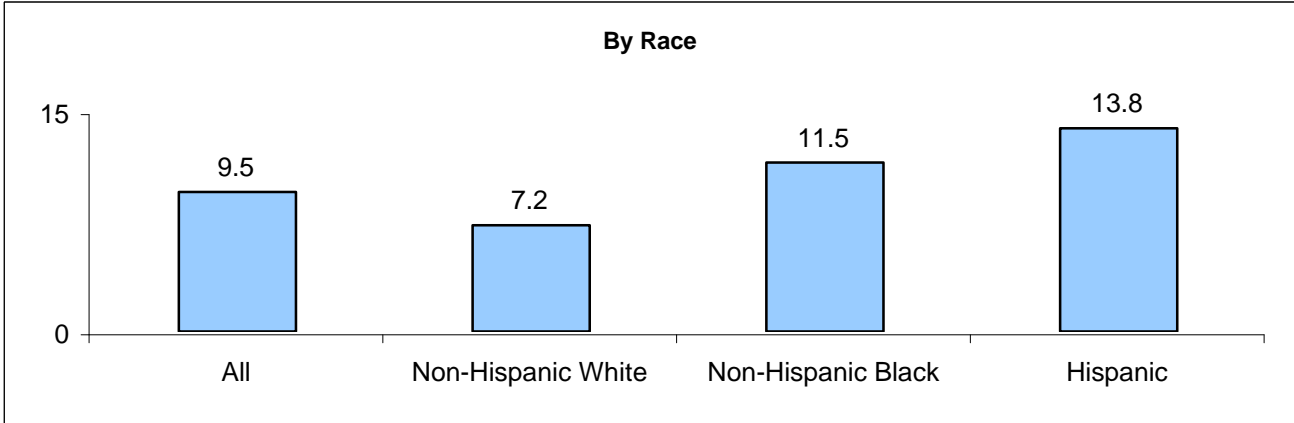
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: My husband or partner does not want to use anything.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.3	3.3 ~ 11.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.7	1.2 ~ 14.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.9	1.0 ~ 12.7
Hispanics	7.8	0.0 ~ 16.7
Age		
19 and younger	8.7	2.0 ~ 15.3
20 to 24	5.6	0.0 ~ 15.1
25 to 34	7.0	0.8 ~ 13.2
35 and older	8.6	0.0 ~ 18.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	5.5	0.9 ~ 10.0
12 Years	8.4	1.2 ~ 15.5
More than 12 Years	7.1	0.4 ~ 13.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	7.1	1.2 ~ 13.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	9.4	1.0 ~ 17.8
\$39,601 or more	5.6	0.0 ~ 14.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	5.3	1.0 ~ 9.6
No	8.0	1.7 ~ 14.3
Marital Status		
Married	9.4	3.0 ~ 15.8
Not Married	4.4	1.0 ~ 7.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Cannot Afford

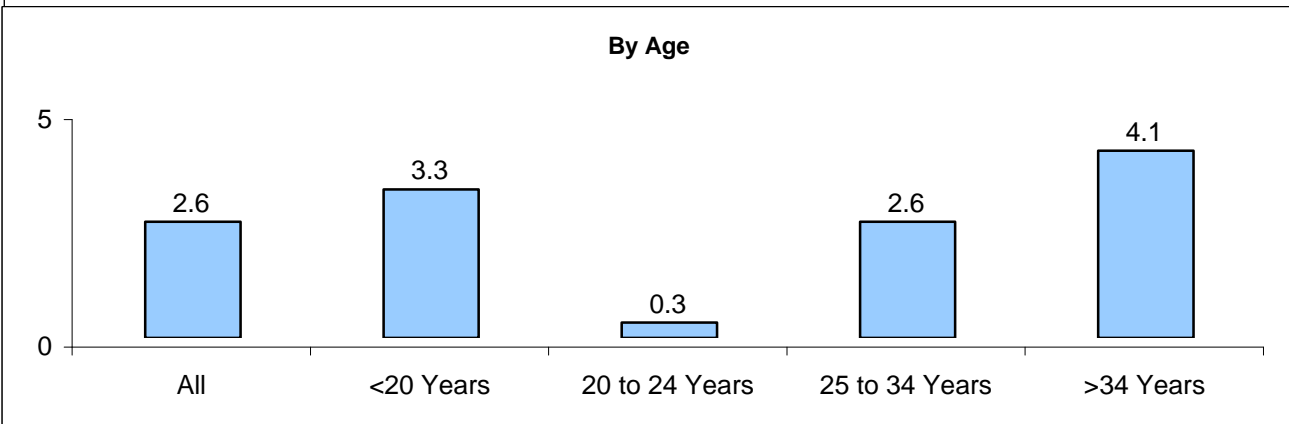
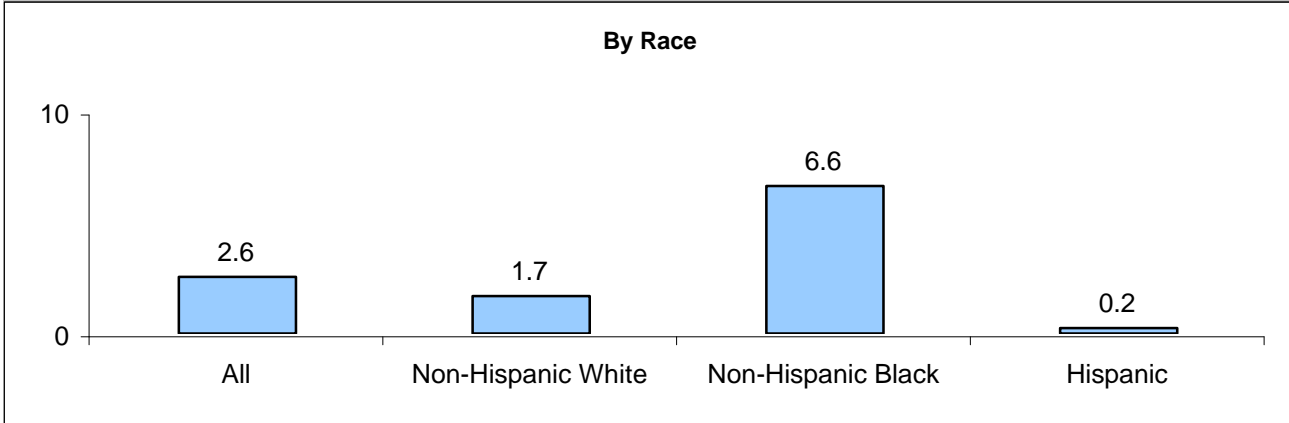
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I cannot pay for birth control.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.5	5.0 ~ 14.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.2	1.5 ~ 13.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	11.5	3.7 ~ 19.4
Hispanics	13.8	1.3 ~ 26.4
Age		
19 and younger	10.7	3.5 ~ 18.0
20 to 24	15.1	0.4 ~ 29.7
25 to 34	8.5	2.2 ~ 14.9
35 and older	6.1	0.0 ~ 14.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	20.7	6.4 ~ 34.9
12 Years	9.5	2.7 ~ 16.2
More than 12 Years	3.8	0.0 ~ 8.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	16.5	7.1 ~ 25.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	7.0	1.0 ~ 13.0
\$39,601 or more	6.0	0.0 ~ 15.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	11.2	3.7 ~ 18.7
No	8.0	2.5 ~ 13.5
Marital Status		
Married	5.3	0.6 ~ 10.1
Not Married	15.4	7.1 ~ 23.7

**Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:
Believe Sterile**

PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Answer: I do not think I can get pregnant (sterile).

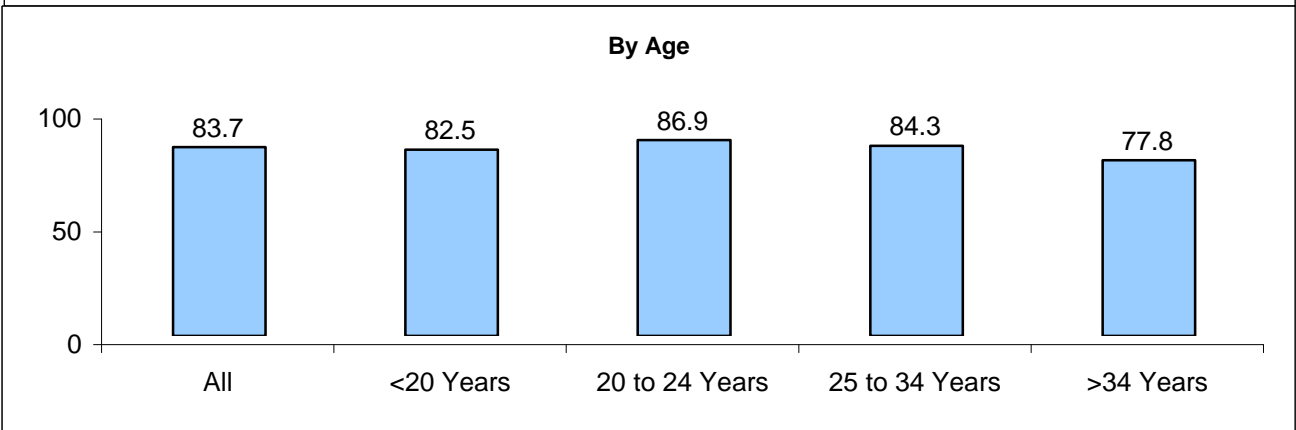
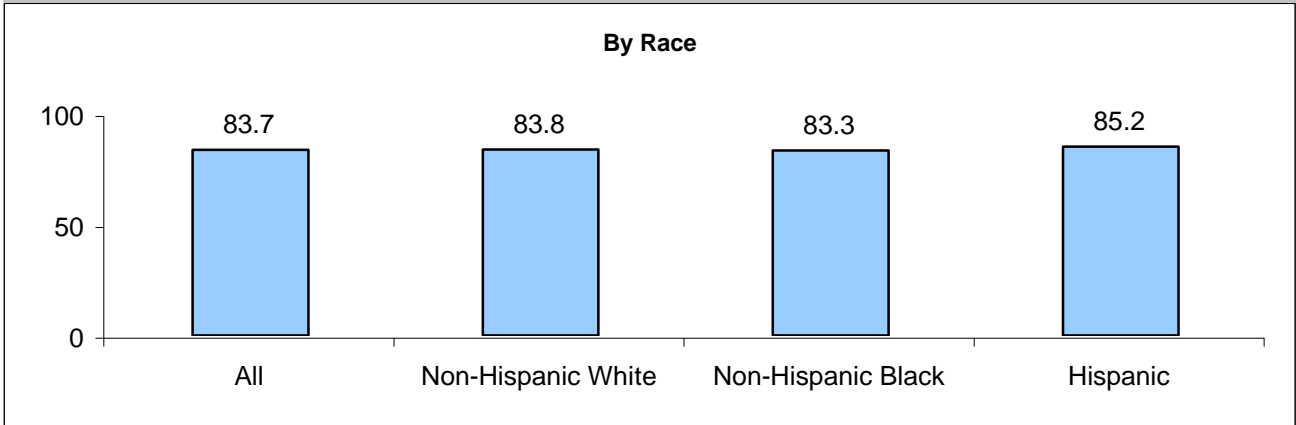


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.6	0.9 ~ 4.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.7	0.5 ~ 2.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.6	0.3 ~ 13.0
Hispanics	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.8
Age		
19 and younger	3.3	0.0 ~ 7.6
20 to 24	0.3	0.0 ~ 1.0
25 to 34	2.6	0.3 ~ 4.8
35 and older	4.1	0.0 ~ 9.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	2.9	0.0 ~ 6.1
12 Years	2.6	0.0 ~ 5.9
More than 12 Years	2.4	0.3 ~ 4.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	1.7	0.0 ~ 3.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.5	0.0 ~ 8.0
\$39,601 or more	2.4	0.7 ~ 4.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	2.0	0.1 ~ 3.9
No	3.3	0.5 ~ 6.2
Marital Status		
Married	2.8	0.5 ~ 5.1
Not Married	2.2	0.0 ~ 4.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Using Postpartum Birth Control Use Among Women in Florida

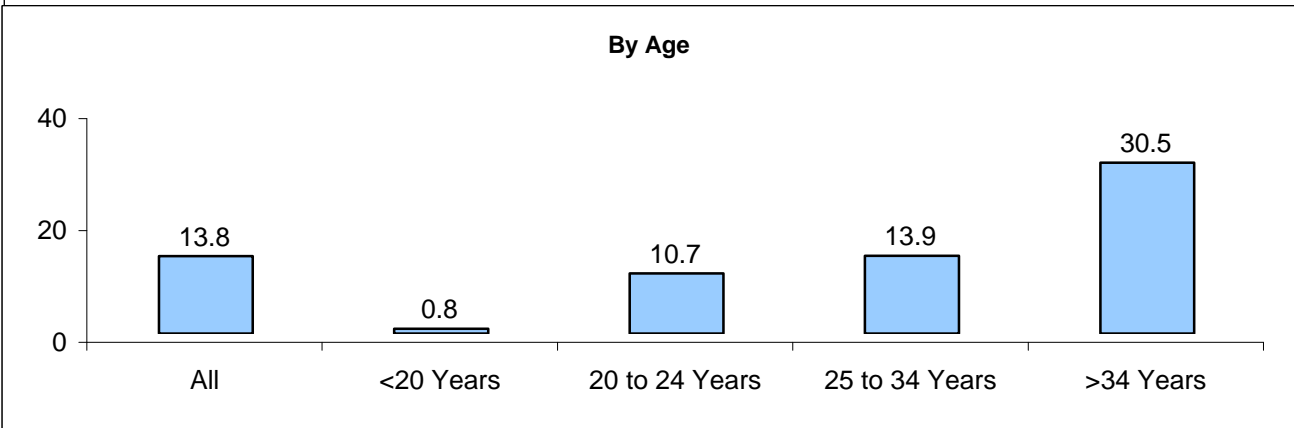
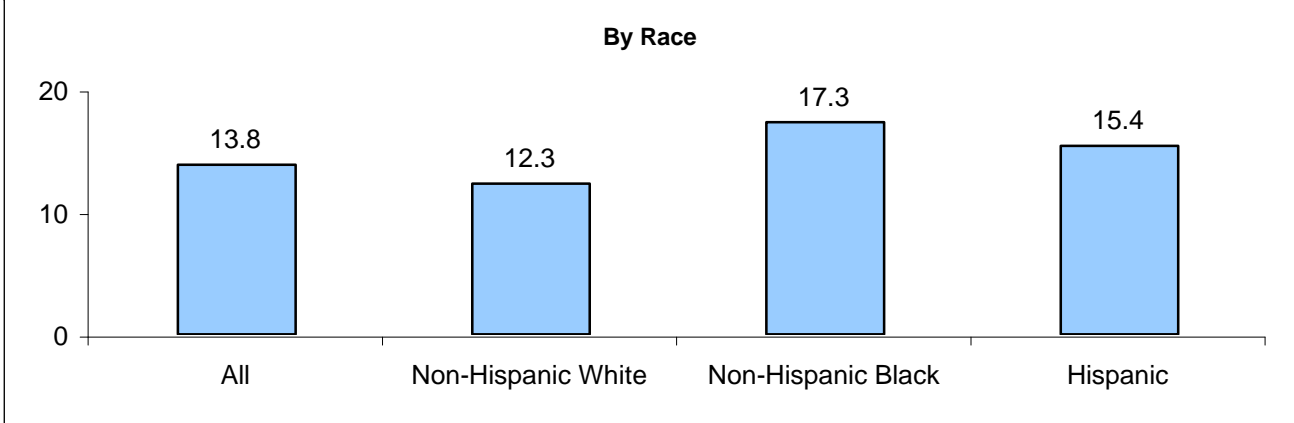
PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant?

Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	83.7	81.3 ~ 86.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	83.8	80.3 ~ 87.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	83.3	79.5 ~ 87.1
Hispanics	85.2	80.0 ~ 90.3
Age		
19 and younger	82.5	78.5 ~ 86.5
20 to 24	86.9	82.1 ~ 91.6
25 to 34	84.3	80.8 ~ 87.9
35 and older	77.8	70.6 ~ 85.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	85.5	81.1 ~ 89.8
12 Years	82.1	77.9 ~ 86.3
More than 12 Years	84.2	80.5 ~ 87.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	81.3	77.0 ~ 85.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	86.4	82.6 ~ 90.2
\$39,601 or more	86.5	82.0 ~ 91.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	82.9	79.3 ~ 86.5
No	85.2	82.1 ~ 88.4
Marital Status		
Married	84.8	81.7 ~ 87.9
Not Married	81.8	78.1 ~ 85.6

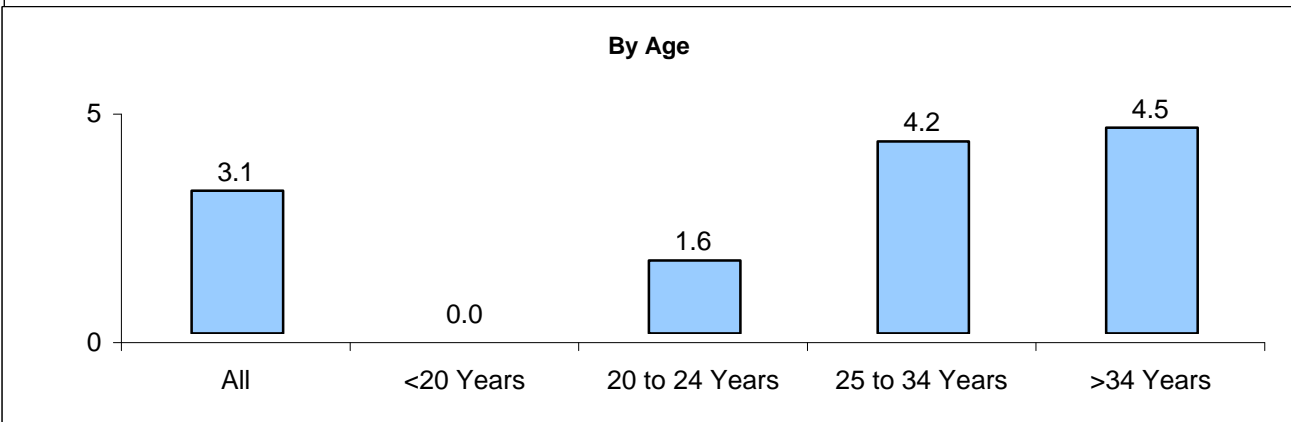
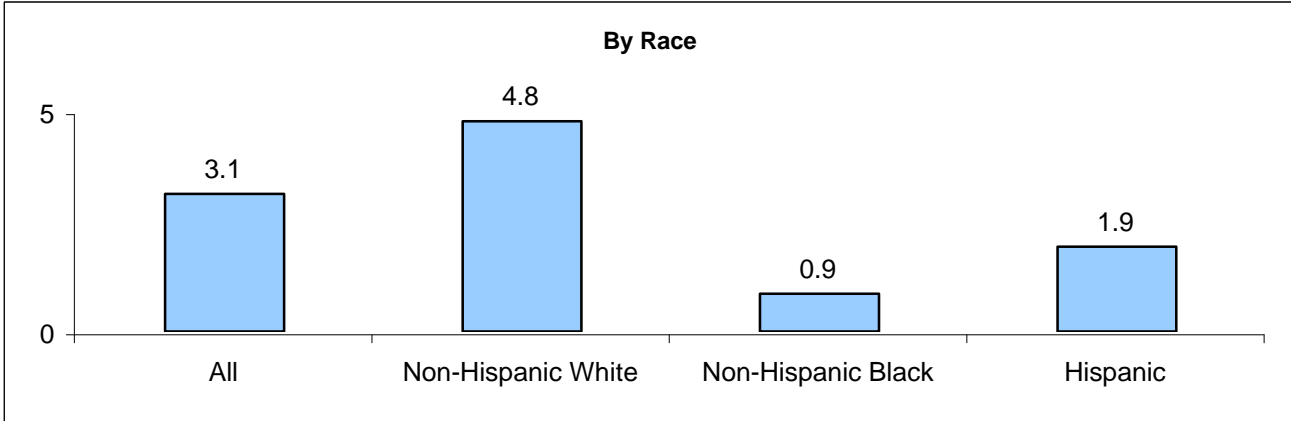
Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Tubes Tied
 PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Tubes tied (sterilization).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	13.8	11.3 ~ 16.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.3	8.7 ~ 15.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.3	12.9 ~ 21.7
Hispanics	15.4	9.5 ~ 21.2
Age		
19 and younger	0.8	0.0 ~ 1.9
20 to 24	10.7	6.1 ~ 15.4
25 to 34	13.9	10.3 ~ 17.5
35 and older	30.5	21.3 ~ 39.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	14.7	8.7 ~ 20.7
12 Years	16.5	12.0 ~ 21.0
More than 12 Years	11.2	7.7 ~ 14.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	16.7	12.0 ~ 21.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	15.5	10.8 ~ 20.3
\$39,601 or more	10.1	5.8 ~ 14.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	16.7	12.6 ~ 20.7
No	11.8	8.6 ~ 15.0
Marital Status		
Married	15.2	11.8 ~ 18.6
Not Married	11.3	7.7 ~ 14.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Fathers in Florida:
Vasectomy**

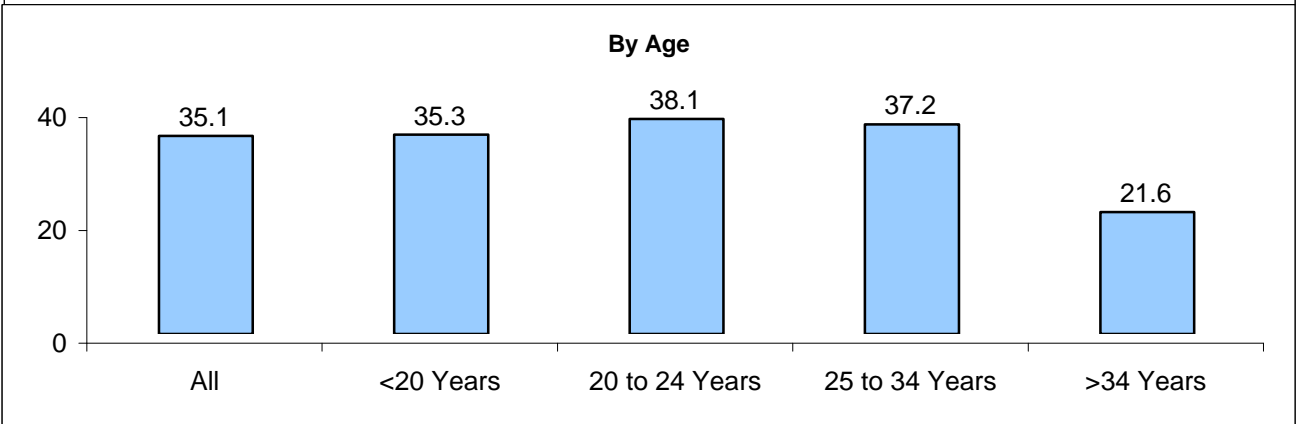
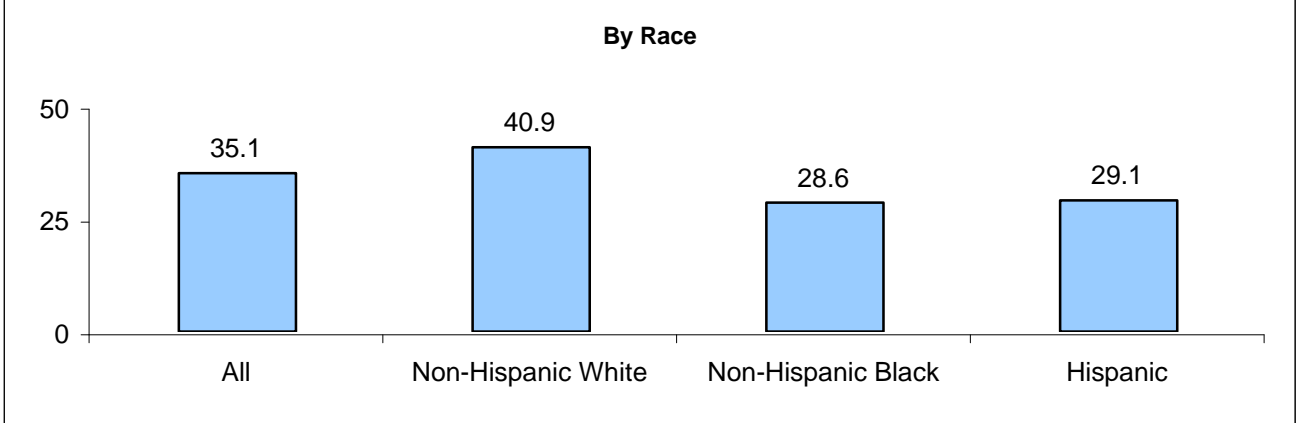
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Vasectomy (sterilization).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	3.1	1.8 ~ 4.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.8	2.4 ~ 7.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	0.9	0.0 ~ 1.9
Hispanics	1.9	0.0 ~ 4.1
Age		
19 and younger	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.0
20 to 24	1.6	0.0 ~ 3.7
25 to 34	4.2	2.0 ~ 6.4
35 and older	4.5	0.2 ~ 8.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	2.7	0.0 ~ 5.7
12 Years	2.7	0.6 ~ 4.8
More than 12 Years	3.7	1.5 ~ 5.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	1.4	0.0 ~ 3.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.8	0.0 ~ 3.6
\$39,601 or more	5.4	2.0 ~ 8.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.3
No	4.7	2.5 ~ 6.9
Marital Status		
Married	4.5	2.5 ~ 6.5
Not Married	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.6

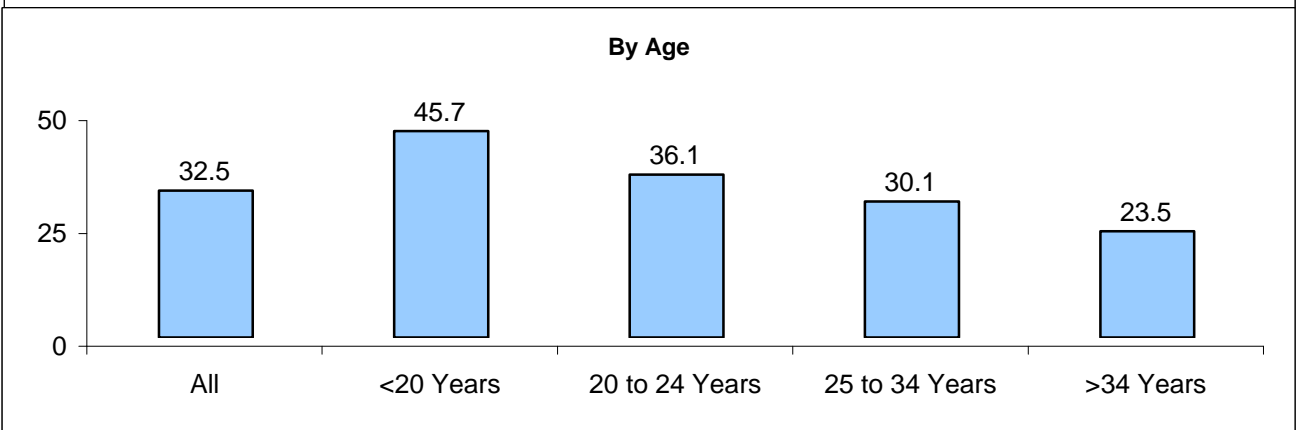
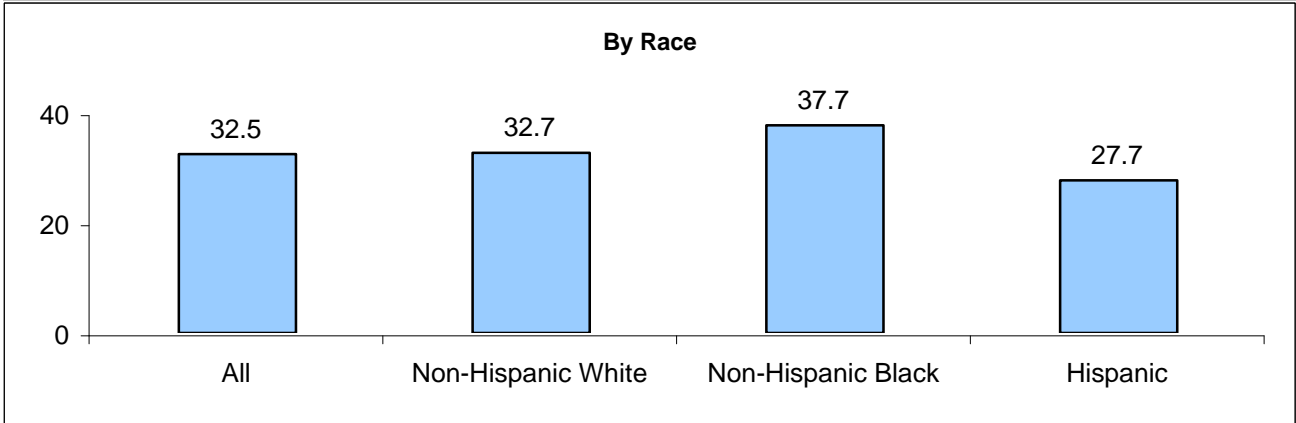
**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:
Oral Contraceptives**

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Pill (Oral Contraceptive).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	35.1	31.6 ~ 38.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	40.9	35.7 ~ 46.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	28.6	23.6 ~ 33.6
Hispanics	29.1	21.8 ~ 36.4
Age		
19 and younger	35.3	29.8 ~ 40.8
20 to 24	38.1	30.6 ~ 45.6
25 to 34	37.2	32.0 ~ 42.4
35 and older	21.6	13.1 ~ 30.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	27.6	21.0 ~ 34.1
12 Years	31.3	25.7 ~ 36.8
More than 12 Years	41.8	36.2 ~ 47.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	29.9	24.4 ~ 35.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	30.5	24.7 ~ 36.4
\$39,601 or more	48.4	41.1 ~ 55.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	30.4	25.6 ~ 35.2
No	38.9	34.0 ~ 43.8
Marital Status		
Married	35.5	31.0 ~ 40.0
Not Married	34.4	29.1 ~ 39.7

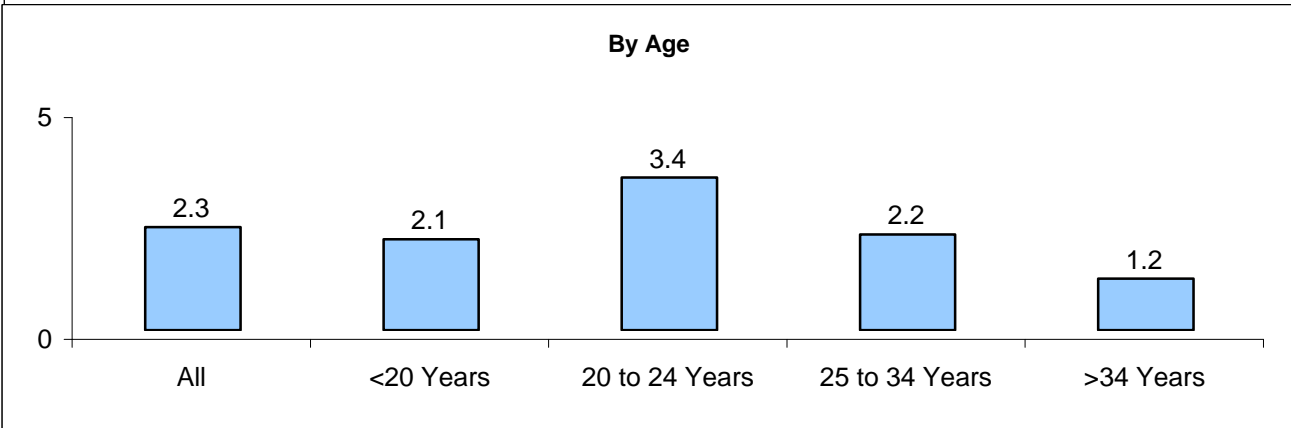
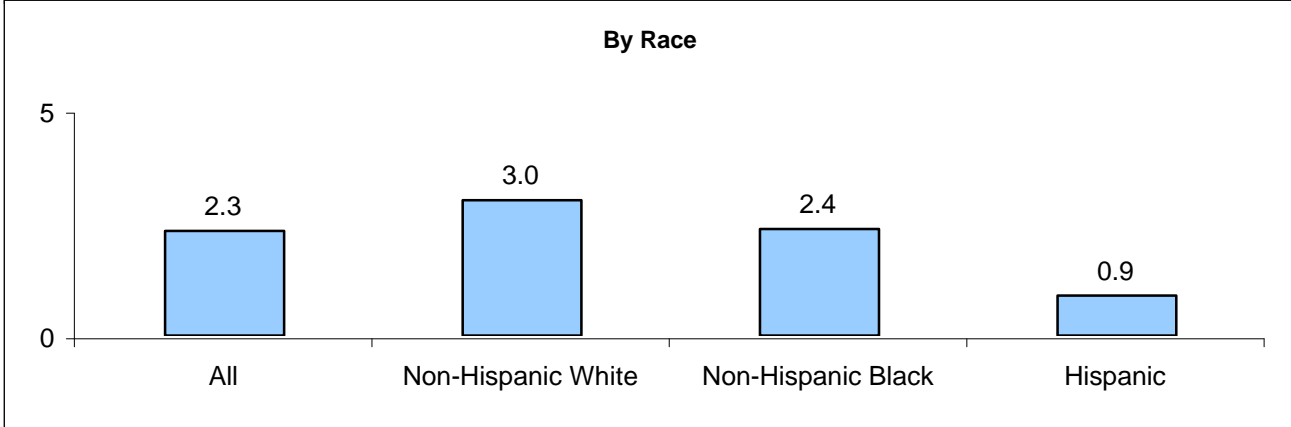
Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Condoms
 PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Condoms.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	32.5	29.2 ~ 35.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	32.7	27.8 ~ 37.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	37.7	32.4 ~ 43.1
Hispanics	27.7	20.5 ~ 34.9
Age		
19 and younger	45.7	40.0 ~ 51.5
20 to 24	36.1	28.8 ~ 43.4
25 to 34	30.1	25.2 ~ 35.1
35 and older	23.5	14.9 ~ 32.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	26.8	20.9 ~ 32.6
12 Years	34.5	28.8 ~ 40.2
More than 12 Years	33.6	28.2 ~ 39.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	33.9	28.3 ~ 39.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	36.6	30.4 ~ 42.9
\$39,601 or more	25.8	19.5 ~ 32.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	33.3	28.5 ~ 38.1
No	32.2	27.5 ~ 36.8
Marital Status		
Married	31.8	27.4 ~ 36.2
Not Married	33.8	28.8 ~ 38.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:
Contraceptive Foam**

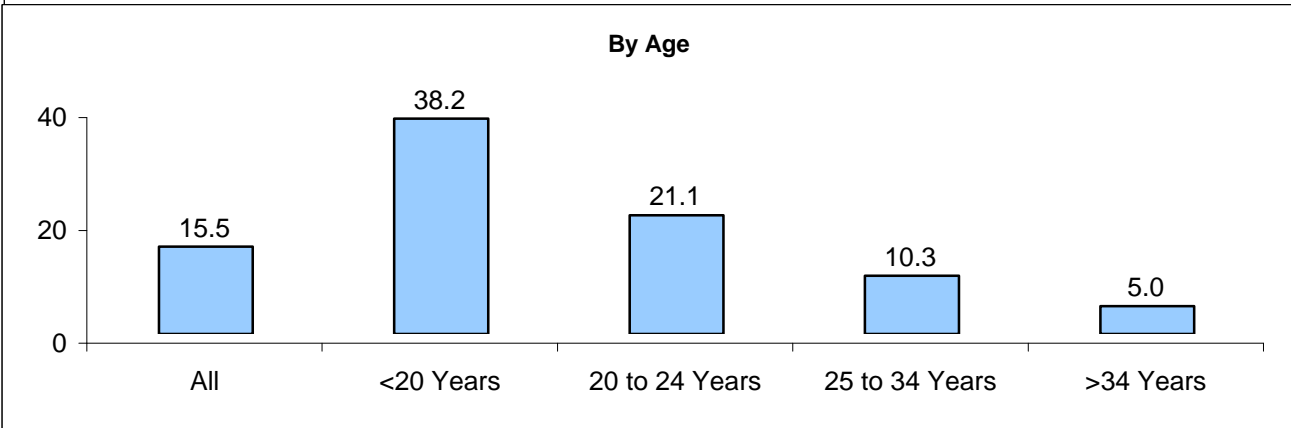
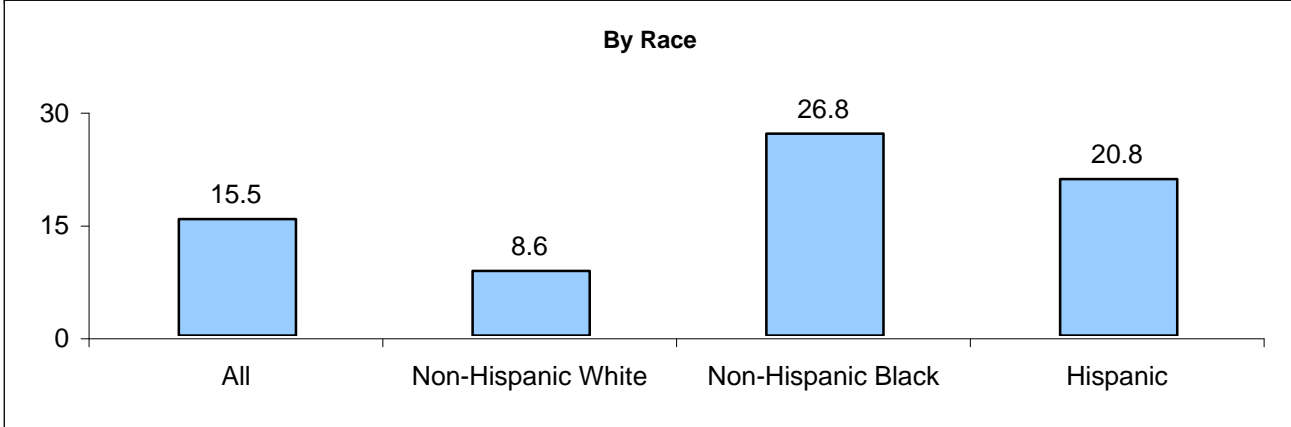
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Foam, Jelly, Cream.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.3	1.2 ~ 3.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.0	1.2 ~ 4.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.4	0.7 ~ 4.0
Hispanics	0.9	0.0 ~ 2.6
Age		
19 and younger	2.1	0.4 ~ 3.7
20 to 24	3.4	0.7 ~ 6.1
25 to 34	2.2	0.5 ~ 3.8
35 and older	1.2	0.0 ~ 2.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	2.2	0.0 ~ 4.5
12 Years	3.4	1.1 ~ 5.6
More than 12 Years	1.5	0.2 ~ 2.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	2.7	0.8 ~ 4.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	2.2	0.4 ~ 4.1
\$39,601 or more	2.5	0.1 ~ 4.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	2.2	0.8 ~ 3.7
No	2.4	0.8 ~ 4.0
Marital Status		
Married	2.8	1.2 ~ 4.4
Not Married	1.4	0.4 ~ 2.4

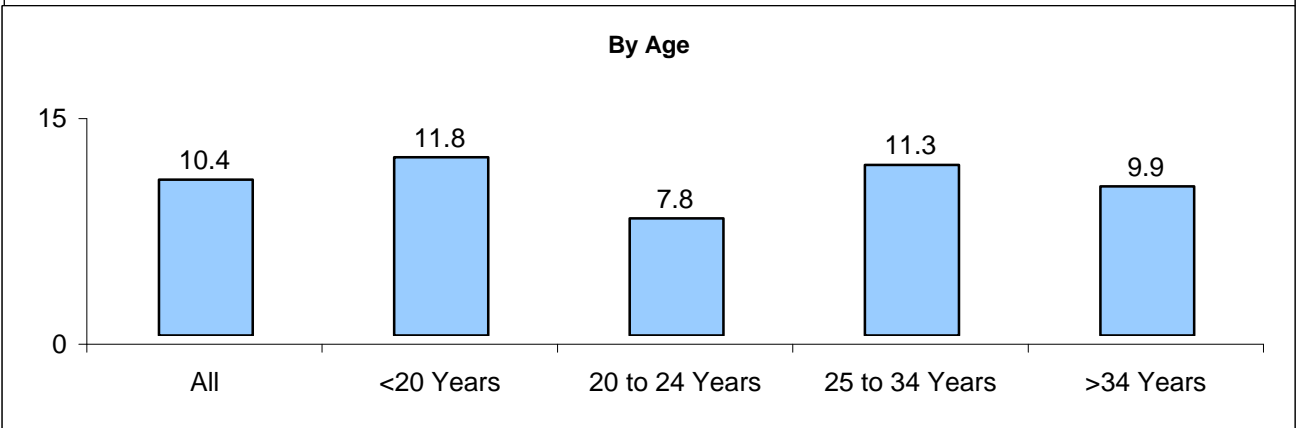
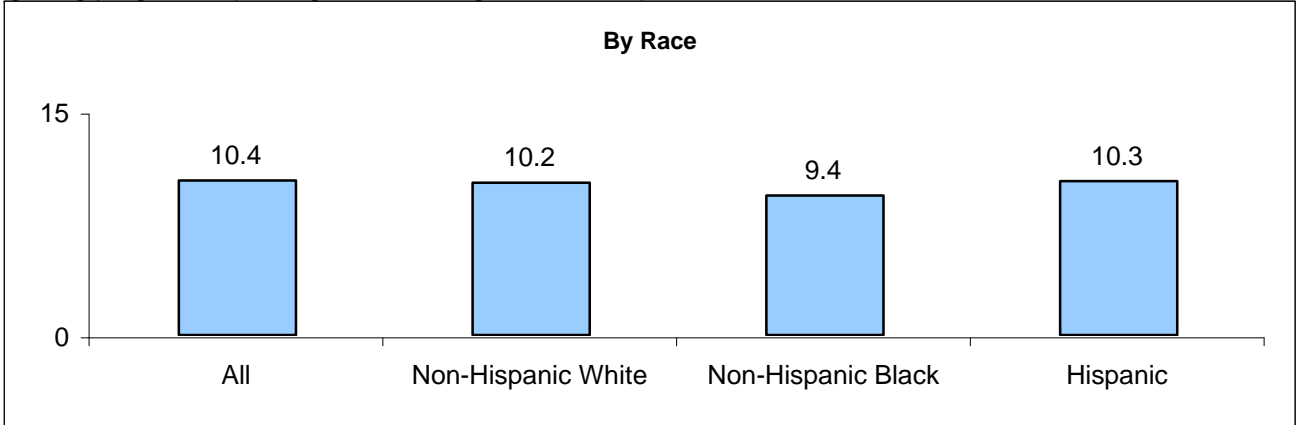
**Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida:
Depo-Provera® Injection**

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Depo-Provera® Injection.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.5	13.1 ~ 17.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.6	6.0 ~ 11.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	26.8	22.0 ~ 31.7
Hispanics	20.8	14.4 ~ 27.3
Age		
19 and younger	38.2	32.6 ~ 43.7
20 to 24	21.1	15.1 ~ 27.0
25 to 34	10.3	7.1 ~ 13.6
35 and older	5.0	0.9 ~ 9.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	37.3	30.1 ~ 44.4
12 Years	16.8	12.6 ~ 20.9
More than 12 Years	4.6	2.4 ~ 6.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	22.7	17.9 ~ 27.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.9	9.0 ~ 16.9
\$39,601 or more	5.8	2.6 ~ 9.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	26.9	22.5 ~ 31.4
No	6.7	4.4 ~ 9.0
Marital Status		
Married	9.0	6.4 ~ 11.6
Not Married	27.4	22.8 ~ 32.0

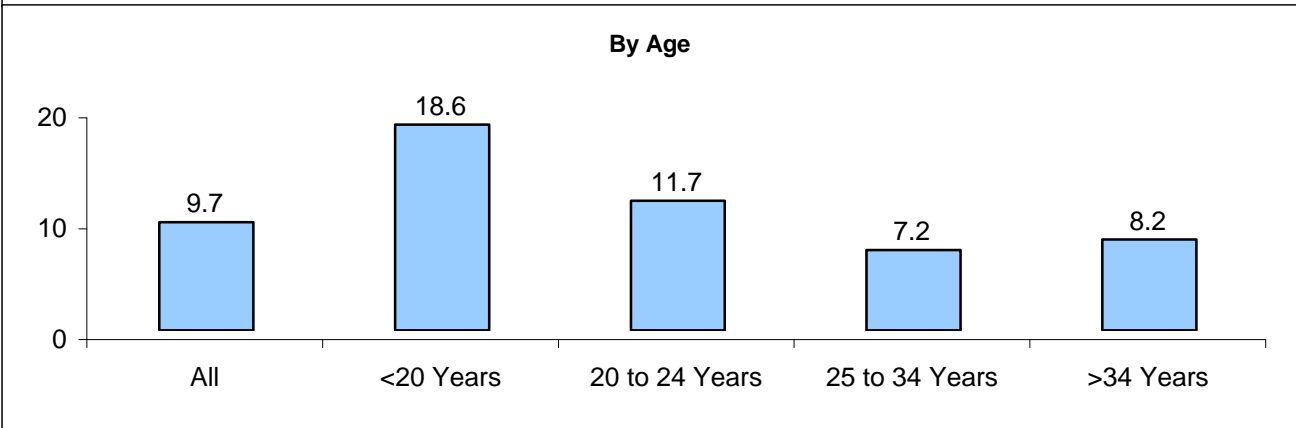
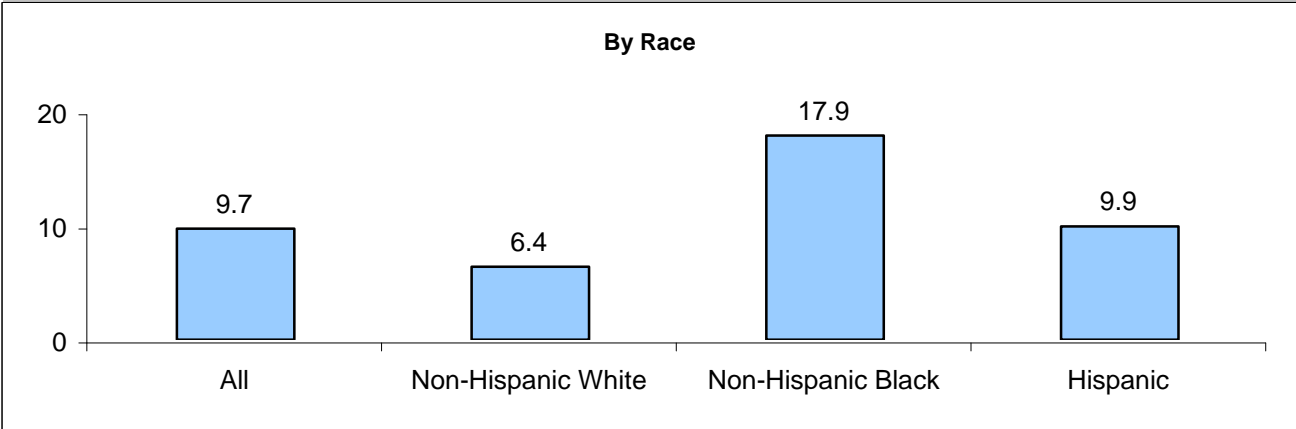
Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Withdrawal
 PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: *Withdrawal*.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	10.4	8.1 ~ 12.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.2	7.0 ~ 13.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.4	6.3 ~ 12.5
Hispanics	10.3	5.3 ~ 15.3
Age		
19 and younger	11.8	8.1 ~ 15.6
20 to 24	7.8	3.6 ~ 12.0
25 to 34	11.3	7.9 ~ 14.8
35 and older	9.9	3.7 ~ 16.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	5.1	2.5 ~ 7.6
12 Years	9.9	6.3 ~ 13.5
More than 12 Years	13.3	9.4 ~ 17.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	8.2	5.0 ~ 11.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.2	7.8 ~ 16.6
\$39,601 or more	11.3	6.9 ~ 15.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.9	6.0 ~ 11.8
No	11.5	8.3 ~ 14.7
Marital Status		
Married	10.4	7.5 ~ 13.3
Not Married	10.3	7.0 ~ 13.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Being Unaware of Pregnancy Until After First Trimester Among Women in Florida

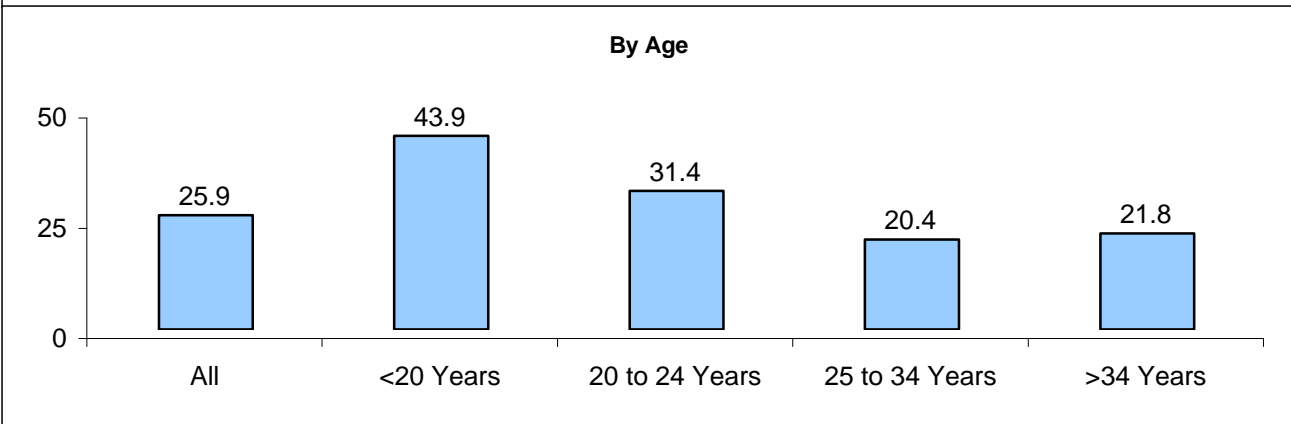
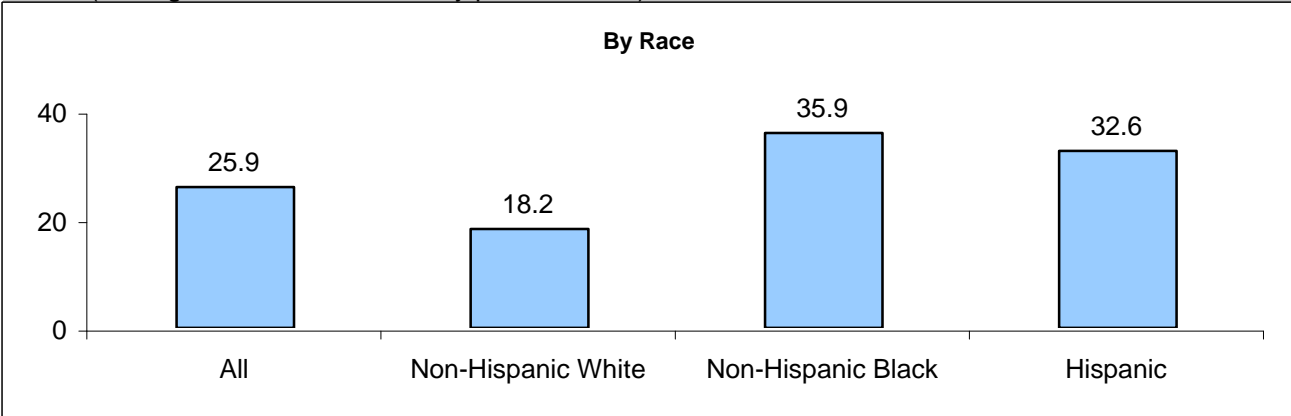
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you were sure you were pregnant?
 Answer: 13 weeks or more.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.7	7.9 ~ 11.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.4	4.0 ~ 8.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.9	13.9 ~ 21.9
Hispanics	9.9	5.7 ~ 14.2
Age		
19 and younger	18.6	14.4 ~ 22.7
20 to 24	11.7	7.0 ~ 16.4
25 to 34	7.2	4.8 ~ 9.6
35 and older	8.2	3.3 ~ 13.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	22.7	16.8 ~ 28.7
12 Years	10.6	7.4 ~ 13.8
More than 12 Years	3.8	2.1 ~ 5.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	17.3	13.1 ~ 21.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.3	3.6 ~ 9.0
\$39,601 or more	1.4	0.0 ~ 2.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	17.4	13.7 ~ 21.0
No	3.8	2.3 ~ 5.4
Marital Status		
Married	5.1	3.4 ~ 6.9
Not Married	18.2	14.3 ~ 22.2

**Prevalence (Percent) of Having No Prenatal Care (PNC) During First Trimester of Pregnancy
Among Women in Florida**

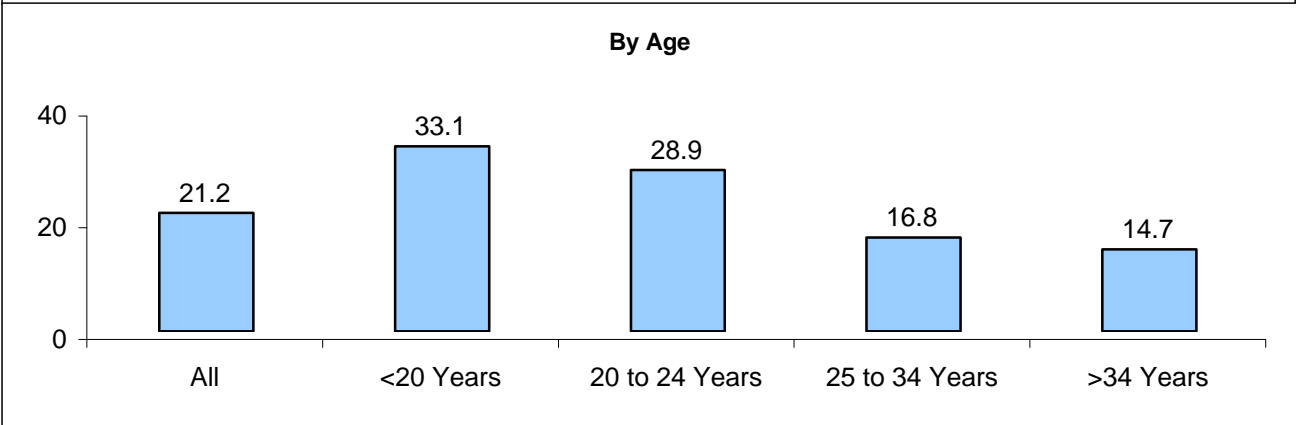
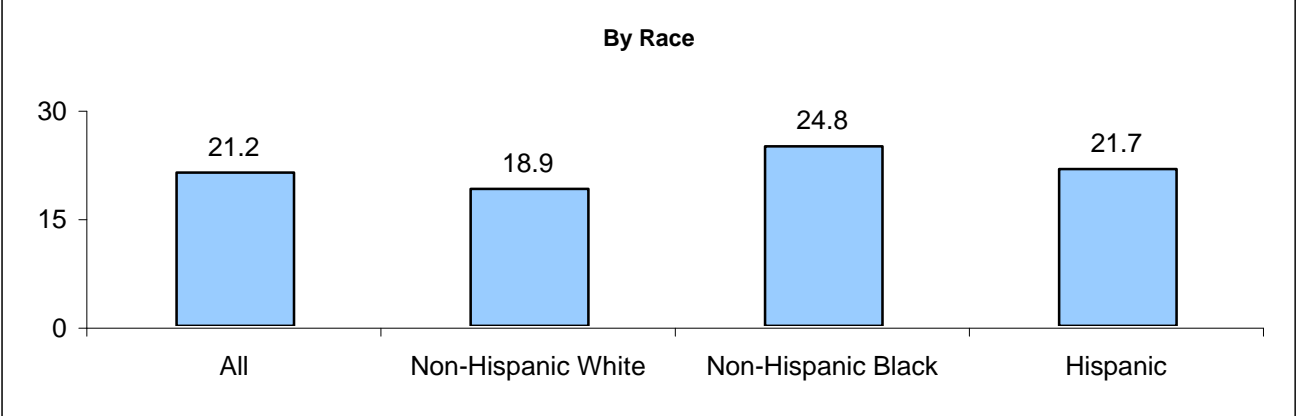
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? (Among those who received any prenatal care.) *Answer: 13 weeks or more.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	25.9	23.1 ~ 28.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.2	14.5 ~ 21.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	35.9	31.1 ~ 40.8
Hispanics	32.6	25.7 ~ 39.6
Age		
19 and younger	43.9	38.7 ~ 49.2
20 to 24	31.4	24.7 ~ 38.2
25 to 34	20.4	16.4 ~ 24.3
35 and older	21.8	14.5 ~ 29.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	44.0	37.2 ~ 50.8
12 Years	30.2	25.2 ~ 35.2
More than 12 Years	15.2	11.5 ~ 18.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	38.7	33.3 ~ 44.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	25.7	20.6 ~ 30.9
\$39,601 or more	6.6	3.3 ~ 9.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	40.7	36.0 ~ 45.4
No	14.3	11.1 ~ 17.4
Marital Status		
Married	17.8	14.5 ~ 21.1
Not Married	40.5	35.6 ~ 45.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Having No Prenatal Care (PNC) as Early as Wanted Among Women in Florida

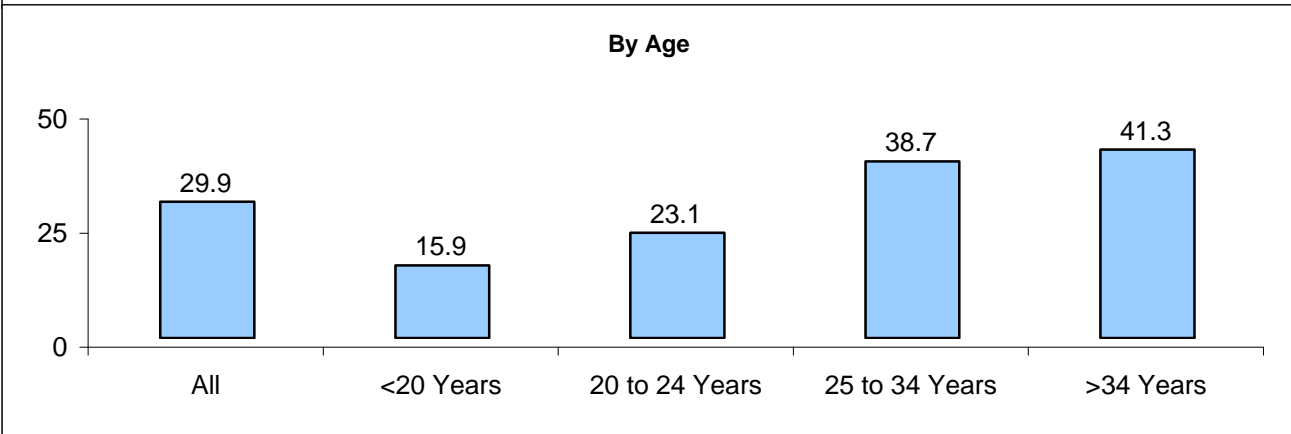
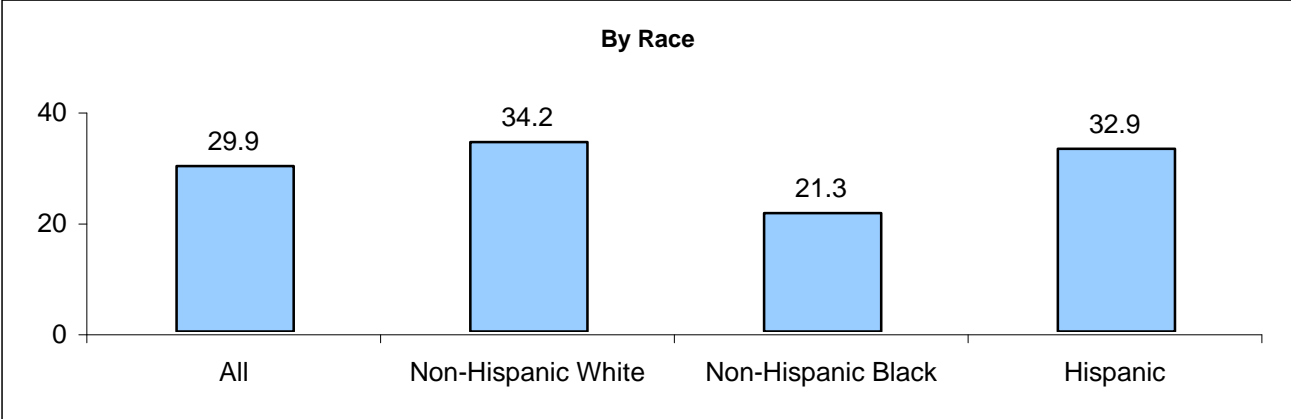
PRAMS Question: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted? *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	21.2	18.5 ~ 23.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.9	15.2 ~ 22.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	24.8	20.5 ~ 29.2
Hispanics	21.7	15.6 ~ 27.8
Age		
19 and younger	33.1	28.2 ~ 38.0
20 to 24	28.9	22.2 ~ 35.6
25 to 34	16.8	13.2 ~ 20.5
35 and older	14.7	8.3 ~ 21.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	30.3	24.0 ~ 36.5
12 Years	24.0	19.4 ~ 28.7
More than 12 Years	15.0	11.3 ~ 18.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	27.4	22.4 ~ 32.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	22.7	17.8 ~ 27.7
\$39,601 or more	11.0	6.8 ~ 15.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	29.9	25.5 ~ 34.3
No	14.6	11.4 ~ 17.8
Marital Status		
Married	14.6	11.5 ~ 17.6
Not Married	33.3	28.5 ~ 38.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:
Could Not Get an Earlier Appointment**

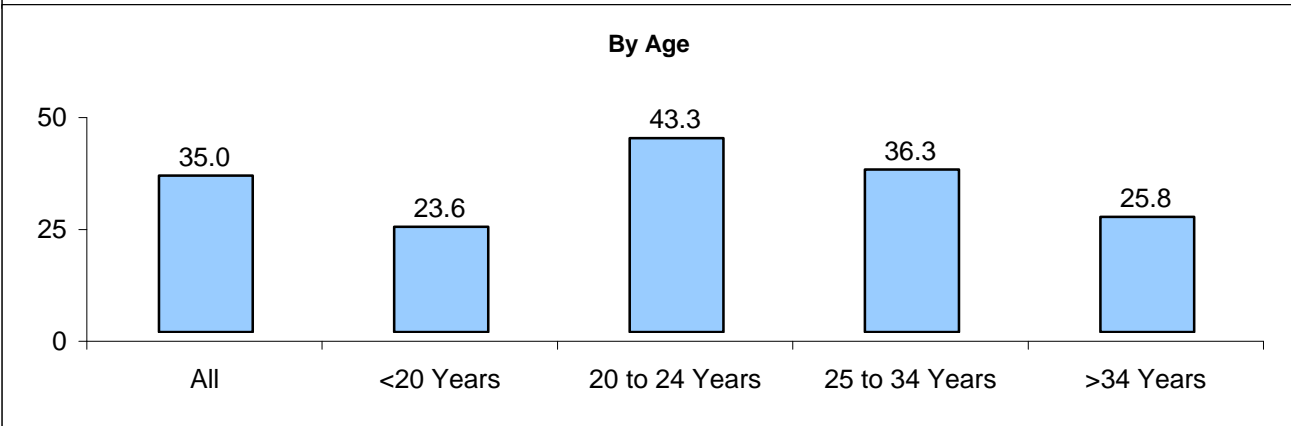
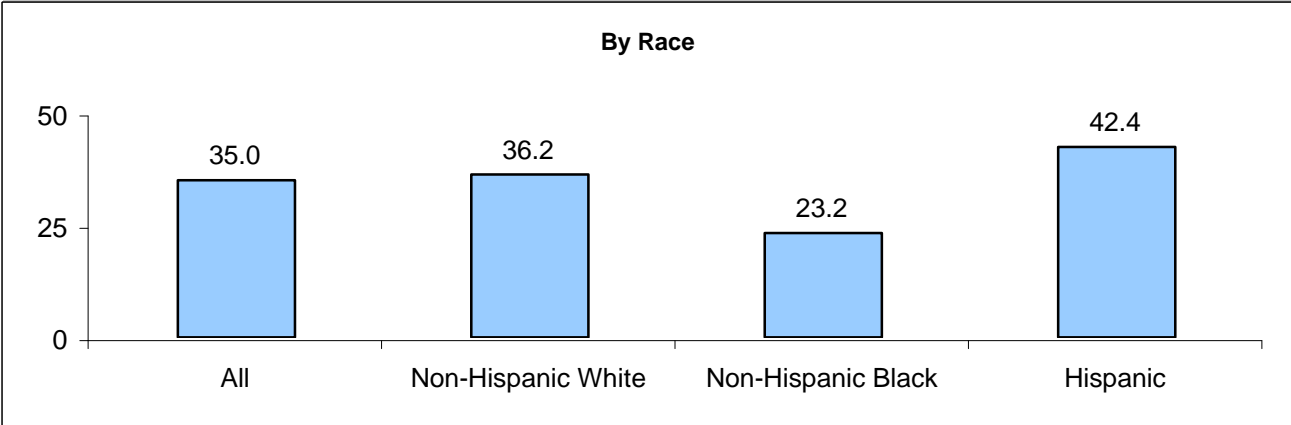
PRAMS Question: Did being unable to get an appointment earlier in your pregnancy keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	29.9	23.3 ~ 36.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	34.2	23.7 ~ 44.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.3	13.1 ~ 29.6
Hispanics	32.9	17.7 ~ 48.2
Age		
19 and younger	15.9	9.4 ~ 22.4
20 to 24	23.1	11.2 ~ 35.0
25 to 34	38.7	27.0 ~ 50.3
35 and older	41.3	18.4 ~ 64.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	17.0	7.8 ~ 26.2
12 Years	30.3	19.7 ~ 40.9
More than 12 Years	39.3	26.3 ~ 52.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	25.8	16.4 ~ 35.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	29.7	18.4 ~ 40.9
\$39,601 or more	49.2	28.4 ~ 70.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	26.3	18.3 ~ 34.3
No	36.4	24.9 ~ 47.9
Marital Status		
Married	35.3	24.5 ~ 46.0
Not Married	25.7	17.6 ~ 33.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:
Insufficient Money or Insurance**

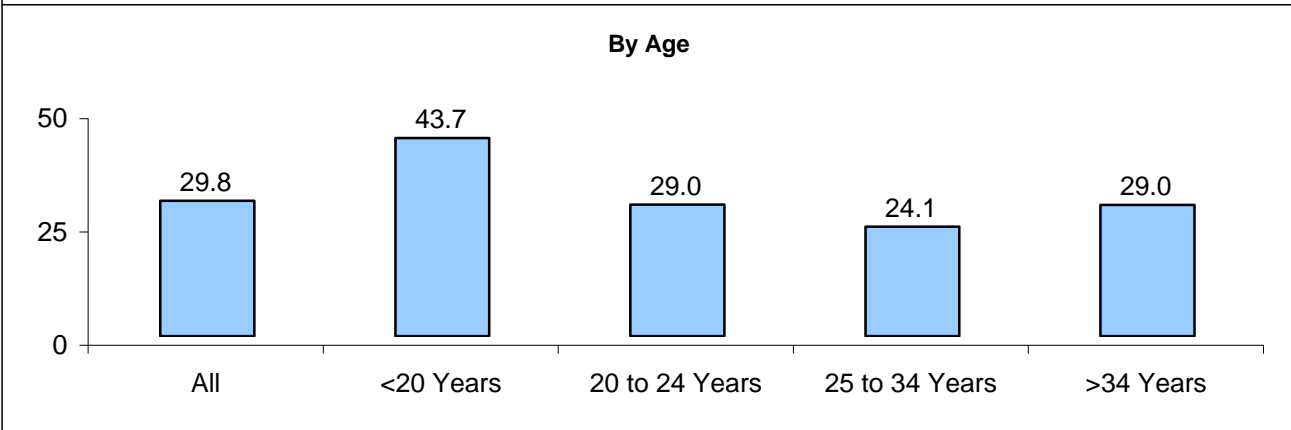
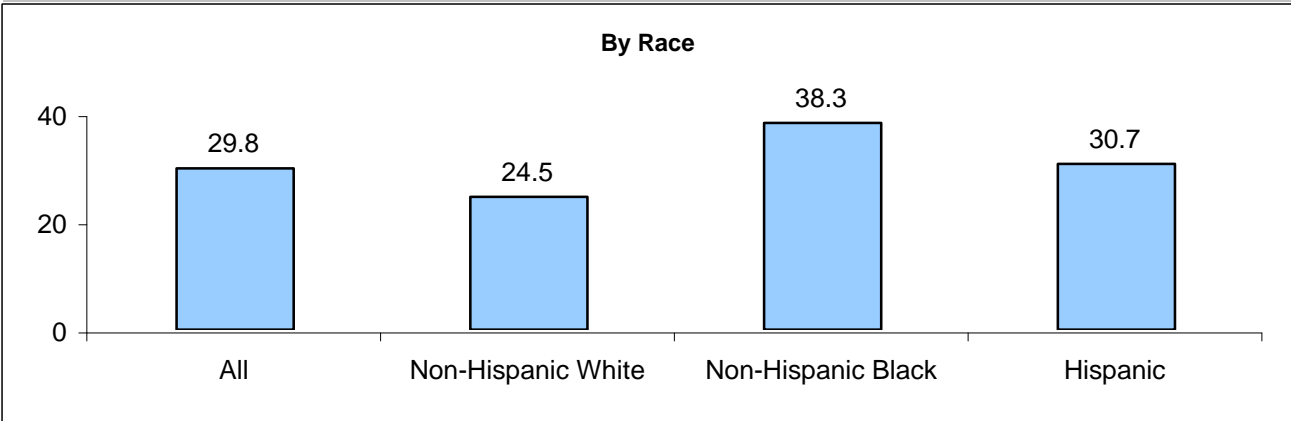
PRAMS Question: Did having neither enough money nor insurance to pay for your visits keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	35.0	28.2 ~ 41.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	36.2	25.7 ~ 46.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	23.2	14.7 ~ 31.7
Hispanics	42.4	26.4 ~ 58.4
Age		
19 and younger	23.6	15.8 ~ 31.3
20 to 24	43.3	29.6 ~ 57.0
25 to 34	36.3	24.6 ~ 48.0
35 and older	25.8	5.5 ~ 46.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	37.0	24.4 ~ 49.5
12 Years	38.2	27.3 ~ 49.0
More than 12 Years	28.3	16.0 ~ 40.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	38.2	27.8 ~ 48.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	44.1	31.7 ~ 56.5
\$39,601 or more	12.2	0.0 ~ 25.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	41.7	32.9 ~ 50.5
No	23.9	13.4 ~ 34.3
Marital Status		
Married	33.0	22.3 ~ 43.8
Not Married	36.5	27.8 ~ 45.3

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:
Unaware of Pregnancy**

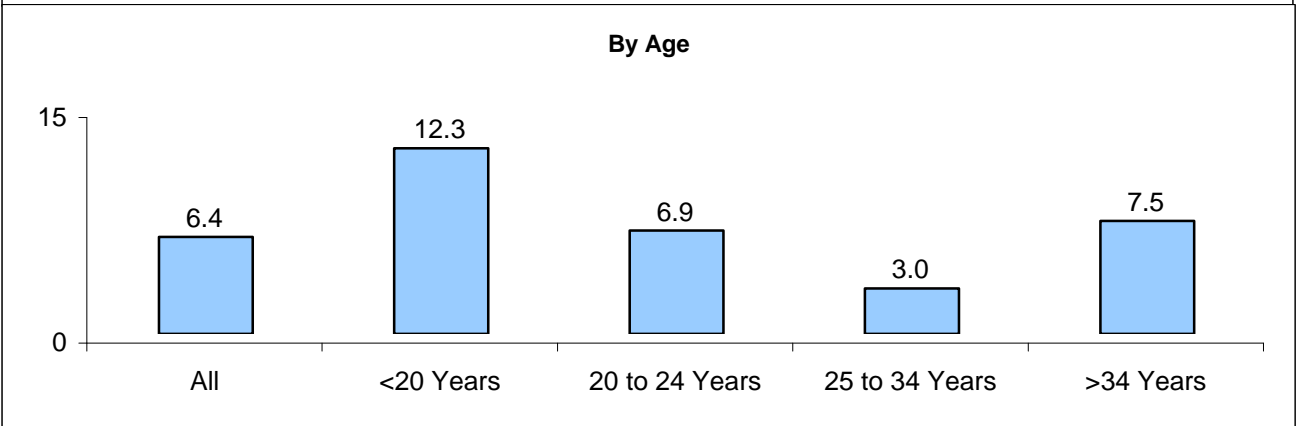
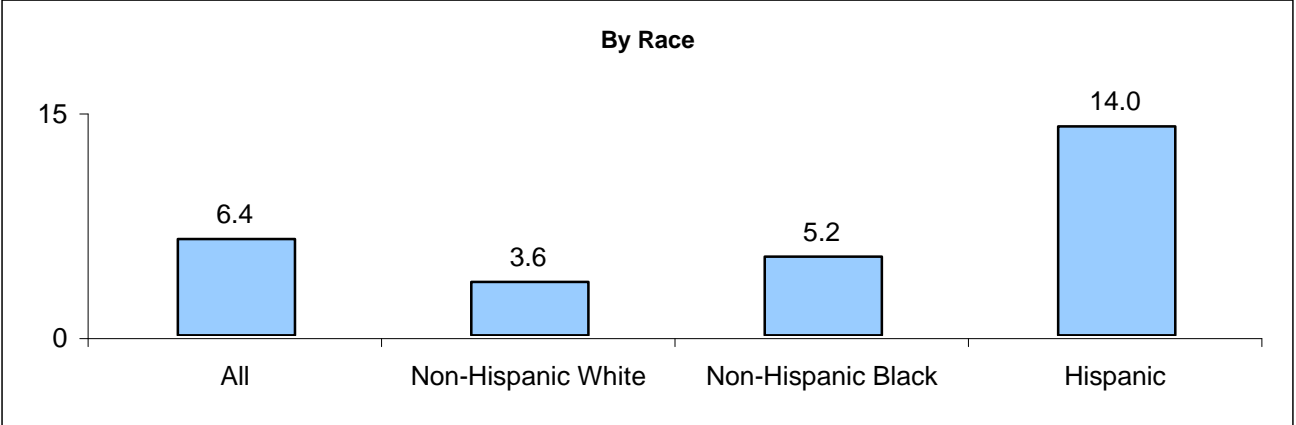
PRAMS Question: Did having no knowledge that you were pregnant keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	29.8	23.7 ~ 36.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	24.5	15.4 ~ 33.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	38.3	28.7 ~ 47.8
Hispanics	30.7	15.9 ~ 45.4
Age		
19 and younger	43.7	34.8 ~ 52.6
20 to 24	29.0	16.8 ~ 41.2
25 to 34	24.1	13.9 ~ 34.4
35 and older	29.0	7.7 ~ 50.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	31.4	20.7 ~ 42.2
12 Years	34.6	24.2 ~ 45.0
More than 12 Years	22.8	11.8 ~ 33.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	36.2	26.3 ~ 46.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	23.7	13.4 ~ 34.0
\$39,601 or more	26.0	8.2 ~ 43.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	31.8	23.9 ~ 39.7
No	28.1	17.8 ~ 38.4
Marital Status		
Married	26.2	16.4 ~ 36.1
Not Married	32.7	24.7 ~ 40.6

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:
No Way to Get to the Clinic or Doctor's Office**

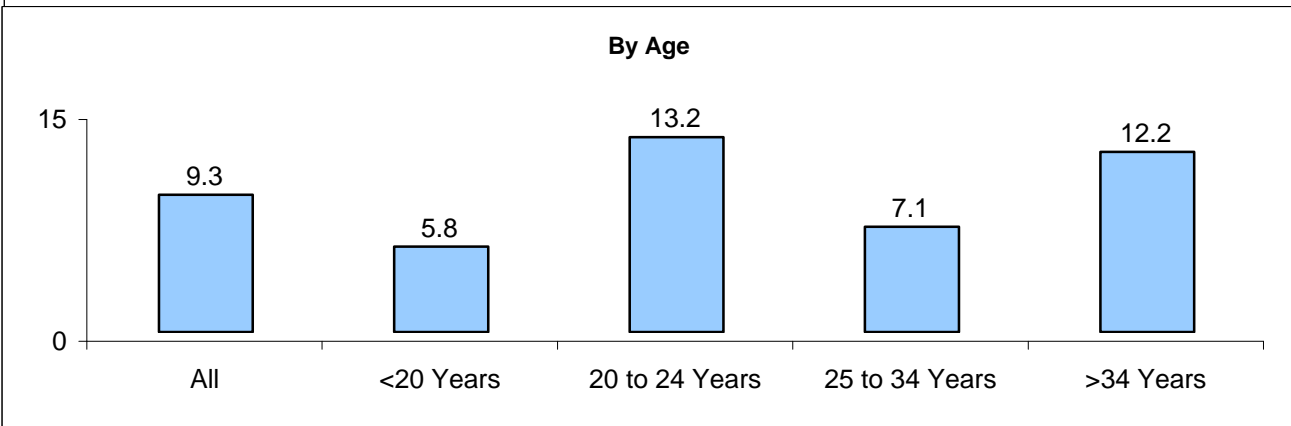
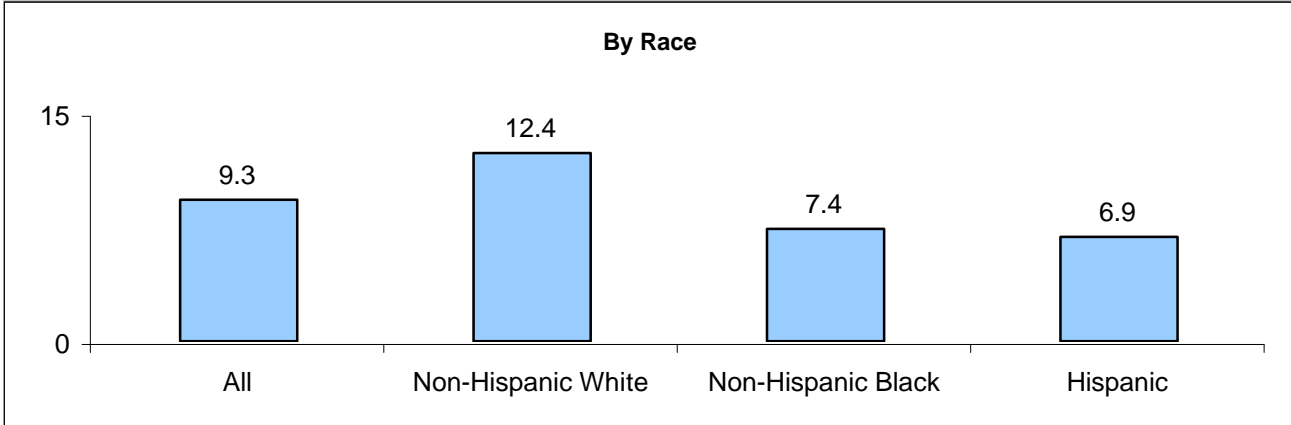
PRAMS Question: Did having no way to get to the clinic or doctor's office keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.4	3.1 ~ 9.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.6	0.2 ~ 6.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.2	0.9 ~ 9.6
Hispanics	14.0	2.9 ~ 25.1
Age		
19 and younger	12.3	6.5 ~ 18.2
20 to 24	6.9	0.0 ~ 14.1
25 to 34	3.0	0.0 ~ 7.0
35 and older	7.5	0.0 ~ 22.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	17.1	7.1 ~ 27.0
12 Years	3.7	0.0 ~ 7.4
More than 12 Years	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	8.1	3.4 ~ 12.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.5	0.0 ~ 10.4
\$39,601 or more	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	9.7	4.4 ~ 15.0
No	1.2	0.0 ~ 2.5
Marital Status		
Married	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.6
Not Married	11.3	5.6 ~ 17.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:
Doctor or Health Plan Would Not Start Earlier**

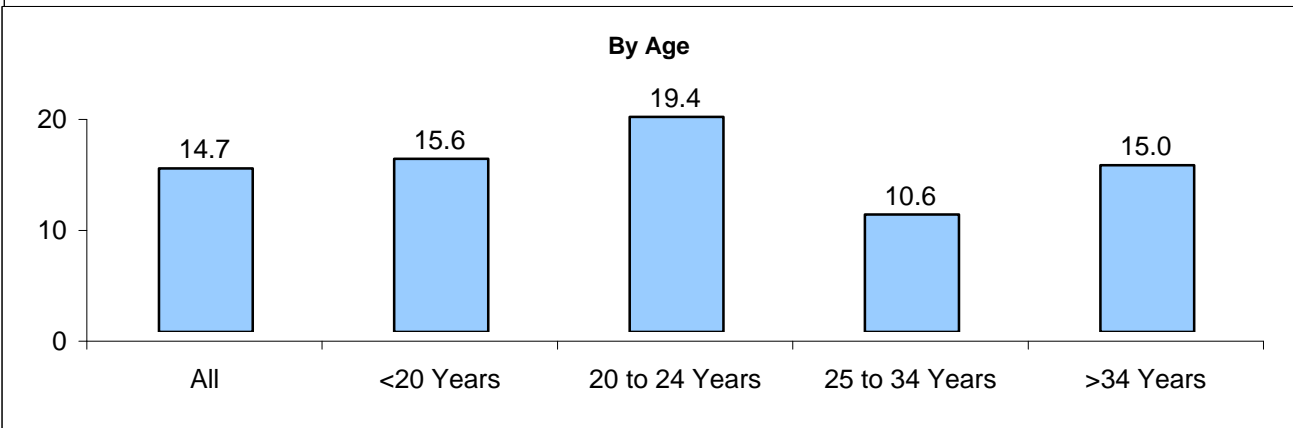
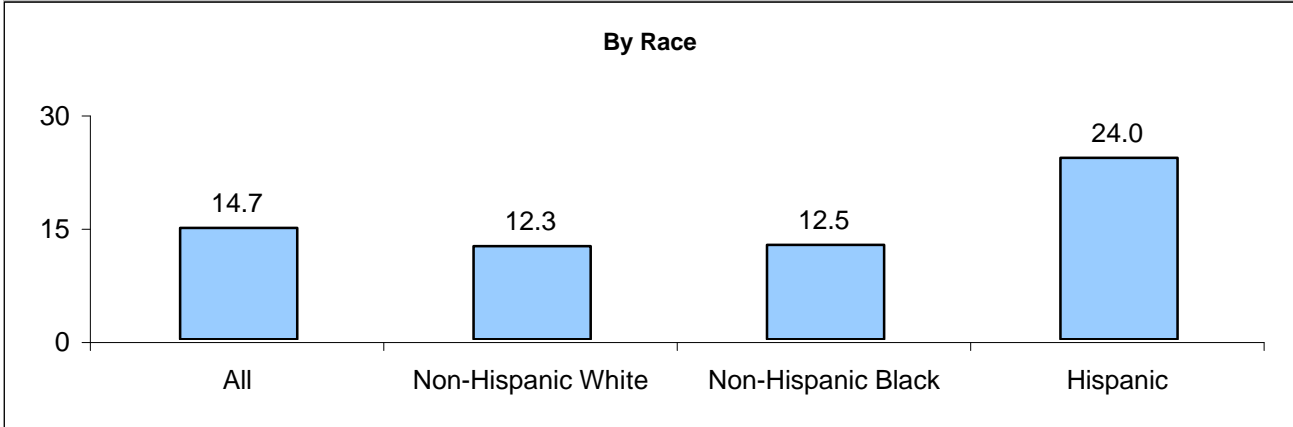
PRAMS Question: Did having neither a doctor nor a health plan that would start care earlier keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.3	5.0 ~ 13.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.4	4.9 ~ 19.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.4	2.2 ~ 12.6
Hispanics	6.9	0.0 ~ 15.9
Age		
19 and younger	5.8	1.5 ~ 10.1
20 to 24	13.2	3.4 ~ 22.9
25 to 34	7.1	0.9 ~ 13.4
35 and older	12.2	0.0 ~ 28.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	2.8	0.3 ~ 5.3
12 Years	16.6	7.7 ~ 25.4
More than 12 Years	5.8	0.0 ~ 12.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	1.4	0.2 ~ 2.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	11.7	3.7 ~ 19.7
\$39,601 or more	22.3	4.2 ~ 40.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	7.6	2.7 ~ 12.5
No	12.3	4.1 ~ 20.6
Marital Status		
Married	14.8	6.4 ~ 23.2
Not Married	5.0	1.1 ~ 8.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:
No Medicaid Card**

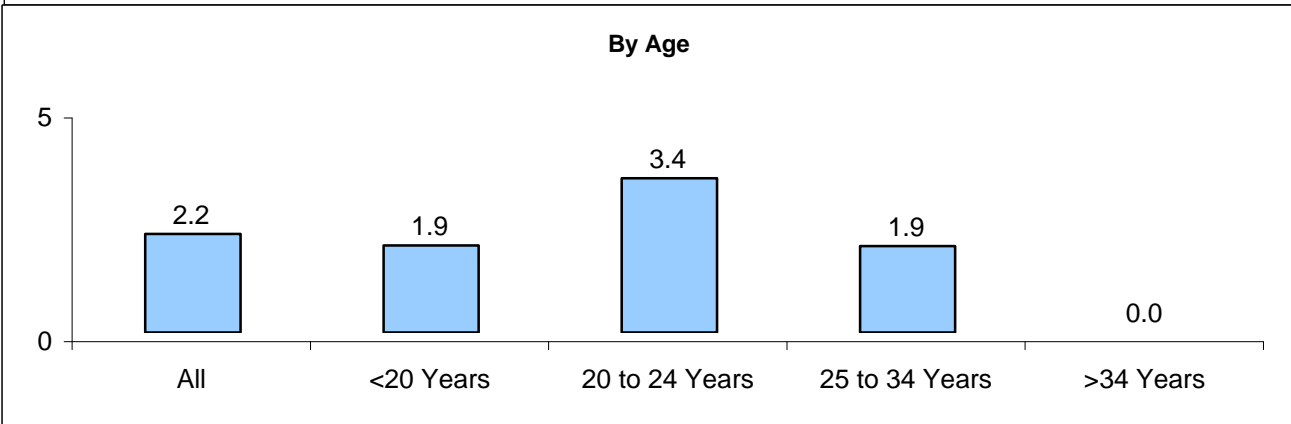
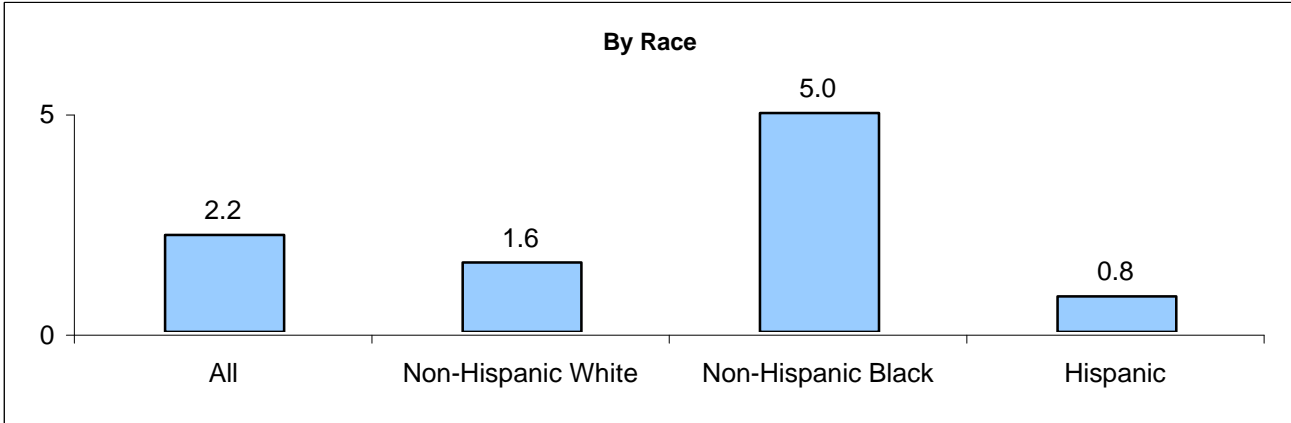
PRAMS Question: Did having no Medicaid card keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted?
(Among women not receiving EPNC.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	14.7	9.8 ~ 19.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.3	5.1 ~ 19.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.5	5.9 ~ 19.1
Hispanics	24.0	10.6 ~ 37.4
Age		
19 and younger	15.6	9.0 ~ 22.2
20 to 24	19.4	8.5 ~ 30.3
25 to 34	10.6	3.1 ~ 18.1
35 and older	15.0	0.0 ~ 31.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	8.9	2.8 ~ 15.1
12 Years	20.1	11.0 ~ 29.1
More than 12 Years	13.3	4.1 ~ 22.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	17.2	9.5 ~ 25.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	17.8	8.1 ~ 27.5
\$39,601 or more	2.1	0.0 ~ 4.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	22.7	15.1 ~ 30.2
No	2.6	0.0 ~ 6.2
Marital Status		
Married	7.5	1.8 ~ 13.3
Not Married	20.4	13.0 ~ 27.8

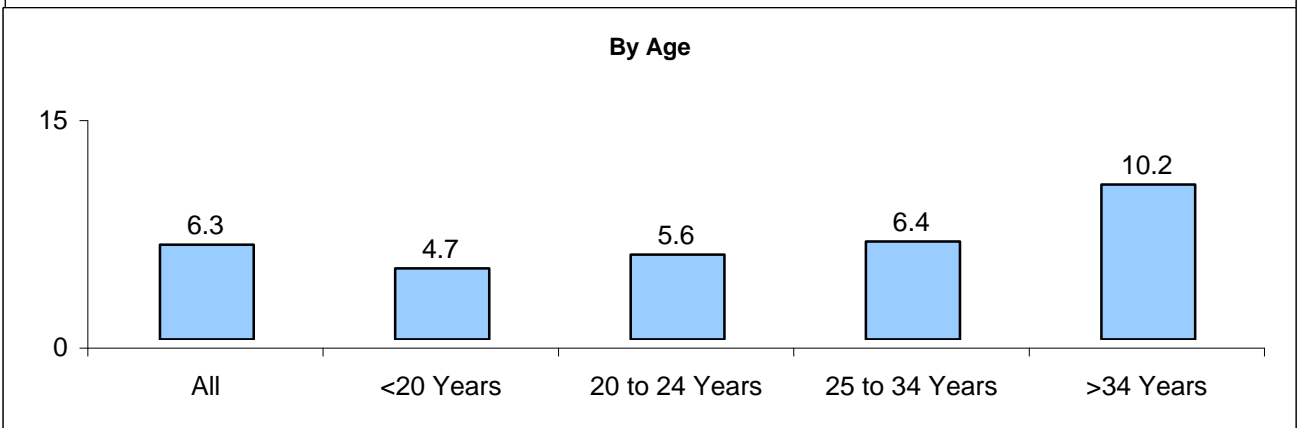
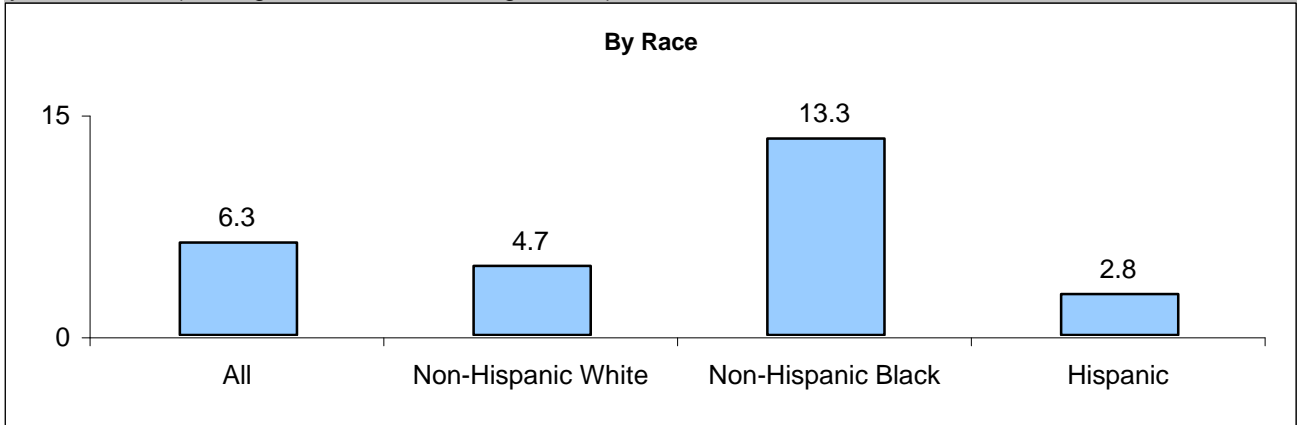
**Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida:
No One to Care for Other Children**

PRAMS Question: Did having no one to take care of your other children keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



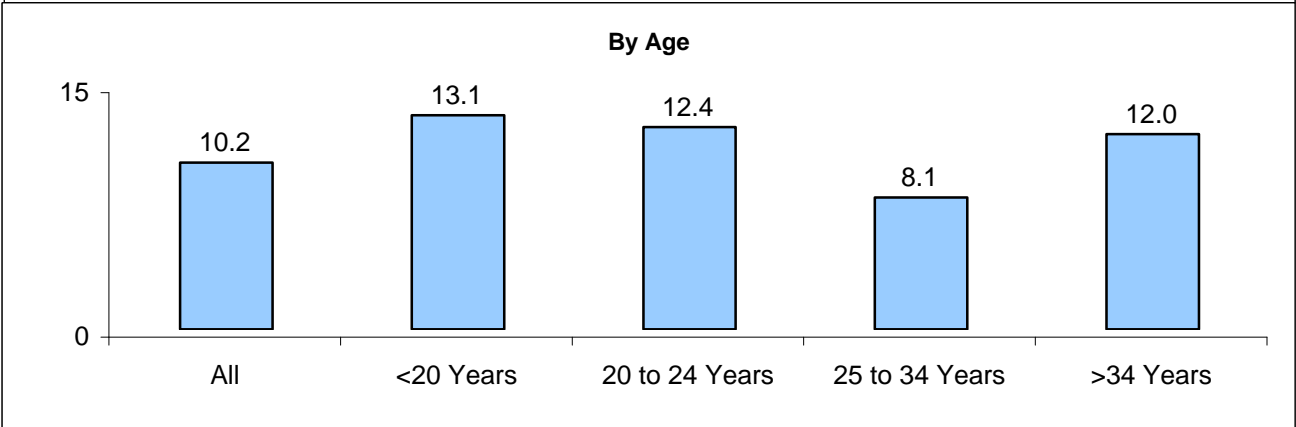
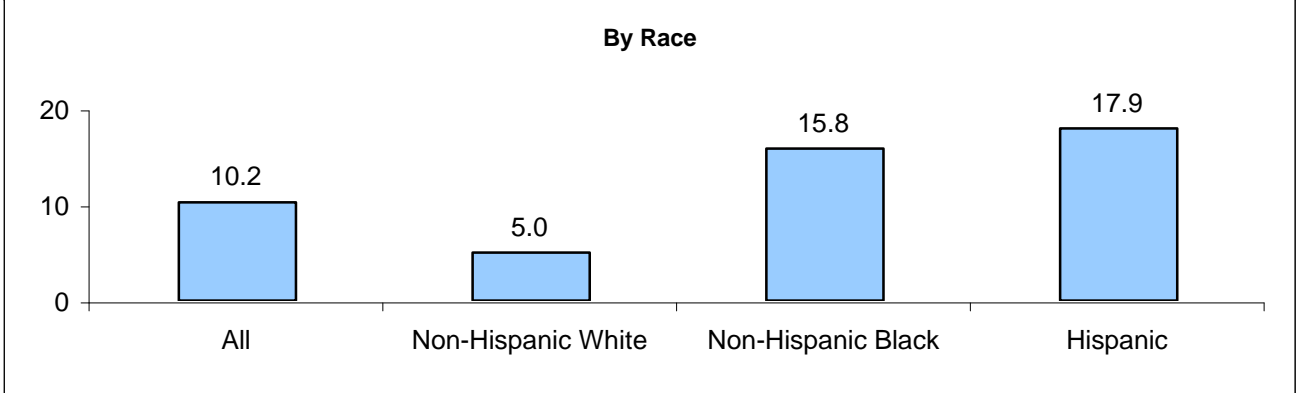
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.2	0.4 ~ 4.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.6	0.0 ~ 4.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.0	0.2 ~ 9.7
Hispanics	0.8	0.0 ~ 2.3
Age		
19 and younger	1.9	0.0 ~ 4.5
20 to 24	3.4	0.0 ~ 8.2
25 to 34	1.9	0.0 ~ 4.6
35 and older	.	. ~ .
Education		
Less than 12 Years	6.6	0.4 ~ 12.9
12 Years	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.4
More than 12 Years	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	3.8	0.0 ~ 7.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.5
\$39,601 or more	.	. ~ .
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	3.7	0.6 ~ 6.7
No	.	. ~ .
Marital Status		
Married	0.9	0.0 ~ 2.3
Not Married	3.2	0.1 ~ 6.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: Too Busy
 PRAMS Question: Did having too many other things going on keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? (Among women not receiving EPNC.) Answer: Yes.



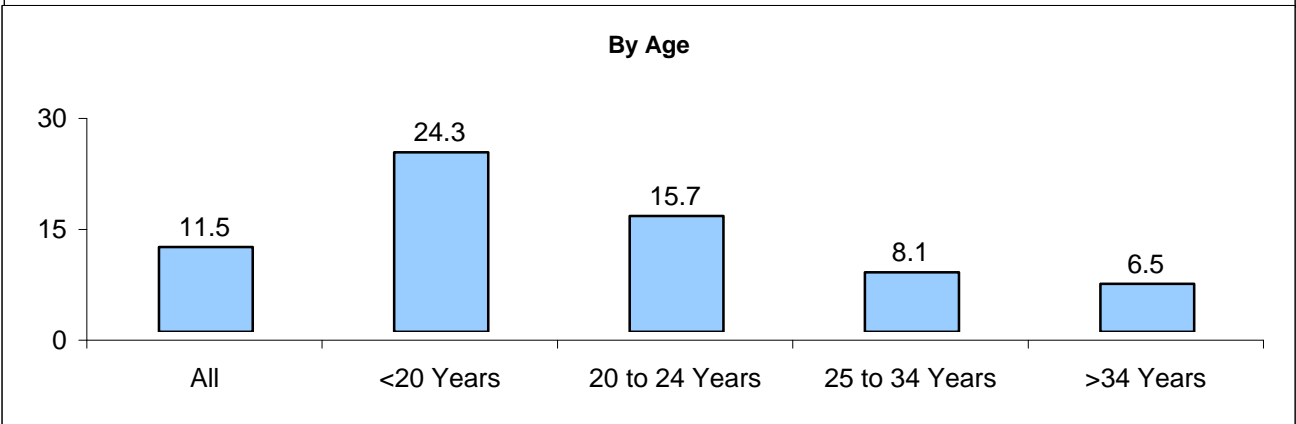
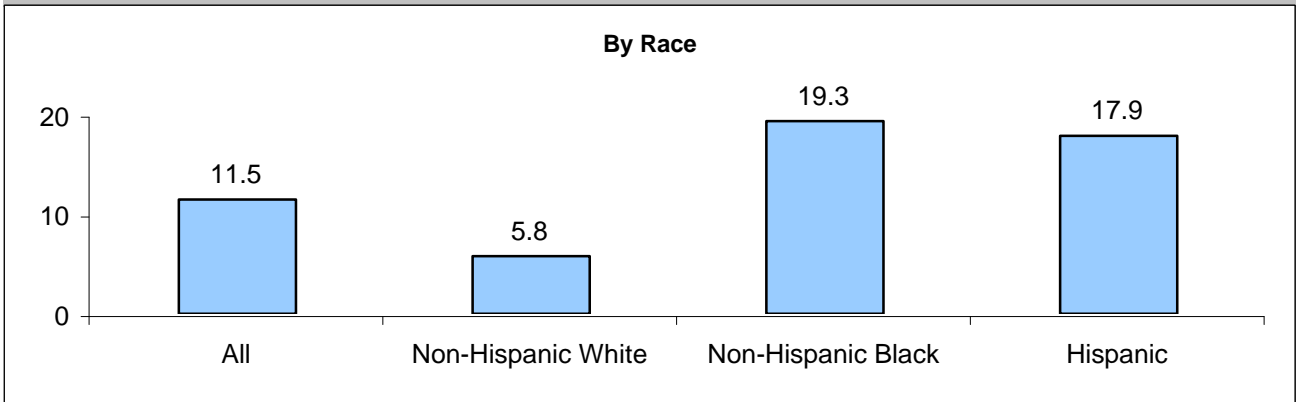
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.3	3.2 ~ 9.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.7	0.0 ~ 9.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	13.3	6.2 ~ 20.4
Hispanics	2.8	0.0 ~ 5.7
Age		
19 and younger	4.7	1.1 ~ 8.3
20 to 24	5.6	0.2 ~ 10.9
25 to 34	6.4	1.5 ~ 11.4
35 and older	10.2	0.0 ~ 24.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	3.4	0.5 ~ 6.3
12 Years	8.2	2.5 ~ 13.9
More than 12 Years	6.4	0.7 ~ 12.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	7.1	2.5 ~ 11.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	7.2	1.0 ~ 13.5
\$39,601 or more	2.4	0.0 ~ 6.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.0	3.8 ~ 12.3
No	3.8	0.0 ~ 7.9
Marital Status		
Married	8.1	2.6 ~ 13.6
Not Married	4.8	1.6 ~ 8.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Hospital Clinic
 PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? *Answer: Hospital Clinic.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	10.2	8.3 ~ 12.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.0	3.0 ~ 7.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.8	12.0 ~ 19.7
Hispanics	17.9	11.7 ~ 24.1
Age		
19 and younger	13.1	9.5 ~ 16.8
20 to 24	12.4	7.8 ~ 17.1
25 to 34	8.1	5.4 ~ 10.8
35 and older	12.0	6.1 ~ 17.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	17.4	12.1 ~ 22.6
12 Years	14.1	10.1 ~ 18.1
More than 12 Years	4.3	2.3 ~ 6.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	17.5	13.1 ~ 22.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	8.6	5.5 ~ 11.7
\$39,601 or more	3.2	0.9 ~ 5.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	16.3	12.7 ~ 20.0
No	5.4	3.4 ~ 7.3
Marital Status		
Married	7.8	5.5 ~ 10.1
Not Married	14.7	11.1 ~ 18.3

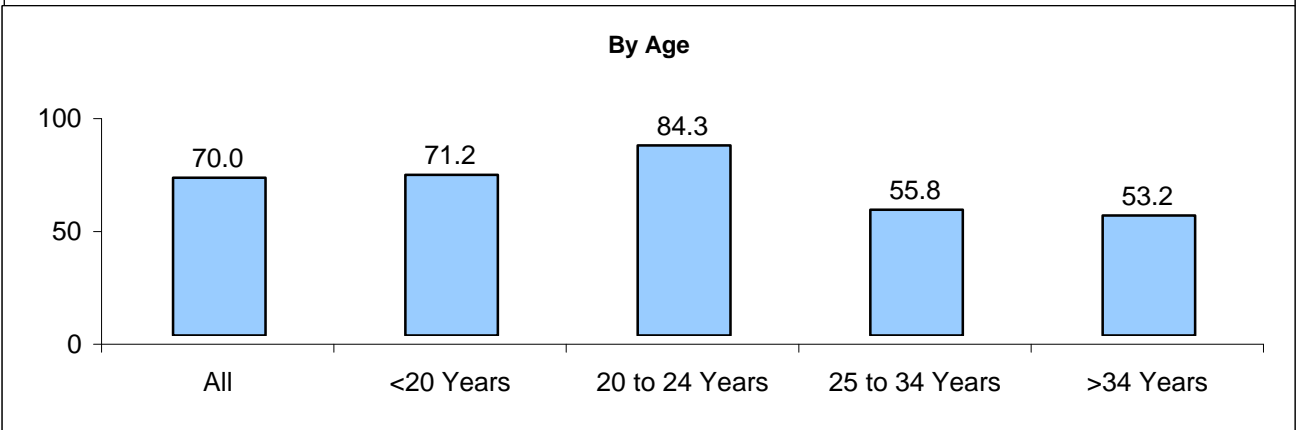
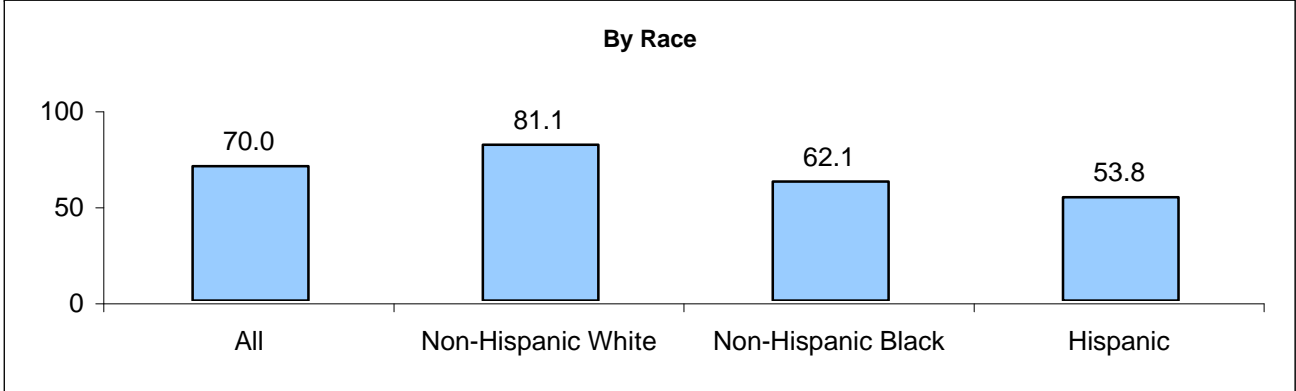
Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Health Department Clinic
 PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? *Answer: Health Department Clinic.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.5	9.4 ~ 13.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.8	3.6 ~ 8.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	19.3	15.3 ~ 23.4
Hispanics	17.9	11.8 ~ 24.0
Age		
19 and younger	24.3	19.7 ~ 28.9
20 to 24	15.7	10.3 ~ 21.1
25 to 34	8.1	5.3 ~ 10.8
35 and older	6.5	2.2 ~ 10.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	24.4	18.4 ~ 30.4
12 Years	14.5	10.7 ~ 18.3
More than 12 Years	3.8	1.8 ~ 5.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	20.6	15.9 ~ 25.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	9.5	5.9 ~ 13.0
\$39,601 or more	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	24.0	19.9 ~ 28.2
No	2.5	1.1 ~ 3.9
Marital Status		
Married	7.1	4.9 ~ 9.3
Not Married	19.7	15.7 ~ 23.7

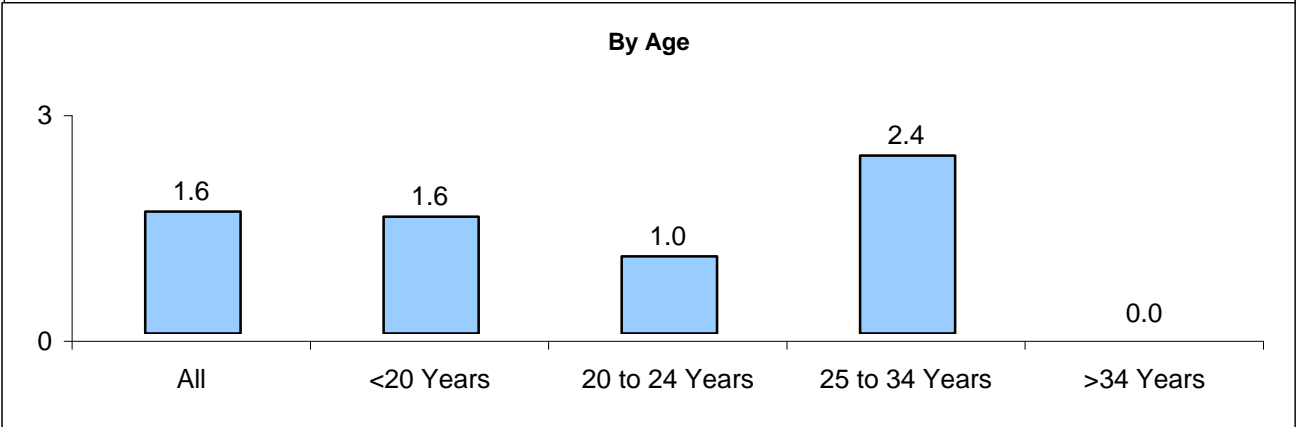
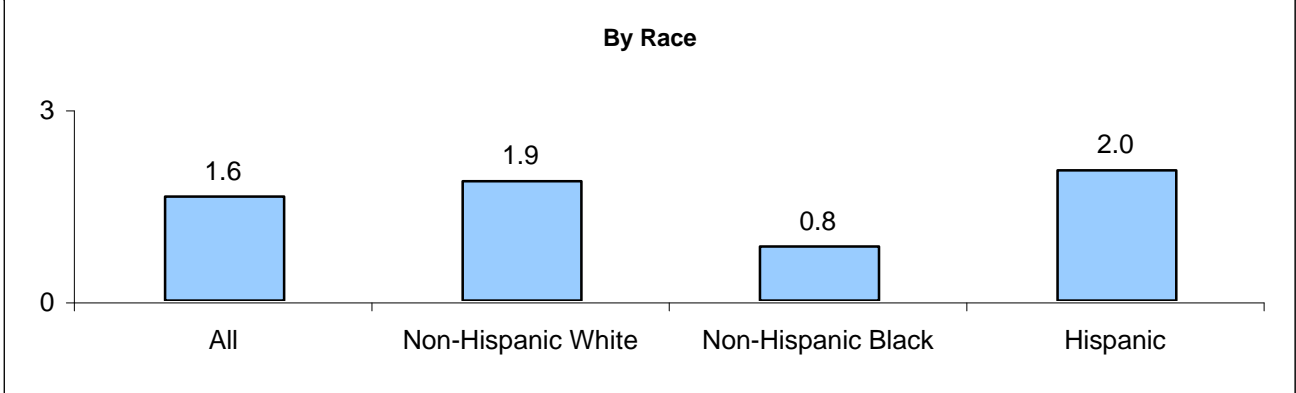
Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Doctor's Office or a Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) Clinic

PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? *Answer: Private doctor's office or HMO clinic.*



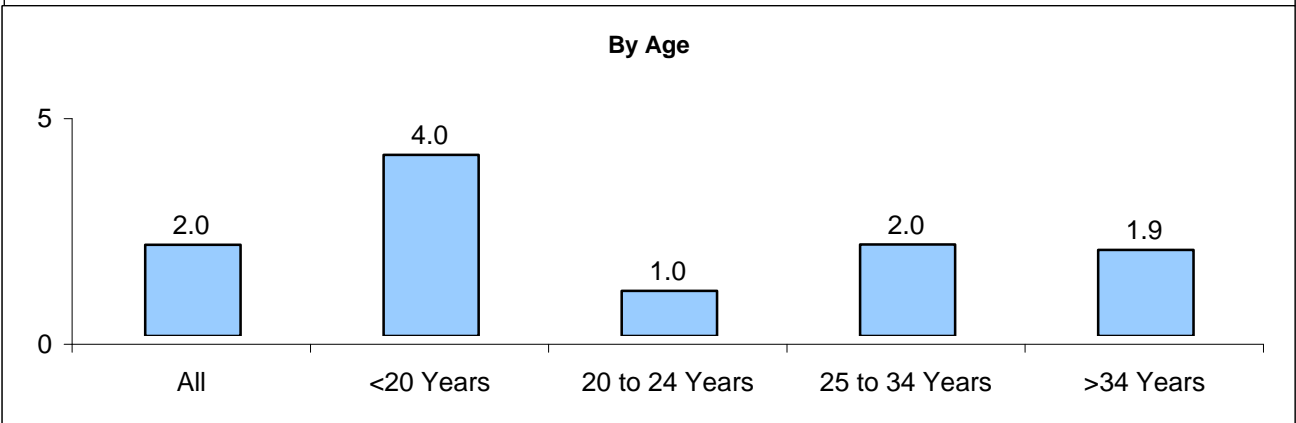
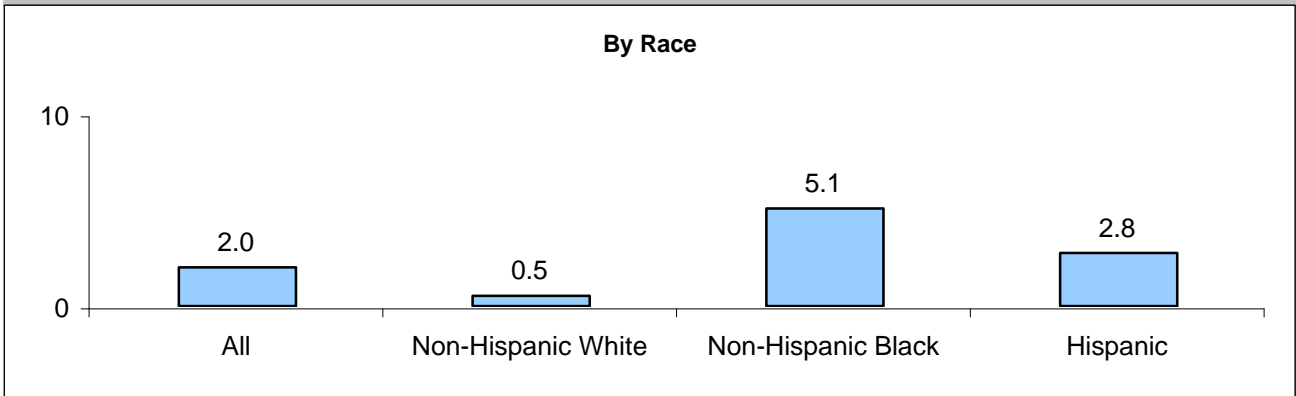
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	70.0	66.9 ~ 73.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	81.1	77.2 ~ 85.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	62.1	57.8 ~ 66.3
Hispanics	53.8	46.3 ~ 61.3
Age		
19 and younger	71.2	68.3 ~ 74.2
20 to 24	84.3	80.9 ~ 87.7
25 to 34	55.8	50.7 ~ 60.9
35 and older	53.2	45.2 ~ 61.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	51.2	45.9 ~ 56.6
12 Years	65.7	58.7 ~ 72.6
More than 12 Years	76.8	72.6 ~ 81.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	76.8	69.3 ~ 84.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	44.4	37.5 ~ 51.3
\$39,601 or more	63.3	57.9 ~ 68.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	88.6	85.3 ~ 91.9
No	50.5	44.8 ~ 56.3
Marital Status		
Married	77.7	72.8 ~ 82.6
Not Married	91.3	87.5 ~ 95.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Birthing Center
 PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? *Answer: Birthing Center.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	1.6	0.8 ~ 2.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.9	0.5 ~ 3.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	0.8	0.0 ~ 1.7
Hispanics	2.0	0.0 ~ 4.1
Age		
19 and younger	1.6	0.3 ~ 2.8
20 to 24	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.5
25 to 34	2.4	0.8 ~ 3.9
35 and older	.	. ~ .
Education		
Less than 12 Years	2.6	0.3 ~ 4.8
12 Years	1.6	0.0 ~ 3.1
More than 12 Years	1.3	0.1 ~ 2.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	0.8	0.0 ~ 1.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	2.2	0.4 ~ 4.0
\$39,601 or more	1.7	0.0 ~ 3.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	2.0	0.6 ~ 3.4
No	1.4	0.3 ~ 2.5
Marital Status		
Married	2.1	0.8 ~ 3.4
Not Married	0.7	0.1 ~ 1.2

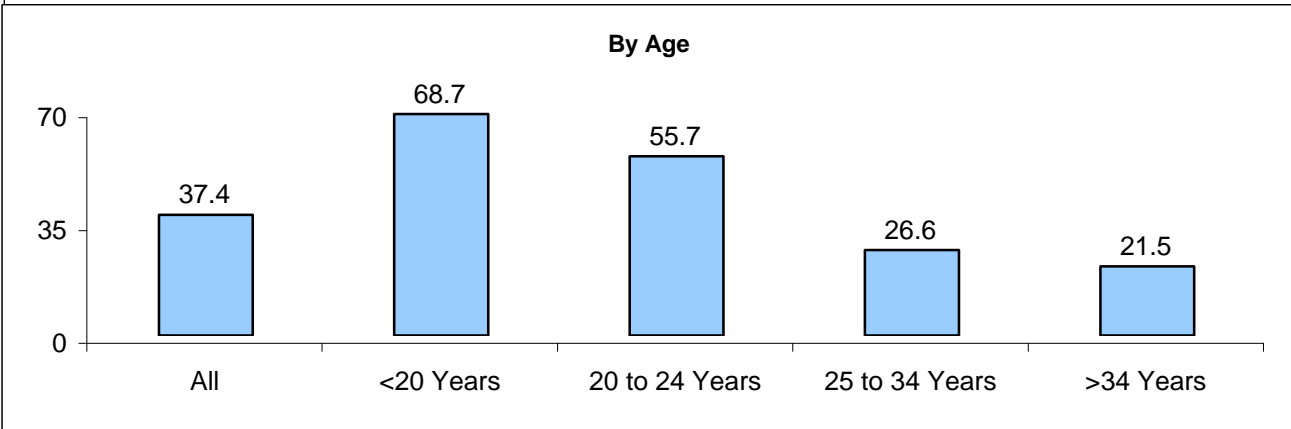
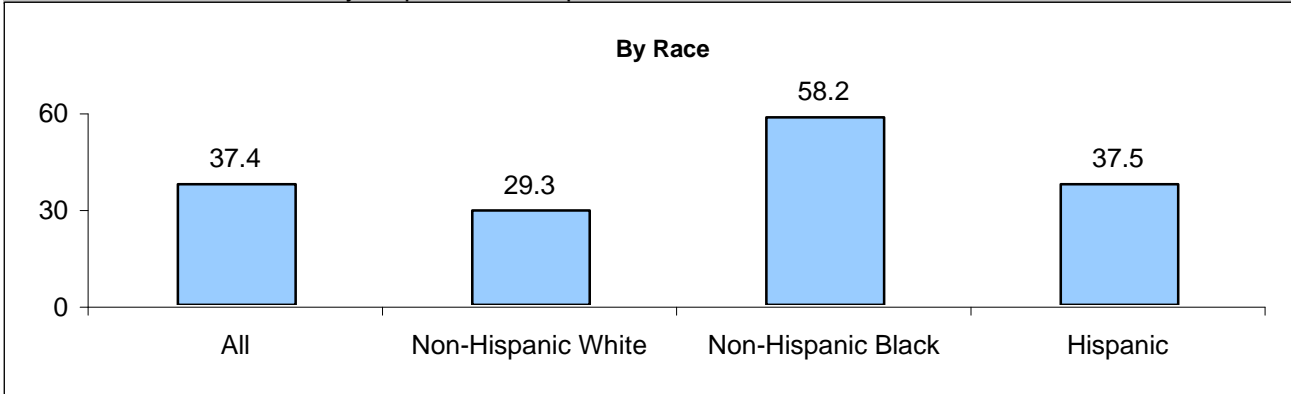
Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Prenatal Care Among Women in Florida: Community Health Center
 PRAMS Question: Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits? Answer: Community Health Center.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.0	1.2 ~ 2.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.1	2.7 ~ 7.4
Hispanics	2.8	0.4 ~ 5.1
Age		
19 and younger	4.0	2.0 ~ 6.0
20 to 24	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.2
25 to 34	2.0	0.8 ~ 3.3
35 and older	1.9	0.0 ~ 4.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	5.1	2.3 ~ 8.0
12 Years	2.6	1.0 ~ 4.1
More than 12 Years	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	5.7	3.3 ~ 8.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.5
\$39,601 or more	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	4.0	2.3 ~ 5.7
No	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.2
Marital Status		
Married	1.1	0.3 ~ 1.9
Not Married	3.7	2.0 ~ 5.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Medicaid Among Women in Florida

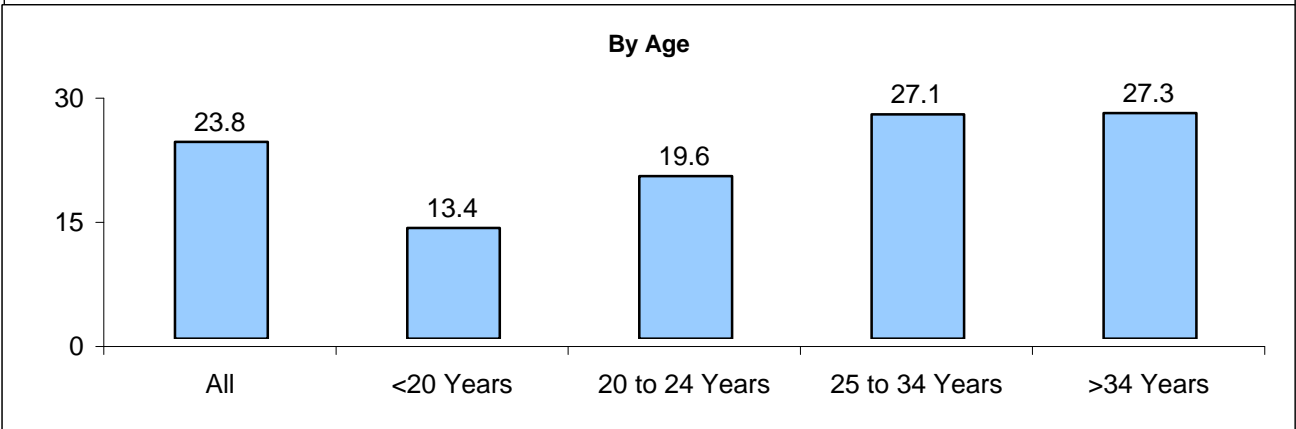
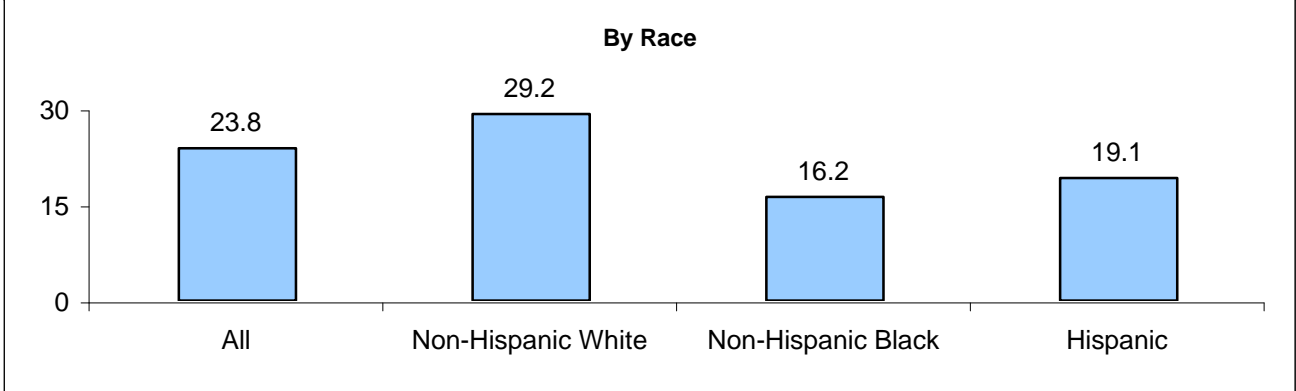
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Medicaid.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	37.4	34.3 ~ 40.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	29.3	25.0 ~ 33.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	58.2	53.3 ~ 63.2
Hispanics	37.5	30.4 ~ 44.6
Age		
19 and younger	68.7	63.8 ~ 73.6
20 to 24	55.7	48.4 ~ 62.9
25 to 34	26.6	22.3 ~ 30.8
35 and older	21.5	14.4 ~ 28.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	68.9	62.6 ~ 75.2
12 Years	49.0	43.5 ~ 54.5
More than 12 Years	14.5	11.0 ~ 17.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	67.1	61.8 ~ 72.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	31.3	26.0 ~ 36.6
\$39,601 or more	4.3	1.9 ~ 6.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	87.7	84.5 ~ 91.0
No	.	. ~ .
Marital Status		
Married	21.7	18.3 ~ 25.2
Not Married	66.1	61.4 ~ 70.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Personal Income Among Women in Florida

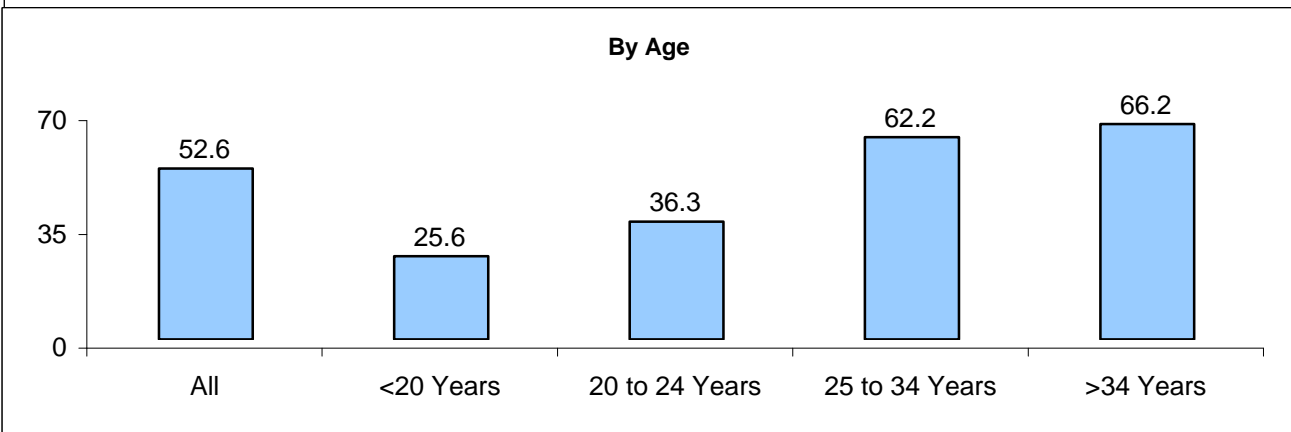
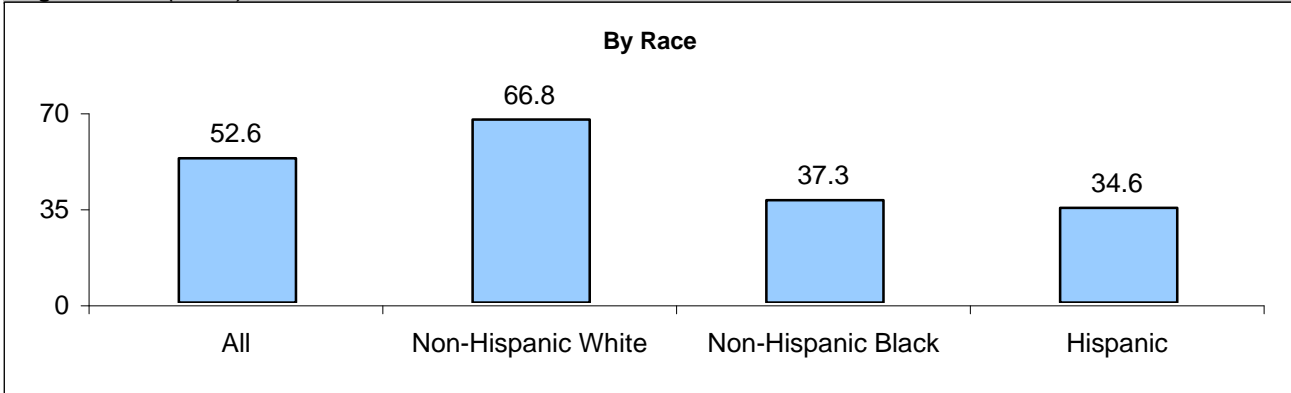
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Personal Income.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	23.8	20.9 ~ 26.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	29.2	24.7 ~ 33.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.2	12.4 ~ 20.0
Hispanics	19.1	13.3 ~ 25.0
Age		
19 and younger	13.4	9.8 ~ 17.0
20 to 24	19.6	13.8 ~ 25.5
25 to 34	27.1	22.7 ~ 31.5
35 and older	27.3	19.3 ~ 35.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	17.5	12.1 ~ 22.8
12 Years	19.9	15.3 ~ 24.4
More than 12 Years	29.2	24.4 ~ 33.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	15.2	11.0 ~ 19.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	29.4	23.9 ~ 35.0
\$39,601 or more	27.9	21.9 ~ 33.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	10.8	7.7 ~ 13.9
No	33.4	29.1 ~ 37.7
Marital Status		
Married	30.5	26.5 ~ 34.5
Not Married	11.5	8.3 ~ 14.8

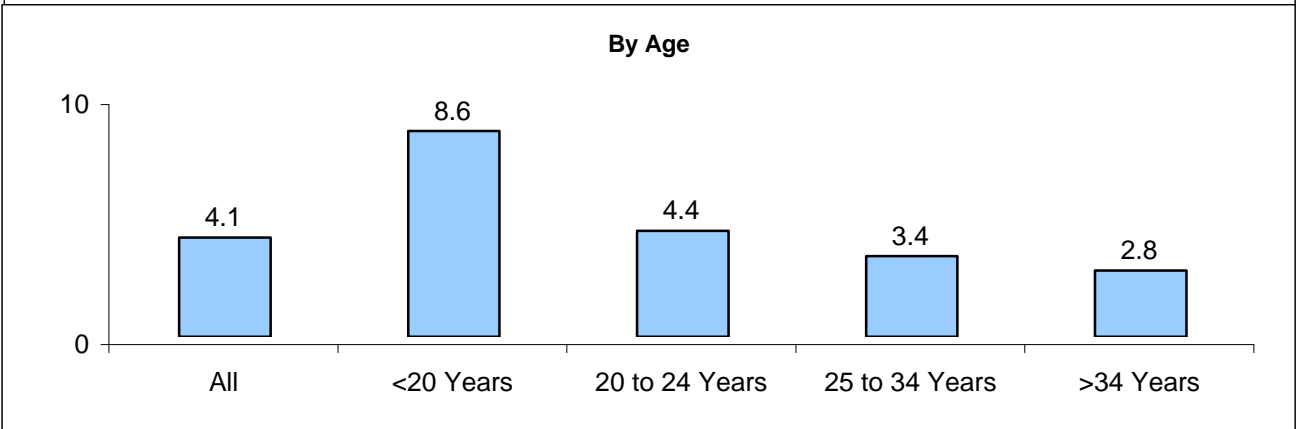
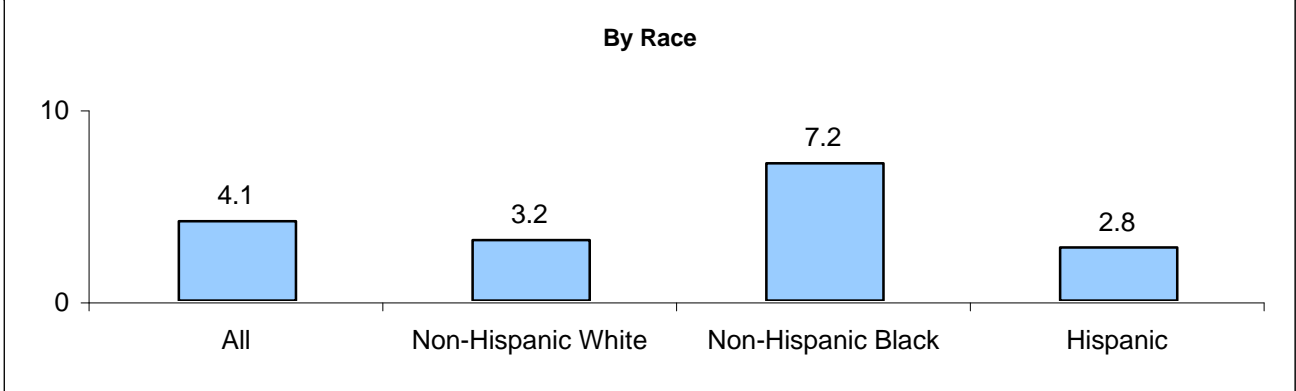
**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization
Among Women in Florida**

PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? *Answer: Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).*

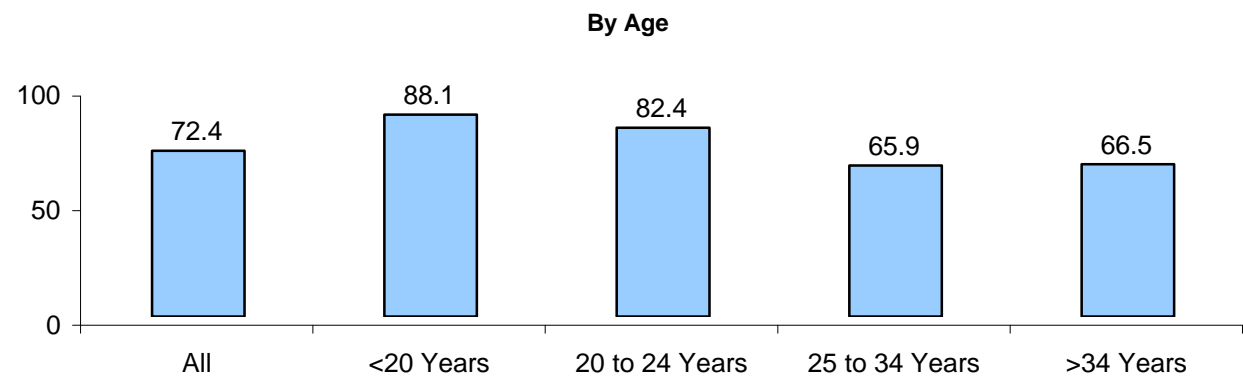
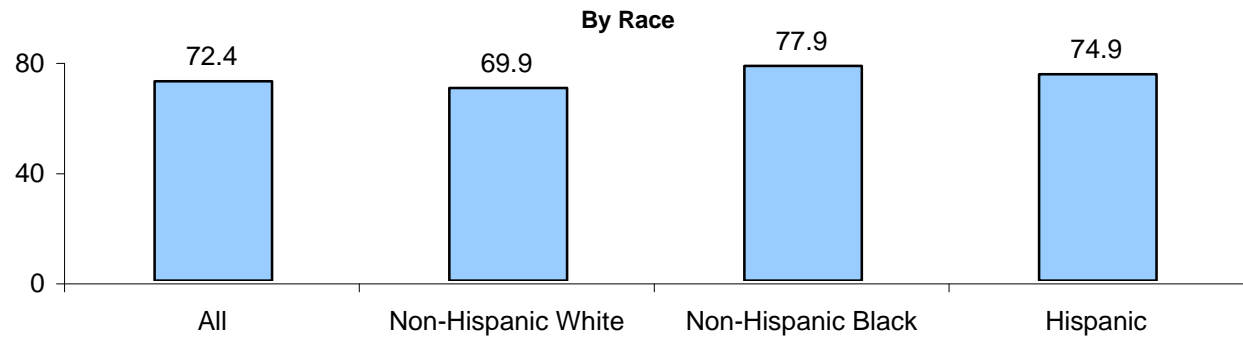


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	52.6	49.3 ~ 55.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	66.8	62.3 ~ 71.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	37.3	32.4 ~ 42.2
Hispanics	34.6	27.5 ~ 41.7
Age		
19 and younger	25.6	21.1 ~ 30.2
20 to 24	36.3	29.3 ~ 43.2
25 to 34	62.2	57.5 ~ 67.0
35 and older	66.2	57.9 ~ 74.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	20.8	15.5 ~ 26.1
12 Years	39.8	34.4 ~ 45.2
More than 12 Years	76.6	72.3 ~ 81.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	23.2	18.4 ~ 28.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	53.9	48.0 ~ 59.8
\$39,601 or more	89.0	84.8 ~ 93.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.7	6.1 ~ 11.3
No	85.6	82.3 ~ 88.9
Marital Status		
Married	67.0	62.9 ~ 71.0
Not Married	26.2	21.9 ~ 30.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Medipass Among Women in Florida
 PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Medipass.



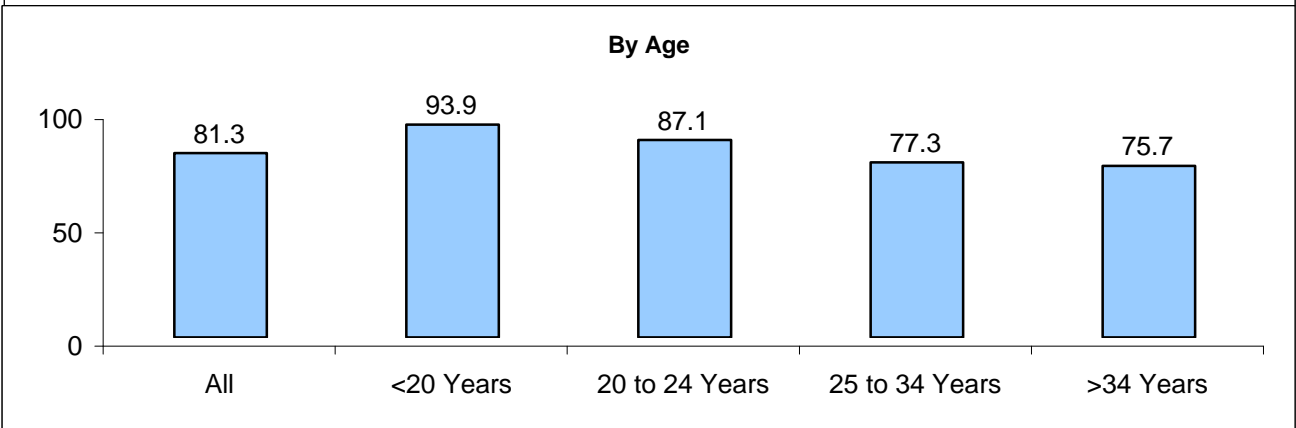
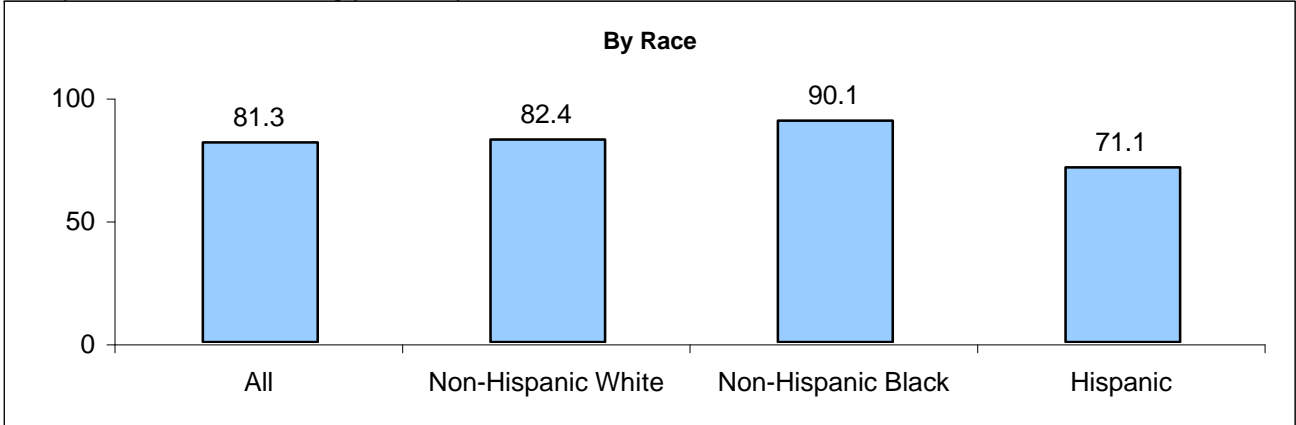
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	4.1	3.0 ~ 5.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.2	1.5 ~ 4.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.2	4.6 ~ 9.7
Hispanics	2.8	0.7 ~ 4.8
Age		
19 and younger	8.6	5.6 ~ 11.6
20 to 24	4.4	1.6 ~ 7.2
25 to 34	3.4	1.8 ~ 4.9
35 and older	2.8	0.0 ~ 5.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	8.1	4.5 ~ 11.7
12 Years	5.2	3.0 ~ 7.3
More than 12 Years	1.5	0.3 ~ 2.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	7.3	4.5 ~ 10.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.7	1.7 ~ 5.6
\$39,601 or more	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.9	6.4 ~ 11.4
No	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.9
Marital Status		
Married	2.3	1.1 ~ 3.5
Not Married	7.4	5.0 ~ 9.9



Maternal Demographic	Percent	
Overall	72.4	69.3 ~ 75.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	69.9	65.3 ~ 74.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	77.9	73.6 ~ 82.3
Hispanics	74.9	68.3 ~ 81.5
Age		
19 and younger	88.1	84.7 ~ 91.6
20 to 24	82.4	77.0 ~ 87.7
25 to 34	65.9	61.2 ~ 70.6
35 and older	66.5	58.1 ~ 75.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	87.7	83.0 ~ 92.3
12 Years	76.3	71.5 ~ 81.0
More than 12 Years	63.1	58.0 ~ 68.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	78.3	73.7 ~ 82.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	67.8	62.0 ~ 73.5
\$39,601 or more	52.5	45.8 ~ 59.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	79.3	75.4 ~ 83.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Breastfeeding Among Women in Florida

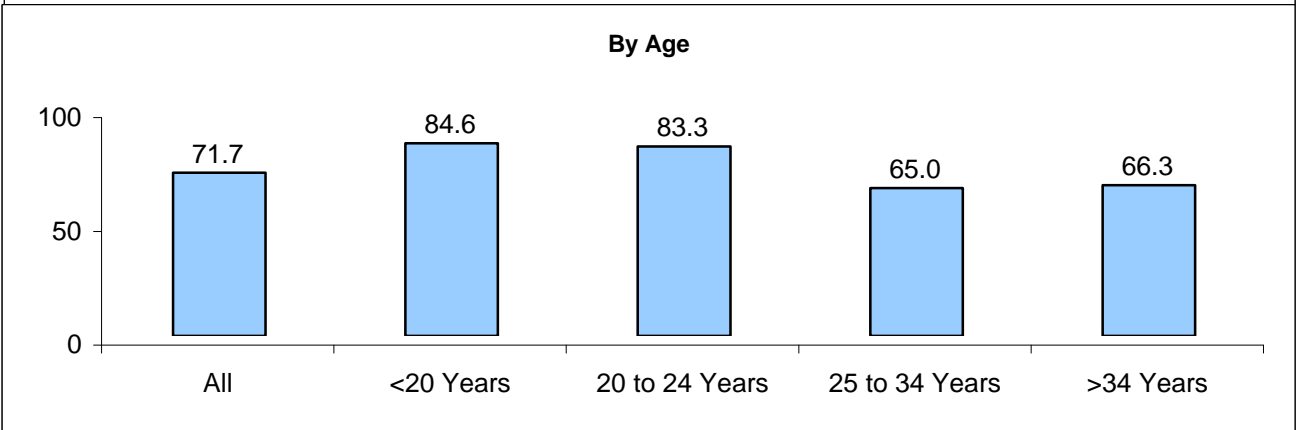
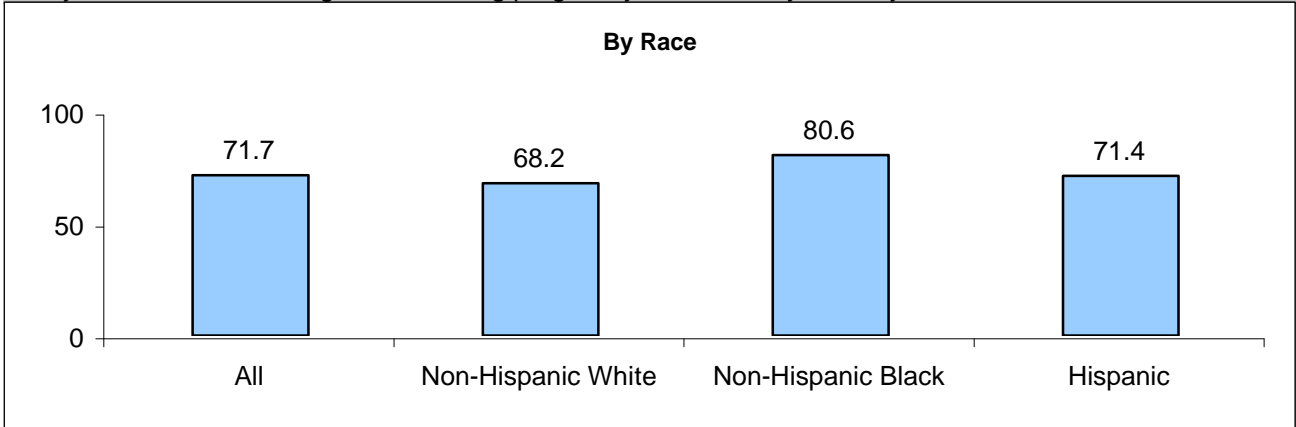
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about breastfeeding your baby? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	81.3	78.6 ~ 84.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	82.4	78.6 ~ 86.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	90.1	86.9 ~ 93.2
Hispanics	71.1	64.2 ~ 78.1
Age		
19 and younger	93.9	91.4 ~ 96.4
20 to 24	87.1	82.1 ~ 92.2
25 to 34	77.3	73.1 ~ 81.6
35 and older	75.7	67.9 ~ 83.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	89.9	85.4 ~ 94.5
12 Years	81.0	76.4 ~ 85.7
More than 12 Years	77.6	73.2 ~ 82.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	84.4	80.1 ~ 88.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	78.1	73.0 ~ 83.3
\$39,601 or more	79.1	73.5 ~ 84.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	87.3	83.9 ~ 90.8
No	76.9	72.9 ~ 80.8
Marital Status		
Married	78.3	74.7 ~ 82.0
Not Married	86.8	83.0 ~ 90.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Drinking Alcohol During Pregnancy

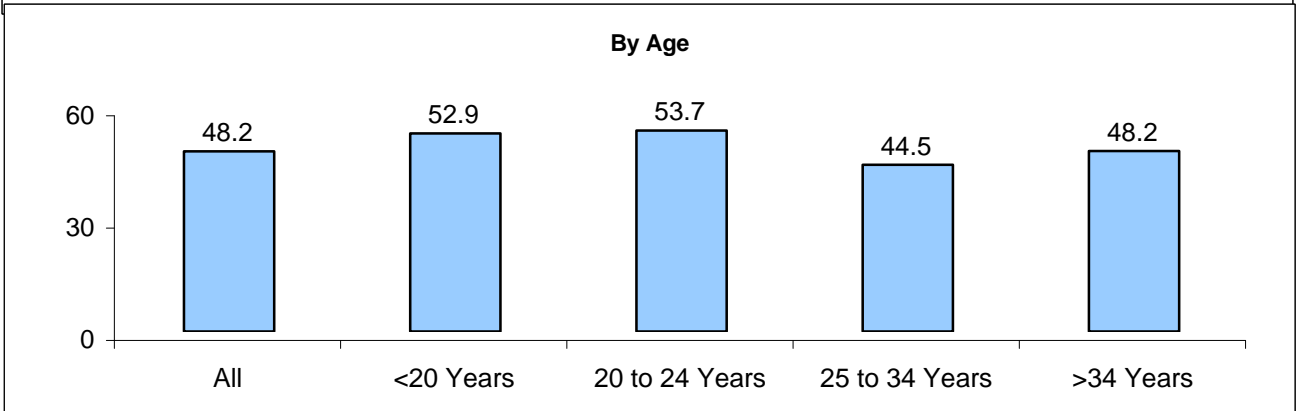
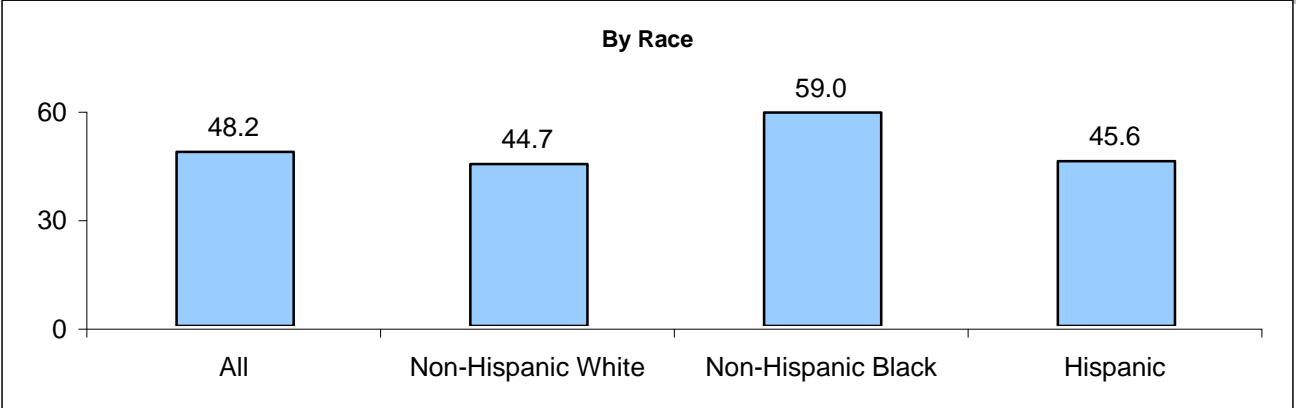
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	71.7	68.6 ~ 74.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	68.2	63.5 ~ 72.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	80.6	76.5 ~ 84.8
Hispanics	71.4	64.6 ~ 78.3
Age		
19 and younger	84.6	80.7 ~ 88.5
20 to 24	83.3	77.9 ~ 88.7
25 to 34	65.0	60.2 ~ 69.8
35 and older	66.3	57.8 ~ 74.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	84.1	78.7 ~ 89.4
12 Years	74.9	70.1 ~ 79.8
More than 12 Years	63.9	58.9 ~ 69.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	79.2	74.5 ~ 83.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	66.4	60.7 ~ 72.1
\$39,601 or more	64.3	57.7 ~ 70.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	79.7	75.7 ~ 83.7
No	65.7	61.3 ~ 70.1
Marital Status		
Married	66.1	62.0 ~ 70.3
Not Married	82.0	78.0 ~ 85.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Using Seat Belts During Pregnancy
Among Women in Florida**

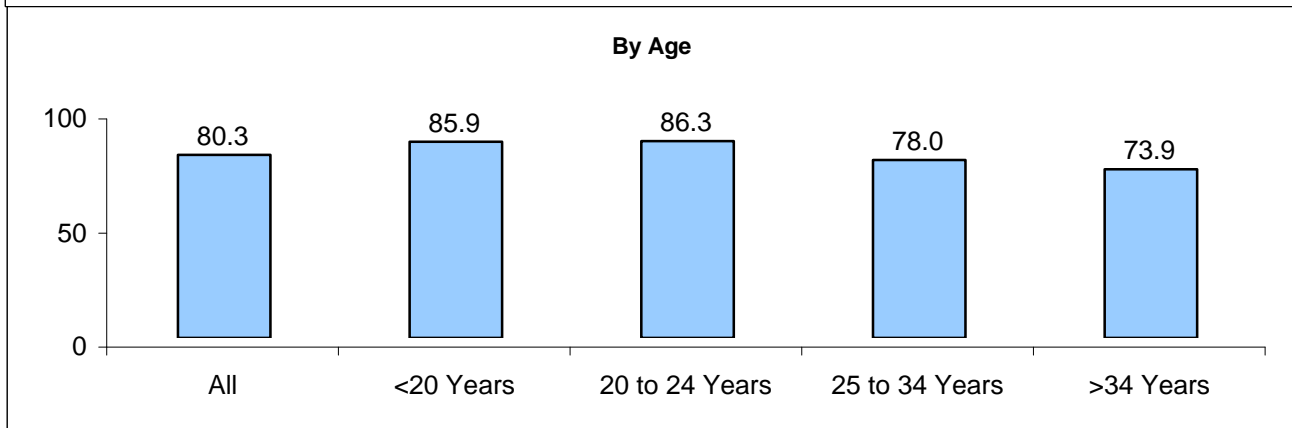
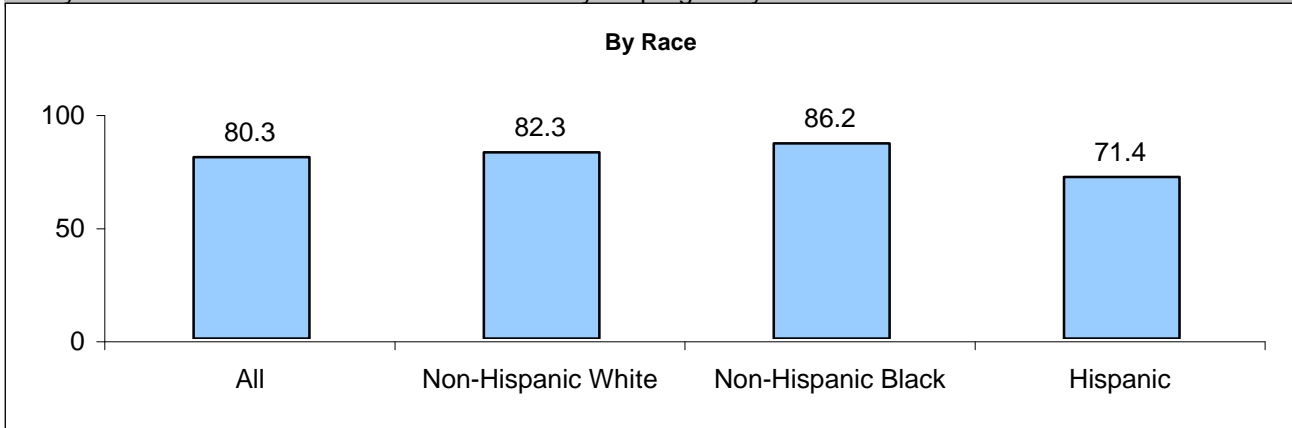
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about using a seat belt during your pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	48.2	44.8 ~ 51.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	44.7	39.9 ~ 49.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	59.0	54.0 ~ 64.0
Hispanics	45.6	38.1 ~ 53.1
Age		
19 and younger	52.9	47.6 ~ 58.2
20 to 24	53.7	46.5 ~ 60.9
25 to 34	44.5	39.6 ~ 49.5
35 and older	48.2	39.2 ~ 57.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	55.1	48.2 ~ 62.0
12 Years	48.7	43.2 ~ 54.2
More than 12 Years	44.5	39.3 ~ 49.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	50.5	44.9 ~ 56.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	45.9	40.0 ~ 51.9
\$39,601 or more	42.1	35.3 ~ 48.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	53.0	48.2 ~ 57.8
No	44.3	39.7 ~ 48.9
Marital Status		
Married	44.9	40.6 ~ 49.3
Not Married	54.1	49.1 ~ 59.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida

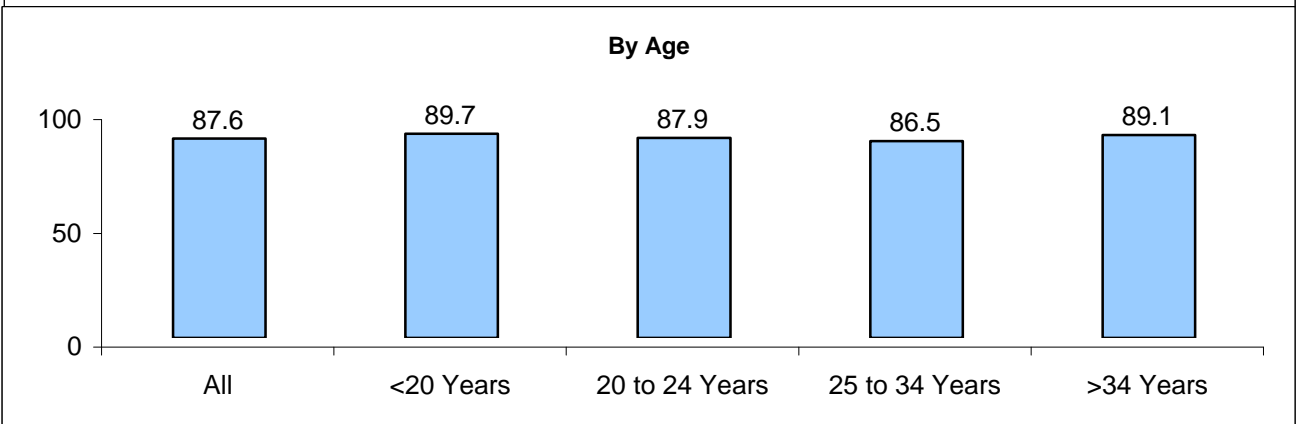
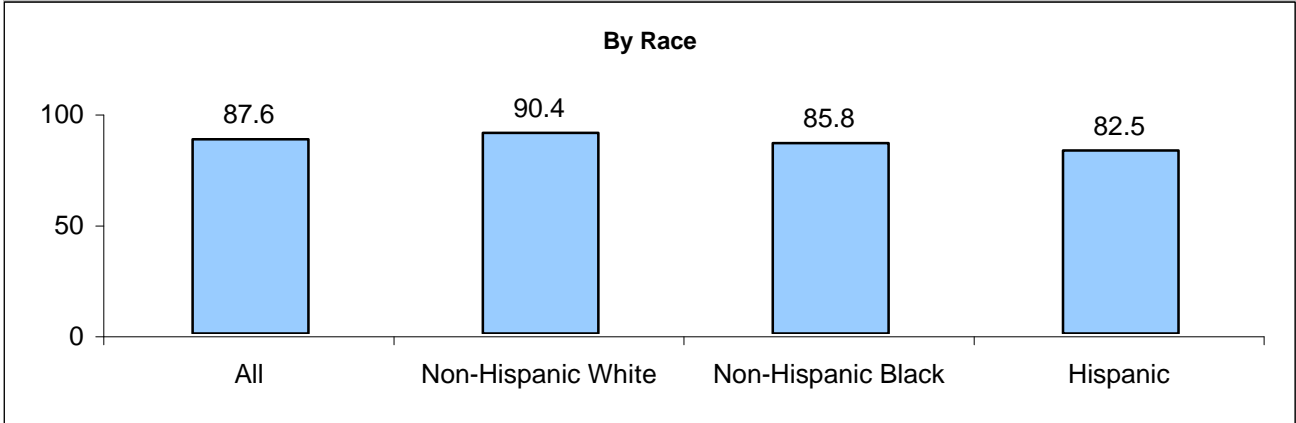
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about birth control methods to use after your pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	80.3	77.6 ~ 82.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	82.3	78.5 ~ 86.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	86.2	82.8 ~ 89.7
Hispanics	71.4	64.6 ~ 78.2
Age		
19 and younger	85.9	82.3 ~ 89.6
20 to 24	86.3	81.4 ~ 91.2
25 to 34	78.0	73.9 ~ 82.2
35 and older	73.9	66.1 ~ 81.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	85.1	80.0 ~ 90.3
12 Years	82.3	78.0 ~ 86.6
More than 12 Years	76.7	72.3 ~ 81.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	81.6	77.1 ~ 86.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	77.0	71.9 ~ 82.1
\$39,601 or more	80.3	74.9 ~ 85.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	83.2	79.6 ~ 86.9
No	77.9	74.0 ~ 81.7
Marital Status		
Married	78.5	75.0 ~ 82.1
Not Married	83.4	79.6 ~ 87.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Pregnancy-Safe Medicines Among Women in Florida

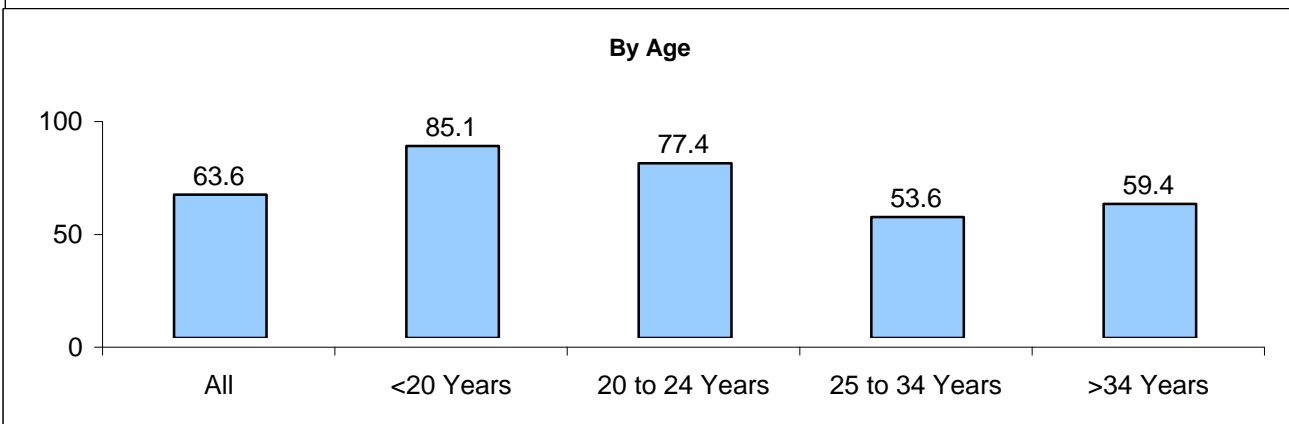
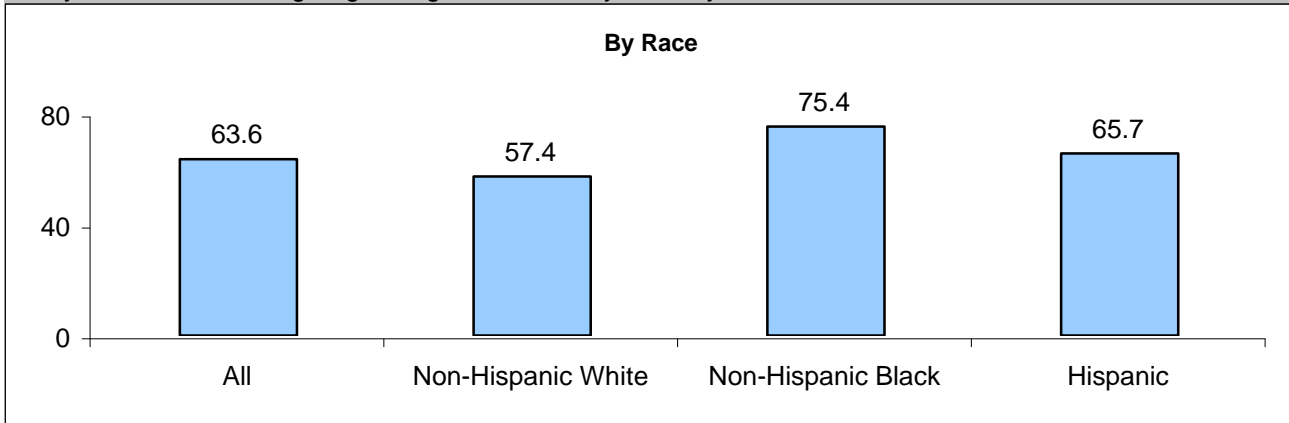
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about medicines that are safe to take during your pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	87.6	85.4 ~ 89.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	90.4	87.5 ~ 93.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	85.8	82.2 ~ 89.5
Hispanics	82.5	76.8 ~ 88.2
Age		
19 and younger	89.7	86.5 ~ 93.0
20 to 24	87.9	83.1 ~ 92.6
25 to 34	86.5	83.2 ~ 89.9
35 and older	89.1	83.7 ~ 94.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	86.5	81.6 ~ 91.4
12 Years	86.0	82.2 ~ 89.8
More than 12 Years	89.4	86.1 ~ 92.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	83.3	79.0 ~ 87.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	87.5	83.6 ~ 91.4
\$39,601 or more	91.8	88.0 ~ 95.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	83.1	79.4 ~ 86.8
No	90.9	88.2 ~ 93.5
Marital Status		
Married	88.5	85.7 ~ 91.2
Not Married	86.0	82.3 ~ 89.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Using Illegal Drugs During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

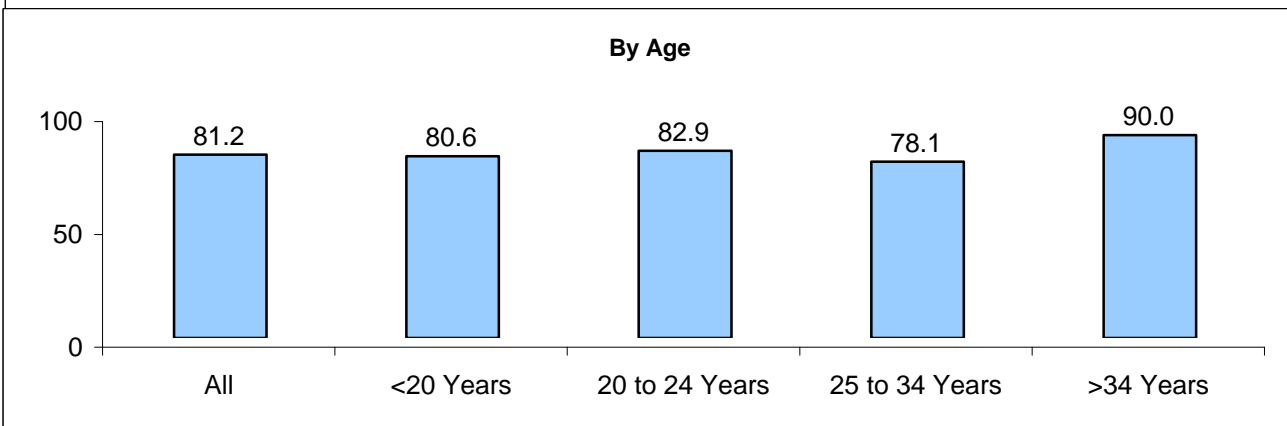
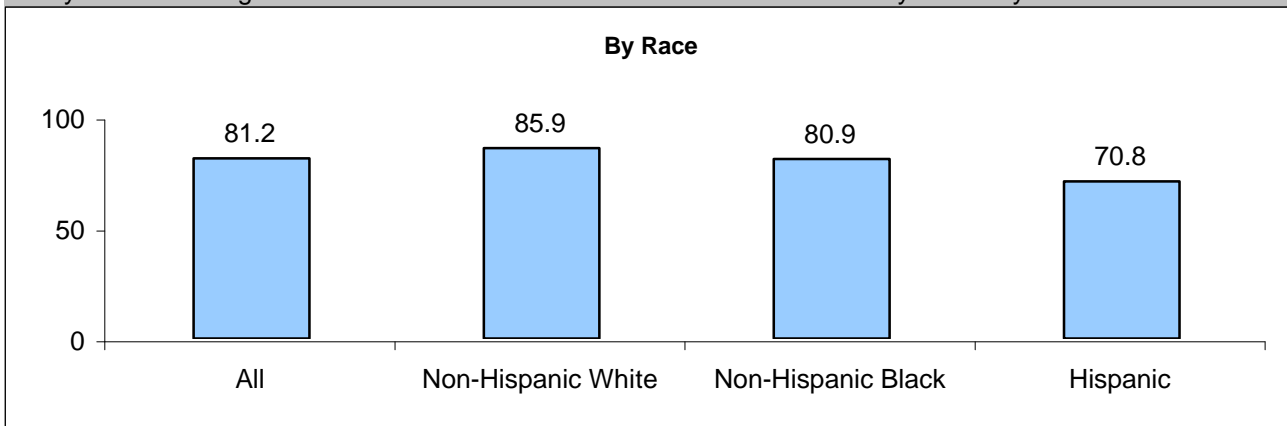
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how using illegal drugs could affect your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	63.6	60.3 ~ 66.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	57.4	52.5 ~ 62.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	75.4	71.0 ~ 79.8
Hispanics	65.7	58.5 ~ 72.9
Age		
19 and younger	85.1	81.3 ~ 88.9
20 to 24	77.4	71.3 ~ 83.5
25 to 34	53.6	48.6 ~ 58.5
35 and older	59.4	50.6 ~ 68.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	78.5	72.3 ~ 84.8
12 Years	69.8	64.6 ~ 75.0
More than 12 Years	52.2	46.9 ~ 57.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	72.2	66.9 ~ 77.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	59.7	53.8 ~ 65.6
\$39,601 or more	52.0	45.2 ~ 58.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	74.5	70.0 ~ 78.9
No	55.4	50.8 ~ 60.0
Marital Status		
Married	55.0	50.7 ~ 59.4
Not Married	79.3	75.1 ~ 83.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Screening for Birth Defects and Diseases Among Women in Florida

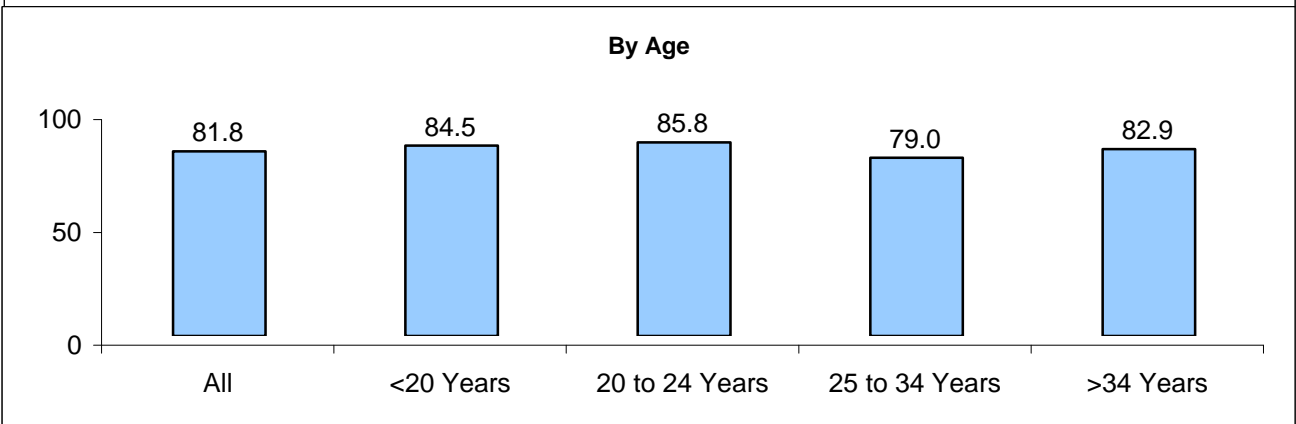
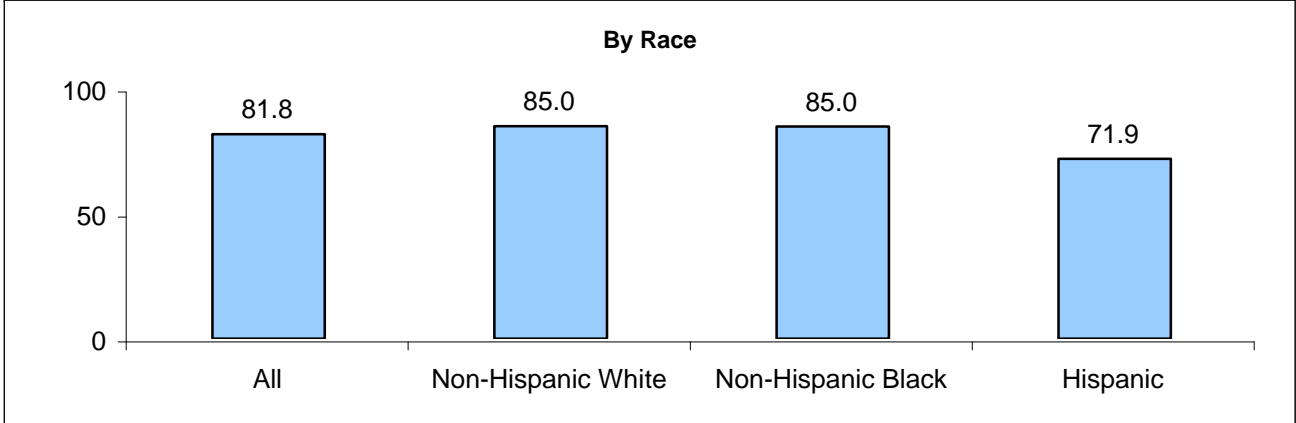
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in your family? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	81.2	78.6 ~ 83.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	85.9	82.5 ~ 89.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	80.9	76.8 ~ 85.0
Hispanics	70.8	64.0 ~ 77.7
Age		
19 and younger	80.6	76.4 ~ 84.8
20 to 24	82.9	77.6 ~ 88.3
25 to 34	78.1	74.0 ~ 82.3
35 and older	90.0	84.7 ~ 95.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	73.1	66.7 ~ 79.4
12 Years	81.9	77.5 ~ 86.2
More than 12 Years	84.2	80.3 ~ 88.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	75.7	70.8 ~ 80.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	80.7	75.9 ~ 85.5
\$39,601 or more	86.4	81.8 ~ 91.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	76.7	72.6 ~ 80.8
No	84.5	81.1 ~ 87.8
Marital Status		
Married	82.0	78.6 ~ 85.3
Not Married	79.9	75.8 ~ 84.0

**Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About How to Respond to Early Labor
Among Women in Florida**

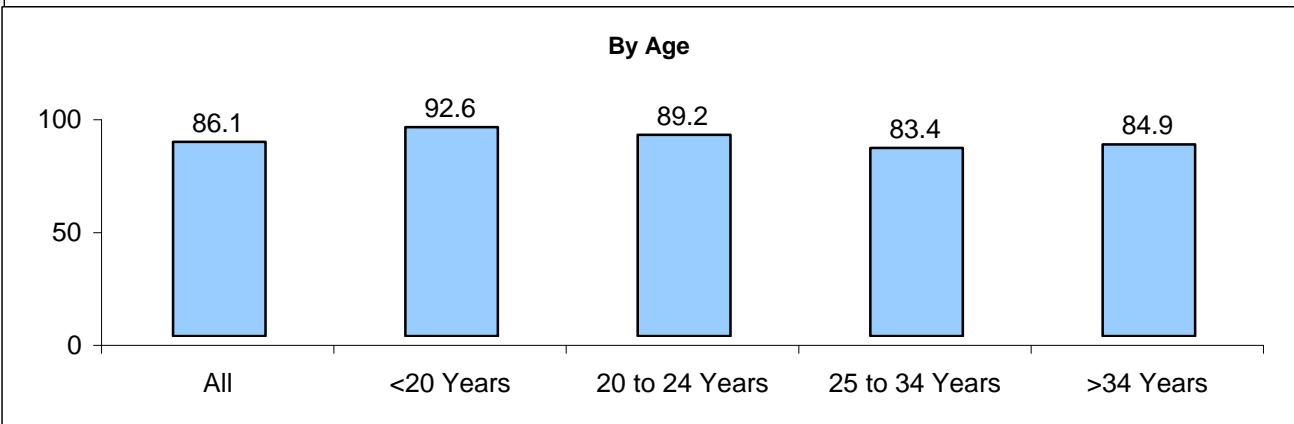
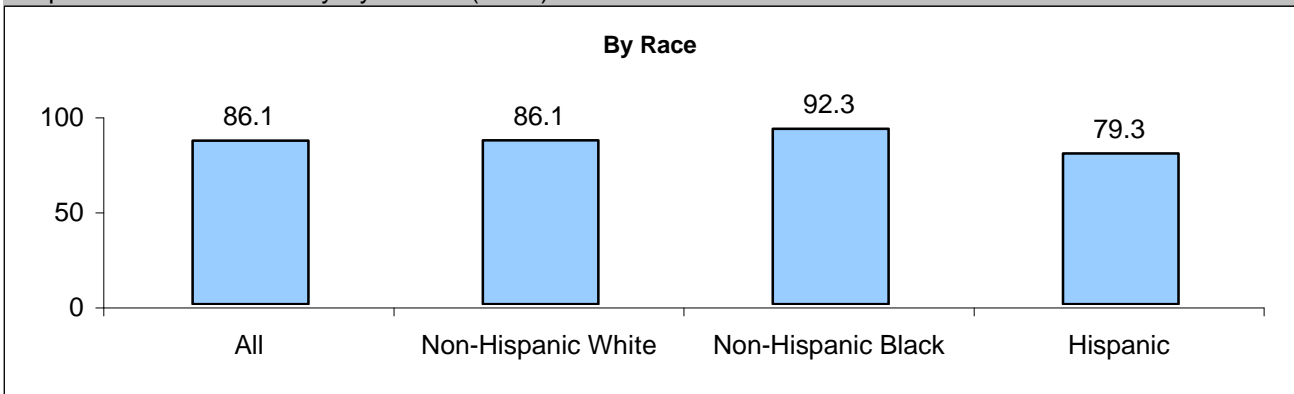
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about what to do if your labor starts early? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	81.8	79.2 ~ 84.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	85.0	81.5 ~ 88.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	85.0	81.3 ~ 88.6
Hispanics	71.9	65.2 ~ 78.7
Age		
19 and younger	84.5	80.7 ~ 88.2
20 to 24	85.8	80.9 ~ 90.7
25 to 34	79.0	75.0 ~ 83.1
35 and older	82.9	76.0 ~ 89.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	79.8	73.8 ~ 85.8
12 Years	83.4	79.3 ~ 87.5
More than 12 Years	81.5	77.5 ~ 85.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	77.2	72.3 ~ 82.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	84.2	79.7 ~ 88.6
\$39,601 or more	83.0	78.0 ~ 88.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	80.2	76.3 ~ 84.2
No	82.8	79.4 ~ 86.3
Marital Status		
Married	82.0	78.6 ~ 85.4
Not Married	81.5	77.5 ~ 85.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Having a Blood Test for HIV Among Women in Florida

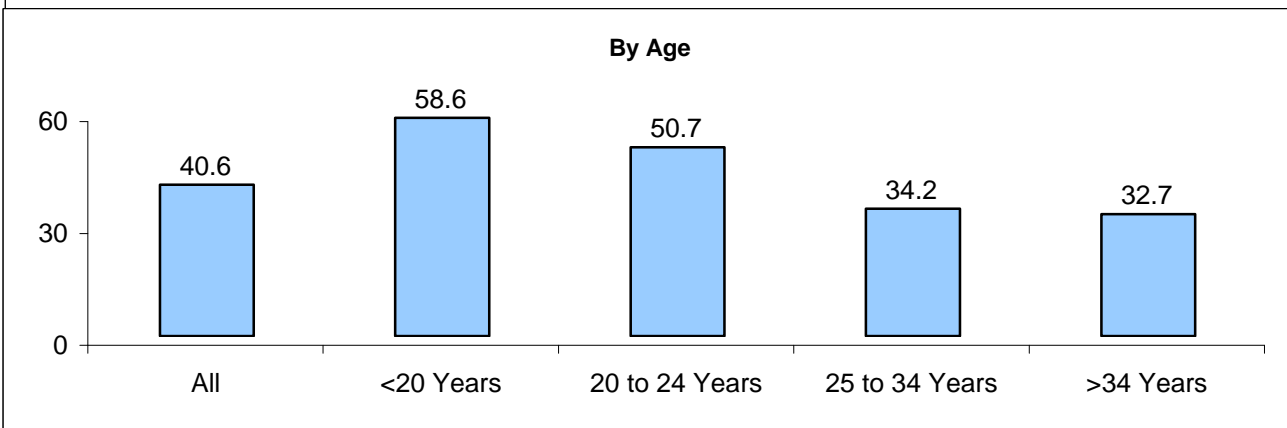
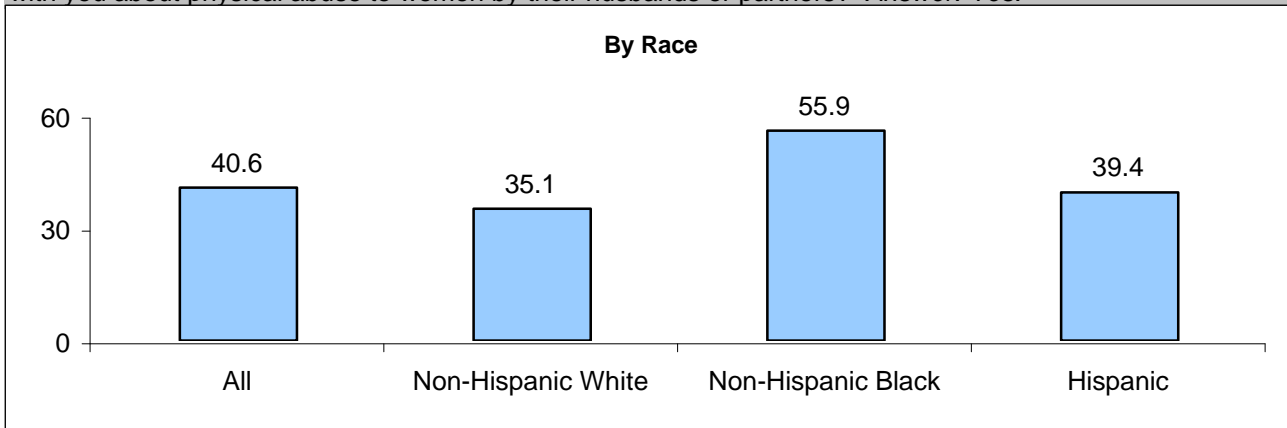
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about getting your blood tested for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	86.1	83.6 ~ 88.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	86.1	82.7 ~ 89.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	92.3	89.5 ~ 95.0
Hispanics	79.3	73.2 ~ 85.5
Age		
19 and younger	92.6	89.8 ~ 95.4
20 to 24	89.2	84.7 ~ 93.7
25 to 34	83.4	79.6 ~ 87.3
35 and older	84.9	78.4 ~ 91.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	85.4	79.8 ~ 91.0
12 Years	87.0	83.1 ~ 90.9
More than 12 Years	85.5	81.7 ~ 89.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	86.7	82.6 ~ 90.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	83.9	79.3 ~ 88.4
\$39,601 or more	85.4	80.5 ~ 90.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	87.9	84.6 ~ 91.3
No	84.5	81.1 ~ 88.0
Marital Status		
Married	84.6	81.4 ~ 87.9
Not Married	88.7	85.3 ~ 92.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Domestic Physical Abuse Among Women in Florida

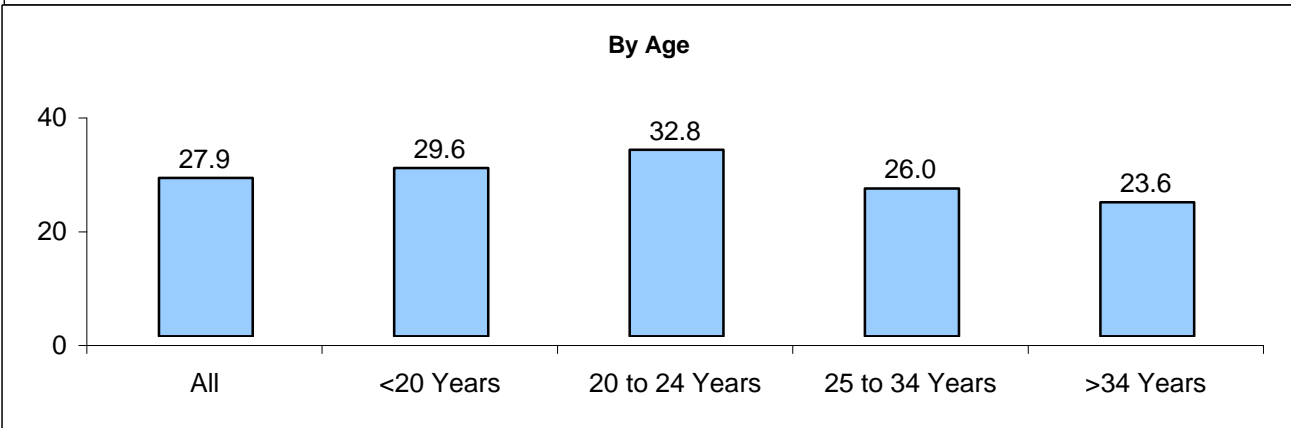
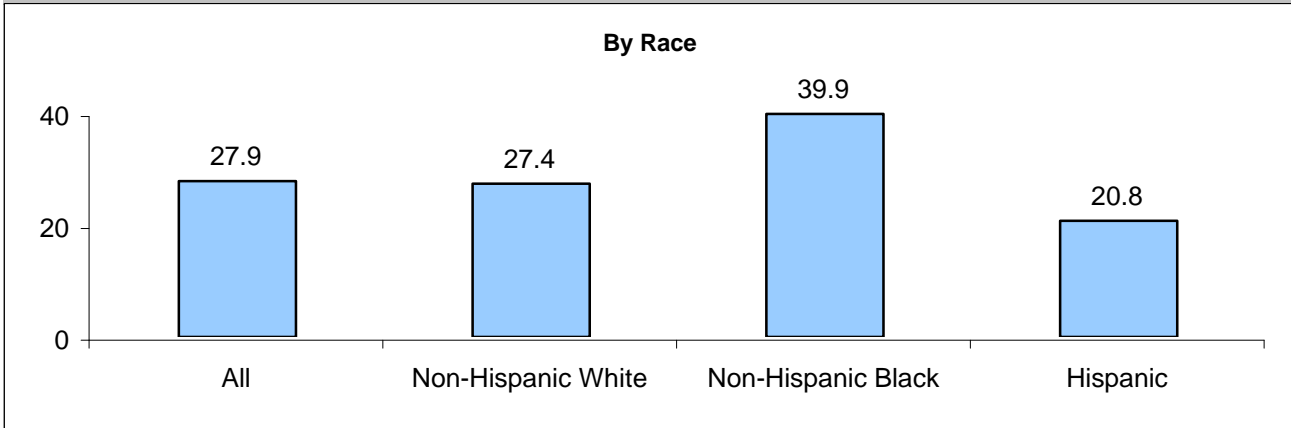
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	40.6	37.4 ~ 43.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	35.1	30.5 ~ 39.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	55.9	50.8 ~ 60.9
Hispanics	39.4	32.1 ~ 46.8
Age		
19 and younger	58.6	53.3 ~ 63.8
20 to 24	50.7	43.4 ~ 57.9
25 to 34	34.2	29.6 ~ 38.8
35 and older	32.7	24.4 ~ 41.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	62.4	55.6 ~ 69.2
12 Years	46.6	41.1 ~ 52.1
More than 12 Years	26.5	22.0 ~ 31.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	53.4	47.7 ~ 59.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	35.0	29.4 ~ 40.6
\$39,601 or more	25.9	19.9 ~ 31.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	55.5	50.7 ~ 60.3
No	29.4	25.2 ~ 33.5
Marital Status		
Married	33.6	29.5 ~ 37.7
Not Married	53.8	48.7 ~ 58.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Labor Pains More Than Three Weeks Before Scheduled Due Date Among Women in Florida

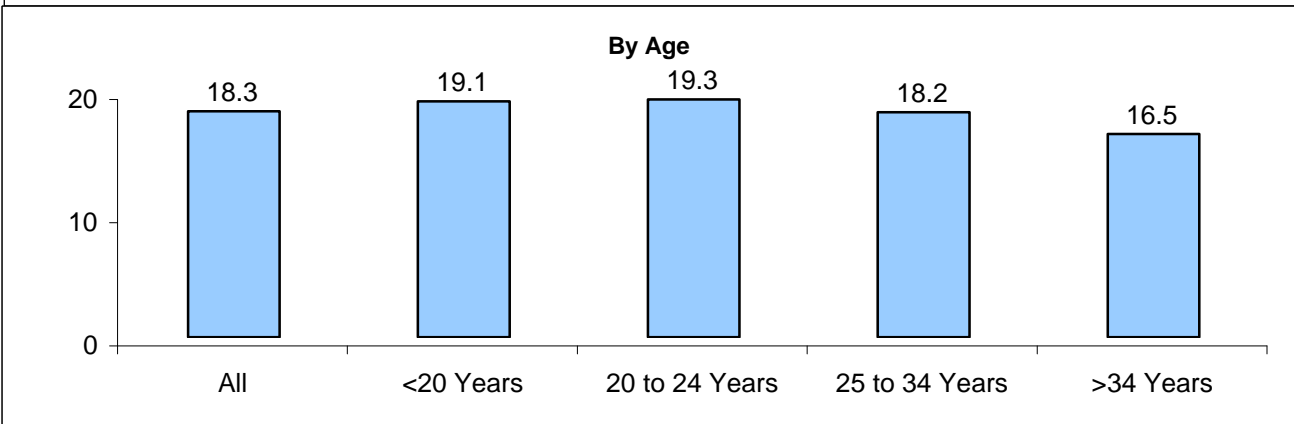
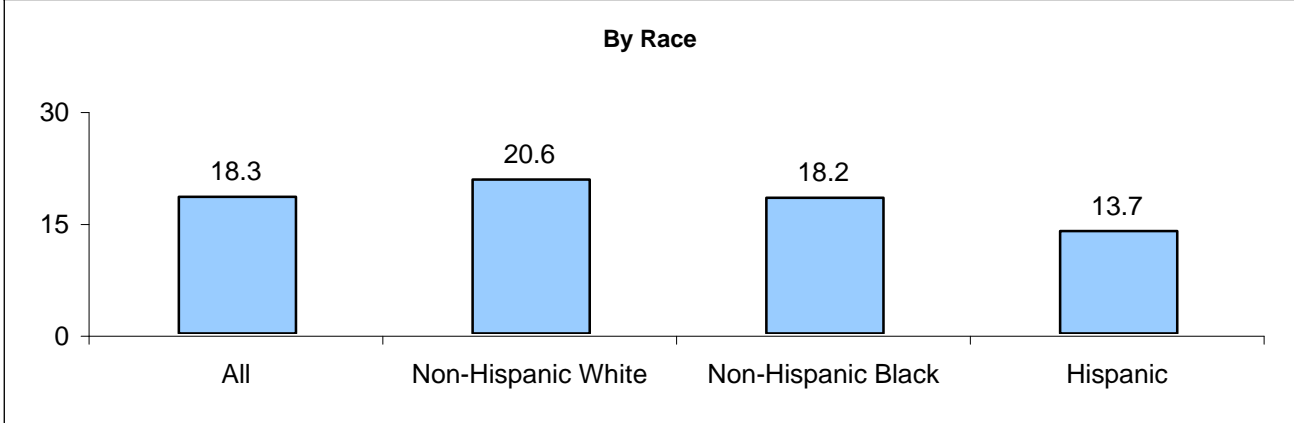
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have labor pains more than three weeks before your due date? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	27.9	25.0 ~ 30.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	27.4	23.0 ~ 29.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	39.9	35.6 ~ 37.4
Hispanics	20.8	14.8 ~ 28.5
Age		
19 and younger	29.6	23.0 ~ 35.5
20 to 24	32.8	27.0 ~ 36.5
25 to 34	26.0	21.8 ~ 26.8
35 and older	23.6	15.7 ~ 29.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	37.2	30.2 ~ 38.8
12 Years	32.0	27.0 ~ 33.8
More than 12 Years	20.9	17.0 ~ 23.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	30.5	25.7 ~ 36.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	33.2	27.6 ~ 35.2
\$39,601 or more	18.9	13.9 ~ 17.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	33.8	29.5 ~ 36.9
No	22.4	18.5 ~ 25.5
Marital Status		
Married	23.9	20.1 ~ 27.3
Not Married	33.5	29.0 ~ 36.0

Prevalence (Percent) of High Blood Pressure or Edema During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

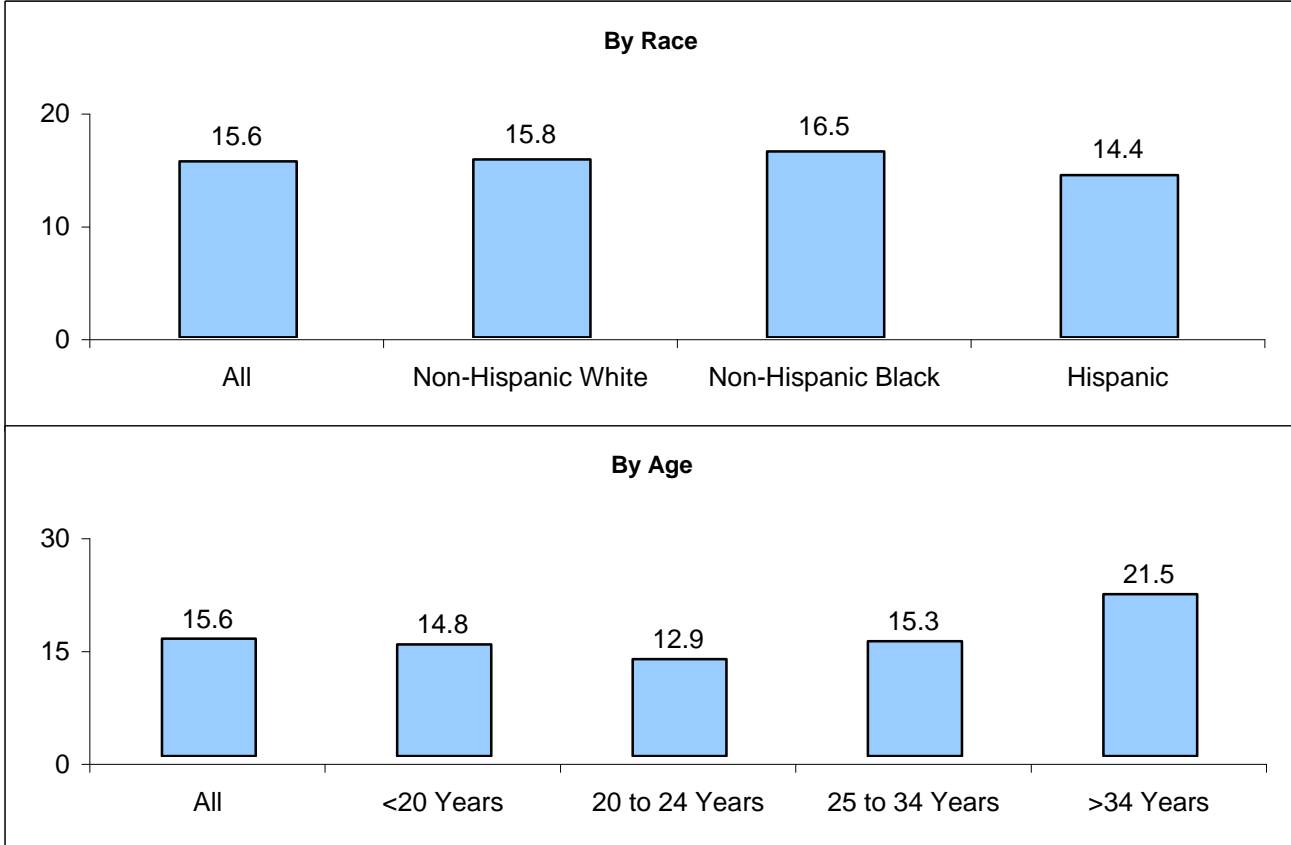
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have high blood pressure including preeclampsia or toxemia or retained water (edema)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	18.3	15.8 ~ 20.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	20.6	16.8 ~ 24.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	18.2	14.4 ~ 22.0
Hispanics	13.7	8.7 ~ 18.8
Age		
19 and younger	19.1	15.1 ~ 23.2
20 to 24	19.3	13.6 ~ 25.0
25 to 34	18.2	14.5 ~ 22.0
35 and older	16.5	10.2 ~ 22.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	19.4	13.9 ~ 24.8
12 Years	18.1	14.0 ~ 22.2
More than 12 Years	18.1	14.2 ~ 22.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	19.2	14.8 ~ 23.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	21.5	16.7 ~ 26.3
\$39,601 or more	13.0	8.6 ~ 17.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	19.4	15.7 ~ 23.1
No	17.8	14.4 ~ 21.3
Marital Status		
Married	18.3	14.9 ~ 21.6
Not Married	18.5	14.8 ~ 22.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Vaginal Bleeding During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

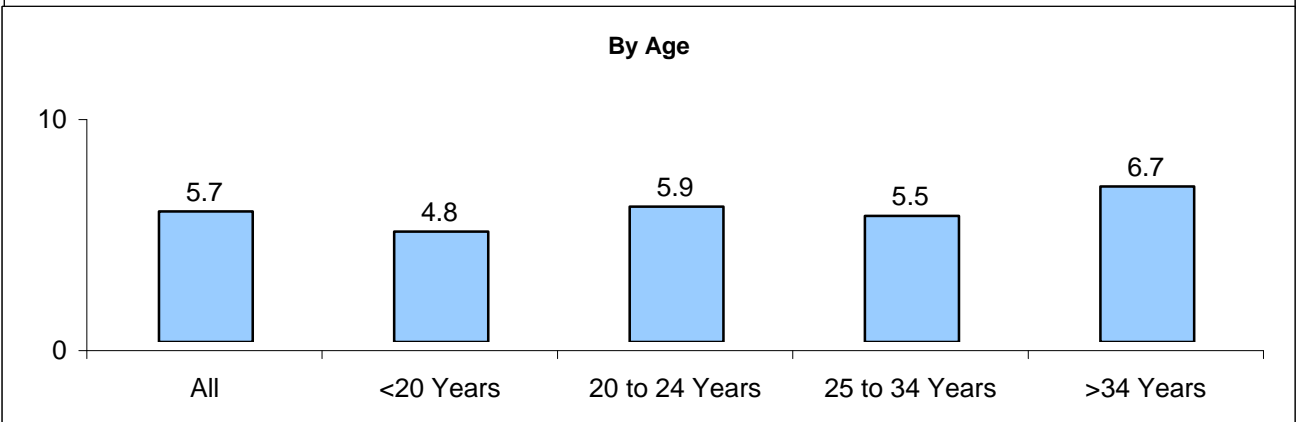
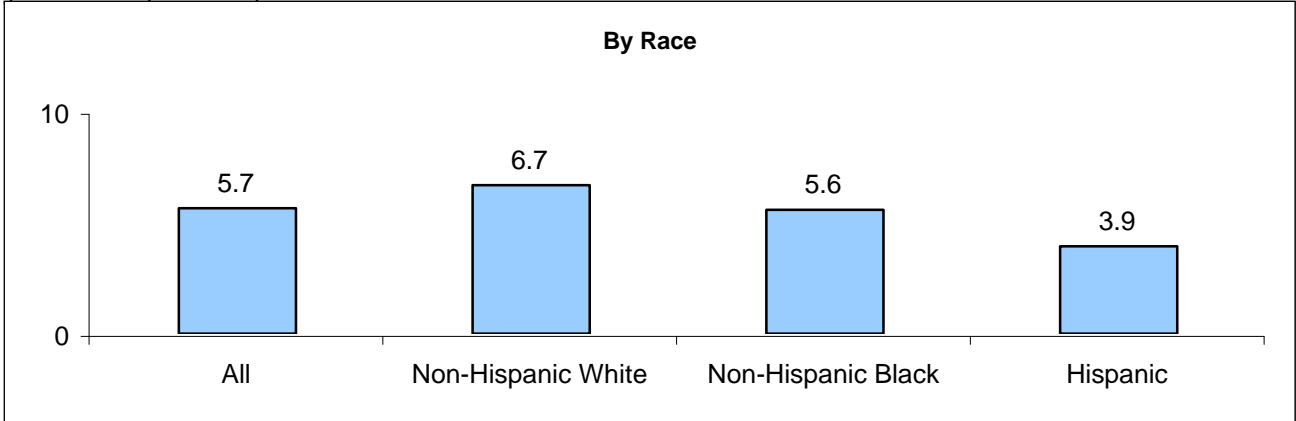
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have vaginal bleeding? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.6	13.3 ~ 18.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	15.8	12.3 ~ 19.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.5	12.7 ~ 20.2
Hispanics	14.4	9.2 ~ 19.6
Age		
19 and younger	14.8	11.2 ~ 18.5
20 to 24	12.9	8.3 ~ 17.6
25 to 34	15.3	11.8 ~ 18.8
35 and older	21.5	14.3 ~ 28.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.3	9.3 ~ 17.3
12 Years	14.9	11.0 ~ 18.7
More than 12 Years	17.4	13.5 ~ 21.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	12.9	9.5 ~ 16.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	18.0	13.6 ~ 22.4
\$39,601 or more	16.9	11.8 ~ 22.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	13.9	10.8 ~ 17.0
No	16.7	13.3 ~ 20.0
Marital Status		
Married	15.7	12.6 ~ 18.8
Not Married	15.4	12.0 ~ 18.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Placental Problems During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

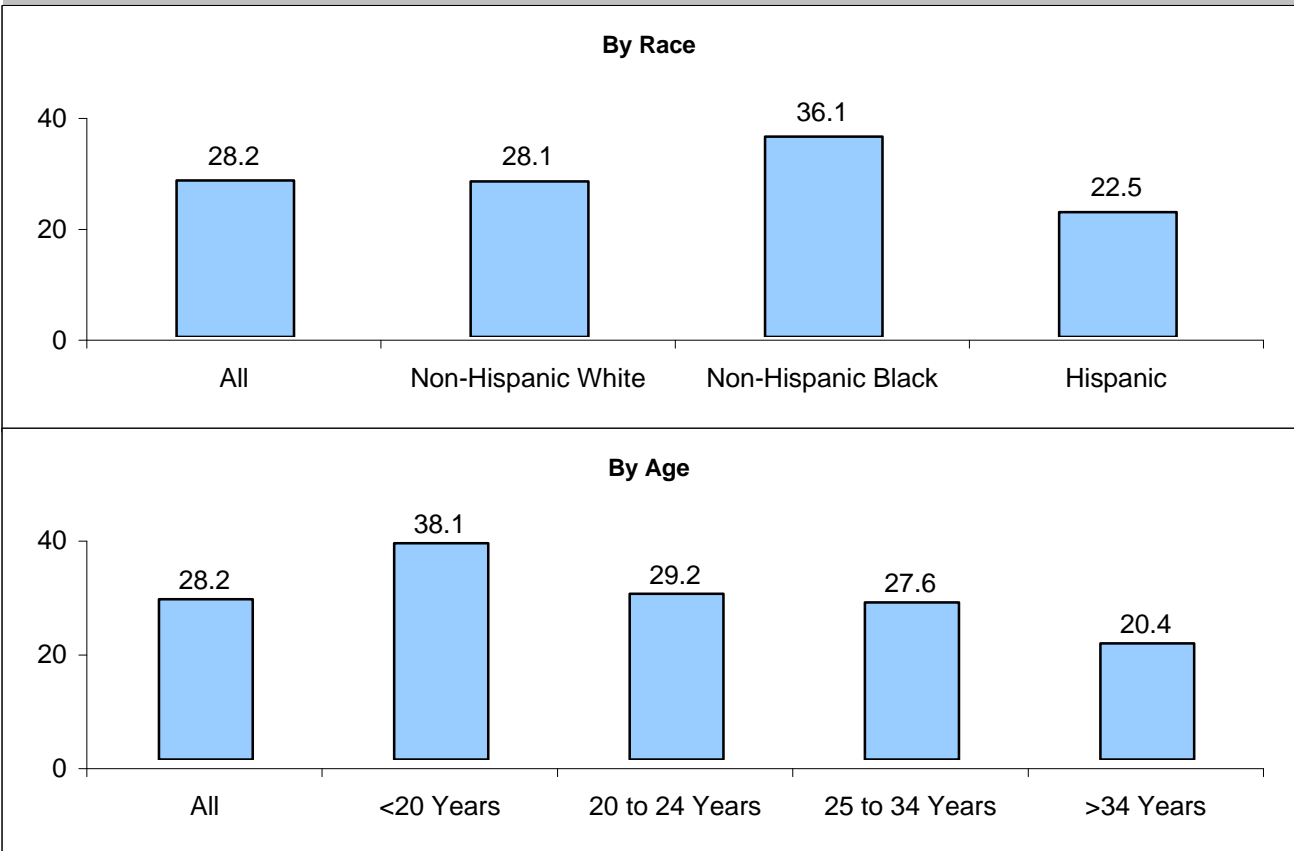
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have problems with the placenta, such as abruptio placenta or placenta previa? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	5.7	4.2 ~ 7.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.7	4.4 ~ 9.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.6	3.4 ~ 7.8
Hispanics	3.9	1.3 ~ 6.6
Age		
19 and younger	4.8	2.7 ~ 6.9
20 to 24	5.9	2.7 ~ 9.0
25 to 34	5.5	3.4 ~ 7.5
35 and older	6.7	2.4 ~ 11.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	4.4	2.1 ~ 6.6
12 Years	5.1	3.0 ~ 7.2
More than 12 Years	6.6	4.0 ~ 9.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	3.7	1.9 ~ 5.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	8.6	5.3 ~ 11.9
\$39,601 or more	4.5	1.9 ~ 7.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	5.8	3.7 ~ 7.8
No	5.7	3.6 ~ 7.7
Marital Status		
Married	5.9	3.9 ~ 7.8
Not Married	5.3	3.4 ~ 7.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Severe Nausea, Vomiting, or Dehydration During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

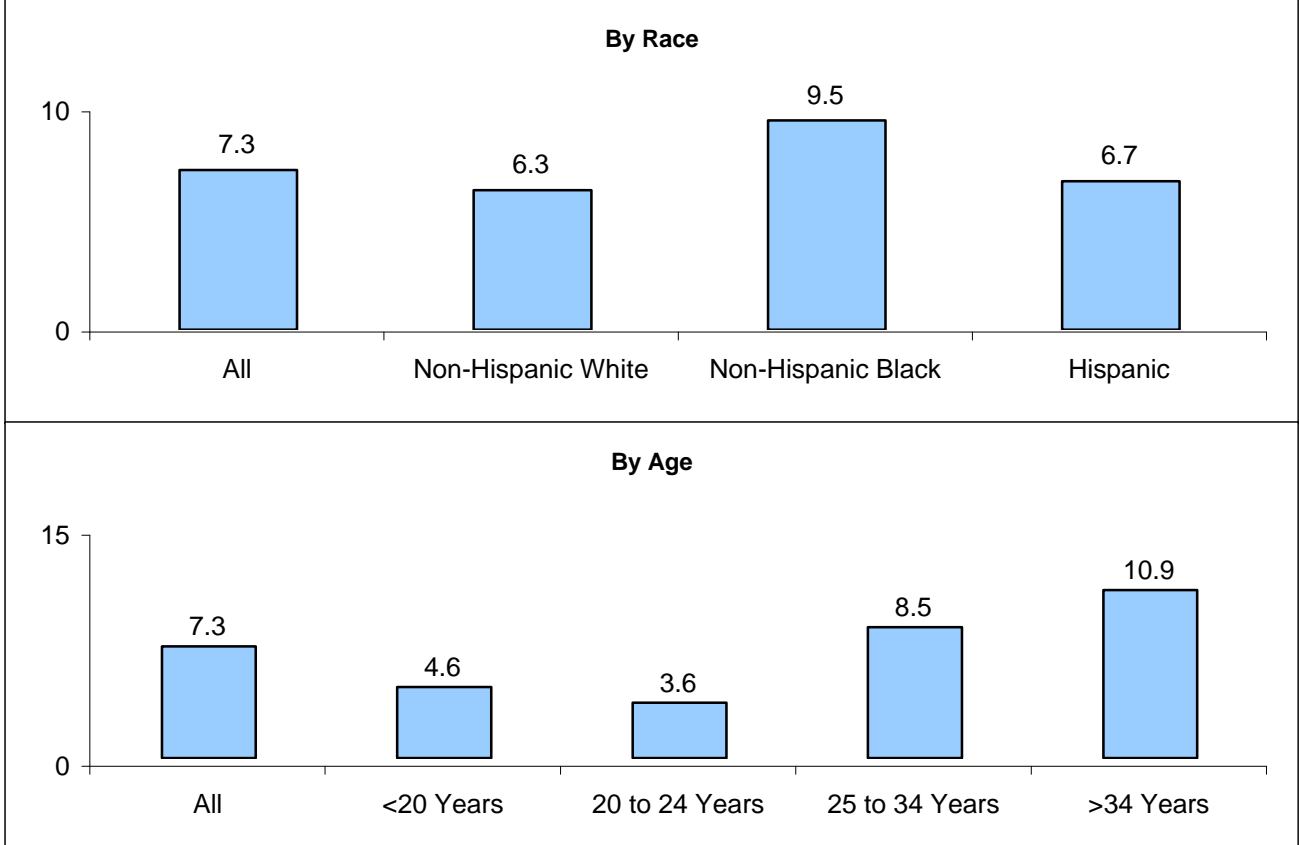
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	28.2	25.3 ~ 31.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	28.1	23.8 ~ 32.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	36.1	31.3 ~ 41.0
Hispanics	22.5	16.4 ~ 28.6
Age		
19 and younger	38.1	33.0 ~ 43.1
20 to 24	29.2	22.8 ~ 35.5
25 to 34	27.6	23.3 ~ 32.0
35 and older	20.4	13.5 ~ 27.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	33.6	27.4 ~ 39.8
12 Years	31.1	26.1 ~ 36.1
More than 12 Years	23.3	19.0 ~ 27.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	31.8	26.8 ~ 36.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	28.7	23.5 ~ 34.0
\$39,601 or more	22.4	16.8 ~ 28.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	34.2	29.8 ~ 38.6
No	23.9	20.0 ~ 27.8
Marital Status		
Married	26.0	22.2 ~ 29.8
Not Married	32.2	27.7 ~ 36.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Diabetes During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

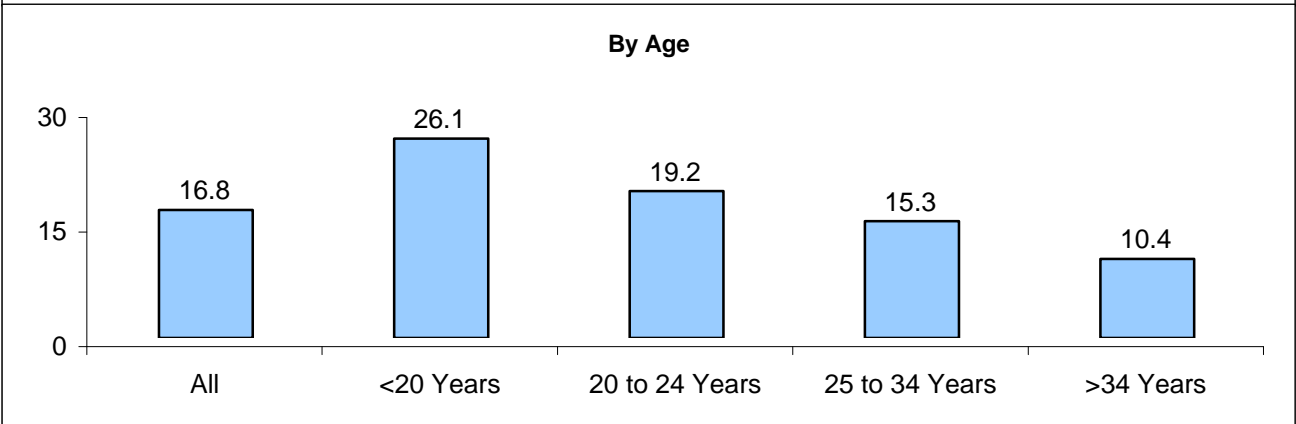
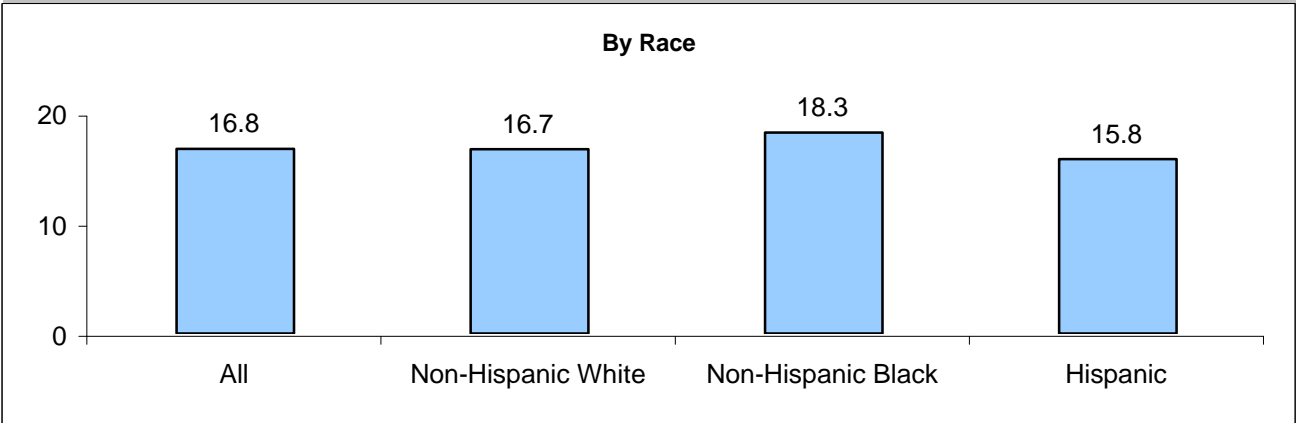
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have high blood sugar (diabetes)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.3	5.6 ~ 8.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.3	4.0 ~ 8.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.5	6.5 ~ 12.5
Hispanics	6.7	3.0 ~ 10.5
Age		
19 and younger	4.6	2.4 ~ 6.8
20 to 24	3.6	1.3 ~ 5.9
25 to 34	8.5	5.8 ~ 11.2
35 and older	10.9	5.5 ~ 16.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	6.5	3.1 ~ 9.9
12 Years	6.9	4.3 ~ 9.5
More than 12 Years	8.0	5.2 ~ 10.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	7.8	4.8 ~ 10.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.3	3.4 ~ 9.1
\$39,601 or more	7.5	4.1 ~ 10.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	6.5	4.2 ~ 8.7
No	8.0	5.5 ~ 10.4
Marital Status		
Married	7.6	5.4 ~ 9.8
Not Married	6.6	4.2 ~ 9.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Urinary Tract Infection During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

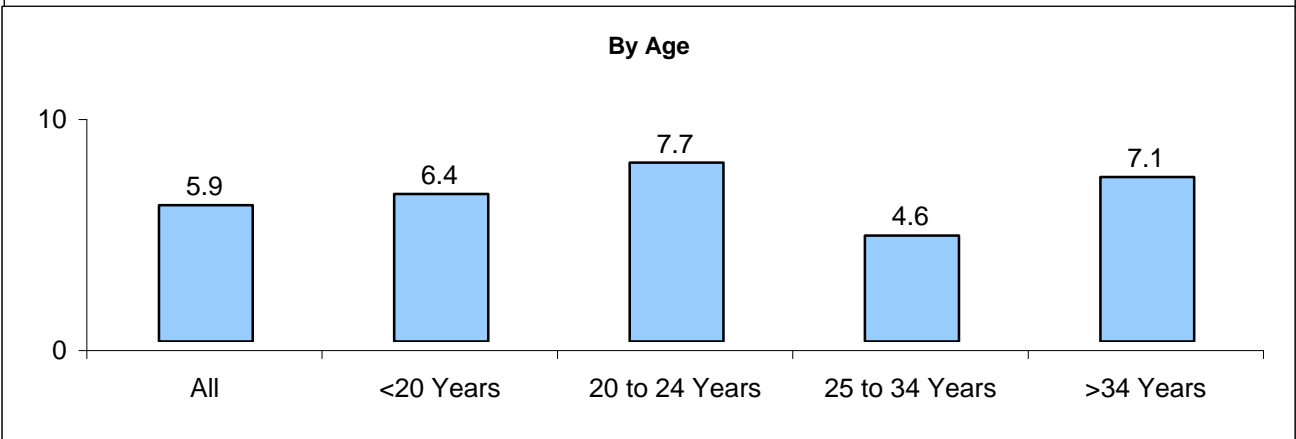
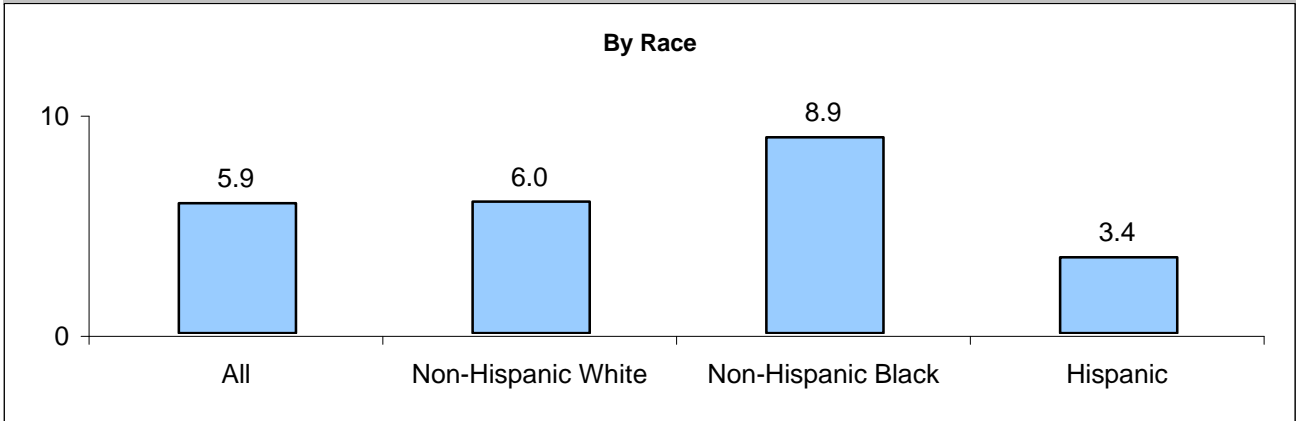
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	16.8	14.4 ~ 19.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.7	13.2 ~ 20.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	18.3	14.3 ~ 22.3
Hispanics	15.8	10.7 ~ 20.9
Age		
19 and younger	26.1	21.5 ~ 30.7
20 to 24	19.2	13.7 ~ 24.7
25 to 34	15.3	11.8 ~ 18.8
35 and older	10.4	4.9 ~ 15.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	25.3	19.5 ~ 31.1
12 Years	17.4	13.4 ~ 21.4
More than 12 Years	12.7	9.3 ~ 16.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	16.7	12.9 ~ 20.4
\$15,601 to \$39,600	20.7	15.9 ~ 25.4
\$39,601 or more	11.0	6.9 ~ 15.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	23.2	19.3 ~ 27.0
No	12.0	9.1 ~ 15.0
Marital Status		
Married	14.7	11.6 ~ 17.7
Not Married	20.6	16.8 ~ 24.4

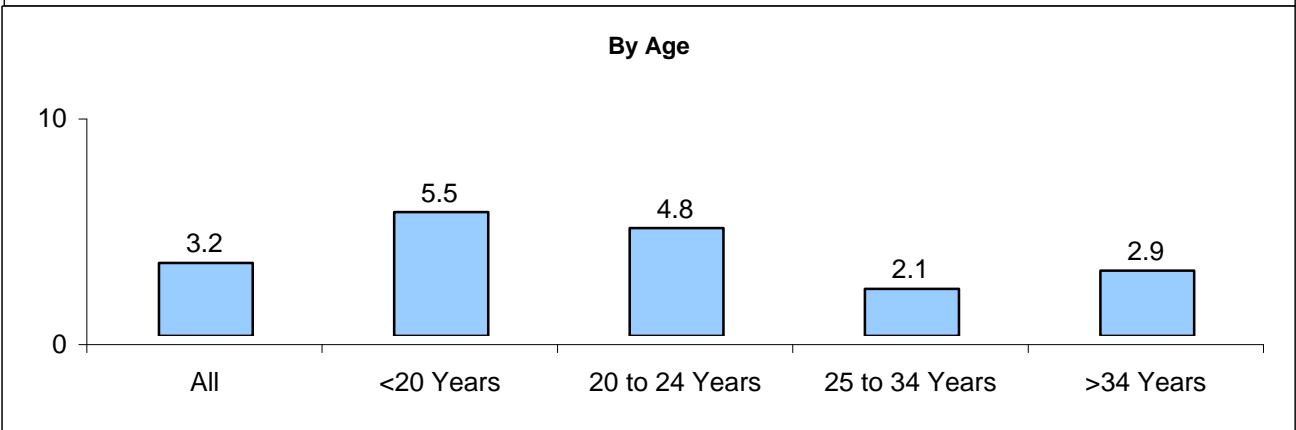
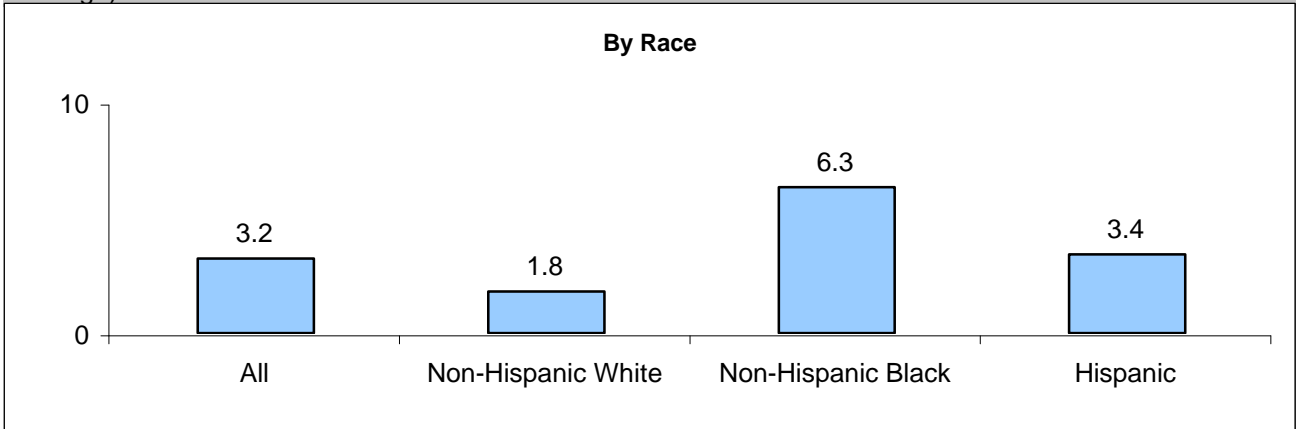
Prevalence (Percent) of Premature Rupture of Membranes During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did your water break more than three weeks before your baby was due? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	5.9	4.6 ~ 7.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.0	3.9 ~ 8.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.9	6.3 ~ 11.5
Hispanics	3.4	1.3 ~ 5.6
Age		
19 and younger	6.4	4.2 ~ 8.5
20 to 24	7.7	4.5 ~ 11.0
25 to 34	4.6	2.9 ~ 6.3
35 and older	7.1	2.9 ~ 11.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	7.8	4.7 ~ 10.8
12 Years	5.7	3.6 ~ 7.9
More than 12 Years	5.2	3.2 ~ 7.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	5.2	3.3 ~ 7.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	5.6	3.4 ~ 7.7
\$39,601 or more	4.5	2.0 ~ 7.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	7.5	5.4 ~ 9.6
No	4.8	3.1 ~ 6.5
Marital Status		
Married	4.8	3.2 ~ 6.4
Not Married	7.9	5.7 ~ 10.1

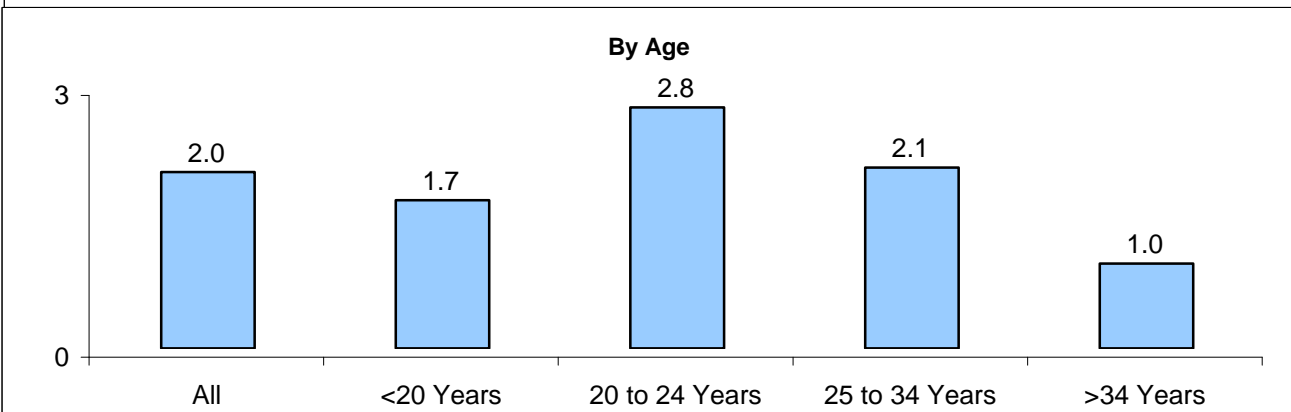
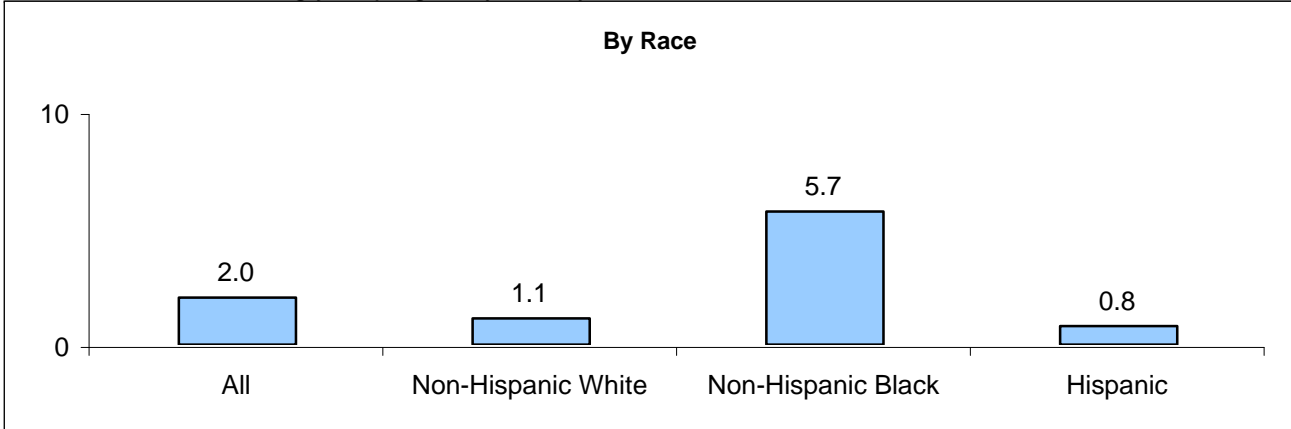
Prevalence (Percent) of Incompetent Cervix or Cerclage During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida
 PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did your cervix need to be sewn shut (incompetent cervix, or cerclage)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	3.2	2.2 ~ 4.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.8	0.6 ~ 3.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.3	3.9 ~ 8.7
Hispanics	3.4	0.9 ~ 6.0
Age		
19 and younger	5.5	3.1 ~ 7.9
20 to 24	4.8	1.8 ~ 7.7
25 to 34	2.1	0.8 ~ 3.3
35 and older	2.9	0.1 ~ 5.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	9.0	4.7 ~ 13.3
12 Years	2.6	1.2 ~ 4.1
More than 12 Years	1.4	0.5 ~ 2.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	3.1	1.2 ~ 5.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	4.2	1.9 ~ 6.4
\$39,601 or more	1.4	0.2 ~ 2.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	5.7	3.5 ~ 8.0
No	1.2	0.5 ~ 1.9
Marital Status		
Married	1.7	0.8 ~ 2.7
Not Married	6.0	3.5 ~ 8.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Injury Due to Automobile Accident During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

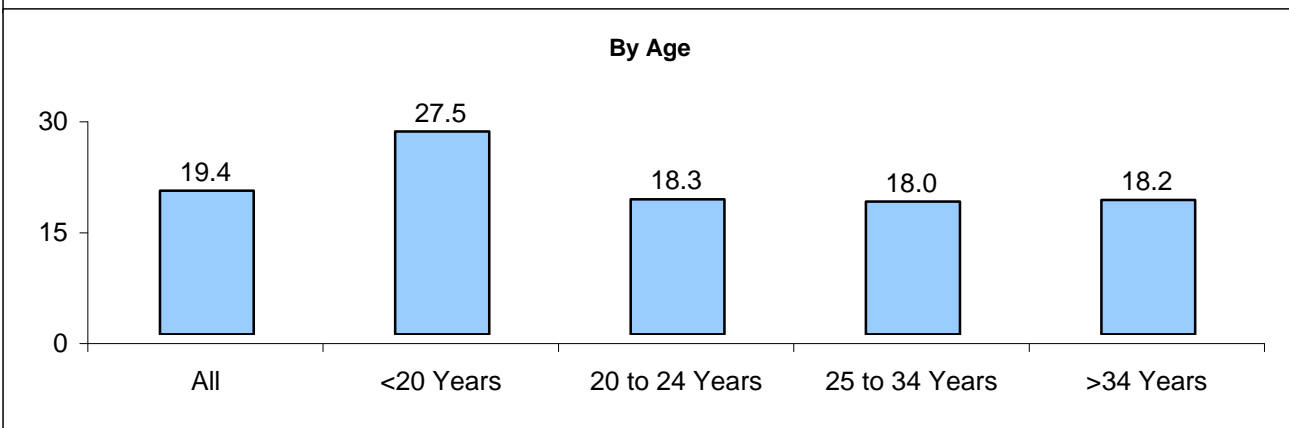
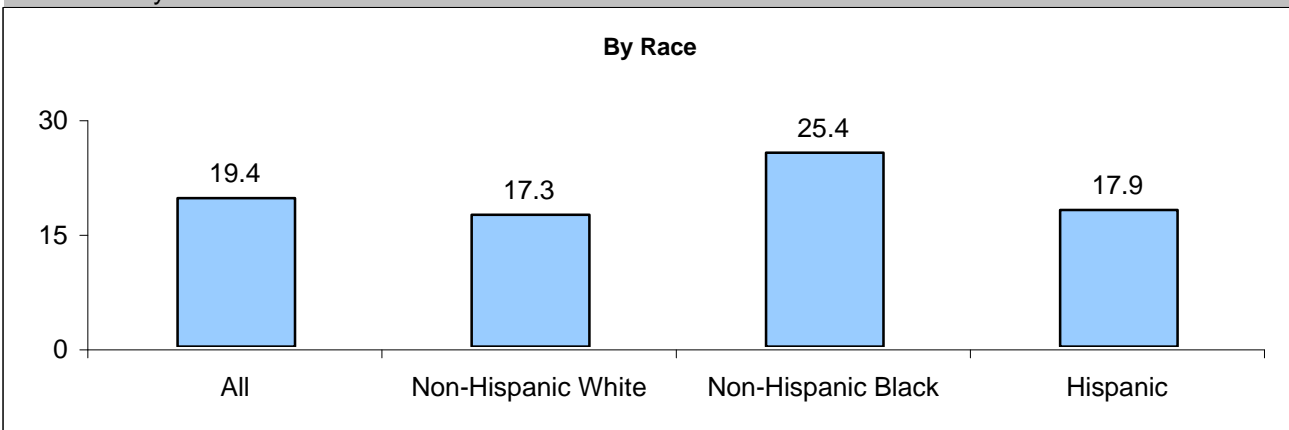
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, were you hurt in a car accident? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.0	1.2 ~ 2.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.1	0.1 ~ 2.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.7	3.2 ~ 8.2
Hispanics	0.8	0.0 ~ 2.3
Age		
19 and younger	1.7	0.5 ~ 2.9
20 to 24	2.8	1.0 ~ 4.5
25 to 34	2.1	0.7 ~ 3.5
35 and older	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	2.7	0.9 ~ 4.4
12 Years	2.4	0.8 ~ 3.9
More than 12 Years	1.5	0.3 ~ 2.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	2.8	1.1 ~ 4.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	2.7	1.0 ~ 4.4
\$39,601 or more	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	3.2	1.7 ~ 4.8
No	1.1	0.2 ~ 2.0
Marital Status		
Married	1.6	0.6 ~ 2.5
Not Married	2.9	1.3 ~ 4.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Being Hospitalized for Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

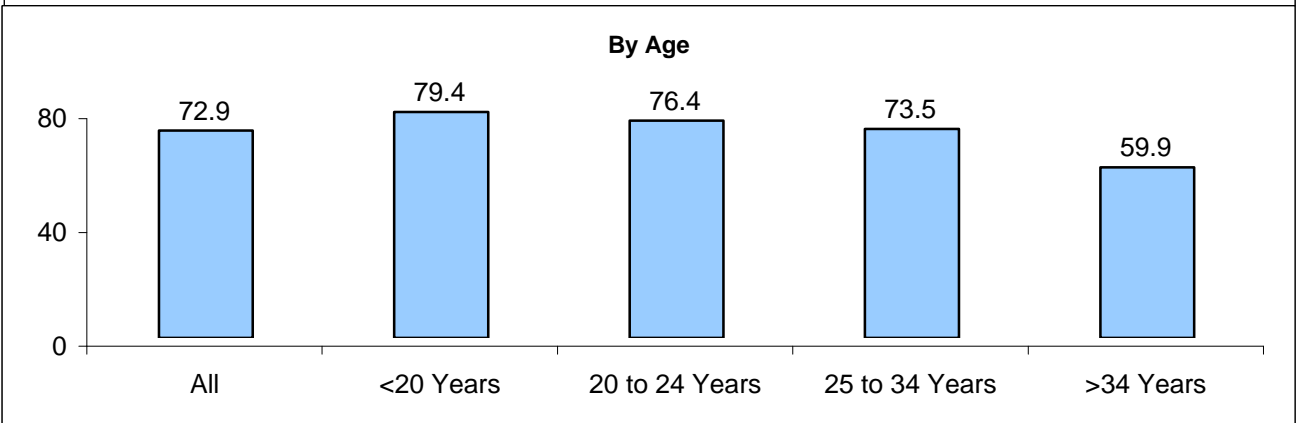
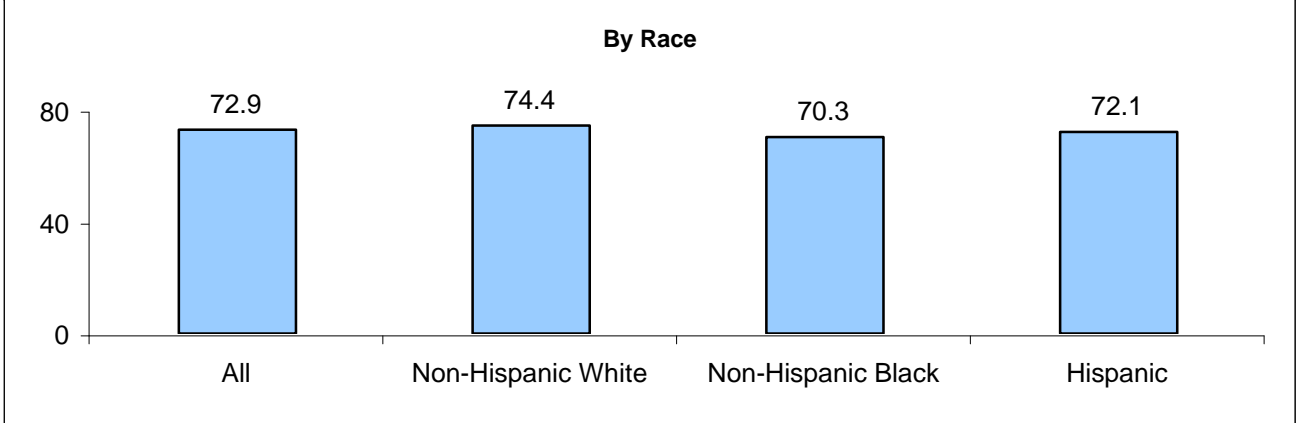
PRAMS Question: Because of health problems during pregnancy, did you go to the hospital and stay for at least one day? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	19.4	16.6 ~ 22.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	17.3	13.3 ~ 21.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	25.4	20.5 ~ 30.3
Hispanics	17.9	11.0 ~ 24.8
Age		
19 and younger	27.5	22.4 ~ 32.6
20 to 24	18.3	12.2 ~ 24.3
25 to 34	18.0	13.6 ~ 22.3
35 and older	18.2	10.4 ~ 25.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	18.1	13.7 ~ 22.6
12 Years	19.5	14.6 ~ 24.3
More than 12 Years	20.3	15.4 ~ 25.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	17.1	12.8 ~ 21.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	19.3	14.5 ~ 24.1
\$39,601 or more	19.5	12.4 ~ 26.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	20.8	16.8 ~ 24.7
No	18.4	14.3 ~ 22.5
Marital Status		
Married	17.0	13.2 ~ 20.7
Not Married	23.2	18.9 ~ 27.5

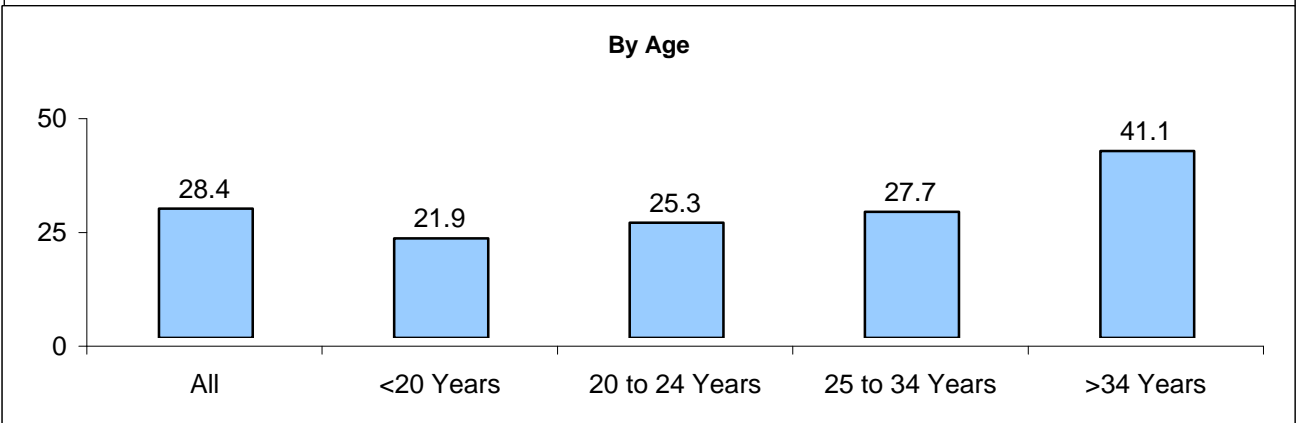
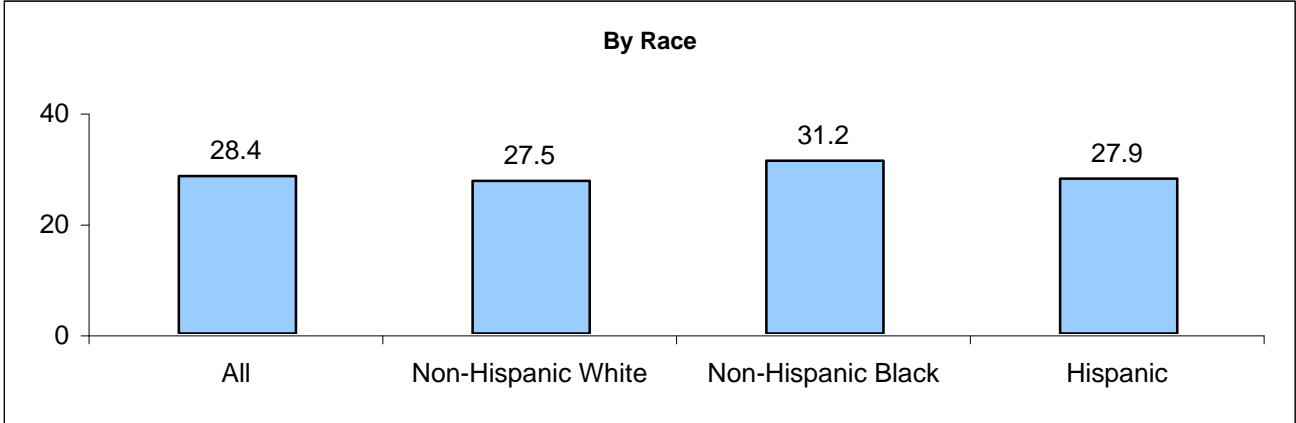
Prevalence (Percent) of Vaginal Delivery Among Women in Florida

Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: *Vaginal*.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	72.9	70.0 ~ 75.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	74.4	70.2 ~ 78.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	70.3	65.7 ~ 74.9
Hispanics	72.1	65.4 ~ 78.8
Age		
19 and younger	79.4	75.3 ~ 83.5
20 to 24	76.4	70.5 ~ 82.3
25 to 34	73.5	69.2 ~ 77.7
35 and older	59.9	51.4 ~ 68.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	76.1	70.3 ~ 81.9
12 Years	72.2	67.4 ~ 77.1
More than 12 Years	72.3	67.7 ~ 76.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	73.4	68.6 ~ 78.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	69.9	64.5 ~ 75.2
\$39,601 or more	74.7	68.9 ~ 80.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	73.1	68.9 ~ 77.3
No	72.2	68.2 ~ 76.3
Marital Status		
Married	71.6	67.8 ~ 75.4
Not Married	75.2	70.9 ~ 79.4

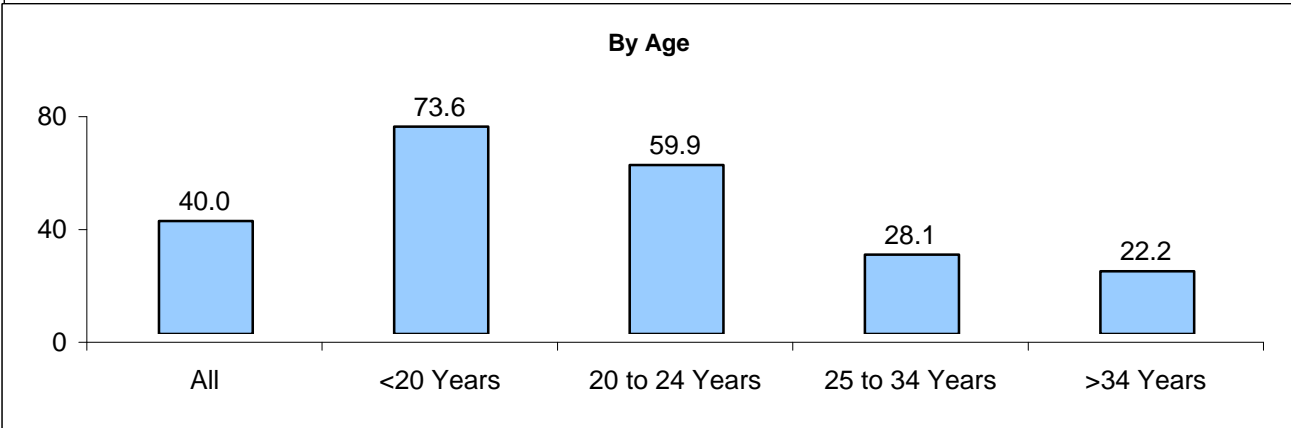
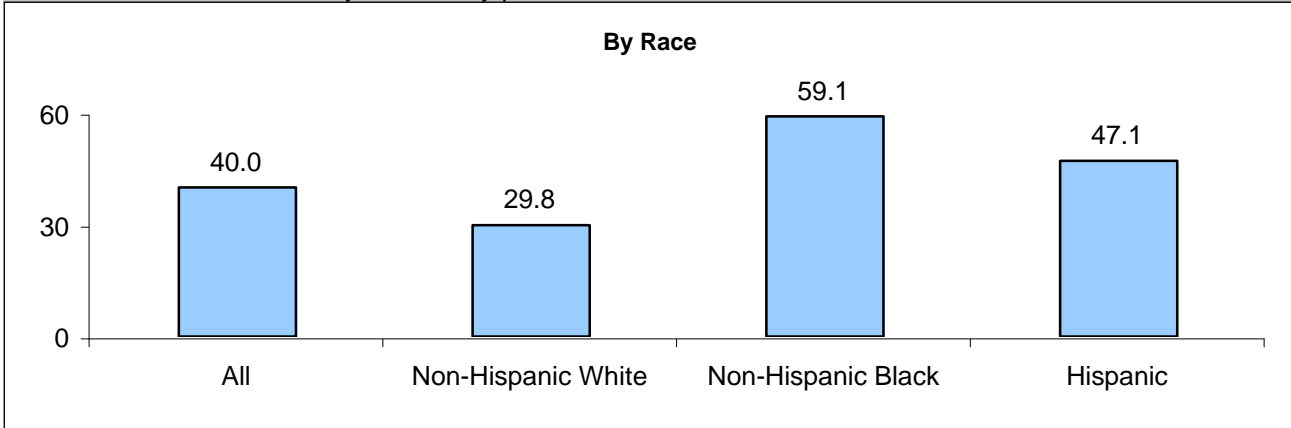
Prevalence (Percent) of Cesarean Section Delivery Among Women in Florida
 Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: *Cesarean Section*.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	28.4	25.5 ~ 31.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	27.5	23.2 ~ 31.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	31.2	26.5 ~ 35.8
Hispanics	27.9	21.2 ~ 34.6
Age		
19 and younger	21.9	17.6 ~ 26.1
20 to 24	25.3	19.2 ~ 31.4
25 to 34	27.7	23.4 ~ 32.0
35 and older	41.1	32.5 ~ 49.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	24.4	18.6 ~ 30.2
12 Years	29.2	24.3 ~ 34.1
More than 12 Years	29.2	24.6 ~ 33.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	27.4	22.5 ~ 32.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	32.4	26.9 ~ 37.9
\$39,601 or more	26.5	20.6 ~ 32.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	27.8	23.5 ~ 32.0
No	29.4	25.3 ~ 33.5
Marital Status		
Married	29.7	25.8 ~ 33.6
Not Married	26.2	21.8 ~ 30.5

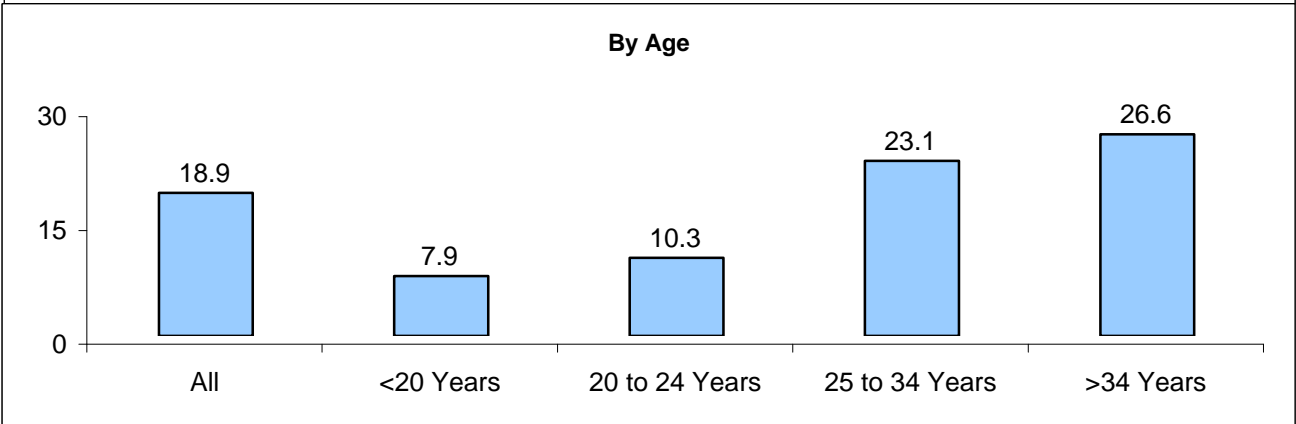
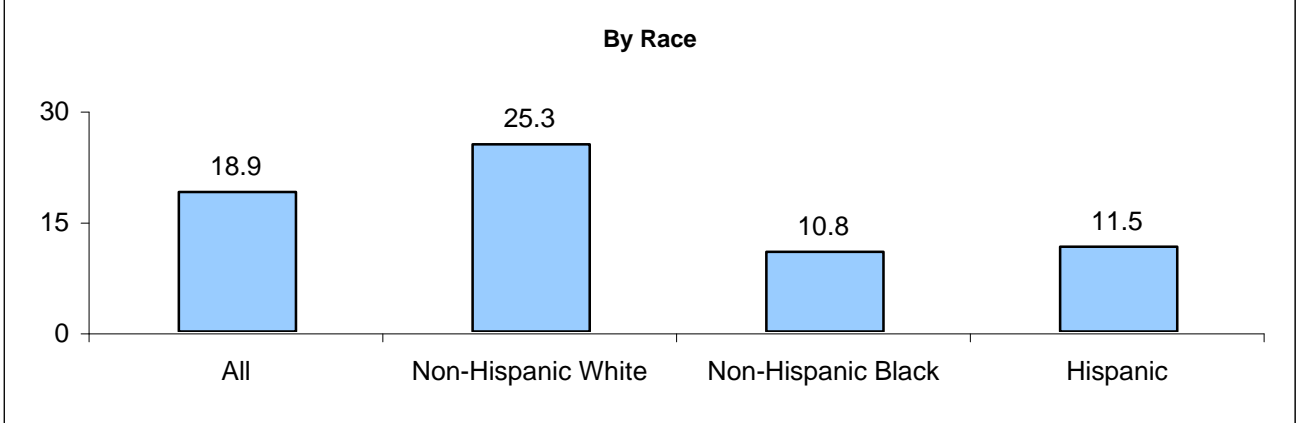
Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Medicaid Among Women in Florida

PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? *Answer: Medicaid.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	40.0	36.9 ~ 43.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	29.8	25.6 ~ 34.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	59.1	54.1 ~ 64.1
Hispanics	47.1	39.8 ~ 54.5
Age		
19 and younger	73.6	69.0 ~ 78.2
20 to 24	59.9	52.9 ~ 67.0
25 to 34	28.1	23.8 ~ 32.4
35 and older	22.2	15.0 ~ 29.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	72.4	66.3 ~ 78.4
12 Years	52.9	47.4 ~ 58.4
More than 12 Years	15.6	12.0 ~ 19.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	72.3	67.2 ~ 77.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	33.6	28.1 ~ 39.0
\$39,601 or more	4.4	2.1 ~ 6.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	93.5	91.1 ~ 95.9
No	.	. ~ .
Marital Status		
Married	22.8	19.3 ~ 26.3
Not Married	70.8	66.4 ~ 75.3

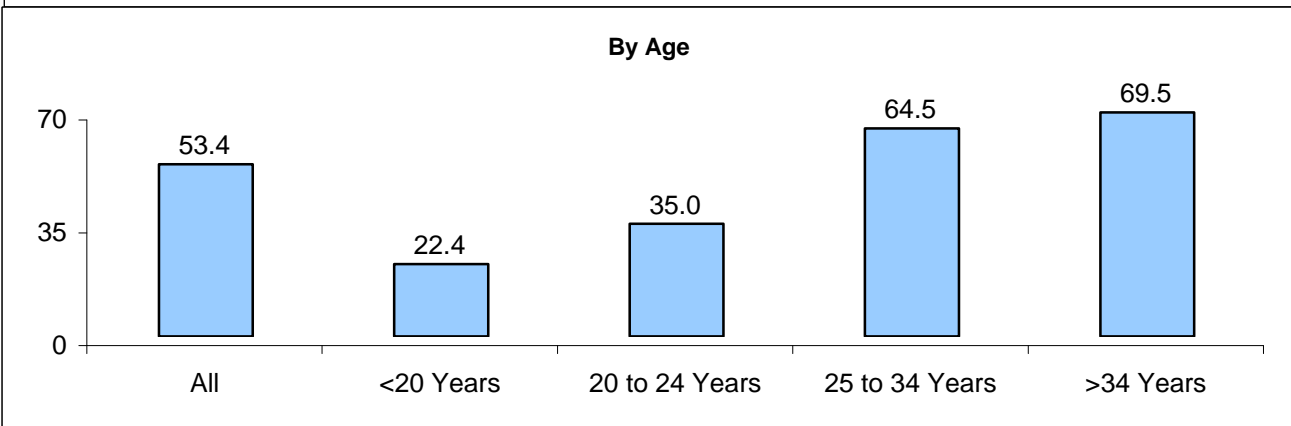
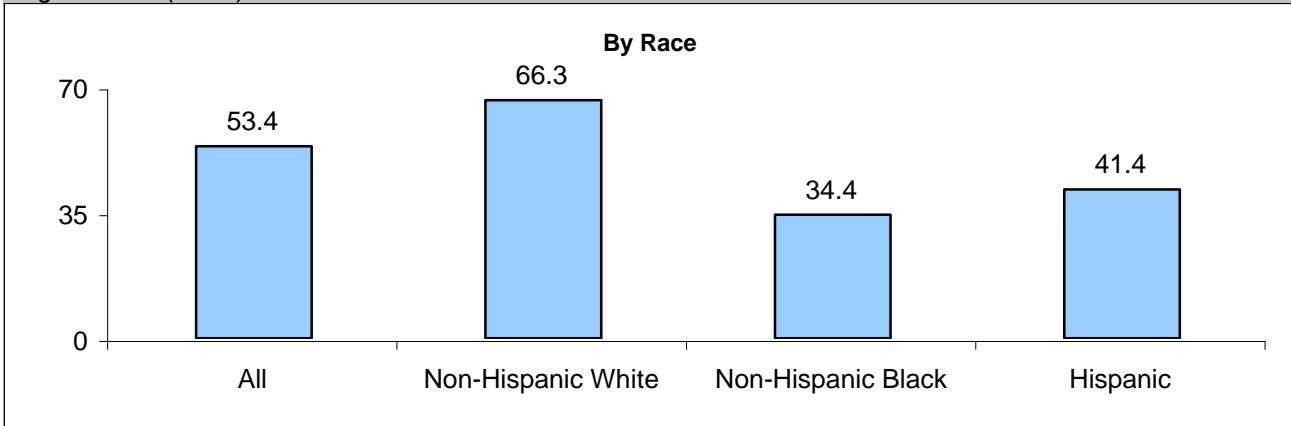
Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Personal Income Among Women in Florida
 PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Personal Income.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	18.9	16.2 ~ 21.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	25.3	21.0 ~ 29.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	10.8	7.5 ~ 14.0
Hispanics	11.5	6.8 ~ 16.2
Age		
19 and younger	7.9	5.1 ~ 10.8
20 to 24	10.3	5.8 ~ 14.8
25 to 34	23.1	18.9 ~ 27.3
35 and older	26.6	18.7 ~ 34.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	7.4	4.1 ~ 10.7
12 Years	13.6	9.7 ~ 17.5
More than 12 Years	27.9	23.1 ~ 32.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	7.8	4.8 ~ 10.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	23.3	18.1 ~ 28.4
\$39,601 or more	28.0	22.0 ~ 34.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	2.4	1.1 ~ 3.7
No	31.3	27.0 ~ 35.6
Marital Status		
Married	25.9	22.1 ~ 29.8
Not Married	6.2	4.1 ~ 8.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization
Among Women in Florida**

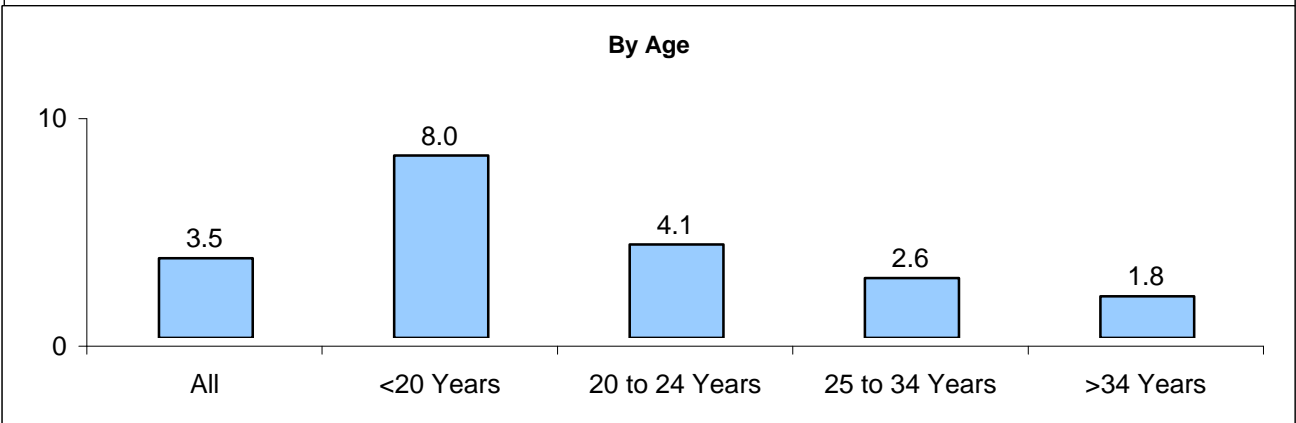
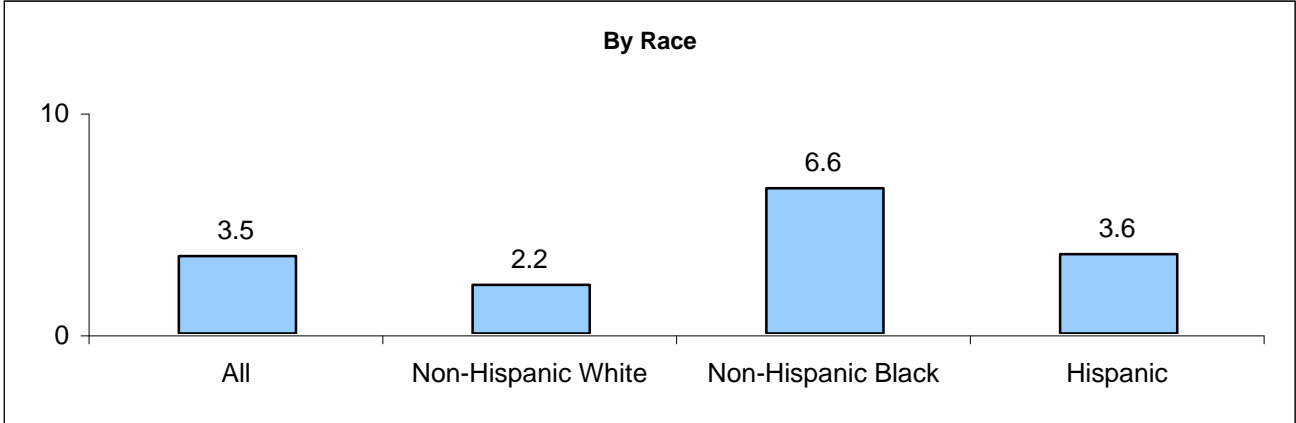
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? *Answer: Health Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	53.4	50.1 ~ 56.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	66.3	61.8 ~ 70.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	34.4	29.6 ~ 39.2
Hispanics	41.4	34.1 ~ 48.7
Age		
19 and younger	22.4	18.1 ~ 26.8
20 to 24	35.0	28.1 ~ 41.9
25 to 34	64.5	59.9 ~ 69.2
35 and older	69.5	61.4 ~ 77.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	20.0	14.5 ~ 25.4
12 Years	39.3	33.9 ~ 44.7
More than 12 Years	79.4	75.4 ~ 83.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	21.4	16.7 ~ 26.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	57.2	51.4 ~ 63.0
\$39,601 or more	91.3	87.6 ~ 94.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	6.0	3.7 ~ 8.4
No	89.5	86.7 ~ 92.3
Marital Status		
Married	70.3	66.4 ~ 74.2
Not Married	23.2	19.1 ~ 27.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Medipass Among Women in Florida

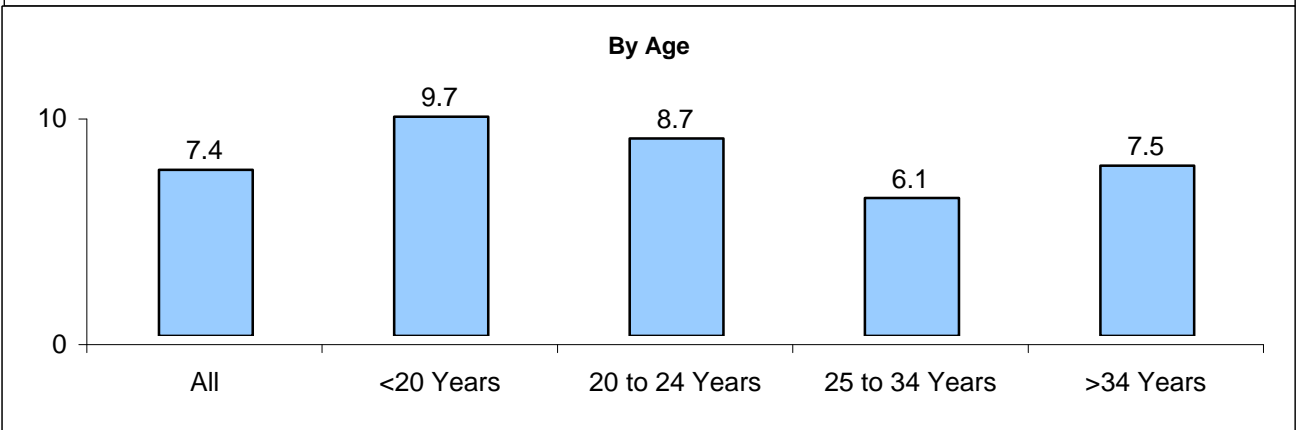
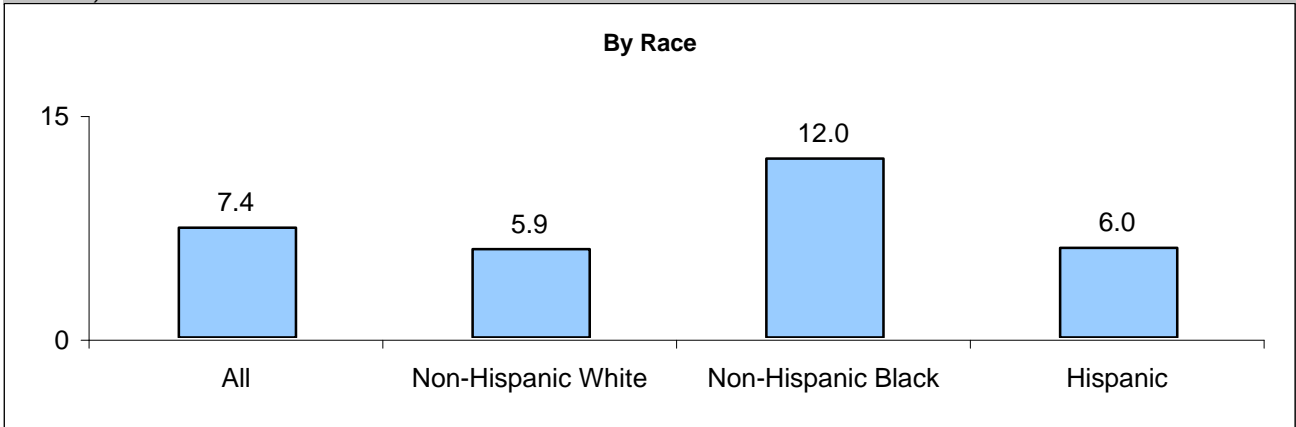
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Medipass.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	3.5	2.4 ~ 4.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.2	0.9 ~ 3.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.6	4.2 ~ 9.0
Hispanics	3.6	1.0 ~ 6.2
Age		
19 and younger	8.0	5.1 ~ 11.0
20 to 24	4.1	1.4 ~ 6.8
25 to 34	2.6	1.2 ~ 4.0
35 and older	1.8	0.0 ~ 4.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	6.8	3.7 ~ 9.9
12 Years	4.4	2.4 ~ 6.5
More than 12 Years	1.3	0.2 ~ 2.4
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	6.1	3.6 ~ 8.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	3.9	1.9 ~ 5.9
\$39,601 or more	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.1	5.6 ~ 10.5
No	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.2
Marital Status		
Married	1.9	0.9 ~ 3.0
Not Married	6.3	4.0 ~ 8.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Low Birth Weight Among Infants in Florida

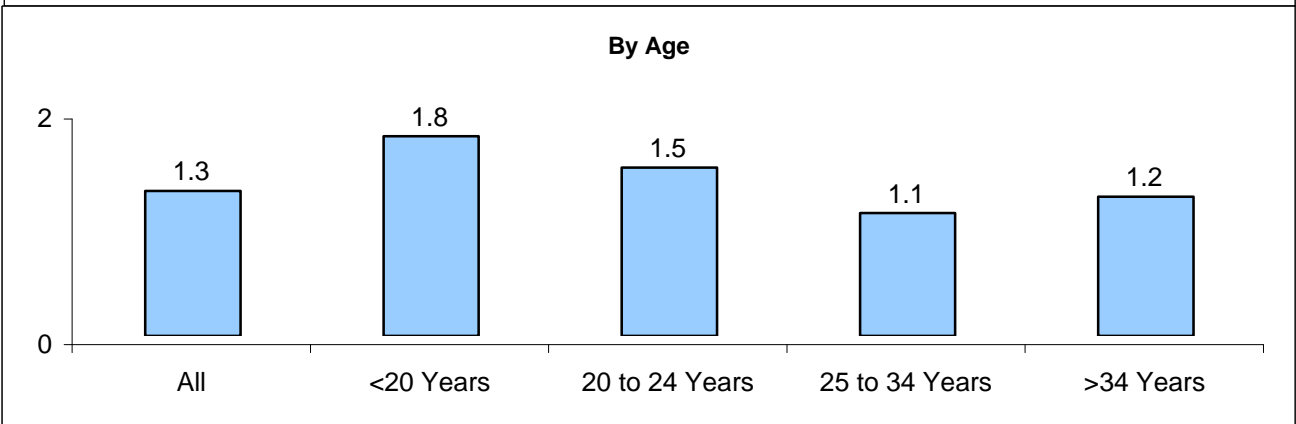
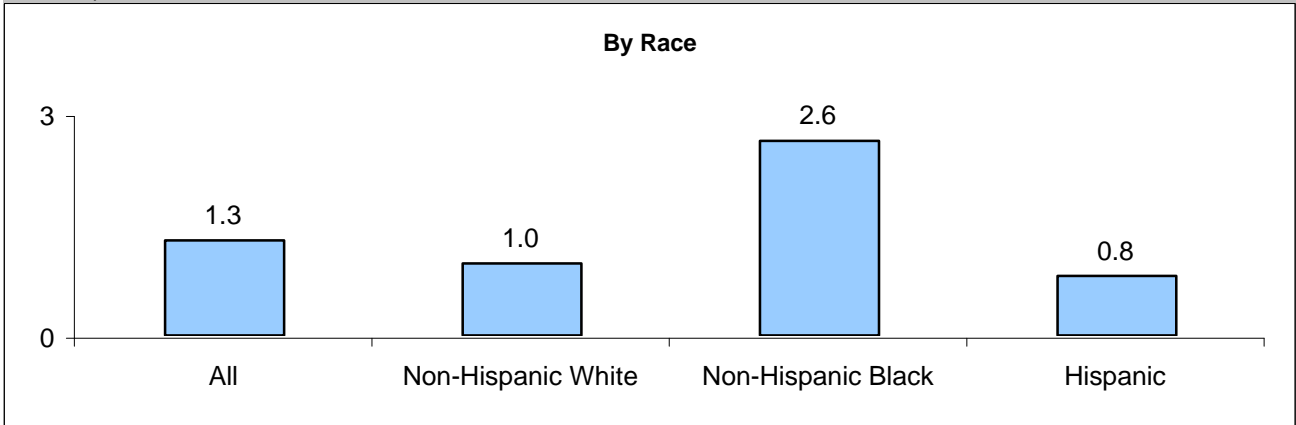
Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 2,500 grams; five pounds, eight ounces).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.4	6.7 ~ 8.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.9	5.1 ~ 6.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.0	10.4 ~ 13.6
Hispanics	6.0	4.8 ~ 7.3
Age		
19 and younger	9.7	8.3 ~ 11.1
20 to 24	8.7	7.1 ~ 10.4
25 to 34	6.1	5.3 ~ 7.0
35 and older	7.5	5.7 ~ 9.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	9.8	8.1 ~ 11.6
12 Years	7.8	6.7 ~ 9.0
More than 12 Years	5.8	4.9 ~ 6.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	8.0	6.8 ~ 9.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	7.4	6.2 ~ 8.5
\$39,601 or more	5.6	4.5 ~ 6.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	9.1	8.0 ~ 10.2
No	6.0	5.2 ~ 6.8
Marital Status		
Married	5.6	4.9 ~ 6.3
Not Married	10.5	9.1 ~ 11.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Very Low Birth Weight Among Infants in Florida

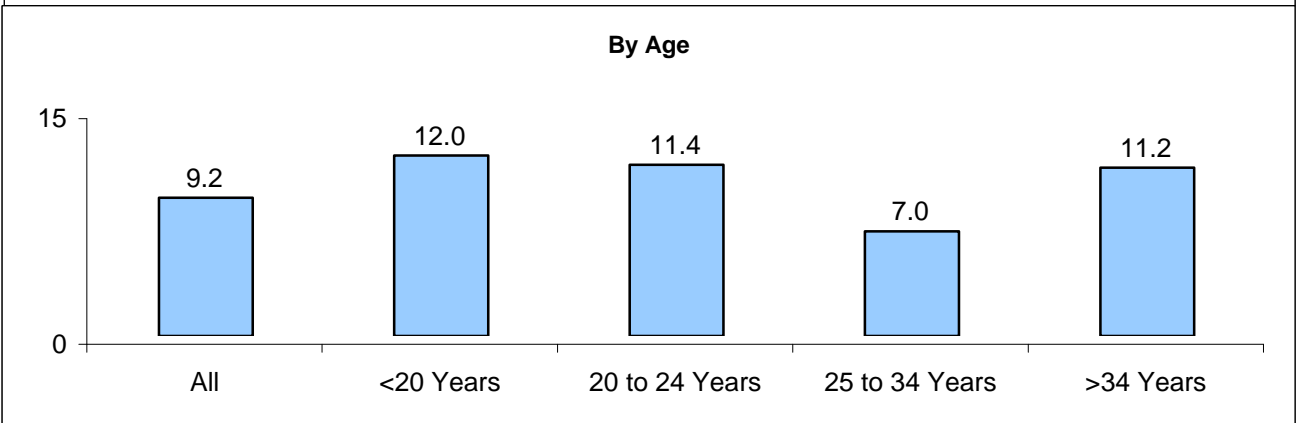
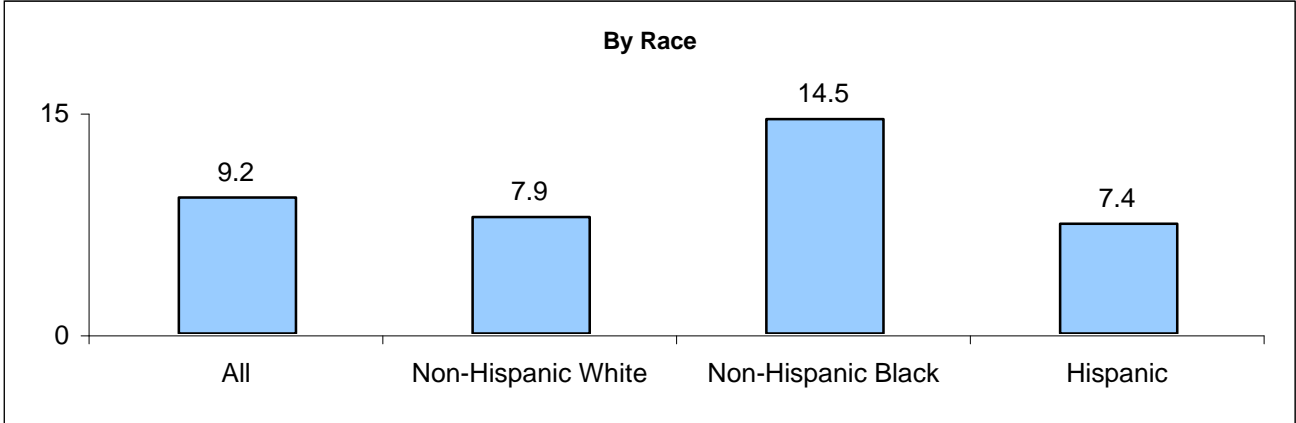
Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 1,500 grams; three pounds, five ounces).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	1.3	1.1 ~ 1.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.0	0.7 ~ 1.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.6	2.0 ~ 3.2
Hispanics	0.8	0.4 ~ 1.2
Age		
19 and younger	1.8	1.3 ~ 2.3
20 to 24	1.5	1.0 ~ 2.0
25 to 34	1.1	0.8 ~ 1.4
35 and older	1.2	0.7 ~ 1.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	1.5	1.0 ~ 2.0
12 Years	1.5	1.1 ~ 1.9
More than 12 Years	1.0	0.7 ~ 1.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	1.4	1.0 ~ 1.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.4	1.0 ~ 1.8
\$39,601 or more	0.9	0.5 ~ 1.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	1.6	1.3 ~ 2.0
No	1.1	0.8 ~ 1.3
Marital Status		
Married	0.9	0.7 ~ 1.1
Not Married	2.0	1.5 ~ 2.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Preterm Births Among Infants in Florida

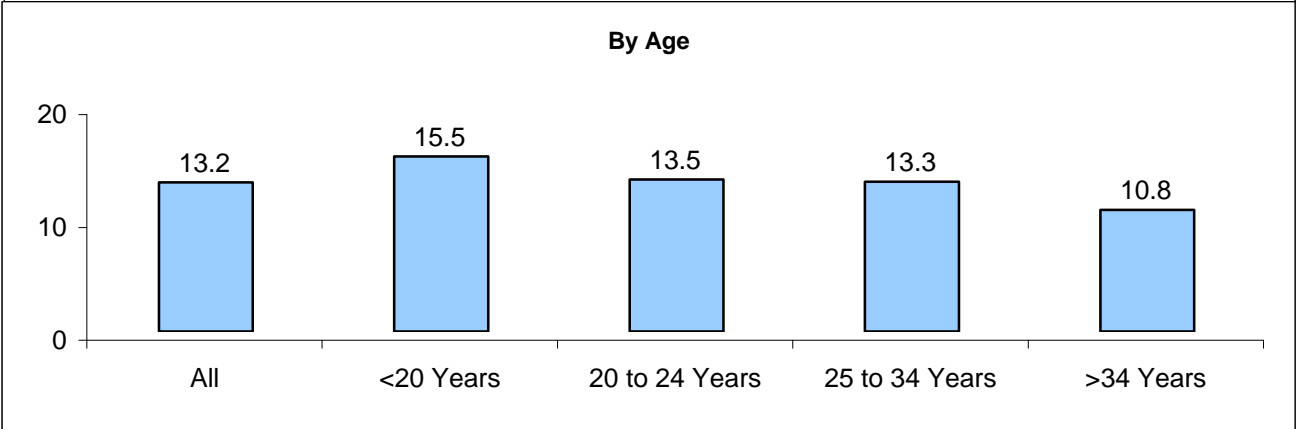
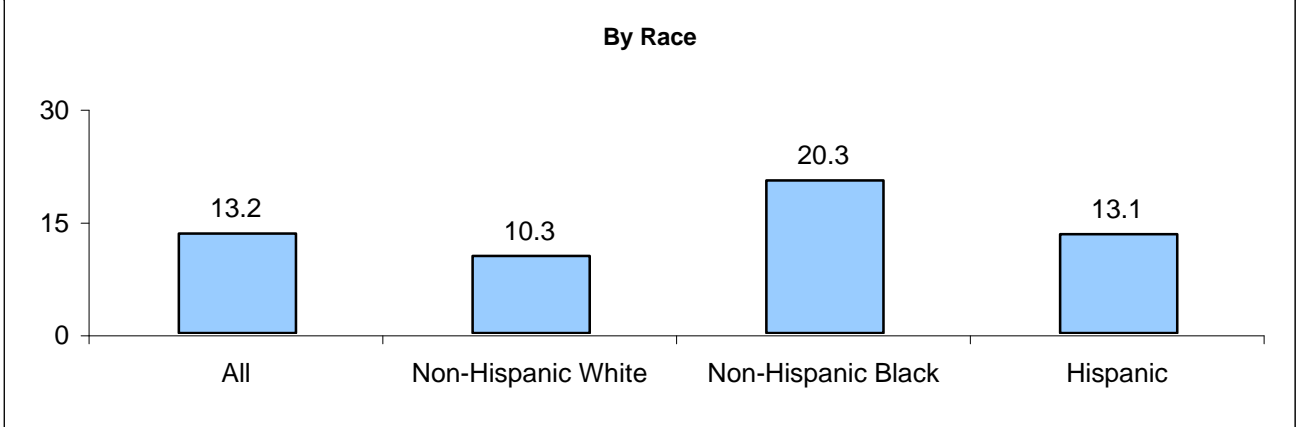
Birth Record Data: Gestational Age at Birth: (*Infant born at less than 37 weeks gestational age*).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.2	7.8 ~ 10.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.9	5.9 ~ 9.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	14.5	11.6 ~ 17.4
Hispanics	7.4	4.6 ~ 10.3
Age		
19 and younger	12.0	9.3 ~ 14.7
20 to 24	11.4	7.9 ~ 14.9
25 to 34	7.0	5.2 ~ 8.8
35 and older	11.2	6.8 ~ 15.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	12.1	8.7 ~ 15.5
12 Years	9.5	7.3 ~ 11.6
More than 12 Years	7.6	5.4 ~ 9.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	10.5	7.9 ~ 13.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	7.2	5.3 ~ 9.0
\$39,601 or more	7.9	4.9 ~ 11.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	10.7	8.6 ~ 12.8
No	8.1	6.2 ~ 10.1
Marital Status		
Married	7.8	5.9 ~ 9.6
Not Married	11.7	9.6 ~ 13.9

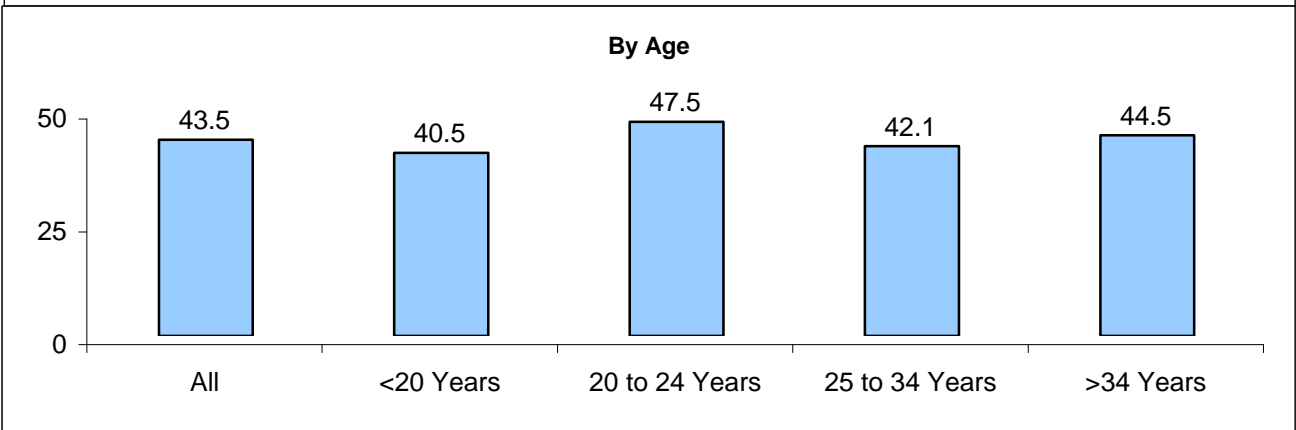
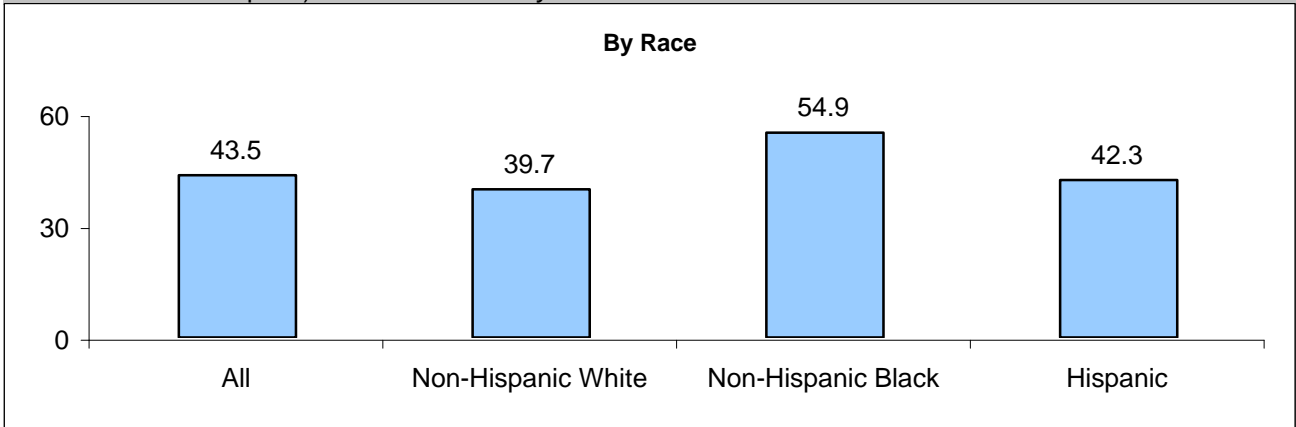
Prevalence (Percent) of Admission into a Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU) Among Infants in Florida

PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	13.2	11.3 ~ 15.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.3	7.7 ~ 12.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.3	16.5 ~ 24.1
Hispanics	13.1	8.7 ~ 17.6
Age		
19 and younger	15.5	12.1 ~ 19.0
20 to 24	13.5	9.3 ~ 17.7
25 to 34	13.3	10.3 ~ 16.2
35 and older	10.8	6.0 ~ 15.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	15.0	10.9 ~ 19.1
12 Years	16.7	13.0 ~ 20.5
More than 12 Years	9.7	7.0 ~ 12.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	17.4	13.6 ~ 21.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	12.7	9.1 ~ 16.2
\$39,601 or more	8.2	5.2 ~ 11.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	17.4	14.1 ~ 20.7
No	10.2	7.8 ~ 12.6
Marital Status		
Married	11.6	9.2 ~ 14.1
Not Married	16.1	12.9 ~ 19.3

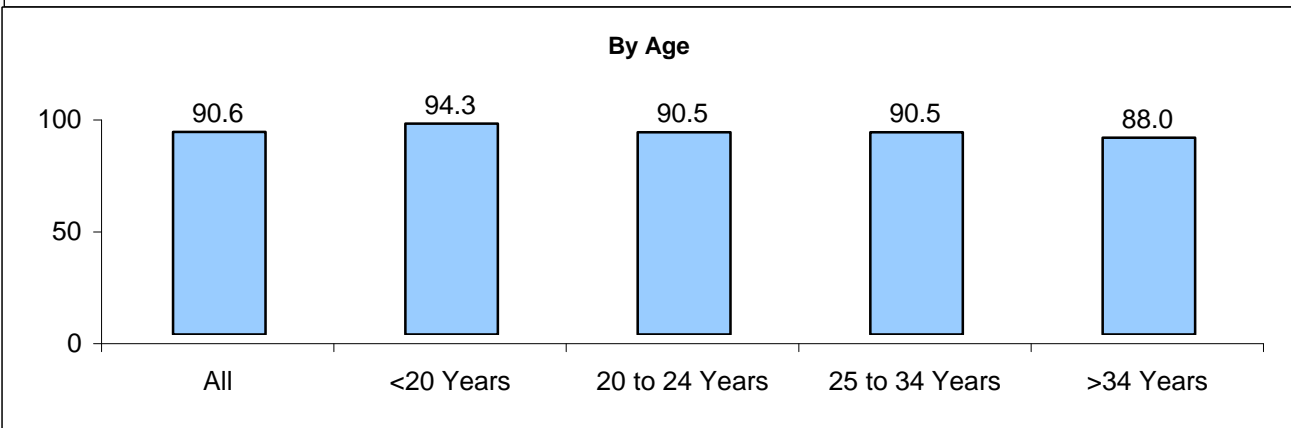
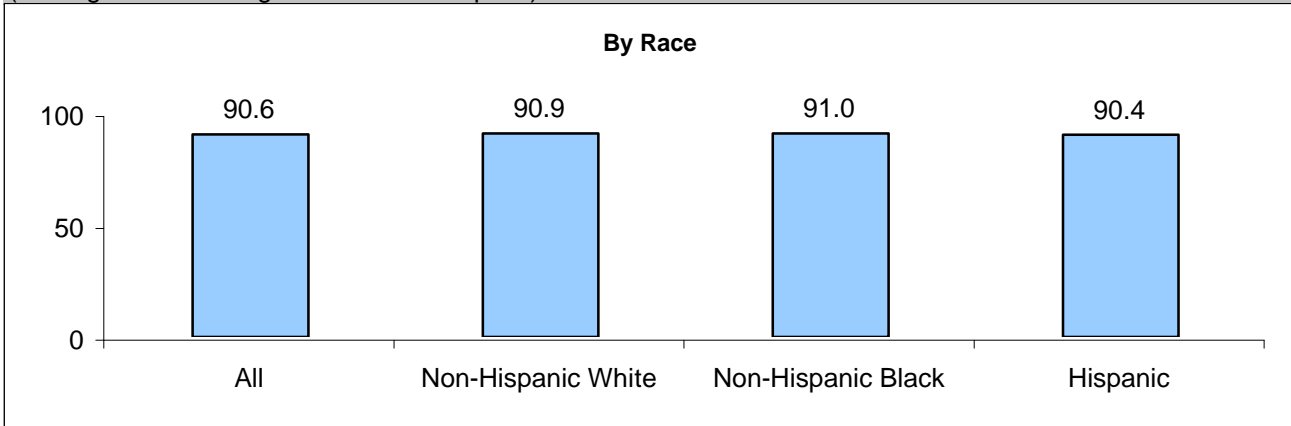
Prevalence (Percent) of Postpartum Hospital Stay of More Than Two Nights Among Infants in Florida
 PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, how many nights did he or she stay in the hospital? (Among infants born in a hospital.) Answer: Three days or more.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	43.5	40.2 ~ 46.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	39.7	35.0 ~ 44.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	54.9	49.9 ~ 60.0
Hispanics	42.3	34.9 ~ 49.6
Age		
19 and younger	40.5	35.5 ~ 45.6
20 to 24	47.5	40.3 ~ 54.6
25 to 34	42.1	37.2 ~ 46.9
35 and older	44.5	35.8 ~ 53.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	46.3	39.5 ~ 53.0
12 Years	48.0	42.5 ~ 53.5
More than 12 Years	38.9	33.9 ~ 44.0
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	51.0	45.4 ~ 56.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	43.9	38.0 ~ 49.8
\$39,601 or more	32.9	26.7 ~ 39.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	48.8	44.1 ~ 53.6
No	39.6	35.2 ~ 44.1
Marital Status		
Married	42.4	38.1 ~ 46.7
Not Married	45.5	40.6 ~ 50.4

**Prevalence (Percent) of Information About Breastfeeding Being Given by Hospital Staff
During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among New Mothers in Florida**

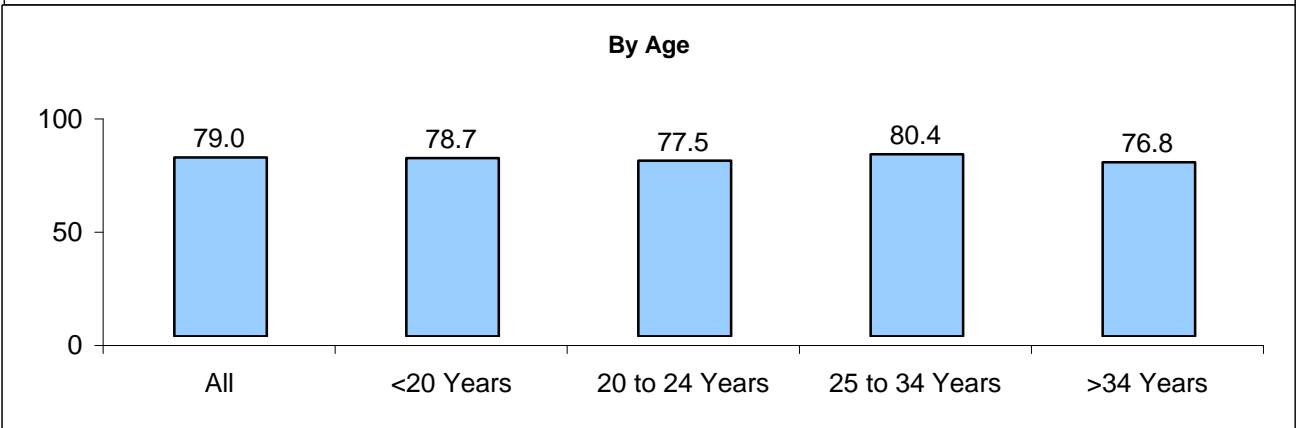
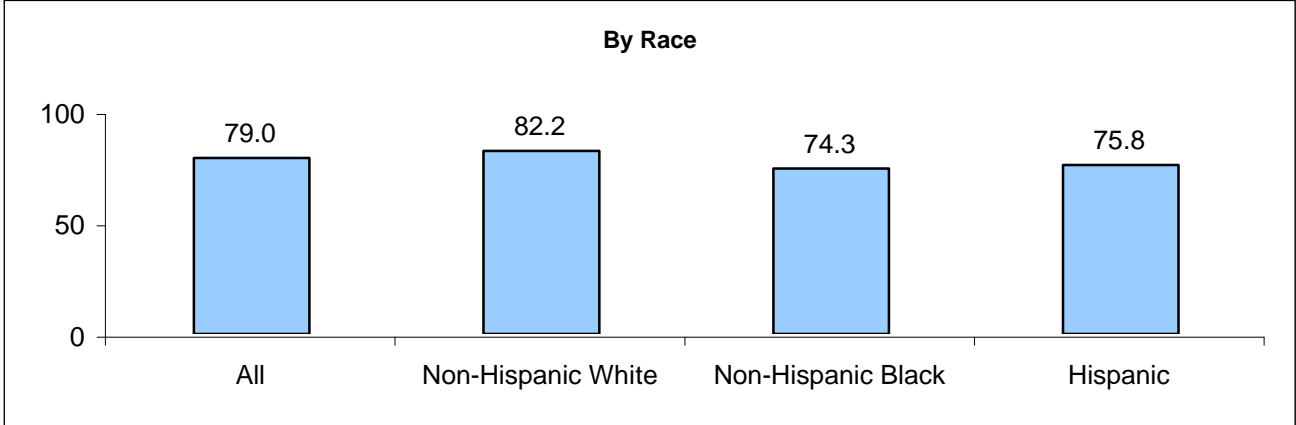
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital staff give you information about breastfeeding?
(Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	90.6	88.5 ~ 92.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	90.9	88.1 ~ 93.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	91.0	87.8 ~ 94.2
Hispanics	90.4	85.8 ~ 94.9
Age		
19 and younger	94.3	91.8 ~ 96.8
20 to 24	90.5	86.2 ~ 94.7
25 to 34	90.5	87.5 ~ 93.4
35 and older	88.0	82.0 ~ 93.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	88.0	83.1 ~ 92.8
12 Years	90.7	87.3 ~ 94.1
More than 12 Years	91.6	88.7 ~ 94.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	90.6	87.1 ~ 94.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	87.3	83.2 ~ 91.5
\$39,601 or more	93.8	90.5 ~ 97.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	88.6	85.3 ~ 91.9
No	91.8	89.3 ~ 94.4
Marital Status		
Married	90.8	88.3 ~ 93.4
Not Married	90.1	86.8 ~ 93.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Mothers and Infants Staying in Same Hospital Room During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Live Births in Florida

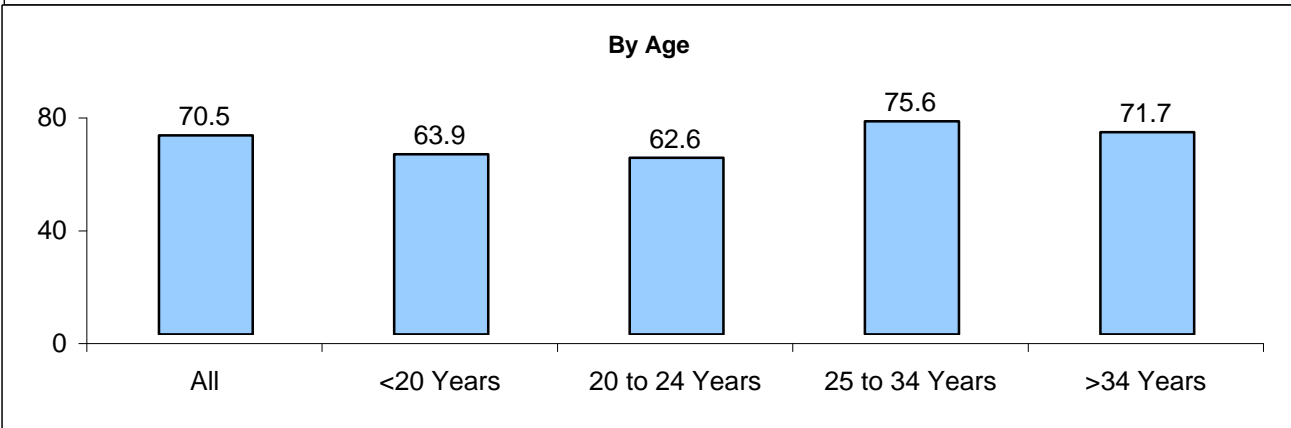
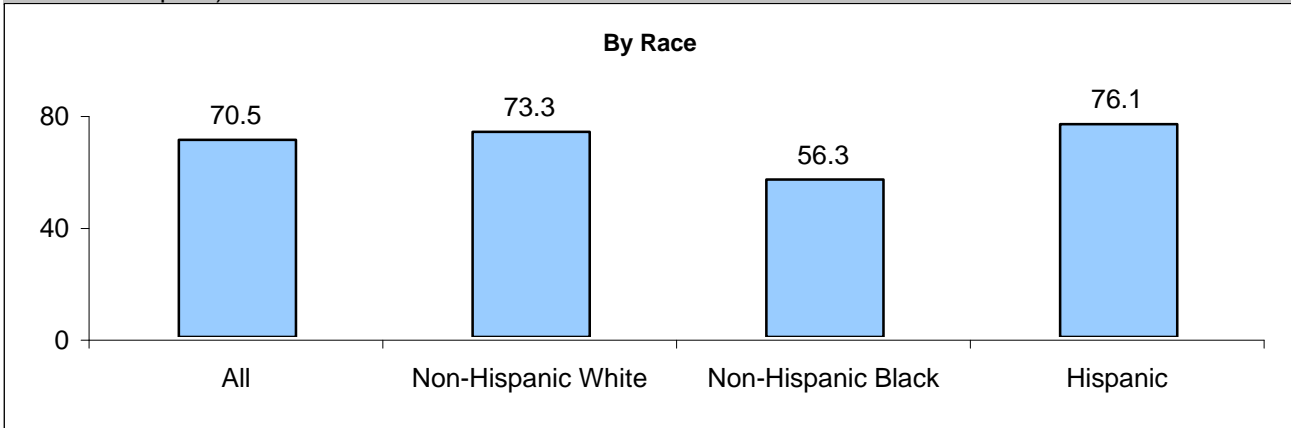
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did your new baby stay in the same room with you? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	79.0	76.3 ~ 81.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	82.2	78.6 ~ 85.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	74.3	69.9 ~ 78.7
Hispanics	75.8	69.5 ~ 82.1
Age		
19 and younger	78.7	74.6 ~ 82.8
20 to 24	77.5	71.7 ~ 83.2
25 to 34	80.4	76.5 ~ 84.2
35 and older	76.8	69.5 ~ 84.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	76.6	70.9 ~ 82.2
12 Years	76.0	71.4 ~ 80.7
More than 12 Years	82.5	78.7 ~ 86.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	75.1	70.4 ~ 79.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	80.4	75.8 ~ 85.0
\$39,601 or more	84.4	79.7 ~ 89.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	74.5	70.3 ~ 78.6
No	82.5	79.2 ~ 85.9
Marital Status		
Married	80.6	77.3 ~ 83.9
Not Married	76.1	71.8 ~ 80.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Infant During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

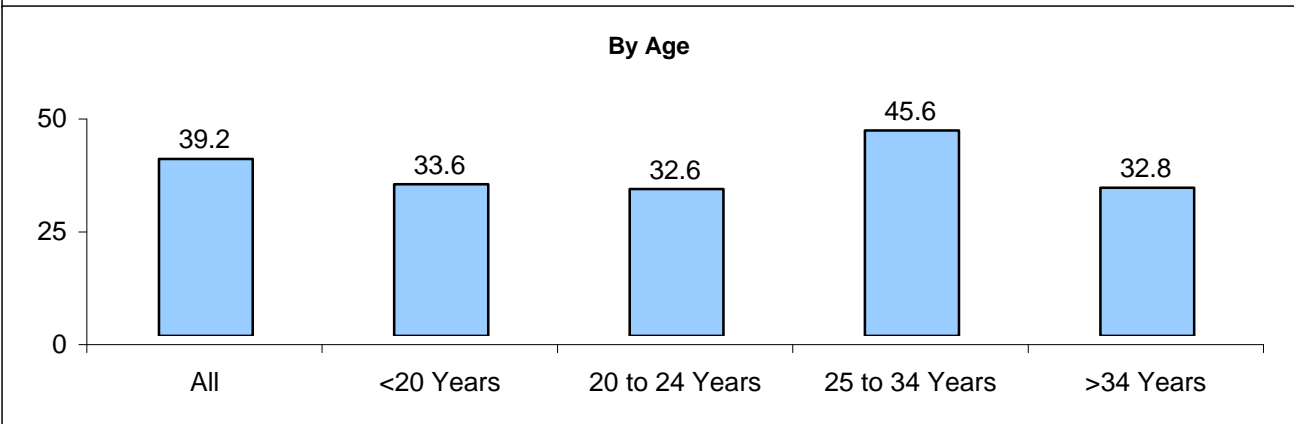
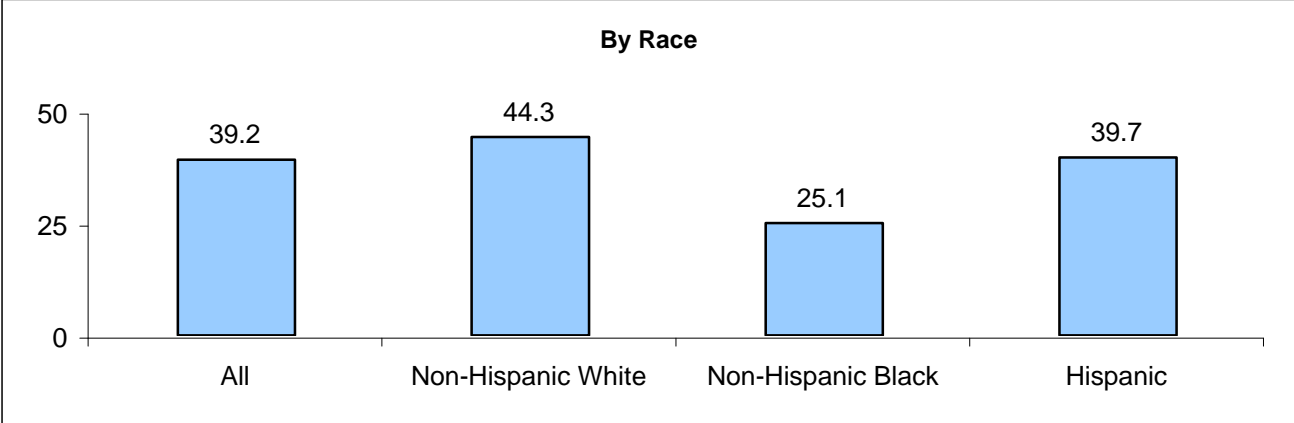
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you breastfeed your new baby? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	70.5	67.5 ~ 73.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	73.3	69.1 ~ 77.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	56.3	51.0 ~ 61.5
Hispanics	76.1	69.6 ~ 82.6
Age		
19 and younger	63.9	58.8 ~ 69.0
20 to 24	62.6	55.6 ~ 69.6
25 to 34	75.6	71.4 ~ 79.8
35 and older	71.7	63.6 ~ 79.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	65.6	59.3 ~ 72.0
12 Years	61.5	56.0 ~ 67.0
More than 12 Years	80.0	75.9 ~ 84.1
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	65.4	60.1 ~ 70.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	69.6	64.1 ~ 75.1
\$39,601 or more	82.0	76.9 ~ 87.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	61.0	56.3 ~ 65.7
No	77.8	74.1 ~ 81.6
Marital Status		
Married	77.5	73.9 ~ 81.2
Not Married	58.0	53.0 ~ 63.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Within One Hour Postpartum Among Women in Florida

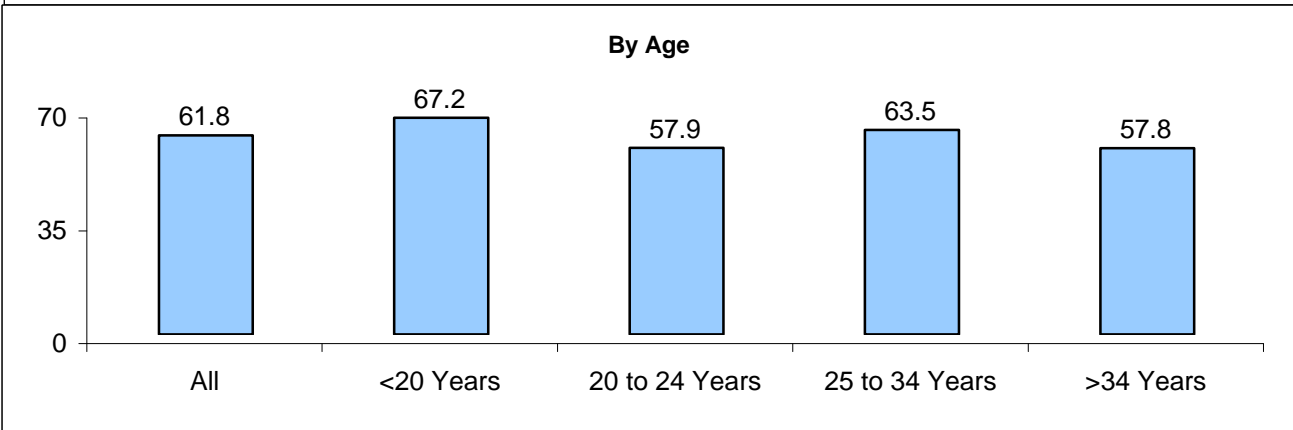
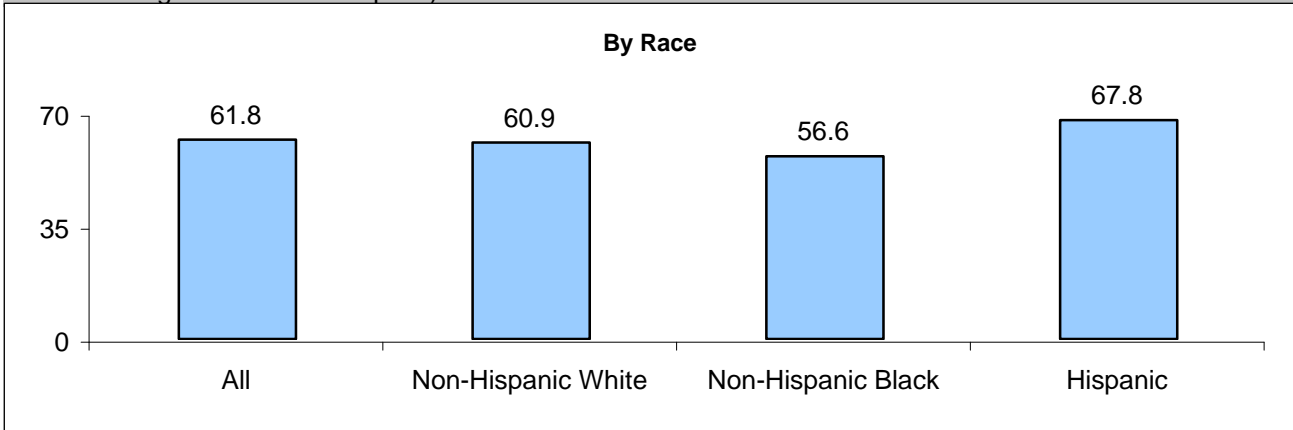
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you breastfeed your new baby in the first hour after its birth? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	39.2	35.8 ~ 42.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	44.3	39.4 ~ 49.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	25.1	20.5 ~ 29.7
Hispanics	39.7	32.1 ~ 47.2
Age		
19 and younger	33.6	28.5 ~ 38.8
20 to 24	32.6	25.5 ~ 39.6
25 to 34	45.6	40.4 ~ 50.7
35 and older	32.8	24.2 ~ 41.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	36.1	29.2 ~ 43.0
12 Years	32.0	26.6 ~ 37.4
More than 12 Years	46.5	41.1 ~ 51.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	33.2	27.7 ~ 38.8
\$15,601 to \$39,600	39.2	33.1 ~ 45.3
\$39,601 or more	50.0	43.1 ~ 56.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	30.6	25.9 ~ 35.2
No	45.7	40.9 ~ 50.4
Marital Status		
Married	45.4	41.0 ~ 49.9
Not Married	27.9	23.2 ~ 32.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Helping New Mothers Learn to Breastfeed During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

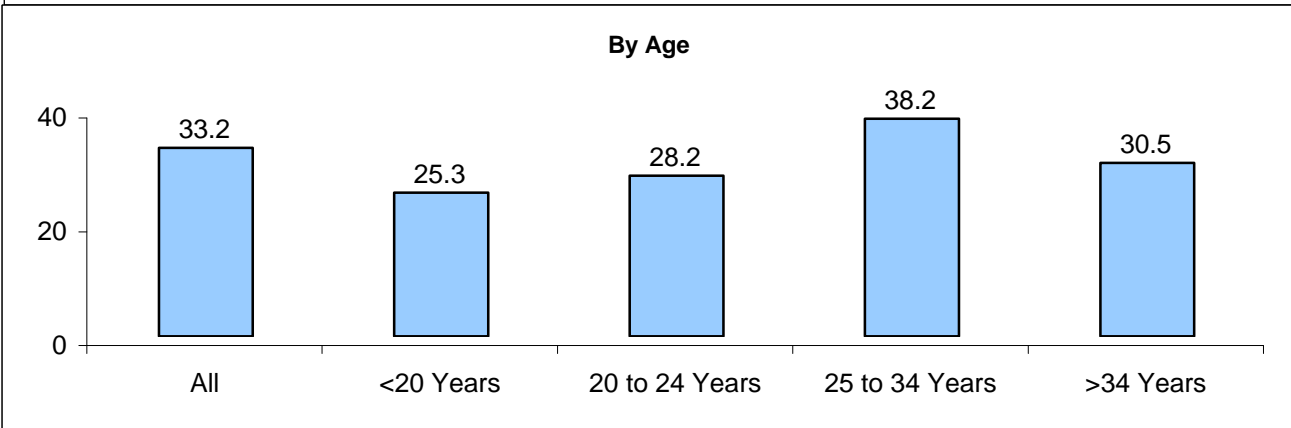
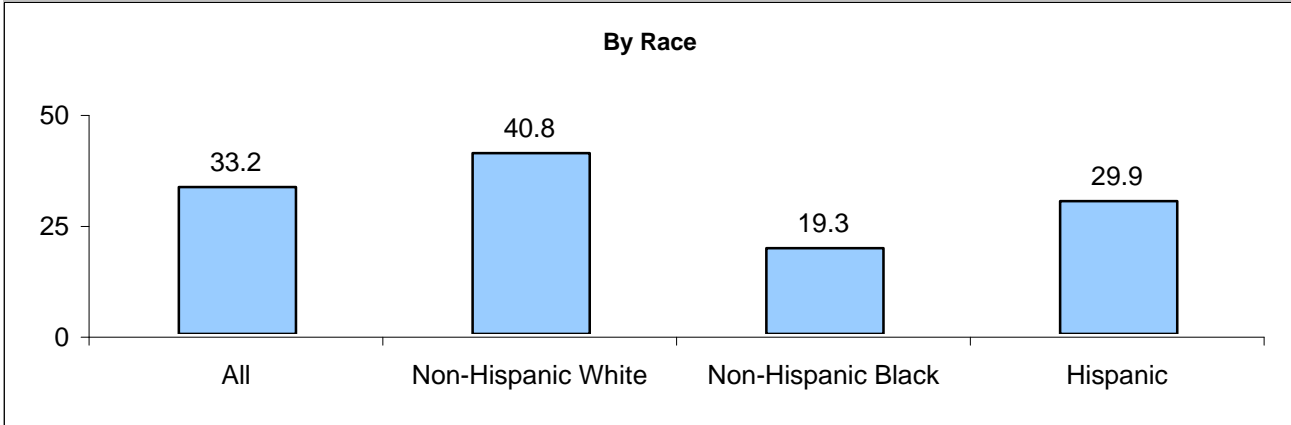
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital staff help you learn how to breastfeed? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	61.8	58.5 ~ 65.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	60.9	56.0 ~ 65.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	56.6	51.3 ~ 61.8
Hispanics	67.8	60.6 ~ 75.0
Age		
19 and younger	67.2	62.2 ~ 72.2
20 to 24	57.9	50.7 ~ 65.1
25 to 34	63.5	58.6 ~ 68.4
35 and older	57.8	48.8 ~ 66.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	50.6	43.7 ~ 57.6
12 Years	60.0	54.4 ~ 65.6
More than 12 Years	67.9	63.0 ~ 72.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	58.9	53.3 ~ 64.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	62.4	56.5 ~ 68.3
\$39,601 or more	68.3	61.9 ~ 74.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	57.9	53.0 ~ 62.8
No	65.1	60.6 ~ 69.6
Marital Status		
Married	64.3	60.0 ~ 68.5
Not Married	57.4	52.3 ~ 62.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Feeding Infant Only Breast Milk During Postpartum Hospital Stay
Among Women in Florida**

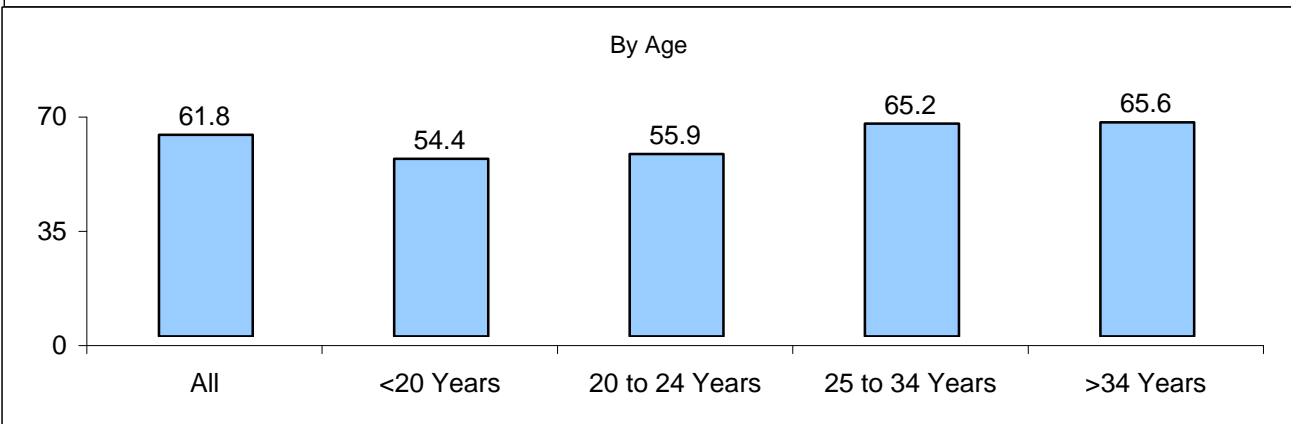
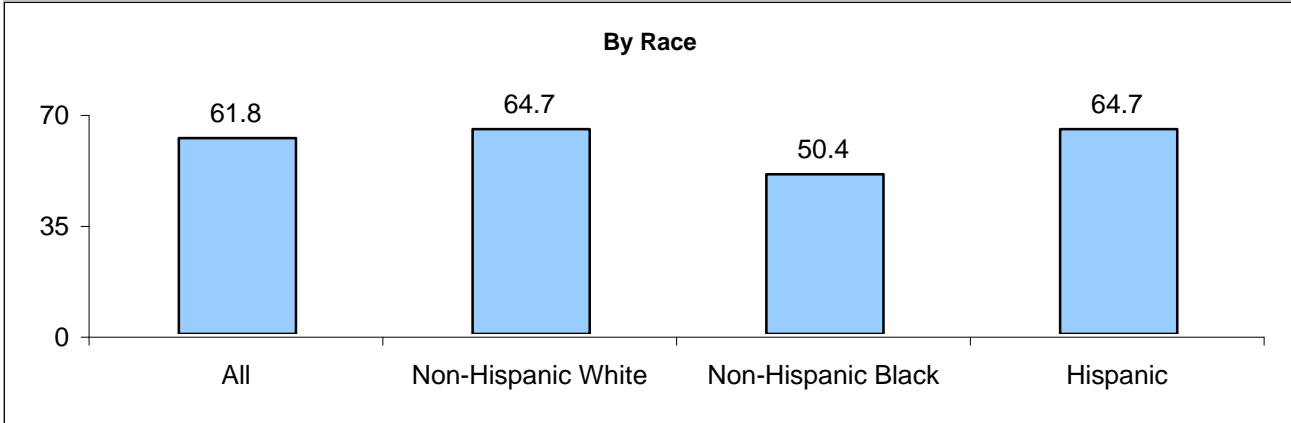
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you feed your new baby only breast milk? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	33.2	29.9 ~ 36.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	40.8	35.9 ~ 45.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	19.3	15.2 ~ 23.4
Hispanics	29.9	22.8 ~ 37.0
Age		
19 and younger	25.3	20.6 ~ 30.0
20 to 24	28.2	21.4 ~ 35.0
25 to 34	38.2	33.2 ~ 43.3
35 and older	30.5	22.2 ~ 38.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	22.8	16.9 ~ 28.7
12 Years	25.1	20.0 ~ 30.2
More than 12 Years	44.5	39.1 ~ 49.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	23.2	18.1 ~ 28.2
\$15,601 to \$39,600	35.0	29.0 ~ 41.0
\$39,601 or more	47.3	40.4 ~ 54.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	23.0	18.7 ~ 27.3
No	41.4	36.8 ~ 46.1
Marital Status		
Married	38.7	34.3 ~ 43.0
Not Married	23.4	18.9 ~ 27.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Being Told to Breastfeed on Demand by Hospital Staff During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

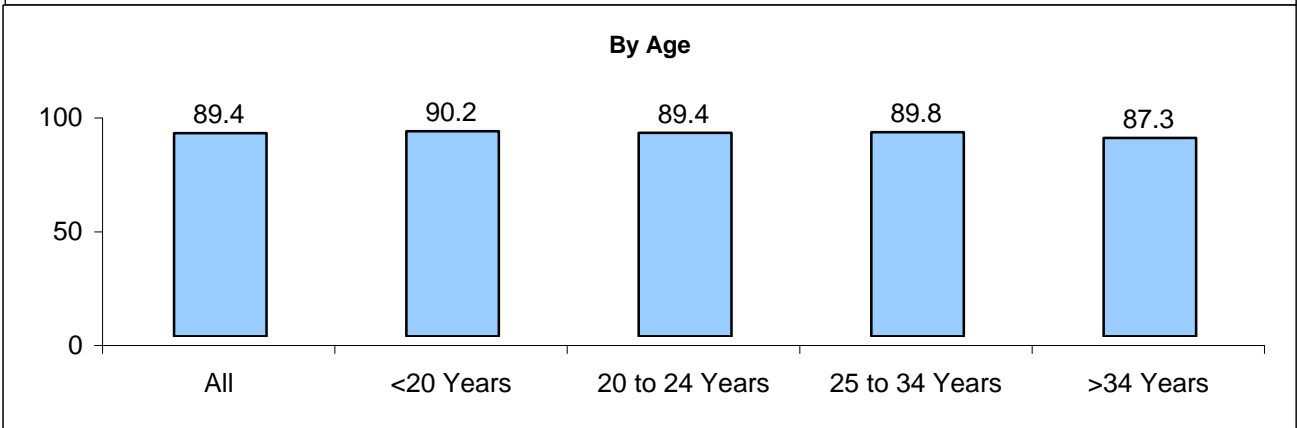
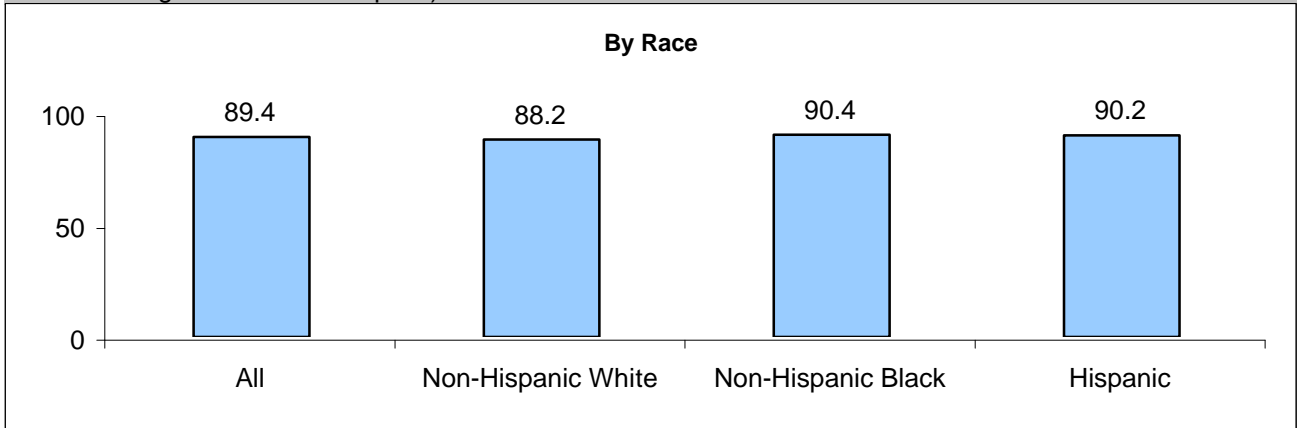
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the staff tell you to breastfeed your new baby on demand? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	61.8	58.5 ~ 65.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	64.7	60.0 ~ 69.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	50.4	45.1 ~ 55.7
Hispanics	64.7	57.4 ~ 72.0
Age		
19 and younger	54.4	49.1 ~ 59.8
20 to 24	55.9	48.7 ~ 63.1
25 to 34	65.2	60.4 ~ 70.1
35 and older	65.6	57.0 ~ 74.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	51.3	44.2 ~ 58.3
12 Years	56.3	50.7 ~ 61.9
More than 12 Years	71.0	66.2 ~ 75.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	57.3	51.6 ~ 62.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	60.3	54.4 ~ 66.3
\$39,601 or more	74.6	68.6 ~ 80.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	54.2	49.3 ~ 59.1
No	67.8	63.5 ~ 72.2
Marital Status		
Married	66.3	62.0 ~ 70.5
Not Married	53.8	48.7 ~ 58.9

**Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Giving a Gift Pack Containing Formula to New Mothers
During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida**

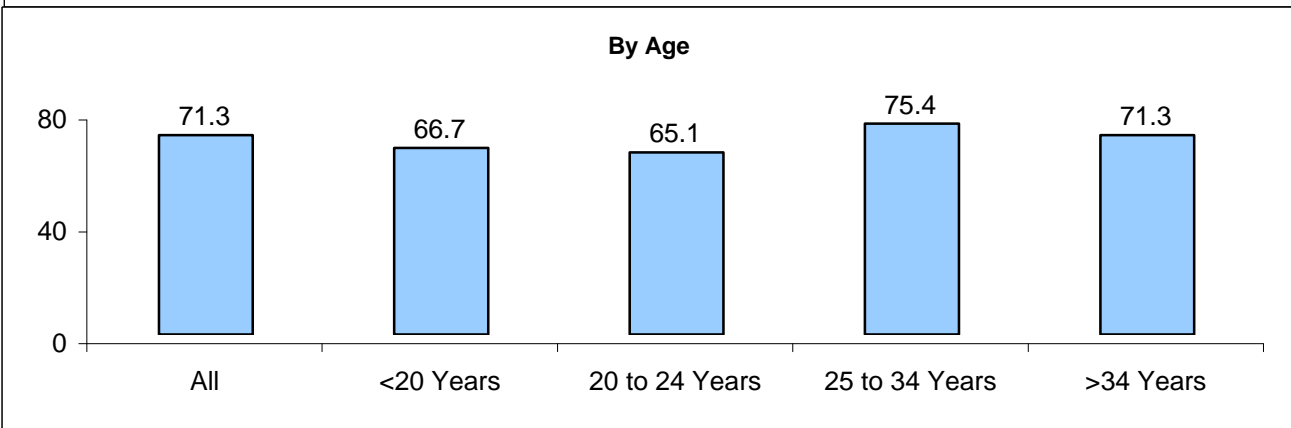
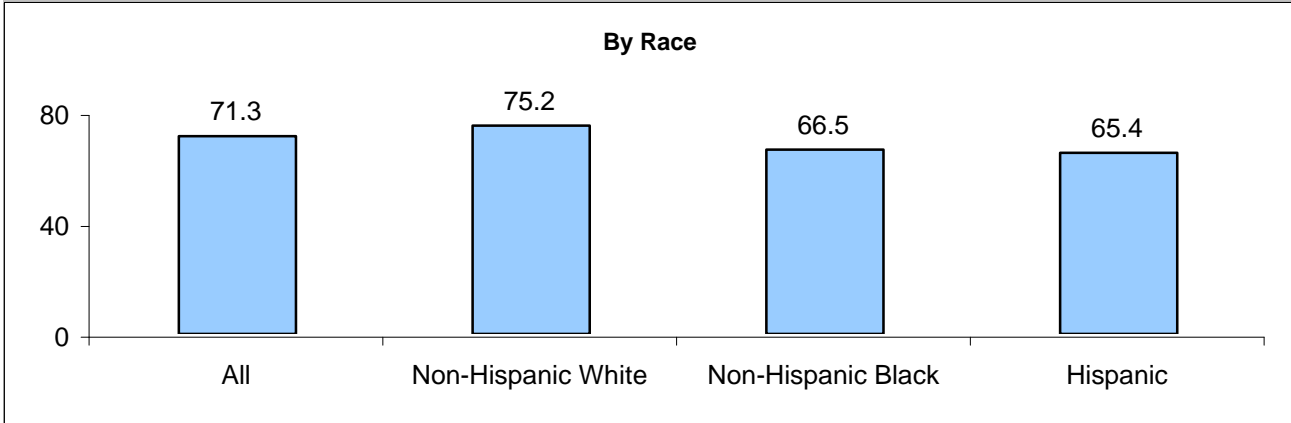
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital give you a gift pack with formula? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	89.4	87.3 ~ 91.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	88.2	85.0 ~ 91.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	90.4	87.3 ~ 93.5
Hispanics	90.2	85.6 ~ 94.8
Age		
19 and younger	90.2	87.0 ~ 93.4
20 to 24	89.4	85.0 ~ 93.9
25 to 34	89.8	86.6 ~ 92.9
35 and older	87.3	81.3 ~ 93.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	86.6	81.6 ~ 91.7
12 Years	92.9	90.2 ~ 95.6
More than 12 Years	87.6	84.0 ~ 91.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	88.4	84.6 ~ 92.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	89.7	86.0 ~ 93.5
\$39,601 or more	89.5	85.3 ~ 93.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	89.8	86.7 ~ 92.8
No	88.9	86.0 ~ 91.9
Marital Status		
Married	89.0	86.2 ~ 91.8
Not Married	90.1	87.0 ~ 93.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Giving a Telephone Number for Help with Breastfeeding to New Mothers During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

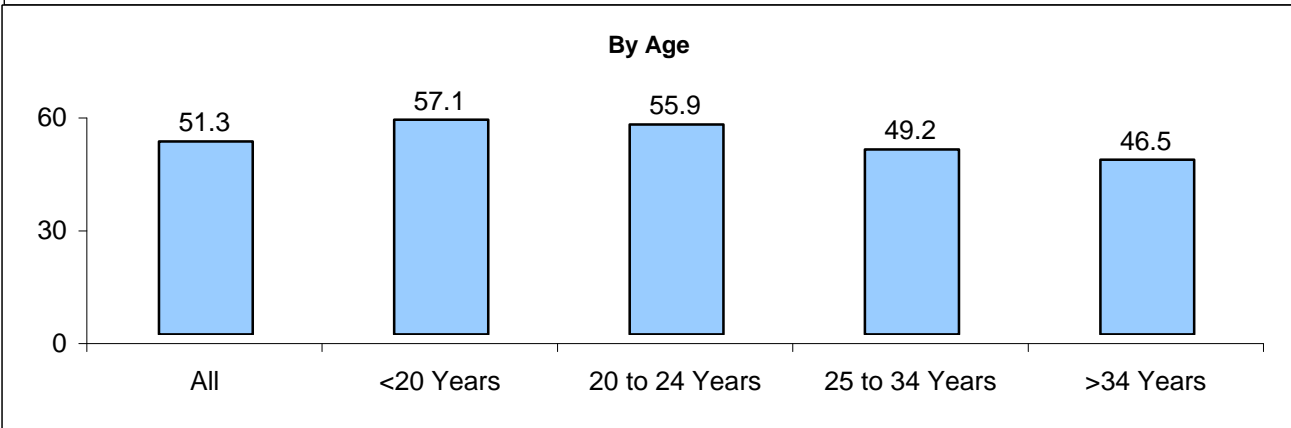
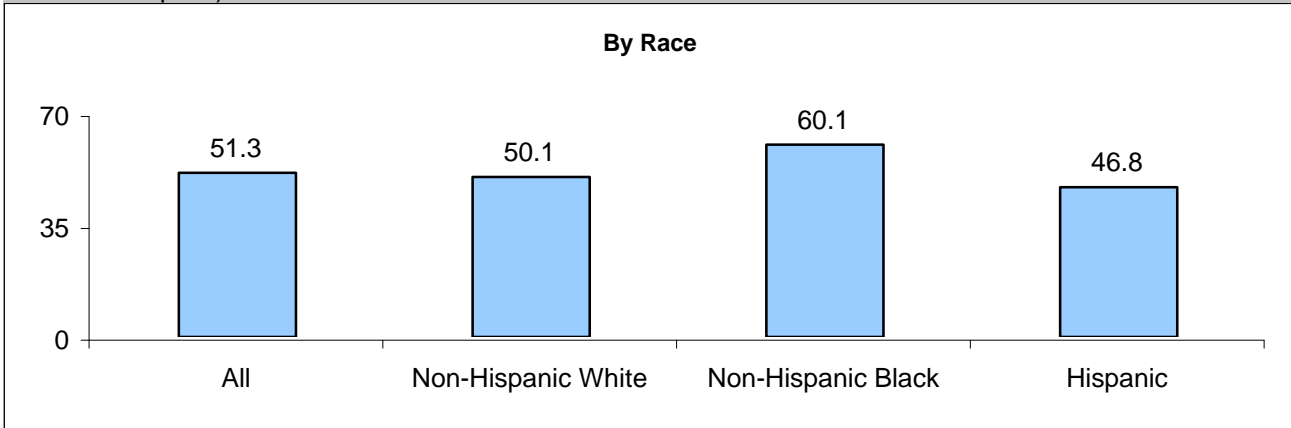
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, were you given a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	71.3	68.2 ~ 74.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	75.2	70.9 ~ 79.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	66.5	61.5 ~ 71.6
Hispanics	65.4	58.1 ~ 72.7
Age		
19 and younger	66.7	61.6 ~ 71.8
20 to 24	65.1	58.1 ~ 72.1
25 to 34	75.4	71.0 ~ 79.8
35 and older	71.3	63.1 ~ 79.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	52.4	45.4 ~ 59.5
12 Years	71.1	65.9 ~ 76.2
More than 12 Years	79.6	75.3 ~ 83.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	65.6	60.2 ~ 71.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	70.7	65.1 ~ 76.3
\$39,601 or more	80.9	75.5 ~ 86.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	62.2	57.4 ~ 67.0
No	78.1	74.2 ~ 82.0
Marital Status		
Married	75.1	71.3 ~ 79.0
Not Married	64.5	59.5 ~ 69.5

**Prevalence (Percent) of Infant Being Given a Pacifier During Postpartum Hospital Stay
Among Women in Florida**

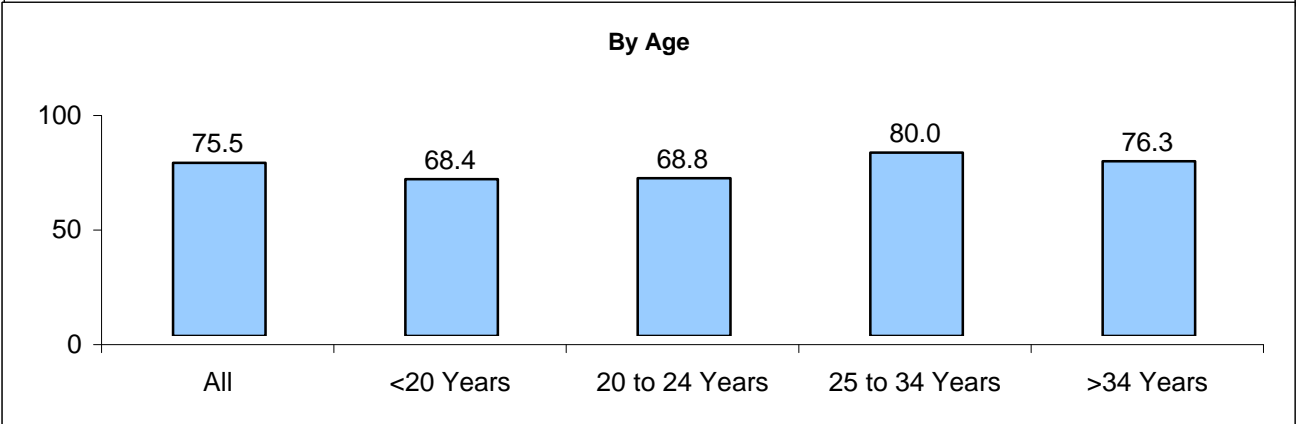
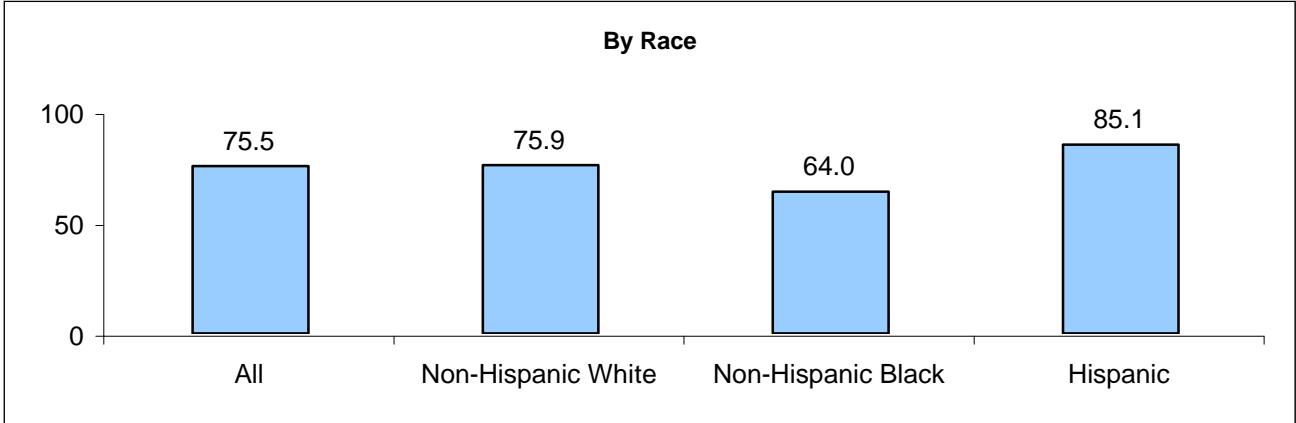
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did your new baby use a pacifier? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	51.3	47.9 ~ 54.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	50.1	45.1 ~ 55.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	60.1	54.9 ~ 65.4
Hispanics	46.8	39.2 ~ 54.4
Age		
19 and younger	57.1	51.8 ~ 62.5
20 to 24	55.9	48.6 ~ 63.1
25 to 34	49.2	44.1 ~ 54.3
35 and older	46.5	37.5 ~ 55.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	55.8	48.8 ~ 62.8
12 Years	55.1	49.4 ~ 60.8
More than 12 Years	46.4	41.1 ~ 51.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	58.3	52.6 ~ 63.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	48.1	42.0 ~ 54.2
\$39,601 or more	43.7	36.9 ~ 50.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	58.5	53.6 ~ 63.4
No	45.9	41.2 ~ 50.6
Marital Status		
Married	47.6	43.2 ~ 52.1
Not Married	57.9	52.8 ~ 62.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Among Women in Florida

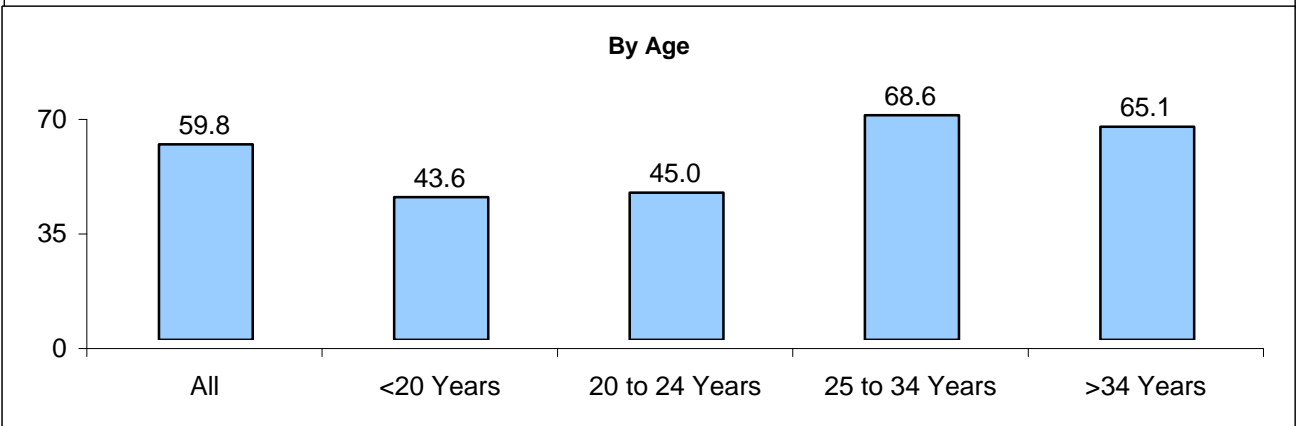
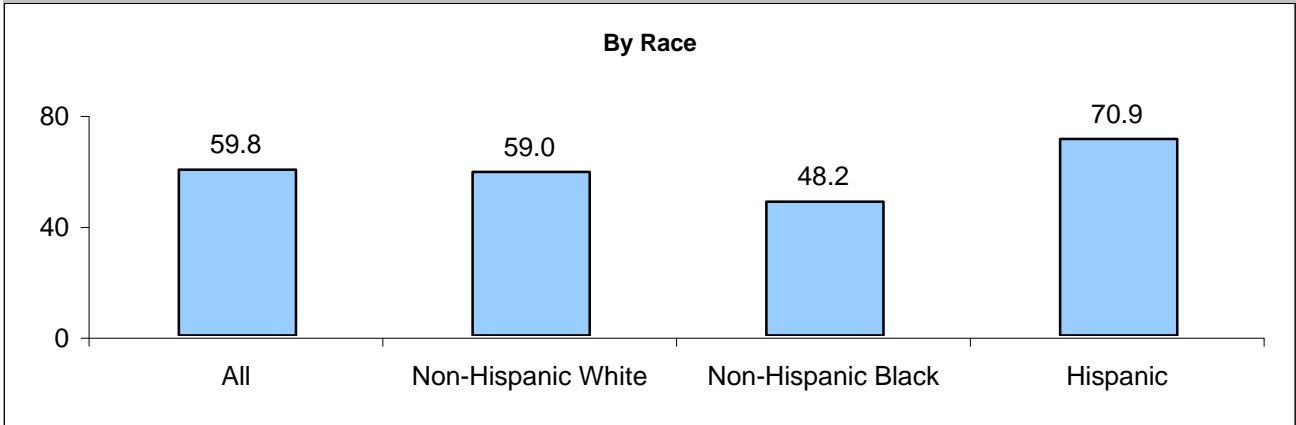
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? (This chart shows the prevalence of breastfeeding new infant at all.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	75.5	72.7 ~ 78.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	75.9	71.8 ~ 80.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	64.0	59.0 ~ 69.0
Hispanics	85.1	79.7 ~ 90.6
Age		
19 and younger	68.4	63.5 ~ 73.4
20 to 24	68.8	62.2 ~ 75.5
25 to 34	80.0	76.1 ~ 83.9
35 and older	76.3	68.6 ~ 83.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	69.0	62.8 ~ 75.1
12 Years	68.8	63.6 ~ 74.0
More than 12 Years	83.5	79.6 ~ 87.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	71.3	66.2 ~ 76.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	74.5	69.3 ~ 79.7
\$39,601 or more	85.4	80.6 ~ 90.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	69.5	65.1 ~ 73.9
No	80.4	76.8 ~ 84.0
Marital Status		
Married	81.2	77.7 ~ 84.6
Not Married	65.2	60.4 ~ 70.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding for at Least One Month Among Women in Florida

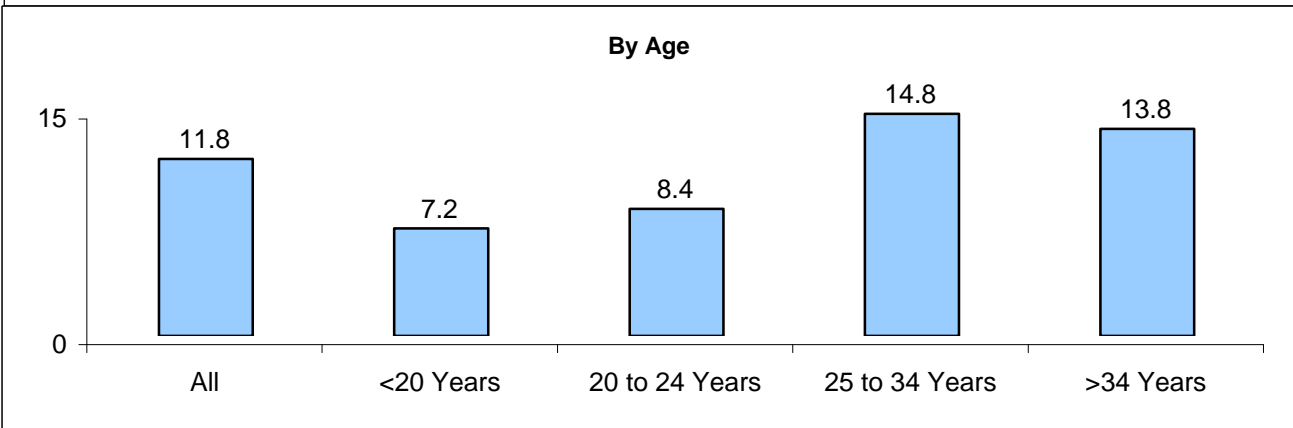
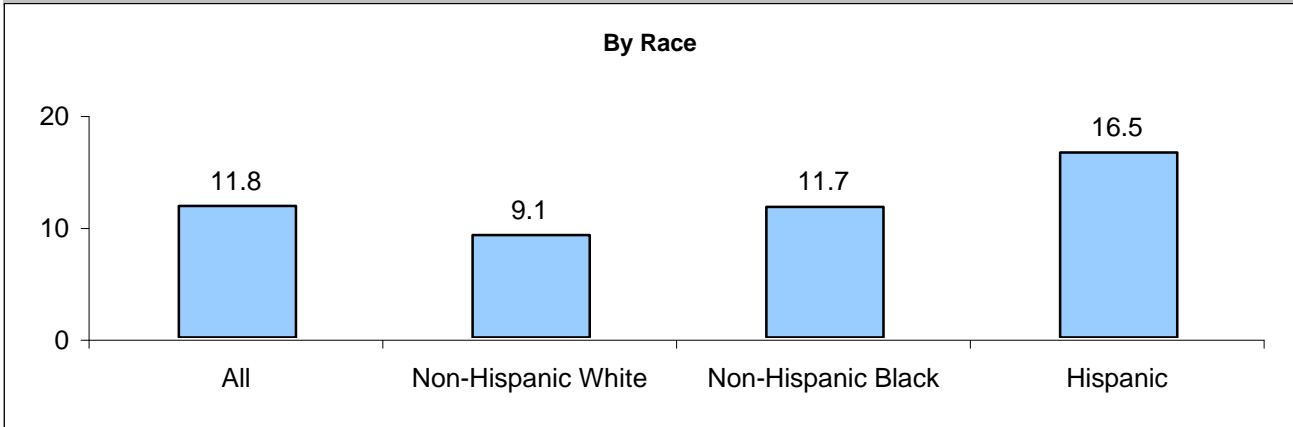
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? *Answer: Four weeks or more.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	59.8	56.5 ~ 63.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	59.0	54.2 ~ 63.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	48.2	43.0 ~ 53.5
Hispanics	70.9	64.0 ~ 77.7
Age		
19 and younger	43.6	38.2 ~ 49.0
20 to 24	45.0	37.6 ~ 52.3
25 to 34	68.6	64.0 ~ 73.2
35 and older	65.1	56.5 ~ 73.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	45.7	38.7 ~ 52.7
12 Years	52.1	46.5 ~ 57.8
More than 12 Years	71.6	66.9 ~ 76.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	55.4	49.8 ~ 61.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	55.3	49.3 ~ 61.3
\$39,601 or more	74.0	68.1 ~ 79.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	49.3	44.3 ~ 54.2
No	67.8	63.5 ~ 72.1
Marital Status		
Married	67.7	63.6 ~ 71.8
Not Married	45.1	40.0 ~ 50.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding for at Least Three Months Among Women in Florida

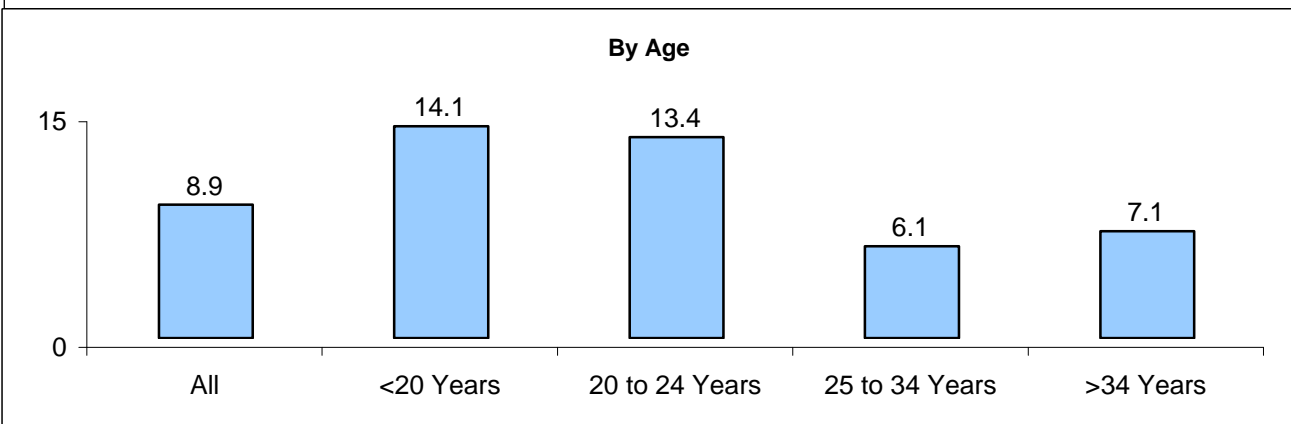
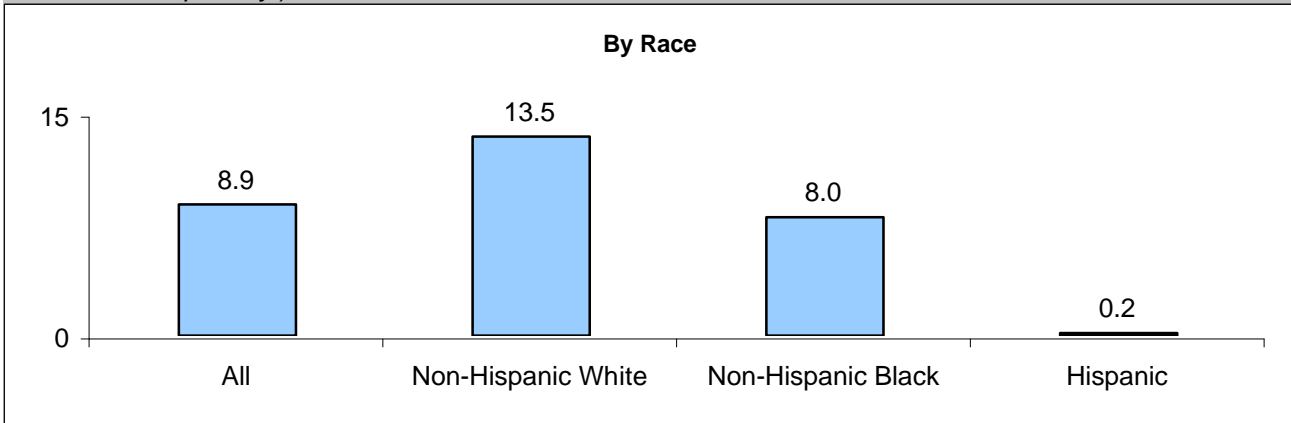
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? *Answer: 12 weeks or more.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.8	9.1 ~ 14.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.1	5.6 ~ 12.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	11.7	7.8 ~ 15.5
Hispanics	16.5	9.4 ~ 23.7
Age		
19 and younger	7.2	4.1 ~ 10.2
20 to 24	8.4	4.0 ~ 12.9
25 to 34	14.8	10.2 ~ 19.3
35 and older	13.8	5.5 ~ 22.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	8.0	3.5 ~ 12.6
12 Years	10.1	6.1 ~ 14.1
More than 12 Years	15.5	10.6 ~ 20.3
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	12.0	7.4 ~ 16.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	8.2	4.5 ~ 11.9
\$39,601 or more	17.0	10.1 ~ 24.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	10.6	7.0 ~ 14.2
No	13.2	9.2 ~ 17.2
Marital Status		
Married	14.1	10.2 ~ 18.0
Not Married	8.6	5.2 ~ 12.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Exposure to Second Hand Smoke Among Infants in Florida

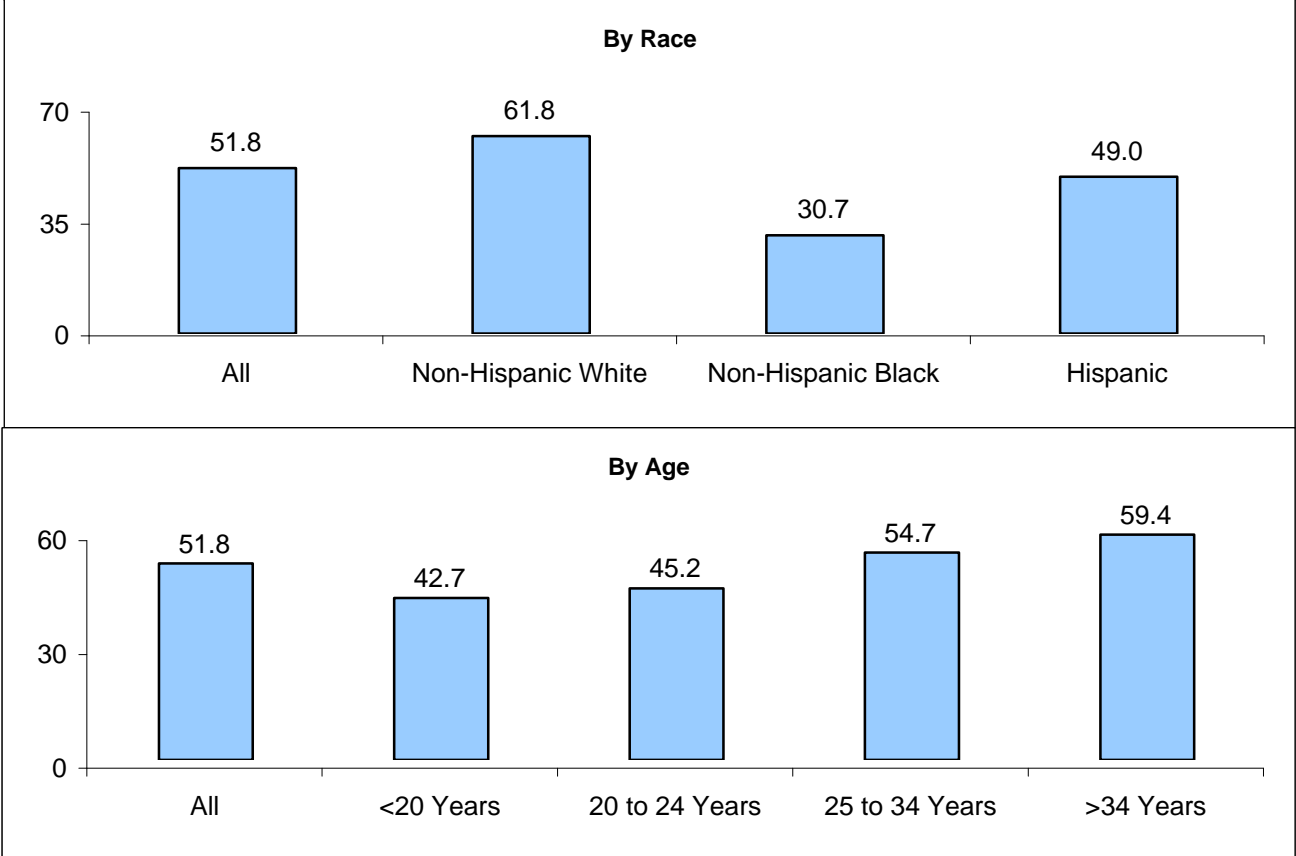
PRAMS Question: About how many hours a day, on average, is your new baby in the same room with someone who is smoking? (This chart shows the prevalence of infant exposure to second hand smoke for at least one hour per day.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	8.9	7.0 ~ 10.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	13.5	10.2 ~ 16.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.0	5.1 ~ 11.0
Hispanics	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.3
Age		
19 and younger	14.1	10.3 ~ 17.8
20 to 24	13.4	8.2 ~ 18.5
25 to 34	6.1	3.7 ~ 8.5
35 and older	7.1	2.6 ~ 11.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.3	8.3 ~ 18.2
12 Years	10.4	7.1 ~ 13.7
More than 12 Years	5.4	3.0 ~ 7.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	11.5	7.8 ~ 15.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	8.3	5.3 ~ 11.4
\$39,601 or more	6.2	2.8 ~ 9.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	12.2	9.1 ~ 15.4
No	6.3	4.0 ~ 8.5
Marital Status		
Married	7.1	4.8 ~ 9.3
Not Married	12.1	8.8 ~ 15.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Back Sleep Position Among Infants in Florida

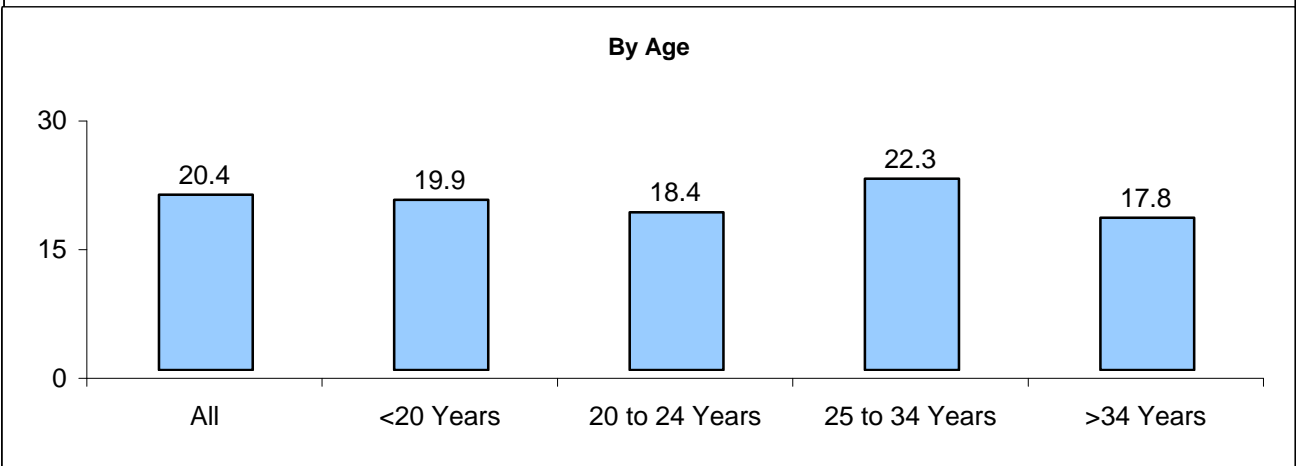
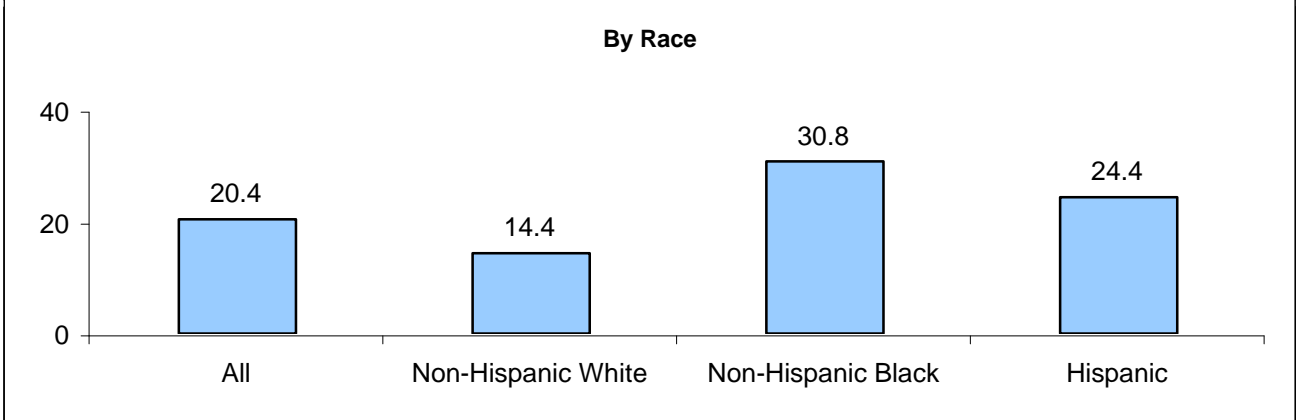
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? *Answer: Back.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	51.8	48.4 ~ 55.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	61.8	57.1 ~ 66.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	30.7	25.9 ~ 35.5
Hispanics	49.0	41.6 ~ 56.5
Age		
19 and younger	42.7	37.4 ~ 48.0
20 to 24	45.2	37.9 ~ 52.5
25 to 34	54.7	49.7 ~ 59.7
35 and older	59.4	50.8 ~ 68.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	37.5	30.8 ~ 44.3
12 Years	48.6	42.9 ~ 54.2
More than 12 Years	60.6	55.5 ~ 65.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	41.3	35.6 ~ 47.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	53.2	47.2 ~ 59.2
\$39,601 or more	64.9	58.5 ~ 71.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	42.9	38.1 ~ 47.8
No	59.0	54.5 ~ 63.6
Marital Status		
Married	56.0	51.7 ~ 60.4
Not Married	44.1	39.0 ~ 49.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Side Sleep Position Among Infants in Florida

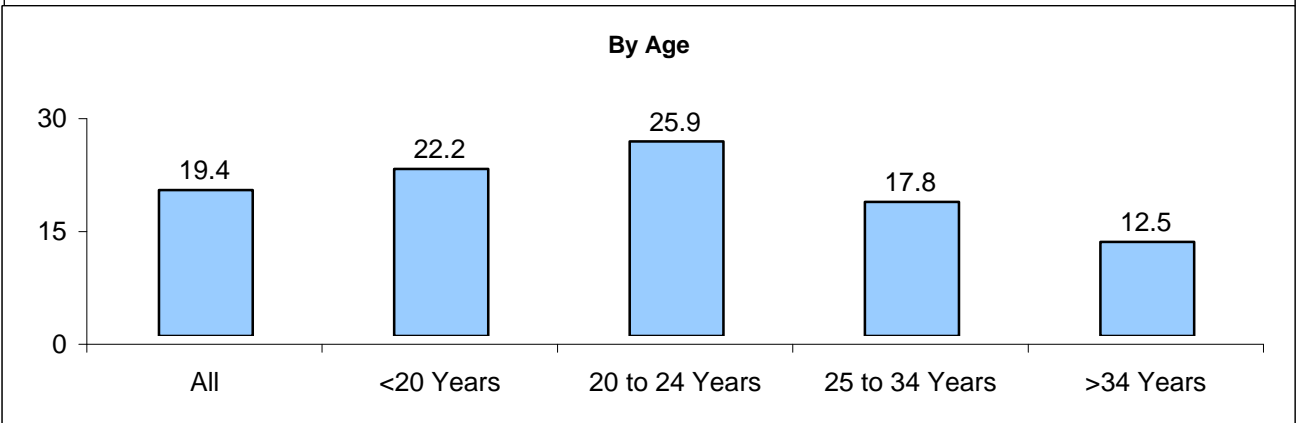
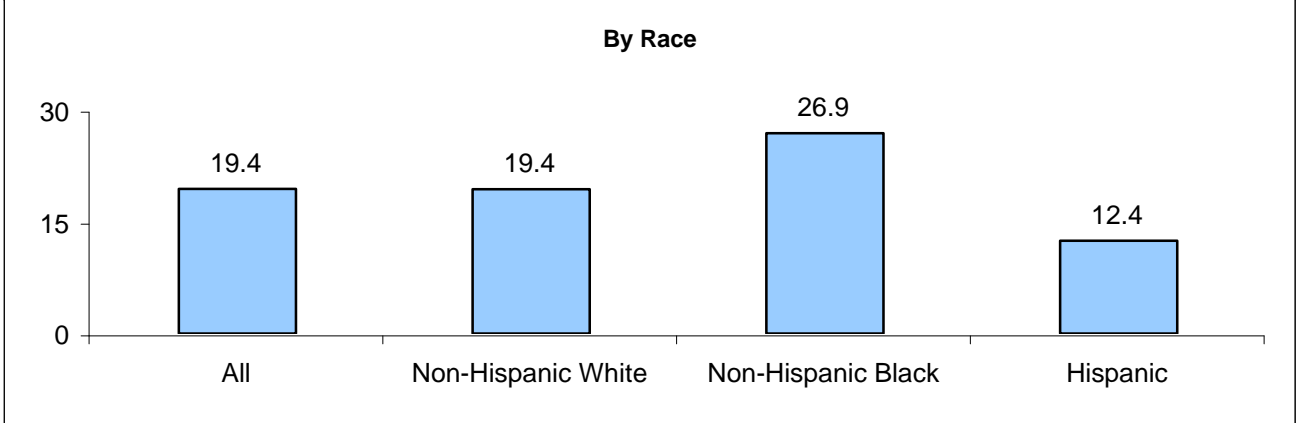
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? *Answer: Side.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	20.4	17.8 ~ 23.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	14.4	11.0 ~ 17.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	30.8	25.9 ~ 35.7
Hispanics	24.4	17.9 ~ 30.8
Age		
19 and younger	19.9	15.6 ~ 24.1
20 to 24	18.4	12.8 ~ 24.0
25 to 34	22.3	18.2 ~ 26.4
35 and older	17.8	11.1 ~ 24.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	24.4	18.4 ~ 30.5
12 Years	23.7	19.0 ~ 28.4
More than 12 Years	16.4	12.6 ~ 20.2
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	28.8	23.7 ~ 33.9
\$15,601 to \$39,600	20.4	15.5 ~ 25.2
\$39,601 or more	12.8	8.3 ~ 17.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	23.1	19.1 ~ 27.1
No	18.6	15.0 ~ 22.2
Marital Status		
Married	18.5	15.1 ~ 21.9
Not Married	24.0	19.8 ~ 28.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Stomach Sleep Position Among Infants in Florida

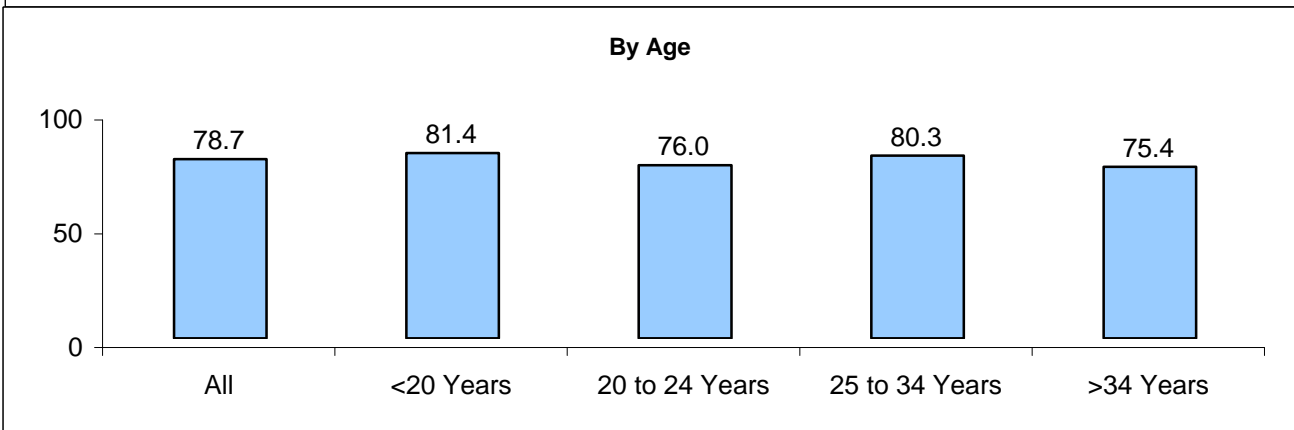
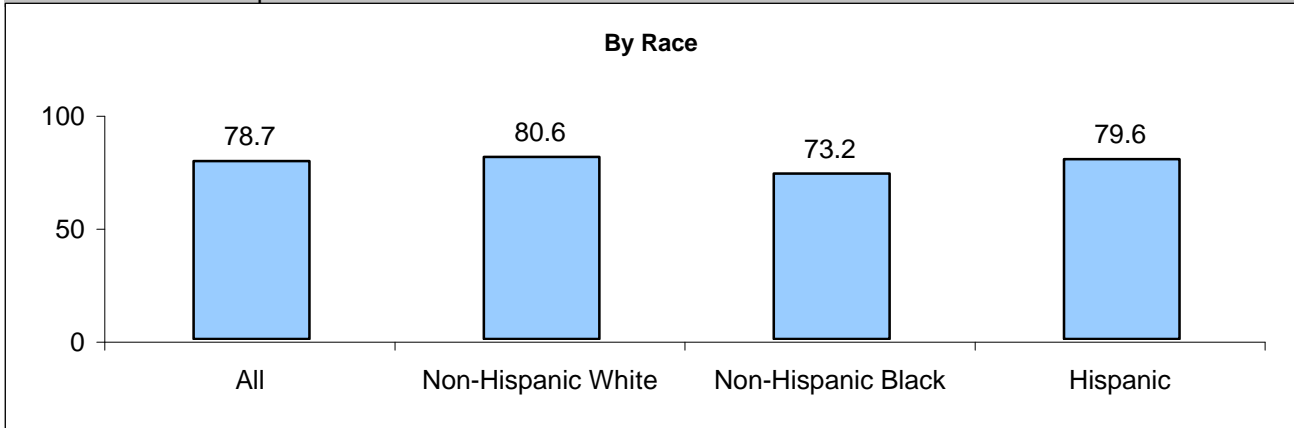
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Stomach.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	19.4	16.8 ~ 22.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	19.4	15.5 ~ 23.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	26.9	22.3 ~ 31.5
Hispanics	12.4	7.6 ~ 17.3
Age		
19 and younger	22.2	17.8 ~ 26.7
20 to 24	25.9	19.7 ~ 32.0
25 to 34	17.8	14.0 ~ 21.6
35 and older	12.5	6.9 ~ 18.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	21.7	16.2 ~ 27.3
12 Years	17.4	13.3 ~ 21.5
More than 12 Years	19.5	15.4 ~ 23.7
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	18.1	13.9 ~ 22.3
\$15,601 to \$39,600	19.9	15.2 ~ 24.6
\$39,601 or more	19.5	14.2 ~ 24.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	19.8	16.1 ~ 23.6
No	18.8	15.2 ~ 22.3
Marital Status		
Married	18.8	15.4 ~ 22.2
Not Married	20.6	16.7 ~ 24.5

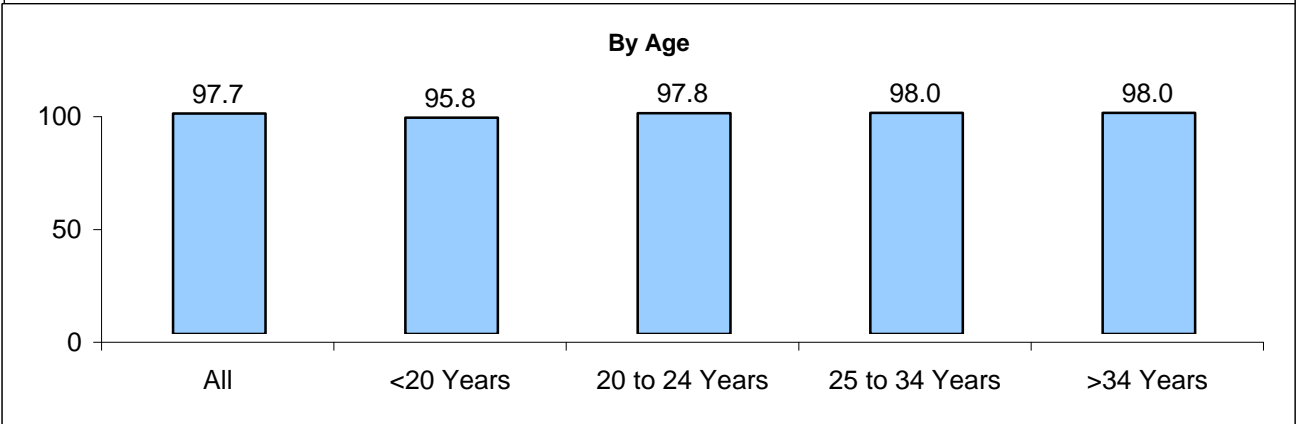
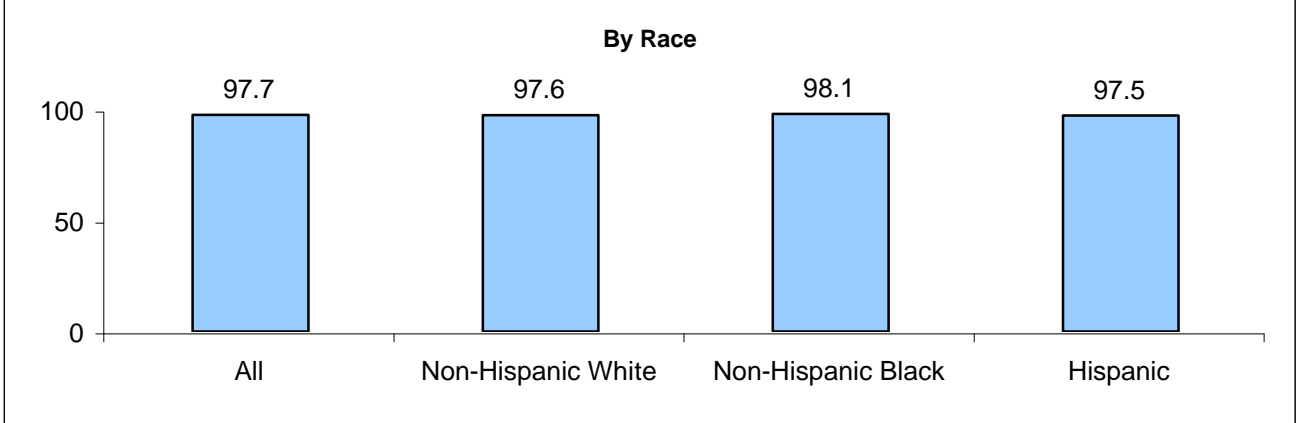
Prevalence (Percent) of Being Seen by Healthcare Provider Within One Week After Leaving Hospital Among Infants in Florida

PRAMS Question: Was your baby seen by a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare provider in the first week after he or she left the hospital? *Answer: Yes.*



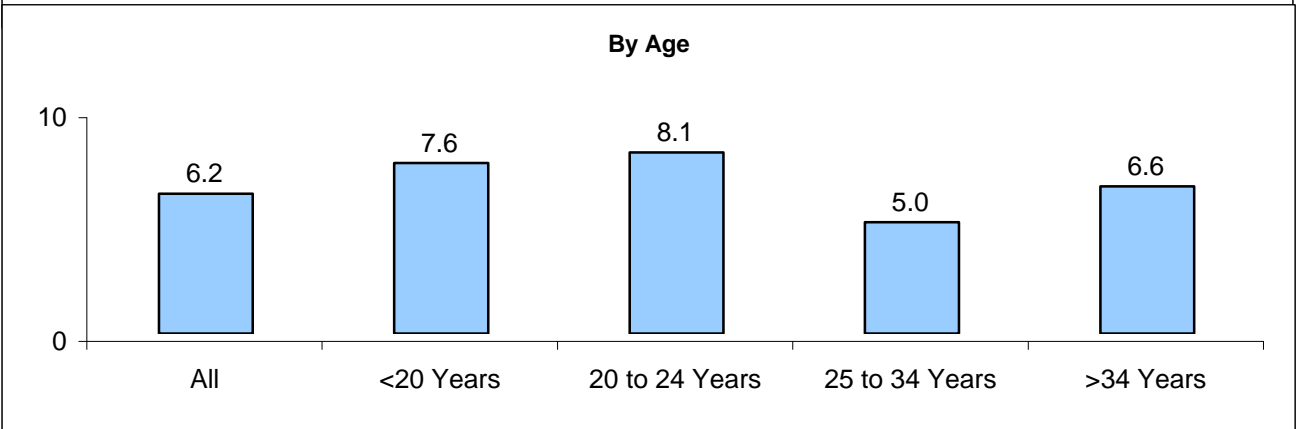
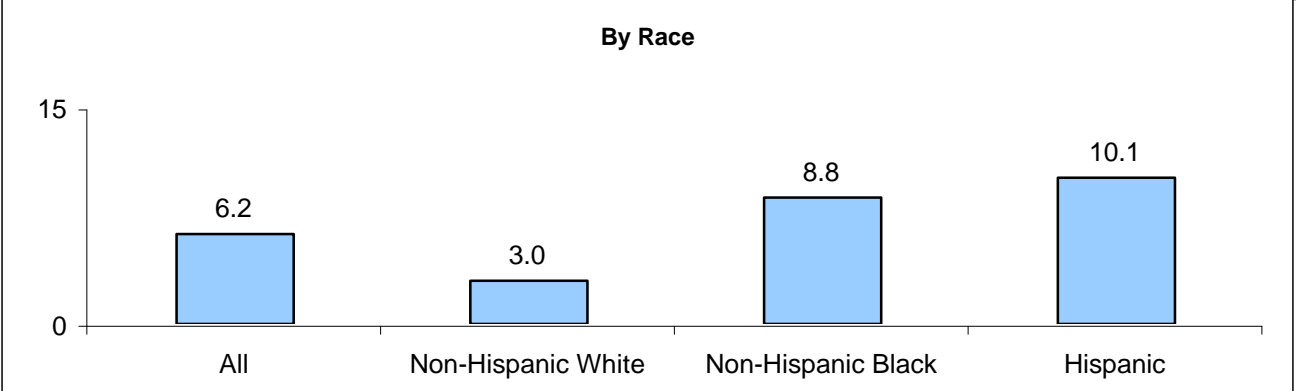
Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	78.7	76.0 ~ 81.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	80.6	76.6 ~ 84.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	73.2	68.4 ~ 78.0
Hispanics	79.6	73.6 ~ 85.5
Age		
19 and younger	81.4	77.2 ~ 85.6
20 to 24	76.0	69.8 ~ 82.3
25 to 34	80.3	76.4 ~ 84.3
35 and older	75.4	67.8 ~ 83.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	77.0	71.0 ~ 83.0
12 Years	77.4	72.7 ~ 82.2
More than 12 Years	80.7	76.6 ~ 84.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	74.6	69.5 ~ 79.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	80.4	75.7 ~ 85.1
\$39,601 or more	81.4	76.1 ~ 86.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	75.3	71.0 ~ 79.6
No	81.2	77.6 ~ 84.8
Marital Status		
Married	81.9	78.6 ~ 85.3
Not Married	72.9	68.2 ~ 77.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Having at Least One Well-Baby Checkup Among Infants in Florida
 PRAMS Question: Has your baby had a well-baby checkup? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	97.7	96.7 ~ 98.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	97.6	96.0 ~ 99.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	98.1	96.8 ~ 99.5
Hispanics	97.5	95.1 ~ 99.8
Age		
19 and younger	95.8	93.7 ~ 98.0
20 to 24	97.8	95.5 ~ 100.0
25 to 34	98.0	96.5 ~ 99.4
35 and older	98.0	95.2 ~ 100.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	94.5	90.9 ~ 98.1
12 Years	98.2	96.8 ~ 99.5
More than 12 Years	98.6	97.4 ~ 99.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	95.1	92.5 ~ 97.7
\$15,601 to \$39,600	99.1	98.1 ~ 100.0
\$39,601 or more	99.3	98.2 ~ 100.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	96.2	94.2 ~ 98.1
No	98.8	97.8 ~ 99.8
Marital Status		
Married	98.6	97.7 ~ 99.6
Not Married	96.0	93.7 ~ 98.2

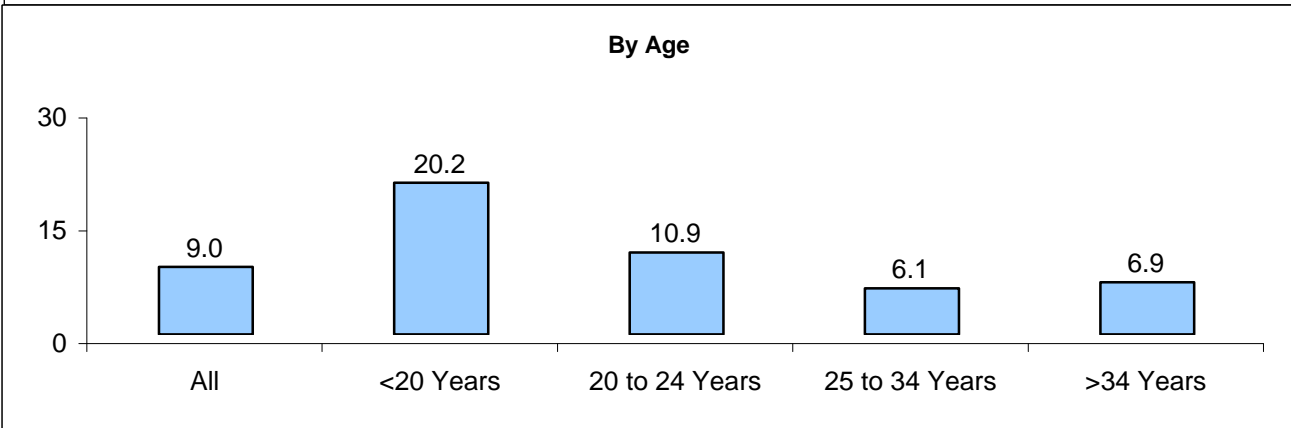
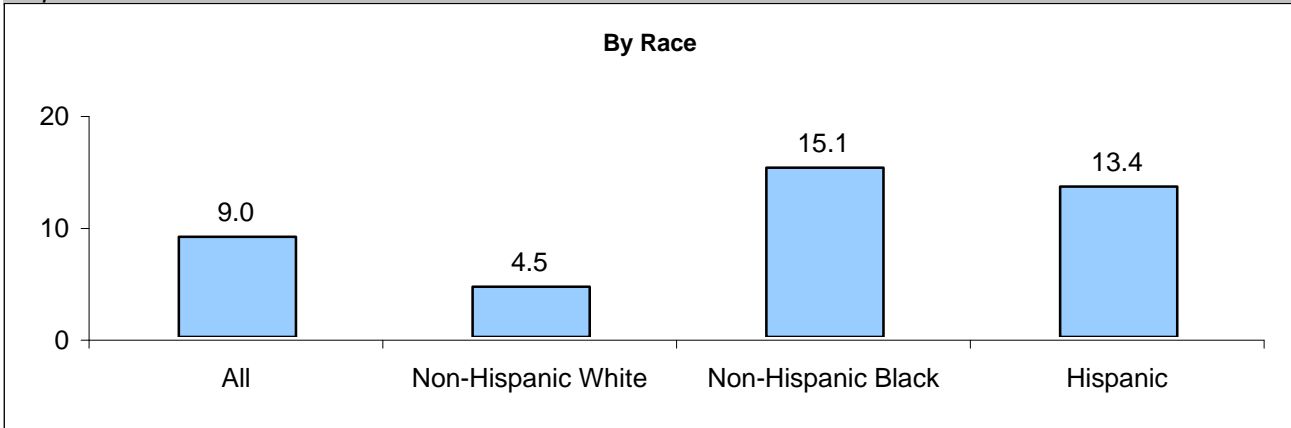
Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Well-Baby Checkups Among Infants in Florida: Hospital Clinic
 PRAMS Question: Where do you usually take your baby for well-baby checkups? Answer: Hospital Clinic.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.2	4.7 ~ 7.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.0	1.3 ~ 4.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.8	5.8 ~ 11.7
Hispanics	10.1	5.7 ~ 14.5
Age		
19 and younger	7.6	4.7 ~ 10.5
20 to 24	8.1	4.4 ~ 11.8
25 to 34	5.0	2.8 ~ 7.2
35 and older	6.6	2.1 ~ 11.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	10.0	5.8 ~ 14.2
12 Years	7.8	4.8 ~ 10.8
More than 12 Years	3.6	1.7 ~ 5.5
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	9.6	6.1 ~ 13.0
\$15,601 to \$39,600	5.3	2.8 ~ 7.8
\$39,601 or more	2.3	0.3 ~ 4.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	9.3	6.5 ~ 12.2
No	3.4	1.8 ~ 5.0
Marital Status		
Married	4.4	2.7 ~ 6.2
Not Married	9.7	6.6 ~ 12.8

**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Well-Baby Checkups Among Infants in Florida:
Health Department Clinic**

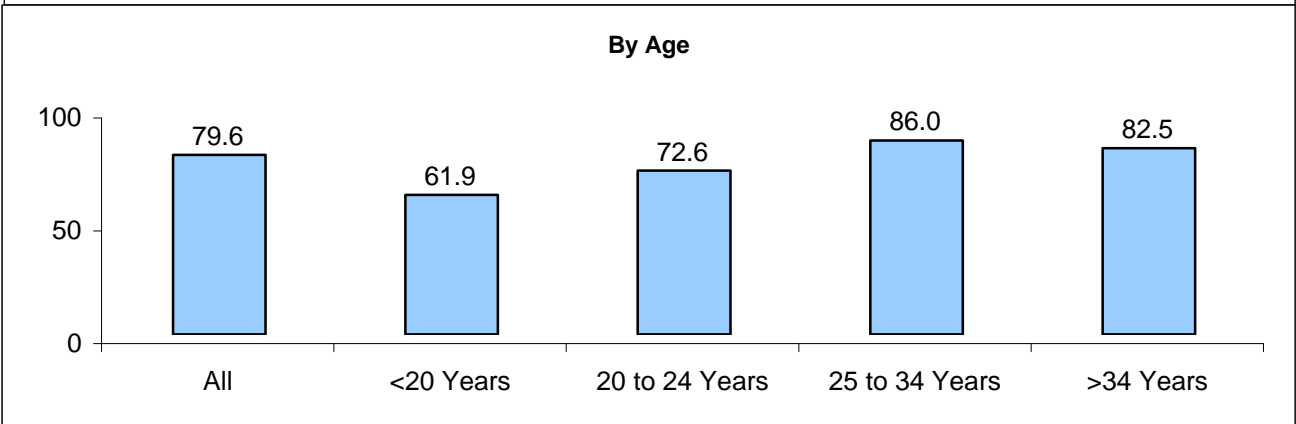
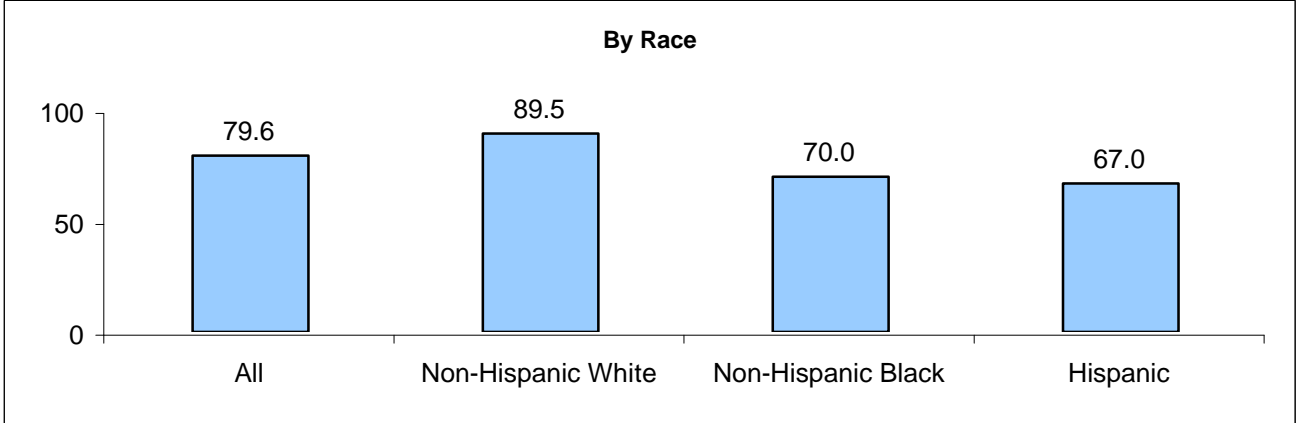
PRAMS Question: Where do you usually take your baby for well-baby checkups? *Answer: Health Department Clinic.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.0	7.1 ~ 10.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.5	2.6 ~ 6.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.1	11.3 ~ 19.0
Hispanics	13.4	8.4 ~ 18.5
Age		
19 and younger	20.2	15.8 ~ 24.6
20 to 24	10.9	6.2 ~ 15.5
25 to 34	6.1	3.7 ~ 8.5
35 and older	6.9	2.6 ~ 11.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	22.6	16.6 ~ 28.6
12 Years	10.3	6.9 ~ 13.6
More than 12 Years	2.3	0.8 ~ 3.8
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	18.1	13.6 ~ 22.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	6.7	3.6 ~ 9.8
\$39,601 or more	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	17.7	13.9 ~ 21.5
No	2.4	1.1 ~ 3.8
Marital Status		
Married	5.2	3.3 ~ 7.0
Not Married	16.2	12.3 ~ 20.0

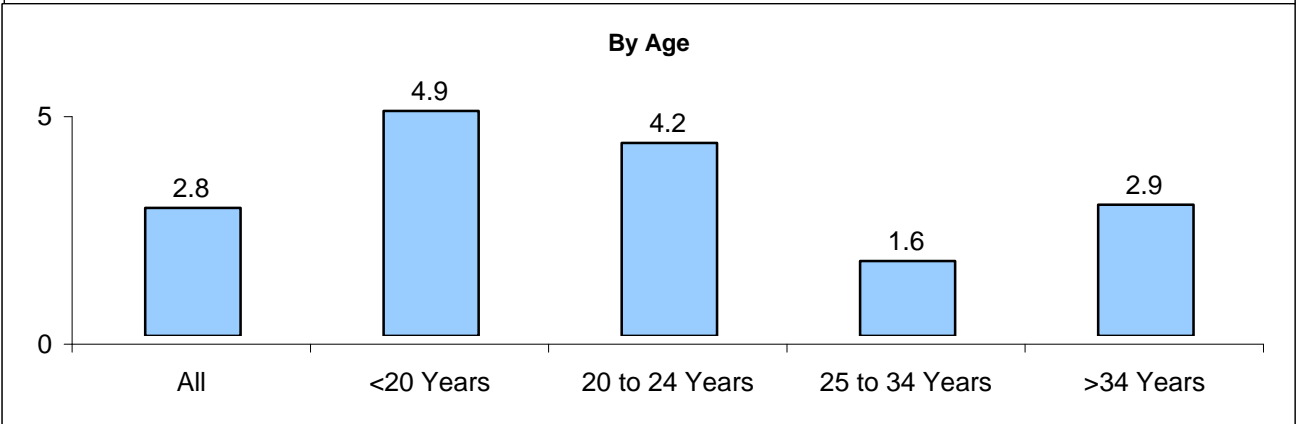
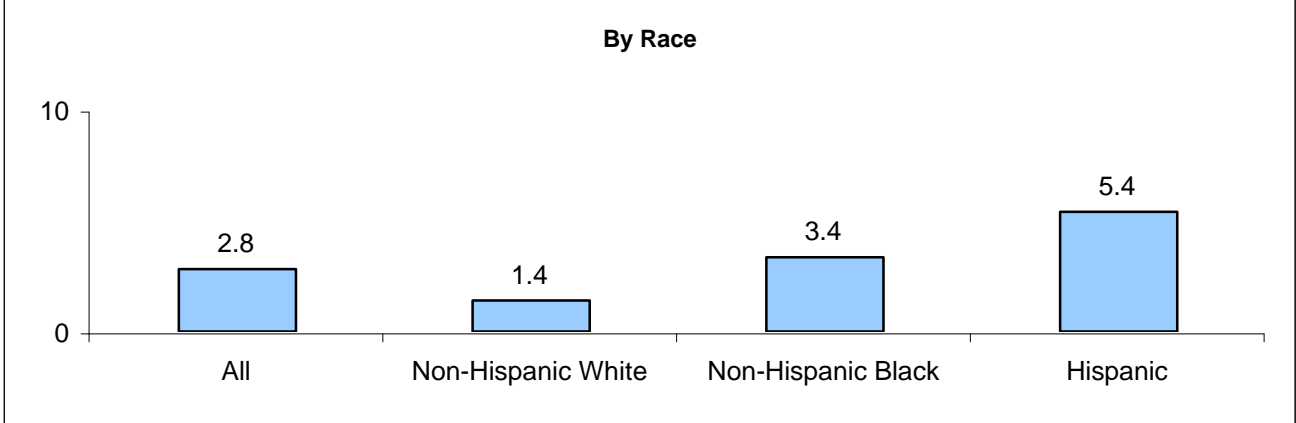
**Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Well-Baby Checkups Among Infants in Florida:
Doctor's Office or Health Maintenance Organization**

PRAMS Question: Where do you usually take your baby for well-baby checkups? Answer: Doctor's Office or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	79.6	76.9 ~ 82.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	89.5	86.5 ~ 92.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	70.0	65.1 ~ 74.9
Hispanics	67.0	60.0 ~ 74.1
Age		
19 and younger	61.9	56.5 ~ 67.2
20 to 24	72.6	65.9 ~ 79.2
25 to 34	86.0	82.5 ~ 89.5
35 and older	82.5	75.7 ~ 89.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	56.8	49.8 ~ 63.9
12 Years	73.8	68.8 ~ 78.8
More than 12 Years	93.4	90.9 ~ 95.9
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	61.9	56.2 ~ 67.6
\$15,601 to \$39,600	84.9	80.7 ~ 89.2
\$39,601 or more	95.5	92.8 ~ 98.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	64.0	59.2 ~ 68.7
No	91.6	89.2 ~ 94.1
Marital Status		
Married	87.4	84.6 ~ 90.3
Not Married	64.7	59.7 ~ 69.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Source of Well-Baby Checkups Among Infants in Florida: Birthing Center
 PRAMS Question: Where do you usually take your baby for well-baby checkups? Answer: Birthing Center.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.8	1.7 ~ 3.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	1.4	0.2 ~ 2.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.4	1.5 ~ 5.2
Hispanics	5.4	2.0 ~ 8.8
Age		
19 and younger	4.9	2.6 ~ 7.3
20 to 24	4.2	1.0 ~ 7.5
25 to 34	1.6	0.5 ~ 2.8
35 and older	2.9	0.0 ~ 6.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	4.6	1.5 ~ 7.6
12 Years	5.1	2.5 ~ 7.7
More than 12 Years	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.6
Household Income		
\$15,600 or less	6.5	3.6 ~ 9.5
\$15,601 to \$39,600	1.9	0.2 ~ 3.6
\$39,601 or more	.	. ~ .
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	4.7	2.5 ~ 7.0
No	1.5	0.4 ~ 2.5
Marital Status		
Married	1.2	0.2 ~ 2.1
Not Married	5.9	3.3 ~ 8.6

Appendix - A

Florida PRAMS Overview and Methods

The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a population-based surveillance system of maternal behaviors and experiences before and during a woman's pregnancy and during the early infancy of her baby. In 1987, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) developed the PRAMS project initially with five states. The decision to develop the PRAMS surveillance system was based on research that showed the United States infant mortality rate was no longer declining as rapidly as it had in past years, the prevalence of low birthweight was showing little change, and maternal behaviors such as smoking, drug and alcohol use, and limited use of prenatal and pediatric care were contributing to the slow rate of decline. The Florida PRAMS surveillance project was initiated in June 1993.

Purpose of PRAMS

The overall goal of PRAMS is to reduce infant morbidity and mortality by changing maternal behaviors both before and during pregnancy and during early infancy. PRAMS is designed to establish and maintain state-specific, population-based surveillance of selected maternal behaviors that occur before and during pregnancy and during early infancy and to generate state-specific data for planning and evaluating maternal and child health programs. PRAMS was designed to supplement data from vital records and to generate data for planning and assessing perinatal health programs in each participating state, as well as to allow comparisons among states.

Survey Protocol

The PRAMS is a random selection of Florida residents who gave birth to live-born infants. Florida's PRAMS sampling strategy includes six strata: 1) low birth weight among Whites, 2) low birth weight among Blacks, 3) low birth weight among minors, 4) normal birth weight among Whites, 5) normal birth weight among Blacks, and 6) normal birth weight among minors.

Methods

Data collection for Florida PRAMS is the result of joint efforts between the CDC, and the Florida Department of Health. PRAMS is a mail/telephone surveillance system that includes mailing surveys to selected respondents two to five months after giving birth. If after one month there is no response, a phone number is found and the woman is interviewed via telephone. For the 2001 PRAMS survey, Florida PRAMS produced a response rate of 75 percent.

Findings from PRAMS are intended to be used to enhance our understanding of maternal behaviors and their relationship with adverse pregnancy outcomes. PRAMS data can also be used to aid in the development and assessment of programs designed to identify high-risk pregnancies, reduce adverse pregnancy outcomes, and inform policy in Florida.

Survey Estimates

PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or "weighted," so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of live births during the year, not just to those who responded to the survey. For PRAMS, we want to be able to infer behaviors among the entire group of women who delivered a live born baby within a specified period of calendar time in Florida and who were residents of Florida. This group of women forms

the *population* of interest; the individual women whom we have selected to contact are a *sample* from this population.

Strengths and Limitations of the PRAMS

To use the PRAMS correctly, users should be aware of the strengths and limitations of the data. The major strengths of the PRAMS include:

1. It is flexible and relatively inexpensive for collecting public health data.
2. It is a population-based survey, allowing the data to be generalized to overall state-level populations.
3. The PRAMS survey has been conducted in 32 states for many years. Thus, states can compare their data with each other, as well as analyze the data for trends over time.

However, the PRAMS has limitations, including:

1. The data collected consist of self-reported information that has not been verified.
2. The survey has a limited number of completed interviews, and the sample size may be too small for analysis on some sub-populations.
3. The PRAMS survey uses complex sampling methods, and the data from the survey are subject to sampling errors.

Appendix - B

Survey Definitions and Methods

Medicaid Recipient - A woman was defined as a Medicaid recipient if she received Medicaid just before pregnancy, if her prenatal care was paid by Medicaid, or if delivery was paid by Medicaid.

Some Florida PRAMS 2001 survey questions allow the respondent to choose multiple answers. In these cases, all response options were analyzed for this report. The following Florida PRAMS survey questions fall under this category.

What were you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Check all that apply.

How was your prenatal care paid for? Check all that apply.

Have you ever heard about folic acid from any of the following? Check all that apply.

Did you do any of the following things because of these problem(s)? Check all that apply. (This question is a follow-up to the question about maternal morbidity during pregnancy.)

How was your delivery paid for? Check all that apply.

Did any of these things keep your baby from having a well-baby check up? Check all that apply.

What are you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*? Check all that apply.

What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using *now* to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

Appendix - C

Birth Certificate Variables and Definitions

While the majority of the information in this report is based on direct responses to the Florida PRAMS survey questionnaire, other variables, such as the maternal demographics, were acquired from the Florida Certificate of Live Birth Records portion of the PRAMS dataset, which reflects the following birth certificate text fields:

Race – American Indian, Black, White, Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Other Asian, Other non-White, Alaska Native

Hispanic Ethnicity – Of Hispanic or Haitian origin? (Specify No or Yes. If Yes, specify Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central/South American, Other Unknown Hispanic, Not Hispanic, Haitian)

Age – date of birth.

Education – (Specify only highest grade completed)

Marital status – Is mother married?

Preterm births/gestational age – Clinical estimate of gestation (Weeks)

Birth weight – (Specify in grams only)

Prenatal care – Month of pregnancy prenatal care began – First, second, third, etc. (Specify); (If none, so state)

Method of delivery (Check all that apply with an (X)): Vaginal, vaginal birth after previous c-section, primary c-section, repeat c-section, forceps, vacuum.

Vaginal Delivery - The analysis of vaginal delivery among women in Florida includes all vaginal deliveries: unassisted, assisted, and after a previous C-Section.

Delivery by c-section - The analysis of c-section delivery among women in Florida includes all c-sections: primary or repeat.

The weighted 2001 Florida PRAMS dataset was analyzed using SAS Version 8.2. The point estimates and 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI) were calculated using the SAS procedure, "PROC SURVEY MEANS". All missing and unknown response values were excluded from individual calculations where applicable. Where the unweighted sample size of the total number of respondents within a demographic level of response was less than 30, the pertinent statistics were excluded, and the cell was left blank. For example, consider the table on the next page showing the prevalence of low birth among new mothers in Florida by race/ethnicity. There are two possible legitimate responses, either the infant was born low birth weight, or it was not. If the number of non-Hispanic White survey respondents whose infants were born low birth weight plus those whose infants were not born low birth weight totaled less than 30 respondents, then the prevalence rate would have been blank rather than 5.9 percent.

Appendix - D

Interpreting the Data from the 2001 Florida PRAMS Survey

As noted in Appendix A, a prevalence from the PRAMS survey is an estimate of the real population prevalence. When a prevalence is derived from a sample rather than a census of a population, sampling errors occur. Because sampling errors are inherent in these types of surveys, we calculate 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI) for each prevalence estimate to determine the accuracy of that estimate. Simply, a 95 percent confidence interval is the range in which the real population prevalence is likely to be found 95 percent of the time. Further, the smaller the confidence interval, the more accurate the estimated prevalence. For example, the table below shows that during 2001, 7.4 percent of live births in Florida were low birth weight. The confidence interval is 6.7 percent to 8.0 percent (6.7 – 8.0), suggesting that the real population prevalence is very likely to be within the narrow range and close to the estimate of 7.4 percent.

Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.4	6.7 ~ 8.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.9	5.1 ~ 6.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.0	10.4 ~ 13.6
Hispanics	6.0	4.8 ~ 7.3

The confidence intervals are determined by many factors, in particular the sample size. Compare the confidence intervals for non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics in the table above. As we divide the data for analysis by race/ethnicity, age, etc., the sample size for each group becomes smaller, the confidence intervals become larger, and the estimates become less reliable.

In addition to estimating the accuracy of the prevalence estimates, the confidence intervals are used to compare populations. As a rule, the difference in a prevalence between two populations is statistically significant if the confidence intervals of the two population estimates do not overlap. From the above example, we can see that the confidence interval for non-Hispanic Whites (5.1 – 6.7) and the confidence interval for non-Hispanic Blacks (10.4 – 13.6) do not overlap. We can thus conclude that there is a significant difference in the prevalence of low birth weight outcomes between non-Hispanic Whites and non-Hispanic Blacks and that the prevalence of low birth weight among non-Hispanic Blacks is higher than among non-Hispanic Whites.

When making comparisons among groups, always compare the 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI), not just the estimates. This way you can accurately use and interpret the data.

Appendix - E

The Florida PRAMS 2001 Survey Sample

Survey respondents' demographics by race/ethnicity (unweighted numbers, weight numbers, and weighted percentages), Florida PRAMS 2001*

Maternal Demographic	Statewide		
	Sample Size	Weighted Number	Weighted Percent
Totals	2006	201550	100.0
Race/Ethnicity			
non-Hispanic Whites	996	104016	51.8
non-Hispanic Blacks	1054	43908	21.9
Hispanics	532	48016	23.9
All Others*	70	5010	2.5
Age Distribution			
19 Years and Under	827	24249	12.0
20 to 24 Years	561	46318	23.0
25 to 34 Years	972	101750	50.5
35 Years and Over	305	29234	14.5
Education			
Less Than 12 Years	837	38742	19.4
12 Years	989	72506	36.2
13 Years or More	808	88843	44.4
Annual Household Income			
\$15,600 and Under	751	66794	36.1
\$15,601 to \$39,600	598	63790	34.5
\$39,601 and Over	394	54488	29.4
Medicaid Recipient Status			
Medicaid Recipient: Yes	1081	86353	43.4
Medicaid Recipient: No	903	112846	56.7
Marital Status			
Married: Yes	1178	128994	64.0
Married: No	1487	72556	36.0

*Due to small sample size and non-homogeneous characteristics, statistical results from the individual analysis of the race/ethnicity category of "All Others" is excluded from this document. However, this group is included in all other calculations.