PRAMS

Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS)

Helping Mothers.

Protecting Infants.

FLORIDA PREGNANCY RISK ASSESSMENT MONITORING SYSTEM:

2009 SURVEILLANCE DATA REPORT

Rick Scott

Governor

John H. Armstrong, MD

State Surgeon General

Florida 2009 PRAMS Surveillance Data Report

This data report presents findings from the 2009 Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), an ongoing, population-based survey. This data report contains detailed statistics presented in three sections:

1. Maternal Health and Behaviors
2. Prenatal and Postpartum Care
3. Infant Health

The 2009 Florida PRAMS sample size of 2,465 represents 221,391 live births born to Florida residents during 2009. Of the 2,465 new moms invited to participate in PRAMS, 1,489 completed the survey. The response rate is 61.4%.

These data provide state-level estimates about factors pertaining to maternal and child health. PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or "weighted," so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the state population of pregnancies that resulted in a live birth during the year (excluding those that resulted in pluralities of four or greater).

A series of tables and charts are shown in this report, presenting major maternal and child health issues by race/ethnicity, maternal age, maternal education, household income, Medicaid recipient status, and marital status. In every table, state-level estimates derived from the 2009 Florida PRAMS survey datasets are provided so that comparisons may be made between two or more subpopulations within the demographic groups or between two or more variables.

An overview of the Florida PRAMS project and the methods used in the analysis of the 2009 data are presented in Appendix A of this report.

If you have any questions or comments, please contact:

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Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were dieting before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At anytime during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you dieting (changing your eating habits) to lose weight? Answer: Yes.
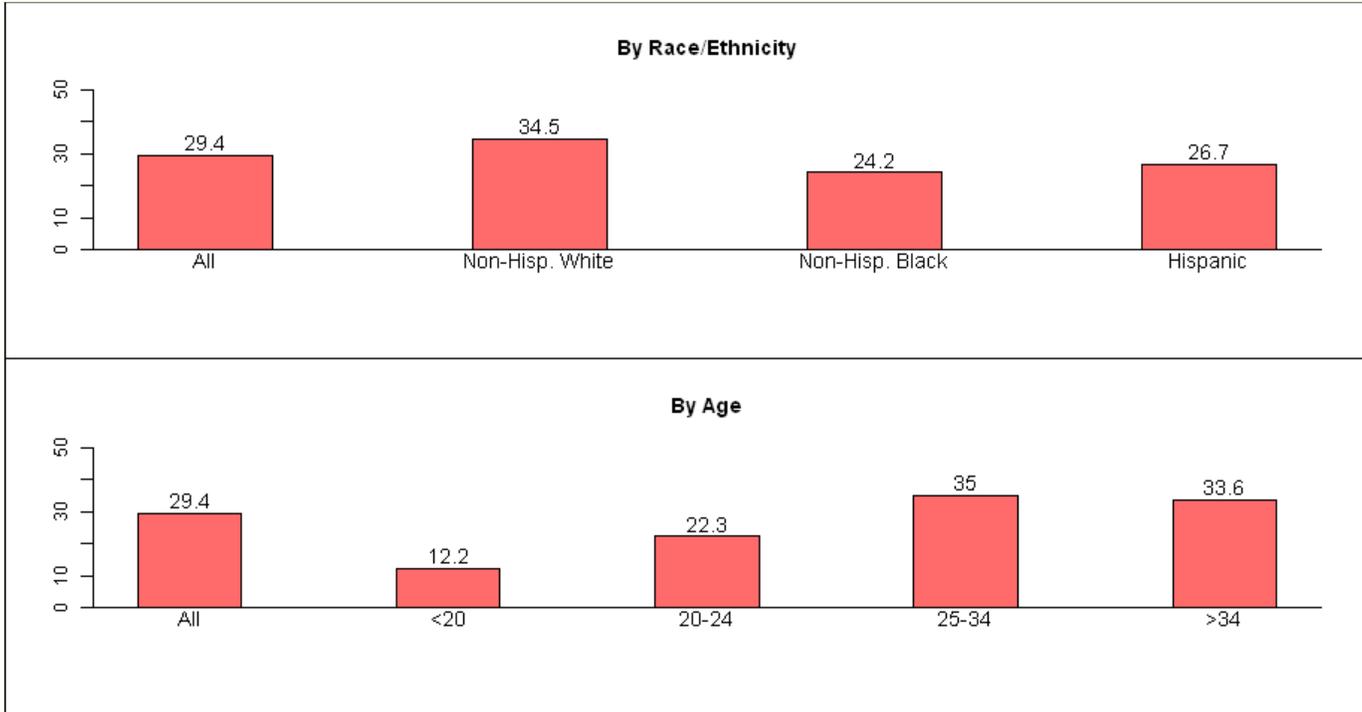
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	29.4	26.7 – 32.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	34.5	30.4 – 38.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.2	18.3 – 31.3
	Hispanic	26.7	22.1 – 31.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	12.2	6.8 – 20.8
	20-24	22.3	17.5 – 27.9
	25-34	35.0	31.0 – 39.2
	35 & Older	33.6	26.8 – 41.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	16.5	11.5 – 23.1
	H.S.	29.3	24.5 – 34.6
	>High School	34.0	30.1 – 38.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	20.3	16.2 – 25.1
	$15,000-$34,999	32.2	26.6 – 38.2
	$35,000 or More	36.8	32.1 – 41.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	25.5	22.0 – 29.3
	No	34.6	30.3 – 39.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	34.5	30.7 – 38.6
	Not Married	23.8	20.1 – 28.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who exercised before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At anytime during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you exercising 3 or more days out of the week? Answer: Yes.
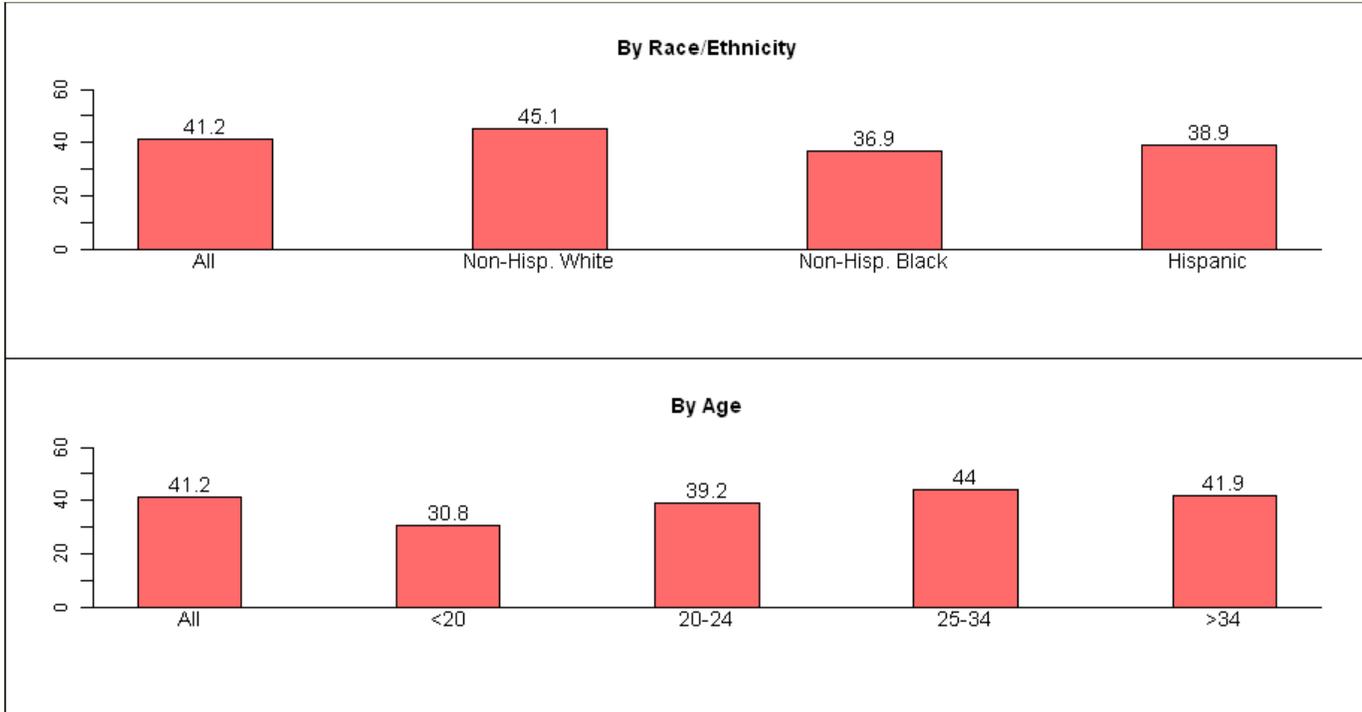
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	41.2	38.2 – 44.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	45.1	40.7 – 49.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	36.9	29.8 – 44.6
	Hispanic	38.9	33.6 – 44.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	30.8	21.7 – 41.6
	20-24	39.2	33.2 – 45.5
	25-34	44.0	39.7 – 48.3
	35 & Older	41.9	34.5 – 49.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	30.4	23.7 – 38.0
	H.S.	39.9	34.6 – 45.5
	>High School	45.8	41.6 – 50.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	37.3	32.1 – 42.9
	$15,000-$34,999	33.7	28.1 – 39.9
	$35,000 or More	50.8	45.7 – 55.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	35.2	31.3 – 39.4
	No	48.9	44.3 – 53.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	45.4	41.2 – 49.6
	Not Married	36.6	32.2 – 41.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who regularly used prescription medications before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At anytime during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control? Answer: Yes.
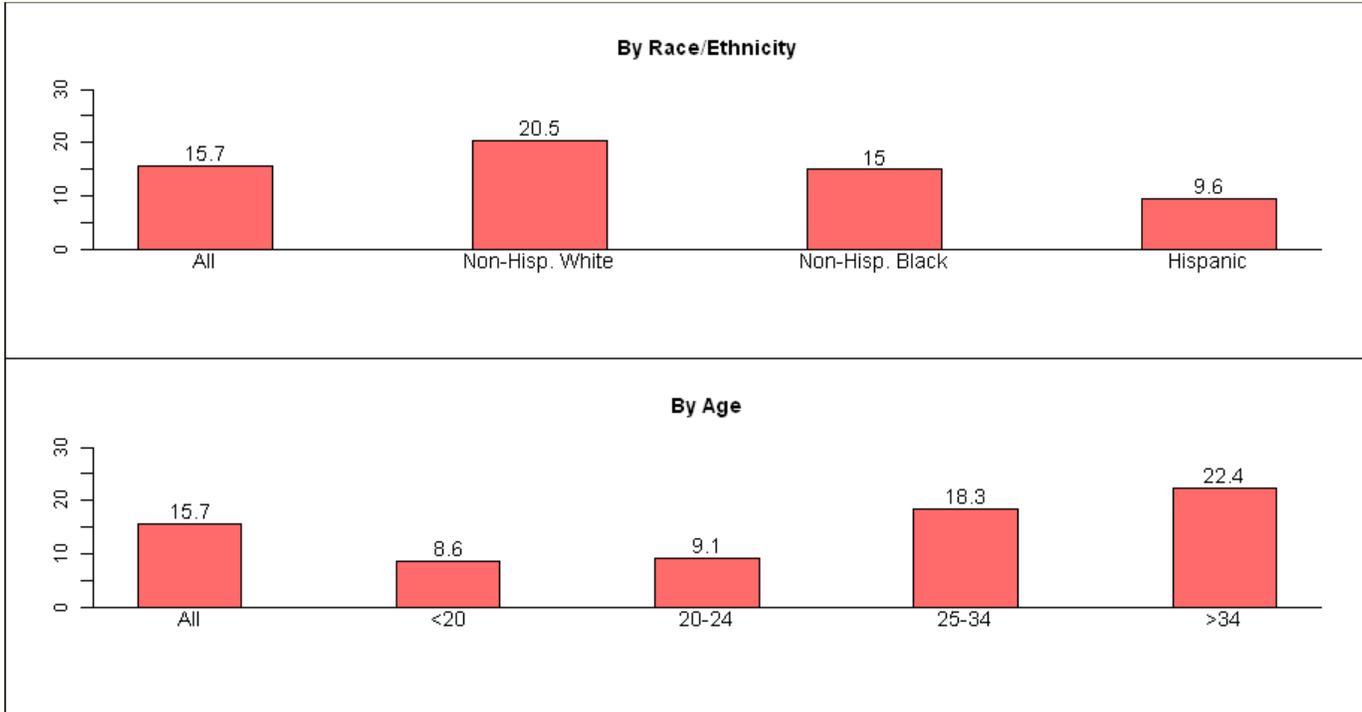
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	15.7	13.6 – 18.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	20.5	17.2 – 24.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	15.0	10.3 – 21.4
	Hispanic	9.6	6.9 – 13.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	8.6	4.2 – 17.0
	20-24	9.1	6.1 – 13.3
	25-34	18.3	15.2 – 21.8
	35 & Older	22.4	16.8 – 29.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.3	8.8 – 19.6
	H.S.	11.9	8.8 – 15.9
	>High School	19.2	16.1 – 22.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	12.4	9.2 – 16.4
	$15,000-$34,999	12.5	9.0 – 17.2
	$35,000 or More	21.4	17.6 – 25.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	12.6	10.1 – 15.6
	No	19.8	16.4 – 23.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	18.1	15.2 – 21.5
	Not Married	13.1	10.3 – 16.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

3

Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were being checked or treated for diabetes before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At anytime during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, have you visited a health care worker to be checked or treated for diabetes? Answer: Yes.
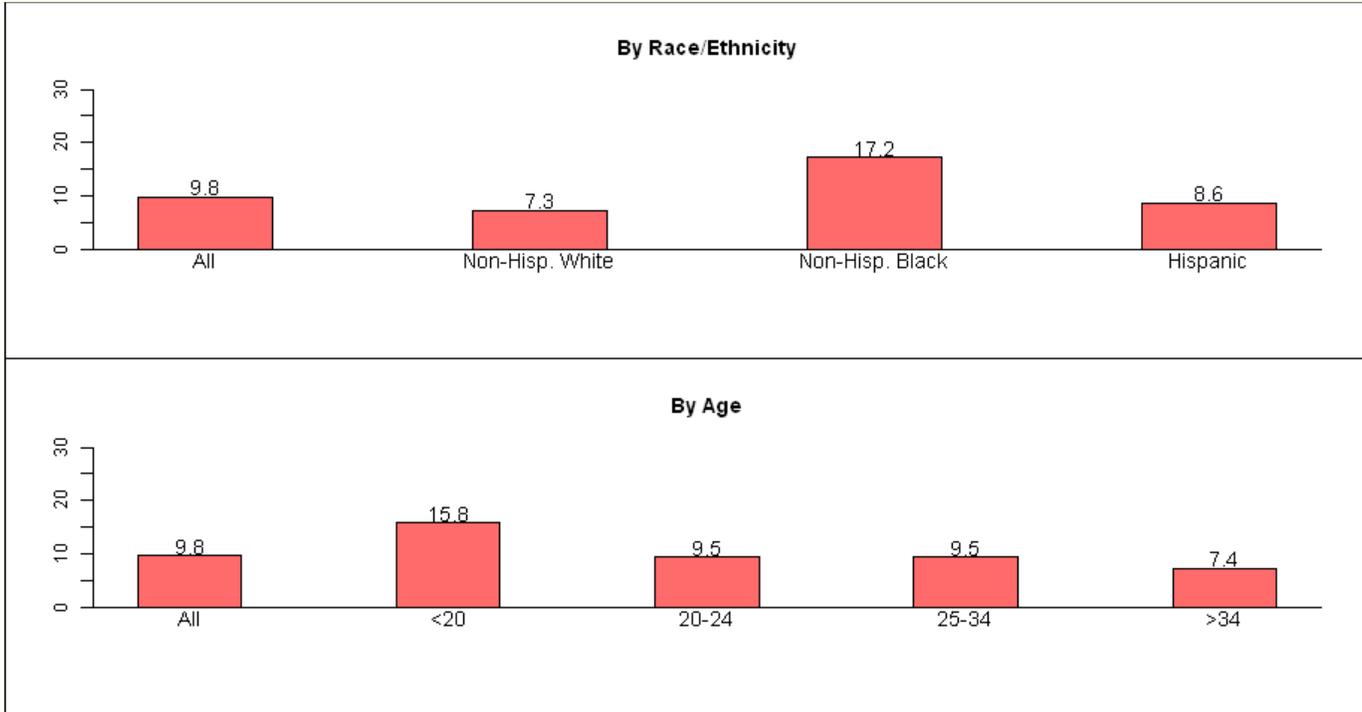
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.8	8.1 − 11.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	7.3	5.3 − 10.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	17.2	12.0 − 23.9
	Hispanic	8.6	5.9 − 12.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	15.8	9.2 − 25.7
	20-24	9.5	6.4 − 13.9
	25-34	9.5	7.2 − 12.4
	35 & Older	7.4	4.2 − 12.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.3	8.8 − 19.8
	H.S.	11.7	8.6 − 15.8
	>High School	7.4	5.4 − 10.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	14.4	10.9 − 18.8
	$15,000-$34,999	8.7	5.8 − 12.8
	$35,000 or More	5.8	3.8 − 8.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	11.5	9.1 − 14.5
	No	7.5	5.3 − 10.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	8.1	6.0 − 10.7
	Not Married	11.7	9.0 − 15.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were being checked or treated for high blood pressure before pregnancy
PRAMS Question: At anytime during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, have you visited a health care worker to be checked or treated for high blood pressure? Answer: Yes.
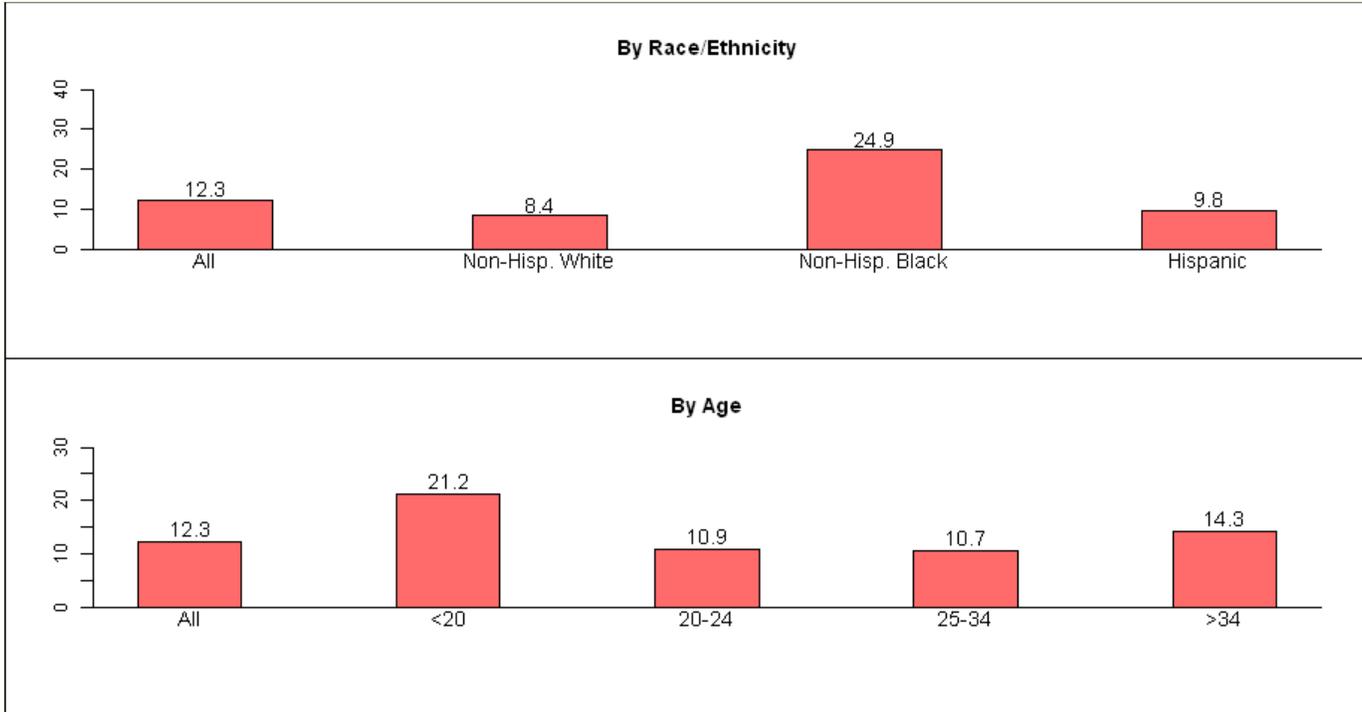
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	12.3	10.4 – 14.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.4	6.3 – 11.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.9	18.8 – 32.3
	Hispanic	9.8	7.0 – 13.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	21.2	13.4 – 31.8
	20-24	10.9	7.6 – 15.6
	25-34	10.7	8.3 – 13.7
	35 & Older	14.3	9.7 – 20.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	20.7	15.1 – 27.8
	H.S.	12.3	9.1 – 16.5
	>High School	9.5	7.2 – 12.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	16.7	13.0 – 21.3
	$15,000-$34,999	11.0	7.6 – 15.6
	$35,000 or More	8.8	6.2 – 12.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	14.6	11.8 – 17.8
	No	9.7	7.2 – 12.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	9.3	7.1 – 12.0
	Not Married	15.7	12.6 – 19.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were being checked or treated for depression or anxiety before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At anytime during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, have you visited a health care worker to be checked or treated for depression or anxiety? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	Measure
All	9.6
Non-Hisp. White	12.8
Non-Hisp. Black	9.8
Hispanic	4.1

By Age

	Measure
All	9.6
<20	8.6
20-24	10
25-34	9.2
>34	10.7
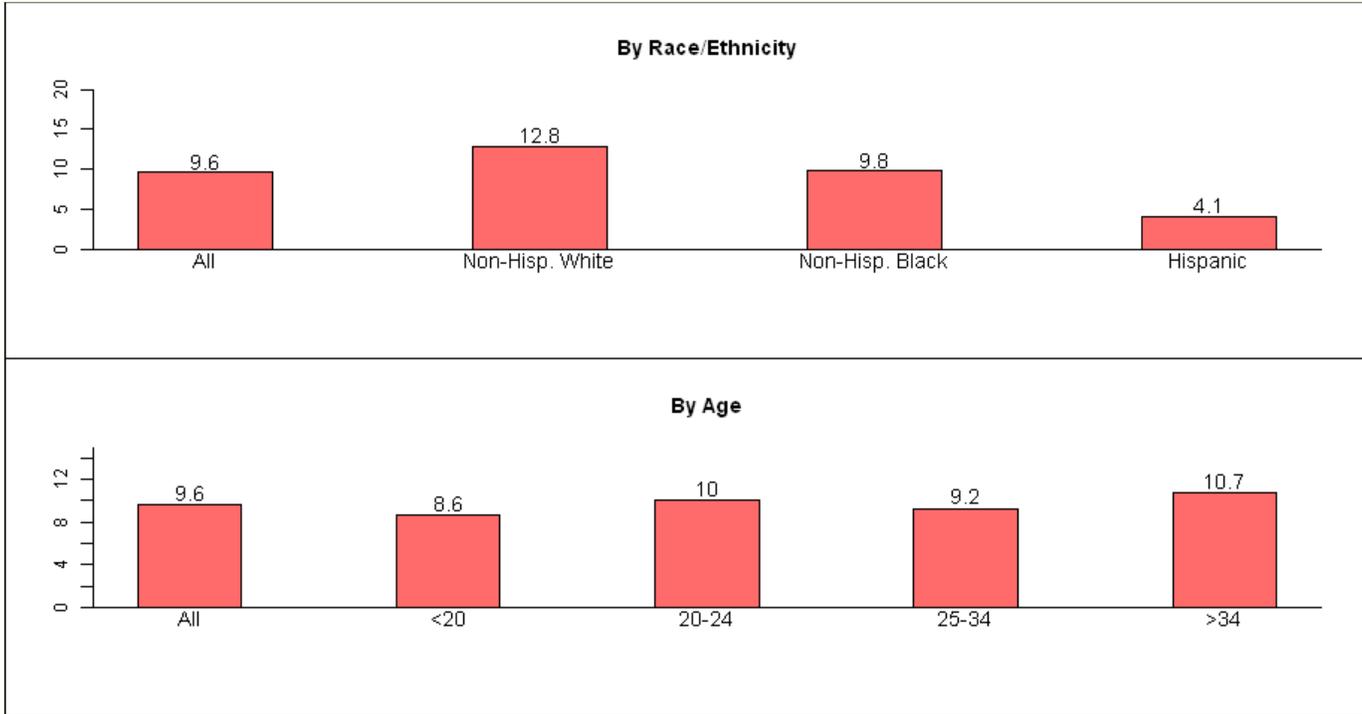
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.6	7.9 − 11.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.8	10.1 − 16.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.8	6.1 − 15.3
	Hispanic	4.1	2.4 − 7.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	8.6	4.3 − 16.6
	20-24	10.0	6.8 − 14.6
	25-34	9.2	7.0 − 12.0
	35 & Older	10.7	6.7 − 16.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.5	5.9 − 15.1
	H.S.	10.4	7.5 − 14.3
	>High School	9.1	6.9 − 11.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	10.1	7.3 − 13.9
	$15,000-$34,999	10.7	7.4 − 15.2
	$35,000 or More	7.8	5.5 − 11.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	9.9	7.7 − 12.7
	No	9.4	7.0 − 12.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	8.2	6.2 − 10.8
	Not Married	11.1	8.5 − 14.3

CI=Confidence Interval
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6

Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were having discussions about family medical history with a health care worker before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At anytime during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, have you talked to a health care worker about your family medical history? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	23.4	23.7	26.2	19.1

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	23.4	22.1	18.5	24.5	28
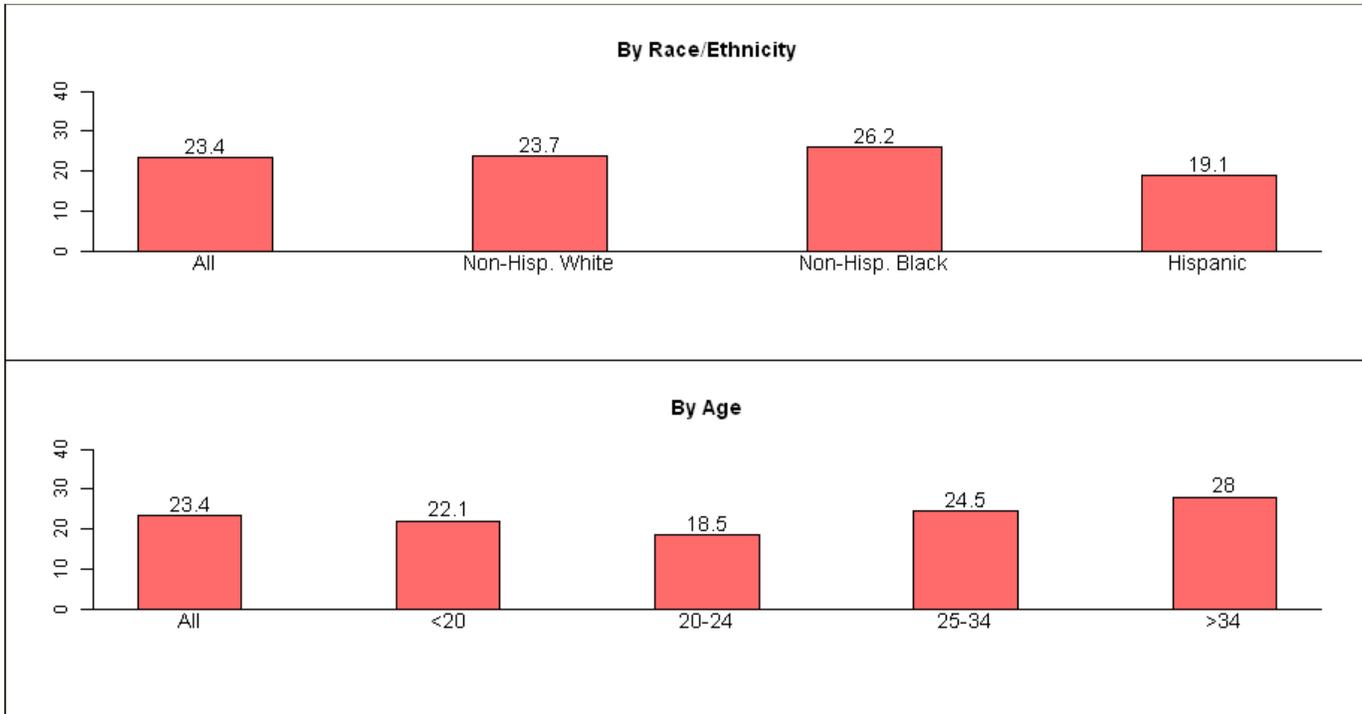
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	23.4	20.9 – 26.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	23.7	20.2 – 27.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	26.2	20.1 – 33.5
	Hispanic	19.1	15.2 – 23.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	22.1	14.4 – 32.4
	20-24	18.5	14.1 – 23.9
	25-34	24.5	21.1 – 28.4
	35 & Older	28.0	21.6 – 35.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	19.5	14.0 – 26.5
	H.S.	20.8	16.7 – 25.6
	>High School	26.6	23.0 – 30.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	21.5	17.3 – 26.4
	$15,000-$34,999	22.4	17.6 – 27.9
	$35,000 or More	27.7	23.4 – 32.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	19.7	16.6 – 23.2
	No	28.5	24.5 – 32.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	25.2	21.8 – 28.9
	Not Married	21.4	17.8 – 25.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Health Behaviors Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having dental cleanings before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At anytime during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, have you had your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? Answer: Yes.
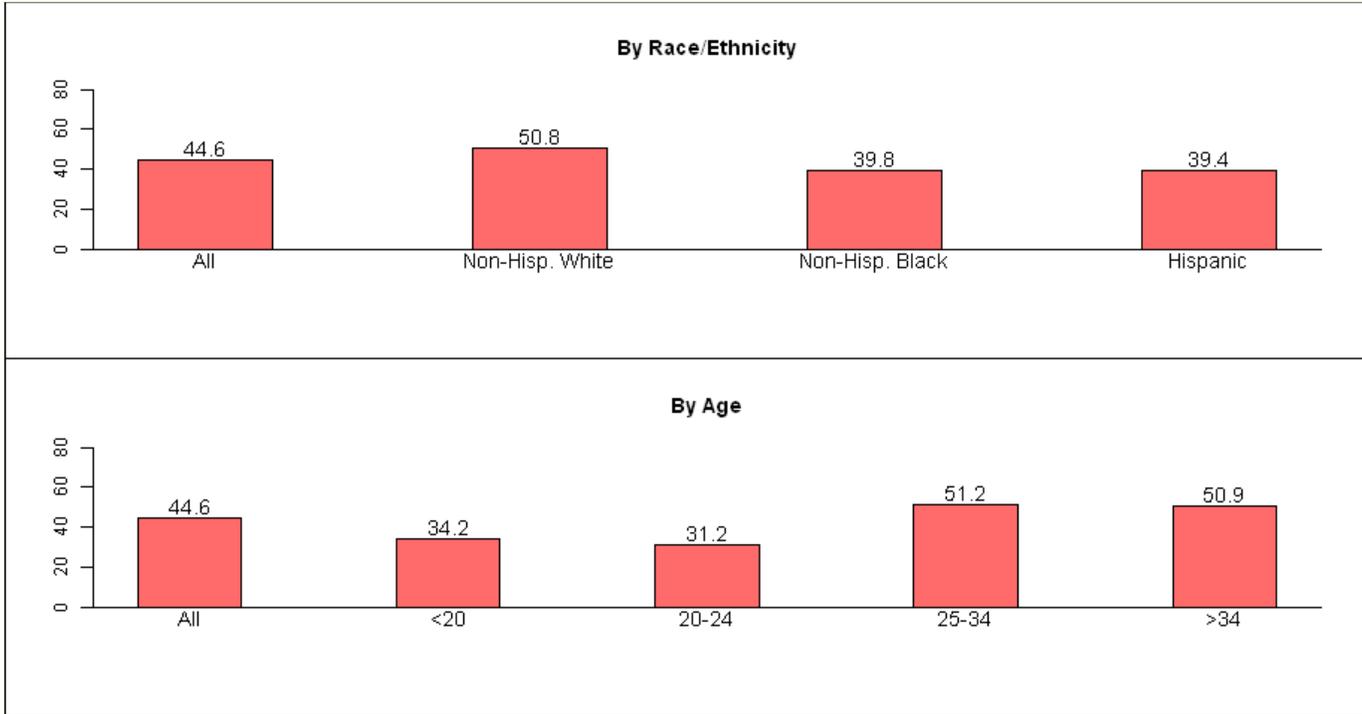
	MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	44.6	41.5 – 47.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	50.8	46.3 – 55.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	39.8	32.5 – 47.6
	Hispanic	39.4	34.1 – 45.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	34.2	24.8 – 45.1
	20-24	31.2	25.6 – 37.3
	25-34	51.2	46.9 – 55.5
	35 & Older	50.9	43.1 – 58.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	28.1	21.6 – 35.7
	H.S.	34.8	29.7 – 40.3
	>High School	56.9	52.6 – 61.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	27.0	22.4 – 32.2
	$15,000-$34,999	39.5	33.5 – 45.7
	$35,000 or More	67.3	62.4 – 71.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	30.8	27.0 – 34.8
	No	62.8	58.1 – 67.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	54.8	50.6 – 58.9
	Not Married	33.4	29.2 – 37.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Uninsured Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were uninsured before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you covered by any of these health insurance plans? Answer: I did not have any health insurance before I got pregnant.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	32.9	25.4	25.1	47.1

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	32.9	33.5	44.5	29	26.5
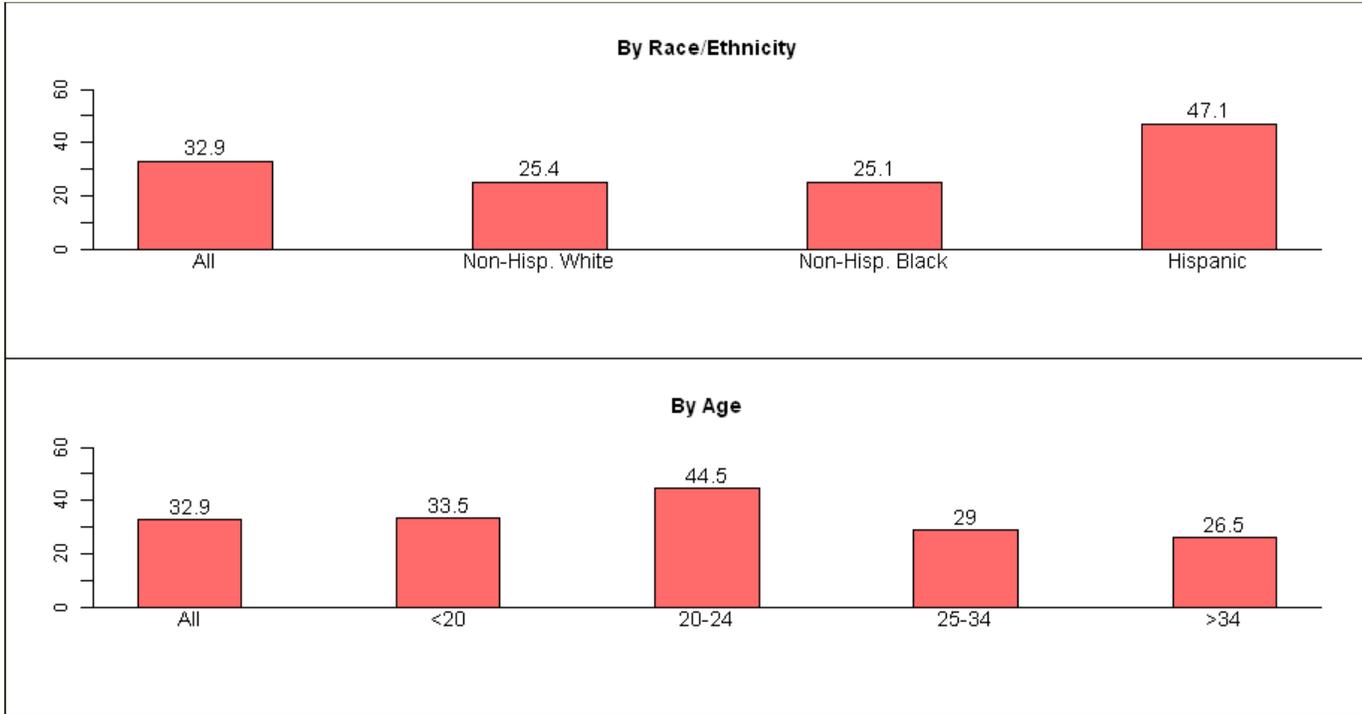
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	32.9	30.0 – 35.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	25.4	21.6 – 29.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	25.1	19.1 – 32.3
	Hispanic	47.1	41.7 – 52.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	33.5	24.2 – 44.3
	20-24	44.5	38.4 – 50.8
	25-34	29.0	25.2 – 33.1
	35 & Older	26.5	20.1 – 34.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	47.9	40.2 – 55.6
	H.S.	43.8	38.4 – 49.3
	>High School	20.4	17.1 – 24.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	49.9	44.4 – 55.3
	$15,000-$34,999	42.0	36.0 – 48.3
	$35,000 or More	7.6	5.3 – 10.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	50.7	46.5 – 54.9
	No	8.5	6.2 – 11.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	23.3	19.9 – 27.2
	Not Married	43.3	38.8 – 47.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

9

WIC Participation During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida participating in the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children (WIC) during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
58.2	43.5	84.5	66.4

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
58.2	87.3	79.9	47.9	39
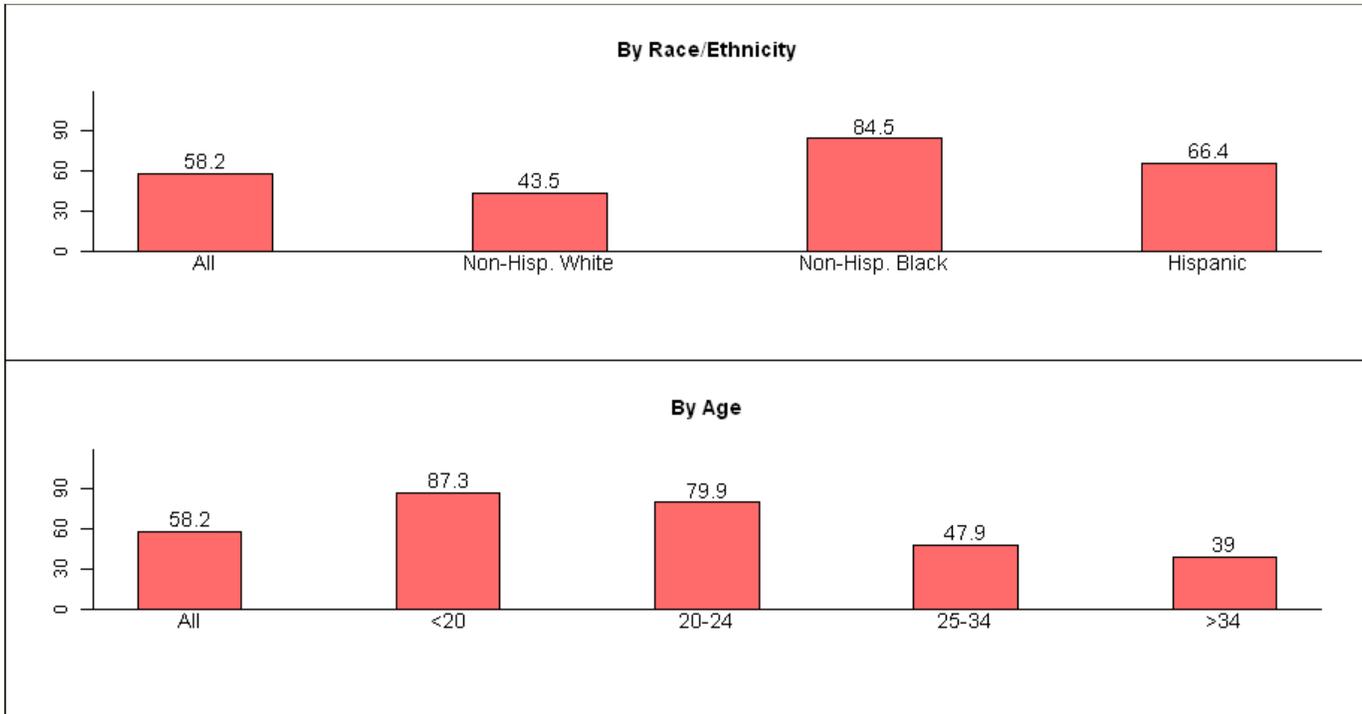
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	58.2	55.2 – 61.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	43.5	39.1 – 48.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	84.5	78.4 – 89.1
	Hispanic	66.4	61.0 – 71.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	87.3	78.5 – 92.9
	20-24	79.9	74.4 – 84.4
	25-34	47.9	43.6 – 52.2
	35 & Older	39.0	31.6 – 47.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	85.1	78.8 – 89.8
	H.S.	77.5	72.6 – 81.8
	>High School	36.2	32.2 – 40.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	87.0	82.9 – 90.2
	$15,000-$34,999	75.2	69.5 – 80.1
	$35,000 or More	15.3	11.8 – 19.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	86.4	83.4 – 89.0
	No	19.8	16.3 – 23.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	37.9	33.9 – 42.1
	Not Married	80.3	76.5 – 83.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Pre-Pregnancy Weight

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were underweight before recent pregnancy

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Underweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of less than 18.5.)

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	10.6	8.6	10.6	12.4

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	10.6	10.8	12.6	9.9	9.6
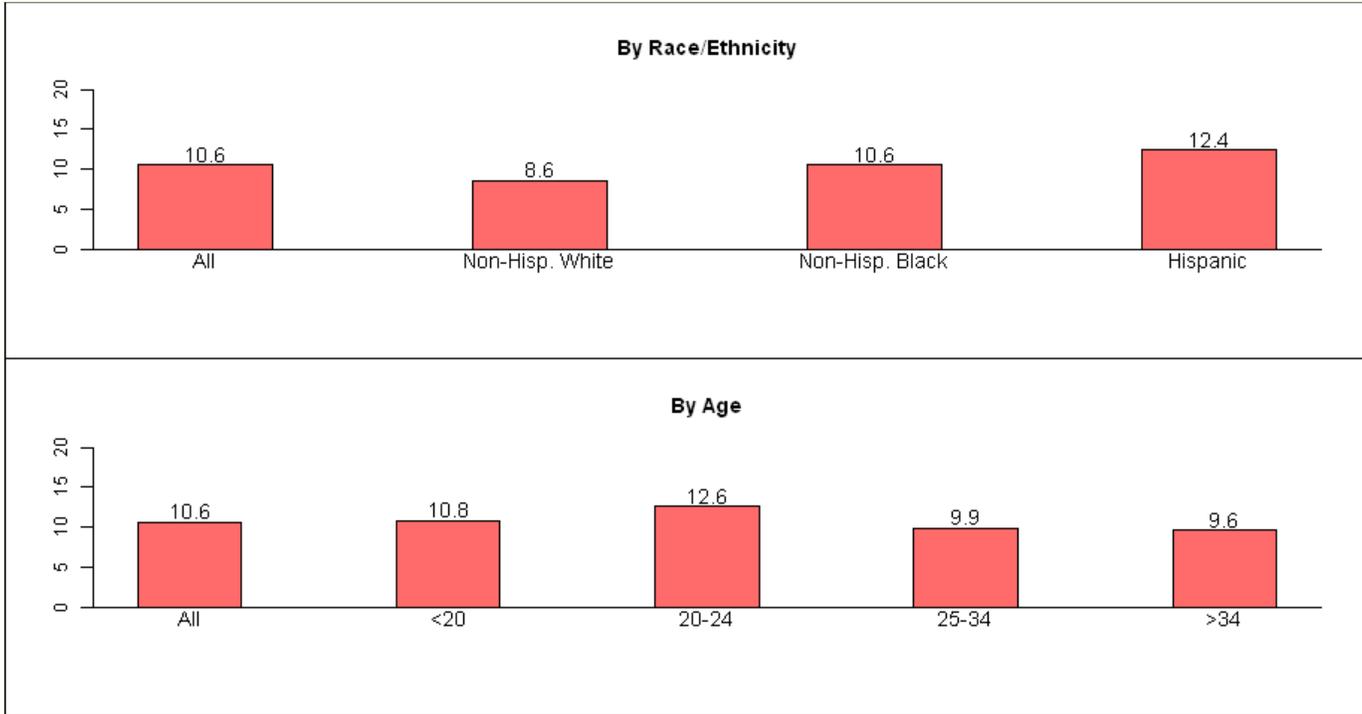
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	10.6	8.9 – 12.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.6	6.4 – 11.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	10.6	6.9 – 16.1
	Hispanic	12.4	9.2 – 16.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	10.8	5.9 – 18.7
	20-24	12.6	9.1 – 17.3
	25-34	9.9	7.6 – 12.8
	35 & Older	9.6	5.8 – 15.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	16.2	11.3 – 22.6
	H.S.	11.8	8.7 – 15.7
	>High School	7.9	5.9 – 10.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	14.3	11.0 – 18.4
	$15,000-$34,999	8.2	5.4 – 12.3
	$35,000 or More	7.0	4.7 – 10.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	14.1	11.5 – 17.2
	No	6.1	4.2 – 8.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	8.9	6.8 – 11.7
	Not Married	12.4	9.7 – 15.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

11

Pre-Pregnancy Weight

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were overweight before recent pregnancy

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Overweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) between 25.0 and 29.9.)
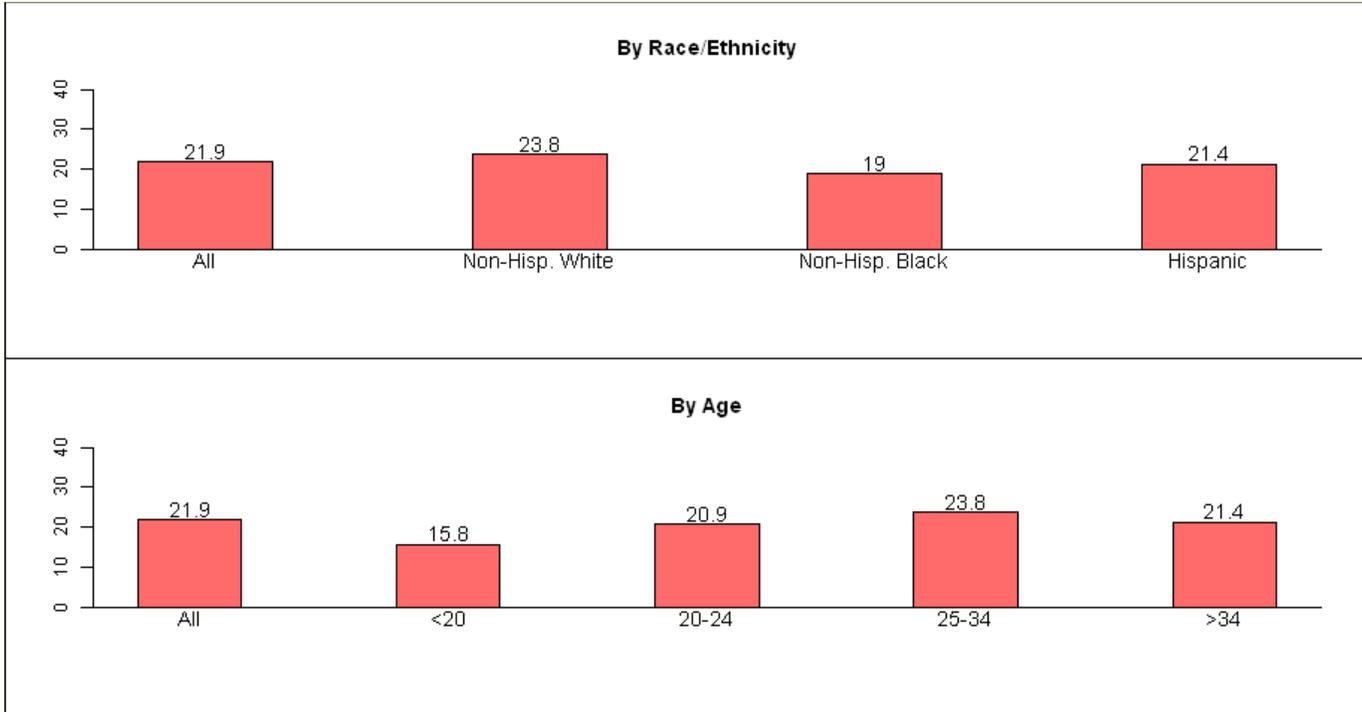
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	21.9	19.5 – 24.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	23.8	20.2 – 27.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	19.0	13.8 – 25.6
	Hispanic	21.4	17.3 – 26.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	15.8	9.7 – 24.6
	20-24	20.9	16.2 – 26.5
	25-34	23.8	20.4 – 27.6
	35 & Older	21.4	15.6 – 28.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	19.4	14.1 – 26.2
	H.S.	23.1	18.9 – 28.1
	>High School	21.9	18.6 – 25.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	18.7	14.8 – 23.3
	$15,000-$34,999	25.7	20.7 – 31.4
	$35,000 or More	21.6	17.7 – 26.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	22.6	19.3 – 26.3
	No	21.2	17.7 – 25.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	22.4	19.1 – 26.0
	Not Married	21.5	18.0 – 25.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

12

Pre-Pregnancy Weight

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were obese before pregnancy

PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Obesity is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30.0 or more.)
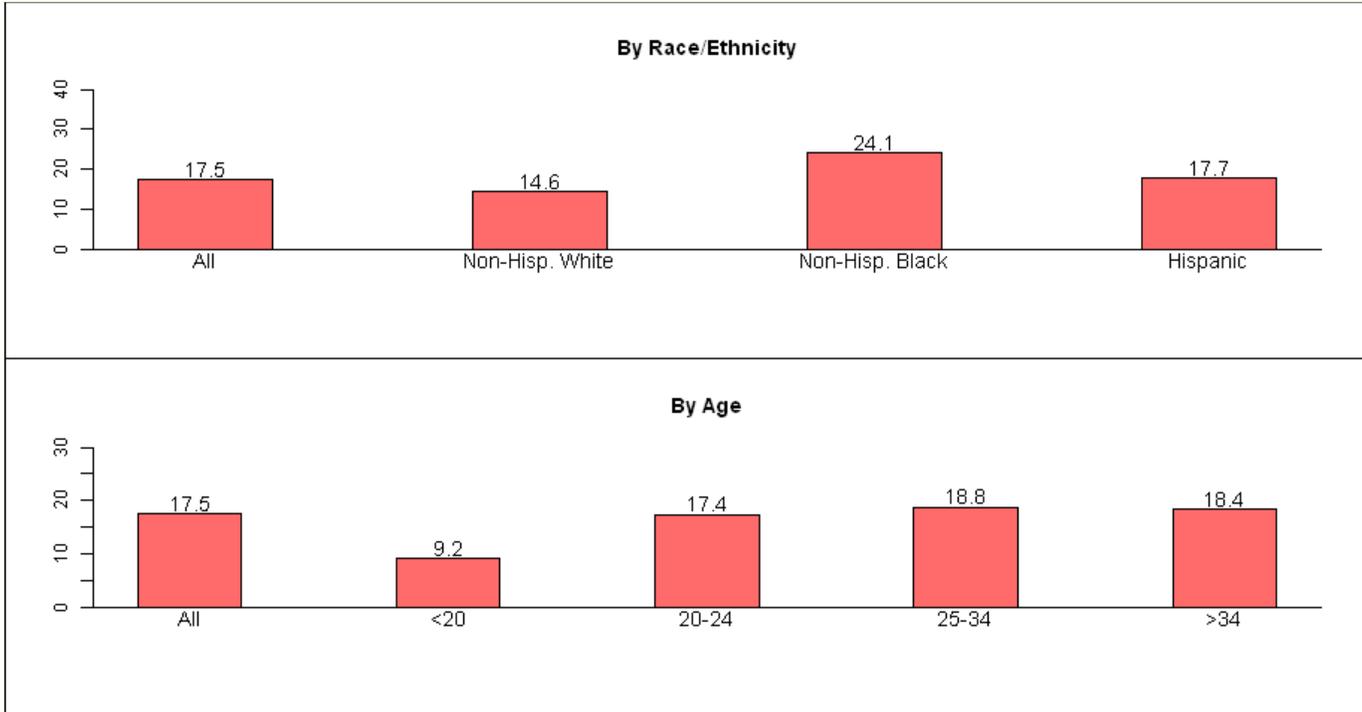
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.5	15.2 – 19.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	14.6	11.8 – 18.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.1	18.2 – 31.2
	Hispanic	17.7	13.9 – 22.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	9.2	4.5 – 18.1
	20-24	17.4	13.1 – 22.7
	25-34	18.8	15.7 – 22.4
	35 & Older	18.4	13.1 – 25.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	23.2	17.2 – 30.5
	H.S.	17.8	14.0 – 22.3
	>High School	15.3	12.5 – 18.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	20.9	16.8 – 25.7
	$15,000-$34,999	18.1	13.8 – 23.4
	$35,000 or More	14.4	11.2 – 18.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	18.8	15.8 – 22.3
	No	15.1	12.0 – 18.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	17.0	14.1 – 20.4
	Not Married	17.9	14.7 – 21.7

*CI=Confidence Interval*
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

13

Cigarette Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes before pregnancy
PRAMS Question: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking before pregnancy.)

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	25.4	36.7	21.2	13.4

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	25.4	22.5	32.4	24.6	18.3
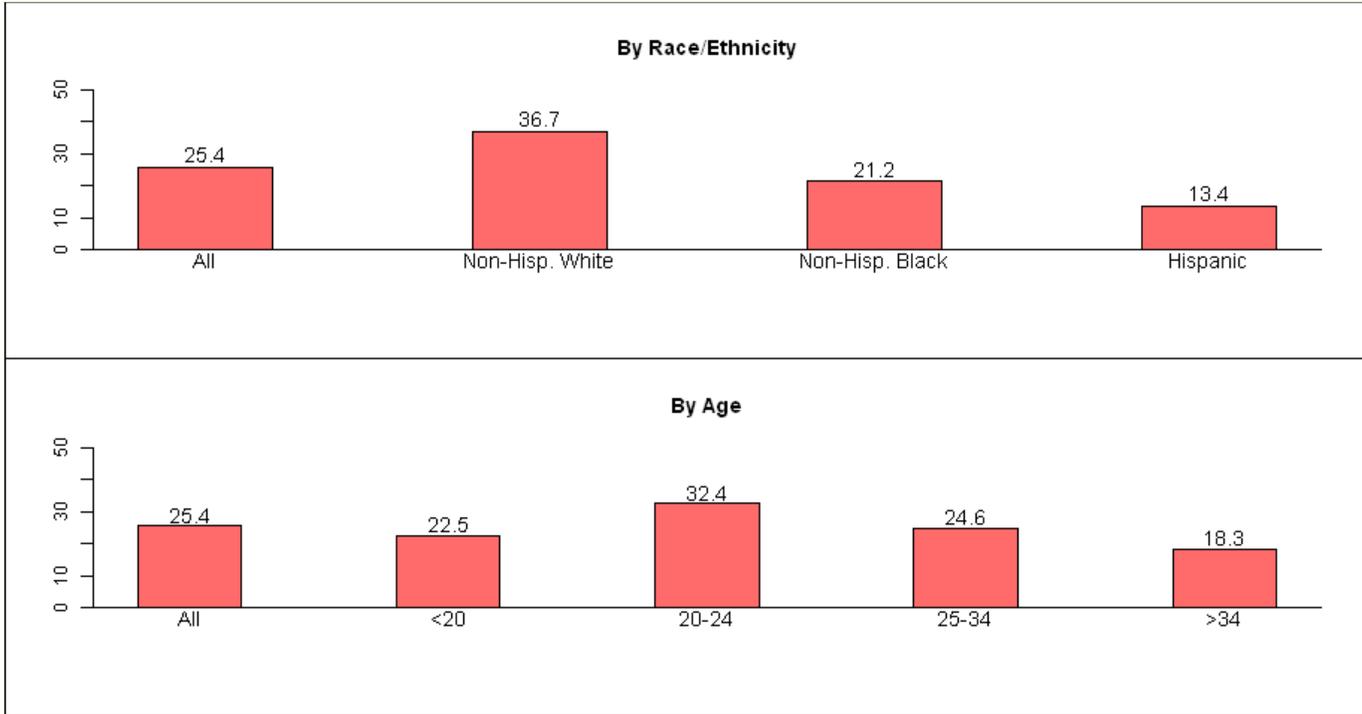
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	25.4	22.8 – 28.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	36.7	32.4 – 41.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.2	15.6 – 28.2
	Hispanic	13.4	10.0 – 17.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	22.5	15.0 – 32.4
	20-24	32.4	26.8 – 38.5
	25-34	24.6	21.0 – 28.5
	35 & Older	18.3	13.0 – 25.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	27.2	20.8 – 34.7
	H.S.	28.9	24.2 – 34.2
	>High School	22.5	19.2 – 26.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	28.8	24.1 – 34.0
	$15,000-$34,999	31.7	26.3 – 37.7
	$35,000 or More	18.4	14.7 – 22.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	31.9	28.2 – 35.9
	No	16.7	13.5 – 20.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	17.6	14.6 – 21.0
	Not Married	34.0	29.8 – 38.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Cigarette Use

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking during pregnancy.)
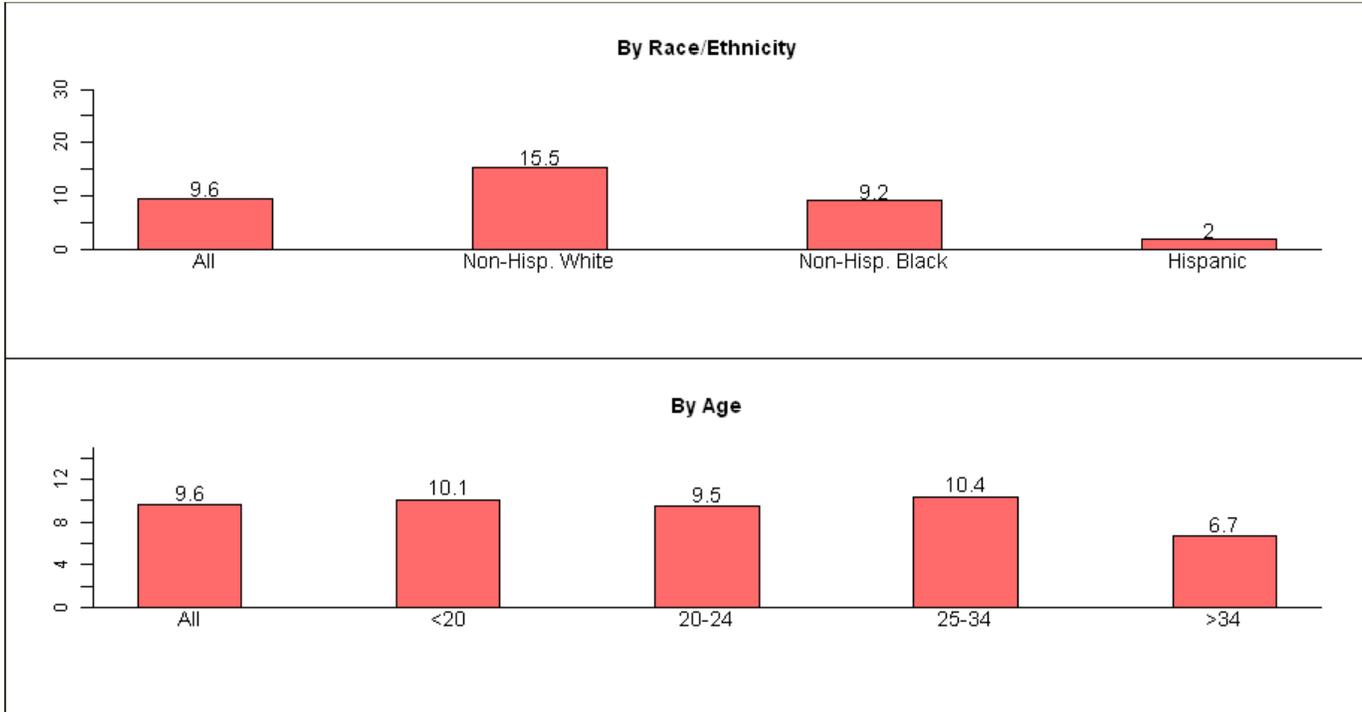
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.6	7.9 – 11.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.5	12.5 – 19.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.2	5.7 – 14.7
	Hispanic	2.0	1.0 – 4.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	10.1	5.5 – 17.9
	20-24	9.5	6.5 – 13.8
	25-34	10.4	8.0 – 13.4
	35 & Older	6.7	3.8 – 11.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.6	9.1 – 19.7
	H.S.	10.7	7.8 – 14.6
	>High School	7.6	5.6 – 10.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	14.0	10.7 – 18.2
	$15,000-$34,999	11.0	7.7 – 15.4
	$35,000 or More	4.2	2.6 – 6.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	13.8	11.2 – 16.8
	No	4.1	2.6 – 6.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	5.3	3.7 – 7.5
	Not Married	14.3	11.4 – 17.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Cigarette Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who smoked cigarettes after recent pregnancy
PRAMS Question: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking after pregnancy.)

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	16.7	23.3	17.4	7.5

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	16.7	18.6	22.4	15.2	11.1
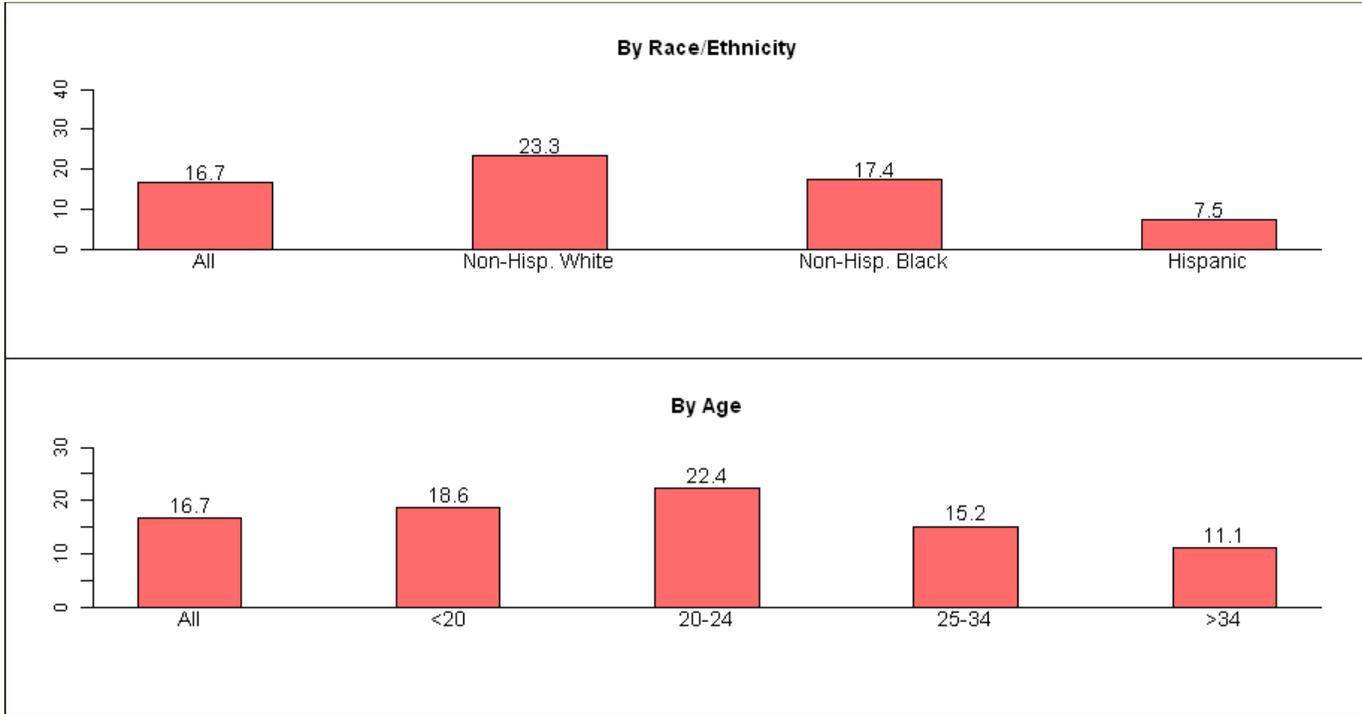
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.7	14.5 – 19.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	23.3	19.6 – 27.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	17.4	12.3 – 24.0
	Hispanic	7.5	5.1 – 11.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	18.6	11.7 – 28.2
	20-24	22.4	17.6 – 28.1
	25-34	15.2	12.3 – 18.7
	35 & Older	11.1	7.1 – 17.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	24.1	18.1 – 31.4
	H.S.	18.9	15.0 – 23.6
	>High School	12.9	10.2 – 16.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	23.2	18.8 – 28.1
	$15,000-$34,999	21.6	17.0 – 27.2
	$35,000 or More	7.3	5.0 – 10.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	23.5	20.1 – 27.2
	No	7.6	5.5 – 10.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	8.2	6.2 – 10.9
	Not Married	26.1	22.3 – 30.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Cigarette Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who quit smoking during recent pregnancy
PRAMS Question: Did you quit smoking around the time of your most recent pregnancy? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	67.9	61.1	69.2	88.2
	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic

By Age

	67.9	62.3	79.6	61.9	64.9
	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
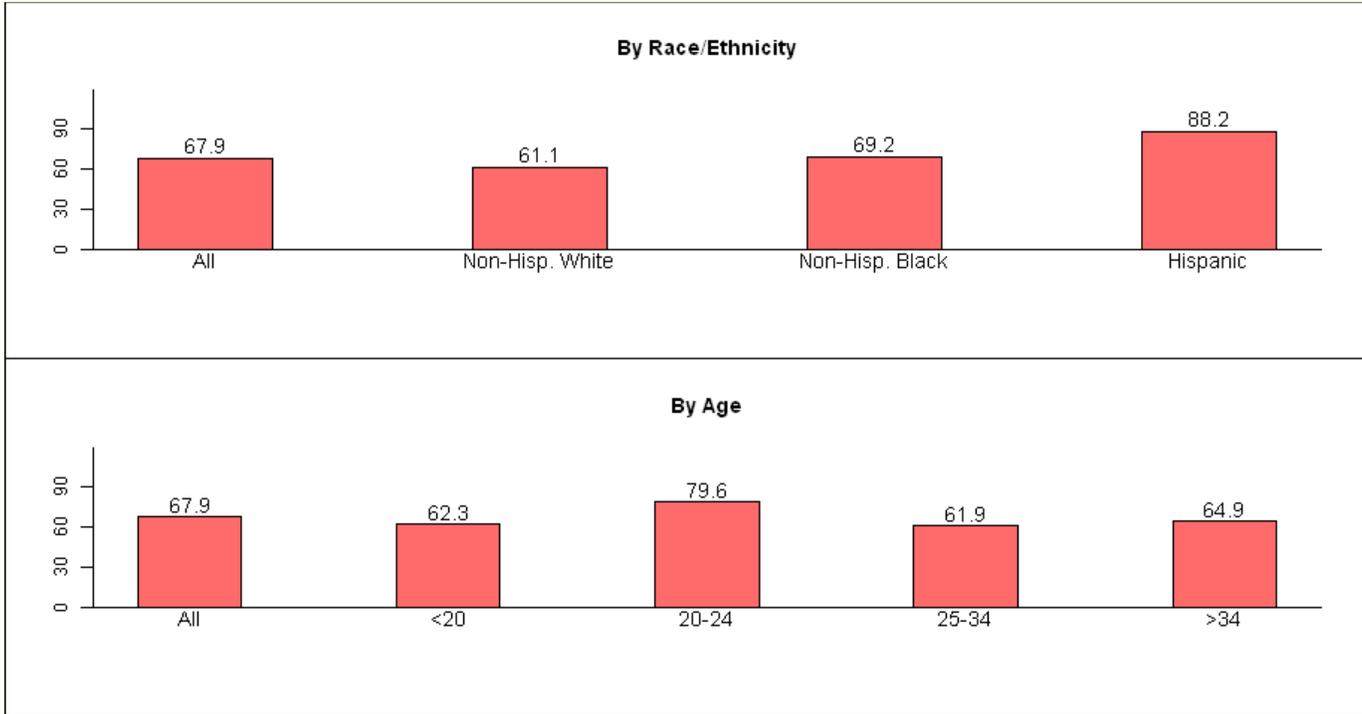
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	67.9	61.8 – 73.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	61.1	53.2 – 68.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	69.2	51.9 – 82.4
	Hispanic	88.2	74.4 – 95.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	62.3	39.8 – 80.5
	20-24	79.6	69.3 – 87.1
	25-34	61.9	52.8 – 70.2
	35 & Older	64.9	45.4 – 80.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	58.3	43.4 – 71.8
	H.S.	68.3	57.6 – 77.3
	>High School	71.8	62.8 – 79.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	60.7	50.2 – 70.3
	$15,000-$34,999	64.6	53.6 – 74.3
	$35,000 or More	86.4	75.8 – 92.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	63.0	55.4 – 69.9
	No	80.7	69.9 – 88.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	76.3	66.7 – 83.9
	Not Married	63.2	55.2 – 70.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

17

Cigarette Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida living in homes that do not allow cigarette smoking
PRAMS Question: Which of the following statements best describes the rules about smoking inside your home now? Answer: No one is allowed to smoke anywhere inside my home.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	96.2	96.1	91.6	99

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	96.2	91.8	96.6	96.1	98.7
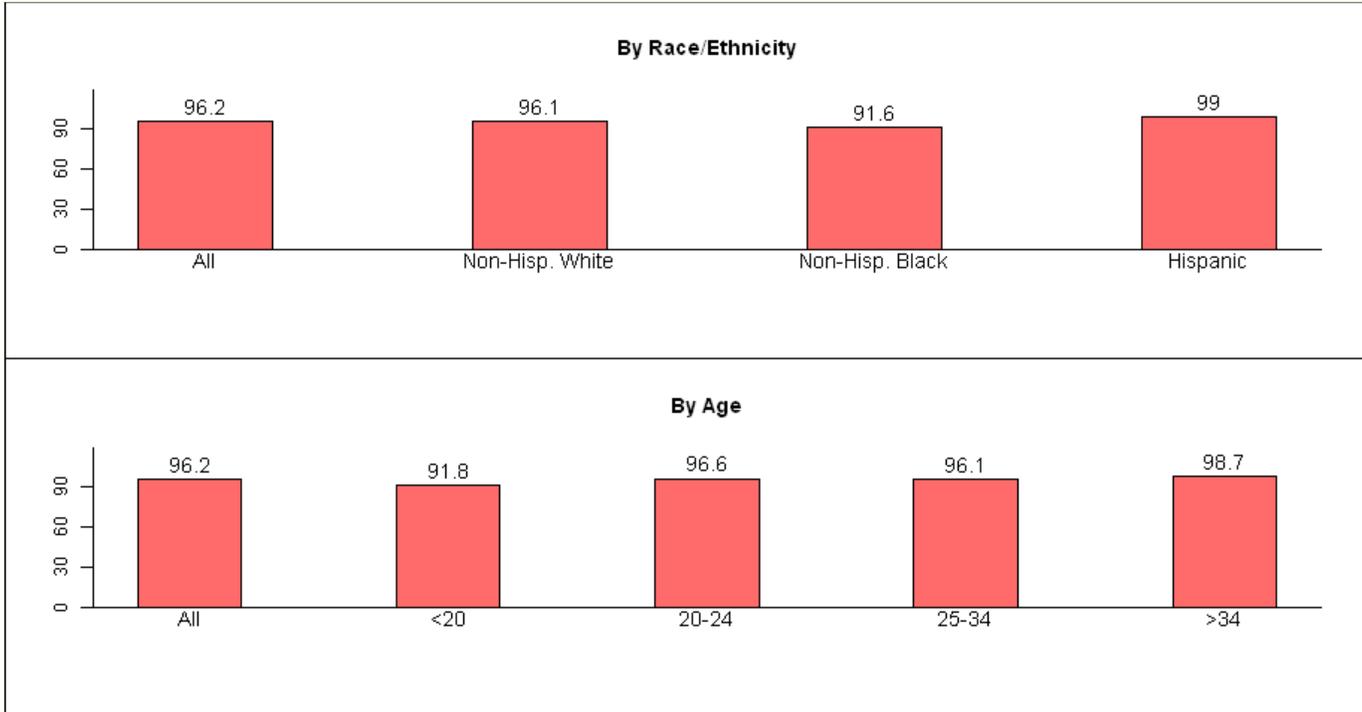
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	96.2	94.8 – 97.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	96.1	93.9 – 97.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	91.6	86.1 – 95.0
	Hispanic	99.0	97.3 – 99.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	91.8	83.4 – 96.1
	20-24	96.6	93.6 – 98.3
	25-34	96.1	93.9 – 97.5
	35 & Older	98.7	95.4 – 99.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	93.2	87.7 – 96.3
	H.S.	94.5	91.4 – 96.6
	>High School	98.3	96.8 – 99.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	92.8	89.4 – 95.2
	$15,000-$34,999	95.7	92.3 – 97.6
	$35,000 or More	99.3	97.4 – 99.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	94.8	92.6 – 96.4
	No	98.0	95.9 – 99.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	97.4	95.6 – 98.5
	Not Married	94.8	92.3 – 96.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

18

Alcohol Consumption

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who drank alcohol before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking before pregnancy.)
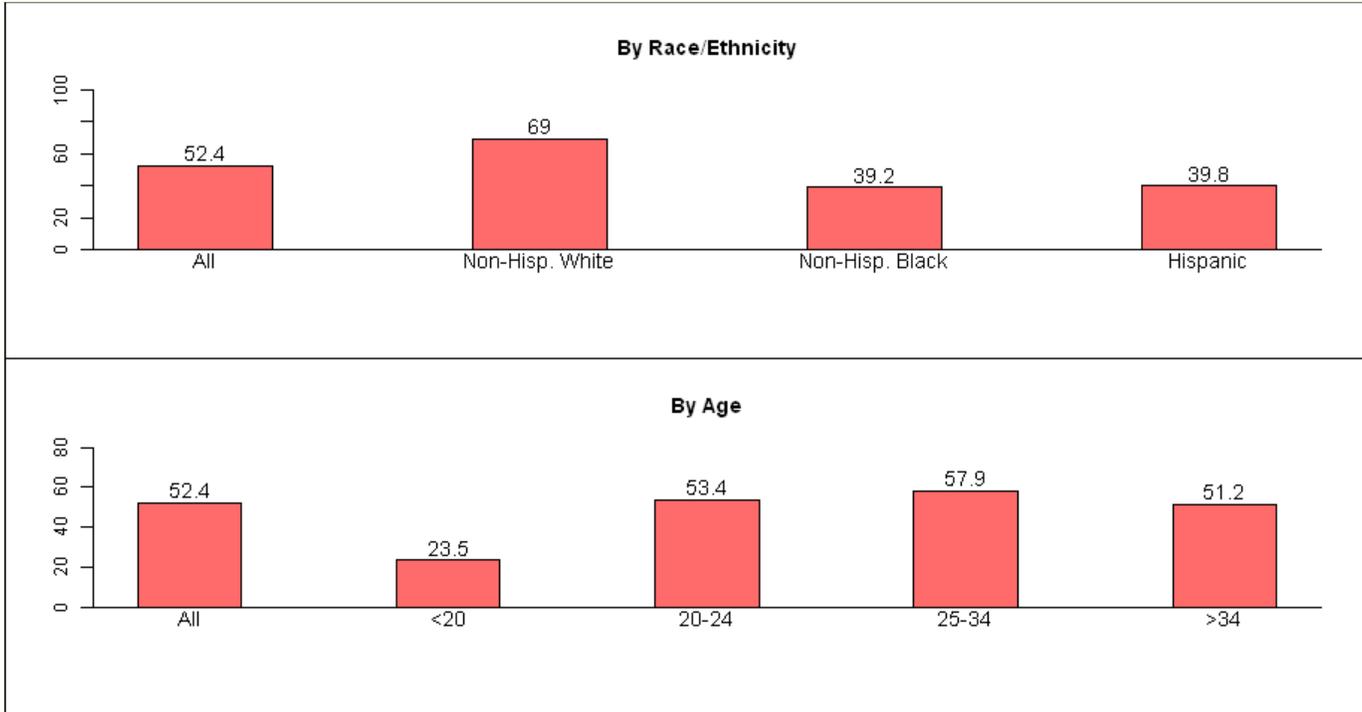
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	52.4	49.3 – 55.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	69.0	64.6 – 73.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	39.2	32.0 – 47.0
	Hispanic	39.8	34.4 – 45.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	23.5	15.5 – 34.0
	20-24	53.4	47.0 – 59.6
	25-34	57.9	53.6 – 62.2
	35 & Older	51.2	43.2 – 59.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	24.1	18.0 – 31.5
	H.S.	47.7	42.2 – 53.4
	>High School	65.3	61.1 – 69.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	35.7	30.6 – 41.2
	$15,000-$34,999	53.0	46.6 – 59.3
	$35,000 or More	70.6	65.6 – 75.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	44.6	40.5 – 48.9
	No	63.3	58.6 – 67.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	58.5	54.2 – 62.6
	Not Married	45.8	41.2 – 50.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Alcohol Consumption

Prevalence of new moms in Florida drinking more than four alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking) before pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many times did you drink four alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking before pregnancy.)

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	25.1	34.1	16.6	19.7

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	25.1	3.2	30.9	27.9	19.5
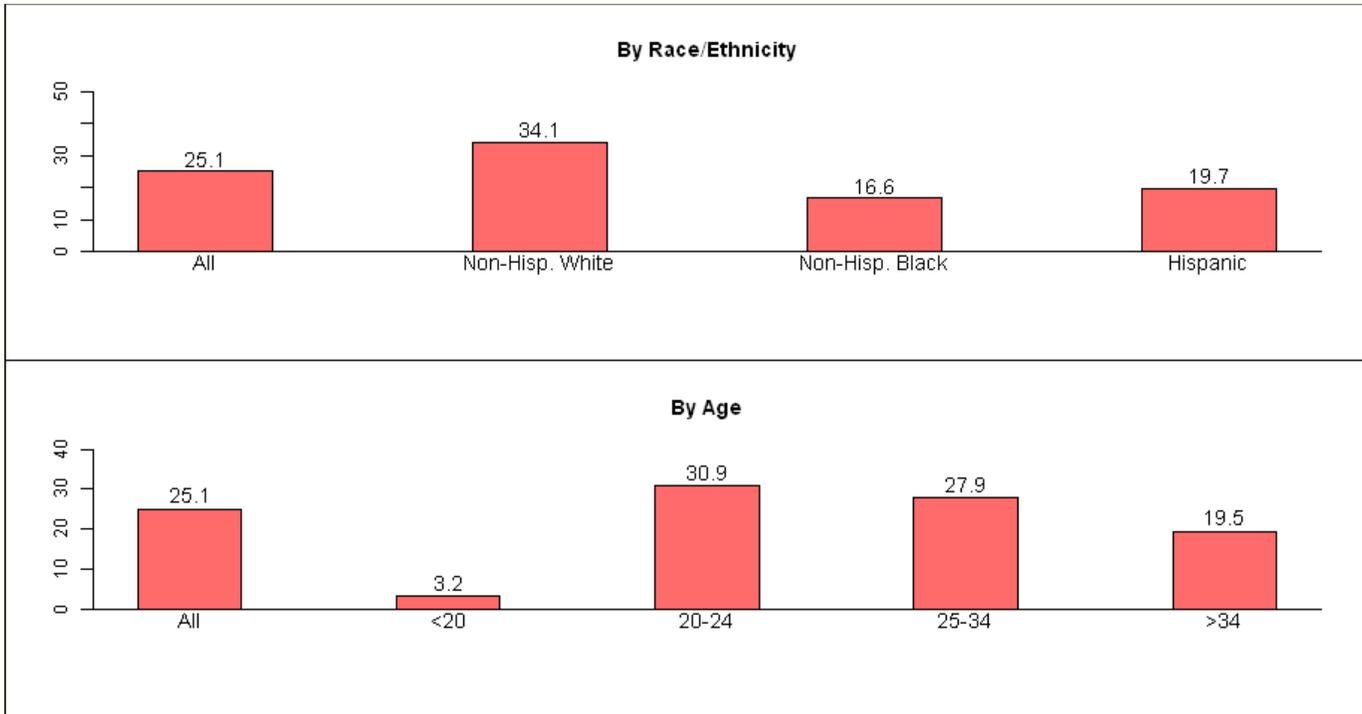
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	25.1	22.4 – 28.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	34.1	29.7 – 38.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	16.6	11.5 – 23.4
	Hispanic	19.7	15.4 – 24.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.2	1.4 – 7.4
	20-24	30.9	25.1 – 37.4
	25-34	27.9	24.0 – 32.1
	35 & Older	19.5	13.7 – 27.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.0	8.4 – 19.5
	H.S.	23.9	19.3 – 29.2
	>High School	30.4	26.4 – 34.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	21.3	17.0 – 26.4
	$15,000-$34,999	25.8	20.4 – 32.0
	$35,000 or More	30.2	25.5 – 35.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	23.7	20.2 – 27.7
	No	27.6	23.4 – 32.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	26.9	23.2 – 31.0
	Not Married	23.2	19.4 – 27.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Alcohol Consumption
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who drank alcohol during pregnancy
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking during pregnancy.)
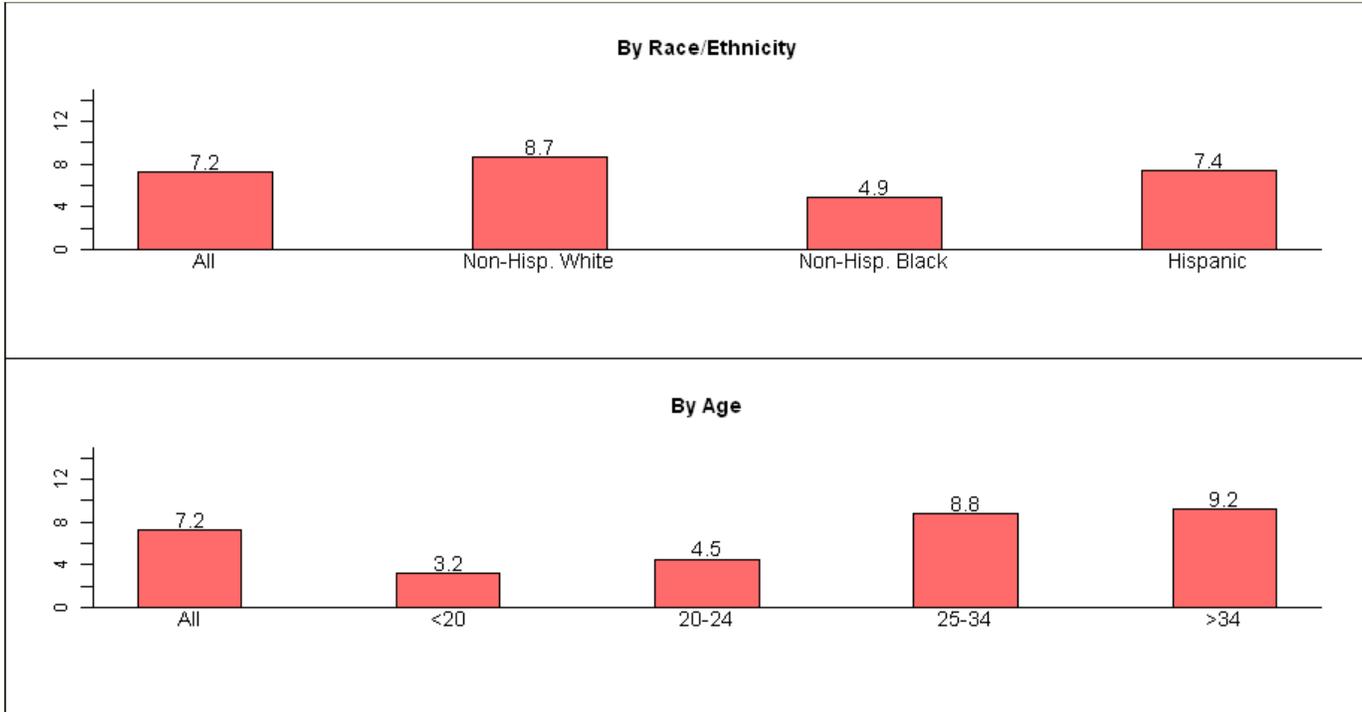
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.2	5.8 − 9.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.7	6.5 − 11.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.9	2.5 − 9.4
	Hispanic	7.4	4.9 − 10.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.2	0.9 − 10.2
	20-24	4.5	2.5 − 7.9
	25-34	8.8	6.6 − 11.6
	35 & Older	9.2	5.5 − 14.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	2.5	1.0 − 6.3
	H.S.	6.0	3.9 − 9.4
	>High School	9.7	7.5 − 12.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	4.1	2.4 − 6.9
	$15,000-$34,999	7.4	4.7 − 11.5
	$35,000 or More	10.8	8.0 − 14.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	6.2	4.4 − 8.5
	No	8.9	6.6 − 11.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	8.1	6.1 − 10.6
	Not Married	6.4	4.4 − 9.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Alcohol Consumption

Prevalence of new moms in Florida drinking more than four alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking) during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many times did you drink four alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking during pregnancy.)

By Race/Ethnicity — All: 3.2, Non-Hisp. White: 3, Non-Hisp. Black: 3.7, Hispanic: 3.6

By Age — All: 3.2, <20: 0.3, 20-24: 4.2, 25-34: 4.1, >34: 1.8
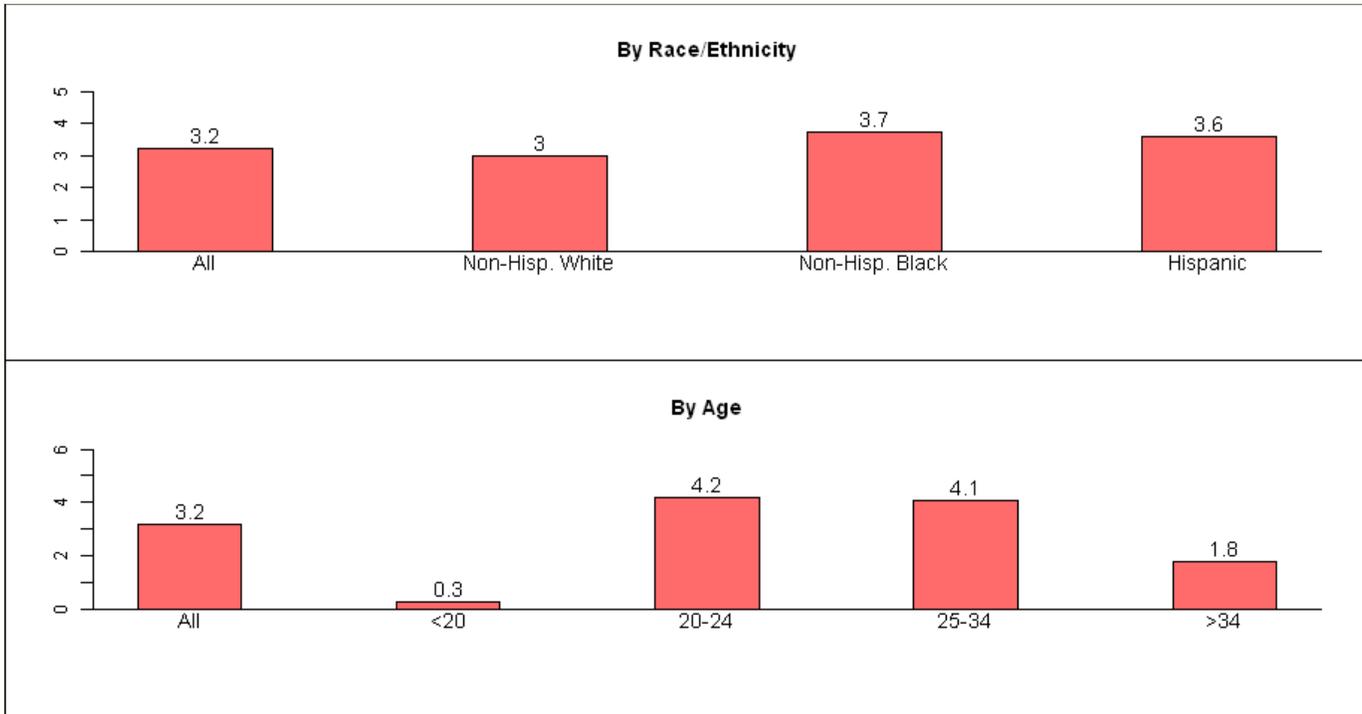
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	3.2	1.9 – 5.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.0	1.2 – 7.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.7	1.3 – 10.5
	Hispanic	3.6	1.6 – 7.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.3	0.0 – 1.9
	20-24	4.2	1.6 – 10.7
	25-34	4.1	2.1 – 7.9
	35 & Older	1.8	0.3 – 11.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.2	0.2 – 6.3
	H.S.	4.1	1.9 – 8.7
	>High School	3.8	1.7 – 8.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	3.4	1.6 – 7.2
	$15,000-$34,999	1.0	0.1 – 6.6
	$35,000 or More	4.0	1.5 – 10.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	3.8	2.1 – 6.8
	No	2.1	0.7 – 6.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	2.5	1.0 – 5.9
	Not Married	3.9	2.0 – 7.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

22

Folic Acid

Prevalence of new moms in Florida taking a multivitamin containing folic acid before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or folic acid vitamin? Answer: I took a multivitamin at least 1 per week.
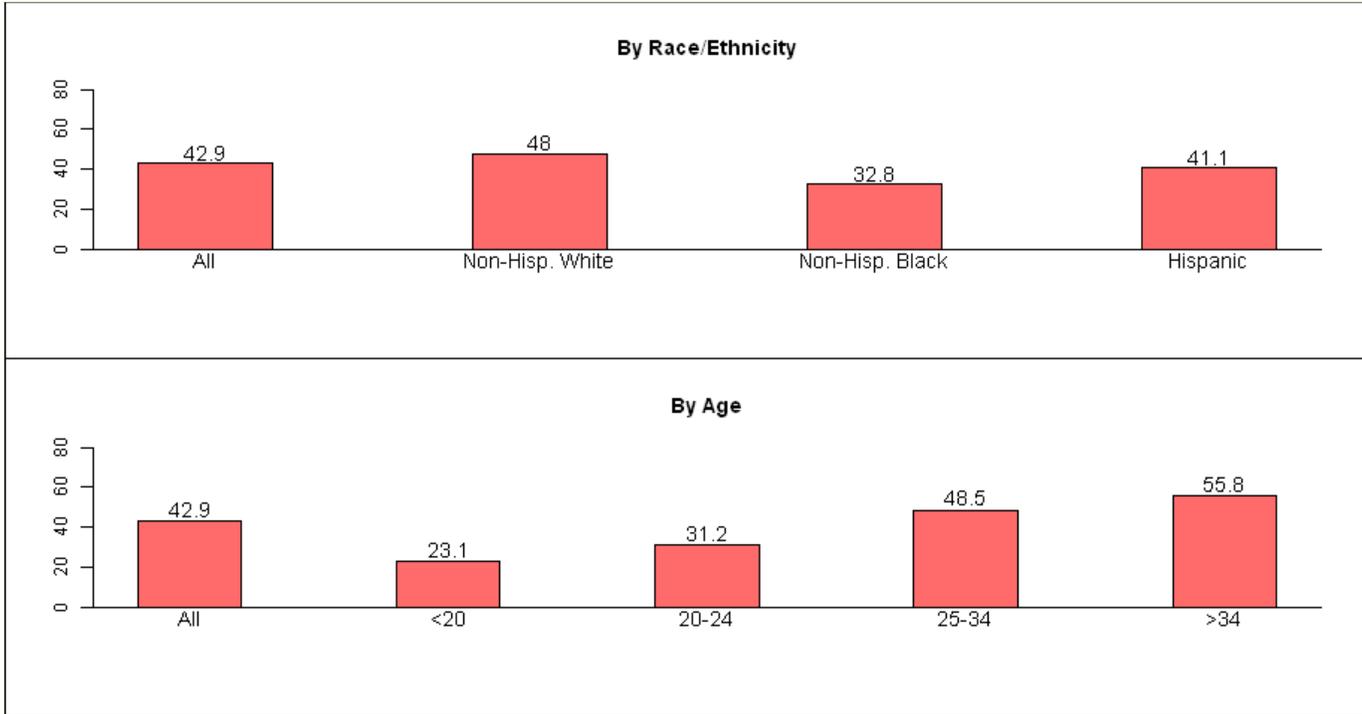
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	42.9	39.8 – 45.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	48.0	43.6 – 52.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	32.8	26.0 – 40.4
	Hispanic	41.1	35.8 – 46.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	23.1	15.1 – 33.5
	20-24	31.2	25.7 – 37.3
	25-34	48.5	44.3 – 52.8
	35 & Older	55.8	47.9 – 63.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	30.2	23.5 – 37.8
	H.S.	35.2	30.1 – 40.6
	>High School	52.4	48.2 – 56.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	28.1	23.5 – 33.3
	$15,000-$34,999	39.2	33.3 – 45.4
	$35,000 or More	60.8	55.7 – 65.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	32.3	28.5 – 36.3
	No	57.5	52.9 – 62.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	53.5	49.3 – 57.7
	Not Married	31.2	27.0 – 35.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

23

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida hearing about folic acid from a healthcare provider before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with you new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about taking vitamins with folic acid before pregnancy? Answer: Yes.
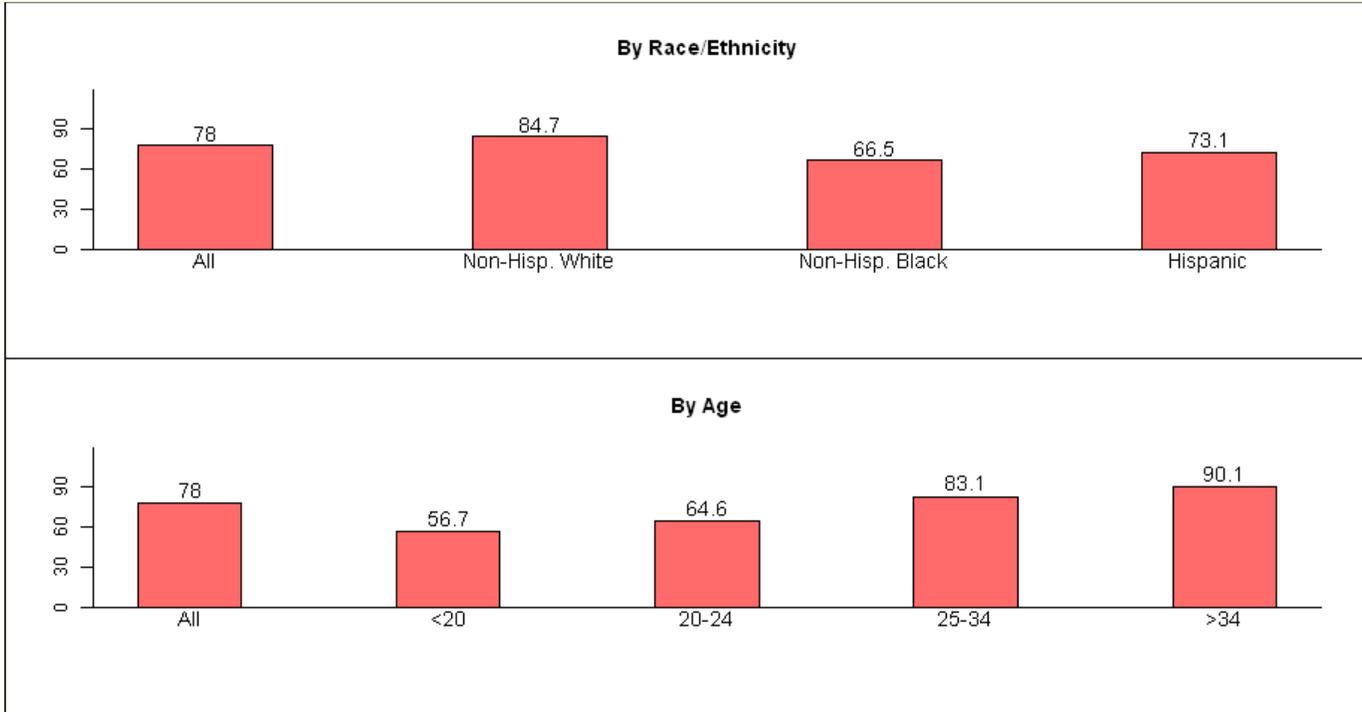
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	78.0	72.9 – 82.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	84.7	77.7 – 89.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	66.5	51.7 – 78.6
	Hispanic	73.1	62.8 – 81.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	56.7	35.9 – 75.4
	20-24	64.6	52.1 – 75.3
	25-34	83.1	76.4 – 88.2
	35 & Older	90.1	78.9 – 95.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	58.9	44.9 – 71.6
	H.S.	66.1	55.0 – 75.7
	>High School	90.3	84.6 – 94.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	58.4	47.6 – 68.5
	$15,000-$34,999	76.3	64.1 – 85.3
	$35,000 or More	92.1	86.0 – 95.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	67.8	59.6 – 75.0
	No	87.6	81.3 – 92.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	86.9	81.0 – 91.1
	Not Married	63.7	54.2 – 72.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions of healthy weight before pregnancy with a healthcare worker before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about being a healthy weight before pregnancy? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

Category	Value
All	66.9
Non-Hisp. White	58.4
Non-Hisp. Black	74.1
Hispanic	72.6

By Age

Category	Value
All	66.9
<20	72.6
20-24	70.1
25-34	64.3
>34	67.8
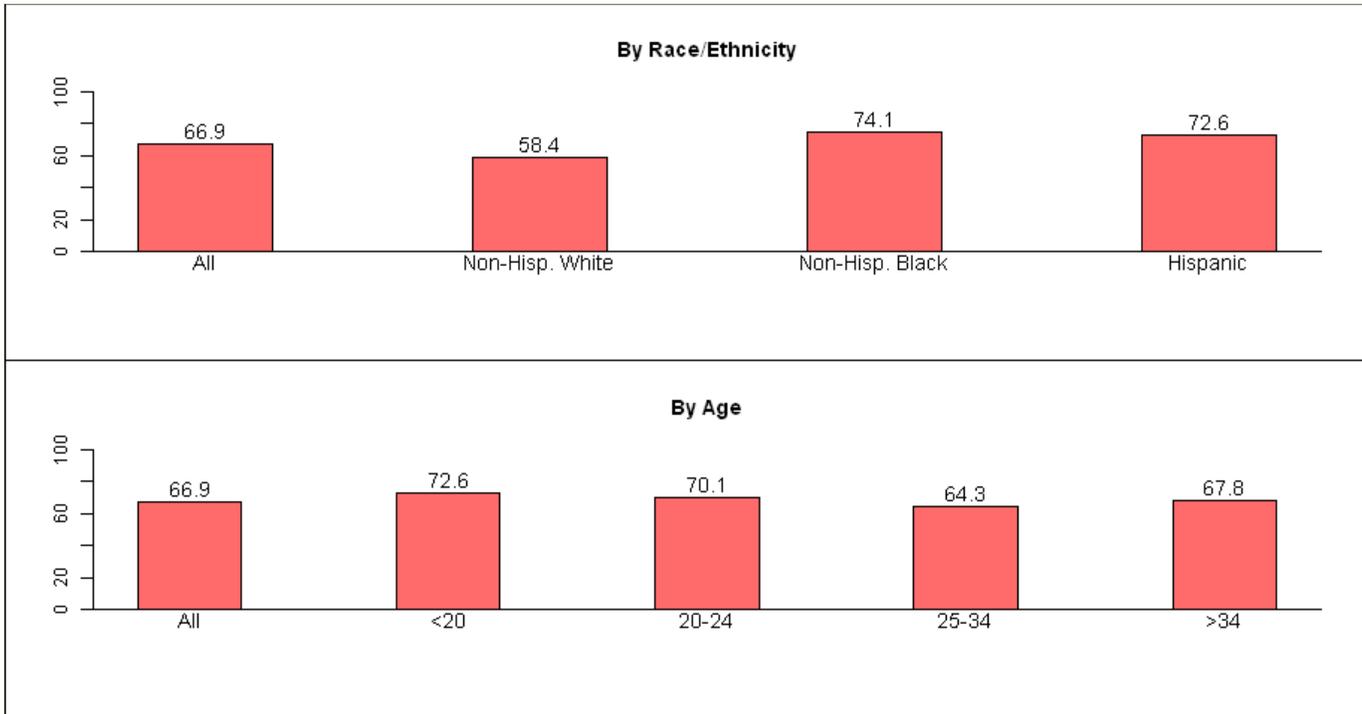
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	66.9	61.5 – 71.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	58.4	50.5 – 65.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	74.1	60.2 – 84.4
	Hispanic	72.6	62.3 – 80.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	72.6	51.5 – 86.9
	20-24	70.1	57.9 – 80.1
	25-34	64.3	56.9 – 71.1
	35 & Older	67.8	54.7 – 78.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	80.8	68.7 – 88.9
	H.S.	64.0	52.8 – 73.8
	>High School	63.8	56.6 – 70.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	74.3	64.2 – 82.3
	$15,000-$34,999	76.3	64.2 – 85.2
	$35,000 or More	57.0	48.8 – 64.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	76.9	69.4 – 83.1
	No	57.1	49.5 – 64.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	60.2	53.3 – 66.8
	Not Married	77.7	69.2 – 84.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about getting vaccines updated before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about getting vaccines updated before pregnancy? Answer: Yes.
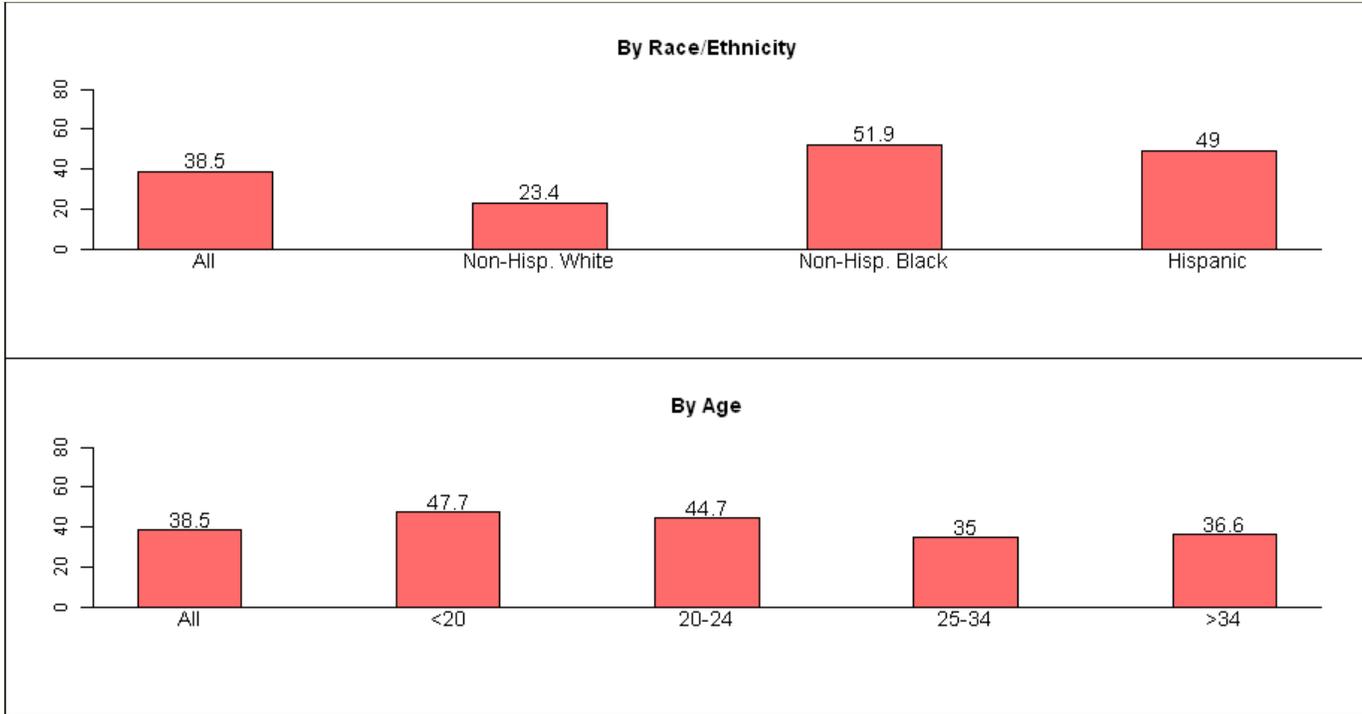
By Race/Ethnicity

By Age

| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	38.5	33.1 – 44.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	23.4	17.3 – 31.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	51.9	37.6 – 65.9
	Hispanic	49.0	38.7 – 59.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	47.7	27.7 – 68.5
	20-24	44.7	33.0 – 57.1
	25-34	35.0	28.1 – 42.6
	35 & Older	36.6	25.0 – 50.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	58.6	44.5 – 71.4
	H.S.	43.0	32.5 – 54.2
	>High School	29.6	23.2 – 36.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	56.7	45.8 – 67.0
	$15,000-$34,999	45.9	34.0 – 58.2
	$35,000 or More	22.9	16.7 – 30.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	53.6	45.2 – 61.8
	No	23.8	17.9 – 30.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	28.9	23.0 – 35.6
	Not Married	54.0	44.5 – 63.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before pregnancy? Answer: Yes.
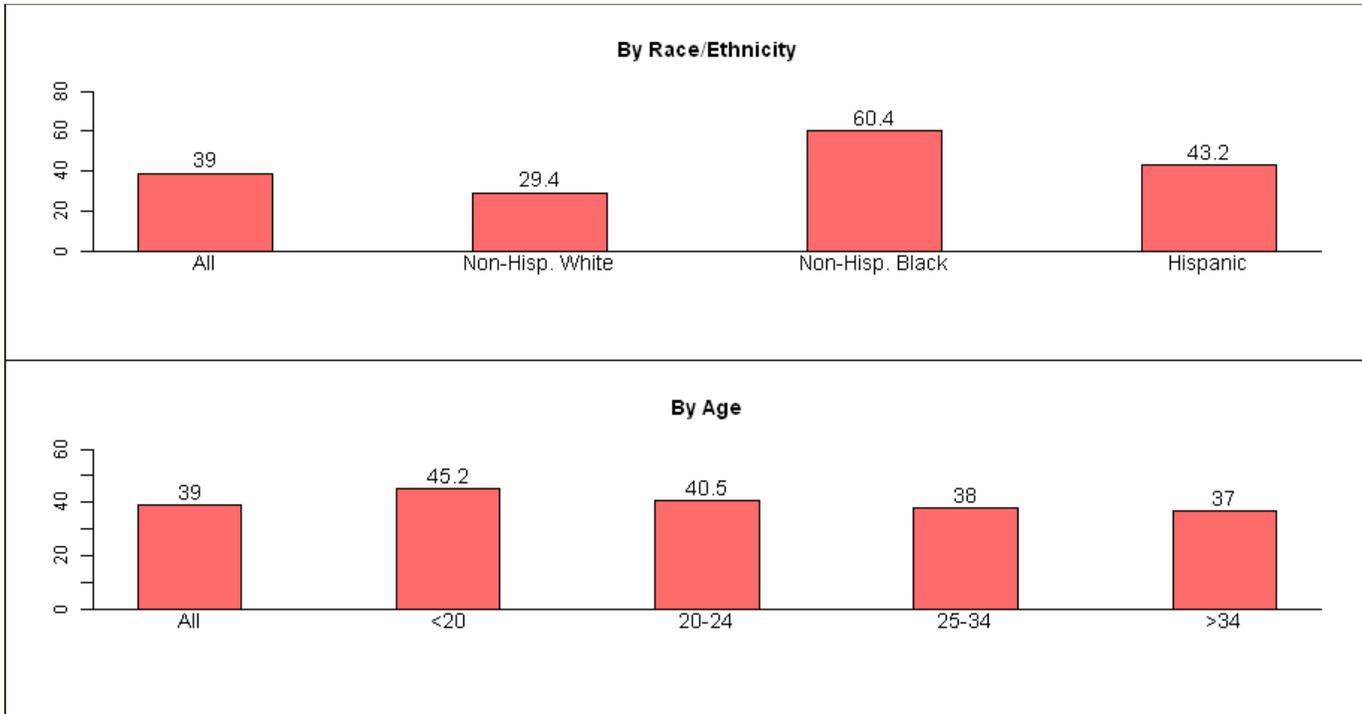
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	39.0	33.7 – 44.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	29.4	22.8 – 37.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	60.4	45.9 – 73.3
	Hispanic	43.2	33.3 – 53.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	45.2	25.7 – 66.2
	20-24	40.5	29.3 – 52.9
	25-34	38.0	30.9 – 45.6
	35 & Older	37.0	25.5 – 50.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	40.0	27.3 – 54.1
	H.S.	44.5	33.9 – 55.6
	>High School	35.8	29.1 – 43.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	43.8	33.5 – 54.6
	$15,000-$34,999	45.7	34.0 – 57.9
	$35,000 or More	30.6	23.6 – 38.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	45.5	37.4 – 53.8
	No	32.3	25.7 – 39.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	38.0	31.5 – 44.9
	Not Married	40.6	31.7 – 50.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

27

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about getting counseling for any genetic diseases that run in your family before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about getting counseling for any genetic diseases that run in your family? Answer: Yes.
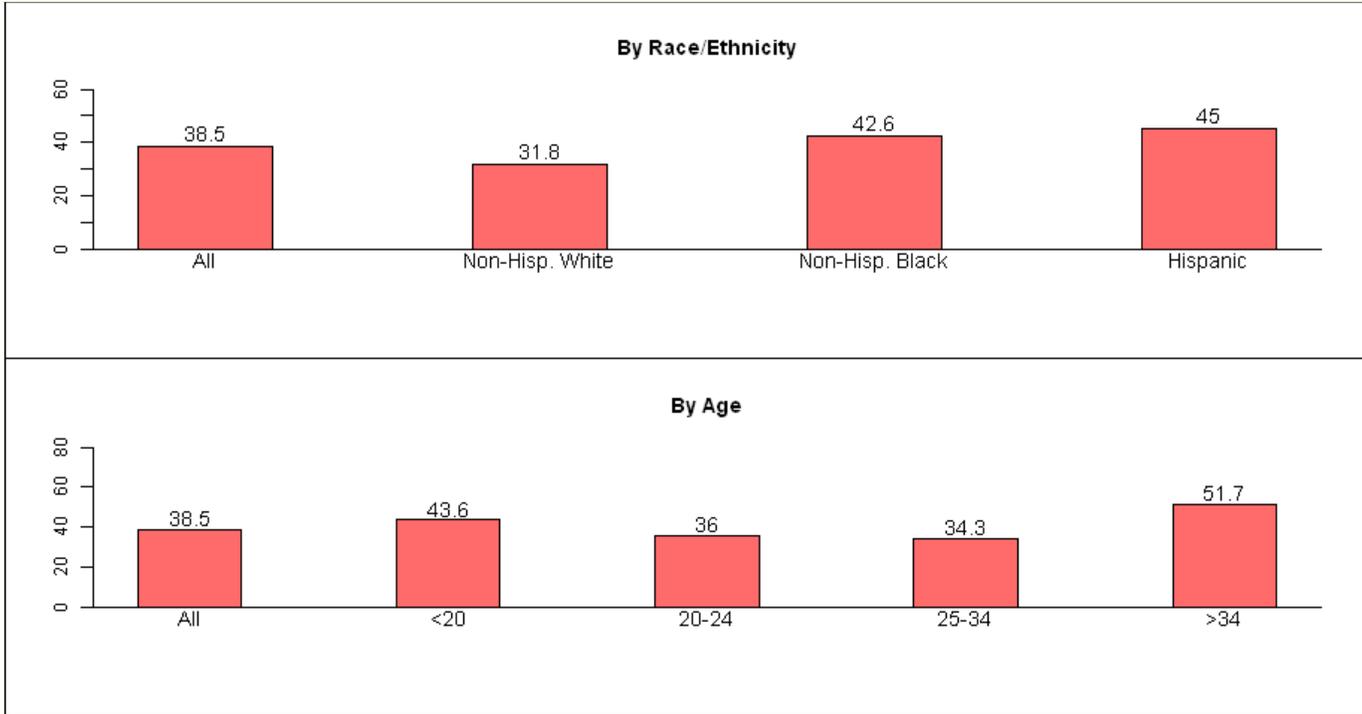
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	38.5	33.1 – 44.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	31.8	24.9 – 39.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	42.6	29.0 – 57.4
	Hispanic	45.0	34.9 – 55.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	43.6	24.4 – 65.0
	20-24	36.0	25.1 – 48.6
	25-34	34.3	27.5 – 41.8
	35 & Older	51.7	38.7 – 64.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	42.8	29.7 – 57.0
	H.S.	42.6	32.1 – 53.7
	>High School	34.9	28.3 – 42.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	42.3	32.1 – 53.3
	$15,000-$34,999	36.7	25.8 – 49.0
	$35,000 or More	34.8	27.5 – 43.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	41.4	33.4 – 49.8
	No	35.3	28.4 – 42.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	38.4	31.8 – 45.3
	Not Married	38.7	29.8 – 48.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

28

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes and high blood pressure before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes and high blood pressure? Answer: Yes.
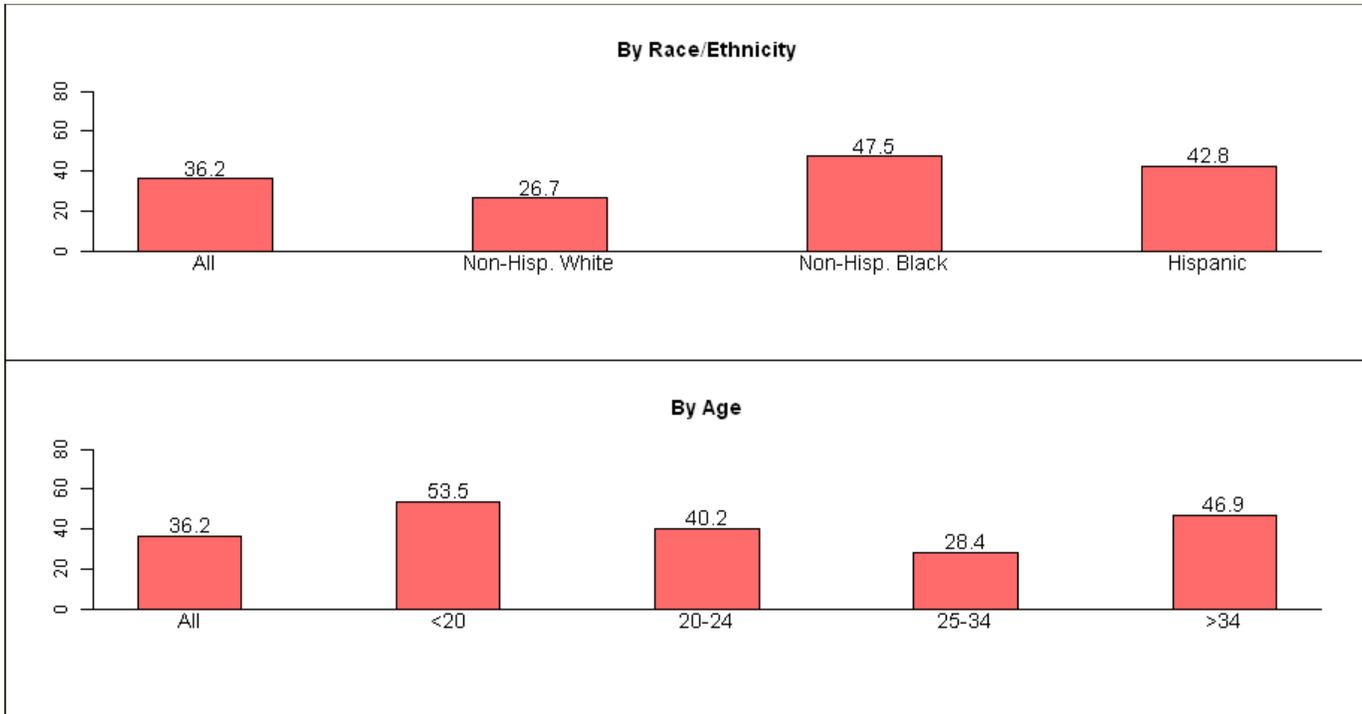
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	36.2	31.0 – 41.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	26.7	20.2 – 34.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	47.5	33.5 – 61.8
	Hispanic	42.8	32.7 – 53.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	53.5	32.8 – 73.0
	20-24	40.2	28.8 – 52.7
	25-34	28.4	22.0 – 35.8
	35 & Older	46.9	34.2 – 60.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	44.3	31.1 – 58.5
	H.S.	46.4	35.7 – 57.5
	>High School	28.4	22.2 – 35.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	49.0	38.4 – 59.6
	$15,000-$34,999	44.5	32.9 – 56.8
	$35,000 or More	21.4	15.5 – 29.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	50.4	42.1 – 58.7
	No	23.2	17.4 – 30.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	30.2	24.2 – 37.0
	Not Married	46.2	36.9 – 55.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about controlling any medical conditions such as depression or anxiety before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	25.4	18.6	39.9	30

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	25.4	36.5	33	21.7	22.4
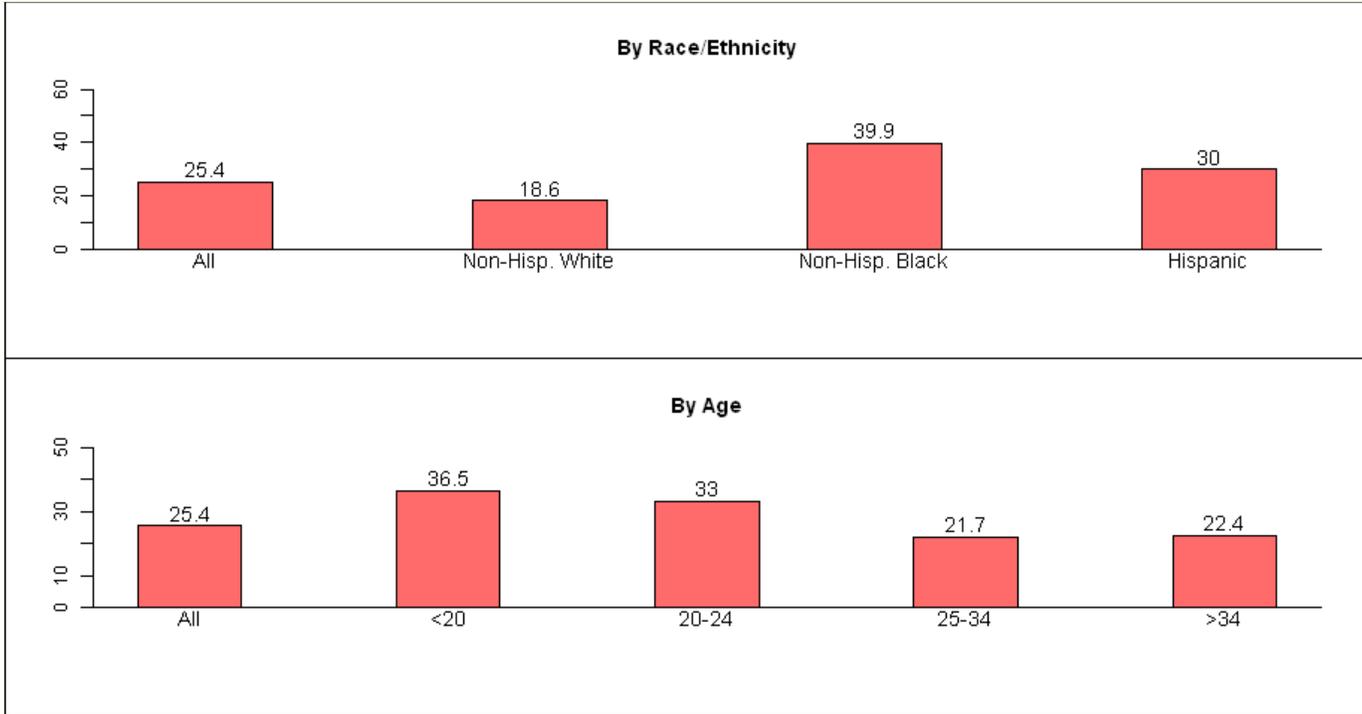
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	25.4	20.8 – 30.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.6	13.2 – 25.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	39.9	26.6 – 54.9
	Hispanic	30.0	21.2 – 40.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	36.5	18.8 – 58.7
	20-24	33.0	22.3 – 45.7
	25-34	21.7	16.0 – 28.7
	35 & Older	22.4	13.2 – 35.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	35.9	23.7 – 50.3
	H.S.	33.6	23.9 – 45.0
	>High School	18.1	13.0 – 24.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	35.5	25.9 – 46.4
	$15,000-$34,999	32.3	21.8 – 44.9
	$35,000 or More	12.1	7.8 – 18.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	38.2	30.4 – 46.7
	No	13.7	9.3 – 19.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	19.9	14.8 – 26.1
	Not Married	34.7	26.1 – 44.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about the safety of using prescription or over-the-counter medicines before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about the safety of using prescription or over-the-counter medicines during pregnancy? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

Category	Value
All	65.9
Non-Hisp. White	57
Non-Hisp. Black	83.9
Hispanic	70

By Age

Category	Value
All	65.9
<20	92.2
20-24	66.7
25-34	62.4
>34	62
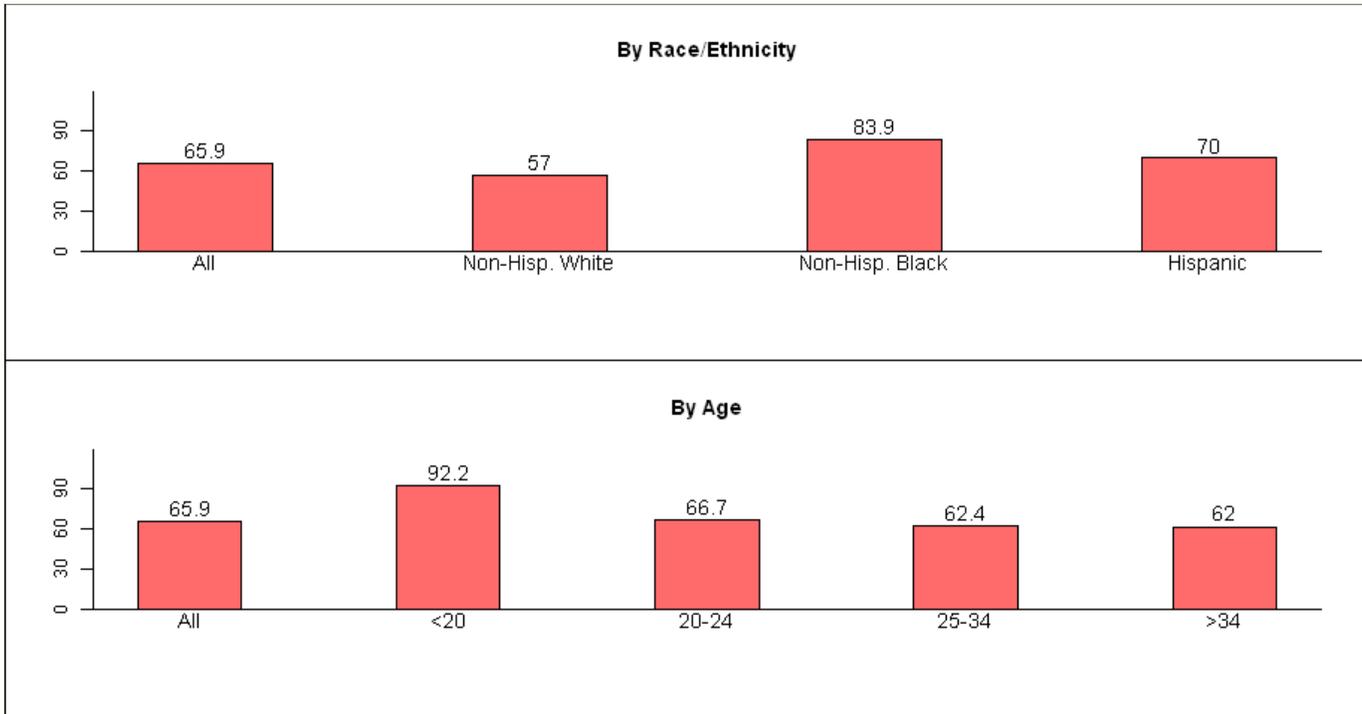
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	65.9	60.4 – 70.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	57.0	49.2 – 64.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	83.9	71.7 – 91.4
	Hispanic	70.0	59.4 – 78.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	92.2	71.6 – 98.2
	20-24	66.7	54.3 – 77.1
	25-34	62.4	54.9 – 69.4
	35 & Older	62.0	48.6 – 73.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	78.9	66.1 – 87.8
	H.S.	70.6	59.7 – 79.6
	>High School	59.2	51.9 – 66.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	79.5	69.9 – 86.6
	$15,000-$34,999	71.4	59.3 – 81.1
	$35,000 or More	53.2	45.0 – 61.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	77.8	70.3 – 83.8
	No	54.2	46.6 – 61.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	59.6	52.7 – 66.2
	Not Married	76.0	67.2 – 83.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about how smoking during pregnancy can affect a baby before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how smoking during pregnancy can affect a baby? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	68.5	60.2	84.2	75.7

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	68.5	85.8	82.1	61.9	63.7
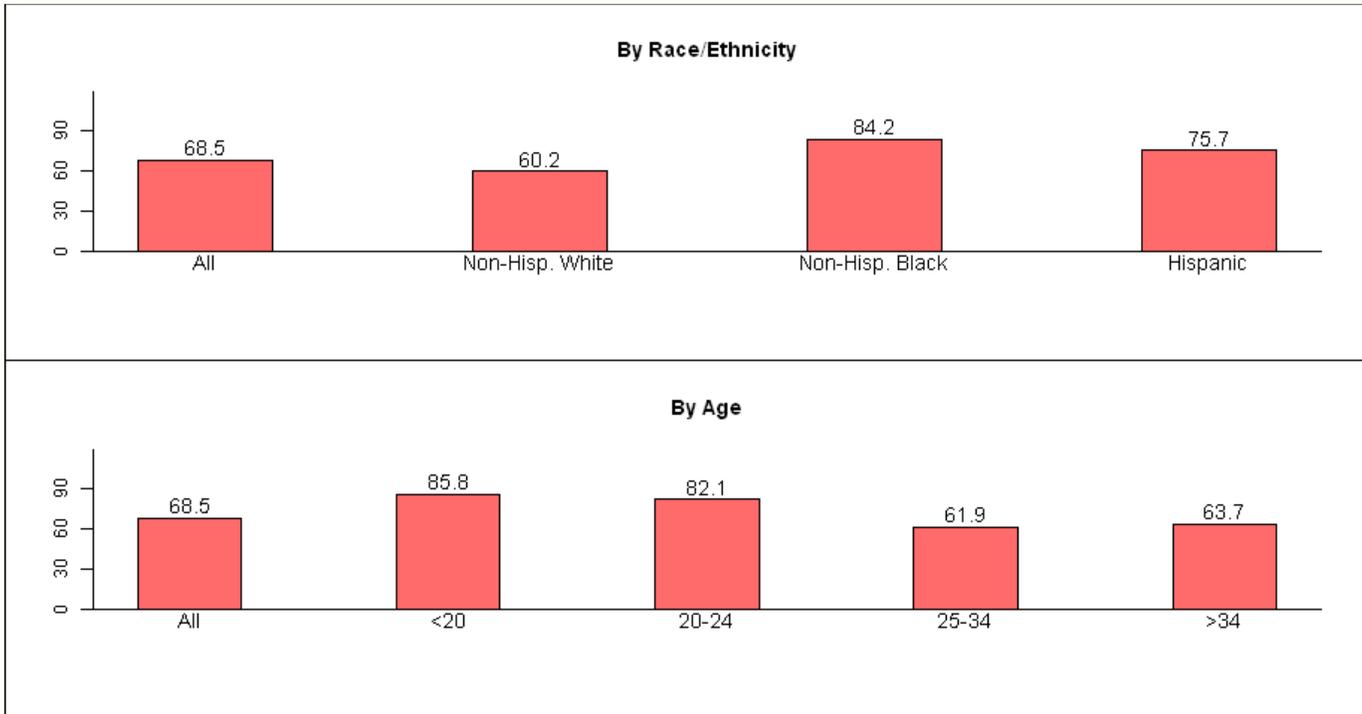
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	68.5	63.1 – 73.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	60.2	52.3 – 67.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	84.2	71.0 – 92.1
	Hispanic	75.7	65.4 – 83.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	85.8	62.6 – 95.6
	20-24	82.1	70.6 – 89.8
	25-34	61.9	54.4 – 68.9
	35 & Older	63.7	50.3 – 75.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	93.9	84.5 – 97.7
	H.S.	73.7	62.6 – 82.5
	>High School	57.8	50.5 – 64.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	88.7	79.8 – 94.0
	$15,000-$34,999	79.7	68.5 – 87.7
	$35,000 or More	46.9	38.9 – 55.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	84.3	77.4 – 89.4
	No	53.7	46.1 – 61.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	57.2	50.3 – 63.9
	Not Married	87.4	79.6 – 92.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about how drinking alcohol during pregnancy can affect a baby before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how drinking alcohol during pregnancy can affect a baby? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	69.9	60.2	84.4	79.8

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	69.9	86.8	82.3	63.1	66.9
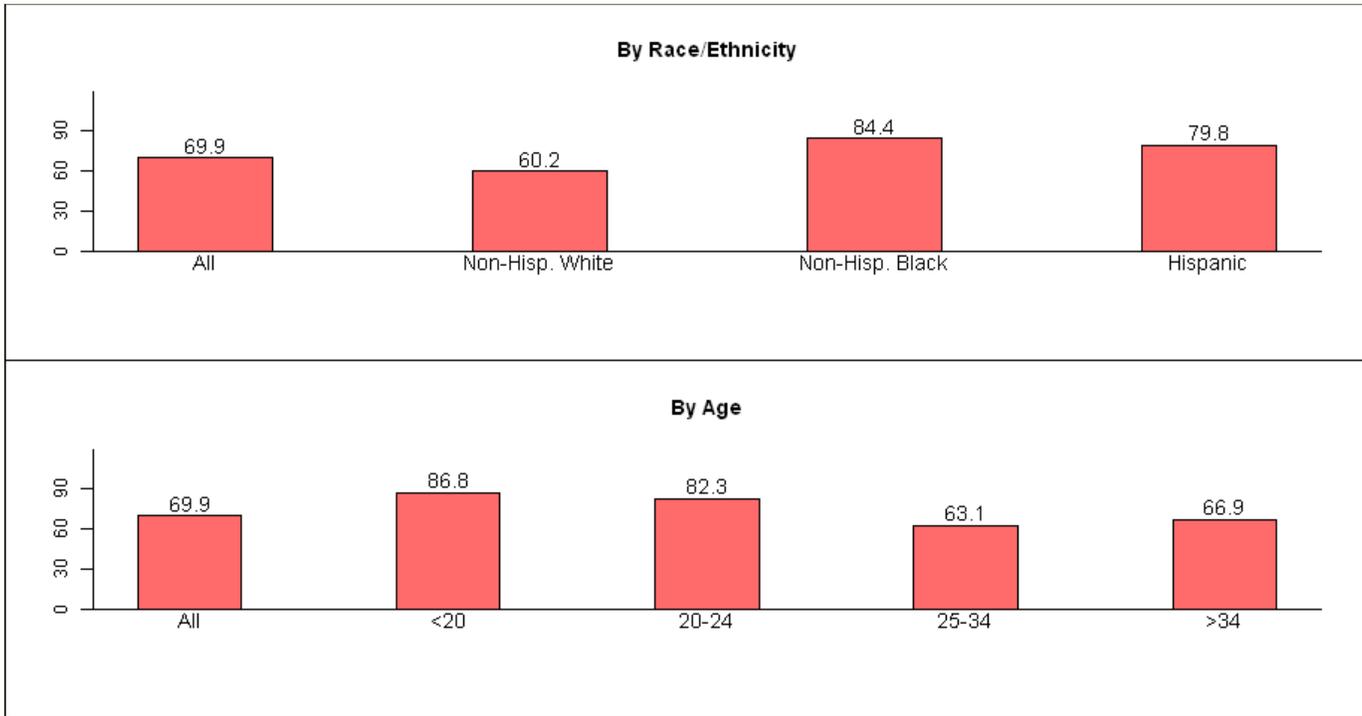
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	69.9	64.6 – 74.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	60.2	52.3 – 67.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	84.4	71.2 – 92.2
	Hispanic	79.8	69.9 – 87.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	86.8	62.8 – 96.3
	20-24	82.3	71.1 – 89.7
	25-34	63.1	55.6 – 70.1
	35 & Older	66.9	53.5 – 78.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	95.7	88.4 – 98.5
	H.S.	74.3	63.4 – 82.9
	>High School	59.3	52.0 – 66.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	87.5	78.5 – 93.1
	$15,000-$34,999	80.2	69.1 – 88.0
	$35,000 or More	50.3	42.1 – 58.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	84.6	77.8 – 89.6
	No	55.8	48.2 – 63.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	59.8	52.9 – 66.3
	Not Married	86.5	78.6 – 91.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

33

Discussions with Healthcare Provider Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having discussions with a healthcare worker about how illegal drugs during pregnancy can affect a baby before becoming pregnant

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how illegal drugs during pregnancy can affect a baby? Answer: Yes.
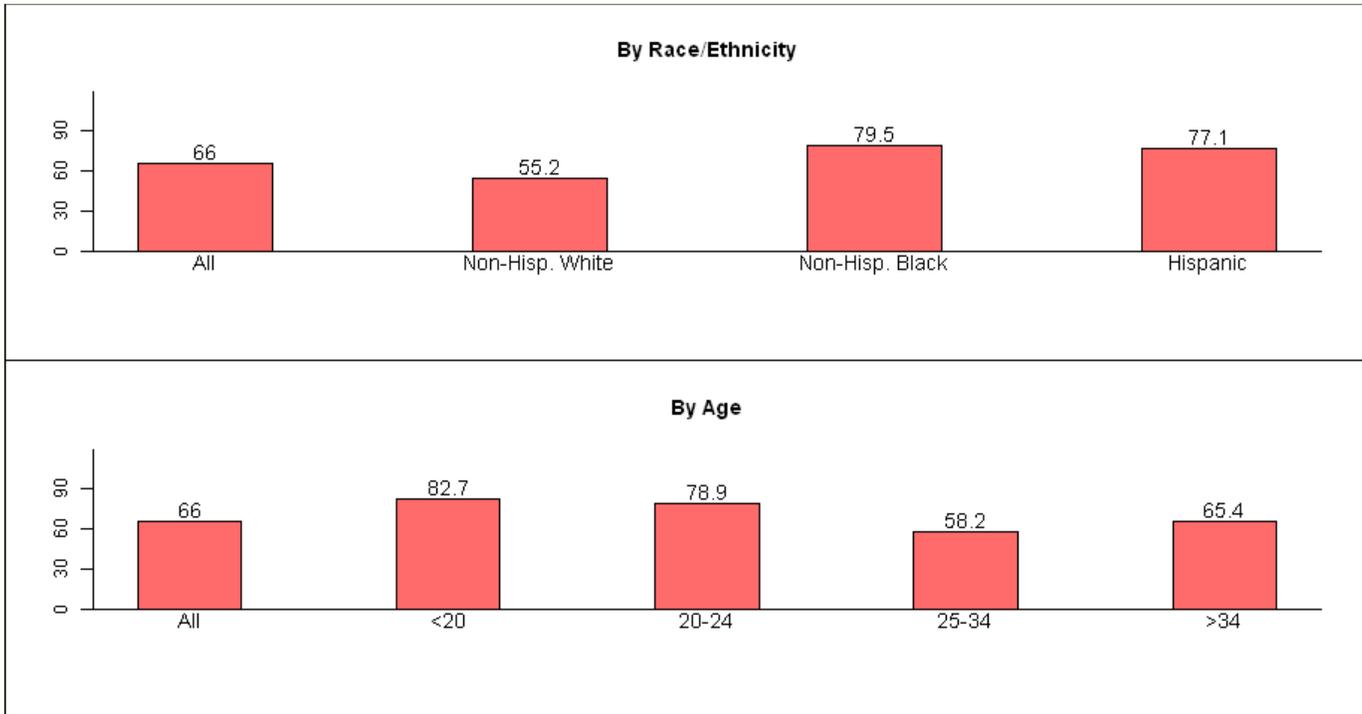
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	66.0	60.5 – 71.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	55.2	47.3 – 62.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	79.5	65.6 – 88.7
	Hispanic	77.1	67.1 – 84.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	82.7	59.5 – 94.0
	20-24	78.9	67.2 – 87.3
	25-34	58.2	50.6 – 65.4
	35 & Older	65.4	52.1 – 76.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	91.0	80.6 – 96.1
	H.S.	70.2	59.0 – 79.3
	>High School	55.7	48.4 – 62.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	85.9	76.7 – 91.9
	$15,000-$34,999	75.0	63.3 – 83.9
	$35,000 or More	45.7	37.8 – 53.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	81.7	74.5 – 87.3
	No	50.8	43.3 – 58.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	56.0	49.1 – 62.7
	Not Married	82.3	73.9 – 88.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

34

Physical Abuse

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were physically abused by a husband or partner before becoming pregnant

During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
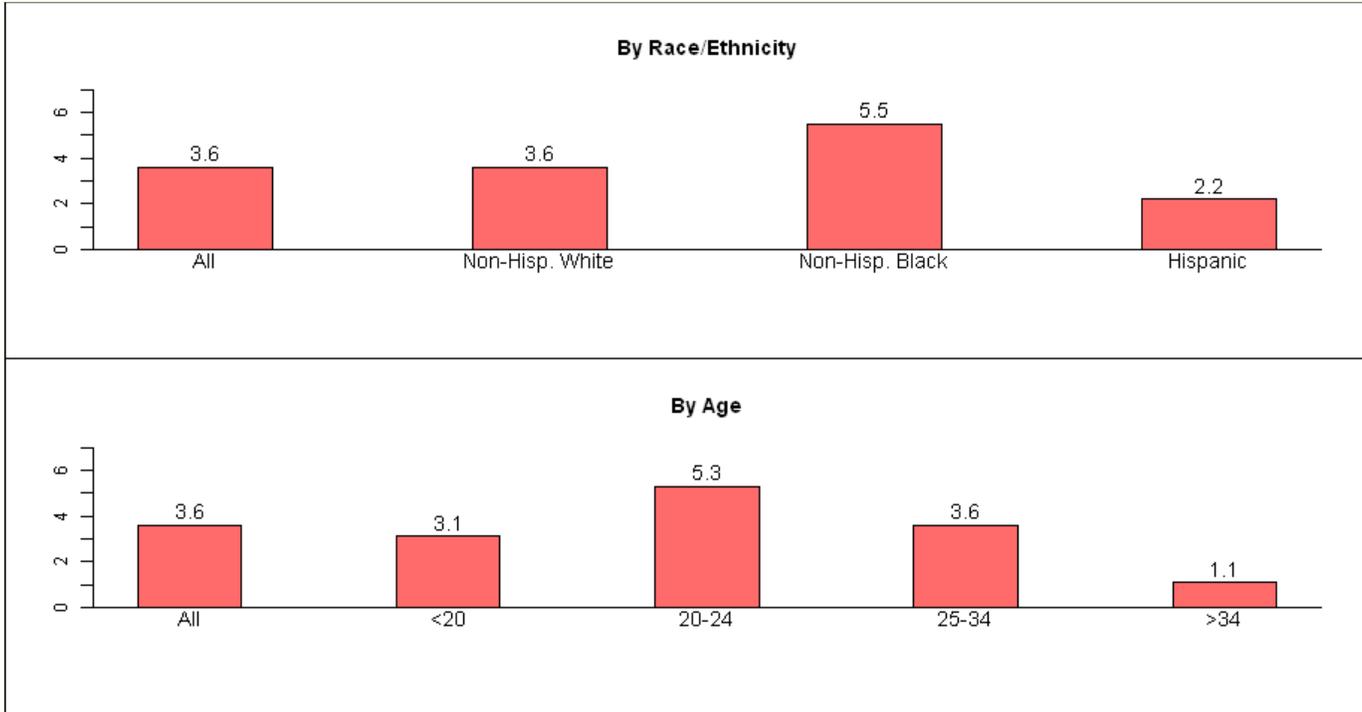
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	3.6	2.6 − 4.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.6	2.2 − 5.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.5	3.0 − 10.0
	Hispanic	2.2	1.1 − 4.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.1	1.1 − 8.7
	20-24	5.3	3.1 − 9.0
	25-34	3.6	2.3 − 5.6
	35 & Older	1.1	0.2 − 4.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	2.5	1.0 − 6.3
	H.S.	5.1	3.1 − 8.1
	>High School	2.7	1.6 − 4.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	4.6	2.8 − 7.4
	$15,000-$34,999	4.2	2.3 − 7.6
	$35,000 or More	2.4	1.2 − 4.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	4.7	3.2 − 6.8
	No	2.2	1.1 − 4.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	2.1	1.2 − 3.8
	Not Married	5.2	3.5 − 7.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Physical Abuse

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were physically abused by a husband or partner during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.3

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	2.9	1.2	4.3	2.9	1.5
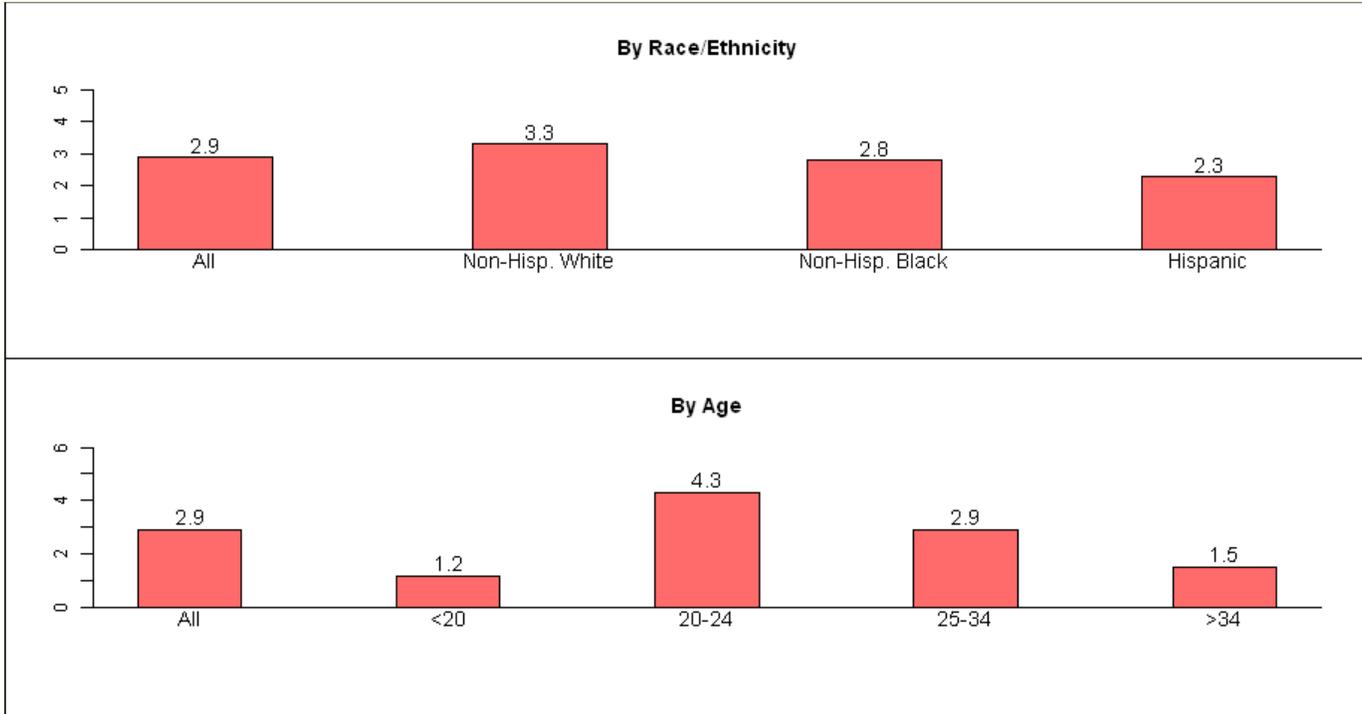
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.9	2.0 – 4.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.3	2.0 – 5.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.8	1.2 – 6.2
	Hispanic	2.3	1.1 – 4.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	1.2	0.6 – 2.4
	20-24	4.3	2.4 – 7.9
	25-34	2.9	1.7 – 4.8
	35 & Older	1.5	0.4 – 5.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	2.0	0.7 – 5.3
	H.S.	4.3	2.5 – 7.1
	>High School	2.3	1.3 – 4.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	4.2	2.5 – 6.9
	$15,000-$34,999	3.0	1.5 – 6.0
	$35,000 or More	1.6	0.7 – 3.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	3.6	2.4 – 5.4
	No	1.9	1.0 – 3.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.8	0.9 – 3.5
	Not Married	4.1	2.7 – 6.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

HIV Testing During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida tested for HIV during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	86.6	80	94	91.2

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	86.6	87.1	88.8	86.9	81.3
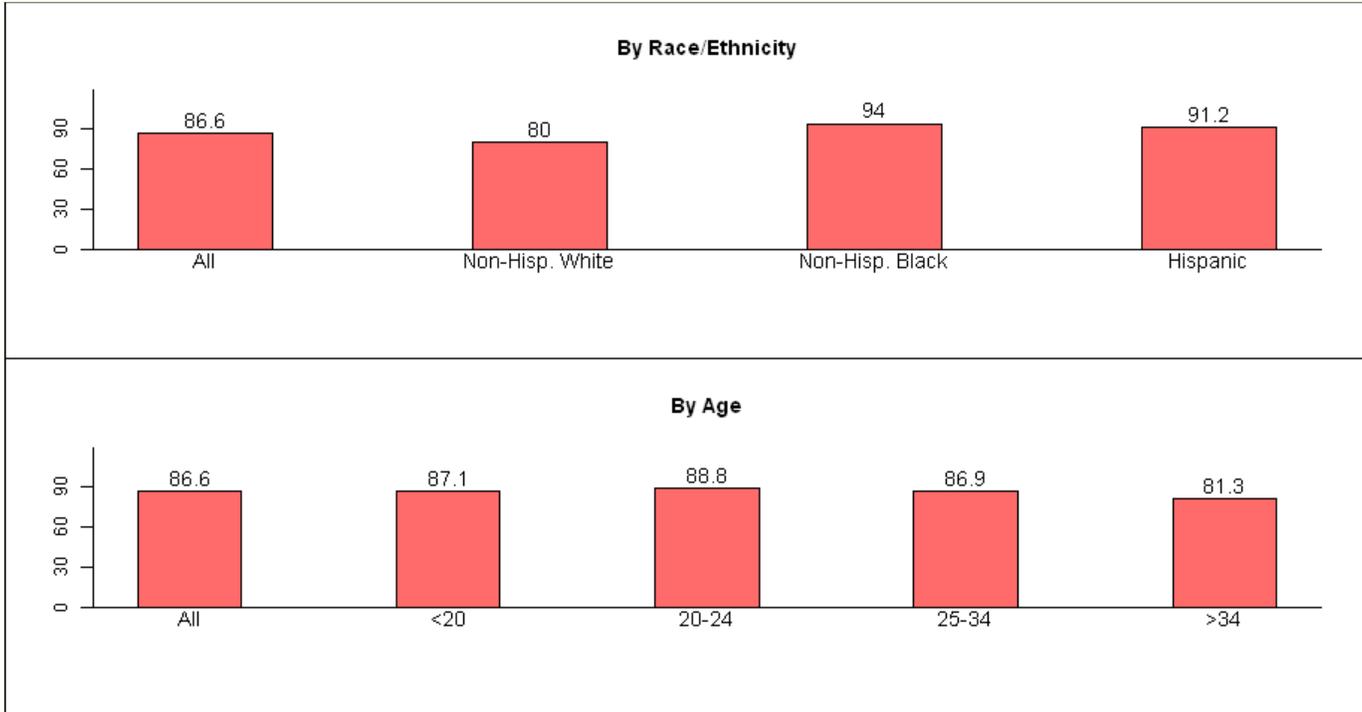
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	86.6	84.3 – 88.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	80.0	76.1 – 83.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	94.0	89.3 – 96.7
	Hispanic	91.2	87.5 – 93.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	87.1	78.5 – 92.6
	20-24	88.8	84.2 – 92.2
	25-34	86.9	83.8 – 89.5
	35 & Older	81.3	74.1 – 86.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	91.8	86.6 – 95.1
	H.S.	86.6	82.2 – 90.0
	>High School	84.7	81.4 – 87.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	93.1	90.0 – 95.4
	$15,000-$34,999	87.5	82.7 – 91.1
	$35,000 or More	78.5	74.0 – 82.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	91.0	88.3 – 93.1
	No	80.0	76.0 – 83.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	82.5	79.0 – 85.5
	Not Married	91.0	88.0 – 93.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

HIV Testing During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having been offered a blood test for HIV during pregnancy or delivery but turned down the HIV test

PRAMS Question: Were you offered an HIV test during your most recent pregnancy or delivery? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

Category	Value
All	42.5
Non-Hisp. White	44.3
Non-Hisp. Black	
Hispanic	34.2

By Age

Category	Value
All	42.5
<20	
20-24	41.8
25-34	41.3
>34	49
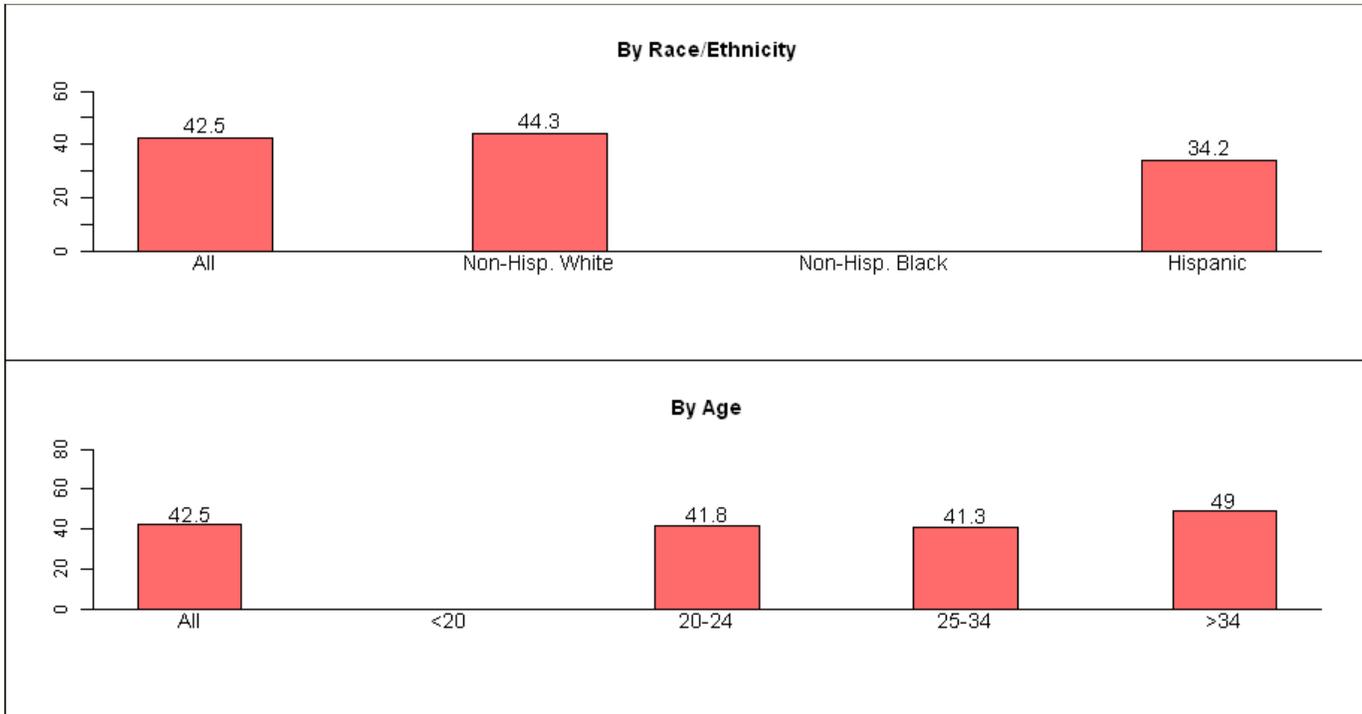
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	42.5	35.2 – 50.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	44.3	35.3 – 53.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	^	
	Hispanic	34.2	20.9 – 50.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	^	
	20-24	41.8	26.4 – 59.0
	25-34	41.3	31.4 – 51.9
	35 & Older	49.0	33.1 – 65.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	53.8	32.6 – 73.8
	H.S.	36.8	24.3 – 51.4
	>High School	43.7	34.4 – 53.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	29.4	16.0 – 47.5
	$15,000-$34,999	30.8	18.6 – 46.6
	$35,000 or More	49.6	39.3 – 59.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	37.0	26.1 – 49.3
	No	46.4	36.9 – 56.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	46.8	37.8 – 56.0
	Not Married	34.2	22.8 – 47.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

38

Stress and Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having a close family member hospitalized during the 12-month prenatal period

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did a close family member become very sick and have to go into the hospital? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
Value	21.1	24.6	25.1	16

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
Value	21.1	26.3	20	20.3	22.3
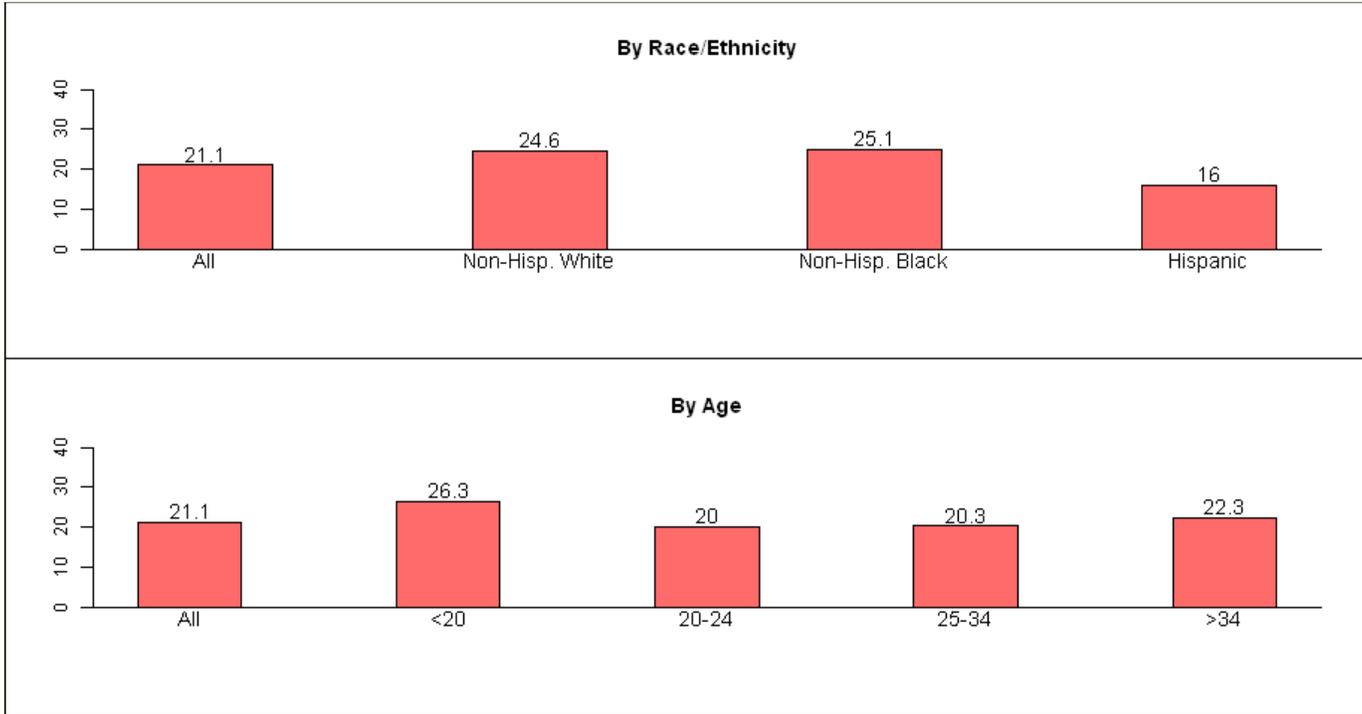
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	21.1	18.7 – 23.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	24.6	20.9 – 28.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	25.1	19.0 – 32.4
	Hispanic	16.0	12.3 – 20.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	26.3	17.8 – 37.0
	20-24	20.0	15.4 – 25.5
	25-34	20.3	17.1 – 24.0
	35 & Older	22.3	16.4 – 29.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	21.0	15.2 – 28.3
	H.S.	20.3	16.2 – 25.1
	>High School	21.8	18.5 – 25.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	19.9	15.9 – 24.7
	$15,000-$34,999	23.6	18.7 – 29.3
	$35,000 or More	20.2	16.4 – 24.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	21.6	18.3 – 25.2
	No	20.3	16.9 – 24.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	20.0	16.9 – 23.6
	Not Married	22.3	18.7 – 26.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Stress and Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida going through a divorce or separation during the 12-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were you separated or divorced from your husband or partner? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	11.2	9	13.3	13.3

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	11.2	9.6	13.1	11.2	8.9
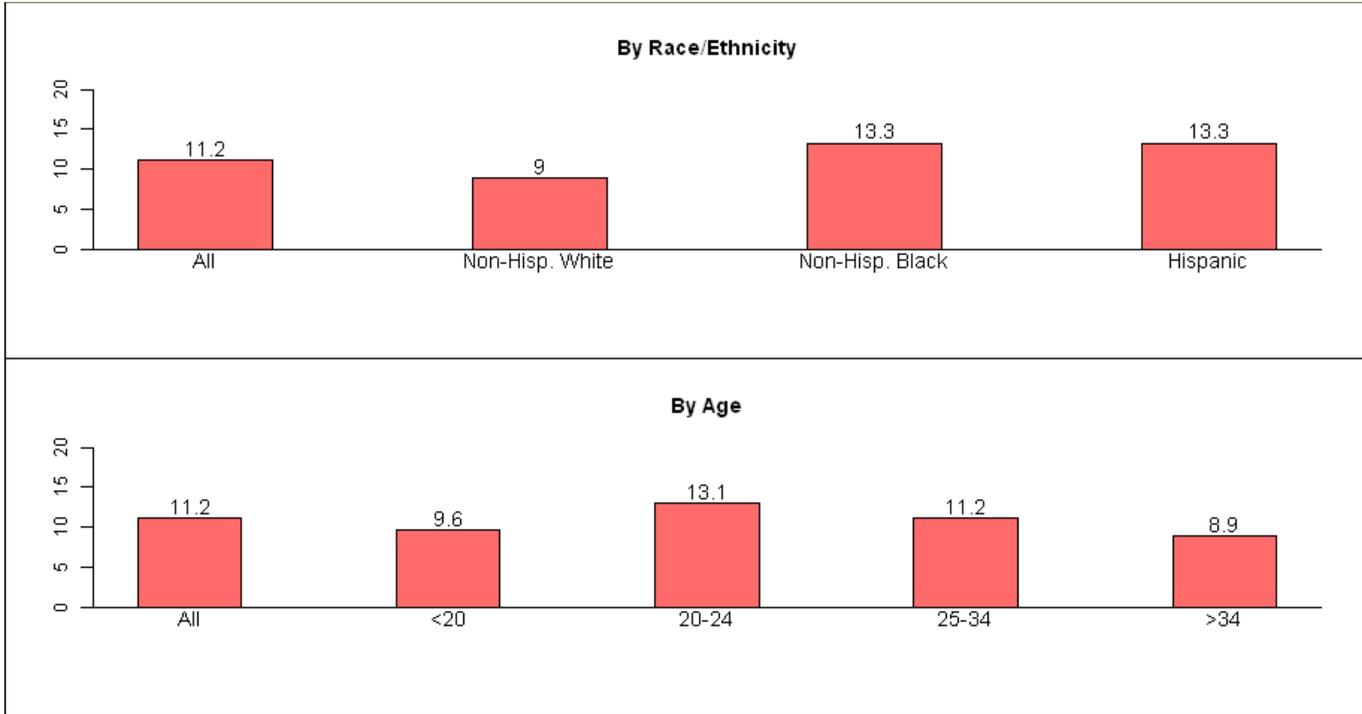
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	11.2	9.3 – 13.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.0	6.7 – 12.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.3	8.8 – 19.4
	Hispanic	13.3	9.9 – 17.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	9.6	4.7 – 18.4
	20-24	13.1	9.4 – 18.1
	25-34	11.2	8.7 – 14.4
	35 & Older	8.9	5.2 – 14.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	11.2	7.0 – 17.3
	H.S.	16.6	12.8 – 21.2
	>High School	7.7	5.7 – 10.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	15.5	11.9 – 20.0
	$15,000-$34,999	12.6	9.0 – 17.4
	$35,000 or More	5.3	3.3 – 8.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	14.6	11.9 – 17.9
	No	6.5	4.4 – 9.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	6.2	4.4 – 8.6
	Not Married	16.7	13.5 – 20.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Stress and Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who have had a change of home address during the 12-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you move to a new address? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
40	42.7	46.4	34.1

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
40	45.3	52.2	37.4	25.4
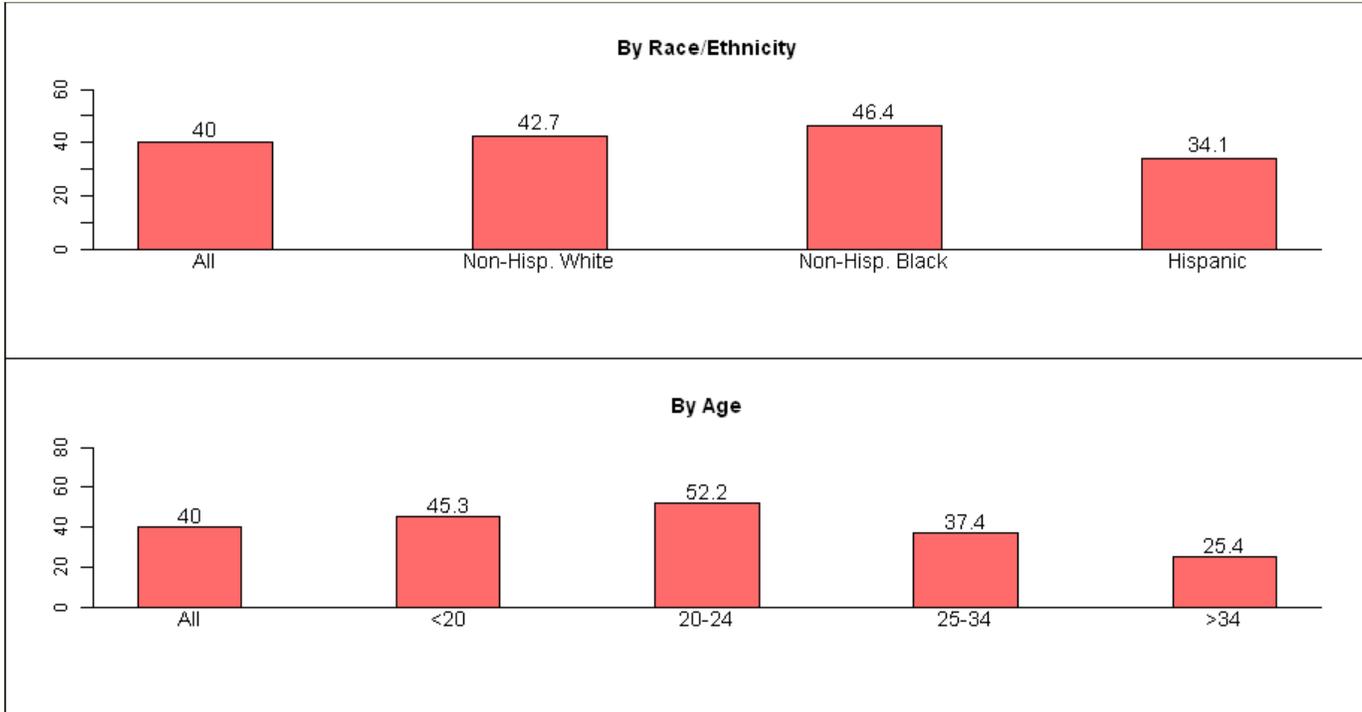
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	40.0	37.0 – 43.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	42.7	38.3 – 47.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	46.4	38.8 – 54.2
	Hispanic	34.1	29.0 – 39.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	45.3	34.7 – 56.3
	20-24	52.2	45.9 – 58.5
	25-34	37.4	33.3 – 41.7
	35 & Older	25.4	19.1 – 32.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	45.2	37.4 – 53.2
	H.S.	45.4	39.9 – 51.0
	>High School	34.7	30.7 – 38.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	49.4	43.9 – 54.9
	$15,000-$34,999	47.6	41.4 – 53.8
	$35,000 or More	26.2	22.0 – 30.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	49.5	45.3 – 53.7
	No	27.6	23.6 – 32.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	32.9	29.0 – 37.0
	Not Married	47.9	43.3 – 52.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Stress and Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were homeless during the 12-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were you homeless? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	3.3	1.5	4.5	5.4

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	3.3	1.1	4	3.5	2.7
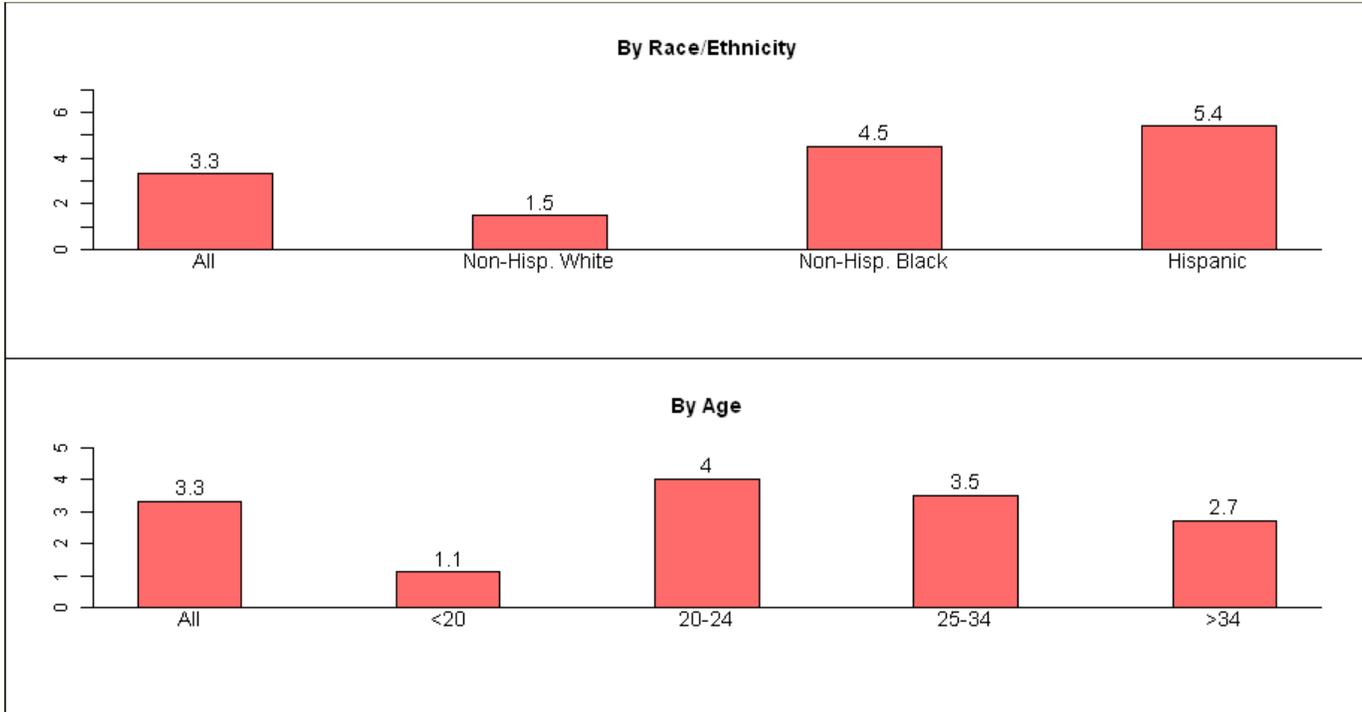
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	3.3	2.3 – 4.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.5	0.7 – 3.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.5	2.4 – 8.5
	Hispanic	5.4	3.4 – 8.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	1.1	0.5 – 2.2
	20-24	4.0	2.1 – 7.4
	25-34	3.5	2.2 – 5.5
	35 & Older	2.7	1.0 – 6.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	4.9	2.5 – 9.3
	H.S.	5.4	3.4 – 8.5
	>High School	1.3	0.6 – 2.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	6.7	4.4 – 9.9
	$15,000-$34,999	1.5	0.6 – 3.8
	$35,000 or More	0.4	0.1 – 1.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	5.1	3.5 – 7.2
	No	0.9	0.3 – 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.7	0.9 – 3.3
	Not Married	5.0	3.4 – 7.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Stress and Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having an unemployed husband or partner during the 12-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did your husband or partner lose his job? Answer: Yes.
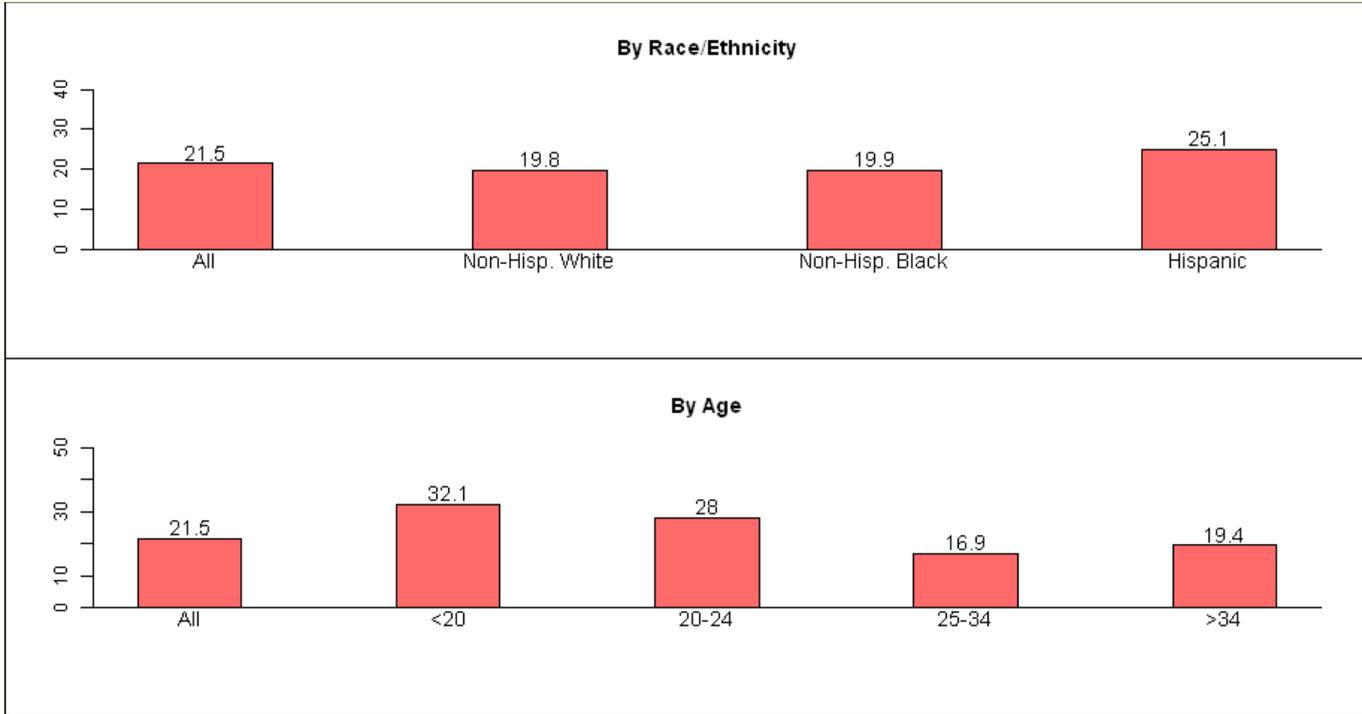
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	21.5	19.0 – 24.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	19.8	16.4 – 23.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	19.9	14.3 – 27.0
	Hispanic	25.1	20.5 – 30.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	32.1	22.7 – 43.2
	20-24	28.0	22.7 – 34.0
	25-34	16.9	13.9 – 20.5
	35 & Older	19.4	13.8 – 26.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	25.8	19.5 – 33.3
	H.S.	27.8	23.1 – 33.2
	>High School	15.9	13.0 – 19.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	33.0	28.0 – 38.4
	$15,000-$34,999	25.6	20.5 – 31.4
	$35,000 or More	8.7	6.2 – 12.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	28.5	24.9 – 32.5
	No	11.8	9.1 – 15.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	16.3	13.4 – 19.7
	Not Married	27.3	23.3 – 31.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Stress and Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were unemployed during the 12-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you lose your job even though you wanted to go on working? Answer: Yes.
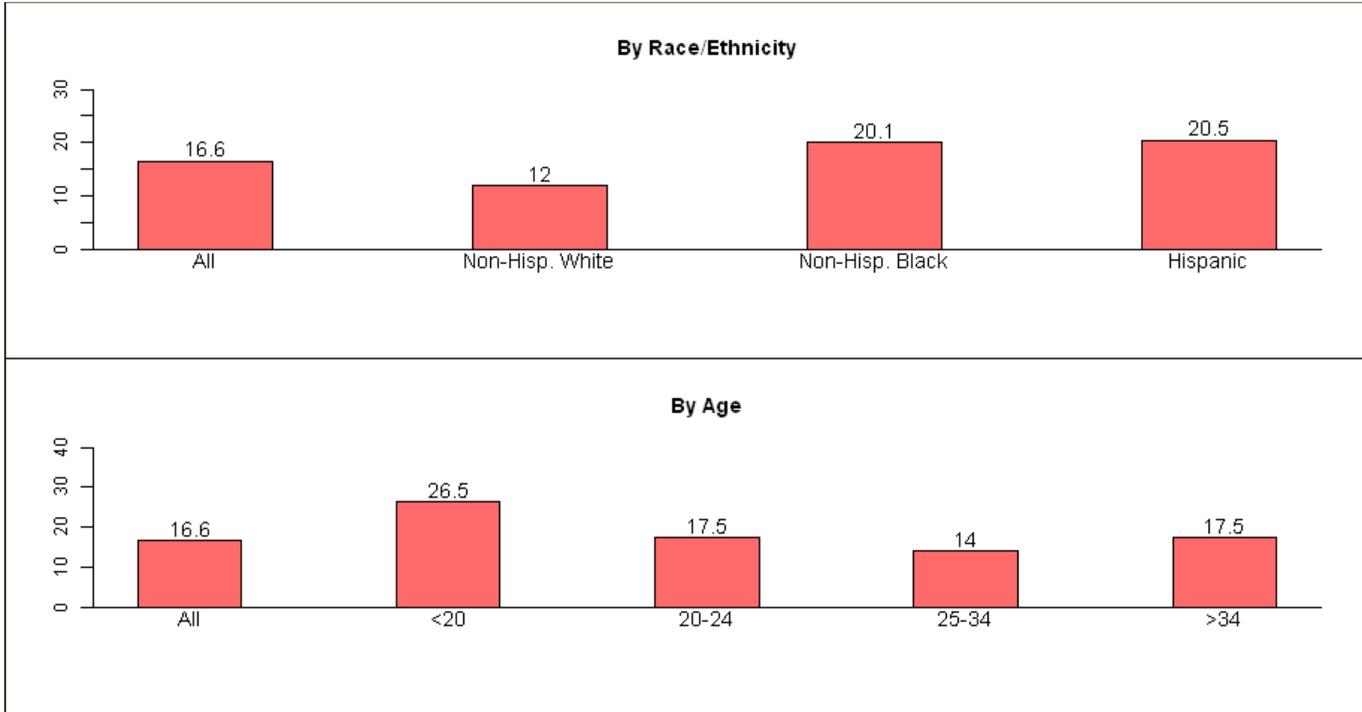
By Race/Ethnicity

By Age

| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.6	14.4 – 19.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.0	9.3 – 15.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	20.1	14.5 – 27.1
	Hispanic	20.5	16.3 – 25.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	26.5	17.8 – 37.5
	20-24	17.5	13.2 – 22.8
	25-34	14.0	11.2 – 17.4
	35 & Older	17.5	12.2 – 24.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	17.2	12.0 – 24.1
	H.S.	23.5	19.1 – 28.7
	>High School	11.9	9.3 – 15.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	25.5	20.9 – 30.7
	$15,000-$34,999	15.8	11.8 – 20.9
	$35,000 or More	9.1	6.5 – 12.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	22.7	19.3 – 26.5
	No	8.3	6.0 – 11.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	9.5	7.3 – 12.3
	Not Married	24.4	20.6 – 28.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Stress and Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing excessive arguing with a husband or partner during the 12-month prenatal period

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you argue with your husband or partner more than usual? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
Value	28.4	25.4	40.4	26.9

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
Value	28.4	42.7	33.5	25.6	20
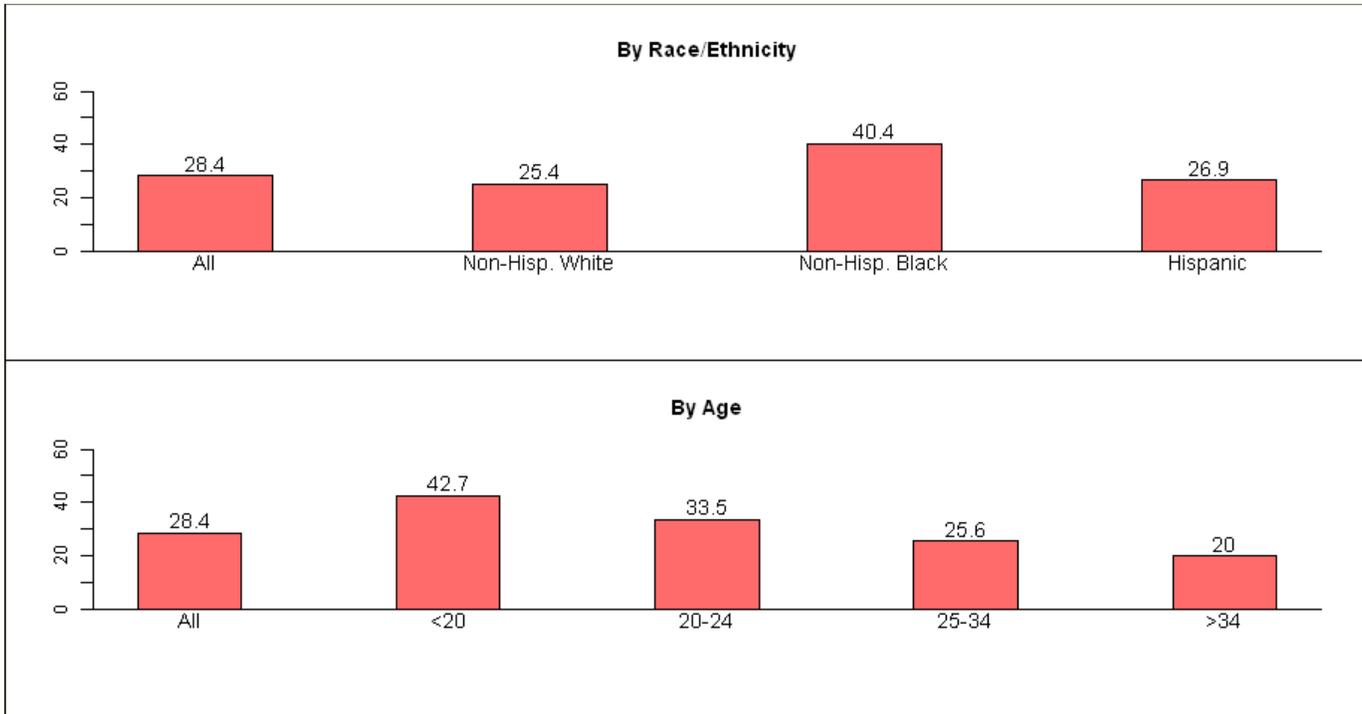
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	28.4	25.6 – 31.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	25.4	21.6 – 29.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	40.4	33.0 – 48.2
	Hispanic	26.9	22.2 – 32.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	42.7	32.4 – 53.7
	20-24	33.5	27.8 – 39.7
	25-34	25.6	22.0 – 29.6
	35 & Older	20.0	14.5 – 27.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	37.7	30.3 – 45.8
	H.S.	31.4	26.4 – 36.8
	>High School	23.2	19.7 – 27.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	37.8	32.6 – 43.4
	$15,000-$34,999	27.4	22.2 – 33.3
	$35,000 or More	20.3	16.4 – 24.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	34.7	30.8 – 38.9
	No	20.2	16.7 – 24.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	19.3	16.2 – 22.9
	Not Married	38.5	34.0 – 43.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Stress and Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing open admission of unwanted pregnancy by a husband or partner during the 12-month prenatal period

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did your husband or partner say that he did not want you to be pregnant? Answer: Yes.
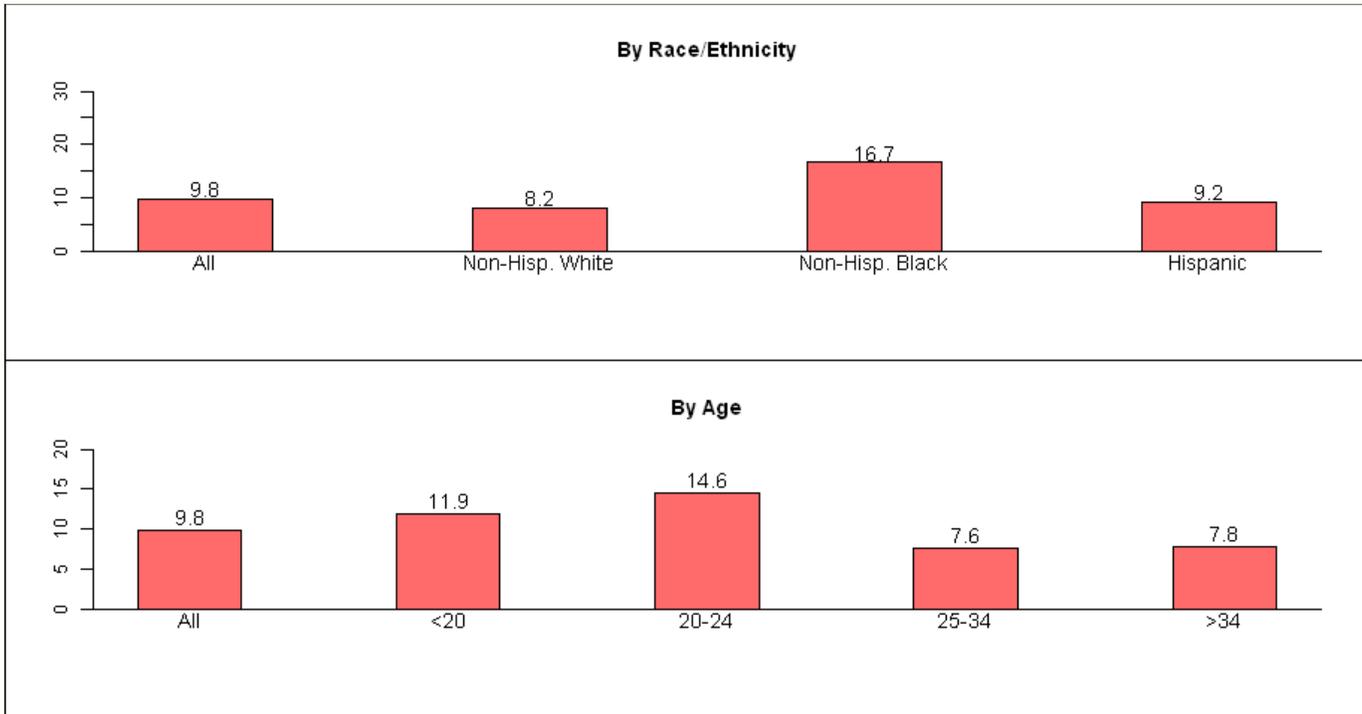
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.8	8.0 – 11.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.2	6.0 – 11.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	16.7	11.6 – 23.3
	Hispanic	9.2	6.4 – 13.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	11.9	6.4 – 21.1
	20-24	14.6	10.6 – 19.8
	25-34	7.6	5.6 – 10.3
	35 & Older	7.8	4.5 – 13.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	11.5	7.3 – 17.7
	H.S.	13.7	10.2 – 18.1
	>High School	6.7	4.8 – 9.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	16.8	13.1 – 21.4
	$15,000-$34,999	10.4	7.1 – 15.0
	$35,000 or More	3.8	2.2 – 6.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	13.6	10.9 – 16.8
	No	4.5	2.9 – 7.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.3	2.8 – 6.4
	Not Married	15.9	12.8 – 19.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Stress and Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing financial difficulties during the 12-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you have a lot of bills you could not pay? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
28.2	25.2	33.5	30.7

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
28.2	19.9	33.2	28.5	24
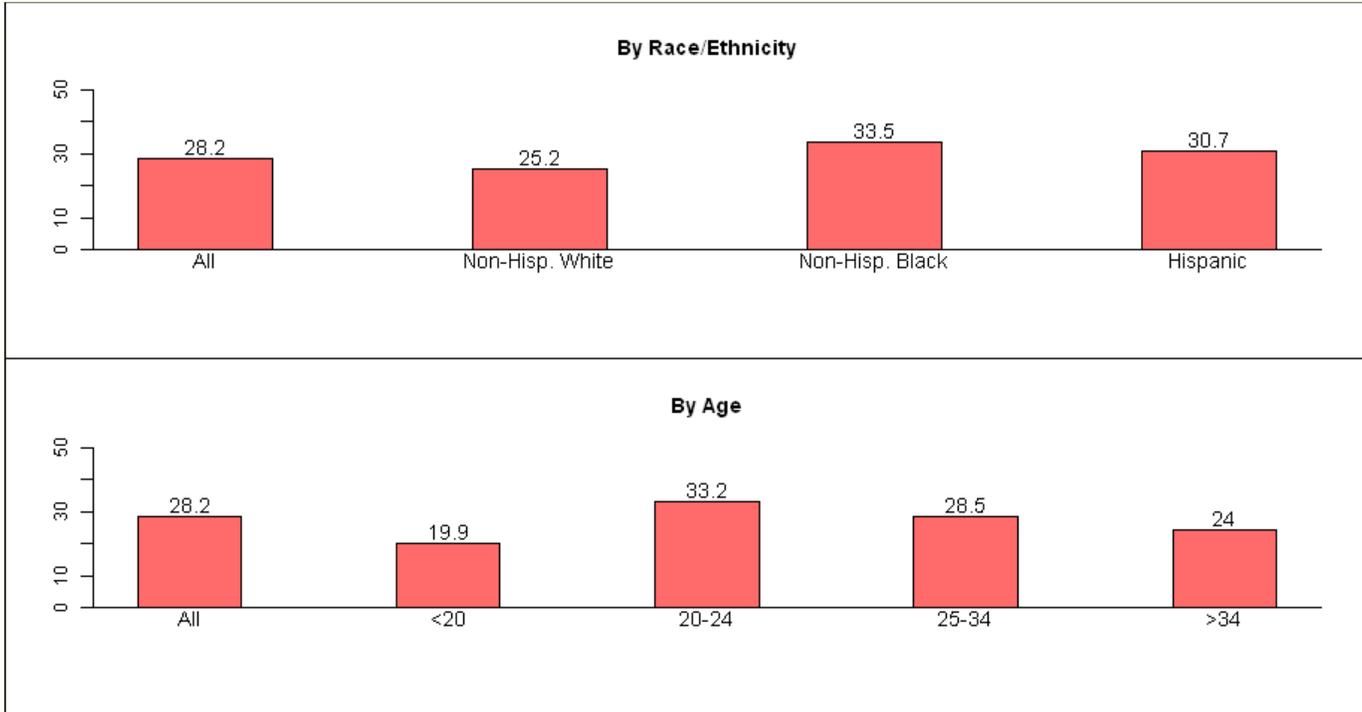
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	28.2	25.4 – 31.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	25.2	21.5 – 29.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	33.5	26.6 – 41.1
	Hispanic	30.7	25.8 – 36.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	19.9	12.5 – 30.1
	20-24	33.2	27.6 – 39.4
	25-34	28.5	24.7 – 32.6
	35 & Older	24.0	17.9 – 31.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	23.1	17.1 – 30.3
	H.S.	35.6	30.5 – 41.2
	>High School	25.0	21.5 – 28.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	34.4	29.4 – 39.8
	$15,000-$34,999	42.2	36.2 – 48.5
	$35,000 or More	13.3	10.2 – 17.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	35.7	31.7 – 39.8
	No	18.0	14.6 – 21.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	21.8	18.5 – 25.5
	Not Married	35.2	30.9 – 39.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Stress and Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida involved in a physical fight during the 12-month prenatal period

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, were you in a physical fight? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
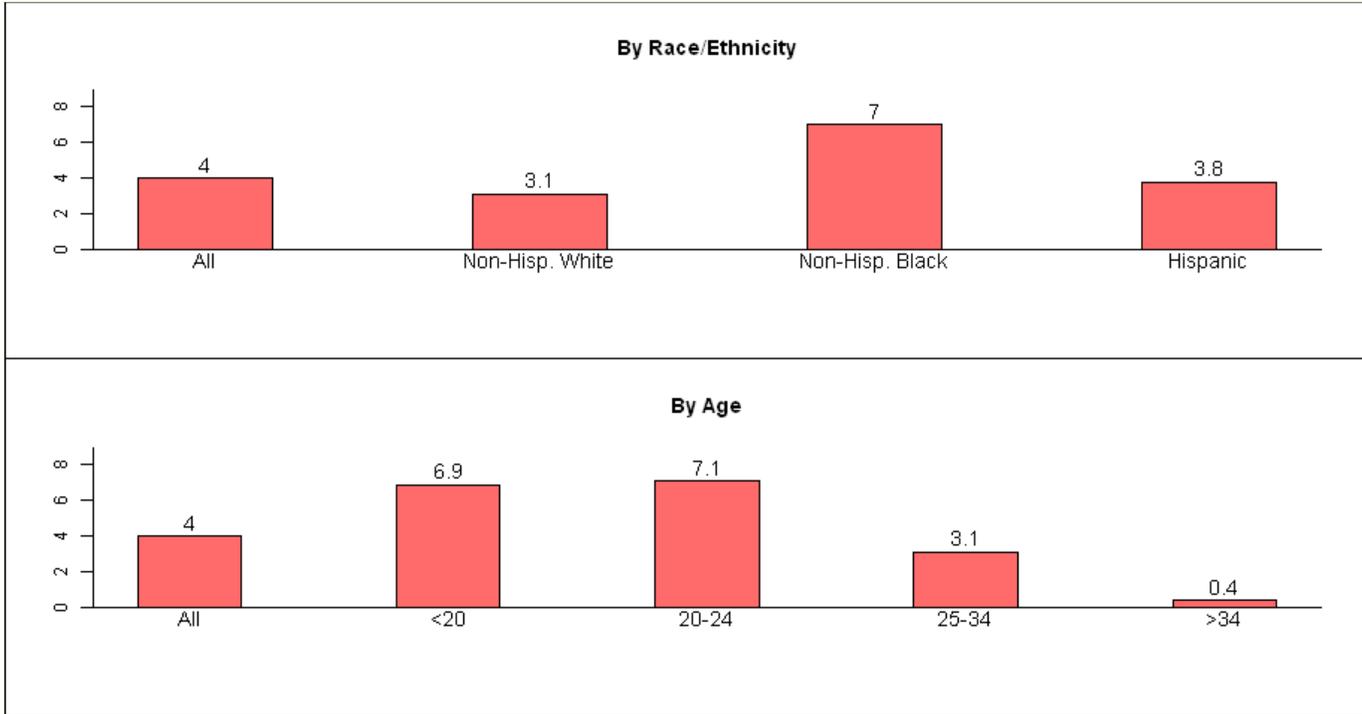
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	4.0	3.0 − 5.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.1	1.9 − 5.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.0	4.1 − 11.9
	Hispanic	3.8	2.2 − 6.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	6.9	3.2 − 14.1
	20-24	7.1	4.5 − 11.1
	25-34	3.1	1.8 − 5.1
	35 & Older	0.4	0.1 − 1.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	7.0	3.9 − 12.3
	H.S.	5.5	3.5 − 8.6
	>High School	2.1	1.1 − 3.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	7.5	5.0 − 10.9
	$15,000-$34,999	3.3	1.7 − 6.3
	$35,000 or More	1.2	0.5 − 3.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	6.1	4.4 − 8.5
	No	1.2	0.5 − 2.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.8	0.9 − 3.4
	Not Married	6.5	4.6 − 9.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Stress and Pregnancy
Prevalence of maternal or paternal incarceration during the 12-month prenatal period in Florida
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did your husband or partner or yourself go to jail? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	6.5	4.5	15	5.2

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	6.5	14	9.7	5.1	1.3
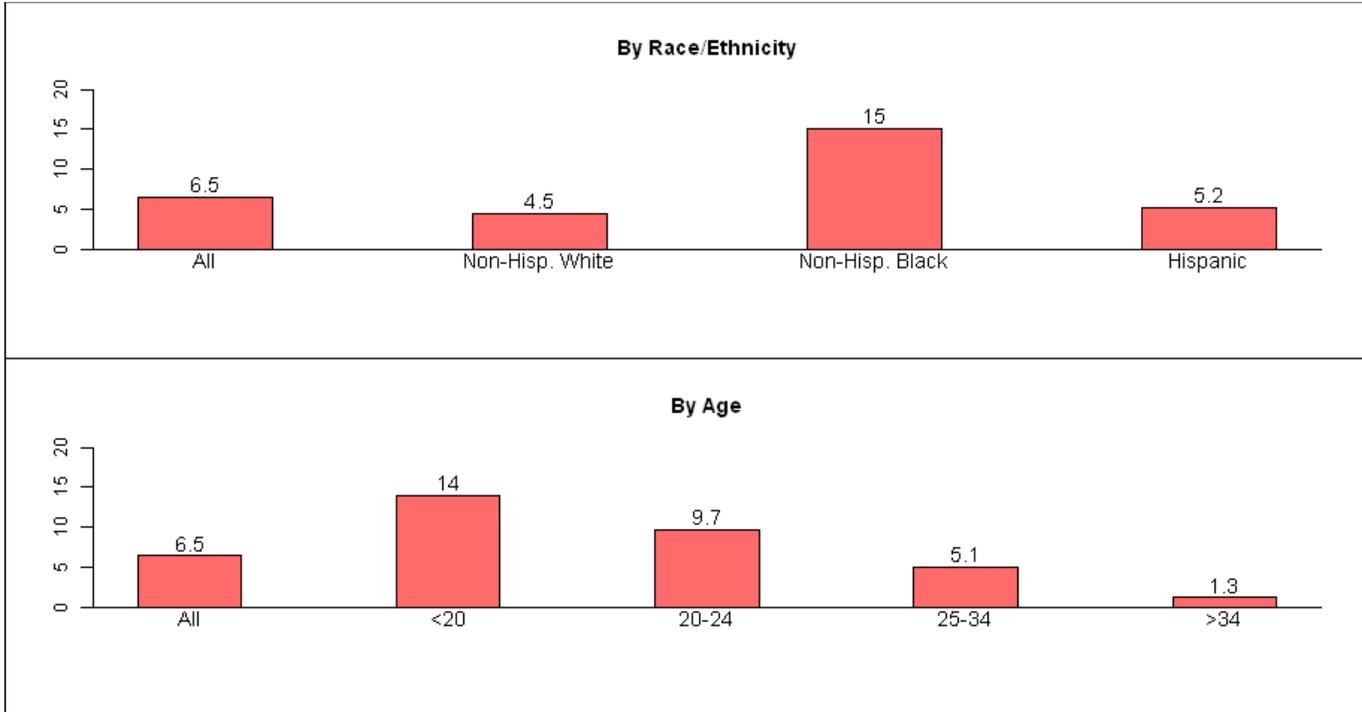
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	6.5	5.1 − 8.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.5	2.9 − 6.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	15.0	10.2 − 21.7
	Hispanic	5.2	3.2 − 8.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	14.0	7.8 − 23.7
	20-24	9.7	6.6 − 14.1
	25-34	5.1	3.5 − 7.5
	35 & Older	1.3	0.3 − 4.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.8	5.8 − 16.0
	H.S.	9.9	7.0 − 13.7
	>High School	3.3	2.0 − 5.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	10.8	7.8 − 14.8
	$15,000-$34,999	7.9	5.1 − 12.1
	$35,000 or More	2.1	1.0 − 4.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	9.3	7.1 − 12.1
	No	2.8	1.5 − 5.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.5	0.7 − 3.0
	Not Married	12.1	9.3 − 15.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Stress and Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having a very close acquaintaince experience substance abuse during the 12-month prenatal period

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did someone very close to you have a problem with drinking or drugs? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	10.1	12	12.8	6.8

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	10.1	12.9	12.3	10.1	4.3
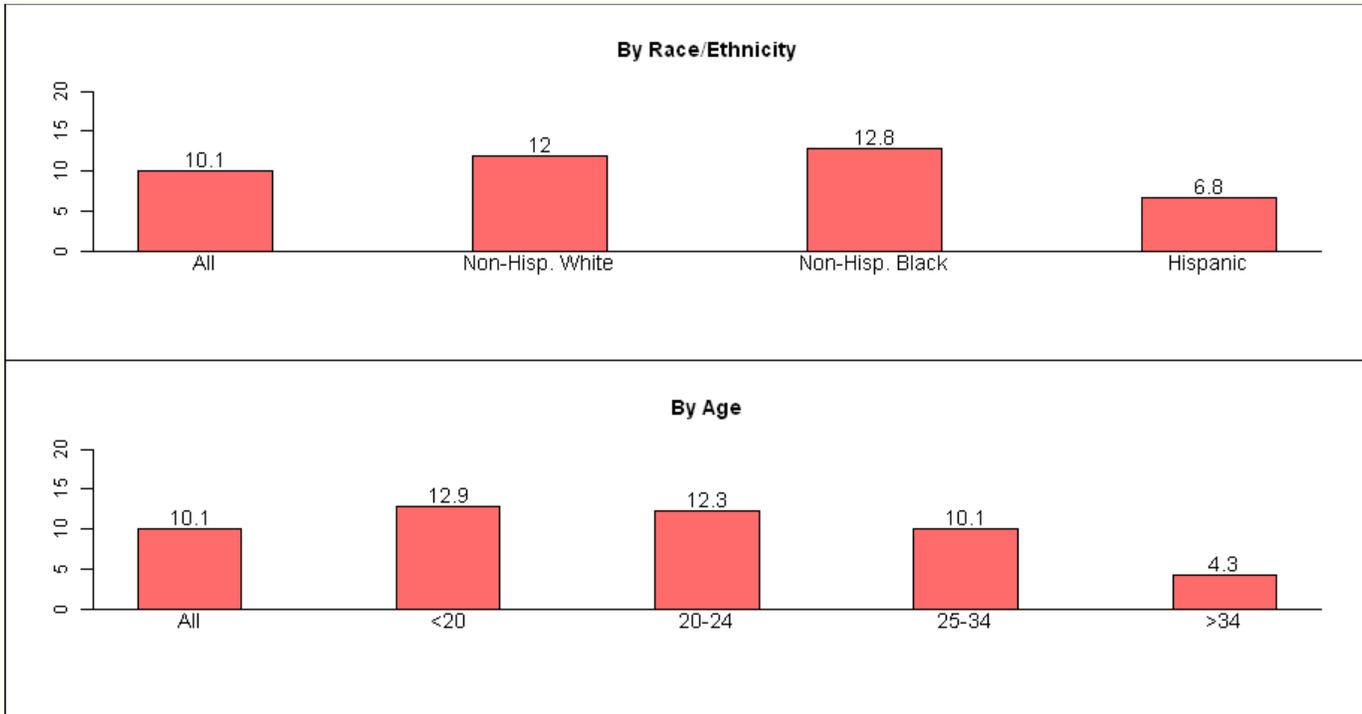
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	10.1	8.3 – 12.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.0	9.3 – 15.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.8	8.4 – 19.1
	Hispanic	6.8	4.4 – 10.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	12.9	7.2 – 22.1
	20-24	12.3	8.7 – 17.1
	25-34	10.1	7.8 – 13.1
	35 & Older	4.3	2.1 – 8.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	12.1	7.8 – 18.4
	H.S.	12.7	9.4 – 17.0
	>High School	7.6	5.7 – 10.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	13.2	9.9 – 17.4
	$15,000-$34,999	8.5	5.6 – 12.6
	$35,000 or More	7.5	5.2 – 10.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	13.1	10.5 – 16.2
	No	6.1	4.2 – 8.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.8	5.9 – 10.4
	Not Married	12.5	9.7 – 15.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Stress and Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing the death of a very close acquaintance during the 12-month prenatal period

PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did someone very close to you die? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All: 16.9, Non-Hisp. White: 15.4, Non-Hisp. Black: 25, Hispanic: 15.2

By Age

All: 16.9, <20: 25.1, 20-24: 15.8, 25-34: 15.3, >34: 18.5
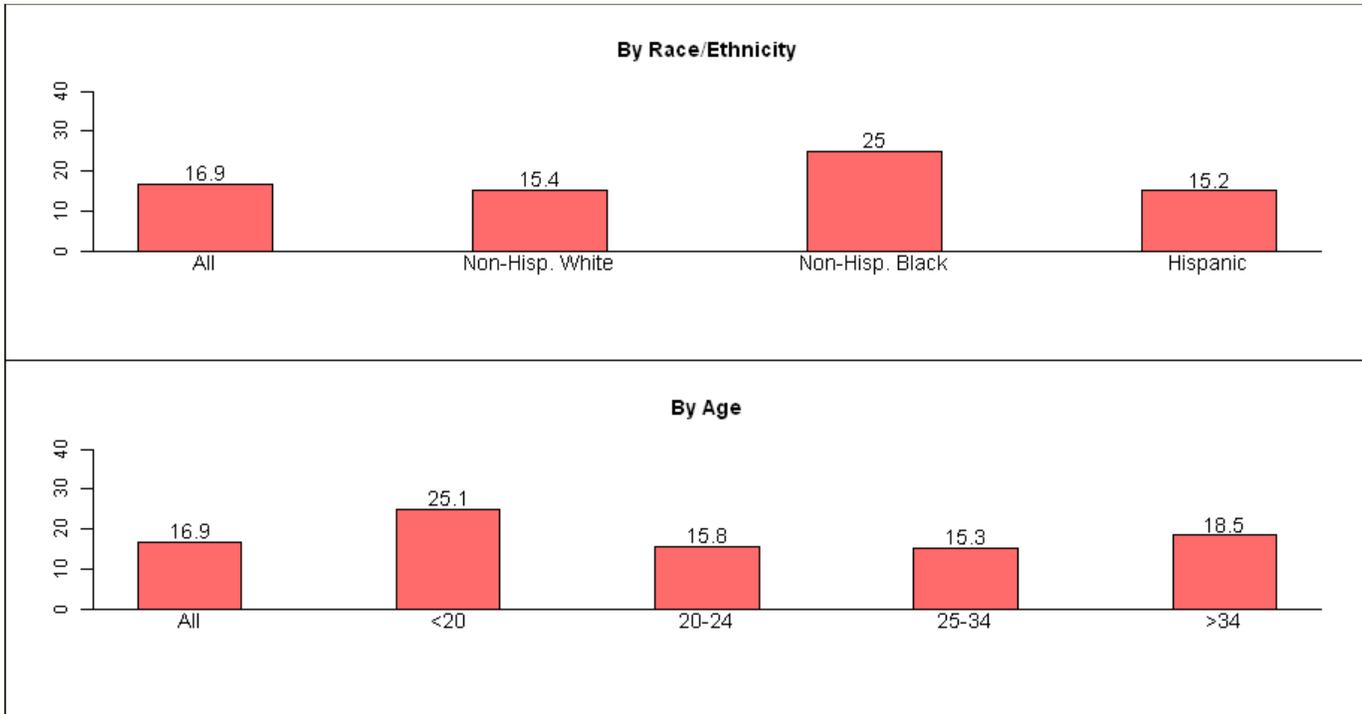
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.9	14.6 – 19.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.4	12.5 – 19.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	25.0	18.9 – 32.4
	Hispanic	15.2	11.5 – 19.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	25.1	16.7 – 35.9
	20-24	15.8	11.8 – 20.9
	25-34	15.3	12.4 – 18.7
	35 & Older	18.5	13.1 – 25.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	22.8	16.8 – 30.3
	H.S.	20.1	15.9 – 24.9
	>High School	12.8	10.2 – 15.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	21.0	16.8 – 25.9
	$15,000-$34,999	19.0	14.6 – 24.4
	$35,000 or More	11.3	8.5 – 15.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	19.5	16.4 – 23.1
	No	13.2	10.4 – 16.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	13.1	10.5 – 16.2
	Not Married	21.0	17.4 – 25.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida diagnosed with Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes
PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you ever told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

Group	Value
All	2.8
Non-Hisp. White	1.6
Non-Hisp. Black	4.2
Hispanic	3.3

By Age

Group	Value
All	2.8
<20	3.5
20-24	3.2
25-34	2.7
>34	2.4
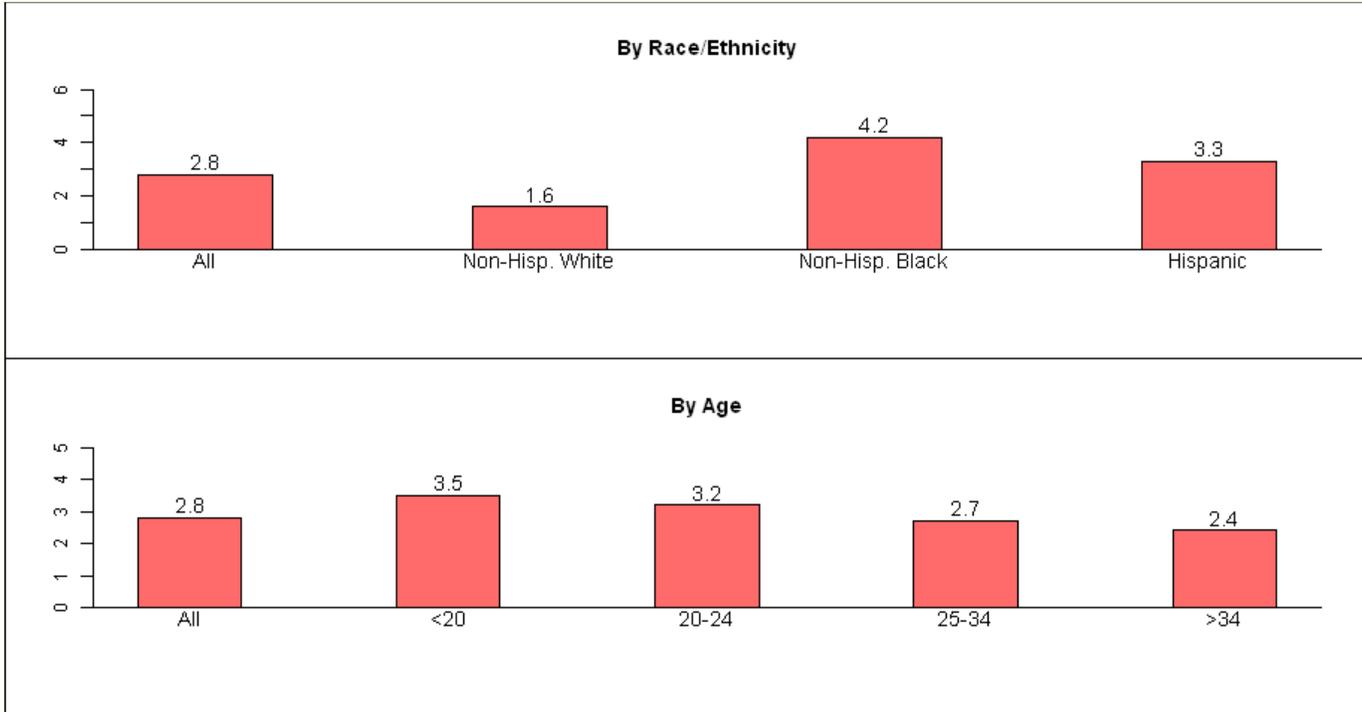
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.8	2.0 − 4.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.6	0.8 − 3.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	4.2	2.0 − 8.6
	Hispanic	3.3	1.8 − 6.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.5	1.1 − 10.4
	20-24	3.2	1.6 − 6.2
	25-34	2.7	1.6 − 4.5
	35 & Older	2.4	0.9 − 6.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	3.5	1.6 − 7.4
	H.S.	3.6	2.0 − 6.3
	>High School	2.1	1.2 − 3.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	4.2	2.5 − 7.1
	$15,000-$34,999	3.4	1.8 − 6.5
	$35,000 or More	1.1	0.4 − 2.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	3.5	2.3 − 5.4
	No	1.4	0.6 − 3.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	2.6	1.5 − 4.3
	Not Married	3.2	1.9 − 5.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having asthma during the 3-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have asthma? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
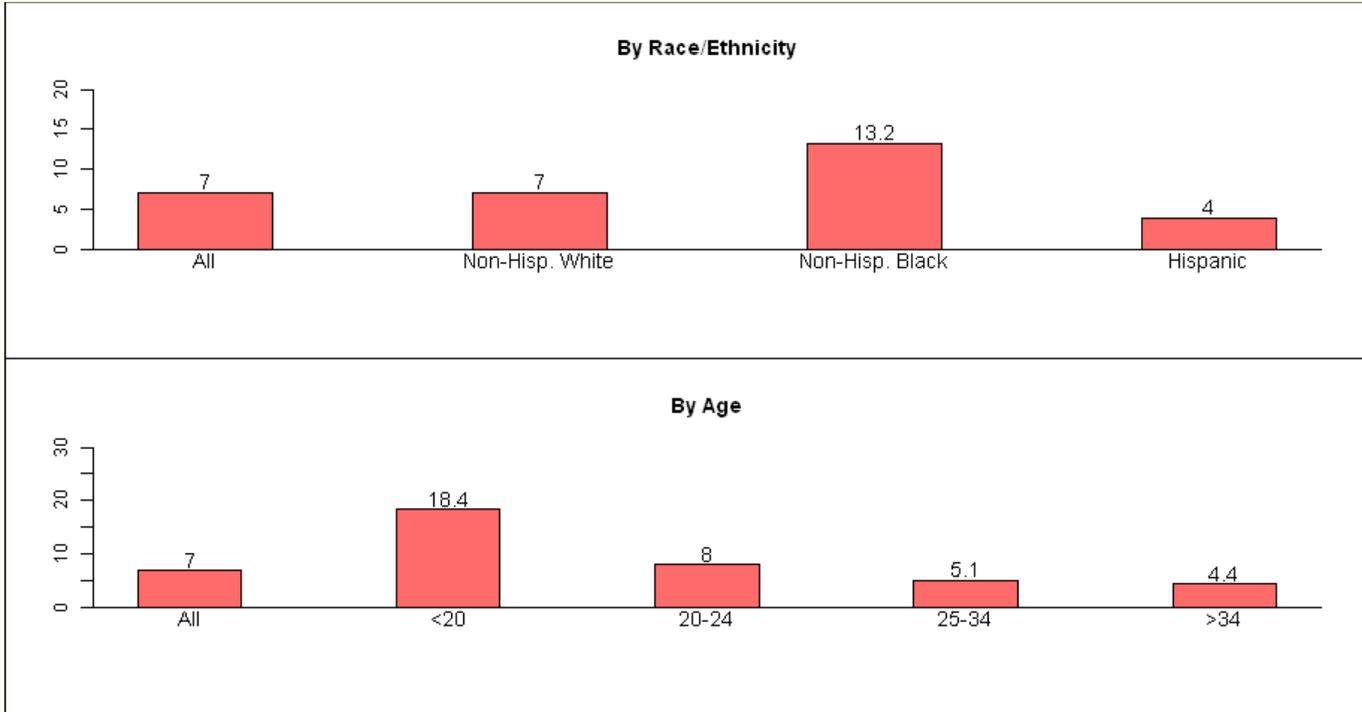
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.0	5.6 – 8.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	7.0	5.0 – 9.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.2	8.7 – 19.6
	Hispanic	4.0	2.3 – 7.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	18.4	11.4 – 28.4
	20-24	8.0	5.2 – 12.2
	25-34	5.1	3.5 – 7.5
	35 & Older	4.4	2.2 – 8.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	7.1	3.9 – 12.3
	H.S.	8.8	6.0 – 12.6
	>High School	5.9	4.1 – 8.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	9.7	6.8 – 13.5
	$15,000-$34,999	8.6	5.6 – 12.8
	$35,000 or More	4.0	2.4 – 6.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	8.8	6.6 – 11.5
	No	4.8	3.1 – 7.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.1	2.7 – 6.1
	Not Married	10.2	7.7 – 13.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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| **Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy** |
|---|
| **Prevalence of new moms in Florida having high blood pressure (hypertension) during the 3-month prenatal period** |
| PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have high blood pressure (hypertension)? Answer: Yes. |

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	2.8	2.2	7.7	1.1

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	2.8	4.1	2.2	2.7	3.4
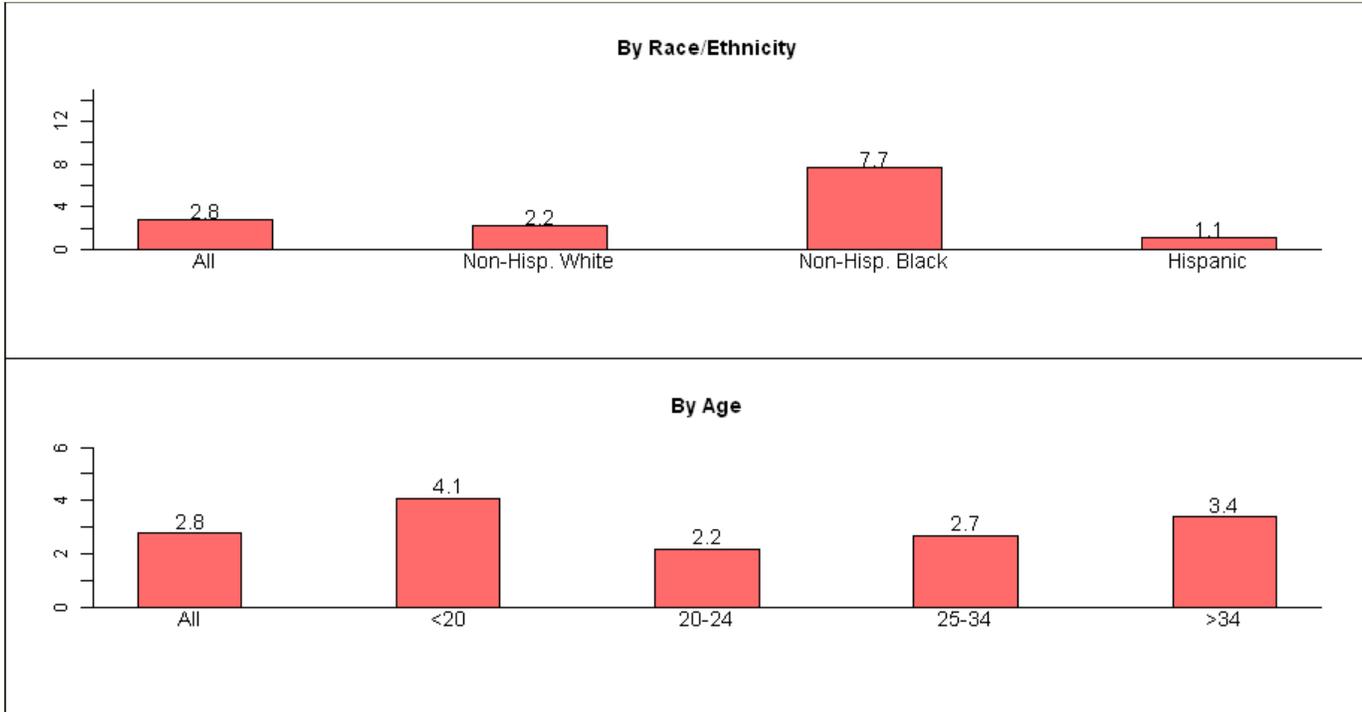
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.8	2.0 − 4.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	2.2	1.2 − 3.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.7	4.6 − 12.8
	Hispanic	1.1	0.4 − 2.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	4.1	1.3 − 11.9
	20-24	2.2	1.0 − 4.9
	25-34	2.7	1.7 − 4.5
	35 & Older	3.4	1.5 − 7.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	4.3	2.2 − 8.2
	H.S.	3.7	2.0 − 6.5
	>High School	1.8	1.0 − 3.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	4.8	2.9 − 7.7
	$15,000-$34,999	2.1	0.9 − 4.7
	$35,000 or More	1.9	1.0 − 3.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	3.8	2.5 − 5.7
	No	1.5	0.8 − 3.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.8	1.0 − 3.3
	Not Married	3.9	2.5 − 6.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

	Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having anemia (poor blood, low iron) during the 3-month prenatal period

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have anemia (poor blood, low iron)? Answer: Yes.
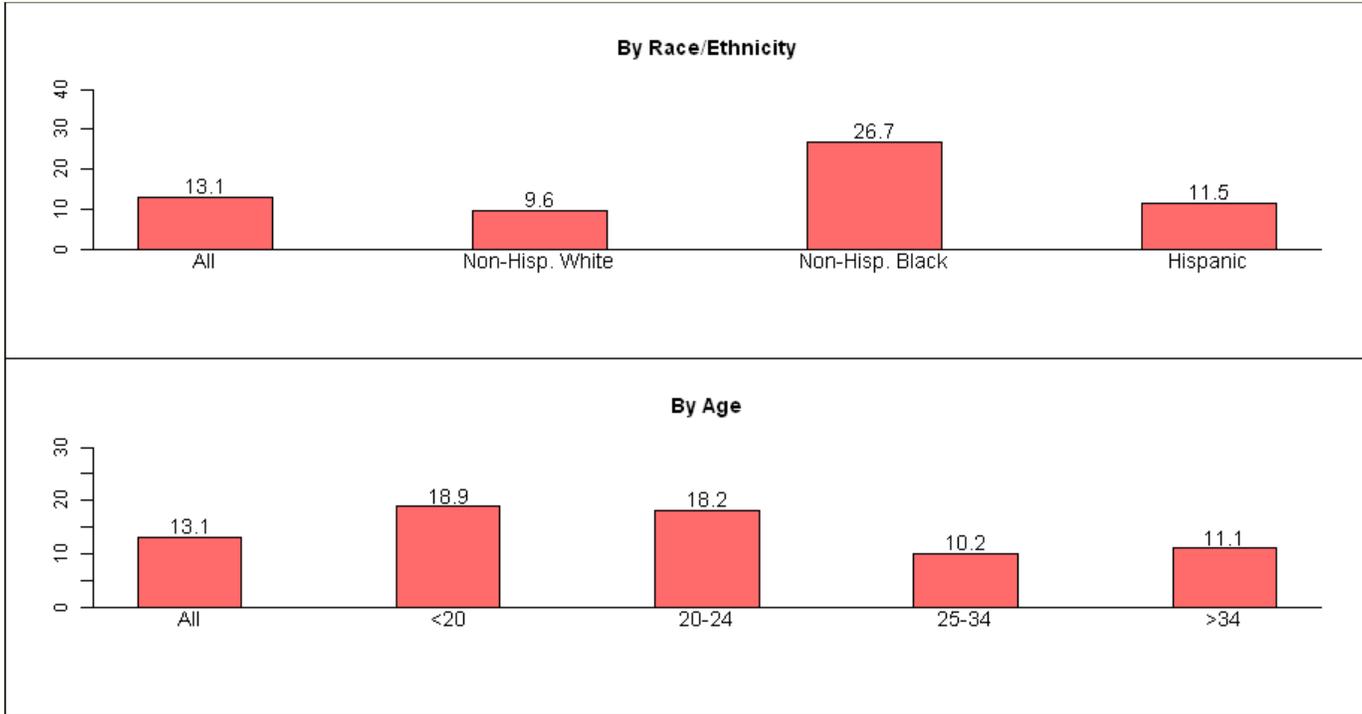

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	13.1	11.1 – 15.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.6	7.2 – 12.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	26.7	20.5 – 34.0
	Hispanic	11.5	8.4 – 15.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	18.9	11.9 – 28.8
	20-24	18.2	13.8 – 23.5
	25-34	10.2	7.8 – 13.1
	35 & Older	11.1	7.0 – 17.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	19.8	14.4 – 26.7
	H.S.	13.6	10.3 – 17.9
	>High School	10.5	8.1 – 13.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	19.4	15.4 – 24.1
	$15,000-$34,999	13.6	9.8 – 18.4
	$35,000 or More	5.5	3.6 – 8.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	16.4	13.5 – 19.7
	No	8.1	5.9 – 11.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	8.4	6.3 – 11.1
	Not Married	18.3	15.0 – 22.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having heart problems during the 3-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have heart problems? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	1.9	2.5	2.9	0.5

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.5
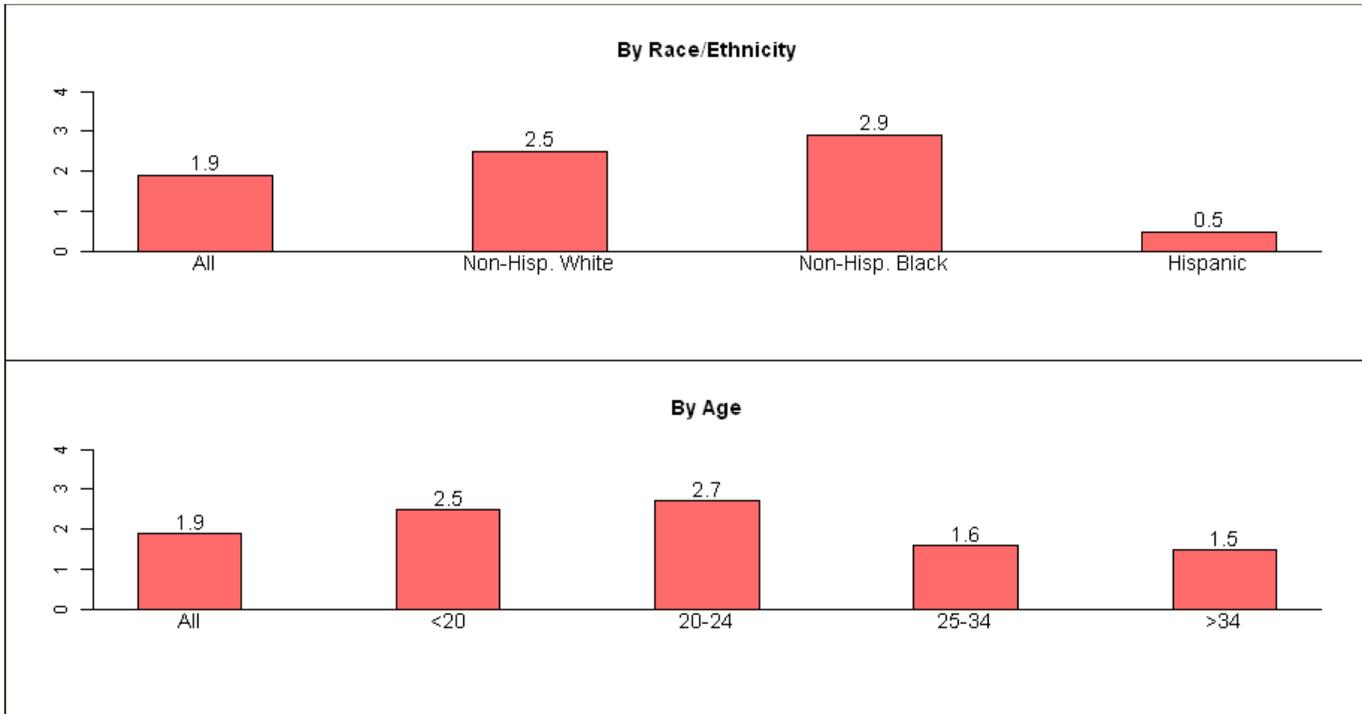
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.9	1.3 – 3.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	2.5	1.4 – 4.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.9	1.2 – 6.8
	Hispanic	0.5	0.2 – 1.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	2.5	0.7 – 8.9
	20-24	2.7	1.3 – 5.7
	25-34	1.6	0.8 – 3.1
	35 & Older	1.5	0.4 – 5.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.4	0.4 – 4.9
	H.S.	2.0	0.9 – 4.2
	>High School	1.9	1.0 – 3.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	1.9	0.8 – 4.2
	$15,000-$34,999	1.5	0.6 – 3.9
	$35,000 or More	2.4	1.3 – 4.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.0	1.1 – 3.6
	No	1.9	1.0 – 3.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	2.1	1.2 – 3.7
	Not Married	1.8	0.9 – 3.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having epilepsy during the 3-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have epilepsy (seizures)? Answer: Yes.
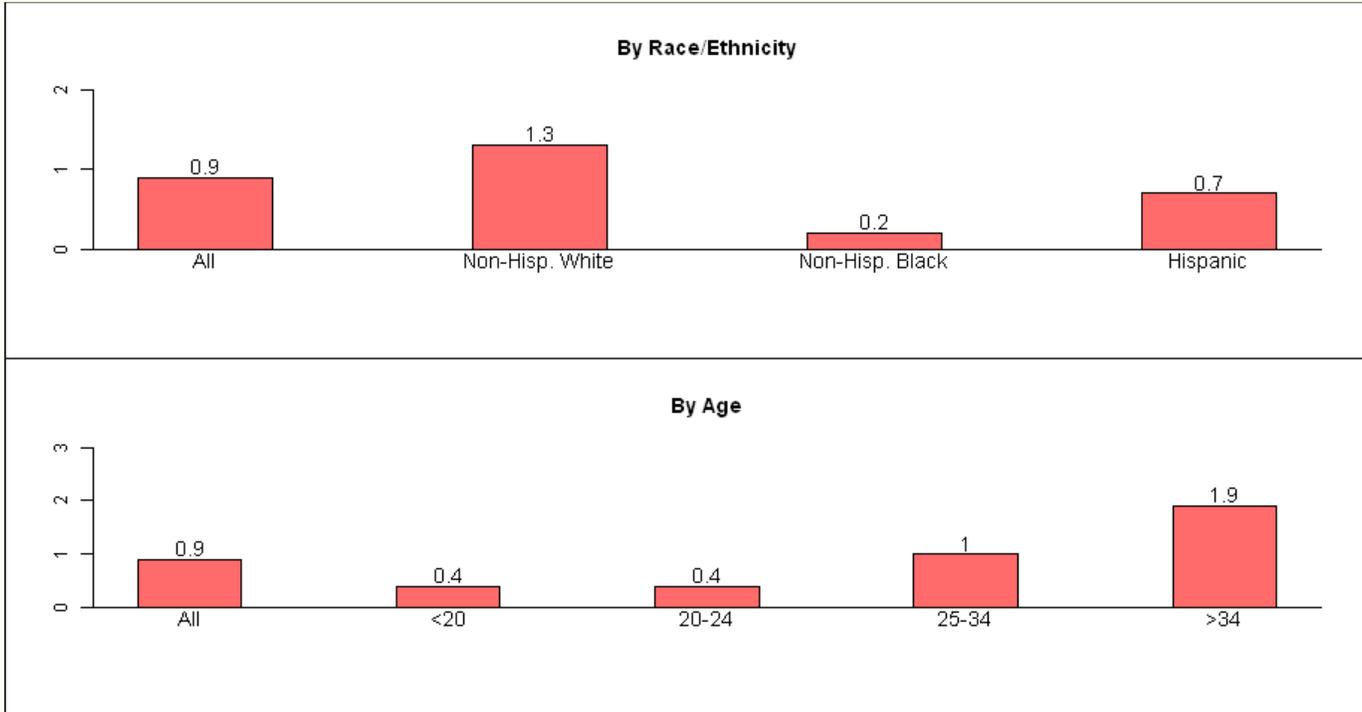
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	0.9	0.5 – 1.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.3	0.6 – 2.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	0.2	0.1 – 0.7
	Hispanic	0.7	0.2 – 2.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.4	0.1 – 1.3
	20-24	0.4	0.1 – 2.9
	25-34	1.0	0.5 – 2.3
	35 & Older	1.9	0.6 – 5.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	0.9	0.2 – 3.4
	H.S.	0.3	0.0 – 2.4
	>High School	1.4	0.7 – 2.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	0.5	0.1 – 2.0
	$15,000-$34,999	1.6	0.6 – 4.2
	$35,000 or More	1.1	0.4 – 2.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.0	0.4 – 2.1
	No	0.9	0.4 – 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.5	0.8 – 2.9
	Not Married	0.3	0.1 – 1.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having thyroid problems during the 3-month prenatal period

PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have thyroid problems? Answer: Yes.
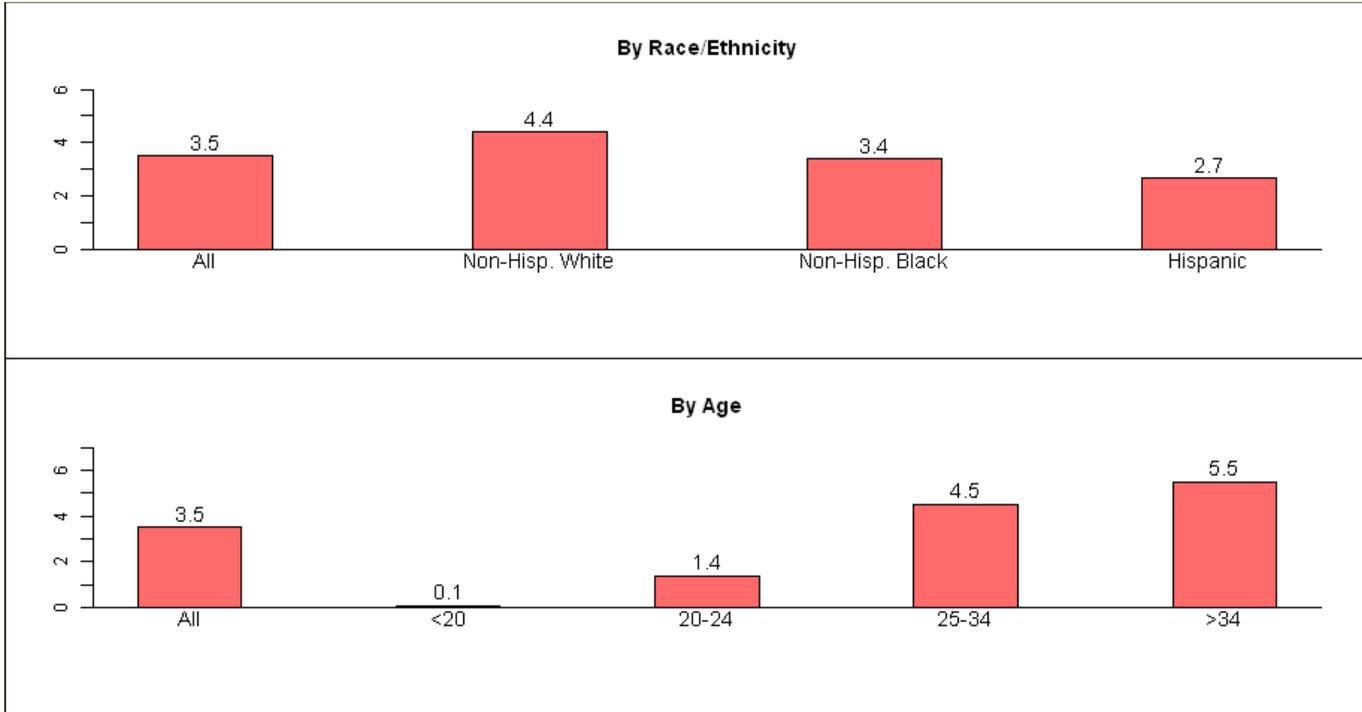
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	3.5	2.5 – 4.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.4	2.9 – 6.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.4	1.4 – 7.7
	Hispanic	2.7	1.4 – 5.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.1	0.0 – 1.0
	20-24	1.4	0.5 – 4.0
	25-34	4.5	3.0 – 6.7
	35 & Older	5.5	3.0 – 10.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	0.7	0.1 – 4.8
	H.S.	1.9	0.9 – 4.0
	>High School	5.6	3.9 – 7.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	1.1	0.4 – 3.2
	$15,000-$34,999	2.3	1.0 – 5.1
	$35,000 or More	7.4	5.1 – 10.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.4	0.7 – 2.9
	No	6.4	4.5 – 9.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	5.3	3.7 – 7.5
	Not Married	1.5	0.7 – 3.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having depression during the 3-month prenatal period
PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have depression? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	7.3	7.2	9.9	6.4

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	7.3	7	9.8	7.2	3.8
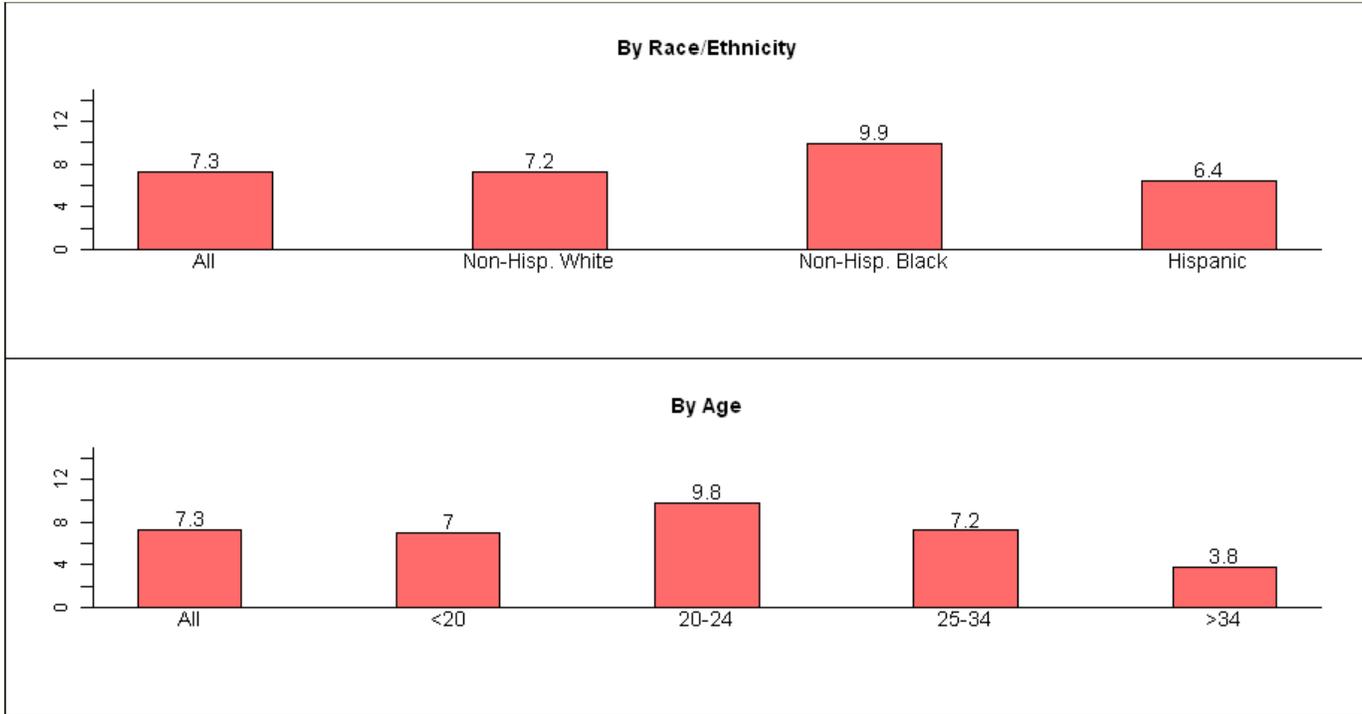
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.3	5.9 − 9.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	7.2	5.2 − 9.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	9.9	6.3 − 15.4
	Hispanic	6.4	4.3 − 9.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	7.0	3.6 − 13.1
	20-24	9.8	6.7 − 14.3
	25-34	7.2	5.3 − 9.7
	35 & Older	3.8	1.9 − 7.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	7.3	4.5 − 11.6
	H.S.	9.3	6.6 − 13.0
	>High School	6.1	4.3 − 8.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	8.8	6.2 − 12.2
	$15,000-$34,999	7.7	5.0 − 11.6
	$35,000 or More	4.8	3.0 − 7.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	8.8	6.8 − 11.4
	No	5.3	3.5 − 7.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	6.0	4.3 − 8.4
	Not Married	8.8	6.6 − 11.5

*CI=Confidence Interval*
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Maternal Morbidity Before Pregnancy	
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having anxiety during the 3-month prenatal period	
PRAMS Question: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have anxiety? Answer: Yes.	
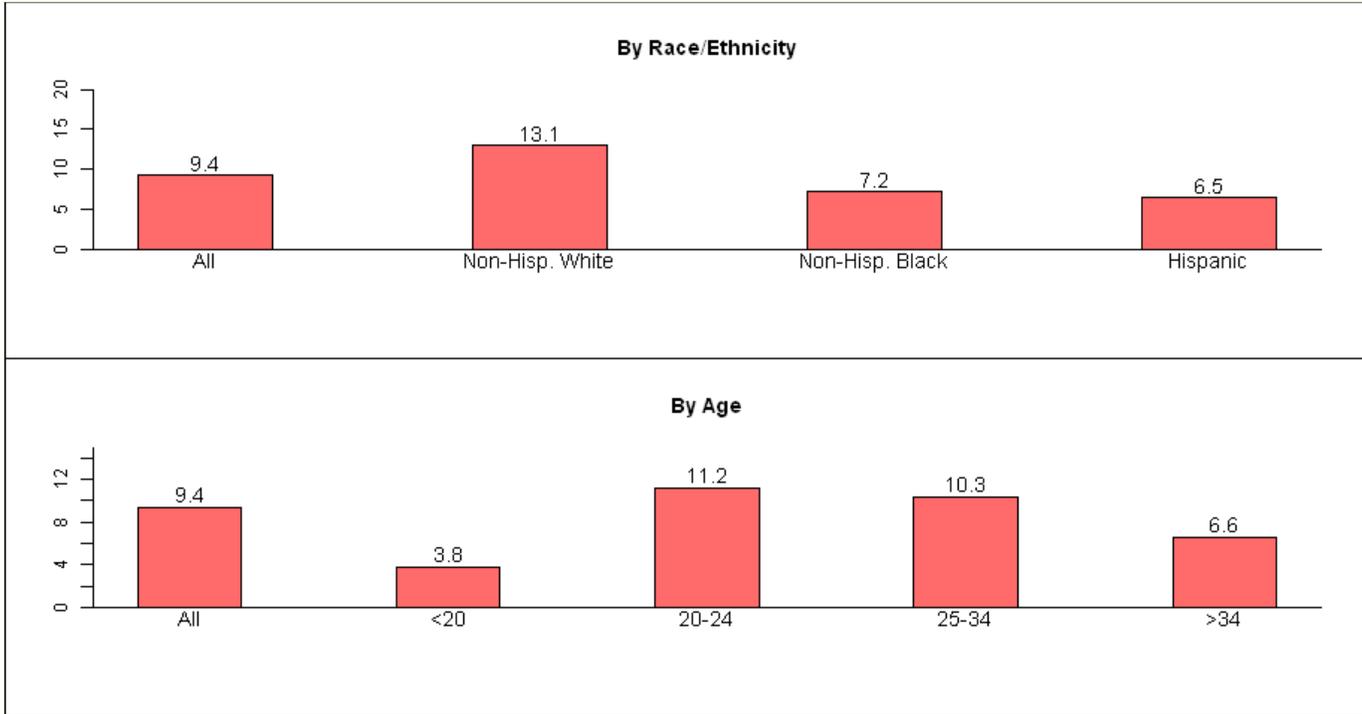
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	9.4	7.8 – 11.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	13.1	10.3 – 16.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.2	4.2 – 12.1
	Hispanic	6.5	4.3 – 9.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.8	1.5 – 9.2
	20-24	11.2	7.8 – 15.8
	25-34	10.3	8.0 – 13.3
	35 & Older	6.6	3.8 – 11.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	7.0	4.1 – 11.5
	H.S.	11.8	8.7 – 15.9
	>High School	8.7	6.6 – 11.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	9.0	6.4 – 12.5
	$15,000-$34,999	12.9	9.3 – 17.7
	$35,000 or More	8.2	5.9 – 11.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	10.5	8.3 – 13.3
	No	8.2	6.0 – 11.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.8	5.9 – 10.4
	Not Married	11.1	8.6 – 14.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Birth History

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having previous live births

PRAMS Question: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?
Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
55.6	54.3	52	58.1

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
55.6	19.9	45.1	62.9	70.7
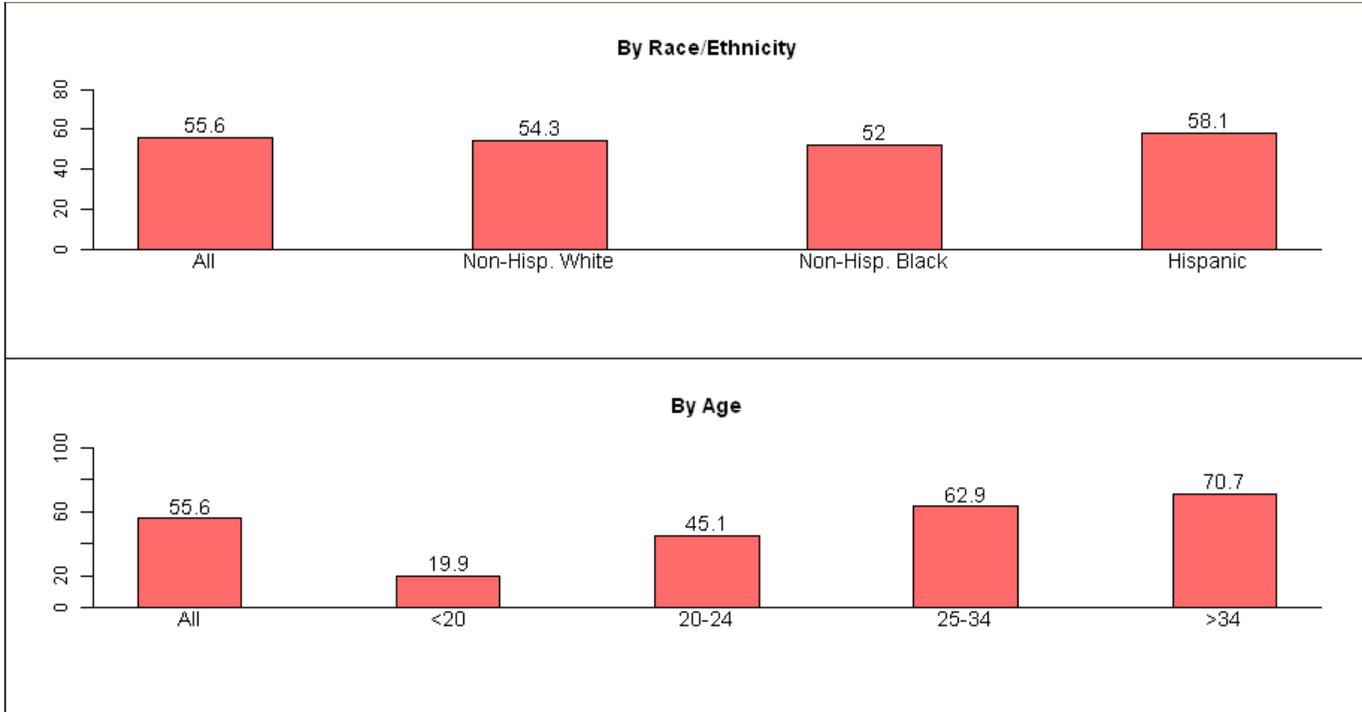
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	55.6	52.5 – 58.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	54.3	49.9 – 58.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	52.0	44.3 – 59.6
	Hispanic	58.1	52.5 – 63.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	19.9	12.4 – 30.4
	20-24	45.1	38.9 – 51.4
	25-34	62.9	58.7 – 67.0
	35 & Older	70.7	63.1 – 77.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	58.7	50.8 – 66.2
	H.S.	55.2	49.6 – 60.6
	>High School	54.6	50.4 – 58.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	53.5	47.9 – 58.9
	$15,000-$34,999	56.7	50.5 – 62.8
	$35,000 or More	55.6	50.5 – 60.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	58.6	54.4 – 62.6
	No	51.1	46.4 – 55.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	61.4	57.3 – 65.4
	Not Married	49.3	44.7 – 53.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth History
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having a previous normal birth weight infant
PRAMS Question: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh more than five pounds, eight ounces (2,500 kilos) at birth? Answer: Yes.
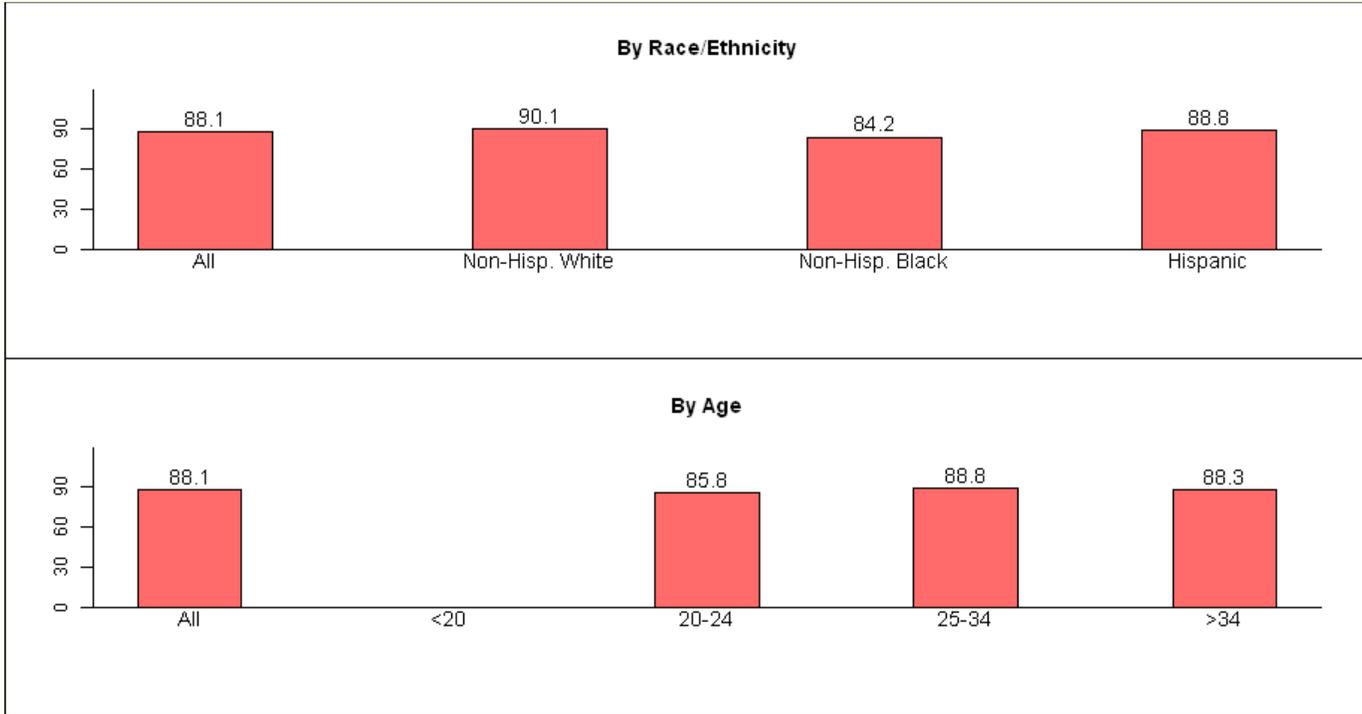
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	88.1	85.1 – 90.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	90.1	85.7 – 93.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	84.2	75.6 – 90.2
	Hispanic	88.8	83.4 – 92.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	^	
	20-24	85.8	78.2 – 91.1
	25-34	88.8	84.9 – 91.8
	35 & Older	88.3	80.6 – 93.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	82.4	73.2 – 88.9
	H.S.	87.7	82.1 – 91.7
	>High School	90.8	86.9 – 93.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	84.7	78.7 – 89.3
	$15,000-$34,999	88.8	82.5 – 93.0
	$35,000 or More	91.3	86.6 – 94.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	87.1	83.1 – 90.3
	No	89.6	84.8 – 93.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	90.4	86.8 – 93.2
	Not Married	84.8	79.6 – 88.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth History
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having a previous premature birth
PRAMS Question: Was the baby just before your new one born more than 3 weeks before his or her due date? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

Category	Value
All	16.1
Non-Hisp. White	14.2
Non-Hisp. Black	16.6
Hispanic	17.7

By Age

Category	Value
All	16.1
<20	
20-24	19
25-34	15.5
>34	15.9
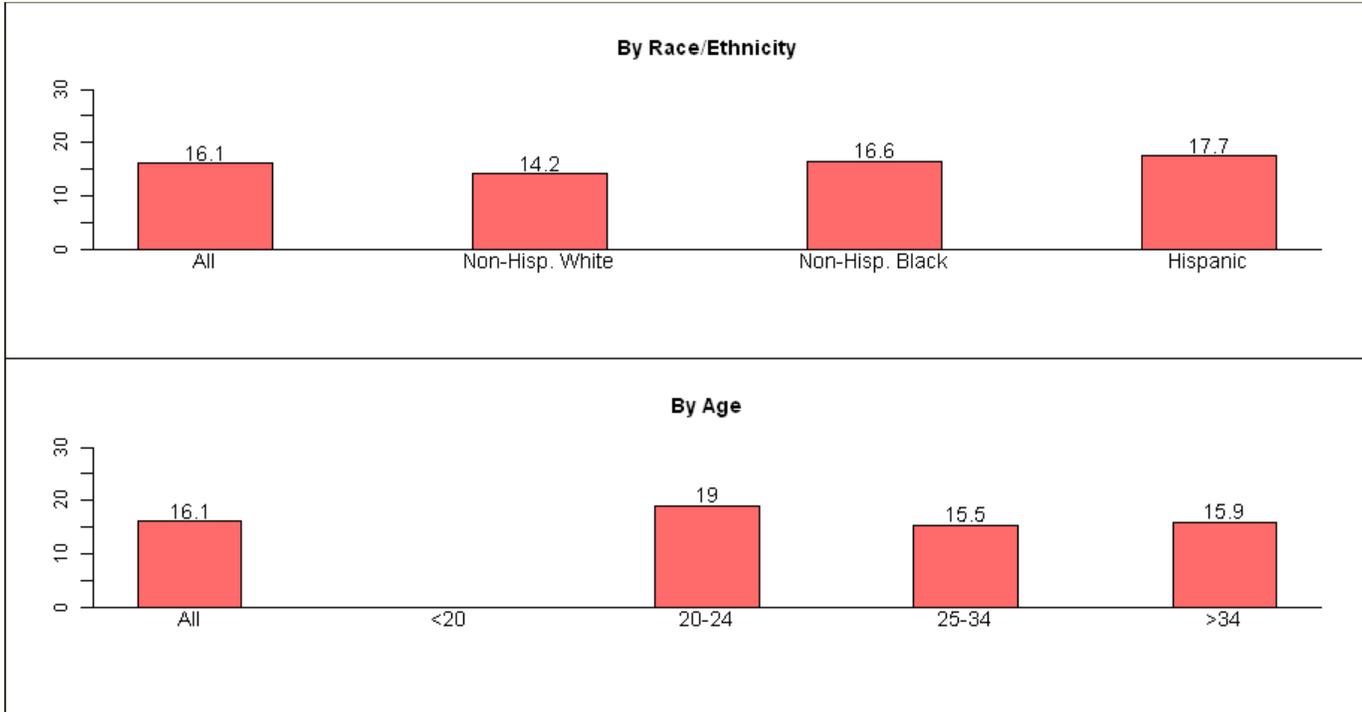
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.1	13.2 – 19.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	14.2	10.4 – 19.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	16.6	10.3 – 25.6
	Hispanic	17.7	12.8 – 23.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	^	
	20-24	19.0	12.7 – 27.4
	25-34	15.5	12.0 – 20.0
	35 & Older	15.9	10.0 – 24.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	15.5	9.6 – 24.1
	H.S.	18.8	13.6 – 25.4
	>High School	14.0	10.4 – 18.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	16.7	11.9 – 22.9
	$15,000-$34,999	18.9	13.2 – 26.4
	$35,000 or More	13.8	9.7 – 19.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	16.9	13.2 – 21.3
	No	14.9	10.7 – 20.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.0	11.5 – 19.4
	Not Married	17.5	13.1 – 22.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth History

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having a previous cesarean delivery

PRAMS Question: Before you had your new baby, did you ever have a baby by cesarean delivery or c-section (when a doctor cuts through the mother's belly to bring out the baby)? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	31.2	29.5	30.3	35.6

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	31.2		30.2	31.9	32.1
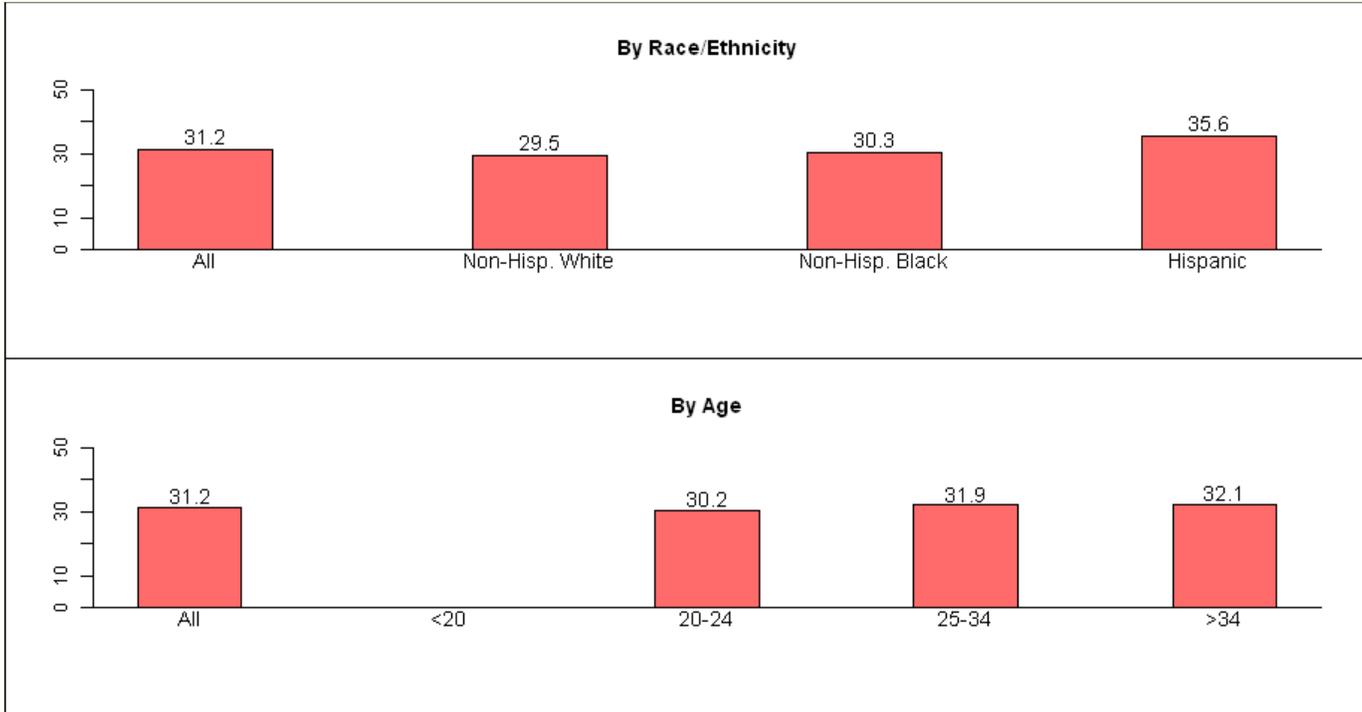
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	31.2	27.4 – 35.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	29.5	24.2 – 35.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	30.3	21.5 – 40.9
	Hispanic	35.6	28.9 – 42.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	^	
	20-24	30.2	22.2 – 39.7
	25-34	31.9	27.0 – 37.3
	35 & Older	32.1	24.1 – 41.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	26.4	18.3 – 36.4
	H.S.	31.7	25.1 – 39.2
	>High School	32.4	27.2 – 38.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	27.8	21.6 – 35.1
	$15,000-$34,999	33.5	26.0 – 41.8
	$35,000 or More	34.2	28.0 – 41.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	27.6	23.0 – 32.8
	No	35.9	29.8 – 42.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	32.6	27.7 – 37.9
	Not Married	29.2	23.5 – 35.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence of new moms in Florida with unintended pregnancies

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I wanted to be pregnant later, or I did not want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future.
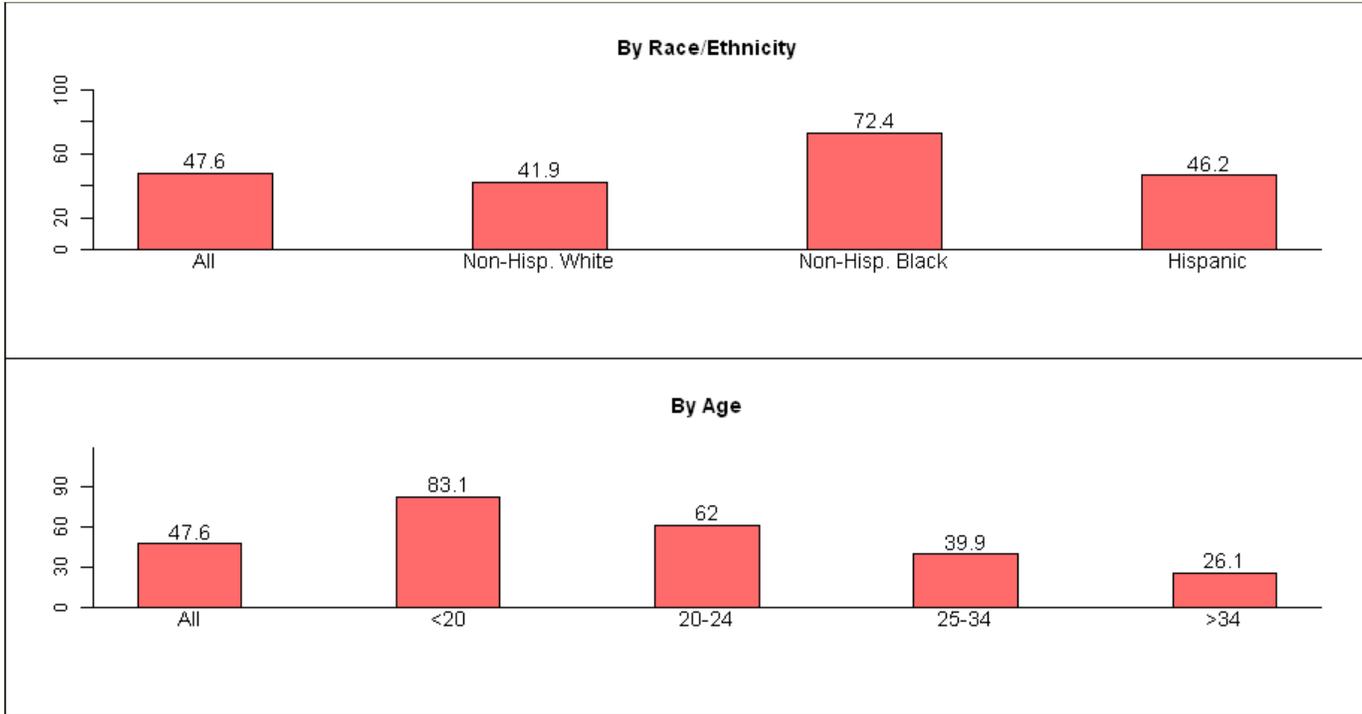
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	47.6	44.5 – 50.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	41.9	37.5 – 46.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	72.4	65.2 – 78.7
	Hispanic	46.2	40.7 – 51.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	83.1	73.8 – 89.6
	20-24	62.0	55.8 – 67.9
	25-34	39.9	35.7 – 44.2
	35 & Older	26.1	19.7 – 33.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	57.4	49.5 – 64.9
	H.S.	56.8	51.2 – 62.2
	>High School	38.3	34.2 – 42.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	64.8	59.4 – 69.8
	$15,000-$34,999	49.7	43.5 – 55.9
	$35,000 or More	27.4	23.0 – 32.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	60.1	55.9 – 64.1
	No	30.8	26.6 – 35.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	30.5	26.7 – 34.6
	Not Married	66.0	61.6 – 70.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence of new moms in Florida with mistimed pregnancies

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I wanted to be pregnant later.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	35.2	30.7	48.9	36.8

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	35.2	70.7	50.6	28	9.9
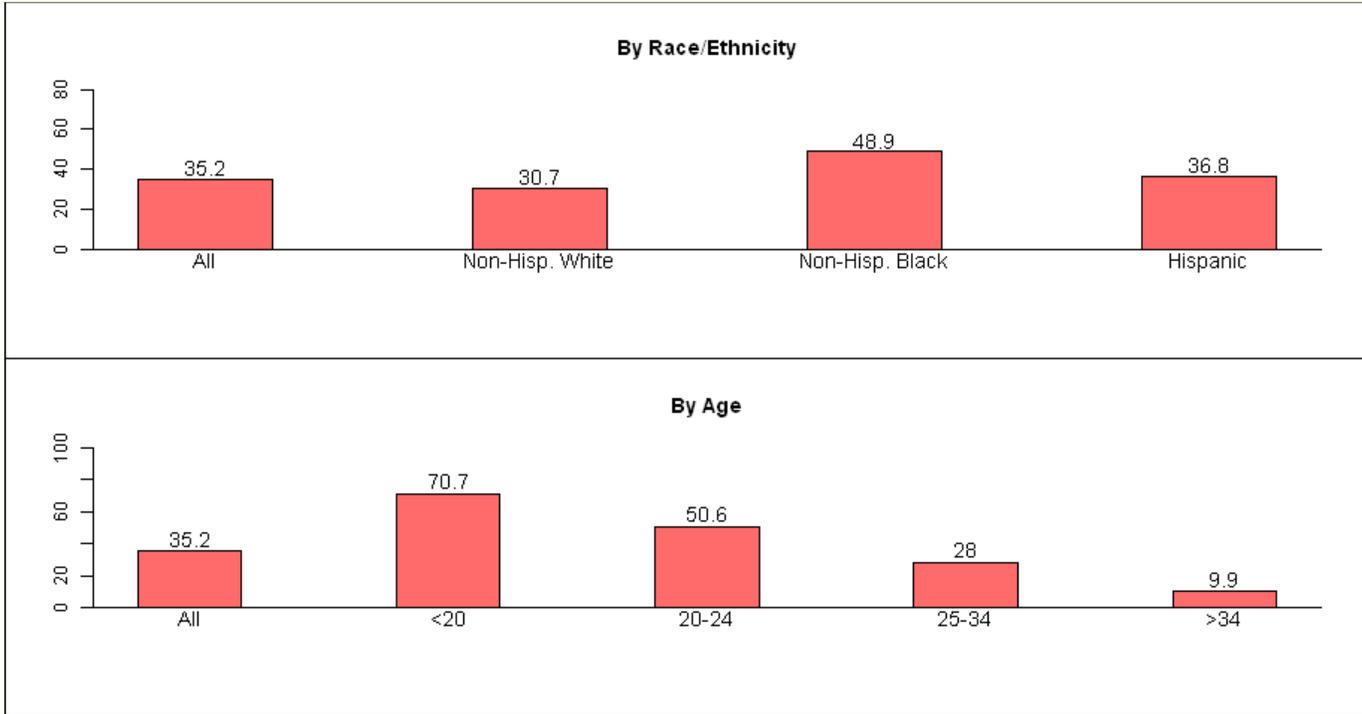
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	35.2	32.2 – 38.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	30.7	26.7 – 35.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	48.9	41.2 – 56.6
	Hispanic	36.8	31.6 – 42.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	70.7	60.1 – 79.4
	20-24	50.6	44.3 – 56.9
	25-34	28.0	24.2 – 32.1
	35 & Older	9.9	6.1 – 15.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	42.2	34.7 – 50.2
	H.S.	42.8	37.3 – 48.4
	>High School	27.8	24.1 – 31.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	49.6	44.1 – 55.2
	$15,000-$34,999	37.0	31.2 – 43.2
	$35,000 or More	18.6	14.9 – 23.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	44.7	40.5 – 48.9
	No	22.4	18.6 – 26.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	20.8	17.5 – 24.5
	Not Married	50.7	46.1 – 55.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Pregnancy Intent

Prevalence of new moms in Florida with unwanted pregnancies

PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? Answer: I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
Value	12.5	11.1	23.6	9.3

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
Value	12.5	12.4	11.4	11.9	16.2
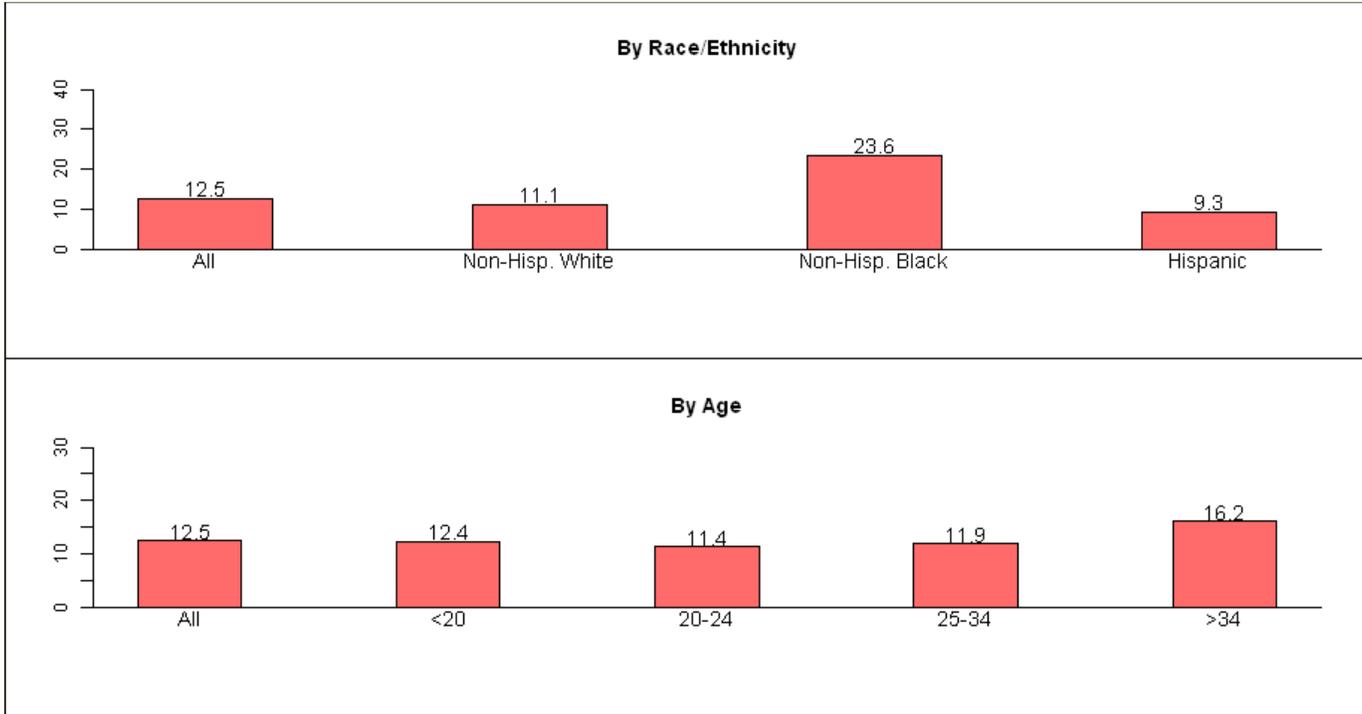
| **MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS**		**MEASURE**	**95% CI**
ALL	Overall	12.5	10.5 – 14.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	11.1	8.5 – 14.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	23.6	17.7 – 30.7
	Hispanic	9.3	6.5 – 13.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	12.4	6.9 – 21.6
	20-24	11.4	7.9 – 16.2
	25-34	11.9	9.3 – 15.0
	35 & Older	16.2	11.1 – 23.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	15.2	10.3 – 21.9
	H.S.	14.0	10.5 – 18.3
	>High School	10.5	8.2 – 13.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	15.2	11.6 – 19.6
	$15,000-$34,999	12.7	9.1 – 17.5
	$35,000 or More	8.8	6.3 – 12.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.4	12.6 – 18.8
	No	8.4	6.1 – 11.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	9.8	7.5 – 12.6
	Not Married	15.3	12.3 – 19.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

	Pregnancy Intent	

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not trying to get pregnant

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? Answer: No.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
58.9	51.1	82	60.7

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
58.9	90.2	71.3	51	45.1
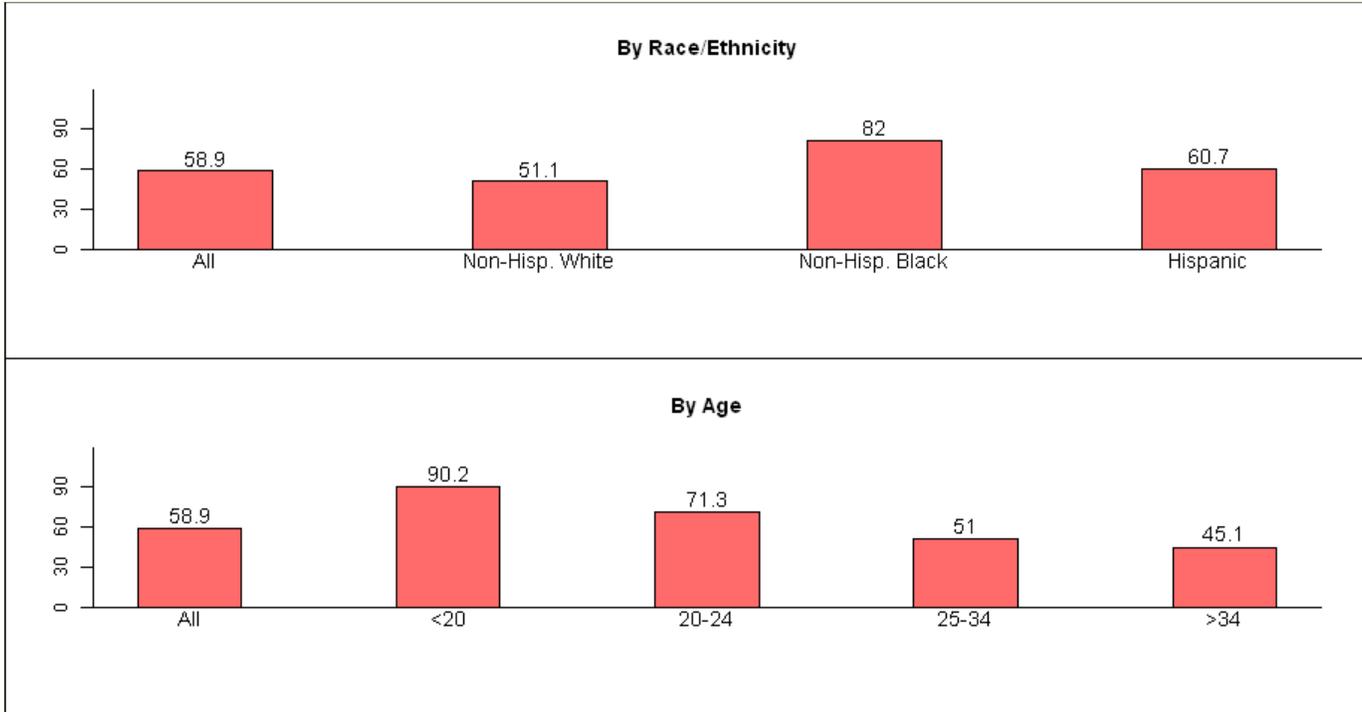
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	58.9	55.9 – 61.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	51.1	46.6 – 55.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	82.0	75.5 – 87.1
	Hispanic	60.7	55.3 – 65.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	90.2	81.7 – 95.0
	20-24	71.3	65.4 – 76.6
	25-34	51.0	46.7 – 55.3
	35 & Older	45.1	37.5 – 53.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	75.3	68.0 – 81.4
	H.S.	65.5	60.0 – 70.5
	>High School	48.9	44.7 – 53.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	76.2	71.3 – 80.6
	$15,000-$34,999	63.9	57.7 – 69.6
	$35,000 or More	35.5	30.7 – 40.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	73.0	69.1 – 76.5
	No	40.0	35.5 – 44.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	40.8	36.7 – 45.0
	Not Married	78.6	74.6 – 82.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence of new moms in Florida using an ineffective method of birth control at time of conception

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

Category	Value
All	48.1
Non-Hisp. White	49.1
Non-Hisp. Black	46.1
Hispanic	50.1

By Age

Category	Value
All	48.1
<20	44.6
20-24	50.8
25-34	50.3
>34	37.7
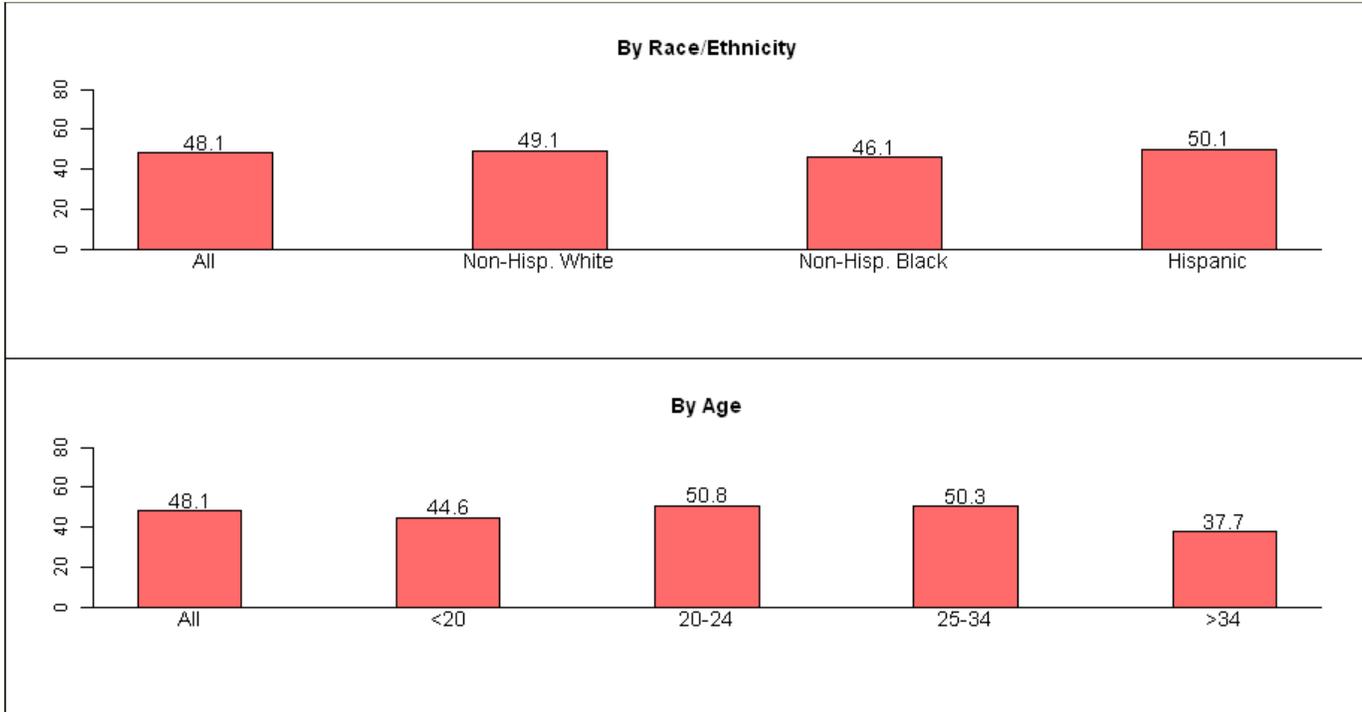
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	48.1	44.0 – 52.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	49.1	42.8 – 55.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	46.1	37.7 – 54.8
	Hispanic	50.1	43.0 – 57.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	44.6	33.7 – 56.1
	20-24	50.8	43.3 – 58.1
	25-34	50.3	44.2 – 56.4
	35 & Older	37.7	27.2 – 49.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	37.1	28.9 – 46.1
	H.S.	53.7	46.8 – 60.5
	>High School	49.3	43.1 – 55.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	46.9	40.6 – 53.2
	$15,000-$34,999	47.2	39.5 – 55.0
	$35,000 or More	50.4	41.8 – 59.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	47.5	42.6 – 52.5
	No	49.9	42.5 – 57.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	48.6	42.0 – 55.3
	Not Married	47.9	42.7 – 53.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using birth control at time of conception among those moms with unintended pregnancies

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms with unintended pregnancies.) Answer: No.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	51.3	52.2	52.7	47.7

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	51.3	51.6	43.7	52.6	67.8
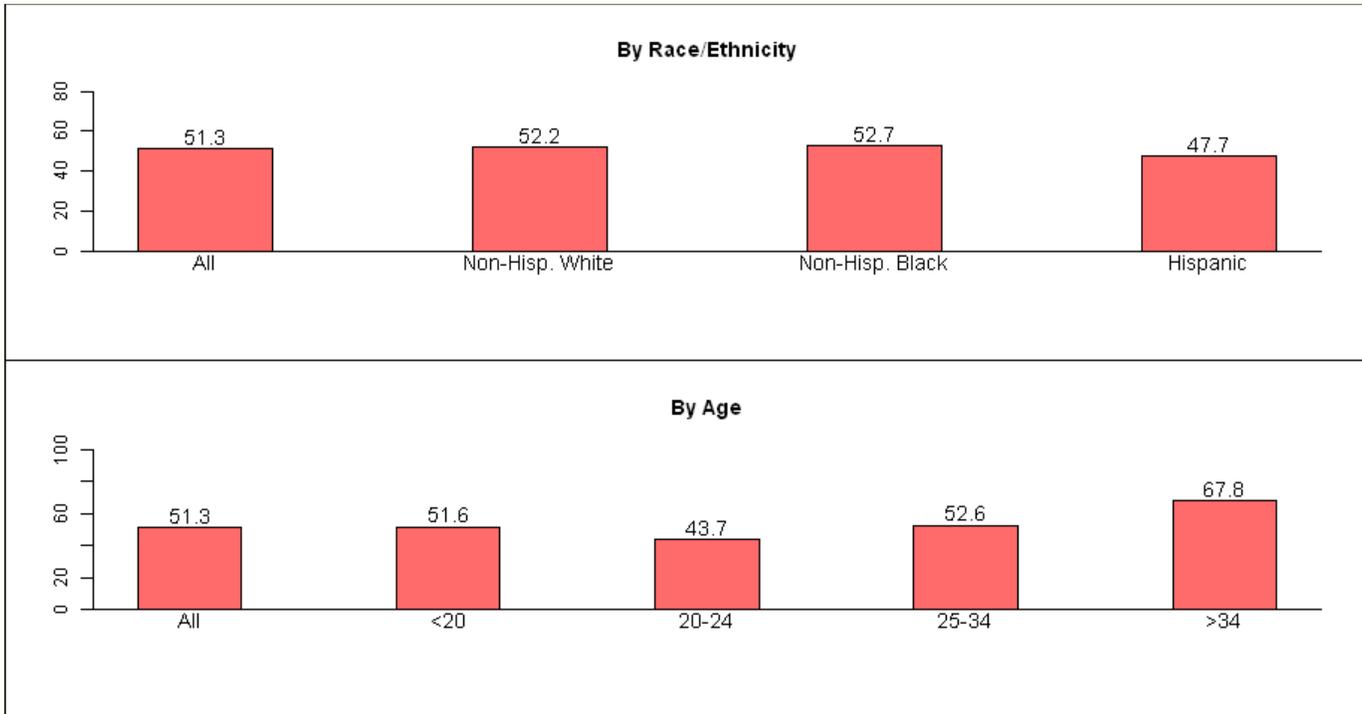
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	51.3	47.1 – 55.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	52.2	45.7 – 58.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	52.7	44.0 – 61.2
	Hispanic	47.7	40.3 – 55.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	51.6	40.3 – 62.8
	20-24	43.7	36.3 – 51.3
	25-34	52.6	46.3 – 58.9
	35 & Older	67.8	55.2 – 78.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	61.5	52.2 – 70.1
	H.S.	43.8	37.0 – 50.8
	>High School	52.5	46.1 – 58.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	51.7	45.2 – 58.1
	$15,000-$34,999	53.4	45.4 – 61.2
	$35,000 or More	49.1	40.3 – 58.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	52.0	47.0 – 57.1
	No	48.9	41.2 – 56.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	52.5	45.6 – 59.3
	Not Married	50.7	45.3 – 56.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using birth control at time of conception among those moms not trying to become pregnant

PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms not trying to become pregnant.) Answer: No.
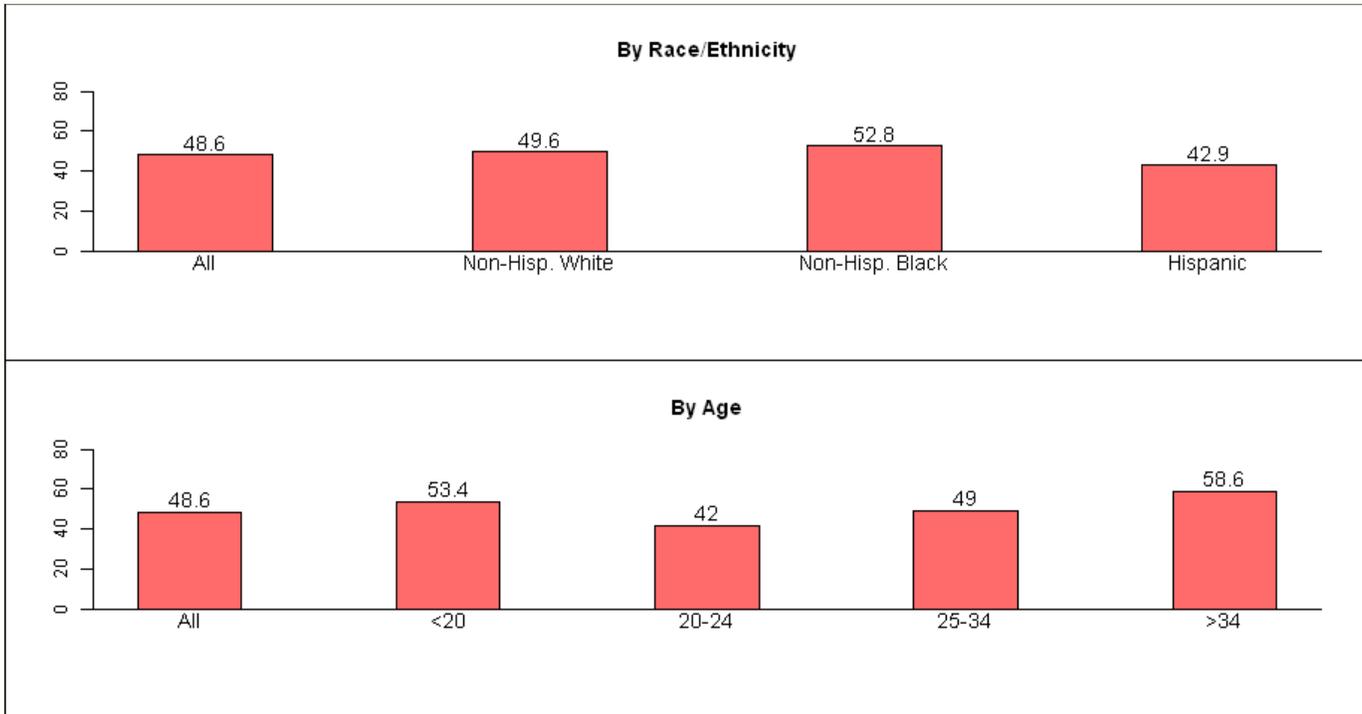
|	MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS	MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	48.6	44.5 – 52.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	49.6	43.3 – 55.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	52.8	44.2 – 61.3
	Hispanic	42.9	36.1 – 50.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	53.4	41.9 – 64.5
	20-24	42.0	34.8 – 49.4
	25-34	49.0	43.0 – 55.1
	35 & Older	58.6	46.8 – 69.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	59.3	50.2 – 67.8
	H.S.	41.8	35.3 – 48.7
	>High School	48.9	42.7 – 55.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	49.4	43.1 – 55.7
	$15,000-$34,999	50.3	42.5 – 58.0
	$35,000 or More	46.4	38.0 – 55.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	49.7	44.8 – 54.7
	No	45.5	38.2 – 53.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	49.1	42.5 – 55.8
	Not Married	48.3	43.2 – 53.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using birth control at time of conception because they did not mind becoming pregnant
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among moms who were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) Answer: I did not mind if I got pregnant.
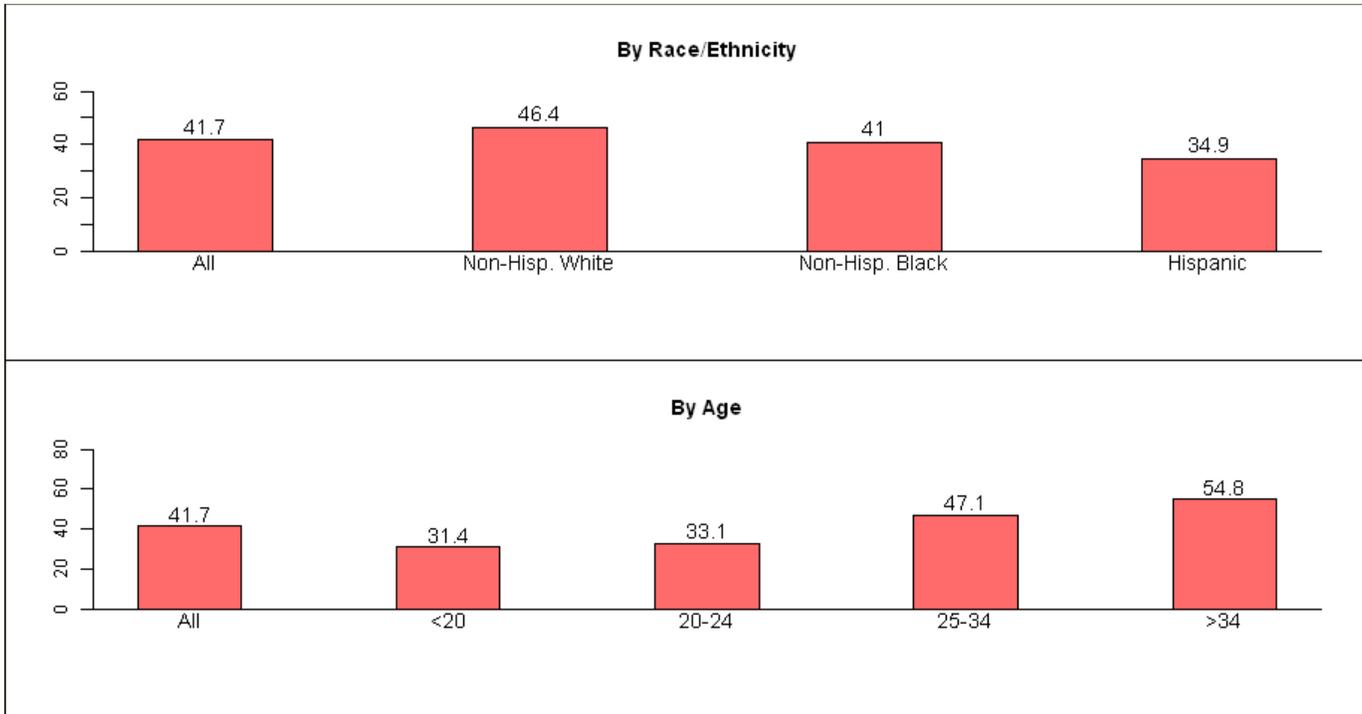
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	41.7	36.3 – 47.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	46.4	37.9 – 55.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	41.0	30.3 – 52.7
	Hispanic	34.9	26.1 – 44.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	31.4	19.2 – 46.7
	20-24	33.1	24.0 – 43.6
	25-34	47.1	38.8 – 55.6
	35 & Older	54.8	40.1 – 68.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	36.4	26.3 – 47.7
	H.S.	35.4	26.7 – 45.3
	>High School	50.0	41.5 – 58.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	35.6	27.9 – 44.2
	$15,000-$34,999	43.8	33.7 – 54.6
	$35,000 or More	55.0	43.0 – 66.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	37.4	31.1 – 44.1
	No	50.8	40.6 – 61.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	49.7	40.8 – 58.6
	Not Married	37.1	30.5 – 44.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using birth control at time of conception because she thought she could not become pregnant at that time

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among moms who were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) Answer: I thought I could not get pregnant at that time.
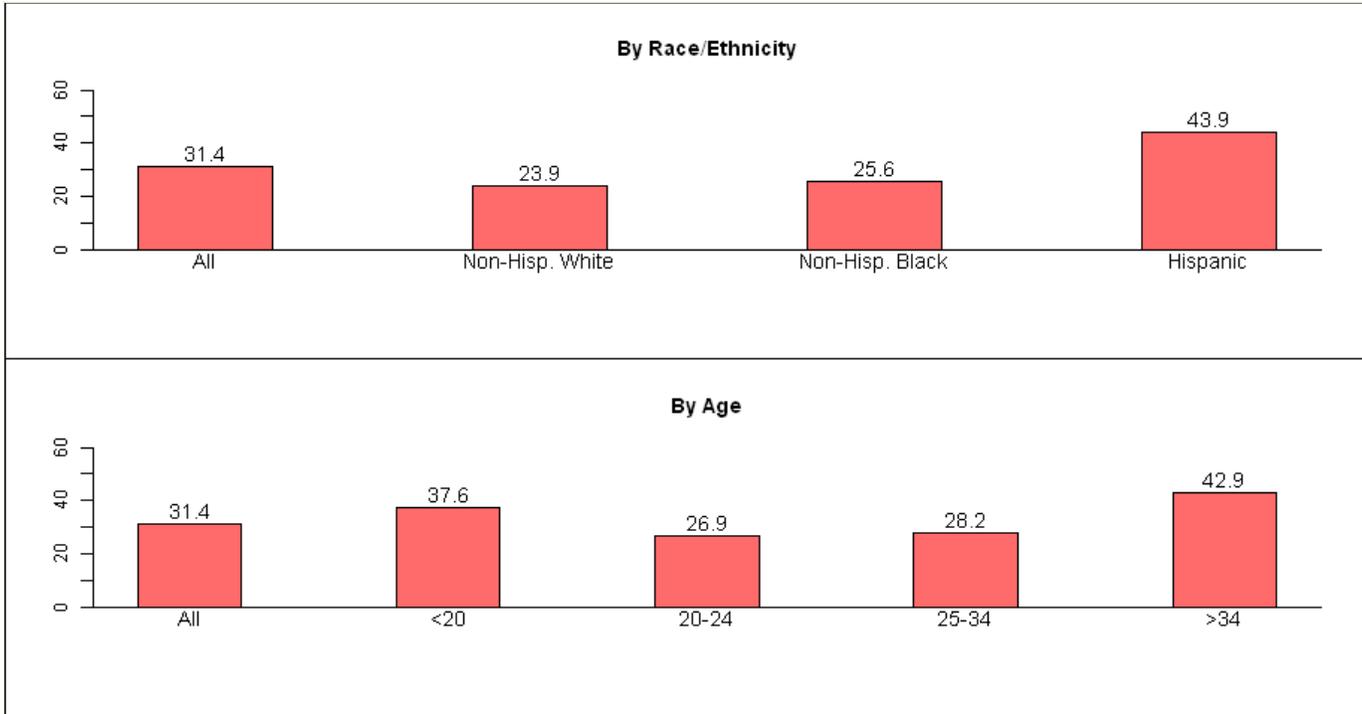
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	31.4	26.4 – 36.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	23.9	17.3 – 32.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	25.6	17.1 – 36.3
	Hispanic	43.9	34.3 – 54.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.6	24.5 – 52.9
	20-24	26.9	18.7 – 37.1
	25-34	28.2	21.2 – 36.5
	35 & Older	42.9	29.2 – 57.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	33.3	23.7 – 44.5
	H.S.	34.2	25.6 – 44.0
	>High School	28.0	20.9 – 36.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	36.6	28.8 – 45.2
	$15,000-$34,999	29.4	20.7 – 40.1
	$35,000 or More	19.3	11.6 – 30.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	32.7	26.7 – 39.3
	No	26.4	18.3 – 36.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	29.1	21.5 – 38.0
	Not Married	32.7	26.4 – 39.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using birth control at time of conception because of the undesirable side effects

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among moms who were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) Answer: I had side effects from birth control method.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	11	14.4	7.3	10.6

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	11	6.1	7.4	14.9	11.7
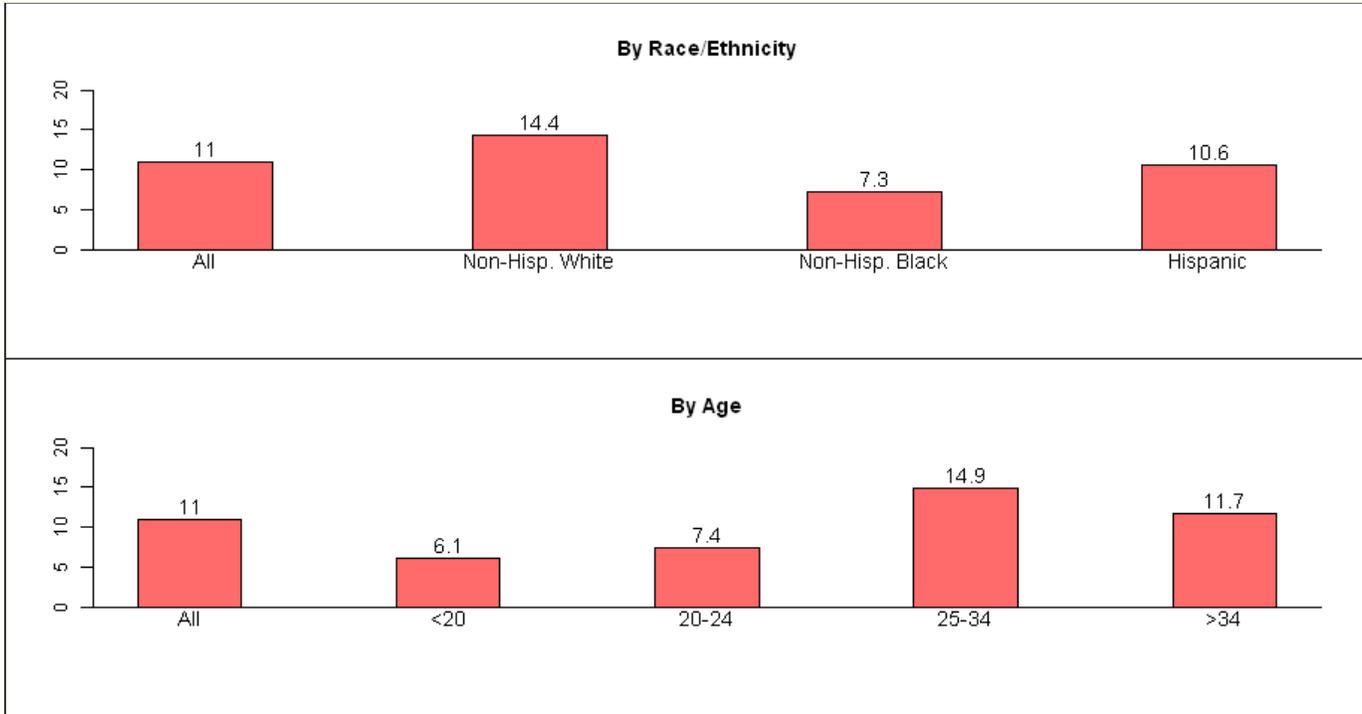
| **MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS**		**MEASURE**	**95% CI**
ALL	Overall	11.0	7.9 − 15.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	14.4	9.3 − 21.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.3	3.2 − 16.1
	Hispanic	10.6	5.8 − 18.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	6.1	1.9 − 18.3
	20-24	7.4	3.5 − 14.9
	25-34	14.9	9.8 − 22.0
	35 & Older	11.7	5.0 − 25.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	11.7	6.3 − 20.9
	H.S.	10.5	5.8 − 18.4
	>High School	10.9	6.7 − 17.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	8.0	4.5 − 14.0
	$15,000-$34,999	15.1	9.0 − 24.5
	$35,000 or More	12.6	6.6 − 22.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	10.4	6.9 − 15.2
	No	11.6	6.5 − 19.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	12.3	7.5 − 19.5
	Not Married	10.2	6.6 − 15.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using birth control at time of conception because she had problems acquiring birth control
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among moms who were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) Answer: I had problems getting birth control.
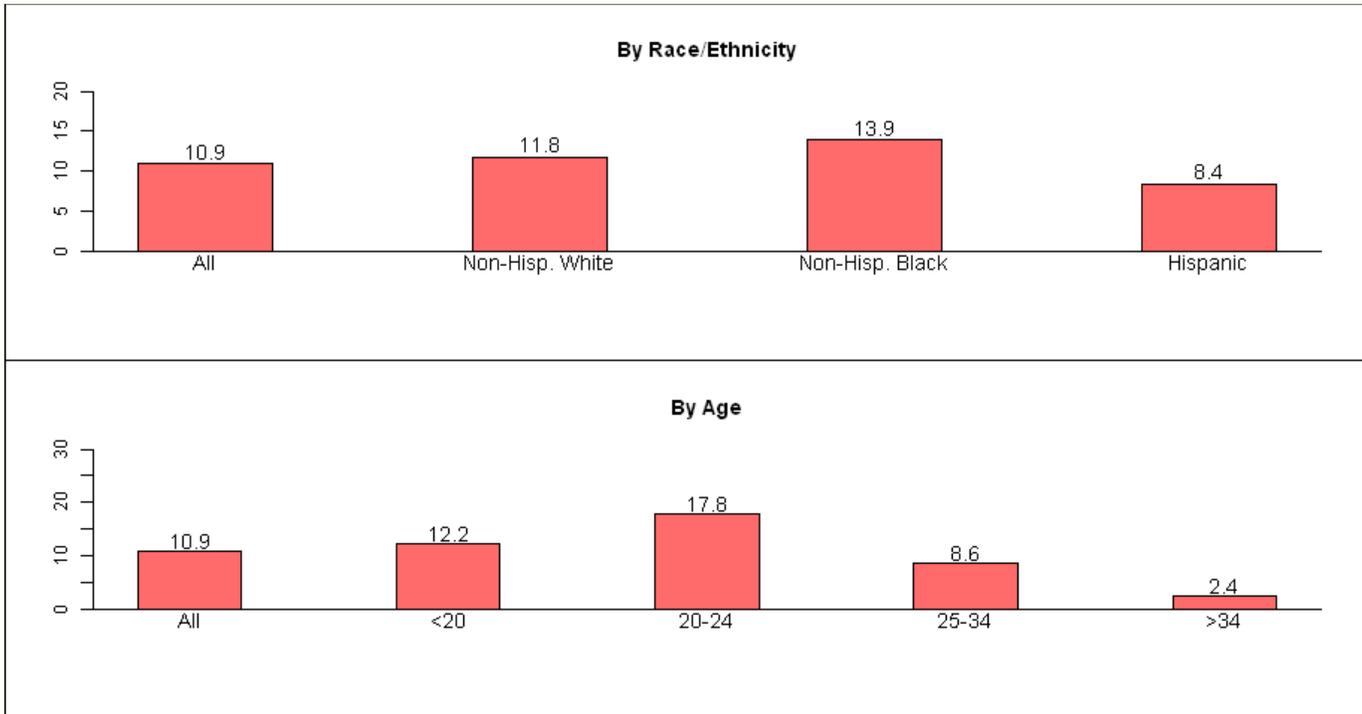
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	10.9	7.8 – 15.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	11.8	7.1 – 19.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.9	7.6 – 24.2
	Hispanic	8.4	4.3 – 15.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	12.2	5.3 – 25.6
	20-24	17.8	11.0 – 27.5
	25-34	8.6	4.8 – 14.8
	35 & Older	2.4	0.3 – 15.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	16.6	9.8 – 26.7
	H.S.	11.5	6.5 – 19.3
	>High School	6.7	3.4 – 12.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	14.8	9.7 – 22.0
	$15,000-$34,999	12.1	6.6 – 21.2
	$35,000 or More	3.1	0.6 – 13.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	14.2	10.1 – 19.6
	No	2.4	0.5 – 9.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	6.1	2.8 – 12.6
	Not Married	13.7	9.4 – 19.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using birth control at time of conception because she thought husband or partner or she was sterile

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among moms who were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) Answer: I thought my husband/parner or I was sterile.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	11.9	11.1	11.2	13.4

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	11.9	11.9	15.3	8.2	16
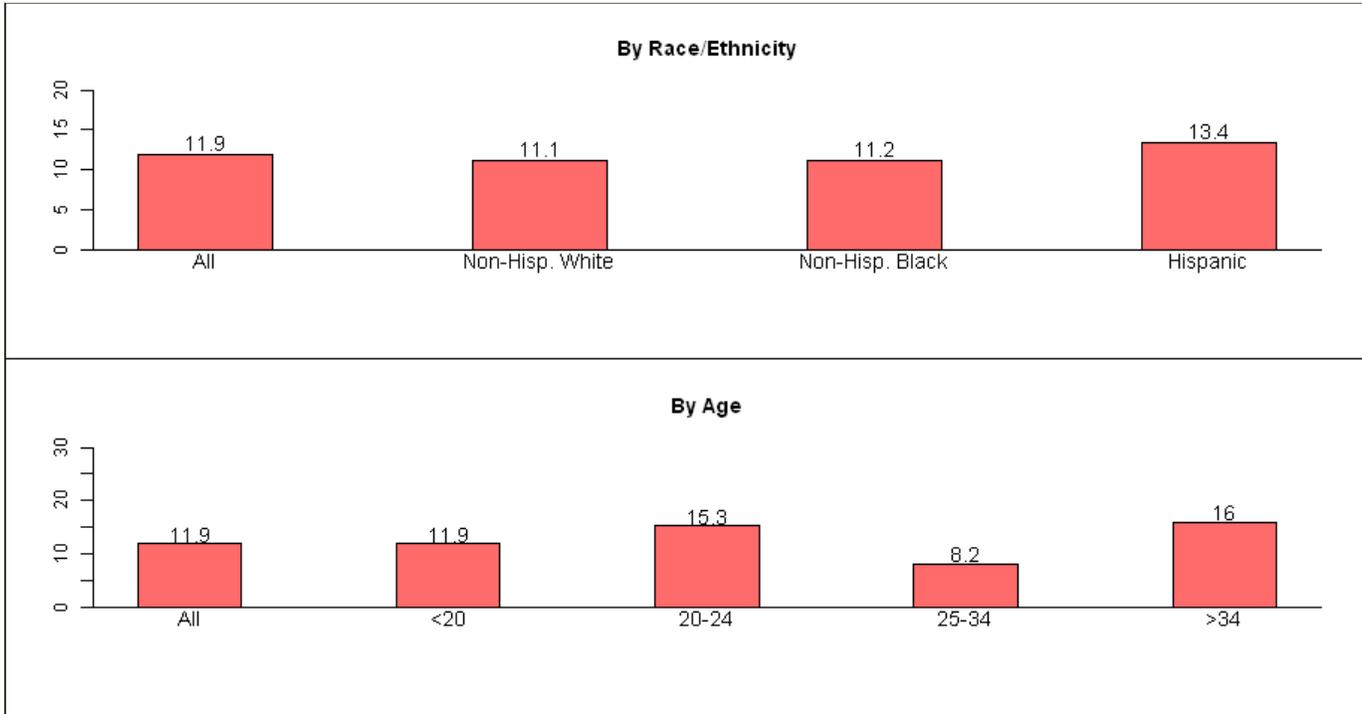
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	11.9	8.7 – 16.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	11.1	6.6 – 18.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	11.2	5.8 – 20.5
	Hispanic	13.4	8.0 – 21.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	11.9	5.5 – 24.1
	20-24	15.3	9.1 – 24.7
	25-34	8.2	4.6 – 14.4
	35 & Older	16.0	7.8 – 30.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	17.1	10.4 – 27.0
	H.S.	11.8	6.9 – 19.6
	>High School	8.4	4.6 – 14.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	17.7	12.1 – 25.2
	$15,000-$34,999	5.8	2.5 – 13.0
	$35,000 or More	9.9	4.7 – 20.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	11.8	8.1 – 16.8
	No	10.0	5.2 – 18.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	10.1	5.7 – 17.2
	Not Married	12.9	8.9 – 18.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Birth Control Use at the Time of Conception

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using birth control at time of conception because husband or partner did not want to use birth control

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among moms who were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.) Answer: My husband/partner did not want to use anything.
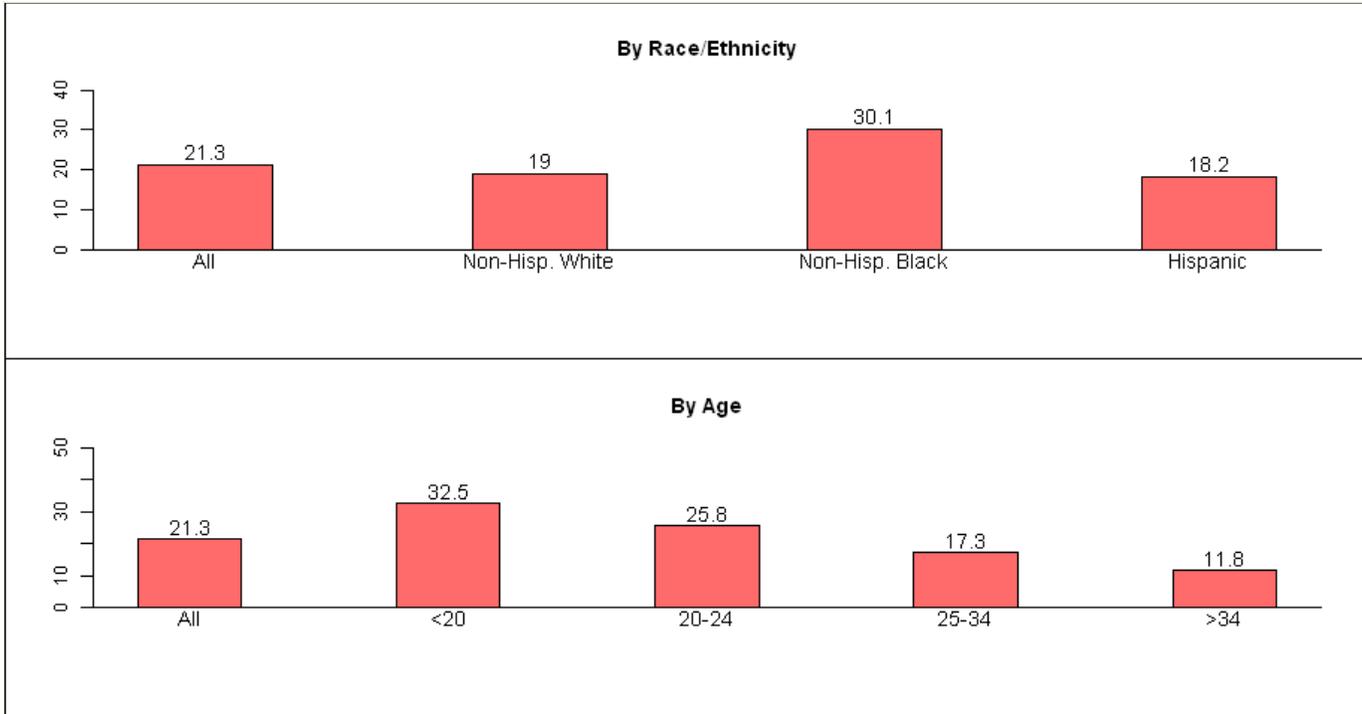
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	21.3	17.0 – 26.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	19.0	12.9 – 27.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	30.1	20.5 – 41.8
	Hispanic	18.2	11.5 – 27.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	32.5	19.9 – 48.3
	20-24	25.8	17.6 – 36.0
	25-34	17.3	11.7 – 24.9
	35 & Older	11.8	5.0 – 25.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	28.1	18.9 – 39.6
	H.S.	20.1	13.3 – 29.0
	>High School	18.1	12.2 – 26.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	23.1	16.6 – 31.1
	$15,000-$34,999	23.6	15.6 – 34.0
	$35,000 or More	12.4	6.2 – 23.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	25.9	20.4 – 32.4
	No	10.3	5.4 – 18.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	12.1	7.2 – 19.6
	Not Married	26.7	20.8 – 33.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida using postpartum birth control
PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
83.4	83.7	86.3	81.9

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
83.4	84.9	87	82.5	79.3
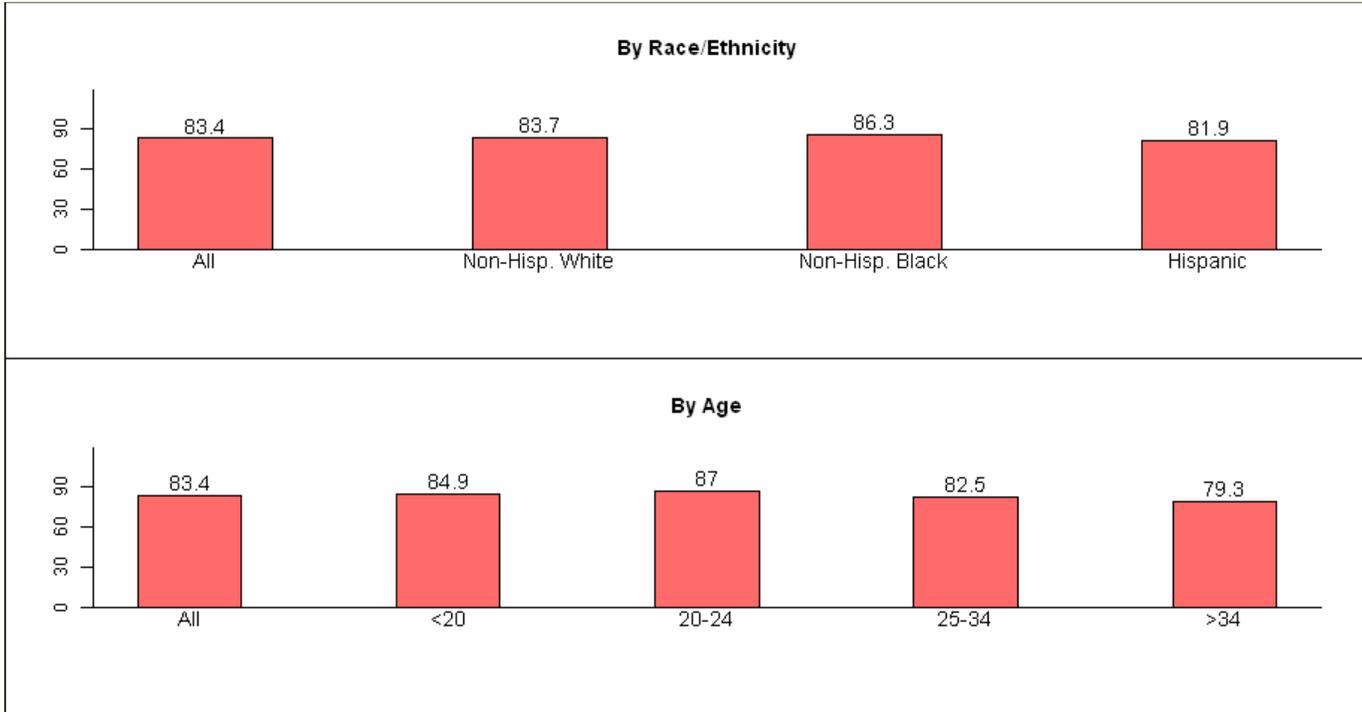
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	83.4	80.9 – 85.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	83.7	80.2 – 86.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	86.3	80.1 – 90.8
	Hispanic	81.9	77.2 – 85.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	84.9	75.5 – 91.1
	20-24	87.0	82.2 – 90.7
	25-34	82.5	78.9 – 85.5
	35 & Older	79.3	72.0 – 85.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	75.2	67.8 – 81.4
	H.S.	84.2	79.7 – 87.9
	>High School	85.4	82.1 – 88.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	80.6	75.8 – 84.6
	$15,000-$34,999	86.4	81.5 – 90.2
	$35,000 or More	84.7	80.7 – 87.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	81.5	78.0 – 84.6
	No	85.5	82.0 – 88.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	84.9	81.6 – 87.7
	Not Married	81.7	77.8 – 85.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Postpartum Birth Control Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using postpartum birth control
PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Answer: No.
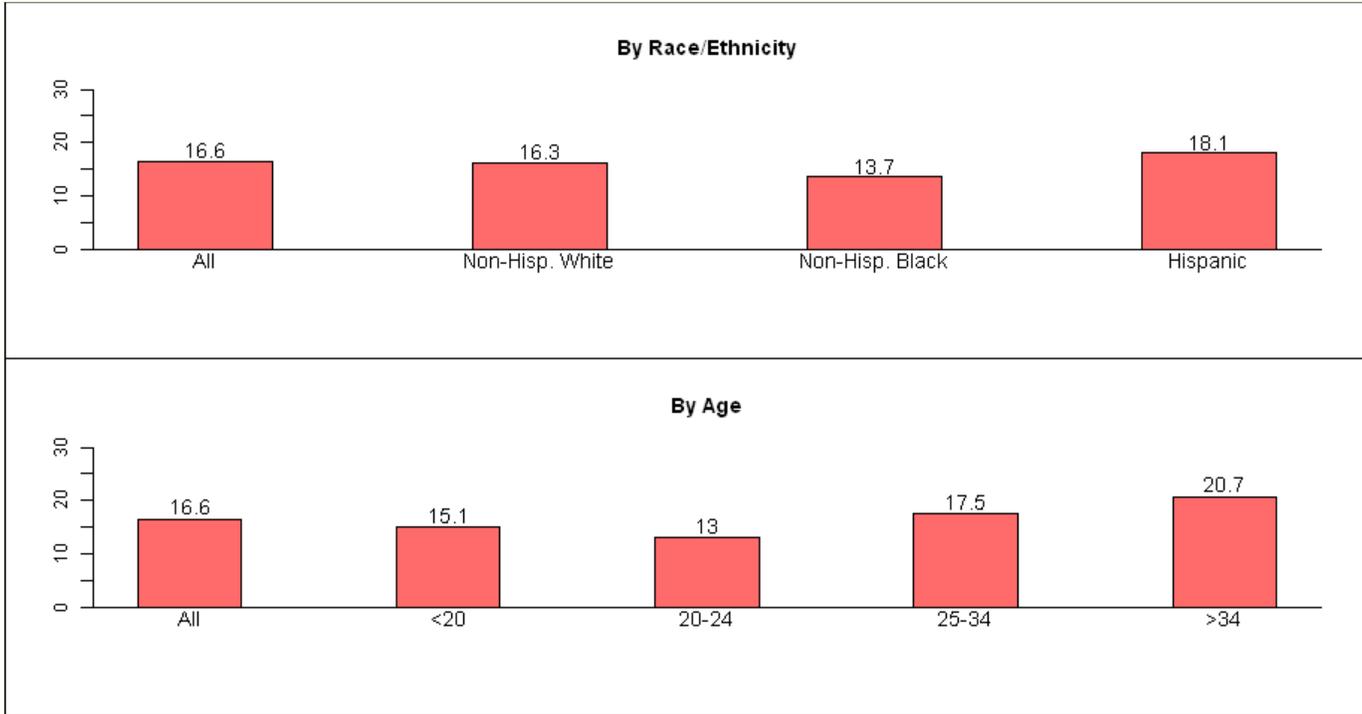
By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	16.6	16.3	13.7	18.1

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	16.6	15.1	13	17.5	20.7

| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.6	14.4 – 19.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.3	13.2 – 19.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.7	9.2 – 19.9
	Hispanic	18.1	14.2 – 22.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	15.1	8.9 – 24.5
	20-24	13.0	9.3 – 17.8
	25-34	17.5	14.5 – 21.1
	35 & Older	20.7	14.9 – 28.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	24.8	18.6 – 32.2
	H.S.	15.8	12.1 – 20.3
	>High School	14.6	11.9 – 17.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	19.4	15.4 – 24.2
	$15,000-$34,999	13.6	9.8 – 18.5
	$35,000 or More	15.3	12.1 – 19.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	18.5	15.4 – 22.0
	No	14.5	11.6 – 18.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.1	12.3 – 18.4
	Not Married	18.3	15.0 – 22.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using postpartum birth control due to abstinence
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: I am not having sex.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
36.7	24.5	62.2	41.6

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
36.7	63.2	35.3	37.7	24.2
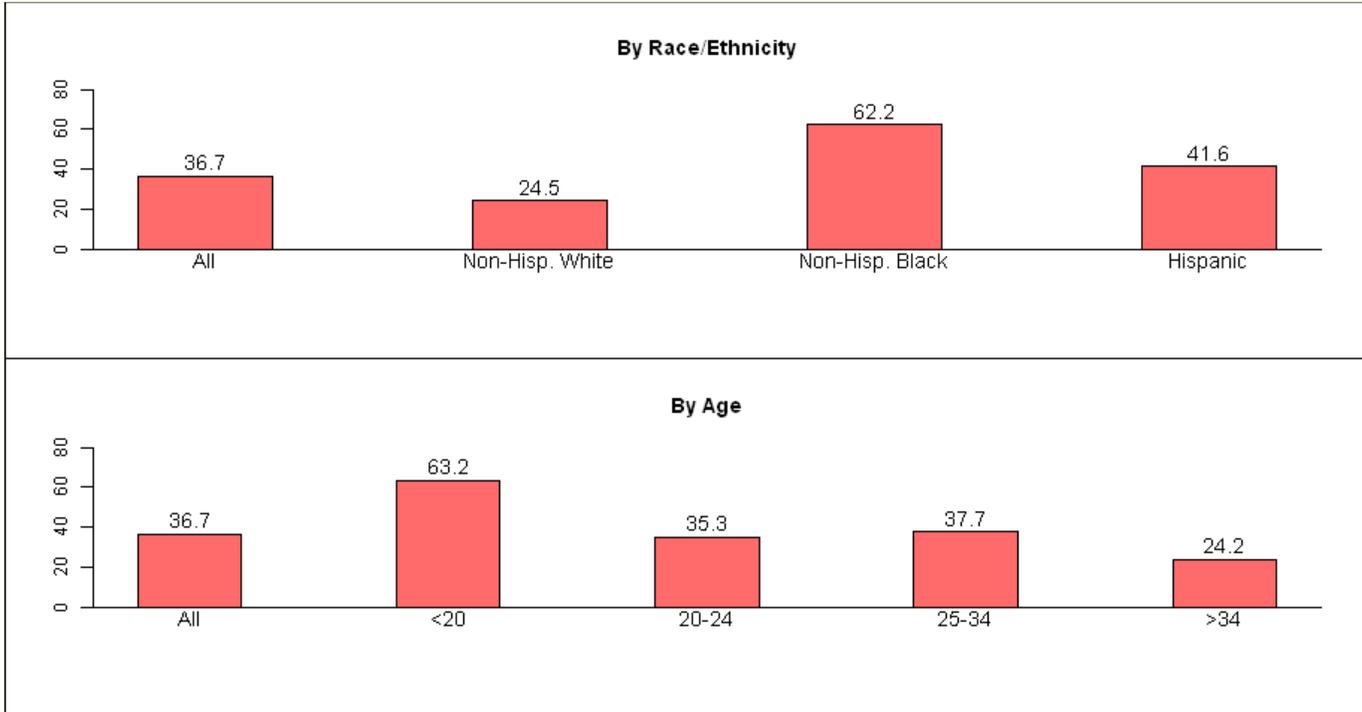
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	36.7	29.8 – 44.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	24.5	16.4 – 34.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	62.2	42.0 – 78.9
	Hispanic	41.6	29.8 – 54.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	63.2	36.2 – 83.8
	20-24	35.3	21.2 – 52.7
	25-34	37.7	28.3 – 48.1
	35 & Older	24.2	12.8 – 41.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	45.6	31.2 – 60.7
	H.S.	30.3	19.5 – 44.0
	>High School	36.3	26.4 – 47.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	38.4	27.3 – 50.9
	$15,000-$34,999	33.1	19.6 – 50.0
	$35,000 or More	29.6	19.4 – 42.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	37.9	29.1 – 47.6
	No	34.6	24.2 – 46.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	25.8	17.7 – 36.0
	Not Married	46.9	36.6 – 57.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

80

Postpartum Birth Control Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using postpartum birth control because she wanted to become pregnant
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: I want to get pregnant.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	14.2	22.9	11.8	3.1

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	14.2	2.9	4.1	15.7	24.9
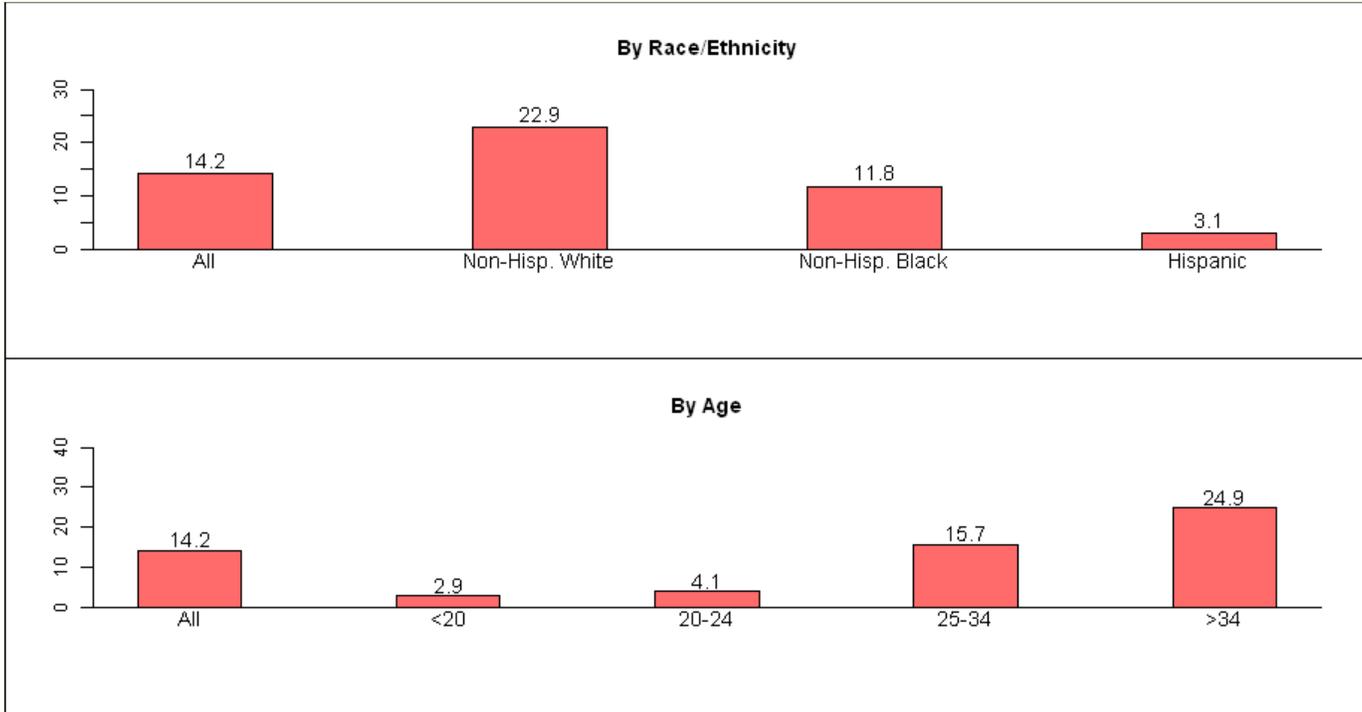
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	14.2	9.8 – 20.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	22.9	15.0 – 33.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	11.8	3.8 – 31.1
	Hispanic	3.1	0.9 – 9.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	2.9	0.9 – 9.6
	20-24	4.1	1.1 – 13.7
	25-34	15.7	9.7 – 24.5
	35 & Older	24.9	13.1 – 42.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	10.1	4.1 – 22.9
	H.S.	12.0	5.5 – 24.1
	>High School	18.4	11.5 – 28.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	11.3	5.6 – 21.4
	$15,000-$34,999	6.9	1.9 – 22.3
	$35,000 or More	26.4	16.8 – 38.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	10.6	6.0 – 18.0
	No	20.8	12.8 – 32.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	18.9	12.1 – 28.4
	Not Married	9.8	5.1 – 18.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Postpartum Birth Control Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using postpartum birth control because she did not want to use birth control
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: I do not want to use birth control.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	24.2	28.7	7.9	25

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	24.2	23.8	23.6	26.5	18.9
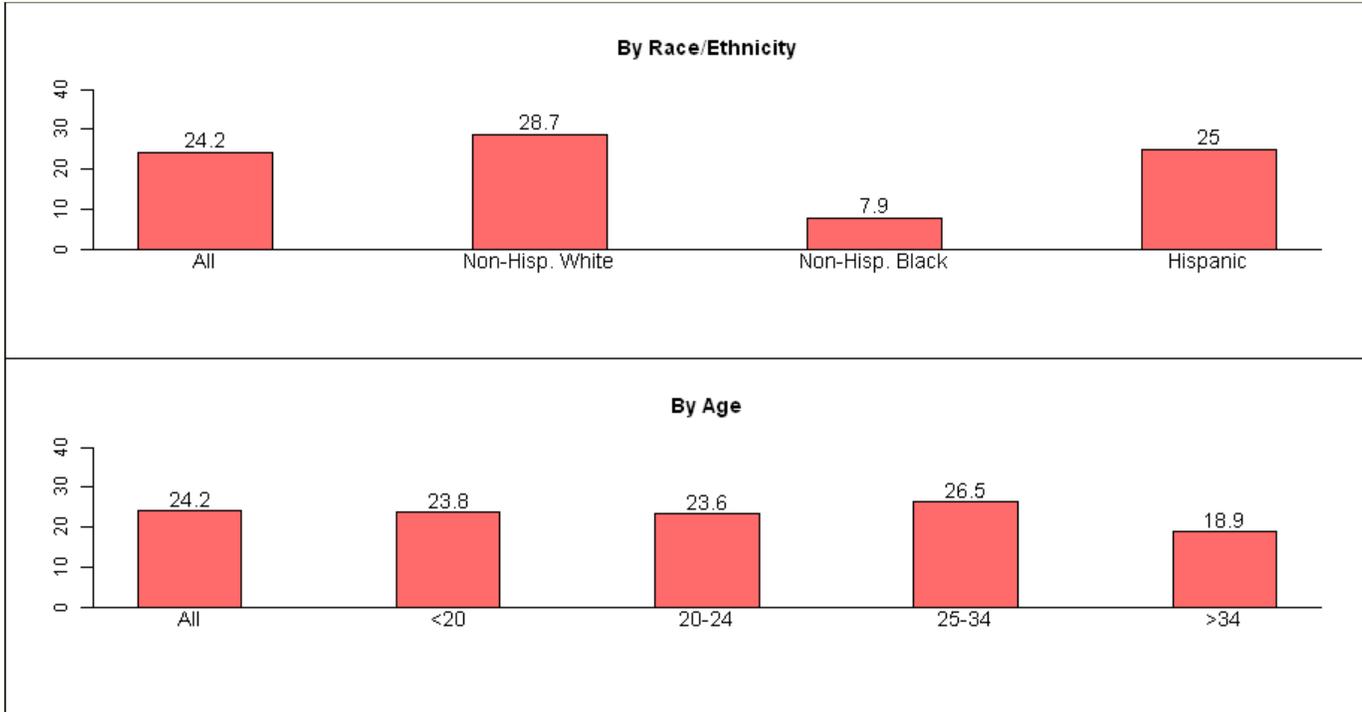
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	24.2	18.4 – 31.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	28.7	20.0 – 39.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.9	2.3 – 23.9
	Hispanic	25.0	15.5 – 37.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	23.8	7.2 – 55.7
	20-24	23.6	12.3 – 40.6
	25-34	26.5	18.6 – 36.3
	35 & Older	18.9	9.0 – 35.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	20.2	10.7 – 34.9
	H.S.	20.5	11.7 – 33.5
	>High School	29.5	20.5 – 40.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	16.5	9.3 – 27.7
	$15,000-$34,999	32.6	19.3 – 49.4
	$35,000 or More	33.2	22.3 – 46.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	20.1	13.6 – 28.7
	No	31.7	21.6 – 43.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	30.2	21.5 – 40.6
	Not Married	18.7	11.7 – 28.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using postpartum birth control because husband or partner did not want to use it

PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: My husband/partner does not want to use anything.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
Measure	12.5	14.3	12.3	8.7

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
Measure	12.5	16.7	12.2	12.6	10.7
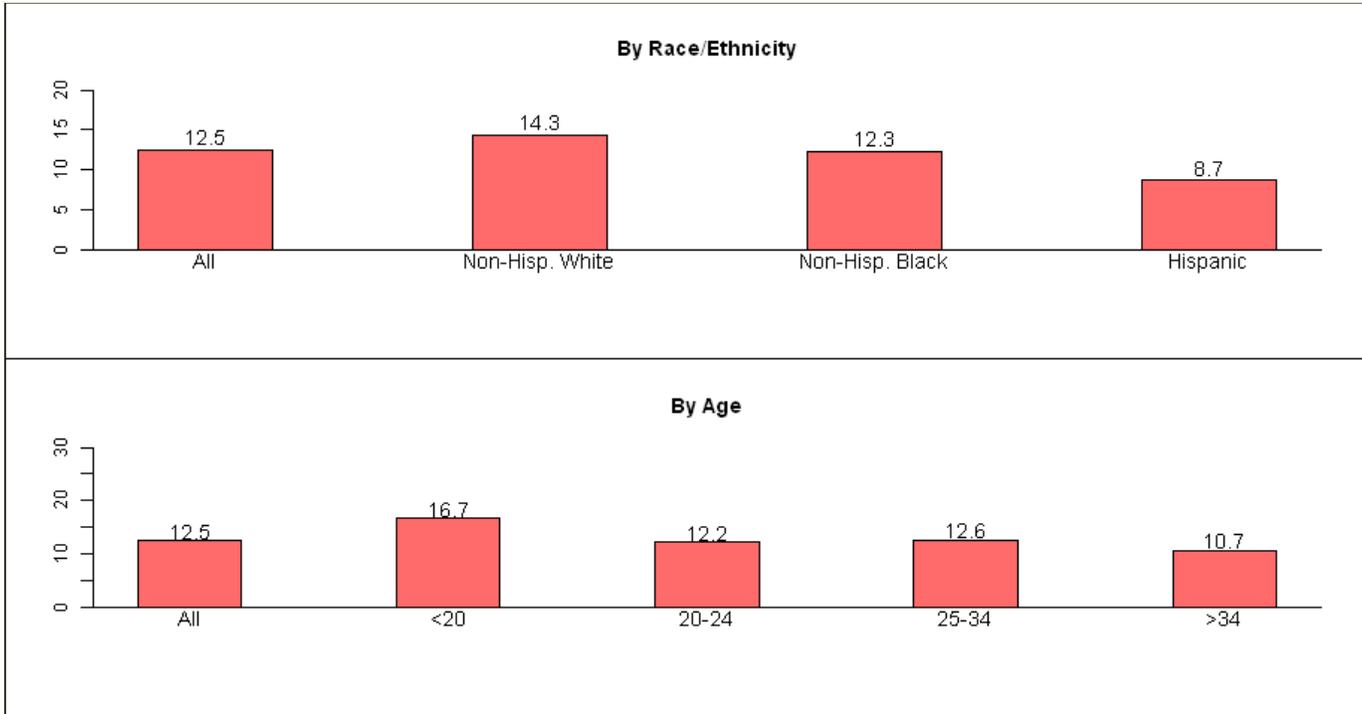
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	12.5	8.3 − 18.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	14.3	8.1 − 24.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.3	3.9 − 32.5
	Hispanic	8.7	3.6 − 19.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	16.7	4.7 − 45.3
	20-24	12.2	4.6 − 28.7
	25-34	12.6	7.1 − 21.4
	35 & Older	10.7	3.6 − 27.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	12.1	5.3 − 25.2
	H.S.	15.9	8.1 − 28.8
	>High School	10.2	5.0 − 19.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	12.8	6.5 − 23.8
	$15,000-$34,999	10.4	3.8 − 25.5
	$35,000 or More	14.6	7.4 − 26.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	14.8	9.1 − 23.1
	No	8.6	3.8 − 18.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	10.9	5.8 − 19.6
	Not Married	14.1	8.1 − 23.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Postpartum Birth Control Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using postpartum birth control because she cannot afford
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: I cannot pay for birth control.
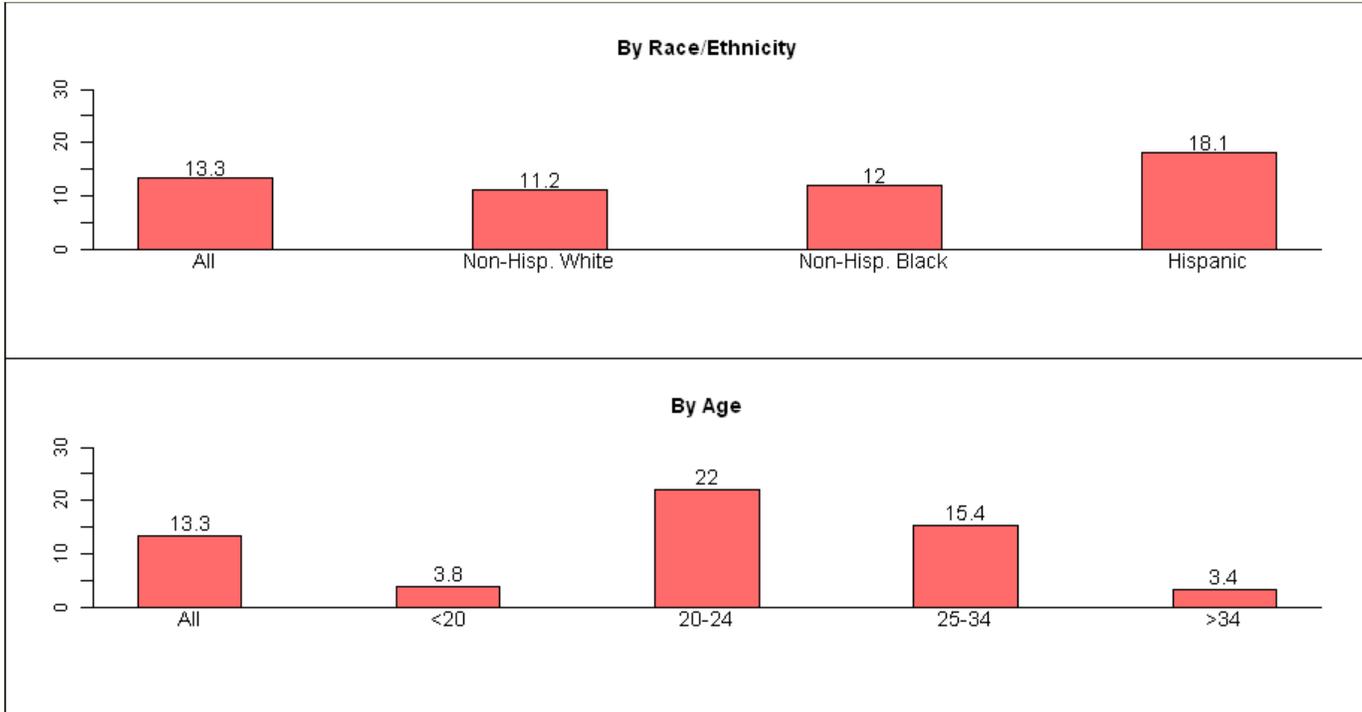
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	13.3	9.1 – 19.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	11.2	5.9 – 20.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.0	3.9 – 31.2
	Hispanic	18.1	10.4 – 29.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.8	1.3 – 10.9
	20-24	22.0	11.1 – 38.8
	25-34	15.4	9.4 – 24.4
	35 & Older	3.4	0.5 – 20.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	19.1	10.1 – 33.2
	H.S.	14.8	7.6 – 26.7
	>High School	8.7	4.1 – 17.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	16.3	9.3 – 27.0
	$15,000-$34,999	19.3	9.4 – 35.5
	$35,000 or More	5.9	2.1 – 15.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.5	9.9 – 23.5
	No	9.4	4.3 – 19.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.0	3.2 – 14.6
	Not Married	19.3	12.4 – 28.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not using postpartum birth control because she believed she was sterile
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's/partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among moms who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: I do not think I can get pregnant (sterile).
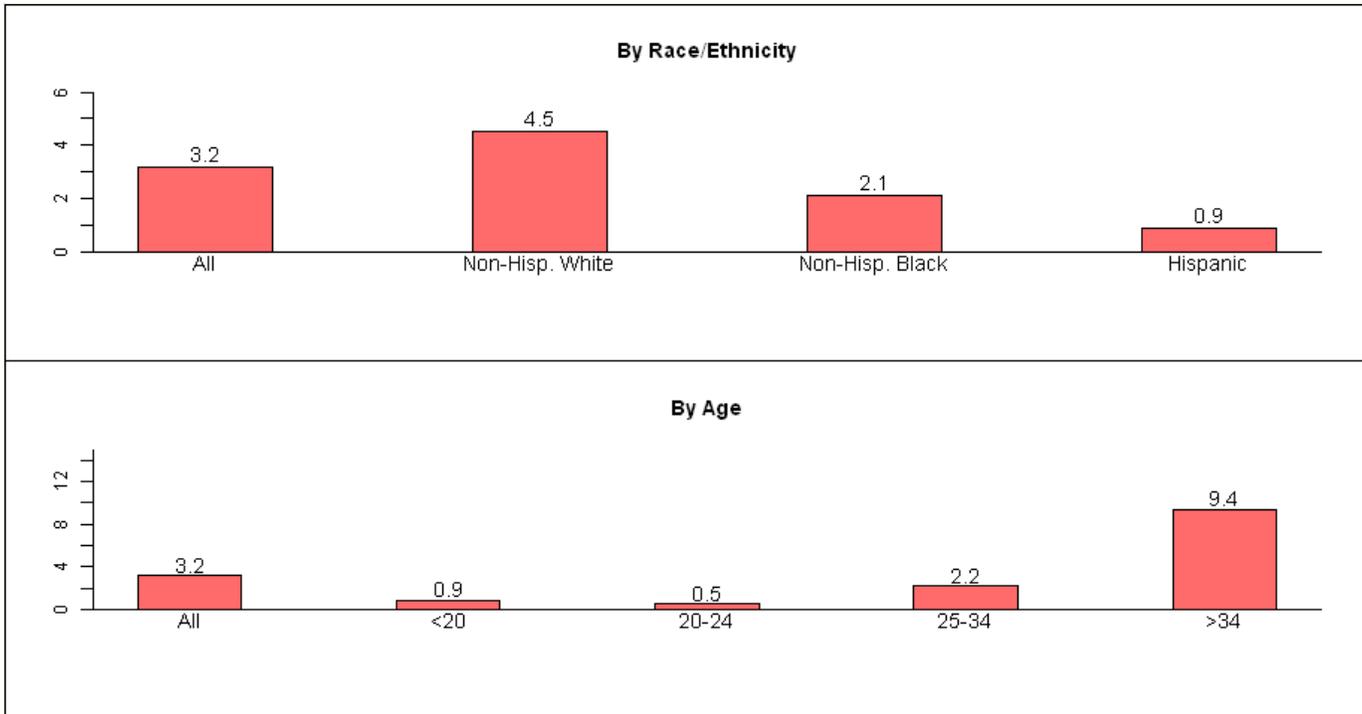
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	3.2	1.6 – 6.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.5	1.7 – 11.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.1	0.7 – 6.6
	Hispanic	0.9	0.3 – 2.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.9	0.1 – 6.2
	20-24	0.5	0.1 – 3.5
	25-34	2.2	0.7 – 6.3
	35 & Older	9.4	3.5 – 22.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.7	0.7 – 4.3
	H.S.	2.7	0.7 – 10.3
	>High School	4.4	1.6 – 11.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	3.1	1.1 – 8.5
	$15,000-$34,999	0.0	
	$35,000 or More	5.9	2.2 – 14.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.9	0.7 – 5.3
	No	5.4	2.1 – 13.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	2.7	0.9 – 7.6
	Not Married	3.6	1.4 – 8.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who had their tubes tied as a method of postpartum birth control

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Tubes tied (sterilization).

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	13.8	13.2	13.6	14.6

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	13.8	0	5.4	16.3	29.1
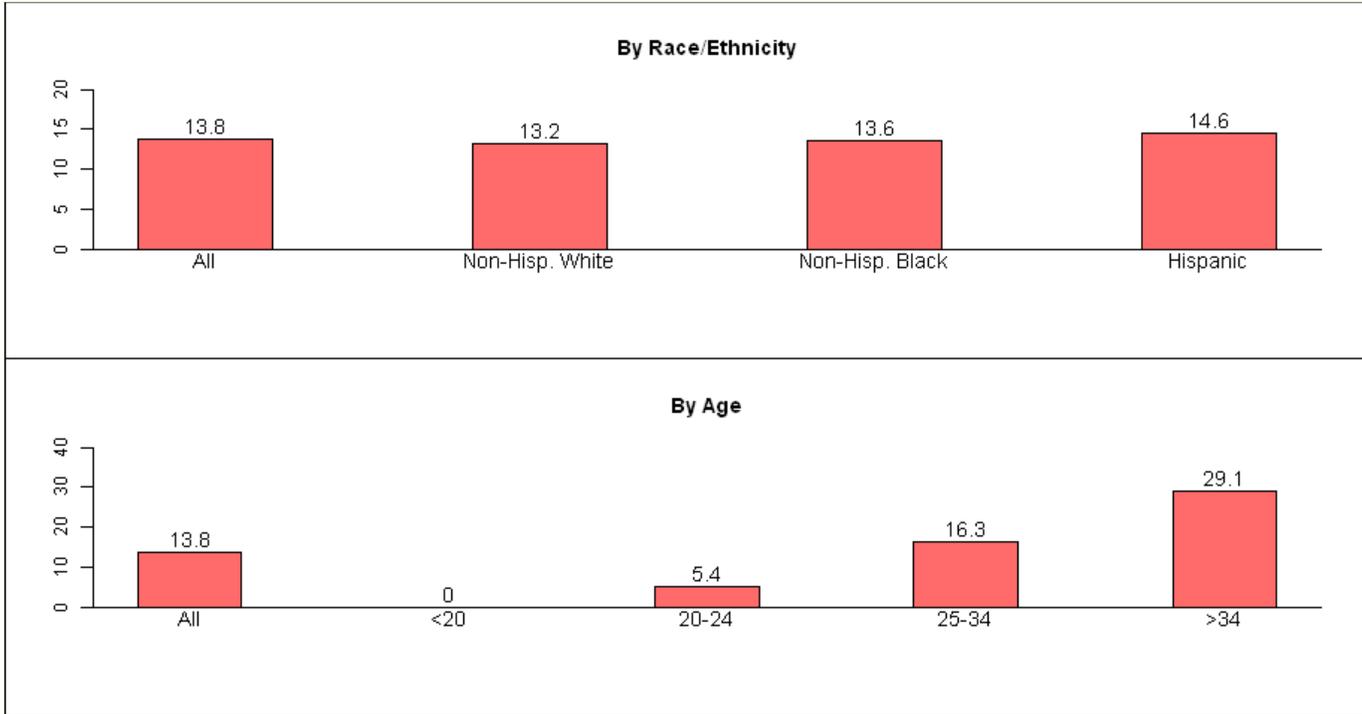
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	13.8	11.6 – 16.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	13.2	10.2 – 17.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.6	9.0 – 20.1
	Hispanic	14.6	10.7 – 19.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.0	
	20-24	5.4	3.1 – 9.5
	25-34	16.3	13.1 – 20.3
	35 & Older	29.1	21.8 – 37.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	15.0	9.6 – 22.8
	H.S.	13.9	10.2 – 18.6
	>High School	13.4	10.5 – 16.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	12.5	9.0 – 17.1
	$15,000-$34,999	18.0	13.4 – 23.7
	$35,000 or More	12.1	8.9 – 16.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	16.3	13.2 – 20.0
	No	10.8	8.0 – 14.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.2	12.2 – 18.9
	Not Married	12.1	9.2 – 15.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use

Prevalence of new moms in Florida whose partner or husband had a vasectomy as a method of postpartum birth control

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Vasectomy (sterilization).
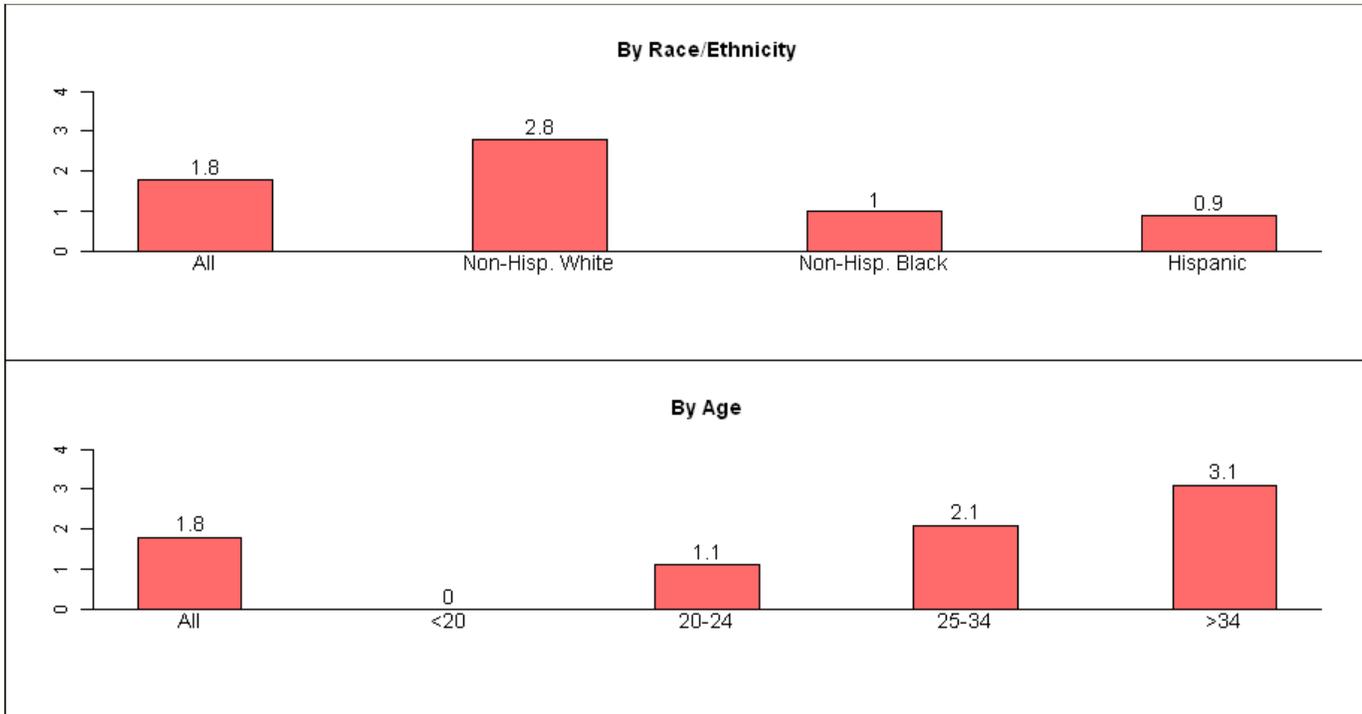
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.8	1.1 − 2.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	2.8	1.6 − 5.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	1.0	0.2 − 4.4
	Hispanic	0.9	0.3 − 3.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.0	
	20-24	1.1	0.3 − 4.4
	25-34	2.1	1.1 − 3.8
	35 & Older	3.1	1.1 − 8.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	0.2	0.1 − 0.9
	H.S.	2.2	1.0 − 5.1
	>High School	1.9	1.0 − 3.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	0.5	0.1 − 2.8
	$15,000-$34,999	1.4	0.4 − 4.2
	$35,000 or More	3.6	2.0 − 6.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.0	0.4 − 2.4
	No	2.8	1.6 − 5.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	3.0	1.8 − 4.9
	Not Married	0.4	0.1 − 1.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Postpartum Birth Control Use

Prevalence of new moms in Florida using oral contraceptives as a method of postpartum birth control

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Pill (Oral Contraceptive).

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
22.7	28.3	12.4	22.4

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
22.7	23.1	24.7	23.8	14.7
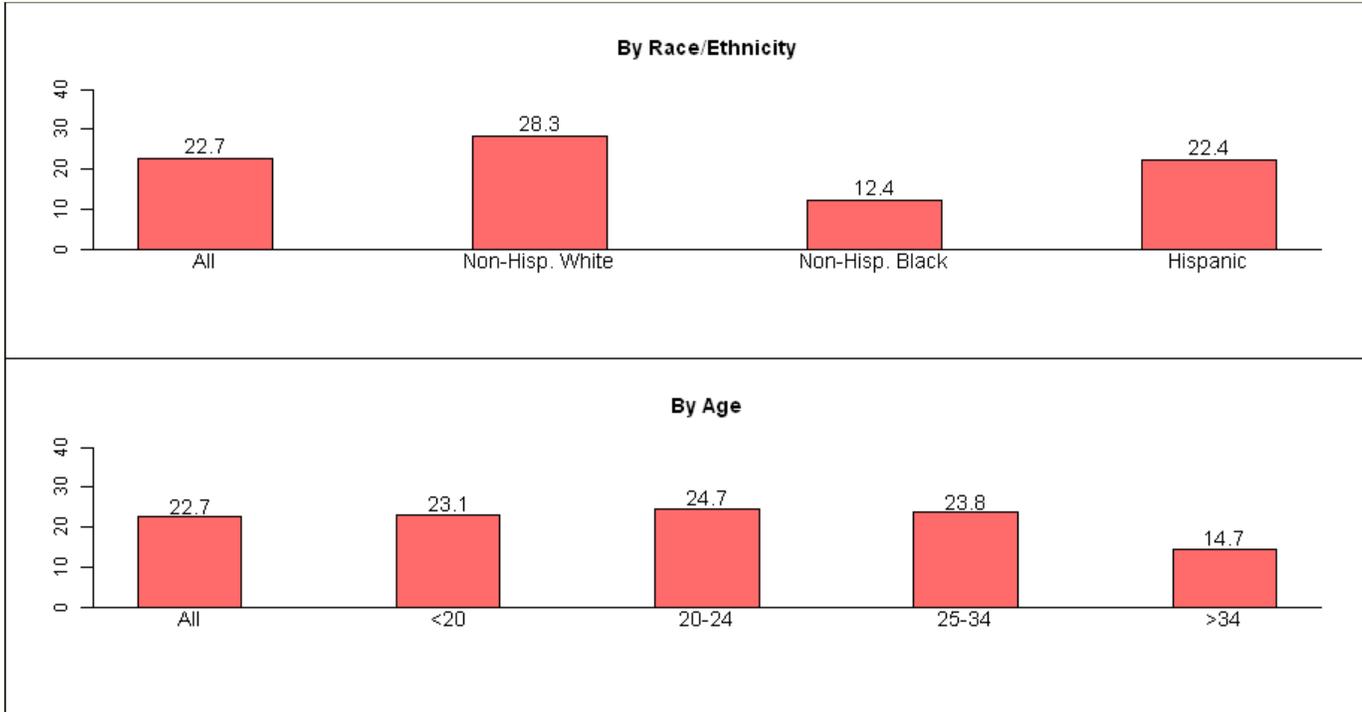
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.7	20.0 – 25.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	28.3	24.2 – 32.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.4	8.0 – 18.7
	Hispanic	22.4	17.7 – 28.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	23.1	14.8 – 34.2
	20-24	24.7	19.4 – 31.0
	25-34	23.8	20.0 – 28.0
	35 & Older	14.7	9.6 – 21.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	15.2	9.8 – 22.8
	H.S.	21.1	16.6 – 26.4
	>High School	25.5	21.7 – 29.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	19.4	14.9 – 24.7
	$15,000-$34,999	20.9	16.1 – 26.8
	$35,000 or More	28.0	23.4 – 33.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	19.9	16.4 – 23.8
	No	26.4	22.3 – 31.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	24.7	21.1 – 28.8
	Not Married	20.3	16.5 – 24.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use

Prevalence of new moms in Florida using condoms as a method of postpartum birth control

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Condoms.

By Race/Ethnicity

Category	Value
All	37.9
Non-Hisp. White	34.1
Non-Hisp. Black	36.4
Hispanic	41.5

By Age

Category	Value
All	37.9
<20	46.2
20-24	41.7
25-34	36.4
>34	30.6
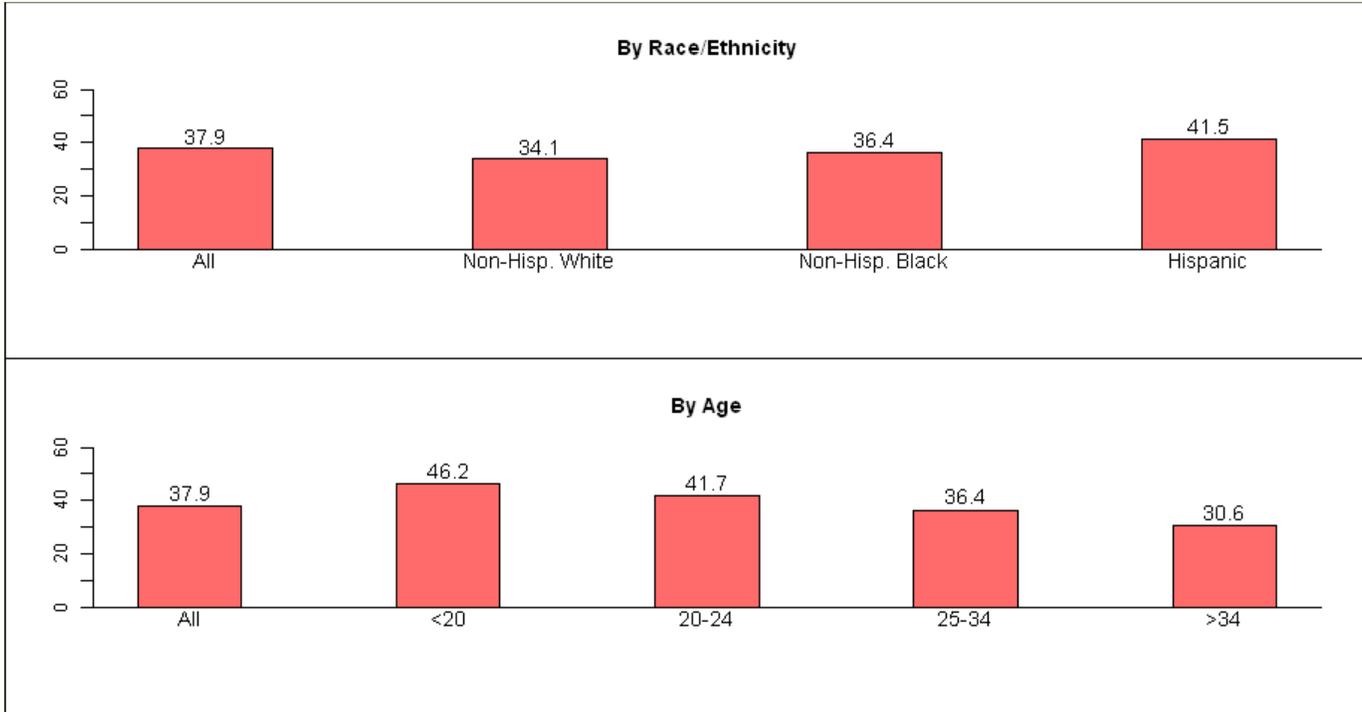
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	37.9	34.7 – 41.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	34.1	29.6 – 38.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	36.4	28.7 – 44.8
	Hispanic	41.5	35.6 – 47.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	46.2	34.8 – 58.1
	20-24	41.7	35.1 – 48.5
	25-34	36.4	32.0 – 41.1
	35 & Older	30.6	23.2 – 39.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	39.2	30.7 – 48.3
	H.S.	41.2	35.4 – 47.3
	>High School	35.3	31.0 – 39.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	39.3	33.5 – 45.4
	$15,000-$34,999	37.2	30.9 – 43.9
	$35,000 or More	36.1	31.0 – 41.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	36.0	31.7 – 40.6
	No	40.1	35.2 – 45.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	37.5	33.2 – 42.0
	Not Married	38.4	33.5 – 43.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use

Prevalence of new moms in Florida using Depo-Provera® Injection as a method of postpartum birth control

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Depo-Provera® Injection.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	8.7	6.7	15.1	8.1

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	8.7	19.6	13.1	6.7	0.6
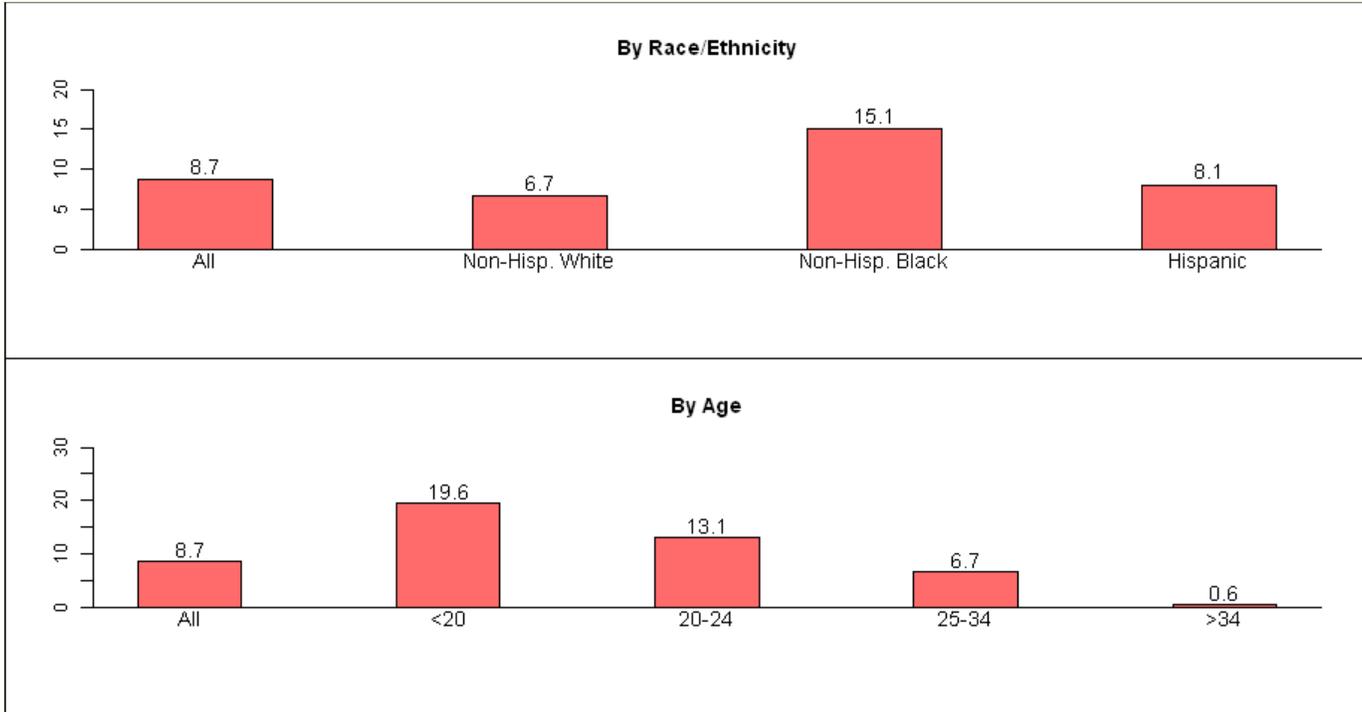
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	8.7	7.0 – 10.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.7	4.5 – 9.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	15.1	10.2 – 22.0
	Hispanic	8.1	5.3 – 12.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	19.6	11.9 – 30.5
	20-24	13.1	9.2 – 18.4
	25-34	6.7	4.6 – 9.6
	35 & Older	0.6	0.2 – 1.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	19.3	13.1 – 27.5
	H.S.	10.6	7.4 – 14.8
	>High School	4.4	2.8 – 6.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	14.0	10.3 – 18.8
	$15,000-$34,999	9.5	6.2 – 14.4
	$35,000 or More	2.0	0.9 – 4.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	12.8	10.0 – 16.2
	No	3.2	1.8 – 5.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	3.7	2.3 – 5.9
	Not Married	14.5	11.2 – 18.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

	Postpartum Birth Control Use	

Prevalence of new moms in Florida using the withdrawal method as a means of postpartum birth control

PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: Withdrawal.

By Race/Ethnicity: All 16.9, Non-Hisp. White 15.3, Non-Hisp. Black 15.8, Hispanic 19

By Age: All 16.9, <20 13.7, 20-24 12.1, 25-34 20.6, >34 14.9
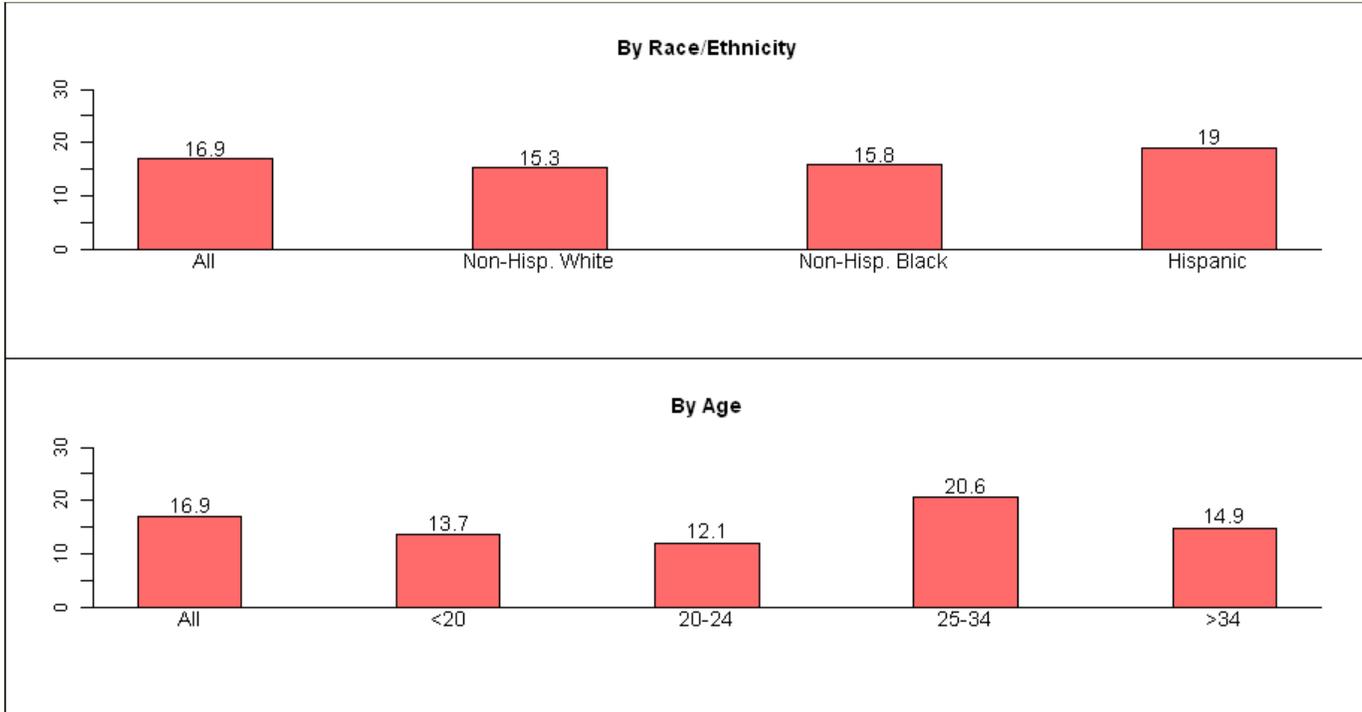
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.9	14.6 – 19.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.3	12.2 – 19.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	15.8	10.6 – 22.9
	Hispanic	19.0	14.6 – 24.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	13.7	7.6 – 23.6
	20-24	12.1	8.4 – 17.1
	25-34	20.6	17.1 – 24.7
	35 & Older	14.9	9.6 – 22.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	14.1	8.9 – 21.6
	H.S.	15.3	11.5 – 20.0
	>High School	18.7	15.4 – 22.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	15.3	11.5 – 20.2
	$15,000-$34,999	18.7	14.1 – 24.5
	$35,000 or More	18.9	15.0 – 23.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.9	12.8 – 19.6
	No	18.0	14.5 – 22.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	18.5	15.2 – 22.3
	Not Married	15.1	11.9 – 19.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Birth Control Use
Prevalence of new moms in Florida using alternative methods of postpartum birth control
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among new moms using birth control.) Answer: others except Tubes tied, Vasectomy, Pill, Condoms, Depo-Provera Injection, Withdrawal.
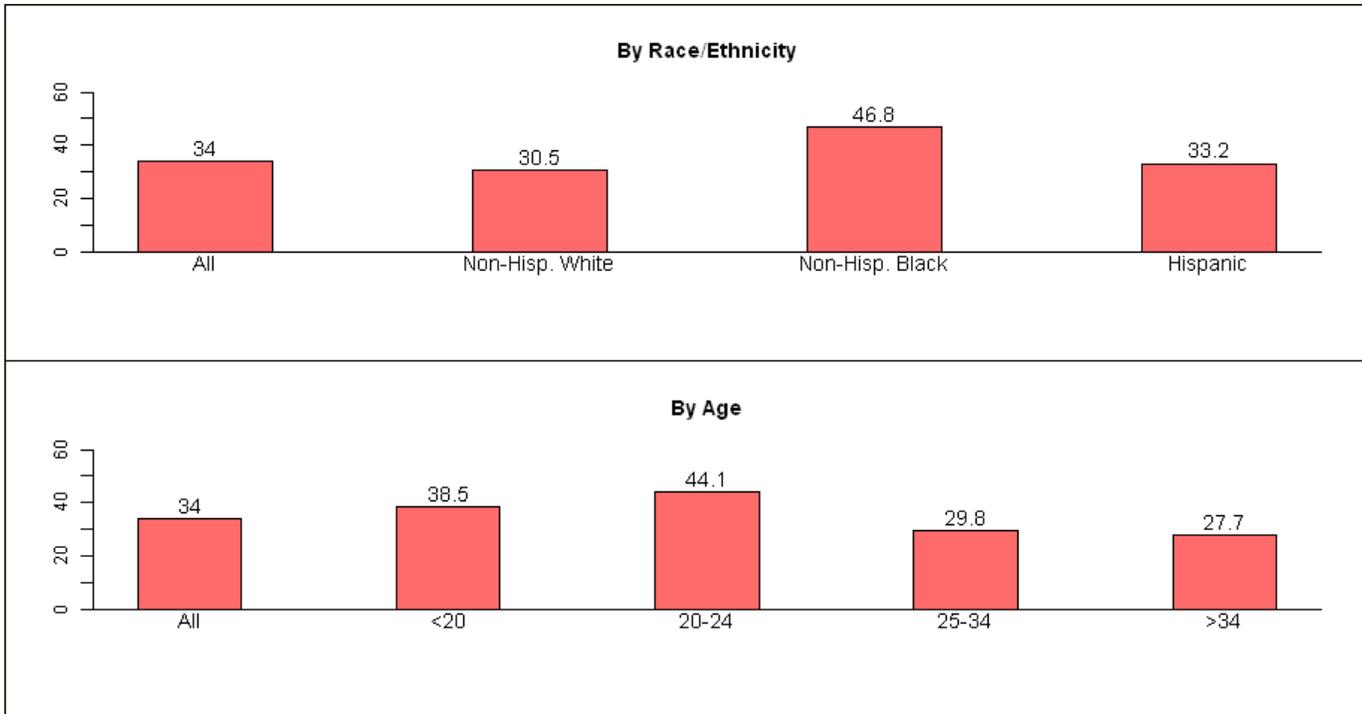
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	34.0	30.8 – 37.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	30.5	26.2 – 35.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	46.8	38.6 – 55.1
	Hispanic	33.2	27.7 – 39.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	38.5	27.7 – 50.6
	20-24	44.1	37.5 – 50.9
	25-34	29.8	25.7 – 34.3
	35 & Older	27.7	20.6 – 36.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	28.9	21.3 – 37.9
	H.S.	34.8	29.3 – 40.8
	>High School	35.2	30.9 – 39.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	37.5	31.8 – 43.6
	$15,000-$34,999	30.3	24.5 – 36.8
	$35,000 or More	33.0	28.0 – 38.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	33.9	29.7 – 38.5
	No	33.4	28.8 – 38.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	28.8	24.8 – 33.1
	Not Married	40.0	35.1 – 45.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Late Diagnosis of Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who were unaware of pregnancy until after first trimester
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you were sure you were pregnant? Answer: 13 weeks or more.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	10.5	5.6	21.1	11.2

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	10.5	20.8	15.2	8	4.4
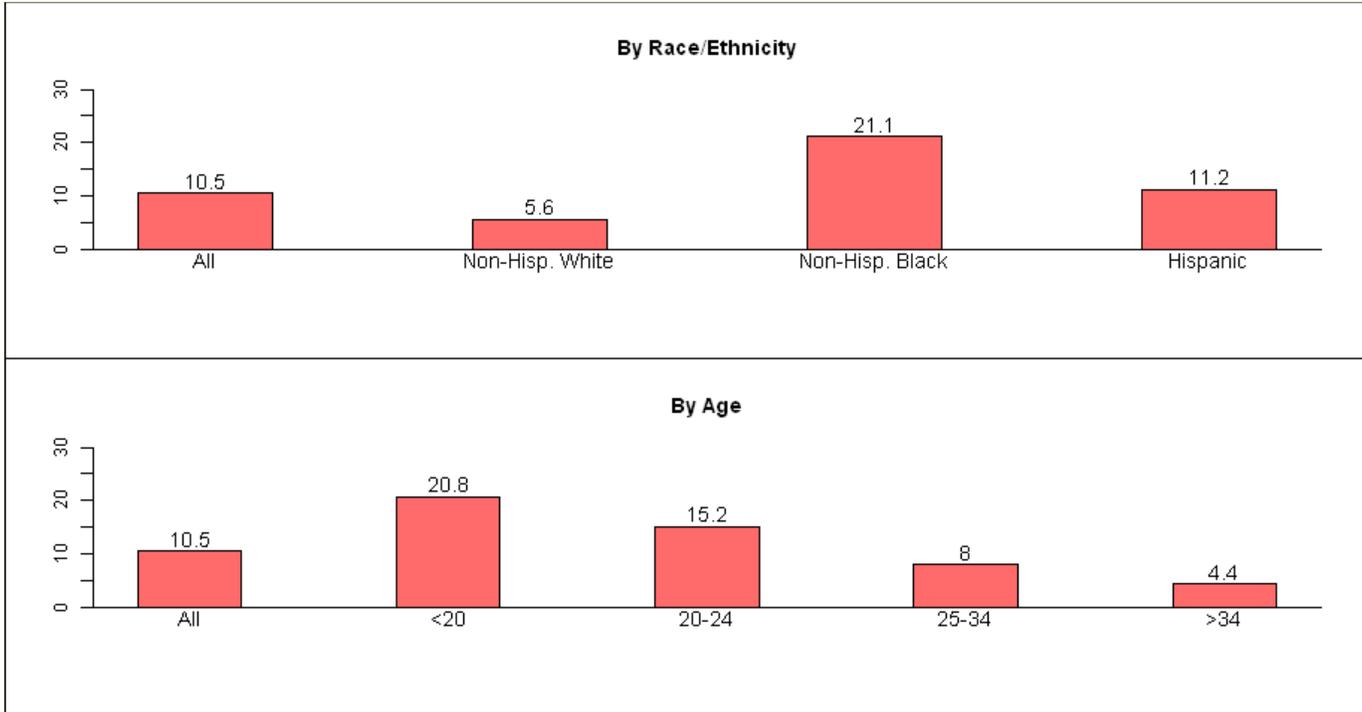
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	10.5	8.6 – 12.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.6	3.8 – 8.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.1	15.3 – 28.4
	Hispanic	11.2	8.0 – 15.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	20.8	13.1 – 31.4
	20-24	15.2	11.0 – 20.6
	25-34	8.0	5.8 – 10.8
	35 & Older	4.4	2.0 – 9.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	20.8	15.0 – 28.2
	H.S.	11.6	8.4 – 15.9
	>High School	6.3	4.4 – 8.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	18.2	14.2 – 23.0
	$15,000-$34,999	9.3	6.1 – 13.9
	$35,000 or More	2.9	1.5 – 5.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.3	12.4 – 18.7
	No	3.7	2.2 – 6.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	3.2	1.9 – 5.2
	Not Married	18.6	15.1 – 22.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Late Entry into Prenatal Care
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having prenatal care (PNC) during first trimester of pregnancy
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Answer: 13 weeks or more.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
25.6	18.8	41.7	27

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
25.6	43.1	34.5	20.6	16.5
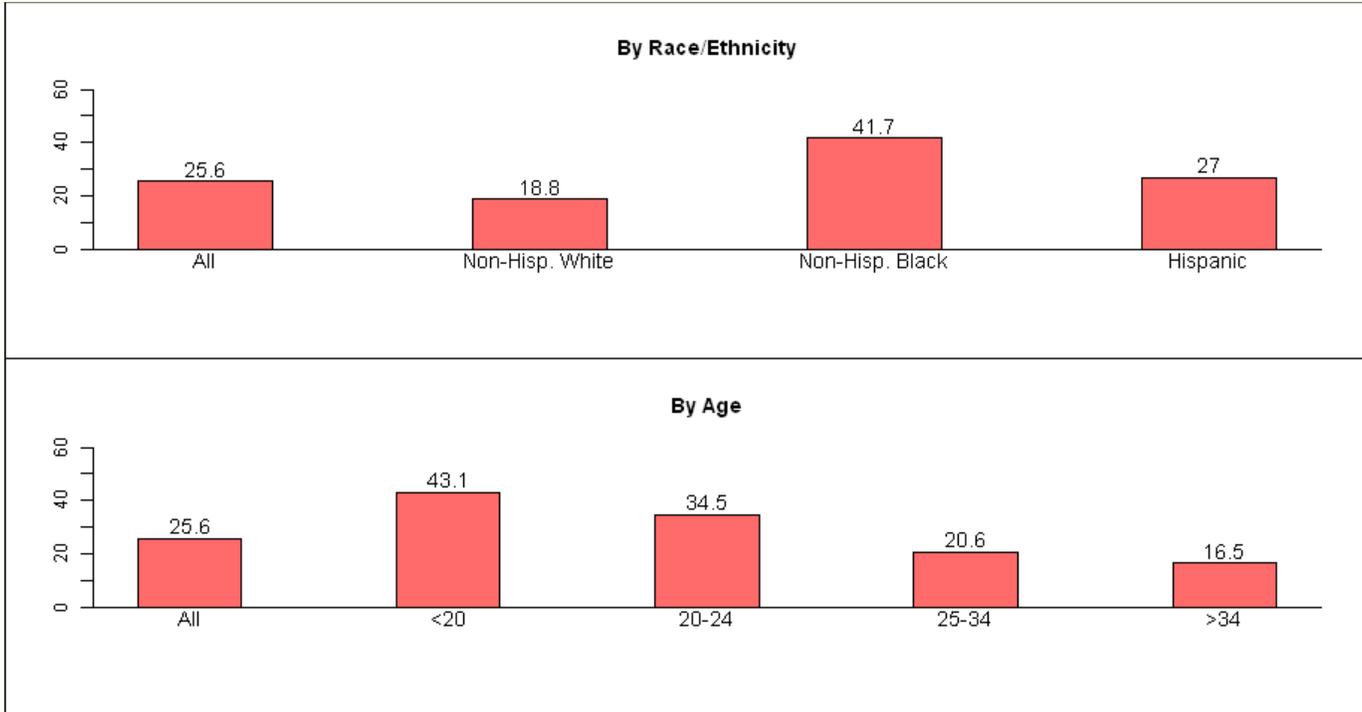
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	25.6	23.0 – 28.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.8	15.4 – 22.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	41.7	34.3 – 49.6
	Hispanic	27.0	22.3 – 32.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	43.1	32.8 – 54.0
	20-24	34.5	28.7 – 40.8
	25-34	20.6	17.2 – 24.4
	35 & Older	16.5	11.3 – 23.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	47.8	40.1 – 55.7
	H.S.	28.1	23.3 – 33.5
	>High School	16.3	13.3 – 19.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	40.8	35.4 – 46.4
	$15,000-$34,999	26.2	21.0 – 32.2
	$35,000 or More	8.7	6.1 – 12.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	37.1	33.1 – 41.3
	No	8.9	6.5 – 12.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	14.9	12.0 – 18.2
	Not Married	37.5	33.1 – 42.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Late Entry into Prenatal Care

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having prenatal care (PNC) as early as she wanted

PRAMS Question: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted? Answer: No.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	22.4	21.3	28.1	22

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	22.4	35.8	28.8	19.2	13.9
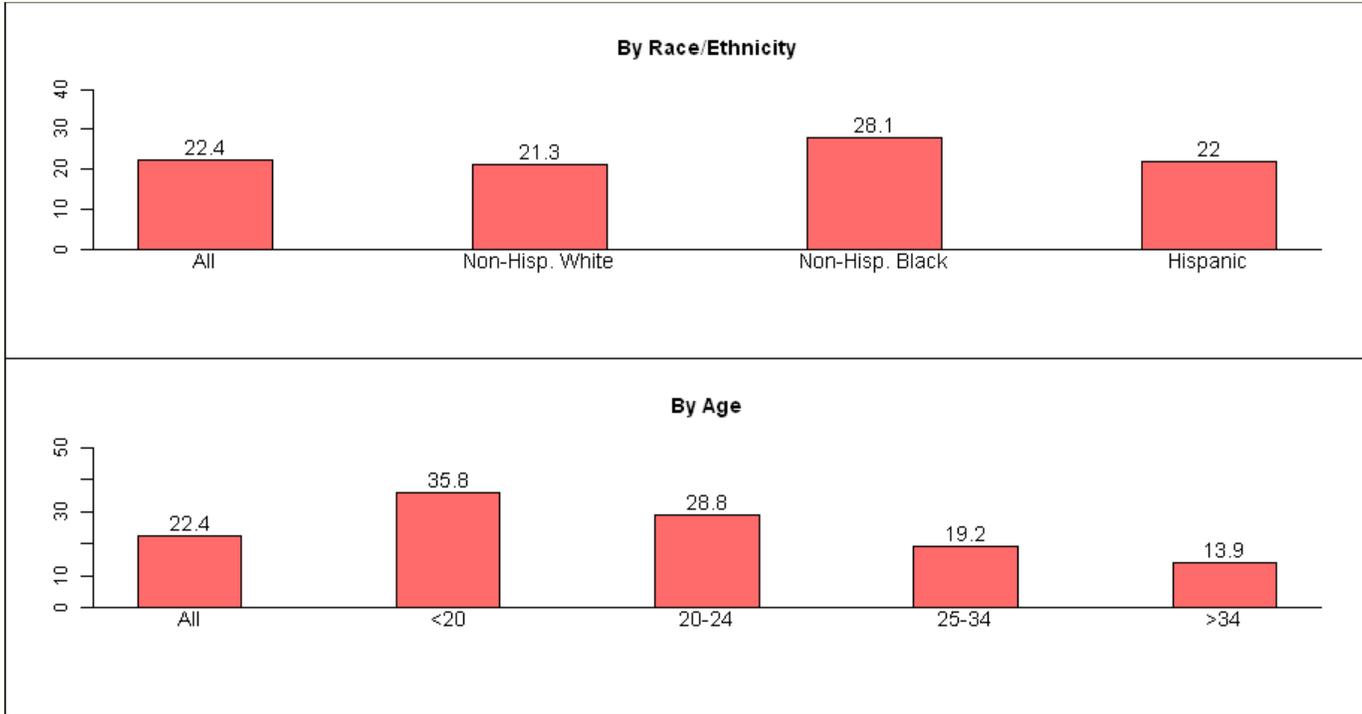
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.4	19.9 – 25.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	21.3	17.9 – 25.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	28.1	21.7 – 35.5
	Hispanic	22.0	17.8 – 26.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	35.8	26.2 – 46.7
	20-24	28.8	23.4 – 34.9
	25-34	19.2	16.0 – 22.9
	35 & Older	13.9	9.4 – 20.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	31.2	24.4 – 38.8
	H.S.	24.4	20.0 – 29.5
	>High School	18.1	15.0 – 21.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	32.0	27.1 – 37.4
	$15,000-$34,999	21.3	16.6 – 26.8
	$35,000 or More	13.2	10.1 – 17.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	30.2	26.5 – 34.2
	No	12.1	9.4 – 15.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	16.2	13.3 – 19.6
	Not Married	29.1	25.1 – 33.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Late Entry into Prenatal Care

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having early prenatal care (EPNC) because she could not get an earlier appointment

PRAMS Question: Did being unable to get an appointment when you wanted one keep you from getting prenatal care at all or as early as you wanted? (Among new moms who didn't get early prenatal care.) Answer: Yes.
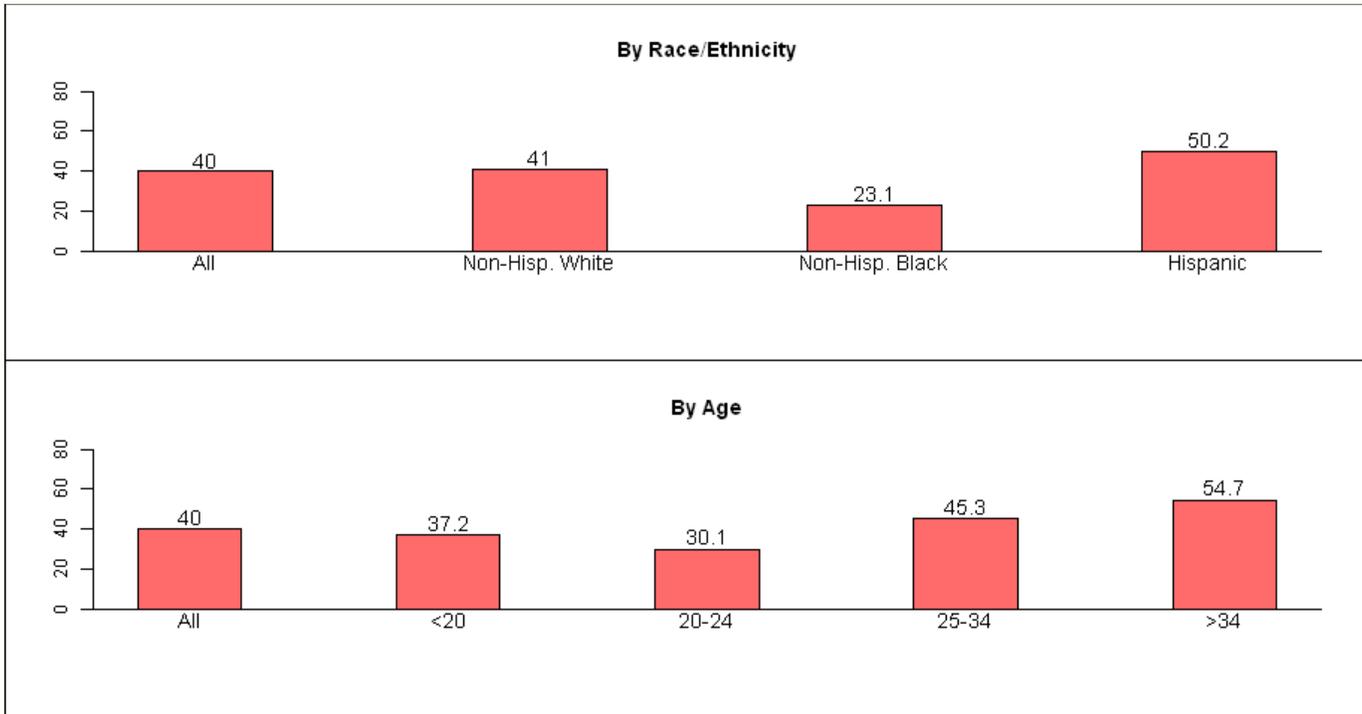
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	40.0	33.8 – 46.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	41.0	31.8 – 50.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	23.1	13.2 – 37.1
	Hispanic	50.2	38.7 – 61.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.2	22.6 – 54.6
	20-24	30.1	20.7 – 41.7
	25-34	45.3	35.6 – 55.5
	35 & Older	54.7	35.1 – 72.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	42.5	30.0 – 56.0
	H.S.	36.1	26.1 – 47.5
	>High School	41.9	32.3 – 52.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	35.3	26.6 – 45.2
	$15,000-$34,999	37.5	25.6 – 51.0
	$35,000 or More	48.5	35.0 – 62.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	36.8	29.7 – 44.4
	No	54.3	40.9 – 67.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	49.2	38.9 – 59.6
	Not Married	34.4	26.8 – 42.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Late Entry into Prenatal Care
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having early prenatal care (EPNC) because of insufficient money or insurance
PRAMS Question: Did not having enough money or insurance to pay for your visits keep you from getting prenatal care at all or as early as you wanted? (Among new moms who didn't get early prenatal care.) Answer: Yes.
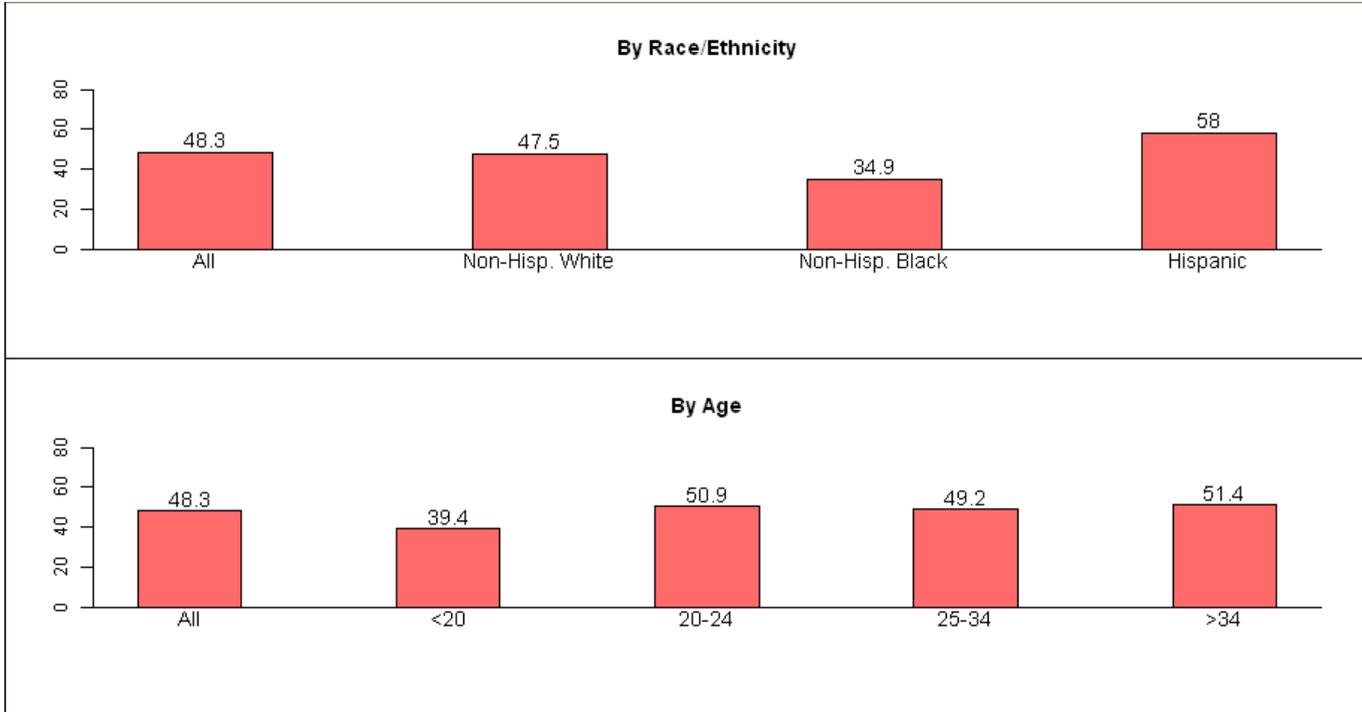
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	48.3	41.8 – 54.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	47.5	37.8 – 57.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	34.9	22.5 – 49.7
	Hispanic	58.0	46.3 – 68.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	39.4	24.2 – 57.0
	20-24	50.9	39.4 – 62.3
	25-34	49.2	39.3 – 59.2
	35 & Older	51.4	32.3 – 70.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	50.9	37.7 – 63.8
	H.S.	49.6	38.6 – 60.6
	>High School	45.7	35.7 – 56.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	50.8	41.2 – 60.3
	$15,000-$34,999	62.5	49.1 – 74.1
	$35,000 or More	25.4	14.7 – 40.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	57.0	49.4 – 64.3
	No	18.5	10.1 – 31.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	53.0	42.6 – 63.2
	Not Married	45.5	37.2 – 53.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Late Entry into Prenatal Care
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having early prenatal care (EPNC) because of lack of transportation
PRAMS Question: Did having no transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office keep you from getting prenatal care at all or as early as you wanted? (Among new moms who didn't get early prenatal care.) Answer: Yes.
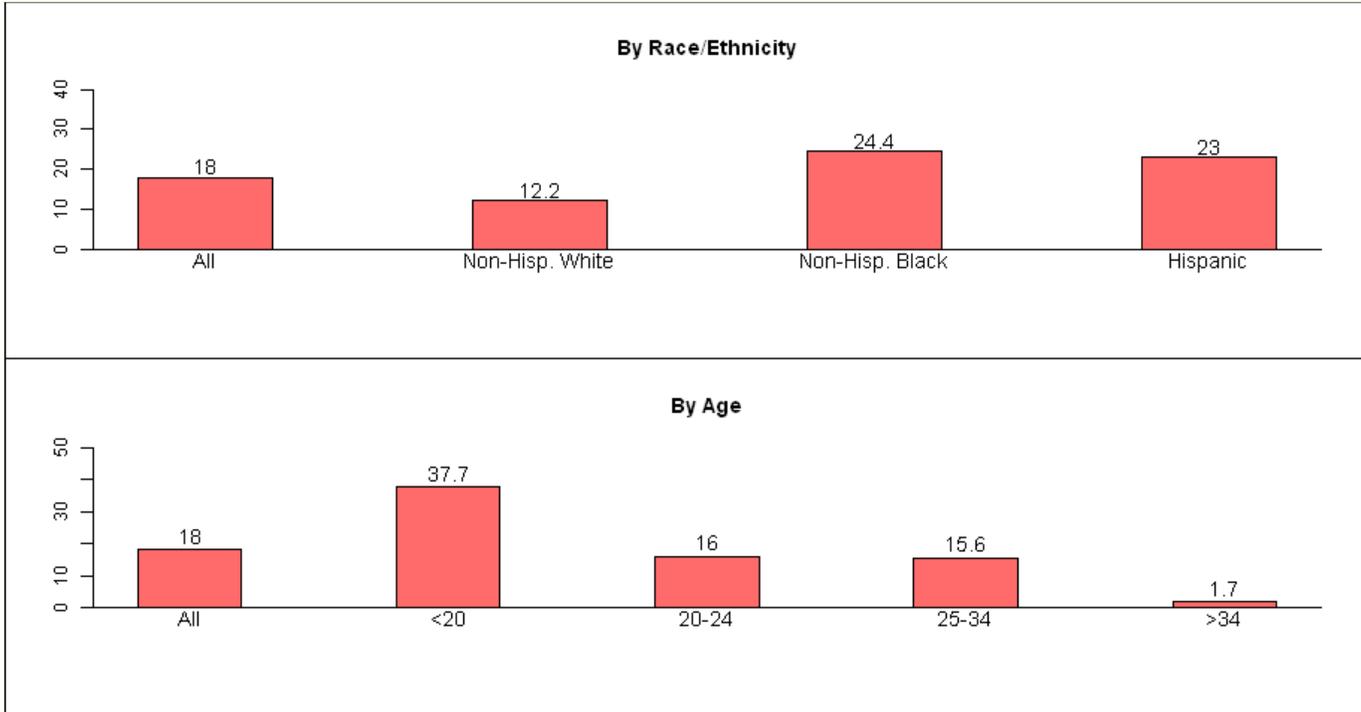
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	18.0	13.3 – 23.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	12.2	6.9 – 20.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.4	13.7 – 39.7
	Hispanic	23.0	14.5 – 34.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.7	22.8 – 55.4
	20-24	16.0	9.1 – 26.6
	25-34	15.6	9.3 – 24.9
	35 & Older	1.7	0.5 – 5.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	33.1	21.7 – 46.9
	H.S.	19.8	12.2 – 30.5
	>High School	6.6	2.8 – 14.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	27.7	19.7 – 37.4
	$15,000-$34,999	12.3	5.6 – 25.0
	$35,000 or More	2.8	0.5 – 14.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	19.7	14.3 – 26.7
	No	13.3	6.0 – 26.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.8	3.5 – 16.5
	Not Married	24.0	17.4 – 32.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Late Entry into Prenatal Care

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having early prenatal care (EPNC) because doctor or health plan would not start earlier

PRAMS Question: Did having a doctor or health plan that would not start care as early as you wanted keep you from getting prenatal care at all or as early as you wanted? (Among new moms who didn't get early prenatal care.) Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
22.7	21.4	13	29.9

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
22.7	8.7	24.6	24.8	31.6
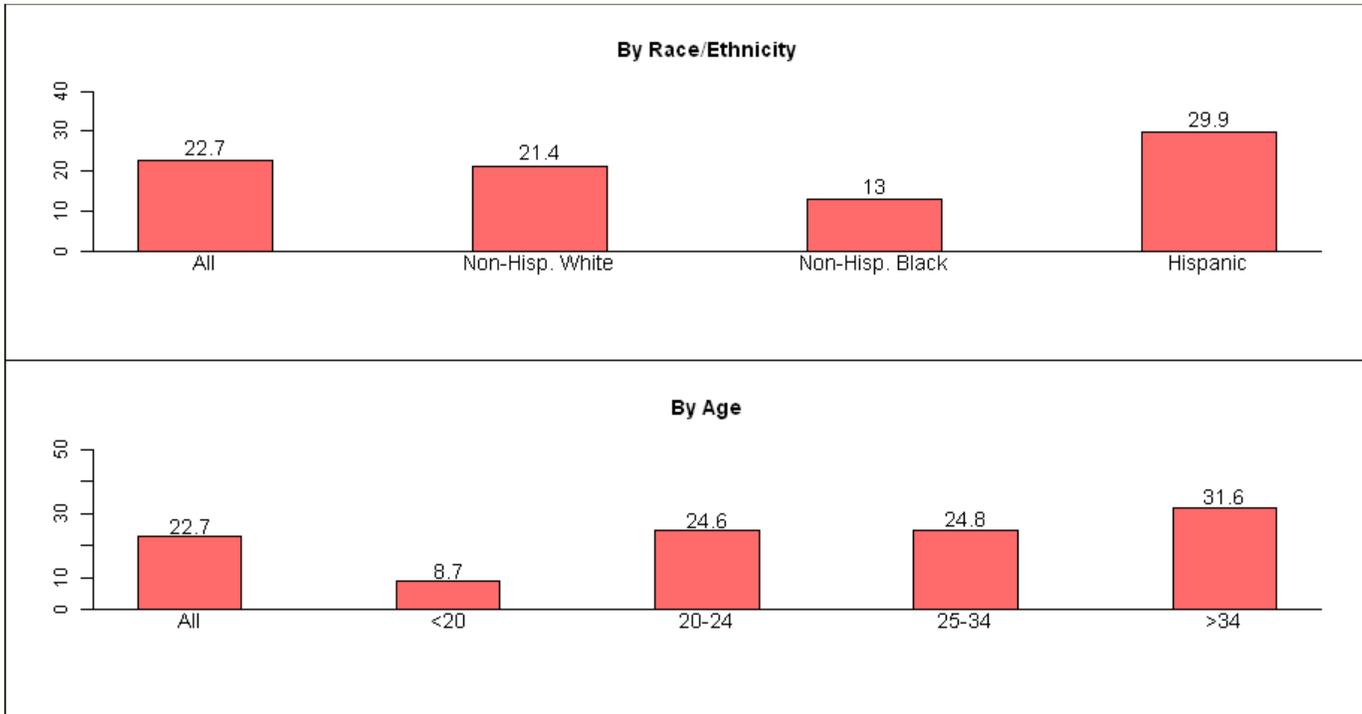
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.7	17.7 – 28.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	21.4	14.5 – 30.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.0	6.5 – 24.6
	Hispanic	29.9	20.2 – 41.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	8.7	3.2 – 21.3
	20-24	24.6	15.9 – 36.0
	25-34	24.8	17.0 – 34.5
	35 & Older	31.6	16.5 – 51.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	17.5	9.5 – 29.9
	H.S.	20.2	12.7 – 30.6
	>High School	28.1	20.0 – 38.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	21.9	15.0 – 30.9
	$15,000-$34,999	17.8	9.9 – 29.9
	$35,000 or More	29.2	18.0 – 43.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	21.0	15.6 – 27.7
	No	31.2	19.9 – 45.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	32.6	23.5 – 43.1
	Not Married	16.7	11.4 – 23.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Late Entry into Prenatal Care
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having early prenatal care (EPNC) due to not having a Medicaid card
PRAMS Question: Did having no Medicaid card keep you from getting prenatal care at all or as early as you wanted? (Among new moms who didn't get early prenatal care.) Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

Category	Value
All	40.3
Non-Hisp. White	33.7
Non-Hisp. Black	32.2
Hispanic	53

By Age

Category	Value
All	40.3
<20	42.8
20-24	41.7
25-34	40.1
>34	32.5
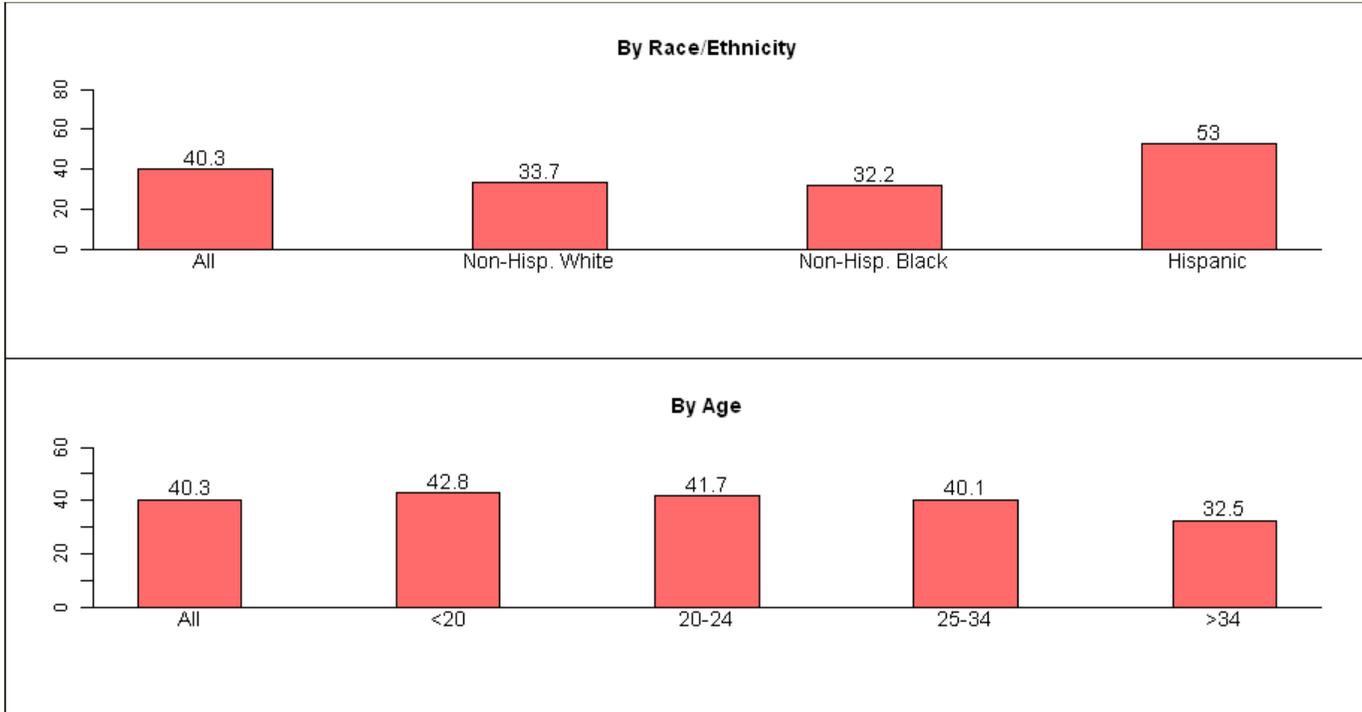
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	40.3	33.9 – 46.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	33.7	25.0 – 43.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	32.2	20.1 – 47.3
	Hispanic	53.0	41.4 – 64.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	42.8	27.0 – 60.3
	20-24	41.7	30.7 – 53.6
	25-34	40.1	30.6 – 50.3
	35 & Older	32.5	17.1 – 52.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	47.8	34.8 – 61.2
	H.S.	37.2	27.2 – 48.5
	>High School	38.2	28.7 – 48.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	47.4	37.8 – 57.2
	$15,000-$34,999	44.3	31.9 – 57.5
	$35,000 or More	23.8	13.6 – 38.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	48.2	40.7 – 55.8
	No	14.4	6.9 – 27.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	39.6	29.8 – 50.3
	Not Married	40.7	32.6 – 49.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Late Entry into Prenatal Care

Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having early prenatal care (EPNC) because of lack of childcare for other children

PRAMS Question: Did having no one to take care of your children keep you from getting prenatal care at all or as early as you wanted? (Among new moms who didn't get early prenatal care.) Answer: Yes.
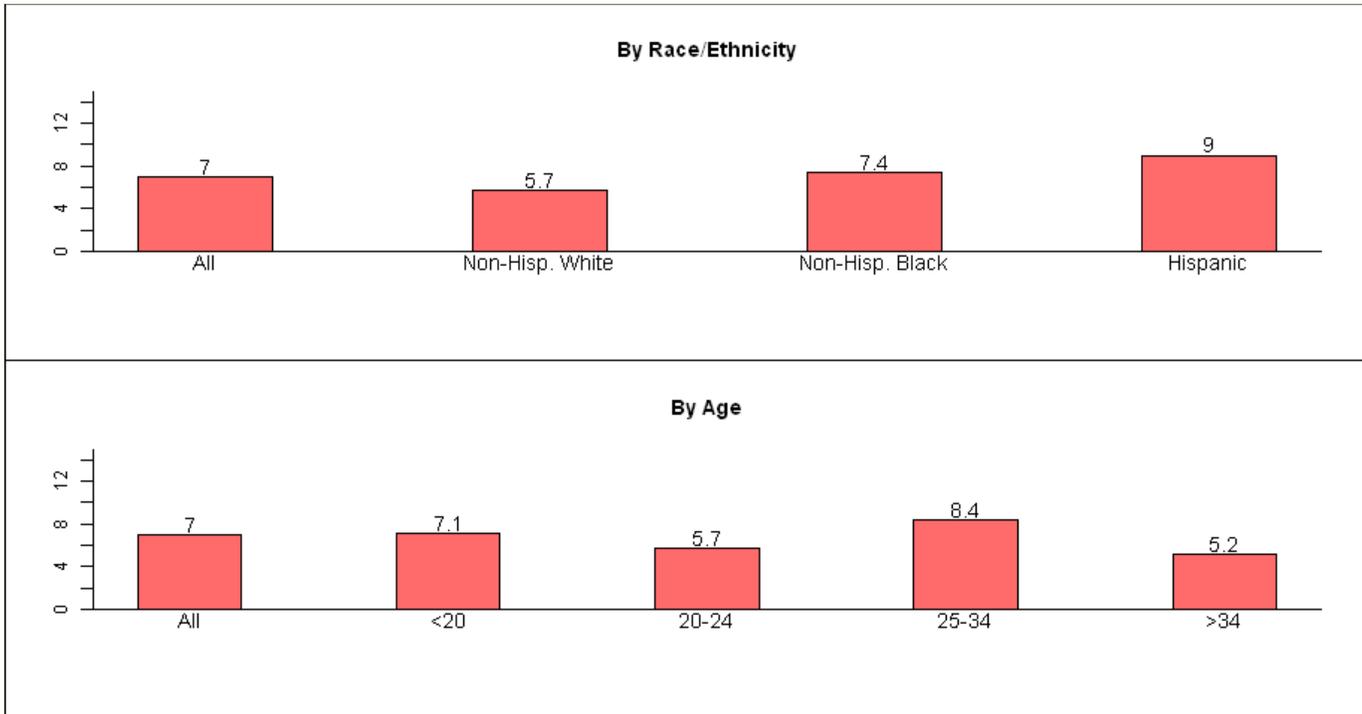
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.0	4.2 − 11.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.7	2.4 − 12.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.4	2.5 − 19.9
	Hispanic	9.0	4.0 − 18.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	7.1	2.0 − 22.0
	20-24	5.7	2.1 − 14.6
	25-34	8.4	4.0 − 16.6
	35 & Older	5.2	0.7 − 29.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	14.0	6.8 − 26.6
	H.S.	9.5	4.5 − 18.8
	>High School	0.3	0.1 − 1.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	9.7	5.1 − 17.6
	$15,000-$34,999	6.7	2.3 − 17.6
	$35,000 or More	0.6	0.1 − 2.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	8.3	4.9 − 13.8
	No	2.7	0.4 − 16.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.4	1.5 − 12.4
	Not Married	8.5	4.8 − 14.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Late Entry into Prenatal Care
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having early prenatal care (EPNC) because she was too busy
PRAMS Question: Did having too many other things going on keep you from getting prenatal care at all or as early as you wanted? (Among new moms who didn't get early prenatal care.) Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
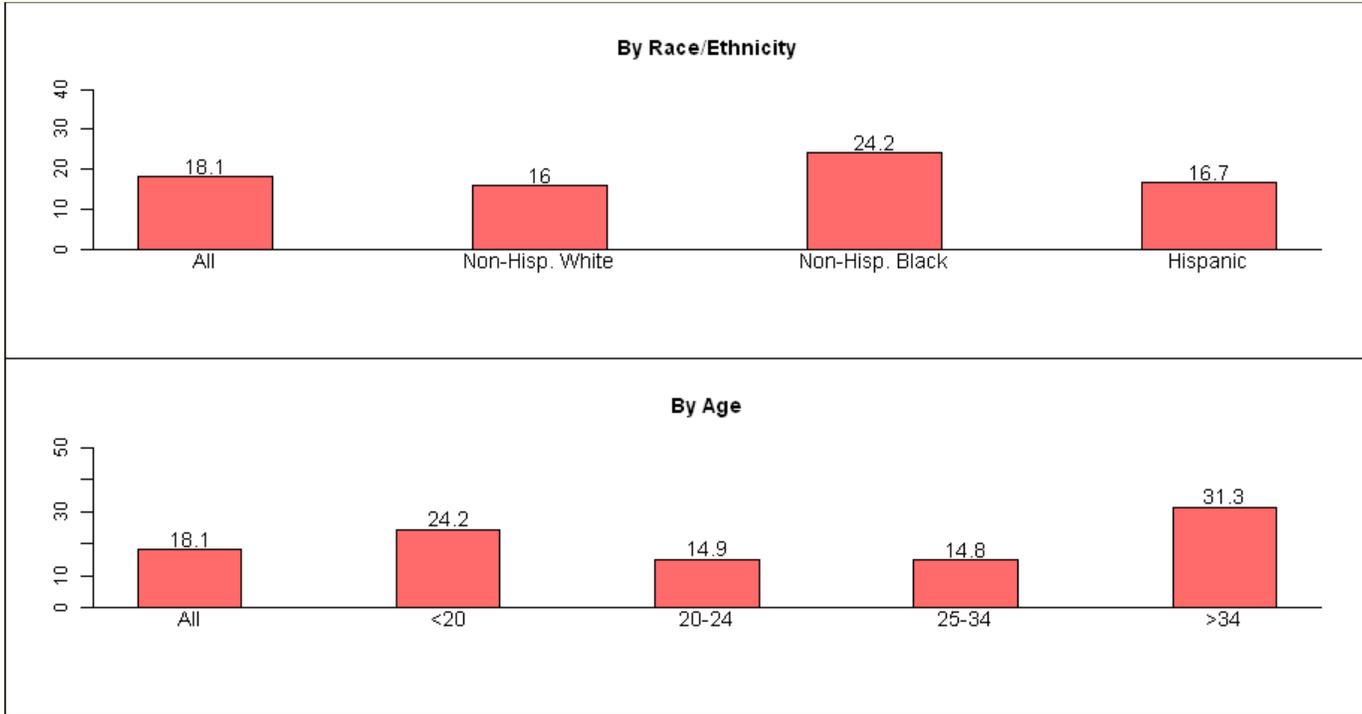
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	18.1	13.5 – 23.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.0	10.0 – 24.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	24.2	13.7 – 39.0
	Hispanic	16.7	9.6 – 27.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	24.2	12.3 – 42.2
	20-24	14.9	8.3 – 25.4
	25-34	14.8	8.9 – 23.7
	35 & Older	31.3	16.5 – 51.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	25.0	15.0 – 38.6
	H.S.	13.7	7.7 – 23.3
	>High School	17.8	11.2 – 27.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	22.3	15.1 – 31.7
	$15,000-$34,999	11.3	5.4 – 22.1
	$35,000 or More	18.5	9.8 – 32.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	16.7	11.7 – 23.2
	No	22.7	12.8 – 37.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	14.3	8.3 – 23.4
	Not Married	20.4	14.4 – 28.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Prenatal Care Payment Source

Prevalence of new moms in Florida whose prenatal care was paid by Medicaid

PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for your prenatal care? Answer: Medicaid.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	49.5	41.5	74.2	49.6

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	49.5	74.5	69.4	40.1	31.6
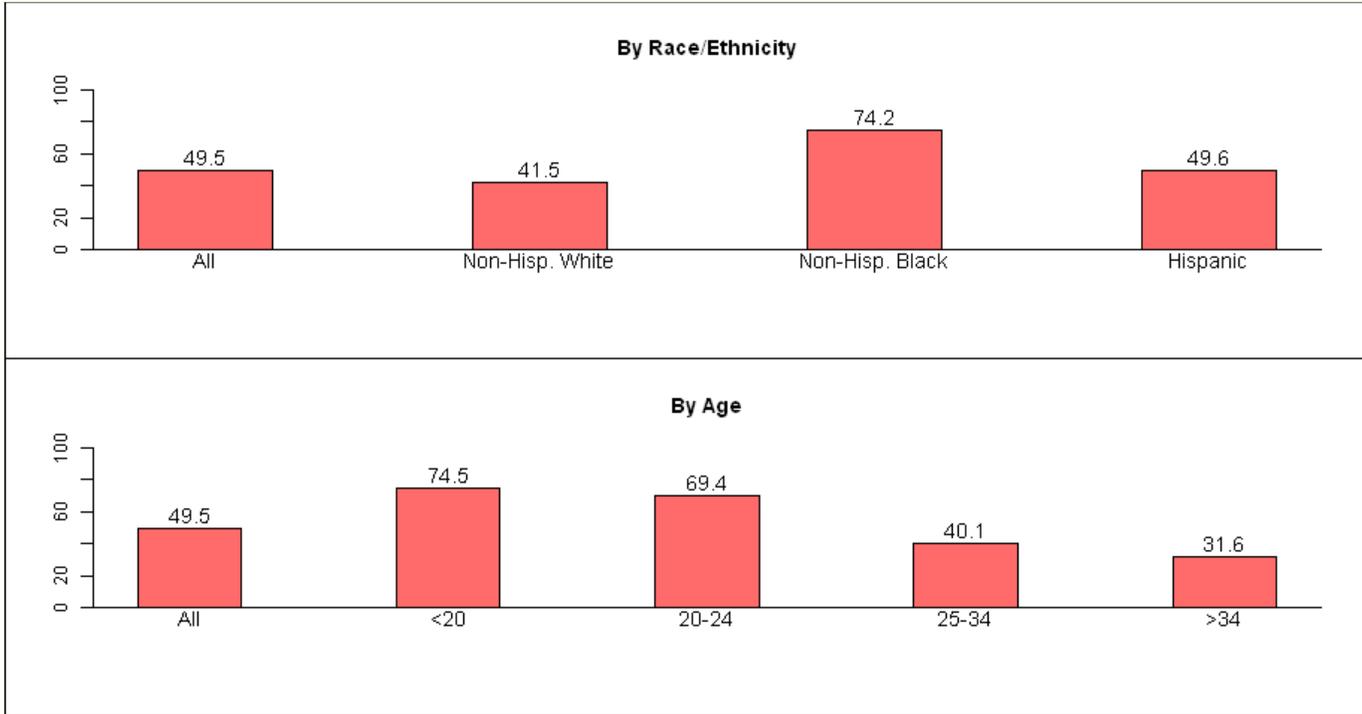
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	49.5	46.4 – 52.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	41.5	37.2 – 46.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	74.2	67.0 – 80.3
	Hispanic	49.6	44.1 – 55.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	74.5	63.9 – 82.8
	20-24	69.4	63.3 – 74.9
	25-34	40.1	35.9 – 44.4
	35 & Older	31.6	24.7 – 39.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	75.9	68.5 – 82.0
	H.S.	64.4	58.9 – 69.5
	>High School	30.5	26.7 – 34.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	76.8	71.8 – 81.2
	$15,000-$34,999	60.2	53.9 – 66.2
	$35,000 or More	9.7	7.1 – 13.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	86.3	83.1 – 88.9
	No	0.0	
MARITAL STATUS	Married	29.2	25.4 – 33.2
	Not Married	71.4	67.0 – 75.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Prenatal Care Payment Source
Prevalence of new moms in Florida who did not have health insurance to help pay for prenatal care
PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for your prenatal care? Answer: I did not have health insurance to help pay for my prenatal care.

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
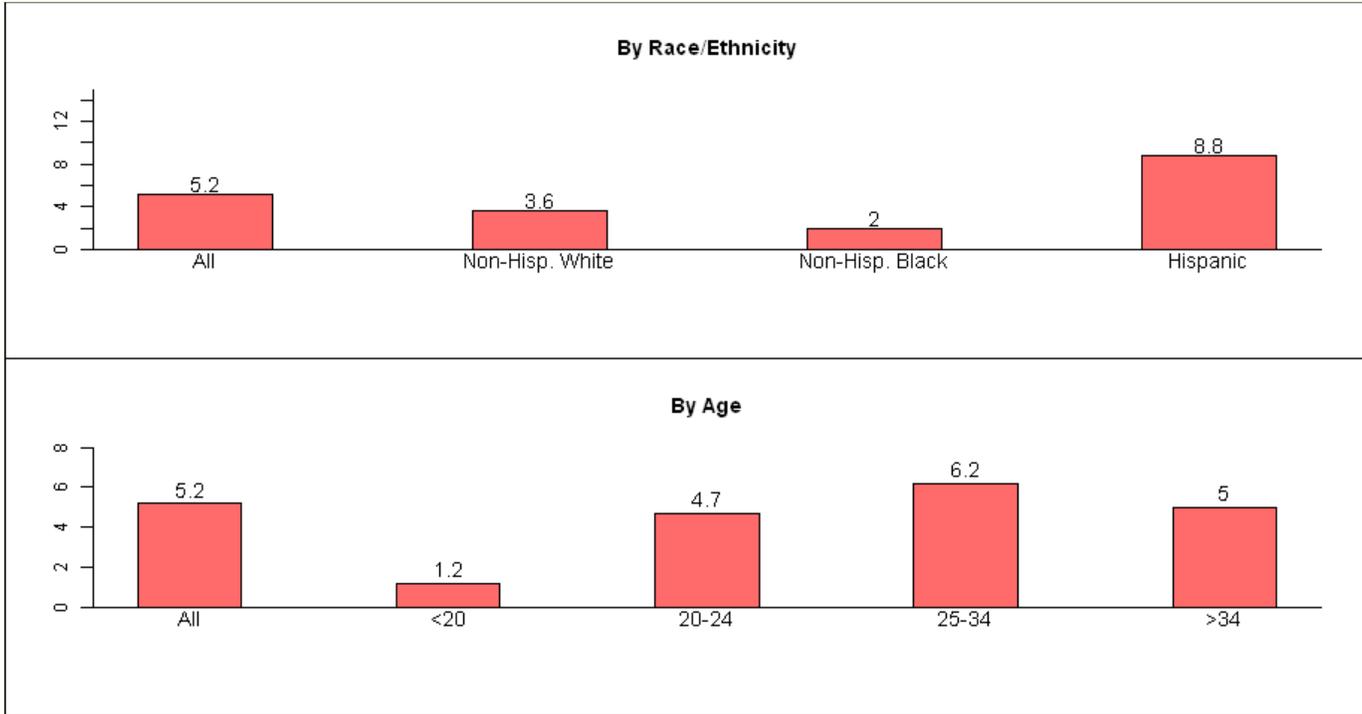
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	5.2	3.9 – 6.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	3.6	2.3 – 5.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.0	0.7 – 5.9
	Hispanic	8.8	6.1 – 12.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	1.2	0.2 – 6.7
	20-24	4.7	2.6 – 8.3
	25-34	6.2	4.4 – 8.7
	35 & Older	5.0	2.5 – 9.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	6.5	3.5 – 11.6
	H.S.	5.9	3.8 – 9.1
	>High School	4.2	2.8 – 6.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	7.7	5.2 – 11.3
	$15,000-$34,999	4.9	2.8 – 8.4
	$35,000 or More	2.9	1.6 – 5.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	4.3	2.9 – 6.3
	No	6.1	4.2 – 8.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.5	3.0 – 6.7
	Not Married	5.8	4.0 – 8.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

104

Prenatal Care Payment Source
Prevalence of new moms in Florida whose prenatal care was paid by health insurance from job
PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for your prenatal care? Answer: Health Insurance from job or not from a job.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
42.3	53.5	28.2	32.5

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
42.3	18.3	21.7	52.1	59.2
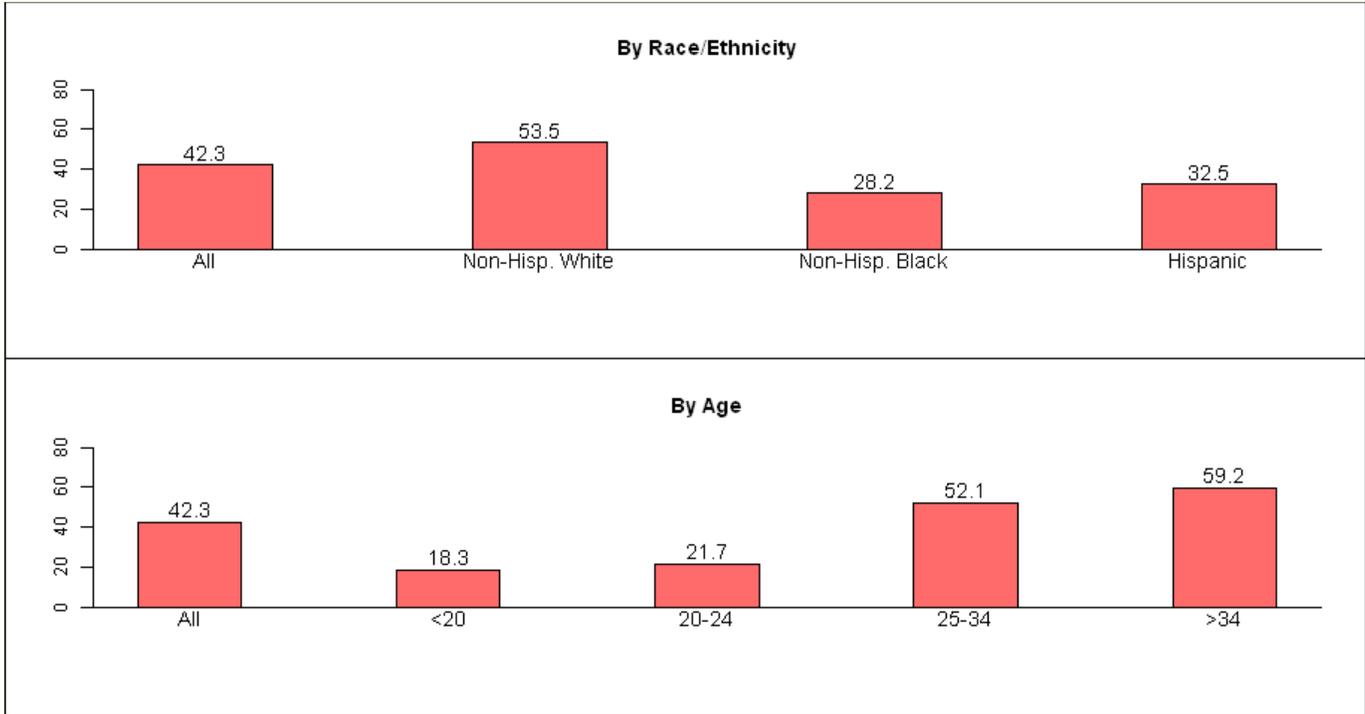
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	42.3	39.3 – 45.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	53.5	49.0 – 57.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	28.2	21.8 – 35.6
	Hispanic	32.5	27.6 – 38.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	18.3	11.2 – 28.3
	20-24	21.7	17.0 – 27.3
	25-34	52.1	47.7 – 56.4
	35 & Older	59.2	51.3 – 66.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.2	5.5 – 15.1
	H.S.	27.4	22.7 – 32.6
	>High School	63.8	59.6 – 67.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	10.0	7.1 – 13.9
	$15,000-$34,999	33.8	28.1 – 39.9
	$35,000 or More	84.2	80.1 – 87.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	11.9	9.4 – 14.9
	No	83.4	79.5 – 86.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	62.0	57.8 – 66.0
	Not Married	21.1	17.6 – 25.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

105

Prenatal Care Payment Source

Prevalence of new moms in Florida whose prenatal care was paid by TRICARE

PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for your prenatal care? Answer: Tricare.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	3.1	4.3	3.1	1.7

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	3.1	0.1	4	3.5	1.9
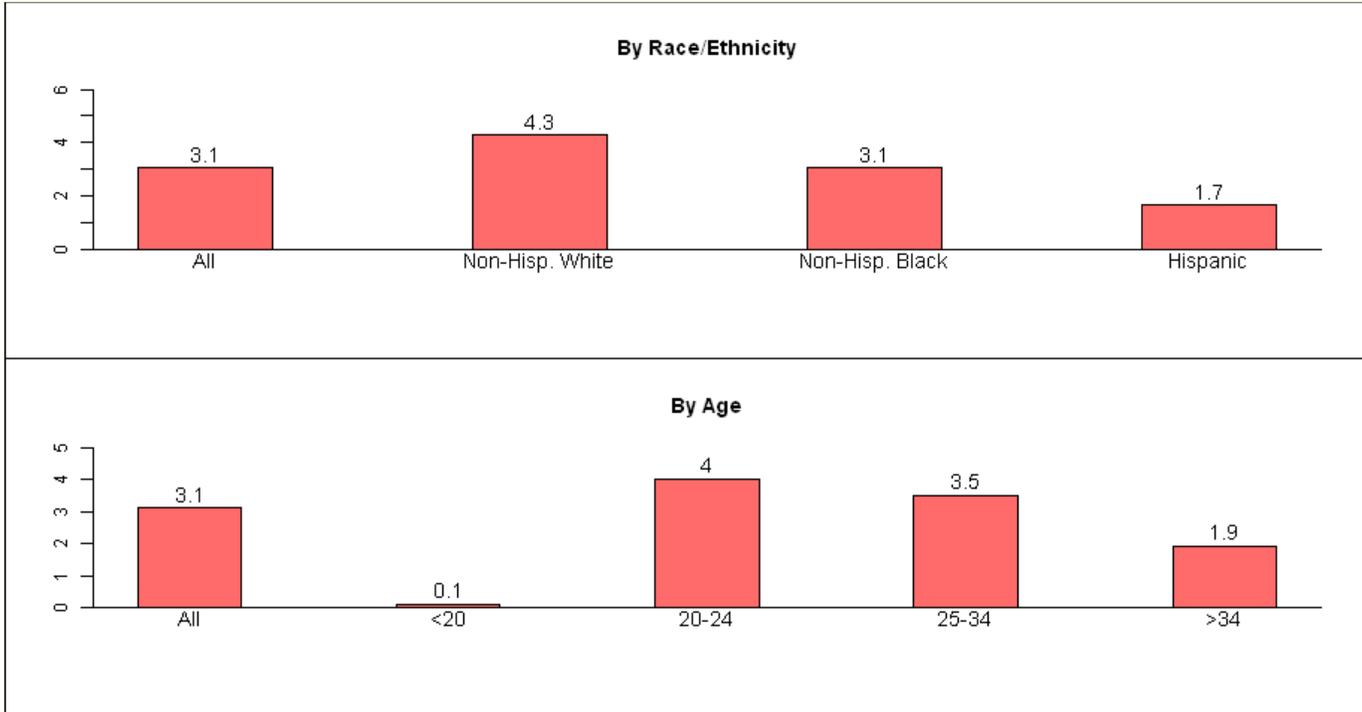
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	3.1	2.2 − 4.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.3	2.8 − 6.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.1	1.3 − 7.0
	Hispanic	1.7	0.7 − 4.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.1	0.0 − 0.9
	20-24	4.0	2.2 − 7.4
	25-34	3.5	2.2 − 5.4
	35 & Older	1.9	0.6 − 5.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.3	0.3 − 5.1
	H.S.	2.2	1.1 − 4.6
	>High School	4.0	2.7 − 6.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	1.3	0.5 − 3.4
	$15,000-$34,999	2.9	1.4 − 5.9
	$35,000 or More	5.2	3.3 − 8.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	0.6	0.2 − 1.7
	No	6.4	4.4 − 9.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	5.4	3.8 − 7.7
	Not Married	0.5	0.2 − 1.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

106

	Prenatal Care Payment Source

Prevalence of new moms in Florida whose prenatal care was paid by Medipass

PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for your prenatal care? Answer: Medipass.

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
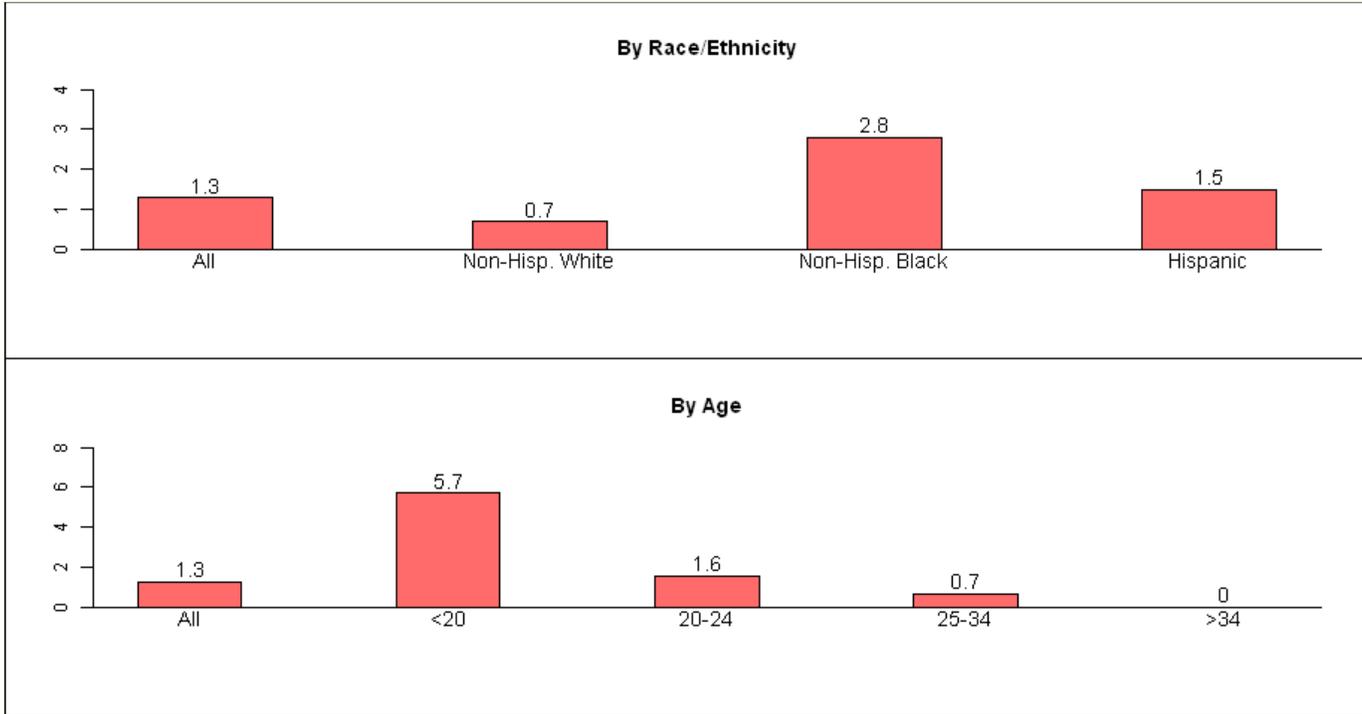
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.3	0.8 − 2.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	0.7	0.2 − 2.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.8	1.1 − 6.9
	Hispanic	1.5	0.6 − 3.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	5.7	2.4 − 13.1
	20-24	1.6	0.6 − 4.2
	25-34	0.7	0.3 − 1.9
	35 & Older	0.0	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	3.7	1.6 − 8.1
	H.S.	1.5	0.6 − 3.5
	>High School	0.4	0.1 − 1.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	3.5	2.0 − 6.2
	$15,000-$34,999	0.4	0.1 − 2.2
	$35,000 or More	0.0	
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.2	1.2 − 3.8
	No	0.2	0.0 − 1.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	0.4	0.1 − 1.4
	Not Married	2.3	1.3 − 4.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

107

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about the effects of smoking during pregnancy
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how smoking during pregnancy could affect your baby? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
75.6	71.9	83.3	77.7

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
75.6	81.1	87.8	69.7	71.7
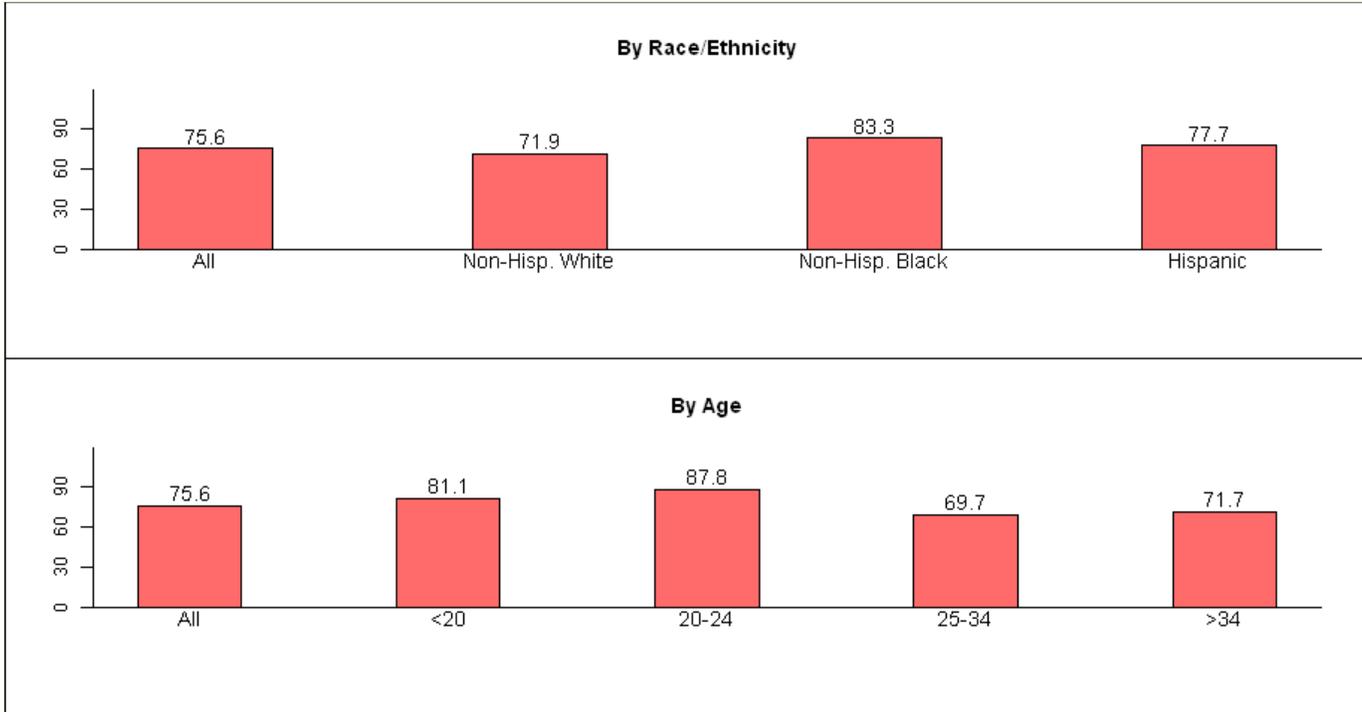
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	75.6	72.9 – 78.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	71.9	67.7 – 75.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	83.3	76.5 – 88.5
	Hispanic	77.7	72.6 – 82.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	81.1	70.5 – 88.5
	20-24	87.8	83.1 – 91.4
	25-34	69.7	65.6 – 73.6
	35 & Older	71.7	64.1 – 78.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	91.1	85.1 – 94.8
	H.S.	79.4	74.4 – 83.6
	>High School	67.8	63.7 – 71.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	84.8	80.3 – 88.5
	$15,000-$34,999	80.8	75.3 – 85.3
	$35,000 or More	62.9	57.9 – 67.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	84.1	80.7 – 87.0
	No	63.9	59.3 – 68.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	68.4	64.3 – 72.2
	Not Married	83.5	79.7 – 86.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about breastfeeding
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about breastfeeding your baby? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
84.3	79.7	92.2	86.8

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
84.3	90.9	92.5	80.3	80
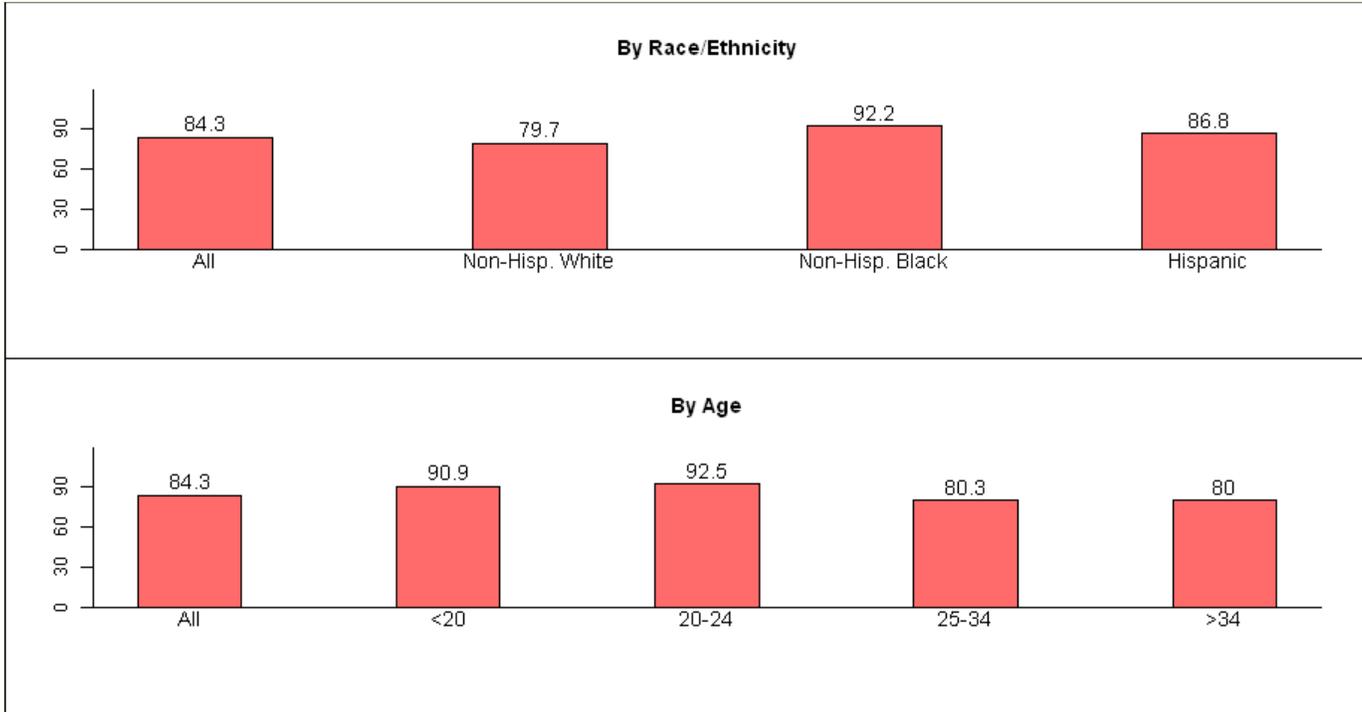
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	84.3	81.9 – 86.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	79.7	76.0 – 83.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	92.2	86.4 – 95.6
	Hispanic	86.8	82.6 – 90.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	90.9	81.5 – 95.7
	20-24	92.5	88.4 – 95.2
	25-34	80.3	76.7 – 83.5
	35 & Older	80.0	73.1 – 85.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	94.0	88.6 – 96.9
	H.S.	84.7	80.1 – 88.3
	>High School	80.8	77.3 – 83.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	93.6	90.2 – 95.8
	$15,000-$34,999	87.0	82.1 – 90.7
	$35,000 or More	73.1	68.4 – 77.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	91.6	88.9 – 93.7
	No	74.3	70.0 – 78.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	78.2	74.5 – 81.5
	Not Married	90.9	87.8 – 93.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

109

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about the effects of drinking alcohol during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect your baby? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	75.6	70.9	85.3	78.2

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	75.6	85.1	88.6	69.1	70.1
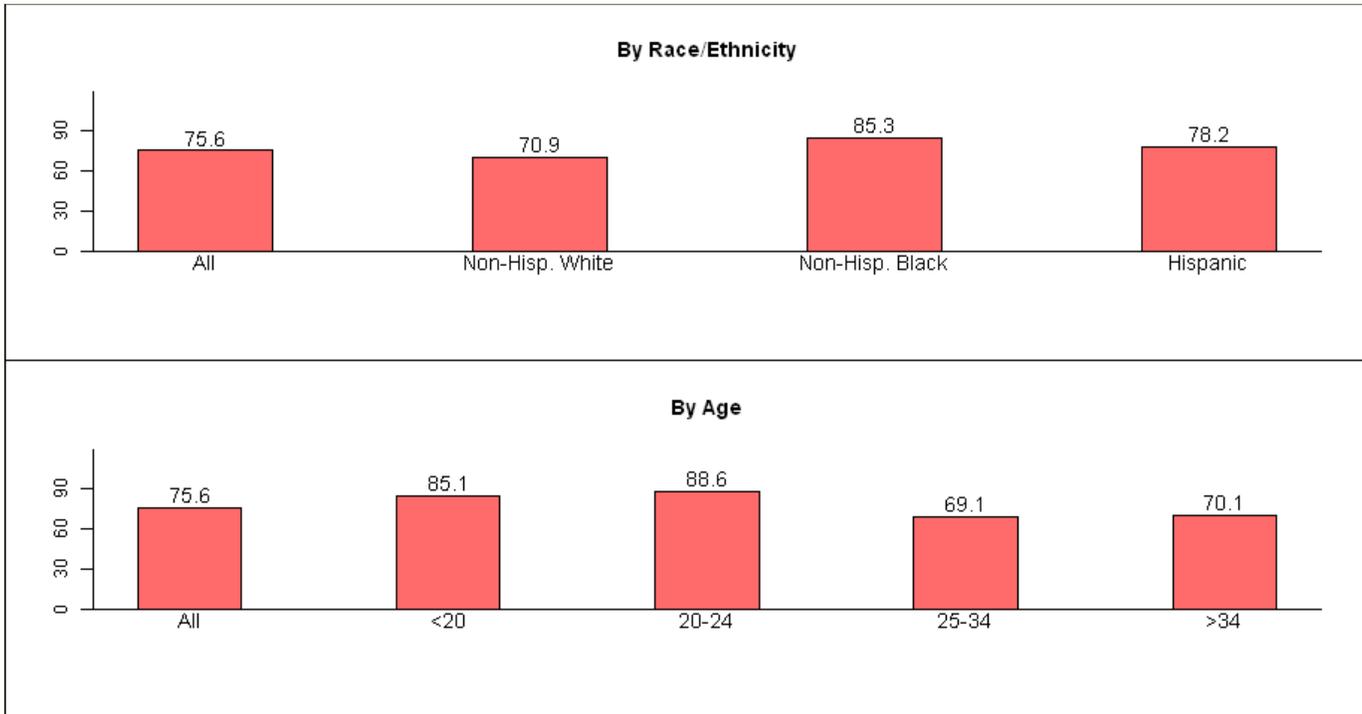
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	75.6	72.9 – 78.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	70.9	66.7 – 74.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	85.3	78.7 – 90.1
	Hispanic	78.2	73.2 – 82.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	85.1	75.1 – 91.5
	20-24	88.6	84.0 – 92.0
	25-34	69.1	64.9 – 73.0
	35 & Older	70.1	62.4 – 76.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	91.0	85.2 – 94.7
	H.S.	77.8	72.8 – 82.2
	>High School	68.9	64.8 – 72.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	85.4	80.9 – 88.9
	$15,000-$34,999	77.2	71.4 – 82.1
	$35,000 or More	64.0	59.0 – 68.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	82.9	79.5 – 85.9
	No	65.5	60.9 – 69.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	68.1	64.0 – 71.9
	Not Married	83.8	80.1 – 87.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about using seat belts during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about using a seat belt during your pregnancy? Answer: Yes.
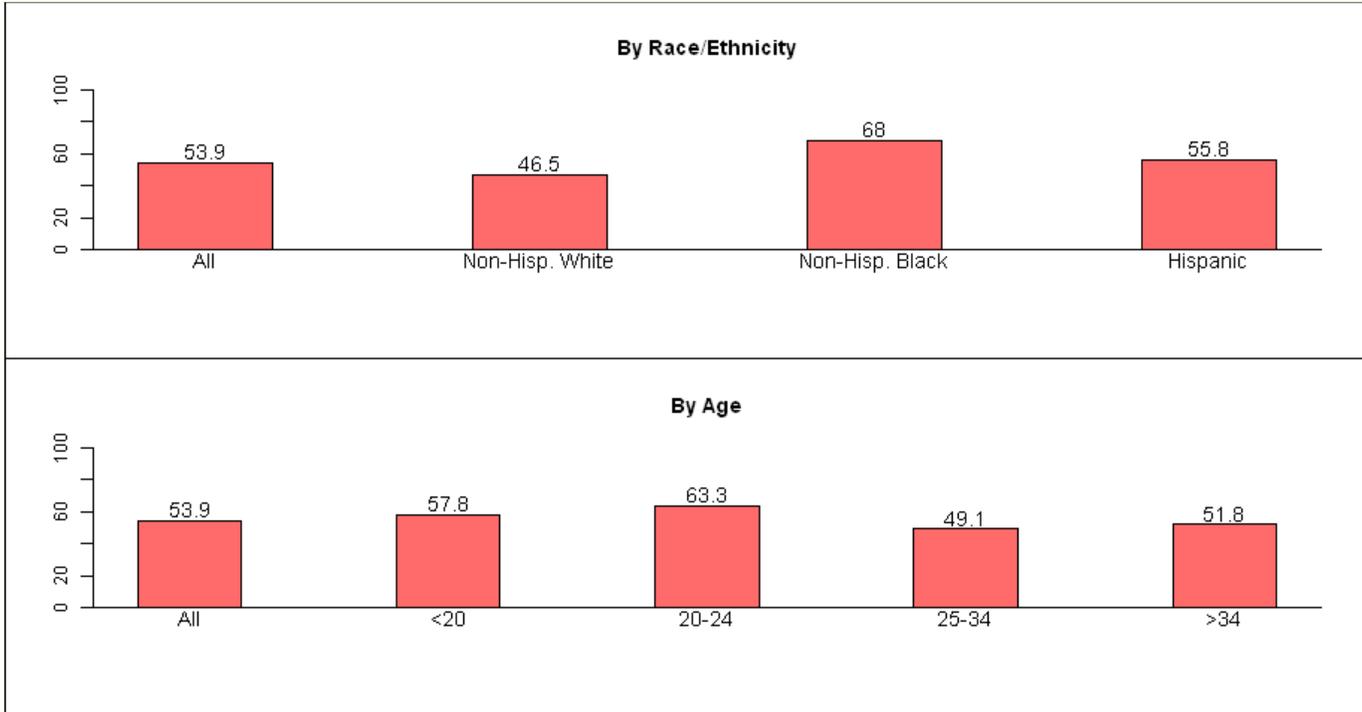
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	53.9	50.8 – 56.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	46.5	42.1 – 51.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	68.0	60.3 – 74.9
	Hispanic	55.8	50.1 – 61.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	57.8	46.8 – 68.1
	20-24	63.3	56.9 – 69.2
	25-34	49.1	44.8 – 53.4
	35 & Older	51.8	43.9 – 59.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	69.5	61.6 – 76.4
	H.S.	54.3	48.7 – 59.8
	>High School	48.1	43.8 – 52.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	60.8	55.2 – 66.1
	$15,000-$34,999	54.3	48.0 – 60.6
	$35,000 or More	45.1	40.1 – 50.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	58.5	54.3 – 62.6
	No	47.2	42.6 – 51.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	47.8	43.6 – 52.0
	Not Married	60.4	55.8 – 64.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

111

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about pregnancy-safe medicines
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about medicines that are safe to take during your pregnancy? Answer: Yes.
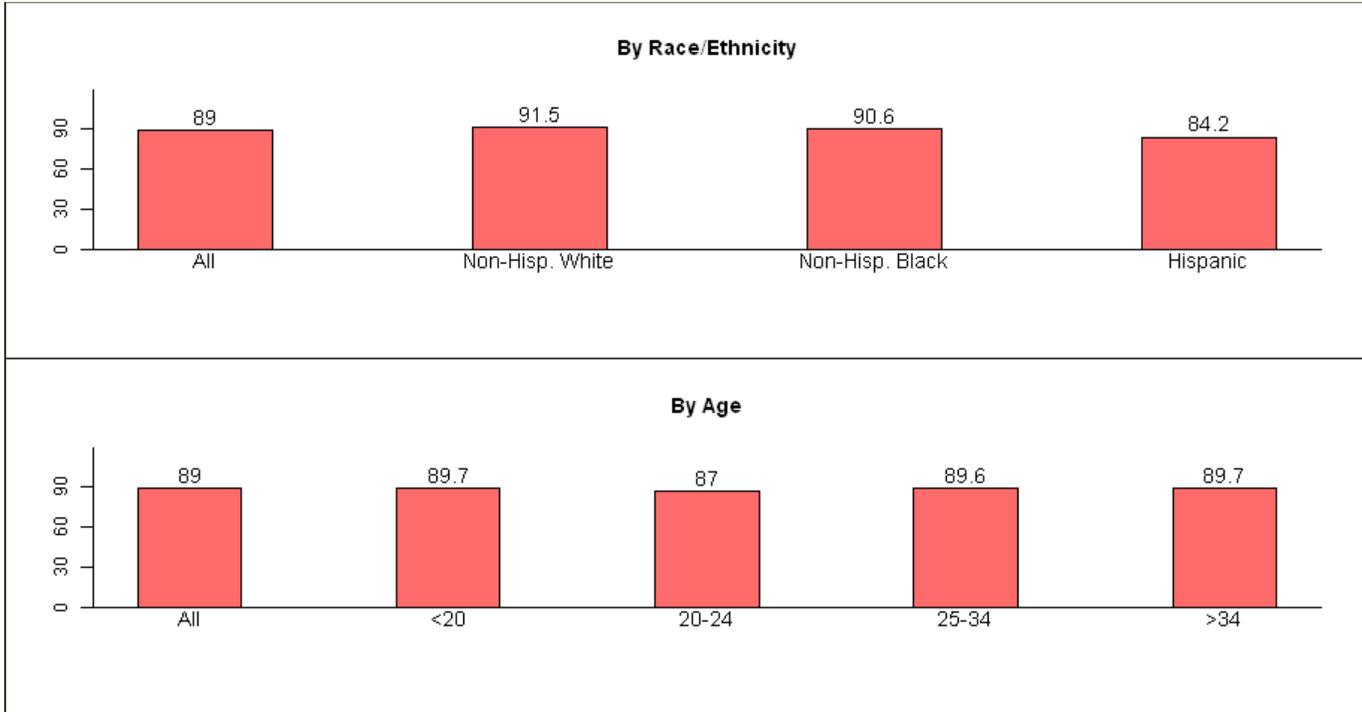
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	89.0	86.8 – 90.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	91.5	88.7 – 93.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	90.6	84.8 – 94.3
	Hispanic	84.2	79.6 – 87.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	89.7	80.5 – 94.8
	20-24	87.0	82.1 – 90.8
	25-34	89.6	86.6 – 92.0
	35 & Older	89.7	83.7 – 93.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	89.6	83.4 – 93.6
	H.S.	86.7	82.4 – 90.1
	>High School	90.3	87.4 – 92.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	86.7	82.4 – 90.1
	$15,000-$34,999	90.4	86.0 – 93.5
	$35,000 or More	90.4	86.9 – 93.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	88.8	85.8 – 91.2
	No	89.1	85.8 – 91.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	89.4	86.5 – 91.8
	Not Married	88.5	85.1 – 91.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about the effects of using illegal drugs during pregnancy
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how using illegal drugs could affect your baby? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	68.9	63.2	80.9	71

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	68.9	80.2	81.3	63.2	60
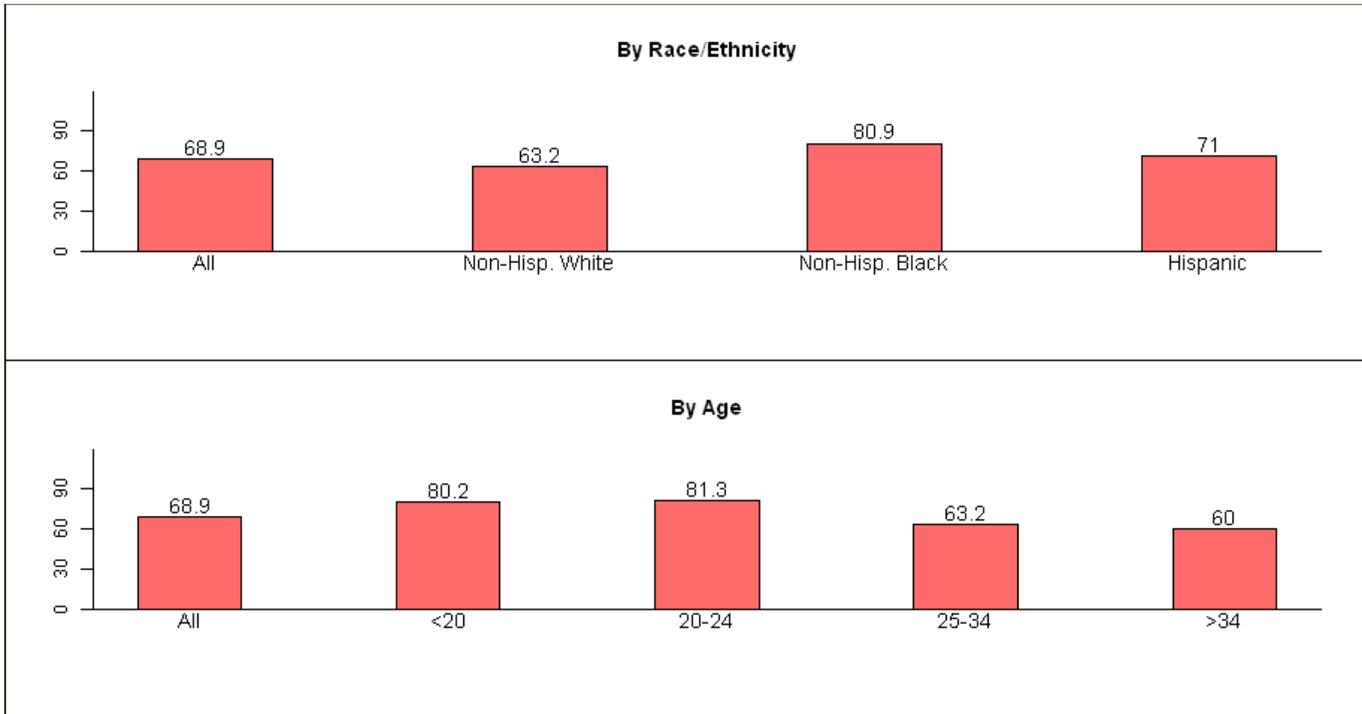
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	68.9	65.9 – 71.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	63.2	58.8 – 67.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	80.9	73.9 – 86.3
	Hispanic	71.0	65.5 – 75.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	80.2	69.9 – 87.6
	20-24	81.3	75.8 – 85.7
	25-34	63.2	58.9 – 67.3
	35 & Older	60.0	52.0 – 67.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	87.9	81.5 – 92.2
	H.S.	72.1	66.8 – 76.8
	>High School	60.2	55.9 – 64.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	81.3	76.5 – 85.3
	$15,000-$34,999	72.2	66.1 – 77.5
	$35,000 or More	53.8	48.7 – 58.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	78.3	74.6 – 81.6
	No	55.8	51.1 – 60.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	58.7	54.5 – 62.9
	Not Married	79.9	75.9 – 83.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

113

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about screening for birth defects and diseases
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in your family? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	86	87.3	88.3	82.9

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	86	85.1	83.8	85.5	92
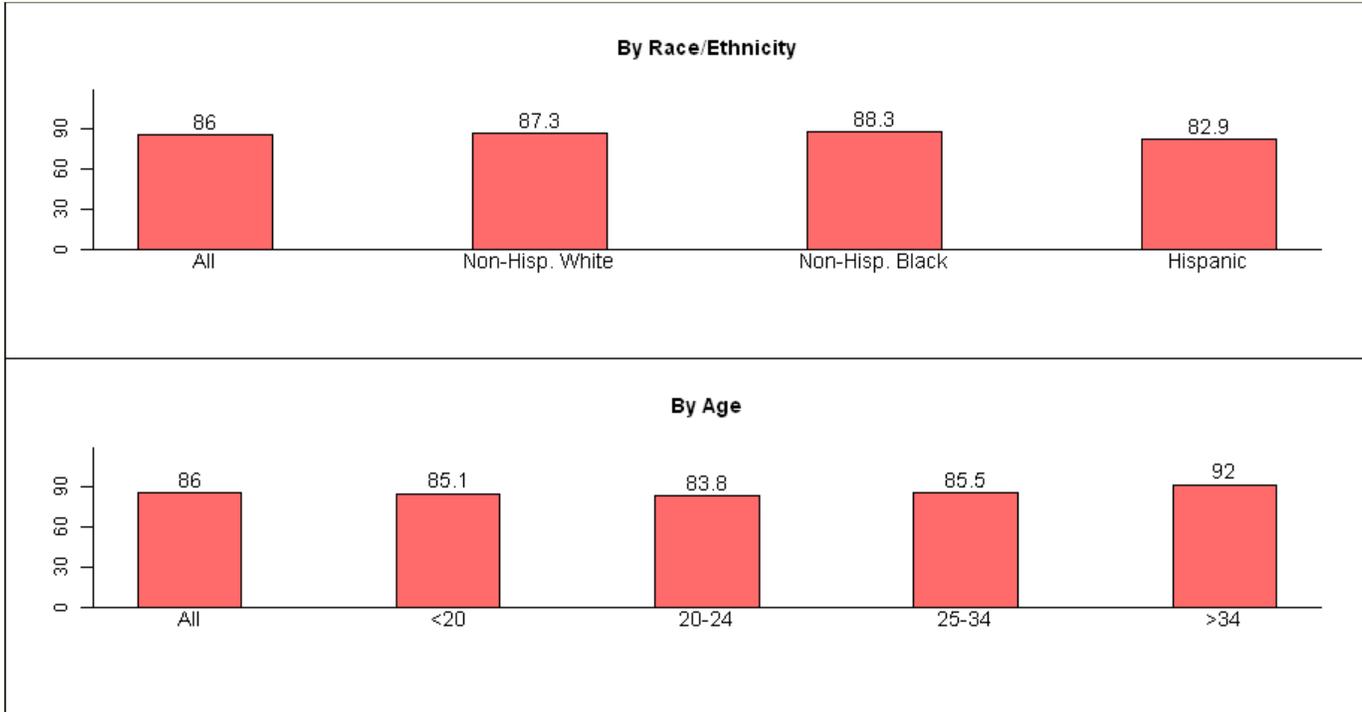
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	86.0	83.6 – 88.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	87.3	84.0 – 90.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	88.3	82.2 – 92.5
	Hispanic	82.9	78.3 – 86.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	85.1	75.7 – 91.3
	20-24	83.8	78.5 – 88.0
	25-34	85.5	82.1 – 88.3
	35 & Older	92.0	86.5 – 95.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	83.8	76.9 – 88.9
	H.S.	85.2	80.8 – 88.8
	>High School	87.1	84.0 – 89.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	83.8	79.2 – 87.4
	$15,000-$34,999	84.3	79.1 – 88.4
	$35,000 or More	90.0	86.6 – 92.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	83.3	79.9 – 86.2
	No	89.5	86.2 – 92.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	87.4	84.3 – 90.0
	Not Married	84.4	80.7 – 87.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

114

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about about the signs and symptoms of preterm labor during pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about the signs and symptoms of preterm labor (labor more than three weeks before the baby is due). Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	78.6	79.5	84.8	74.8

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	78.6	82.2	83.6	76.7	74.3
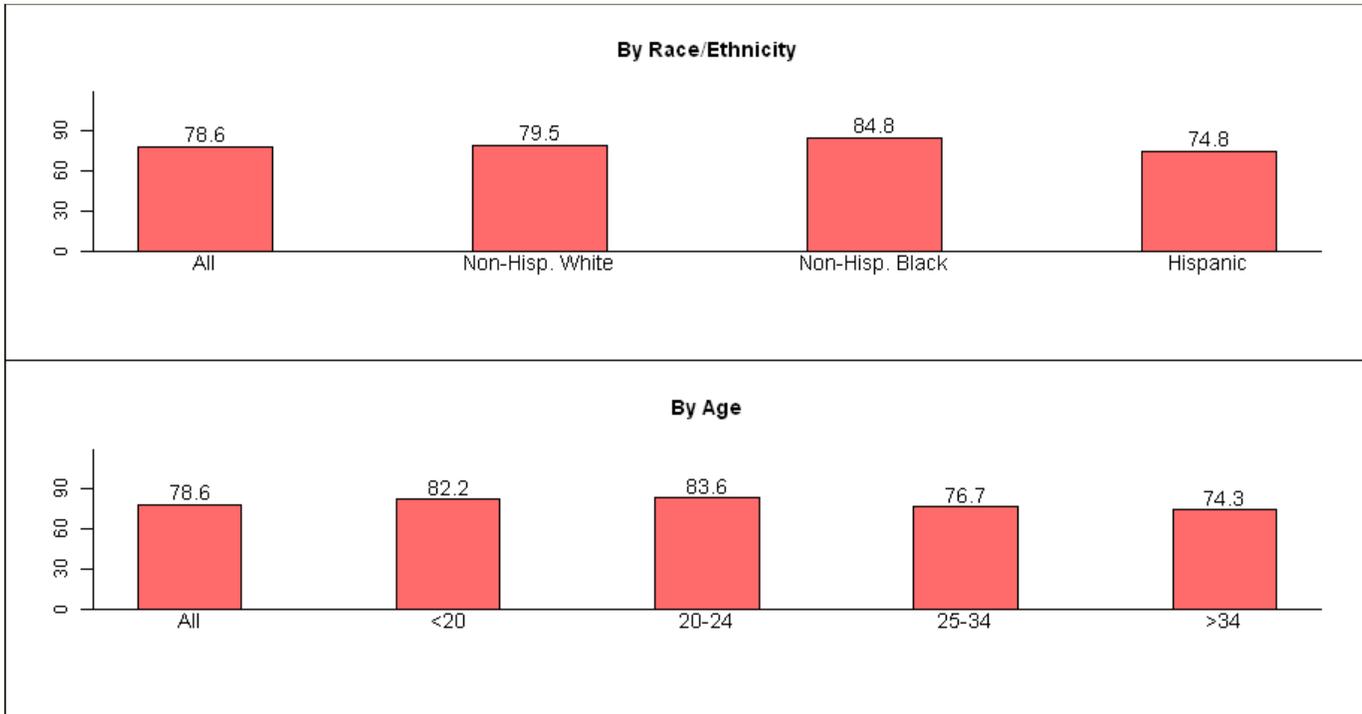
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	78.6	75.9 – 81.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	79.5	75.7 – 82.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	84.8	78.4 – 89.5
	Hispanic	74.8	69.6 – 79.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	82.2	72.7 – 88.9
	20-24	83.6	78.4 – 87.7
	25-34	76.7	72.8 – 80.2
	35 & Older	74.3	66.8 – 80.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	82.3	75.5 – 87.6
	H.S.	78.4	73.4 – 82.6
	>High School	77.4	73.6 – 80.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	80.1	75.3 – 84.2
	$15,000-$34,999	81.7	76.4 – 86.1
	$35,000 or More	74.5	69.9 – 78.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	80.7	77.2 – 83.8
	No	75.6	71.4 – 79.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	77.3	73.6 – 80.7
	Not Married	80.0	76.0 – 83.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

115

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about how to respond to early labor
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about what to do if your labor starts early? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	83.1	84.4	87.5	78

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	83.1	90.7	87.4	81.3	77.2
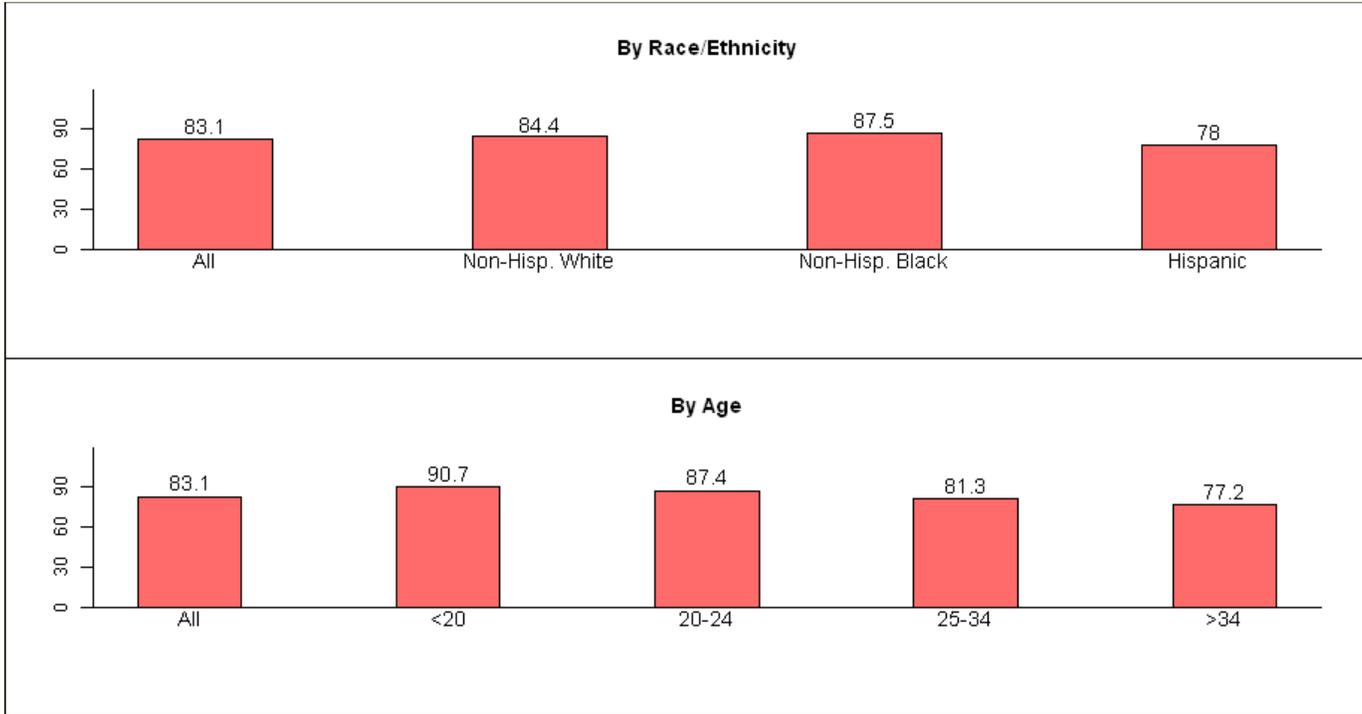
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	83.1	80.7 – 85.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	84.4	81.0 – 87.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	87.5	81.5 – 91.8
	Hispanic	78.0	73.0 – 82.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	90.7	82.8 – 95.2
	20-24	87.4	82.6 – 91.0
	25-34	81.3	77.7 – 84.5
	35 & Older	77.2	69.9 – 83.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	84.3	77.4 – 89.3
	H.S.	84.1	79.7 – 87.7
	>High School	82.0	78.5 – 85.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	83.9	79.4 – 87.5
	$15,000-$34,999	87.5	82.8 – 91.1
	$35,000 or More	80.4	76.1 – 84.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	84.5	81.2 – 87.3
	No	81.1	77.2 – 84.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	81.6	78.1 – 84.7
	Not Married	84.8	81.2 – 87.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

116

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about getting tested for HIV
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about getting tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	84.9	81.5	91.1	85.4

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	84.9	88.5	88.4	83.9	80.1
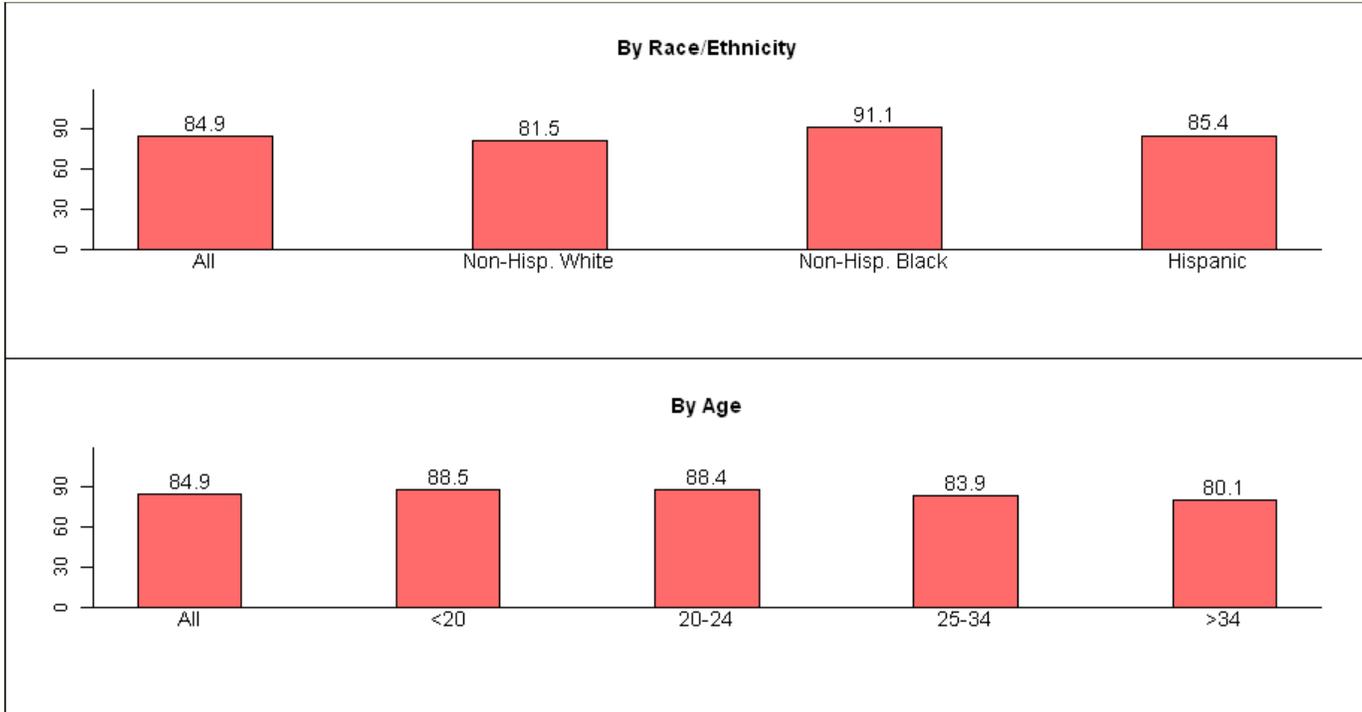
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	84.9	82.5 – 87.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	81.5	77.9 – 84.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	91.1	85.5 – 94.7
	Hispanic	85.4	80.9 – 89.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	88.5	79.2 – 94.0
	20-24	88.4	83.5 – 91.9
	25-34	83.9	80.5 – 86.8
	35 & Older	80.1	73.0 – 85.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	91.7	85.8 – 95.3
	H.S.	86.4	82.1 – 89.8
	>High School	81.6	78.0 – 84.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	92.2	88.7 – 94.6
	$15,000-$34,999	86.0	80.9 – 89.9
	$35,000 or More	78.3	73.8 – 82.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	88.6	85.5 – 91.0
	No	79.9	75.9 – 83.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	80.5	76.9 – 83.6
	Not Married	89.7	86.5 – 92.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

117

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about what to if you feel depressed during or after pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about what to do if you feel depressed during your pregnancy or after your baby is born? Answer: Yes.
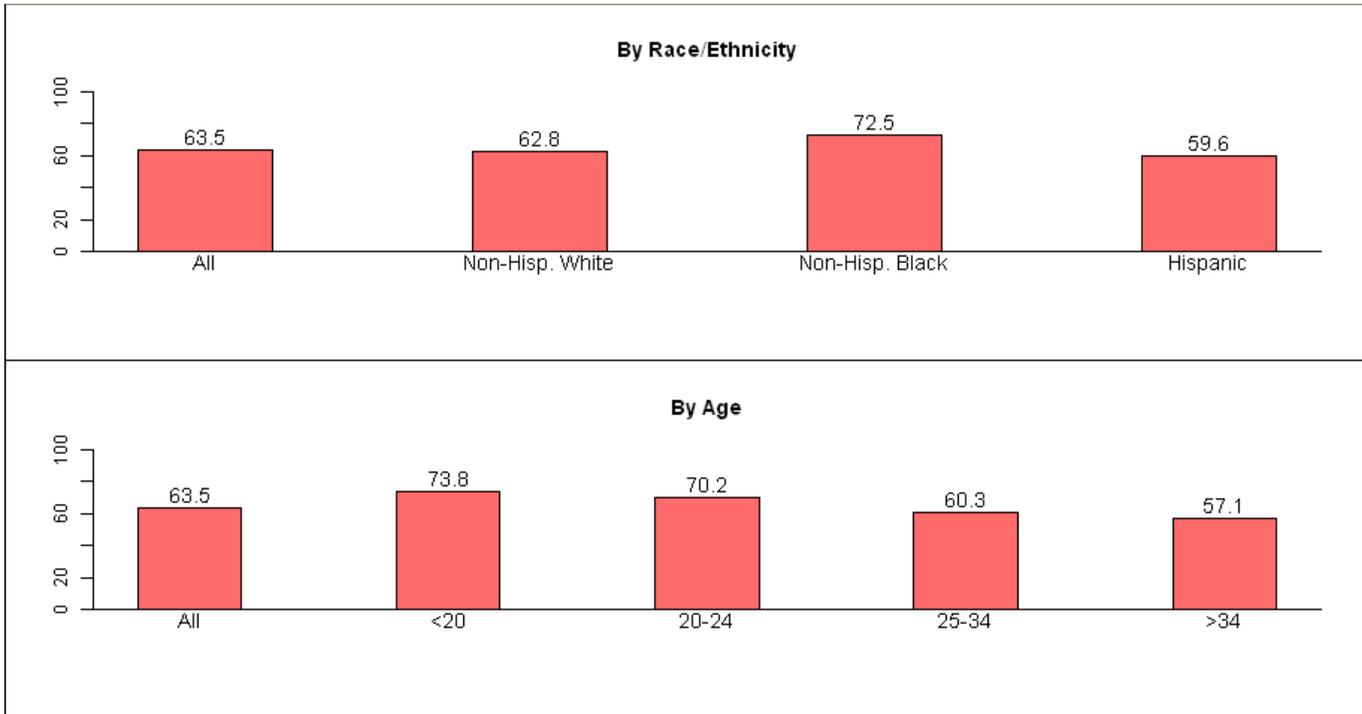
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	63.5	60.5 – 66.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	62.8	58.4 – 67.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	72.5	65.0 – 78.9
	Hispanic	59.6	53.9 – 65.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	73.8	63.1 – 82.3
	20-24	70.2	64.0 – 75.7
	25-34	60.3	55.9 – 64.4
	35 & Older	57.1	49.0 – 64.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	81.6	74.7 – 87.0
	H.S.	63.6	58.1 – 68.9
	>High School	57.4	53.1 – 61.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	72.5	67.3 – 77.2
	$15,000-$34,999	63.8	57.4 – 69.6
	$35,000 or More	55.0	49.9 – 60.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	69.2	65.2 – 73.0
	No	55.6	50.9 – 60.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	57.1	52.8 – 61.2
	Not Married	70.6	66.2 – 74.6

*CI=Confidence Interval*
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

118

Discussions with Healthcare Provider During Prenatal Care Visits
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about domestic physical abuse
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All: 49.3, Non-Hisp. White: 41.9, Non-Hisp. Black: 69.5, Hispanic: 48.1

By Age

All: 49.3, <20: 61.9, 20-24: 59.9, 25-34: 42.8, >34: 46.1
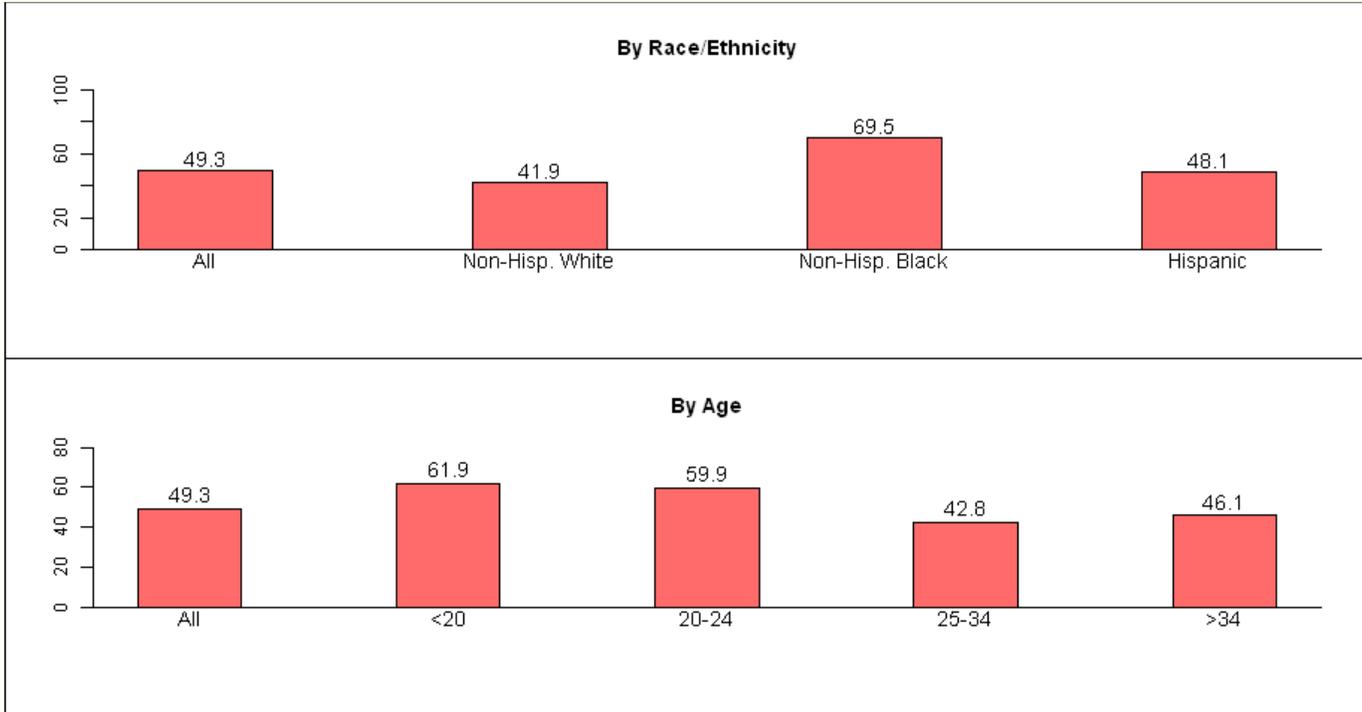
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	49.3	46.2 – 52.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	41.9	37.6 – 46.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	69.5	61.9 – 76.1
	Hispanic	48.1	42.5 – 53.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	61.9	50.7 – 71.9
	20-24	59.9	53.5 – 66.0
	25-34	42.8	38.6 – 47.2
	35 & Older	46.1	38.3 – 54.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	71.7	63.9 – 78.4
	H.S.	51.4	45.9 – 57.0
	>High School	40.6	36.5 – 44.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	63.4	57.8 – 68.6
	$15,000-$34,999	52.1	45.8 – 58.4
	$35,000 or More	33.6	28.9 – 38.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	58.8	54.6 – 62.9
	No	36.5	32.1 – 41.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	39.7	35.7 – 44.0
	Not Married	59.8	55.2 – 64.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

119

Discussions with Healthcare Provider About Metal Exposure

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about lead exposures in your environment

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how you and your family can be exposed to lead in your environment? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	23.5	19.1	36.4	22.2

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	23.5	25.4	29.1	22	17.3
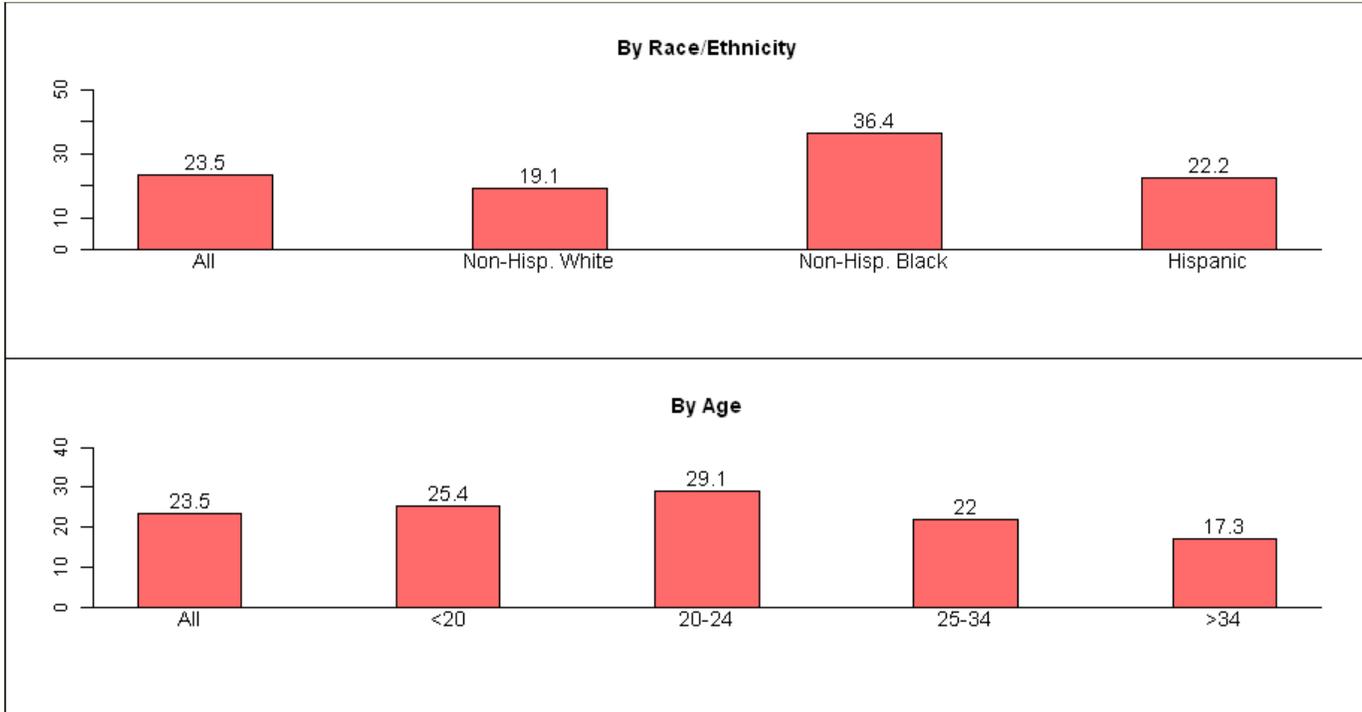
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	23.5	20.9 – 26.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	19.1	15.7 – 23.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	36.4	29.2 – 44.3
	Hispanic	22.2	17.7 – 27.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	25.4	17.0 – 36.2
	20-24	29.1	23.6 – 35.4
	25-34	22.0	18.6 – 26.0
	35 & Older	17.3	11.9 – 24.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	36.1	28.4 – 44.4
	H.S.	26.2	21.6 – 31.5
	>High School	17.8	14.6 – 21.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	32.0	26.9 – 37.5
	$15,000-$34,999	26.2	20.9 – 32.2
	$35,000 or More	11.9	9.0 – 15.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	31.1	27.2 – 35.3
	No	13.3	10.4 – 16.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	17.0	14.0 – 20.5
	Not Married	30.8	26.5 – 35.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Discussions with Healthcare Provider About Metal Exposure

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about preventing you and your family from being exposed to lead

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about what steps you can take to prevent you and your family from being exposed to lead? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	22.7	17.8	35.5	22.2

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	22.7	30.3	27.8	20.4	17
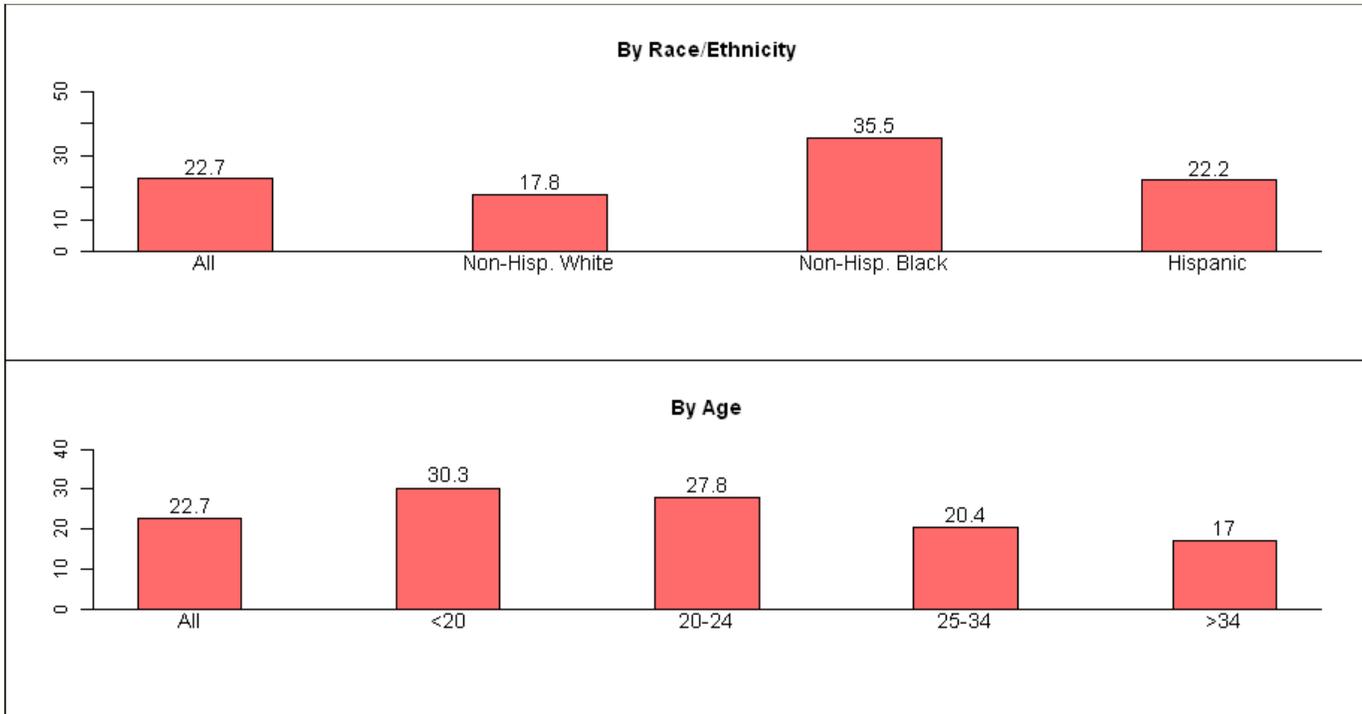
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.7	20.1 – 25.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	17.8	14.5 – 21.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	35.5	28.4 – 43.4
	Hispanic	22.2	17.7 – 27.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	30.3	21.1 – 41.4
	20-24	27.8	22.3 – 33.9
	25-34	20.4	17.1 – 24.3
	35 & Older	17.0	11.6 – 24.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	39.0	31.1 – 47.5
	H.S.	23.9	19.4 – 29.1
	>High School	17.0	13.9 – 20.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	31.8	26.7 – 37.4
	$15,000-$34,999	24.8	19.6 – 30.8
	$35,000 or More	11.3	8.5 – 15.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	30.6	26.7 – 34.8
	No	12.3	9.5 – 15.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	16.4	13.5 – 19.9
	Not Married	29.8	25.6 – 34.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

121

Discussions with Healthcare Provider About Metal Exposure

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having prenatal care discussions about the effects that eating fish containing high levels of mercury can have on the baby

PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how eating fish containing high levels of mercury could affect your baby? Answer: Yes.
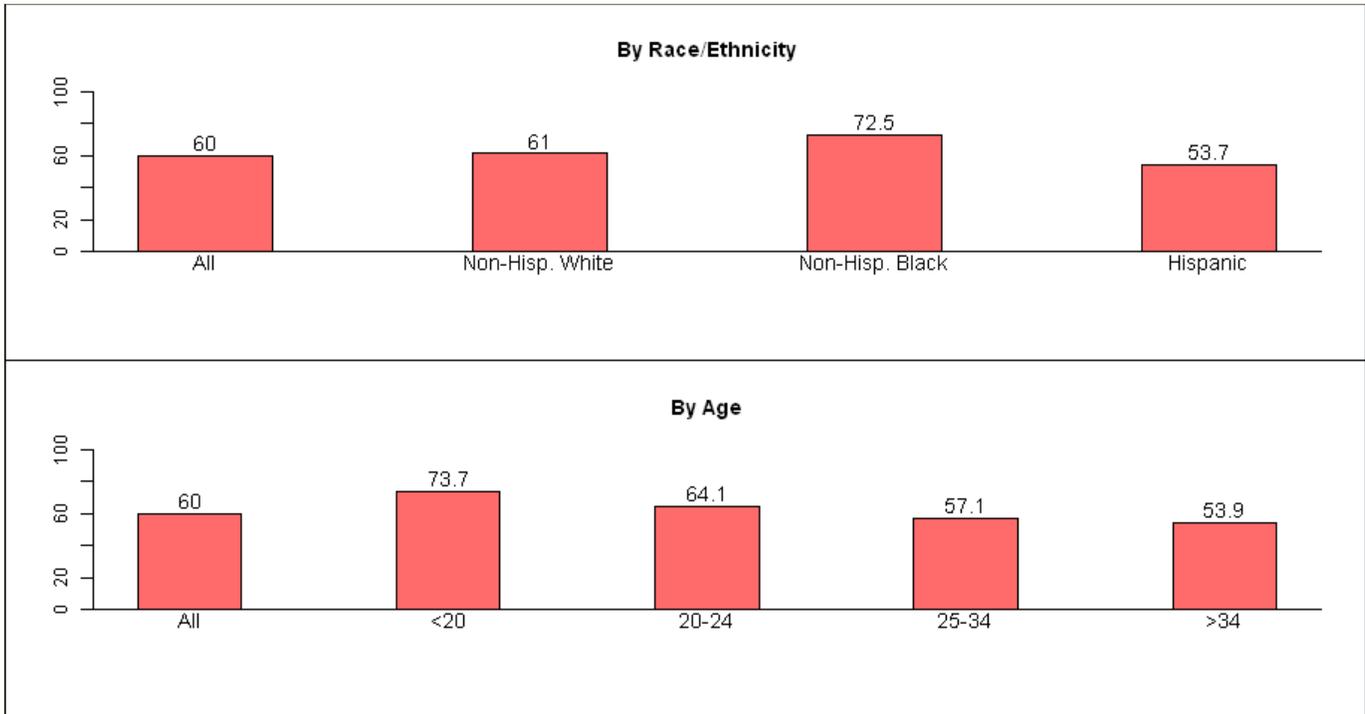
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	60.0	56.8 – 63.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	61.0	56.5 – 65.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	72.5	65.0 – 79.0
	Hispanic	53.7	47.9 – 59.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	73.7	62.9 – 82.3
	20-24	64.1	57.6 – 70.0
	25-34	57.1	52.7 – 61.5
	35 & Older	53.9	45.7 – 61.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	66.6	58.2 – 74.1
	H.S.	62.1	56.5 – 67.5
	>High School	56.6	52.2 – 60.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	61.2	55.5 – 66.6
	$15,000-$34,999	62.6	56.3 – 68.6
	$35,000 or More	57.5	52.4 – 62.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	62.2	57.9 – 66.3
	No	57.1	52.3 – 61.7
MARITAL STATUS	Married	57.0	52.7 – 61.2
	Not Married	63.4	58.7 – 67.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

122

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing vaginal bleeding during most recent pregnancy
PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have vaginal bleeding? Answer: Yes.
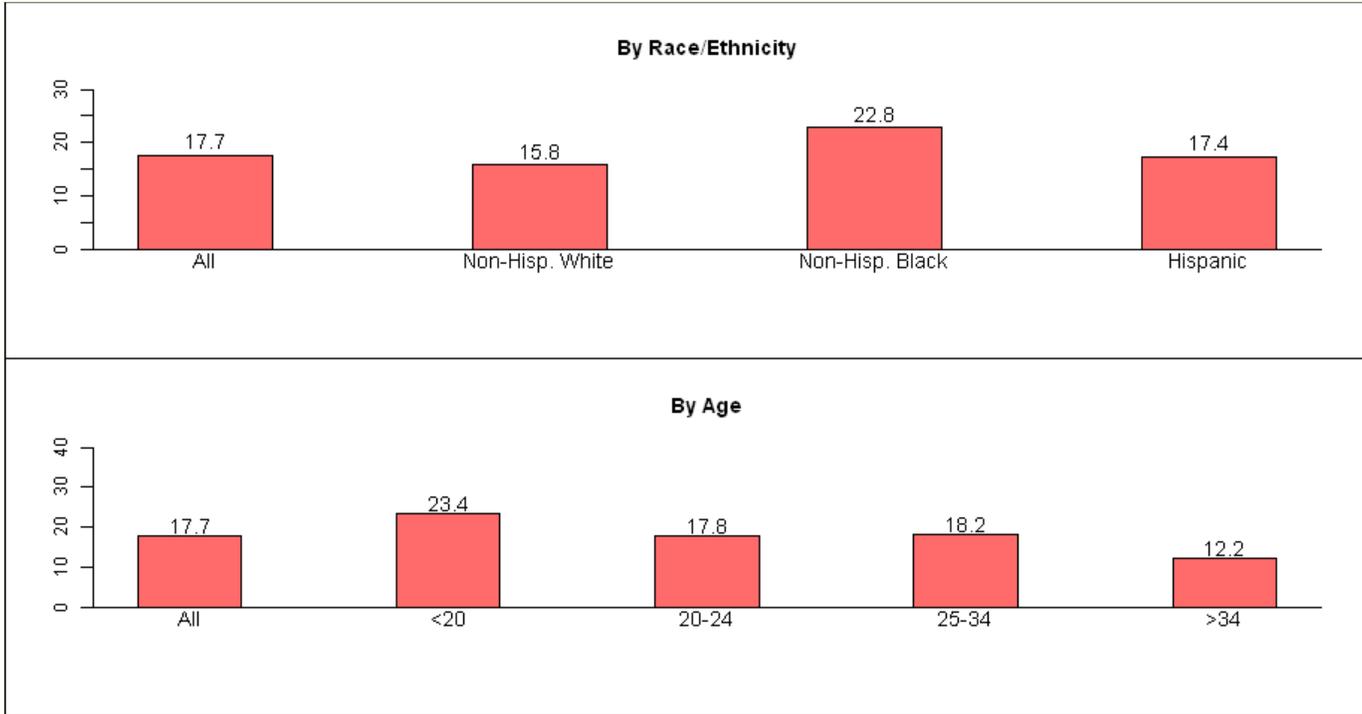
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.7	15.5 – 20.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.8	12.8 – 19.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	22.8	17.0 – 30.0
	Hispanic	17.4	13.6 – 21.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	23.4	15.4 – 34.0
	20-24	17.8	13.6 – 23.0
	25-34	18.2	15.1 – 21.8
	35 & Older	12.2	8.1 – 18.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.6	9.1 – 19.8
	H.S.	18.2	14.4 – 22.9
	>High School	18.9	15.7 – 22.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	17.5	13.8 – 22.0
	$15,000-$34,999	17.2	13.0 – 22.5
	$35,000 or More	17.8	14.2 – 22.0
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	19.0	15.9 – 22.4
	No	15.9	12.8 – 19.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	14.9	12.2 – 18.1
	Not Married	20.8	17.4 – 24.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing a kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection during most recent pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection? Answer: Yes.
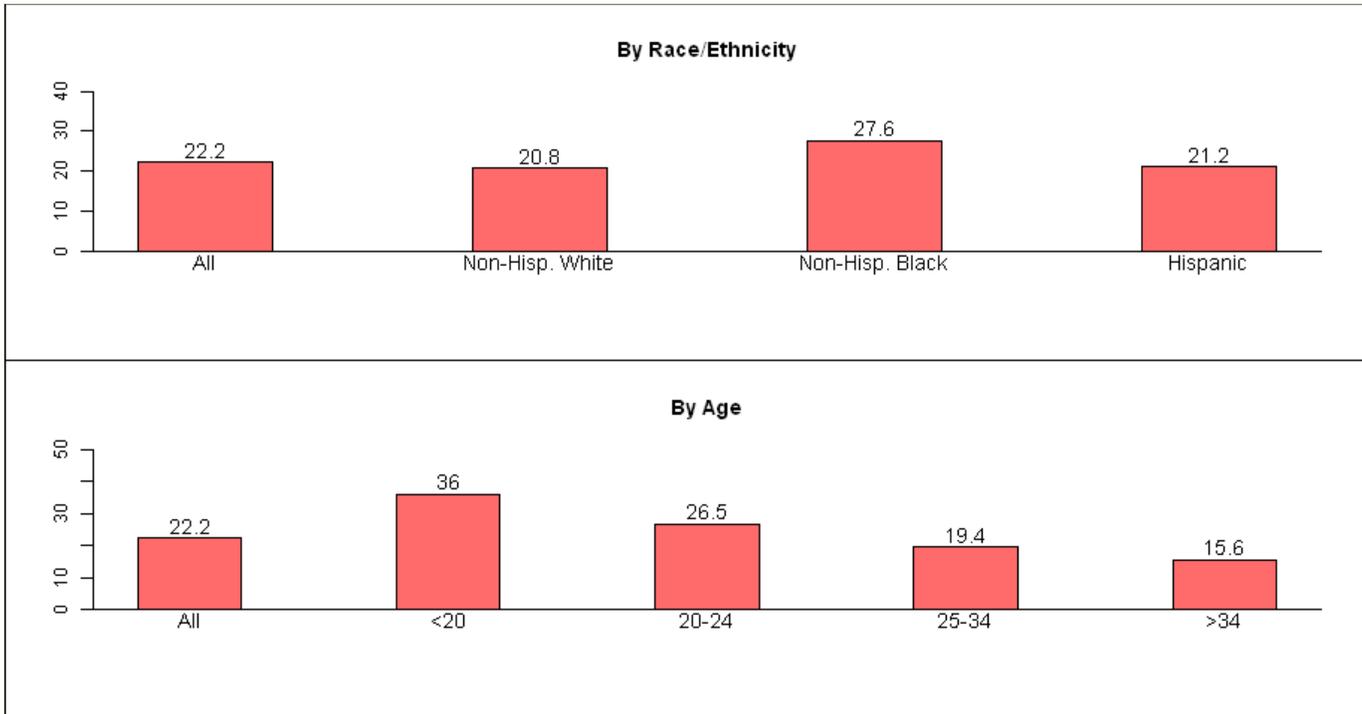
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	22.2	19.7 – 24.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	20.8	17.4 – 24.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	27.6	21.2 – 35.0
	Hispanic	21.2	17.0 – 26.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	36.0	26.3 – 47.1
	20-24	26.5	21.2 – 32.4
	25-34	19.4	16.2 – 23.1
	35 & Older	15.6	10.7 – 22.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	34.2	27.1 – 42.2
	H.S.	21.8	17.6 – 26.7
	>High School	18.5	15.4 – 22.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	28.8	24.0 – 34.1
	$15,000-$34,999	22.8	18.0 – 28.5
	$35,000 or More	14.4	11.2 – 18.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	27.7	24.1 – 31.7
	No	15.2	12.1 – 18.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.3	12.5 – 18.5
	Not Married	29.8	25.7 – 34.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

124

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration during most recent pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration? Answer: Yes.
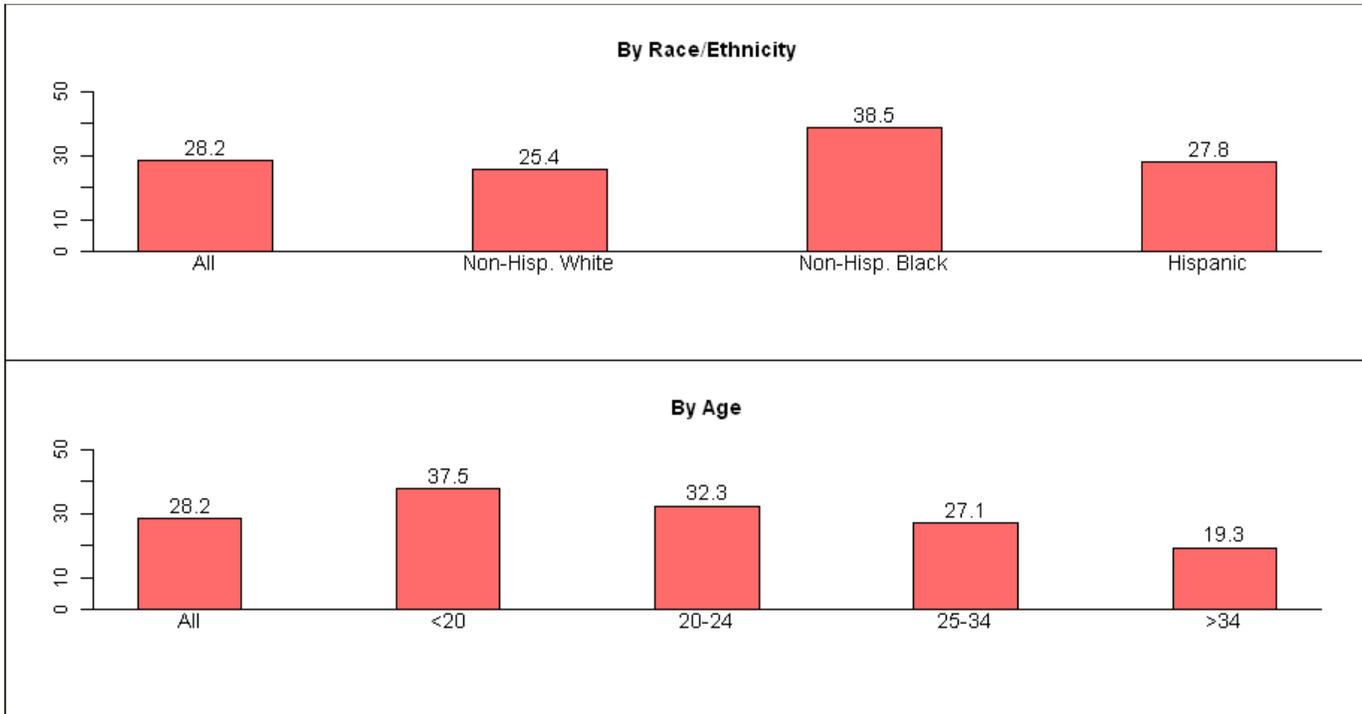
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	28.2	25.5 – 31.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	25.4	21.7 – 29.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	38.5	31.4 – 46.2
	Hispanic	27.8	23.1 – 33.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.5	27.6 – 48.6
	20-24	32.3	26.7 – 38.4
	25-34	27.1	23.4 – 31.1
	35 & Older	19.3	13.8 – 26.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	37.3	30.0 – 45.3
	H.S.	32.2	27.2 – 37.6
	>High School	22.6	19.3 – 26.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	34.1	29.1 – 39.5
	$15,000-$34,999	31.2	25.7 – 37.2
	$35,000 or More	19.9	16.1 – 24.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	35.0	31.1 – 39.1
	No	19.1	15.7 – 23.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	20.8	17.6 – 24.4
	Not Married	36.4	32.0 – 41.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

125

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having their cervix sewn shut during most recent pregnancy
PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your cervix have to be sewn shut (cerclage for incompetent cervix)? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	2.3	1.1	5.5	1.8

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	2.3	5.1	3.5	1.1	2.5
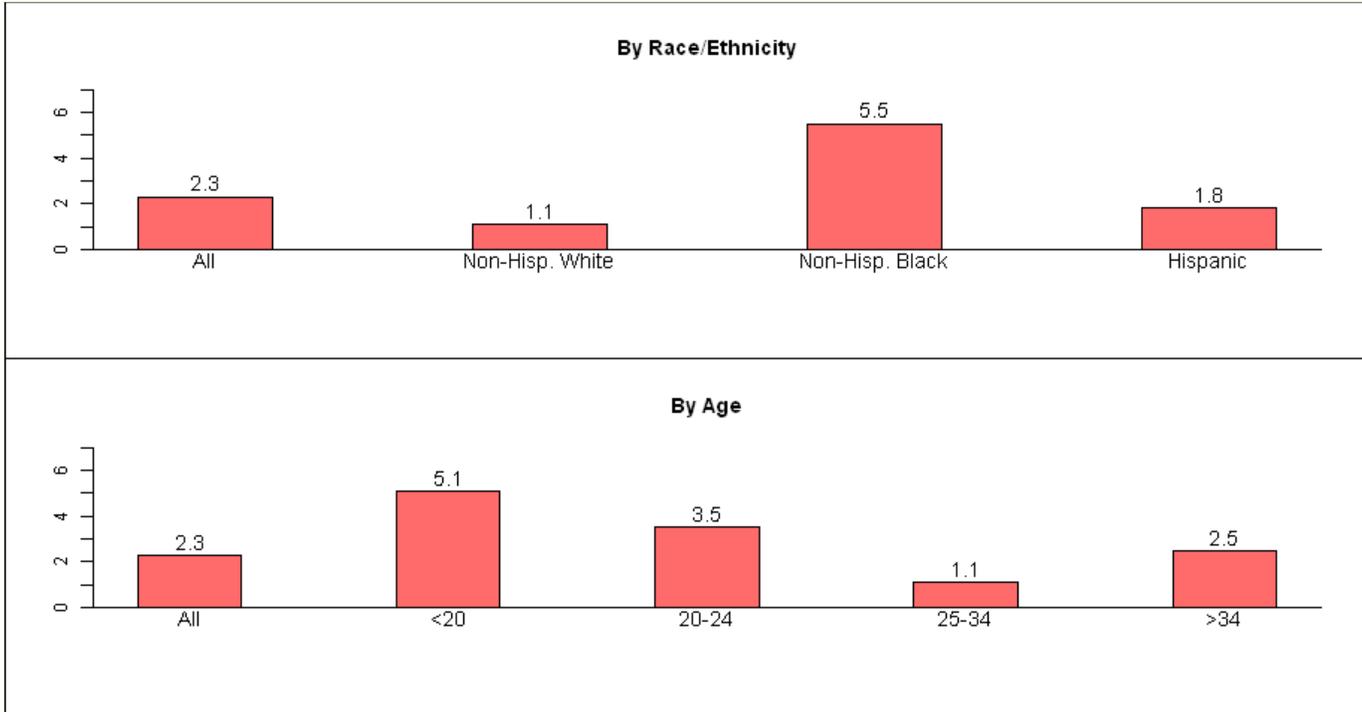
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.3	1.5 − 3.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.1	0.4 − 2.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.5	2.8 − 10.5
	Hispanic	1.8	0.8 − 3.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	5.1	1.8 − 13.9
	20-24	3.5	1.8 − 6.7
	25-34	1.1	0.5 − 2.2
	35 & Older	2.5	1.0 − 6.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	3.9	1.8 − 8.6
	H.S.	3.2	1.8 − 5.9
	>High School	1.1	0.5 − 2.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	2.6	1.3 − 5.2
	$15,000-$34,999	3.1	1.5 − 6.2
	$35,000 or More	0.9	0.3 − 2.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	3.0	1.8 − 4.9
	No	1.1	0.5 − 2.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.5	0.8 − 3.0
	Not Married	3.1	1.8 − 5.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

126

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing high blood pressure (hypertension) during most recent pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have high blood pressure, hypertension (including pregnancy-induced hypertension [PIH], preeclampsia or toxemia)? Answer: Yes.
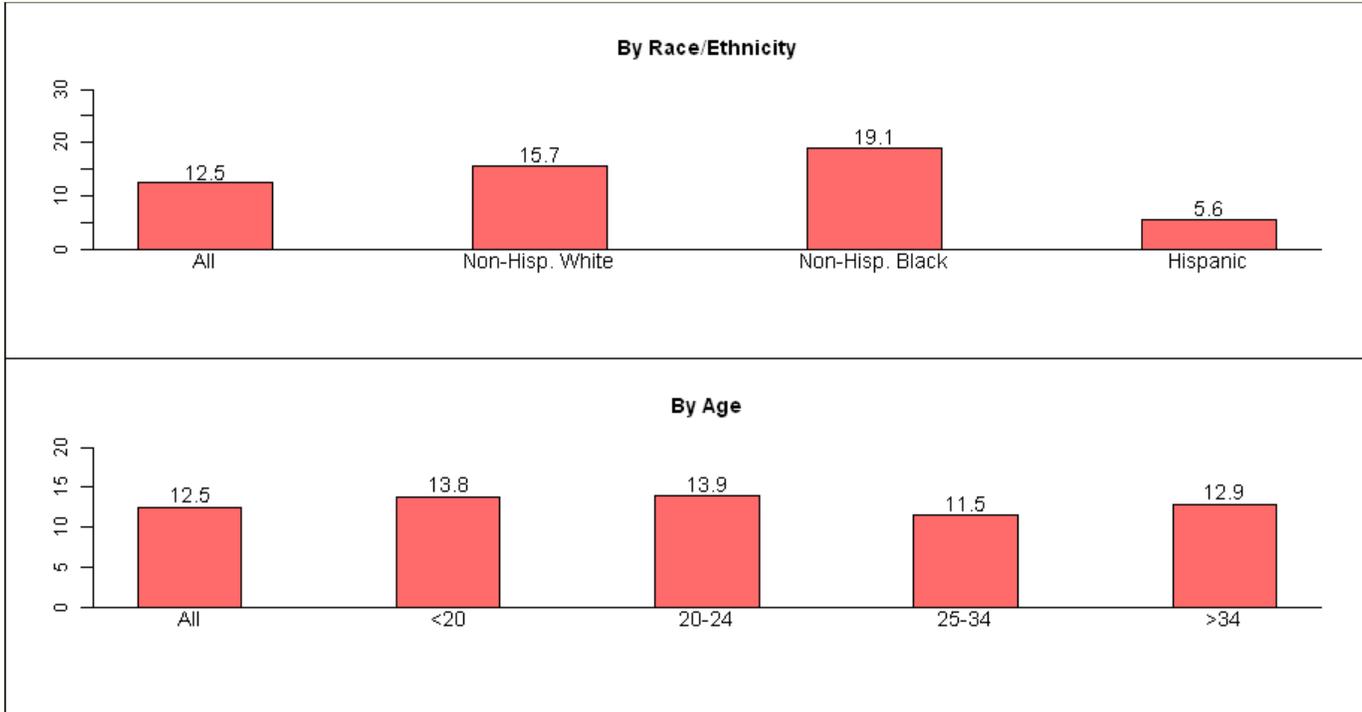
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	12.5	10.7 – 14.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	15.7	12.7 – 19.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	19.1	13.9 – 25.6
	Hispanic	5.6	3.7 – 8.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	13.8	7.8 – 23.1
	20-24	13.9	10.2 – 18.7
	25-34	11.5	9.2 – 14.4
	35 & Older	12.9	8.6 – 18.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	10.7	6.8 – 16.4
	H.S.	15.1	11.7 – 19.3
	>High School	11.5	9.2 – 14.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	10.8	7.9 – 14.5
	$15,000-$34,999	12.8	9.3 – 17.4
	$35,000 or More	13.9	10.8 – 17.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	12.7	10.3 – 15.7
	No	12.0	9.4 – 15.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	11.4	9.1 – 14.2
	Not Married	13.8	11.0 – 17.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

127

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing placental problems during most recent pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have problems with the placenta, (such as abruptio placentae or placenta previa)? Answer: Yes.
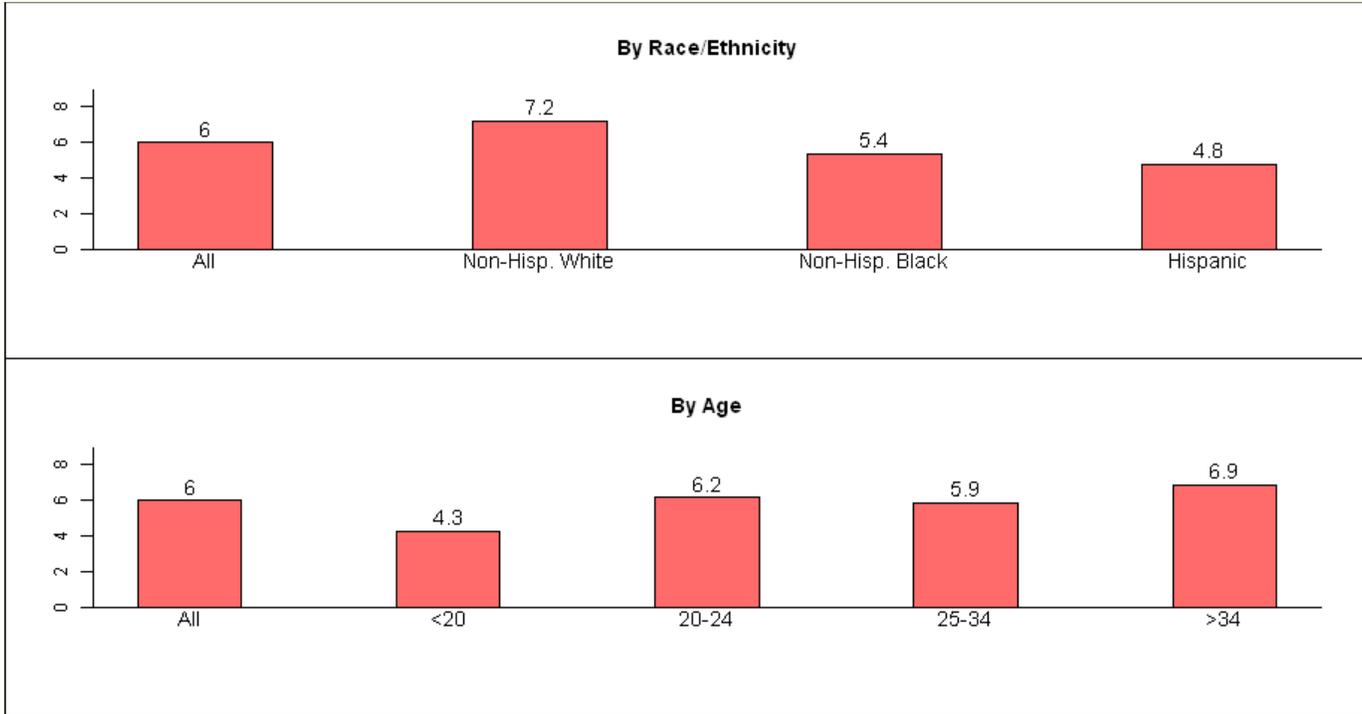
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	6.0	4.7 – 7.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	7.2	5.2 – 9.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	5.4	2.9 – 9.8
	Hispanic	4.8	2.9 – 7.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	4.3	1.6 – 11.4
	20-24	6.2	3.8 – 10.0
	25-34	5.9	4.2 – 8.2
	35 & Older	6.9	3.9 – 11.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	4.2	2.0 – 8.4
	H.S.	8.6	5.9 – 12.2
	>High School	4.8	3.3 – 6.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	5.9	3.7 – 9.0
	$15,000-$34,999	5.6	3.4 – 9.1
	$35,000 or More	6.0	4.0 – 8.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	6.4	4.6 – 8.8
	No	5.5	3.8 – 7.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.6	5.7 – 10.2
	Not Married	4.1	2.7 – 6.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing labor pains more than three weeks before scheduled due date of most recent pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have labor pains more than three weeks before your baby was due (premature or early labor)? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	20.4	18.6	27.5	19.4

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	20.4	25.4	17.2	21.1	20
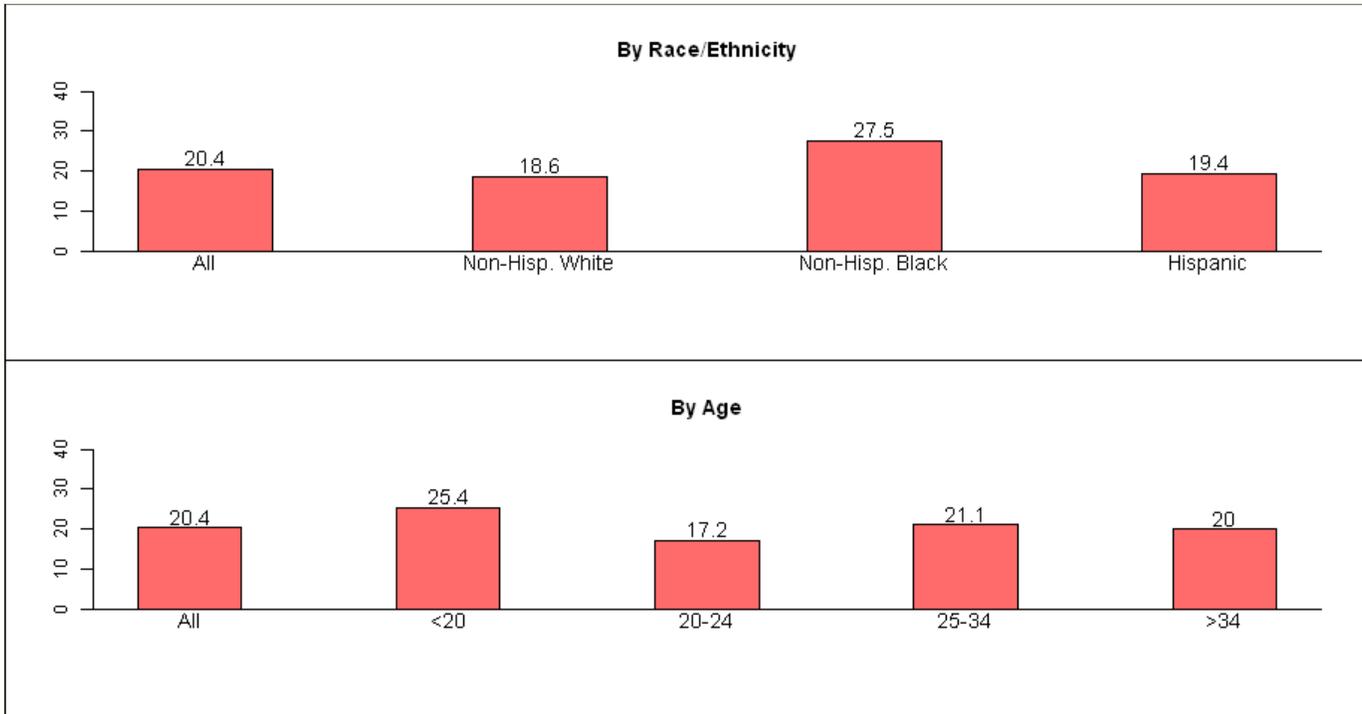
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	20.4	18.0 – 22.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	18.6	15.4 – 22.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	27.5	21.3 – 34.6
	Hispanic	19.4	15.4 – 24.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	25.4	17.3 – 35.5
	20-24	17.2	13.1 – 22.2
	25-34	21.1	17.8 – 24.7
	35 & Older	20.0	14.5 – 27.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	23.6	17.7 – 30.8
	H.S.	20.7	16.6 – 25.4
	>High School	18.9	15.8 – 22.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	19.5	15.7 – 24.0
	$15,000-$34,999	21.5	16.9 – 27.0
	$35,000 or More	18.9	15.3 – 23.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	23.1	19.8 – 26.7
	No	16.6	13.4 – 20.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	17.1	14.2 – 20.5
	Not Married	23.9	20.3 – 27.9

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

129

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida experiencing premature rupture of membranes during most recent pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your water break more than three weeks before your baby was due (premature rupture of membranes [PROM])? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	4.4	4.3	6.5	3.3

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	4.4	5	4.1	4	5.7
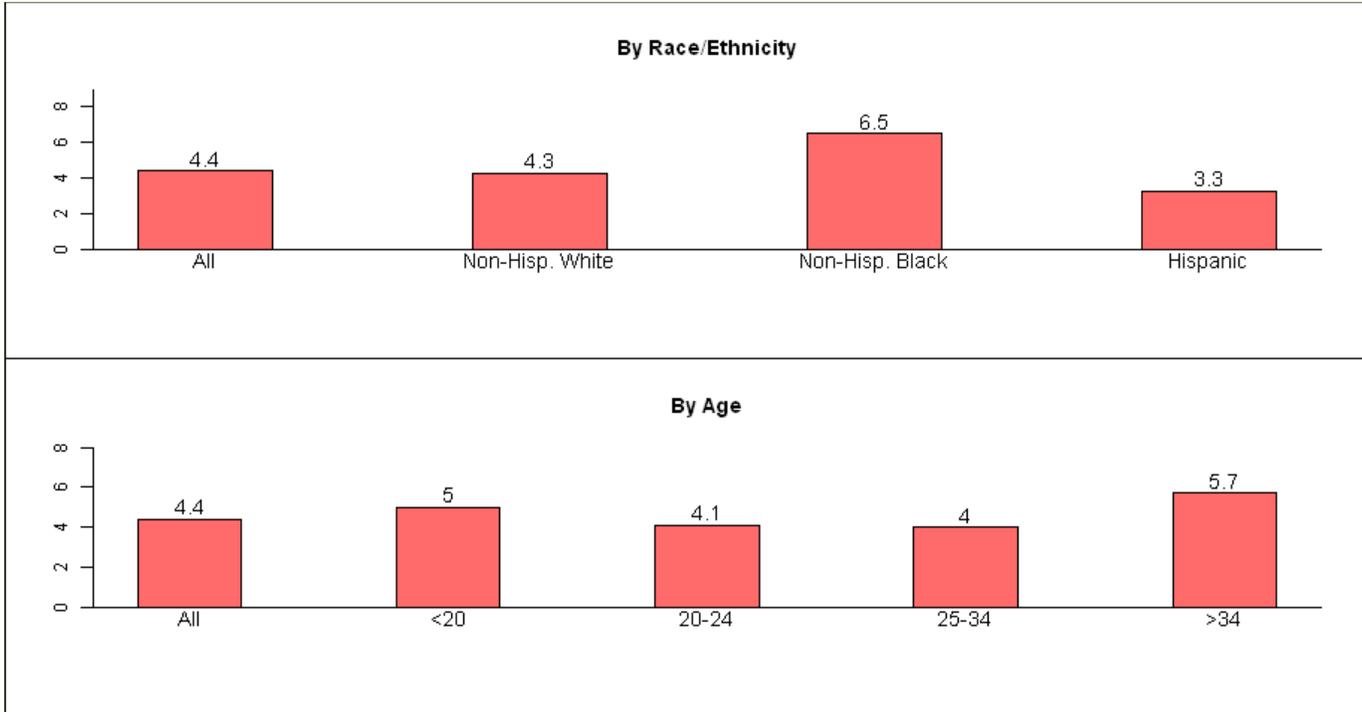
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	4.4	3.5 − 5.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.3	3.1 − 6.0
	Non-Hisp. Black	6.5	4.3 − 9.8
	Hispanic	3.3	2.0 − 5.3
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	5.0	2.5 − 9.7
	20-24	4.1	2.6 − 6.3
	25-34	4.0	2.9 − 5.5
	35 & Older	5.7	3.1 − 10.1
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	5.5	3.3 − 9.2
	H.S.	3.9	2.6 − 5.8
	>High School	4.3	3.1 − 5.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	4.6	3.2 − 6.6
	$15,000-$34,999	3.0	1.9 − 4.9
	$35,000 or More	5.1	3.5 − 7.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	4.8	3.7 − 6.3
	No	3.5	2.3 − 5.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	3.7	2.6 − 5.2
	Not Married	5.1	3.8 − 6.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

130

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having blood transfusions during most recent pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have a blood transfusion? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	1.1	0.3	2.5	1.1

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	1.1	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.2
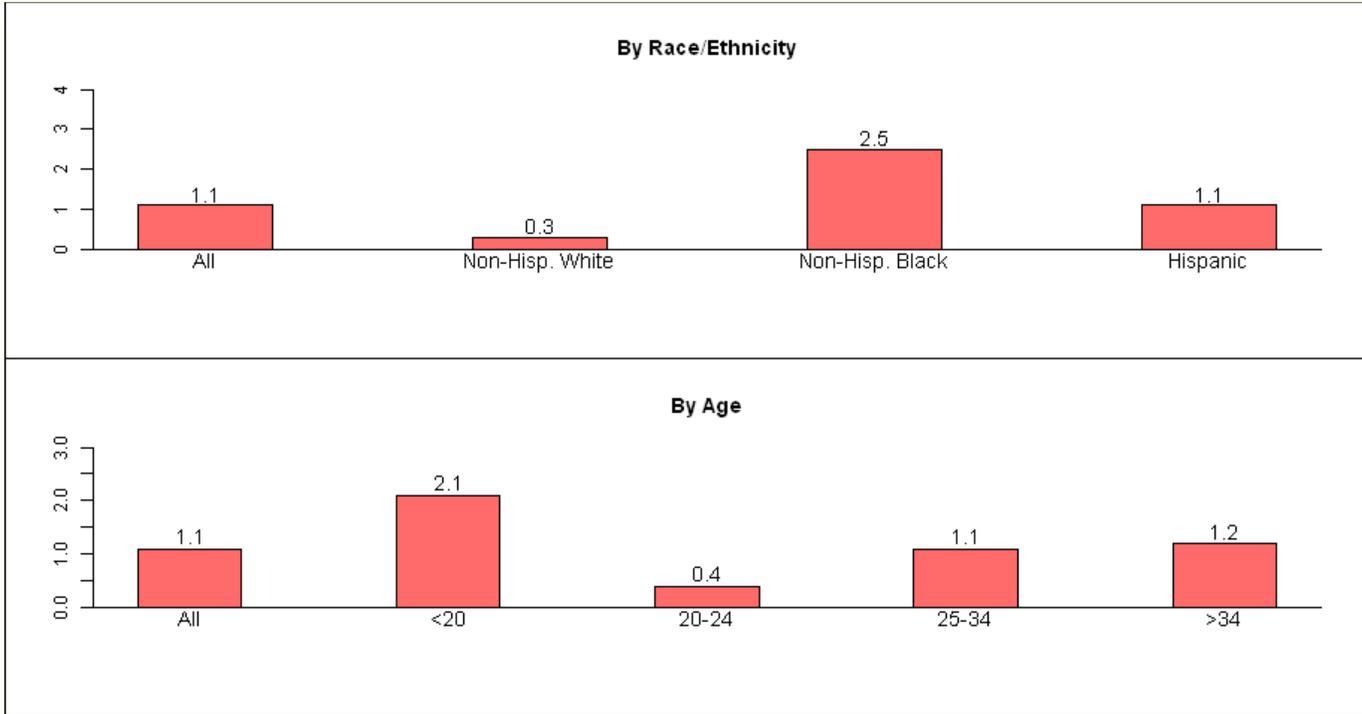
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.1	0.6 − 1.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	0.3	0.1 − 1.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.5	1.0 − 5.9
	Hispanic	1.1	0.5 − 2.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	2.1	0.4 − 9.5
	20-24	0.4	0.2 − 0.8
	25-34	1.1	0.5 − 2.4
	35 & Older	1.2	0.4 − 3.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.1	0.3 − 3.9
	H.S.	0.9	0.3 − 2.6
	>High School	1.1	0.5 − 2.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	1.6	0.7 − 3.6
	$15,000-$34,999	1.4	0.5 − 3.5
	$35,000 or More	0.5	0.2 − 1.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.2	0.6 − 2.3
	No	0.9	0.4 − 2.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	0.9	0.4 − 2.0
	Not Married	1.2	0.6 − 2.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy
Prevalence of new moms in Florida injured in an automobile accident during most recent pregnancy
PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you hurt in a car accident? Answer: Yes.
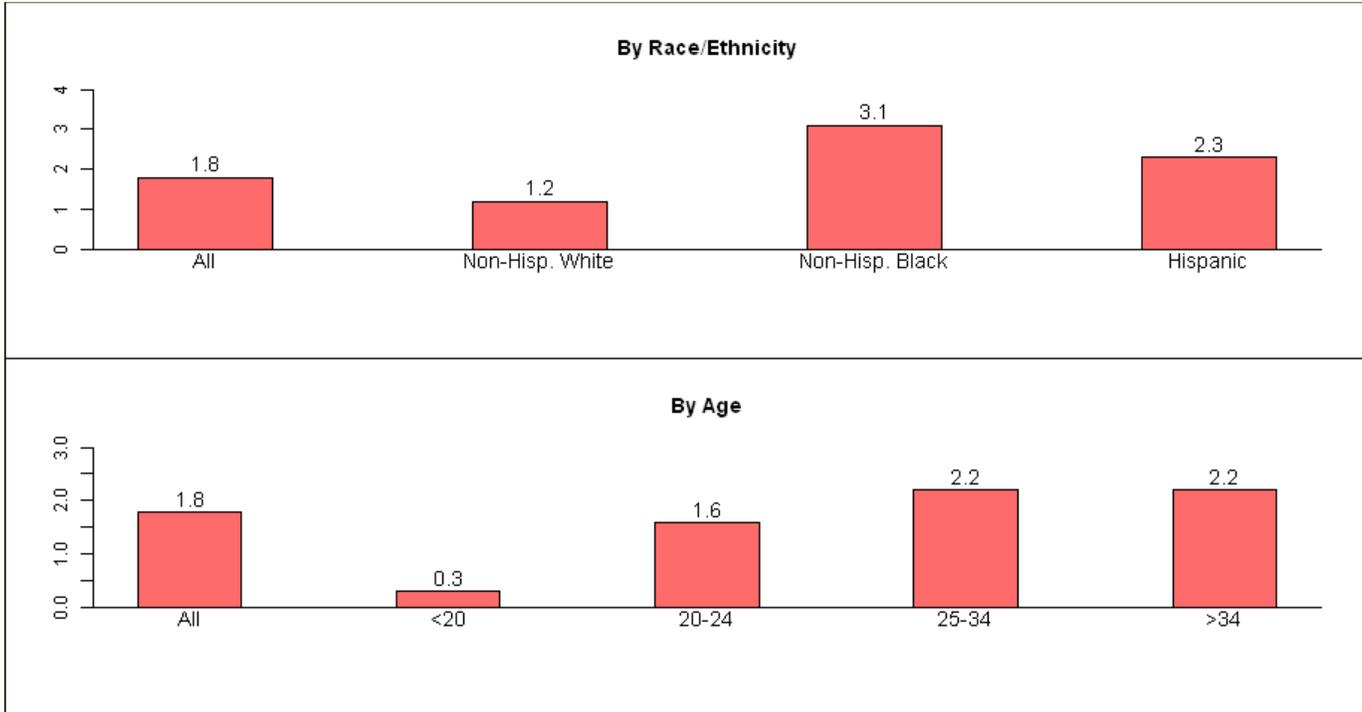
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.8	1.2 − 2.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.2	0.5 − 2.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.1	1.3 − 6.9
	Hispanic	2.3	1.1 − 4.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	0.3	0.1 − 1.0
	20-24	1.6	0.6 − 4.2
	25-34	2.2	1.2 − 3.9
	35 & Older	2.2	0.7 − 6.4
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.4	0.3 − 5.3
	H.S.	2.0	0.9 − 4.3
	>High School	1.9	1.0 − 3.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	2.2	1.1 − 4.6
	$15,000-$34,999	2.0	0.9 − 4.6
	$35,000 or More	1.6	0.7 − 3.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.7	1.6 − 4.4
	No	0.7	0.3 − 2.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.5	0.7 − 3.1
	Not Married	2.2	1.2 − 4.0

CI=Confidence Interval
*^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.*

Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy

Prevalence of new moms in Florida with gestational diabetes during most recent pregnancy

PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)? Answer: Yes.
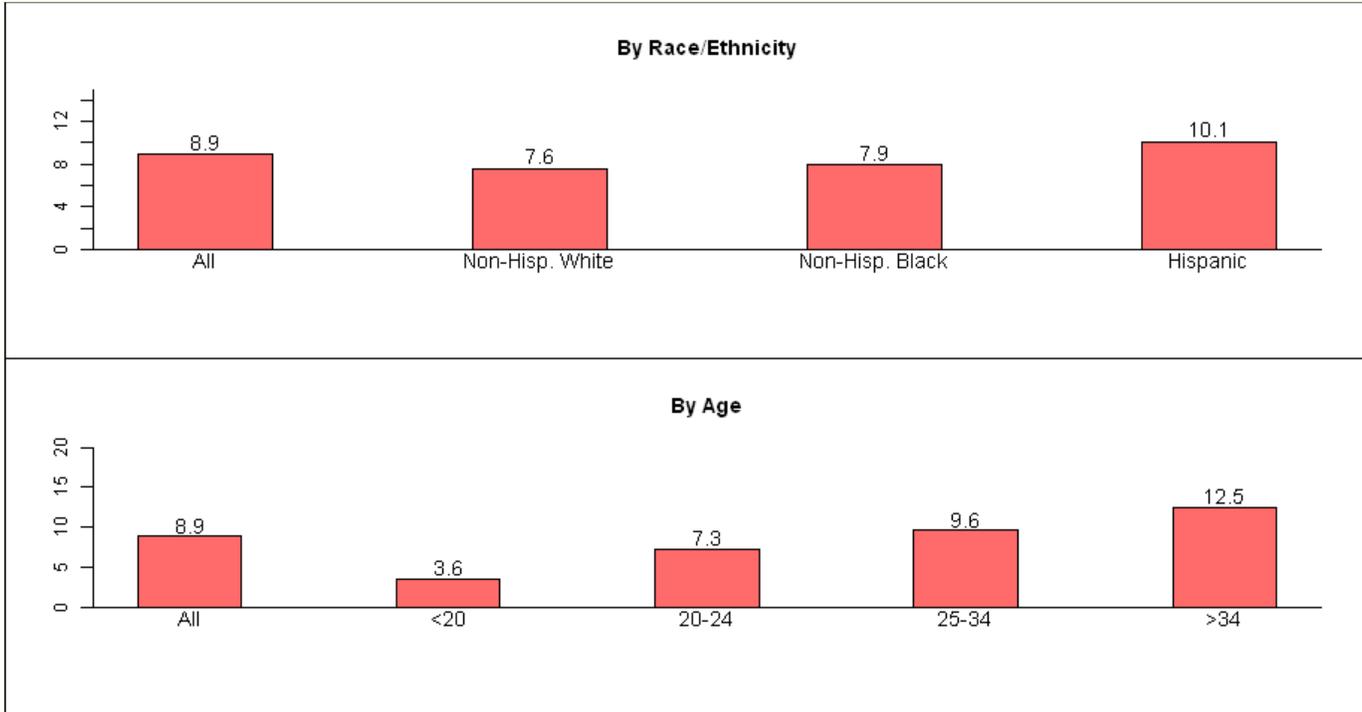
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	8.9	7.3 – 10.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	7.6	5.6 – 10.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	7.9	4.6 – 13.1
	Hispanic	10.1	7.2 – 14.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.6	1.2 – 9.9
	20-24	7.3	4.6 – 11.4
	25-34	9.6	7.3 – 12.5
	35 & Older	12.5	8.2 – 18.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.9	6.2 – 15.6
	H.S.	8.7	6.0 – 12.5
	>High School	8.7	6.6 – 11.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	10.5	7.6 – 14.4
	$15,000-$34,999	9.2	6.2 – 13.5
	$35,000 or More	7.6	5.3 – 10.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	8.9	6.8 – 11.6
	No	8.8	6.5 – 11.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	9.8	7.6 – 12.6
	Not Married	7.8	5.7 – 10.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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|	Delivery Type	

Prevalence of new moms in Florida having vaginal deliveries

Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: Vaginal.

By Race/Ethnicity

All 61.9 Non-Hisp. White 63.4 Non-Hisp. Black 63.7 Hispanic 57.6

By Age

All 61.9 <20 79.7 20-24 63.7 25-34 61.6 >34 48.4
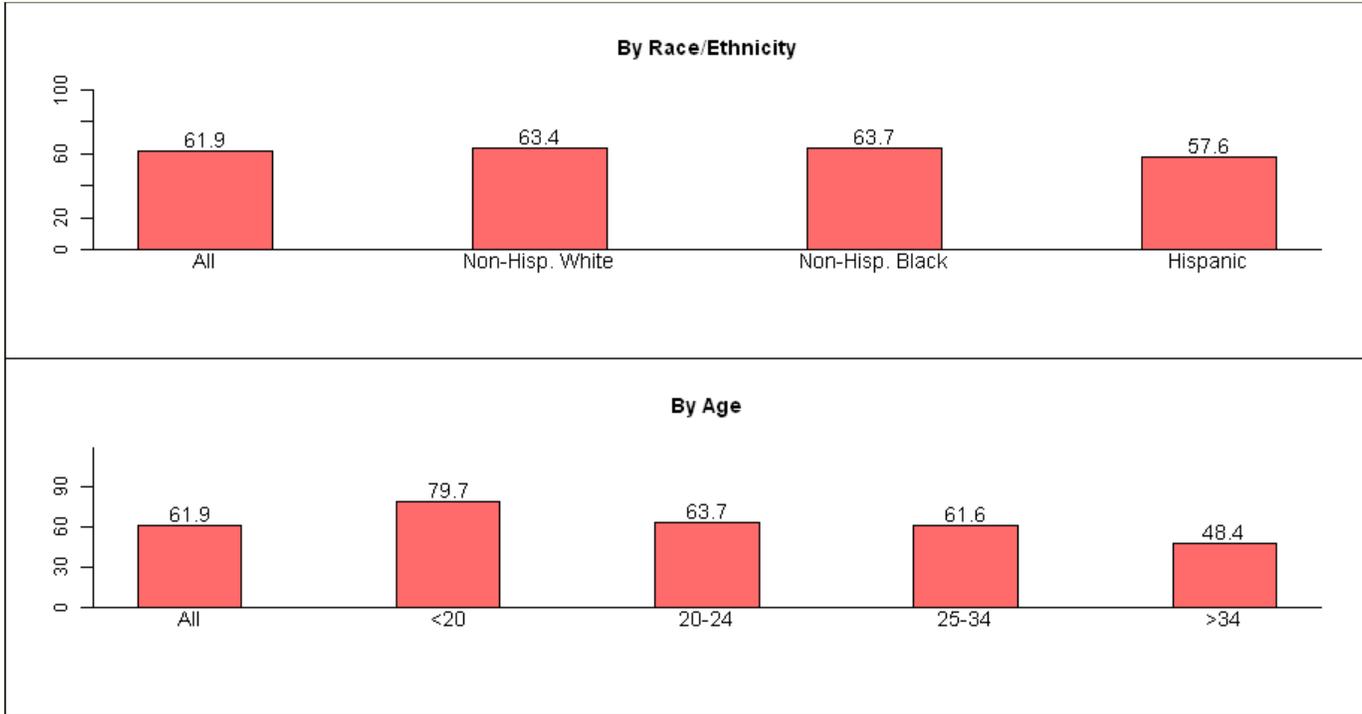
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	61.9	58.8 – 64.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	63.4	59.1 – 67.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	63.7	56.2 – 70.7
	Hispanic	57.6	52.1 – 63.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	79.7	70.1 – 86.8
	20-24	63.7	57.4 – 69.5
	25-34	61.6	57.3 – 65.7
	35 & Older	48.4	40.7 – 56.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	71.9	64.3 – 78.4
	H.S.	59.2	53.7 – 64.5
	>High School	60.3	56.1 – 64.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	64.2	58.8 – 69.3
	$15,000-$34,999	58.6	52.4 – 64.6
	$35,000 or More	59.9	54.8 – 64.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	64.2	60.1 – 68.1
	No	58.6	54.0 – 63.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	60.9	56.7 – 64.9
	Not Married	63.0	58.4 – 67.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

134

Delivery Type
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having cesarean section (C-section) deliveries
Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: Cesarean Section.
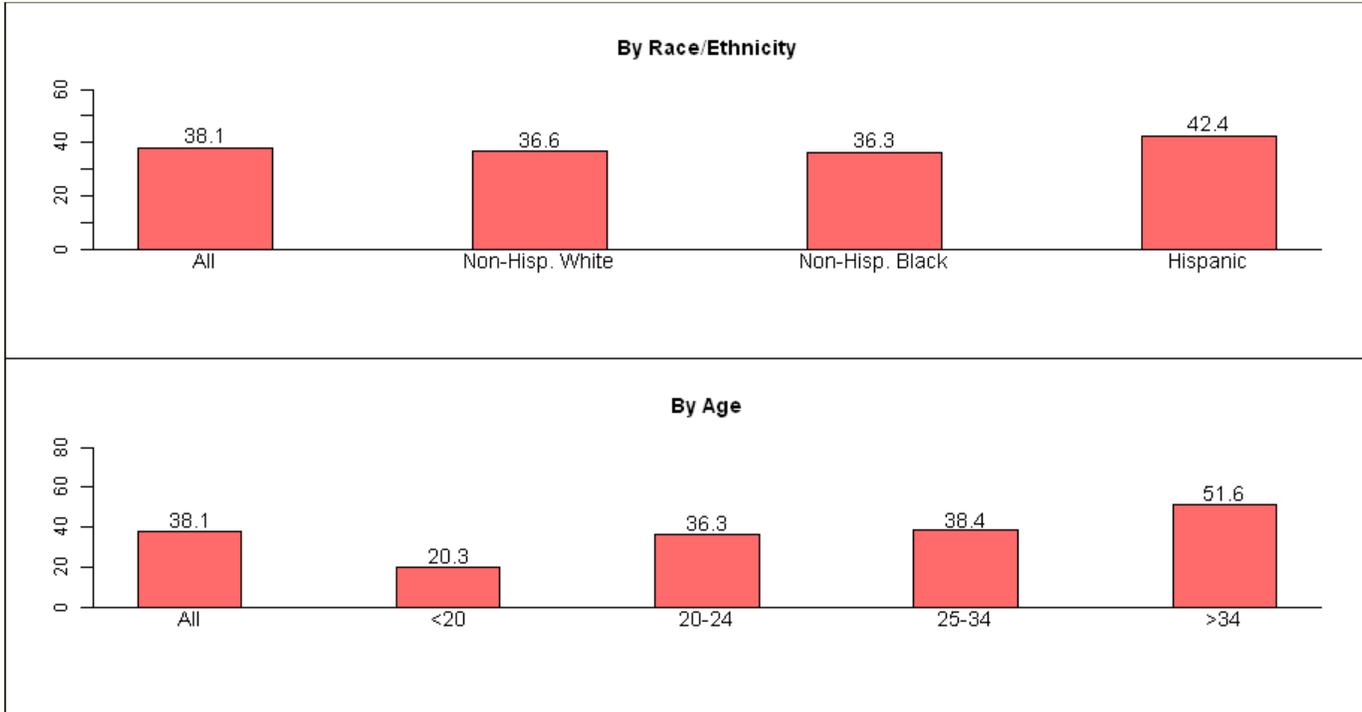
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	38.1	35.2 – 41.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	36.6	32.4 – 40.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	36.3	29.3 – 43.8
	Hispanic	42.4	37.0 – 47.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	20.3	13.2 – 29.9
	20-24	36.3	30.5 – 42.6
	25-34	38.4	34.3 – 42.7
	35 & Older	51.6	43.8 – 59.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	28.1	21.6 – 35.7
	H.S.	40.8	35.5 – 46.3
	>High School	39.7	35.6 – 43.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	35.8	30.7 – 41.2
	$15,000-$34,999	41.4	35.4 – 47.6
	$35,000 or More	40.1	35.3 – 45.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	35.8	31.9 – 39.9
	No	41.4	36.9 – 46.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	39.1	35.1 – 43.3
	Not Married	37.0	32.7 – 41.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

135

Delivery Payment Source
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having recent delivery paid for by Medicaid
PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for the delivery of your new baby? Answer: Medicaid.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	54.7	44.4	79.4	58.8

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	54.7	78.2	76.6	45.3	35.7
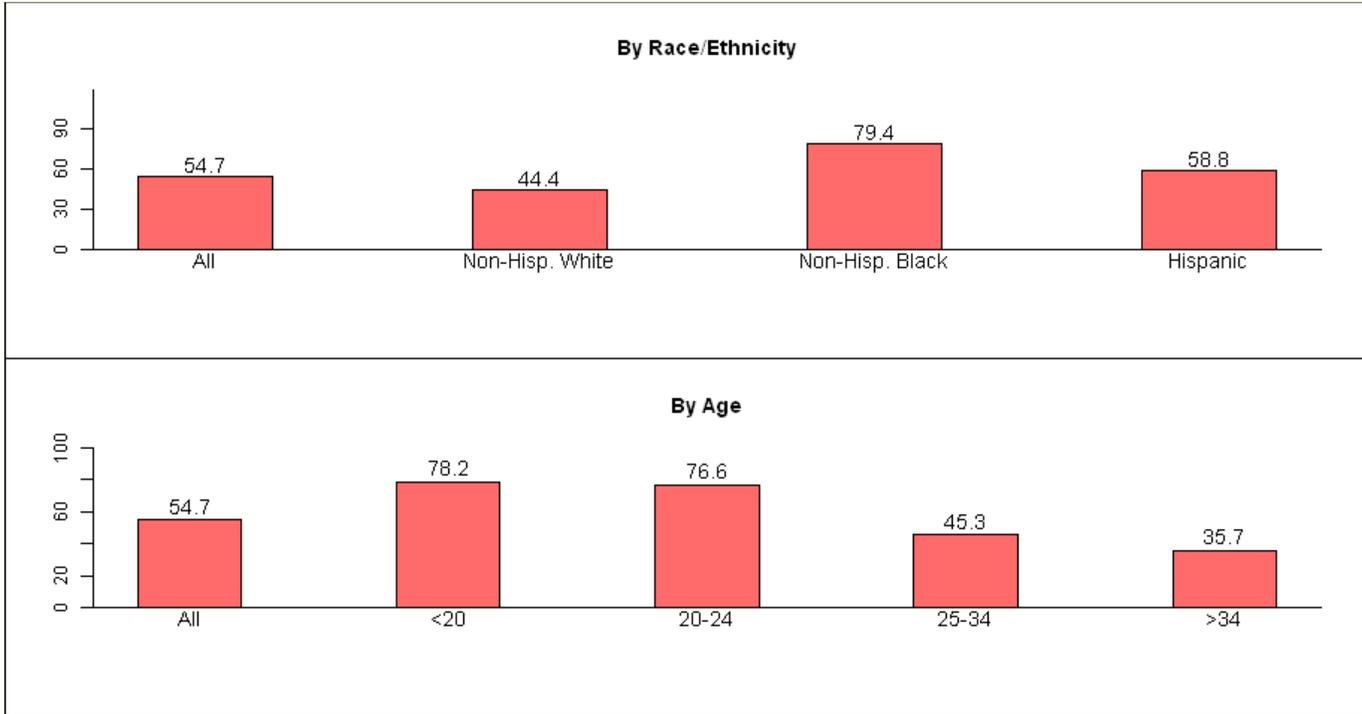
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	54.7	51.7 – 57.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	44.4	39.9 – 48.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	79.4	72.5 – 84.9
	Hispanic	58.8	53.2 – 64.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	78.2	67.7 – 86.0
	20-24	76.6	70.8 – 81.5
	25-34	45.3	41.0 – 49.6
	35 & Older	35.7	28.5 – 43.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	79.3	72.0 – 85.0
	H.S.	73.8	68.5 – 78.4
	>High School	33.9	29.9 – 38.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	84.5	80.0 – 88.1
	$15,000-$34,999	67.8	61.8 – 73.3
	$35,000 or More	12.9	9.8 – 16.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	95.7	93.5 – 97.1
	No	0.0	
MARITAL STATUS	Married	31.3	27.5 – 35.4
	Not Married	80.7	76.8 – 84.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

136

Delivery Payment Source
Prevalence of new moms in Florida not having health insurance to pay for recent delivery
PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for the delivery of your new baby? Answer: I did not have health insurance to help pay for my delivery.

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
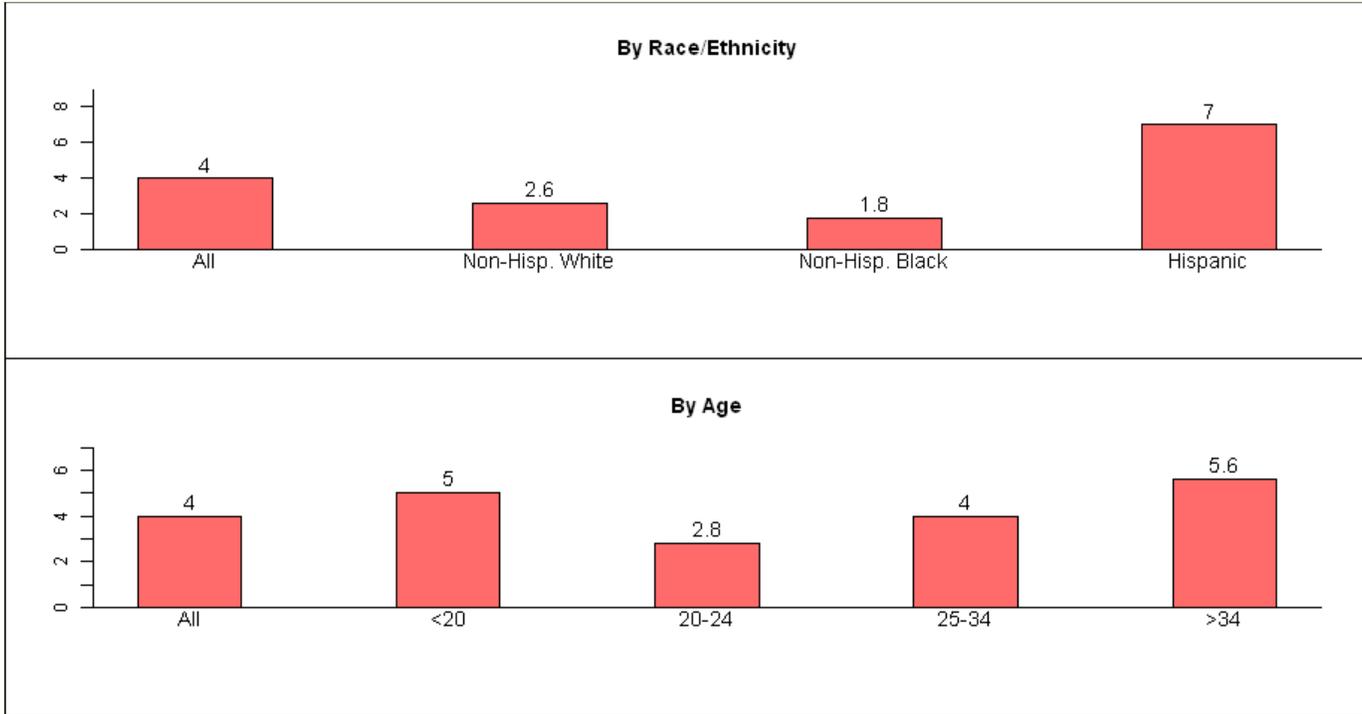
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	4.0	2.9 – 5.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	2.6	1.5 – 4.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	1.8	0.6 – 5.8
	Hispanic	7.0	4.5 – 10.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	5.0	1.8 – 12.7
	20-24	2.8	1.2 – 6.0
	25-34	4.0	2.6 – 6.2
	35 & Older	5.6	2.9 – 10.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.6	5.8 – 15.5
	H.S.	2.9	1.5 – 5.6
	>High School	2.9	1.8 – 4.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	6.0	3.8 – 9.3
	$15,000-$34,999	3.3	1.7 – 6.4
	$35,000 or More	1.5	0.7 – 3.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.2	0.5 – 2.7
	No	7.4	5.2 – 10.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	3.8	2.4 – 5.9
	Not Married	4.3	2.7 – 6.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

| Delivery Payment Source |
|---|
| **Prevalence of new moms in Florida having recent delivery paid for by health insurance from job** |
| PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for the delivery of your new baby? Answer: Health Insurance from job or not from a job. |

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
39.7	51.9	21.8	30.3

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
39.7	12.4	18.3	50.6	55.7
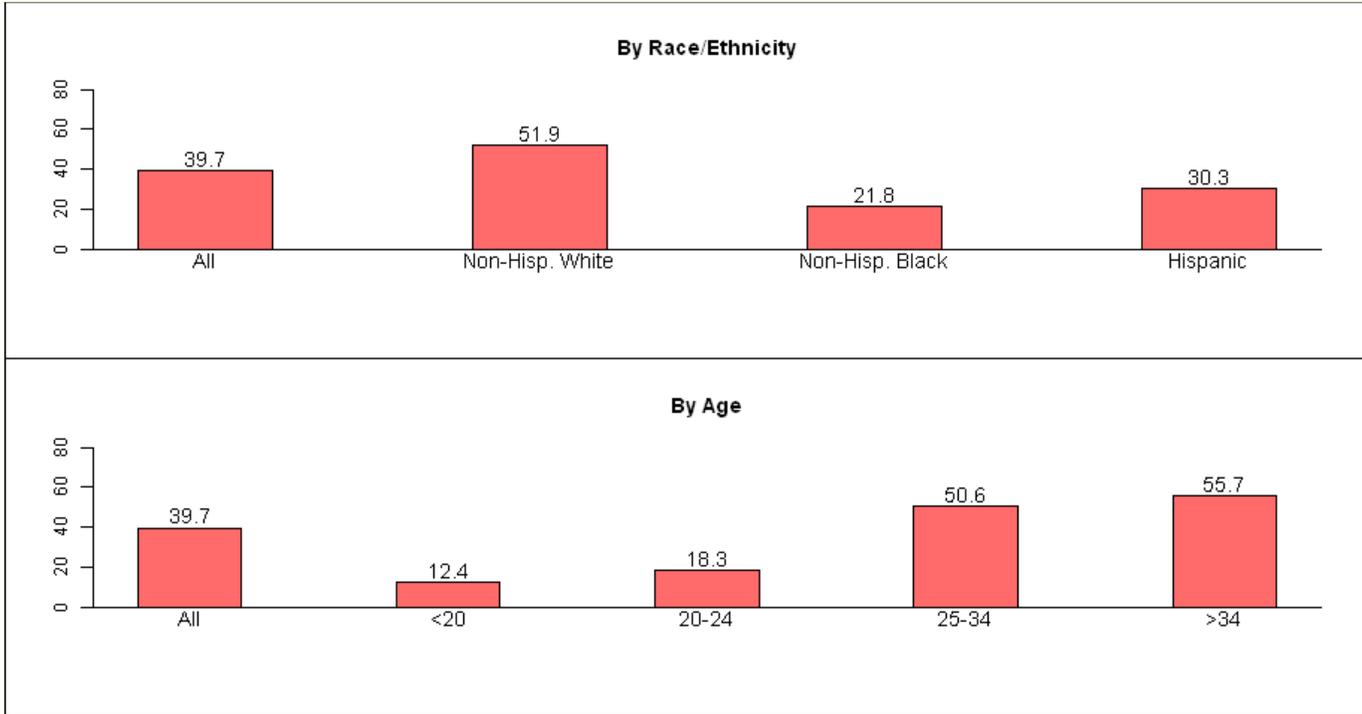
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	39.7	36.8 – 42.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	51.9	47.4 – 56.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.8	16.2 – 28.7
	Hispanic	30.3	25.4 – 35.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	12.4	6.8 – 21.5
	20-24	18.3	14.0 – 23.6
	25-34	50.6	46.3 – 54.8
	35 & Older	55.7	47.8 – 63.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	9.2	5.5 – 14.9
	H.S.	23.1	18.7 – 28.1
	>High School	61.2	57.0 – 65.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	7.6	5.2 – 11.1
	$15,000-$34,999	29.1	23.8 – 35.0
	$35,000 or More	83.2	79.1 – 86.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	7.1	5.3 – 9.6
	No	83.8	80.0 – 87.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	59.9	55.7 – 64.0
	Not Married	17.3	14.1 – 21.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

| Delivery Payment Source |
|---|
| **Prevalence of new moms in Florida having recent delivery paid for by TRICARE** |
| PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for the delivery of your new baby? Answer: Tricare. |

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
2.8	4	3	1.3

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
2.8	1.7	3.7	2.8	2
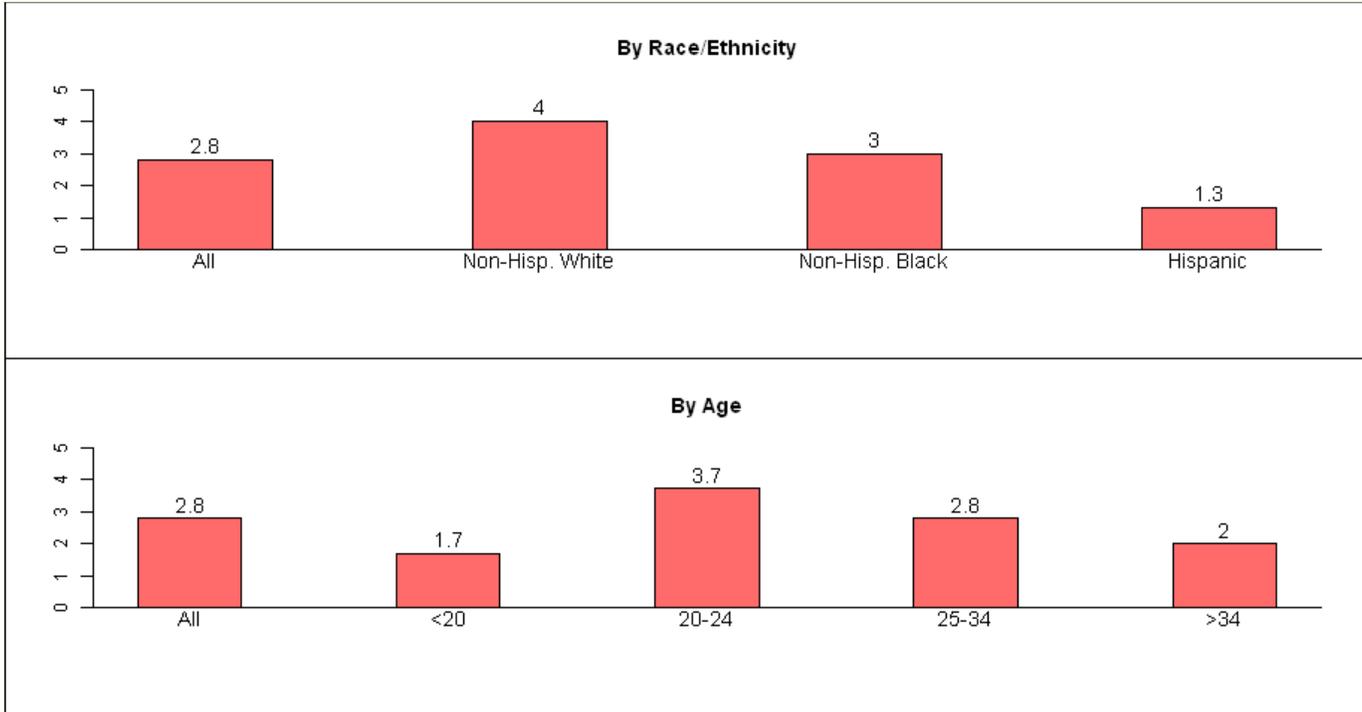
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	2.8	1.9 – 4.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	4.0	2.6 – 6.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	3.0	1.3 – 6.9
	Hispanic	1.3	0.5 – 3.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	1.7	0.3 – 9.9
	20-24	3.7	1.9 – 7.0
	25-34	2.8	1.7 – 4.5
	35 & Older	2.0	0.7 – 5.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	0.2	0.0 – 0.7
	H.S.	2.7	1.3 – 5.3
	>High School	3.5	2.3 – 5.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	0.8	0.3 – 2.3
	$15,000-$34,999	2.7	1.3 – 5.7
	$35,000 or More	5.3	3.4 – 8.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	0.1	0.0 – 0.3
	No	6.5	4.5 – 9.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	5.2	3.6 – 7.4
	Not Married	0.1	0.1 – 0.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

139

Delivery Payment Source
Prevalence of new moms in Florida having recent delivery paid for by Medipass
PRAMS Question: Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for the delivery of your new baby? Answer: Medipass.

By Race/Ethnicity

Category	Value
All	1.2
Non-Hisp. White	0.5
Non-Hisp. Black	2.4
Hispanic	1.3

By Age

Category	Value
All	1.2
<20	2.8
20-24	2.1
25-34	0.8
>34	0
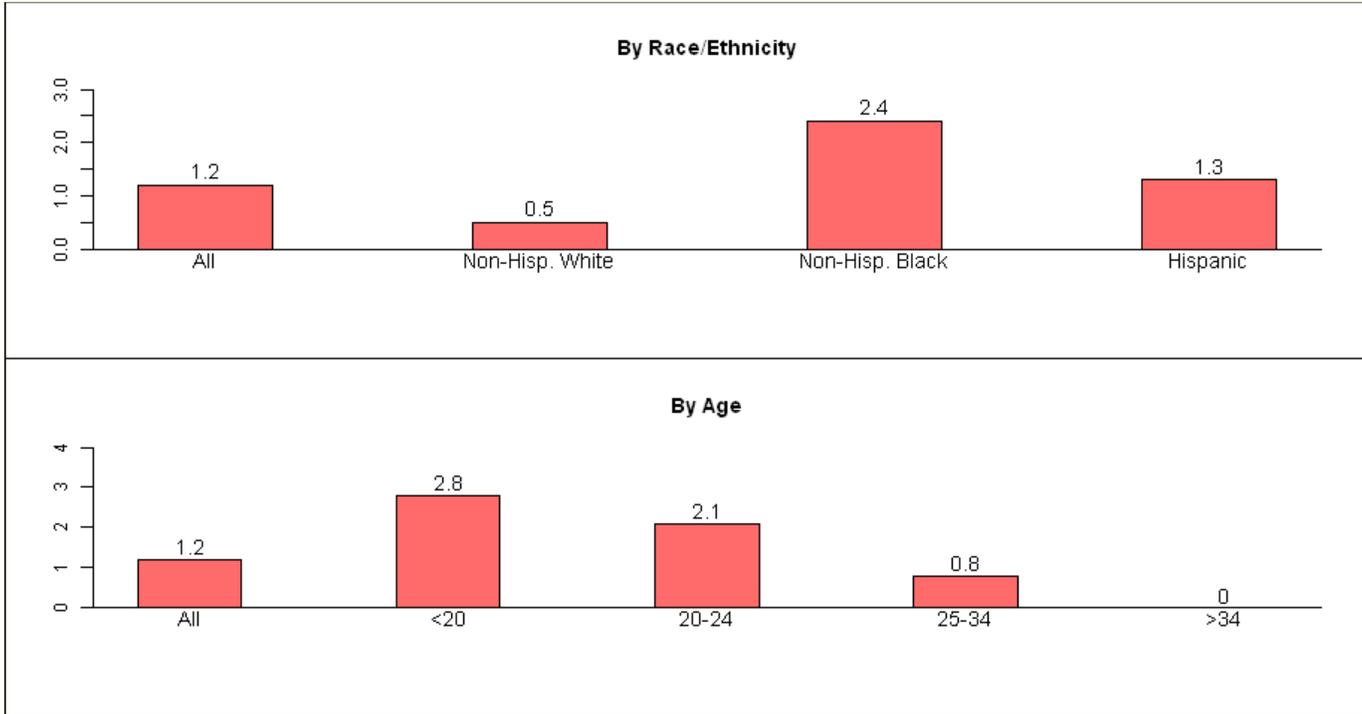
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.2	0.7 − 2.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	0.5	0.1 − 1.9
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.4	0.9 − 6.0
	Hispanic	1.3	0.5 − 3.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	2.8	0.9 − 8.7
	20-24	2.1	0.9 − 4.9
	25-34	0.8	0.3 − 1.9
	35 & Older	0.0	
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	2.8	1.2 − 6.4
	H.S.	1.1	0.4 − 3.1
	>High School	0.7	0.2 − 2.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	2.8	1.5 − 5.2
	$15,000-$34,999	0.8	0.2 − 3.1
	$35,000 or More	0.0	
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.7	0.9 − 3.1
	No	0.5	0.1 − 1.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	0.7	0.3 − 1.8
	Not Married	1.7	0.9 − 3.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

140

	Postpartum Depression	

Prevalence of new moms in Florida feeling down, depressed, or sad after new baby was born

PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or sad? Answer: (always, often, sometimes, rarely).
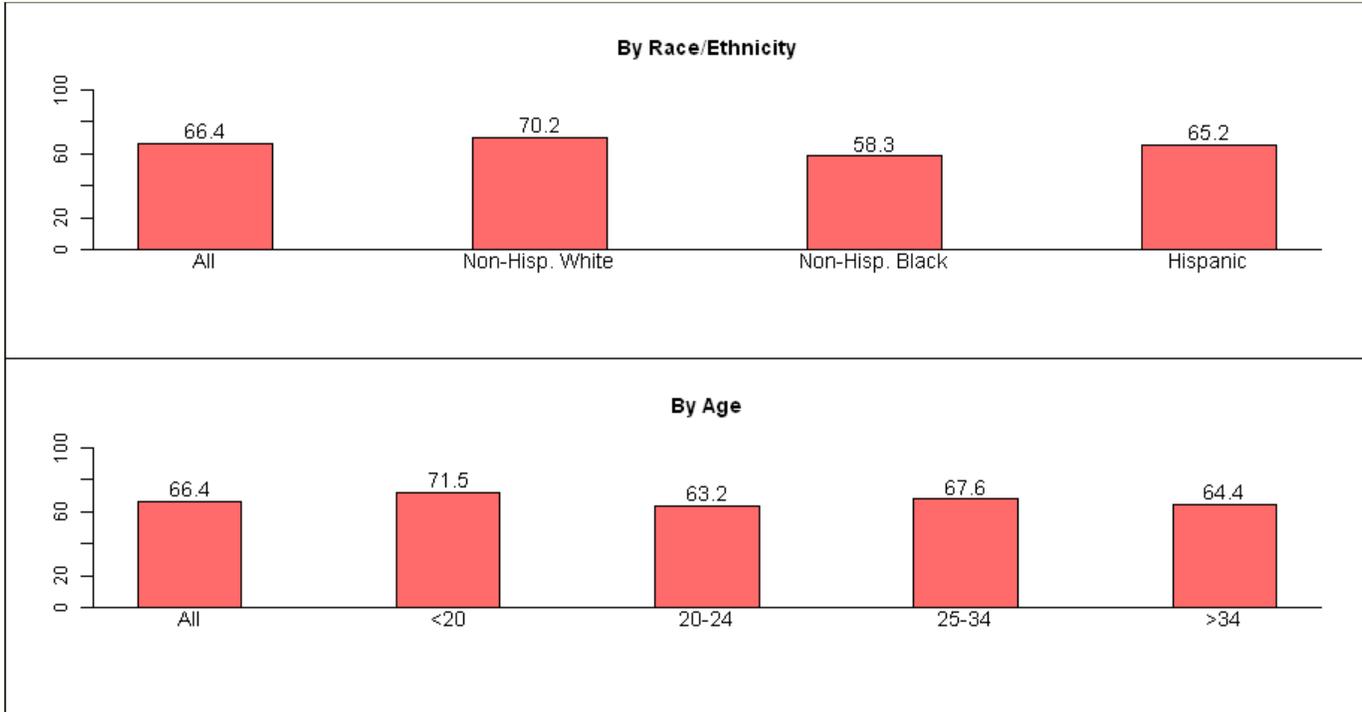
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	66.4	63.3 – 69.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	70.2	65.9 – 74.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	58.3	50.5 – 65.8
	Hispanic	65.2	59.5 – 70.5
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	71.5	60.4 – 80.5
	20-24	63.2	56.7 – 69.1
	25-34	67.6	63.3 – 71.5
	35 & Older	64.4	56.3 – 71.7
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	58.9	50.5 – 66.8
	H.S.	64.8	59.3 – 70.0
	>High School	69.9	65.8 – 73.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	63.4	57.7 – 68.6
	$15,000-$34,999	66.0	59.7 – 71.7
	$35,000 or More	71.1	66.3 – 75.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	63.3	59.1 – 67.4
	No	71.0	66.6 – 75.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	69.6	65.5 – 73.4
	Not Married	62.8	58.1 – 67.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Depression
Prevalence of new moms in Florida feeling hopeless after new baby was born
PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt hopeless? Answer: (always, often, sometimes, rarely).
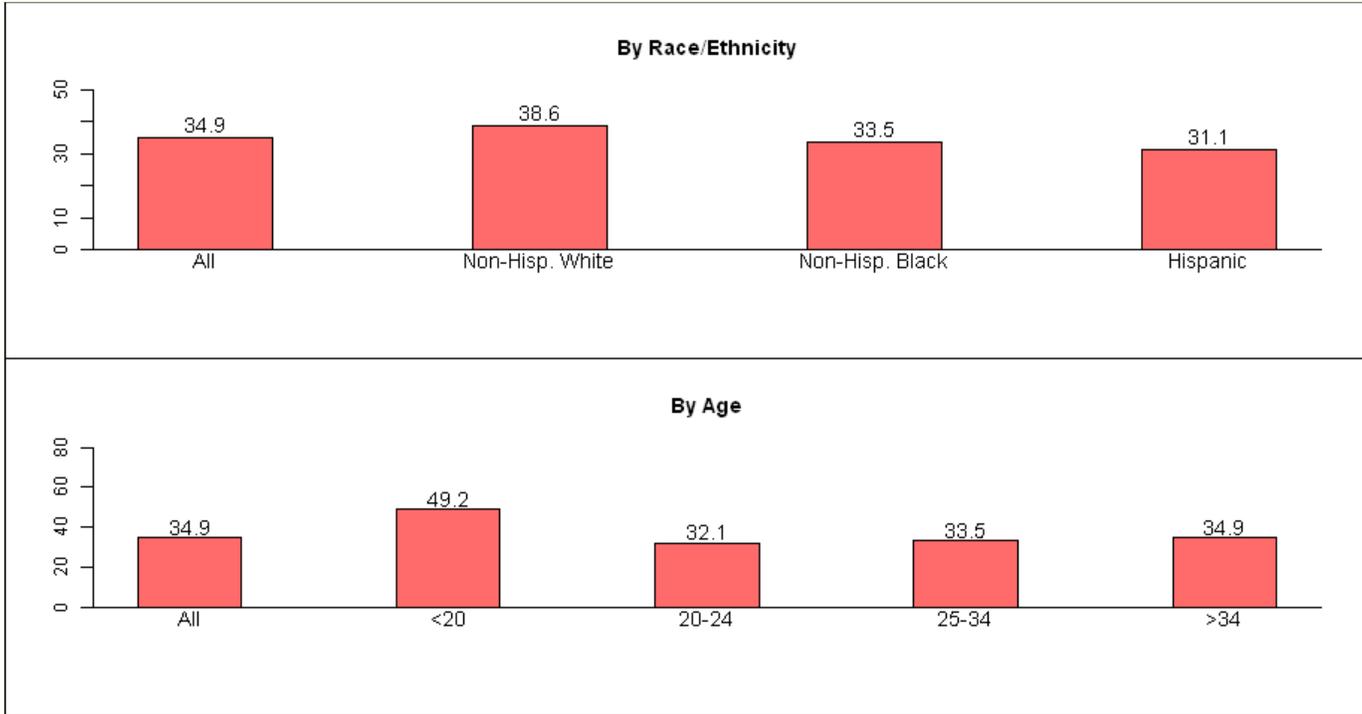
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	34.9	31.9 – 38.0
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	38.6	34.3 – 43.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	33.5	26.5 – 41.2
	Hispanic	31.1	25.9 – 36.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	49.2	38.2 – 60.2
	20-24	32.1	26.4 – 38.4
	25-34	33.5	29.5 – 37.8
	35 & Older	34.9	27.6 – 43.0
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	39.3	31.4 – 47.9
	H.S.	33.7	28.6 – 39.2
	>High School	34.3	30.3 – 38.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	37.5	32.2 – 43.2
	$15,000-$34,999	34.7	28.9 – 40.9
	$35,000 or More	33.2	28.5 – 38.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	36.7	32.6 – 40.9
	No	33.2	28.9 – 37.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	33.9	30.0 – 38.1
	Not Married	35.9	31.5 – 40.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Postpartum Depression
Prevalence of new moms in Florida feeling slowed down after new baby was born
PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt slowed down? Answer: (always, often, sometimes, rarely).
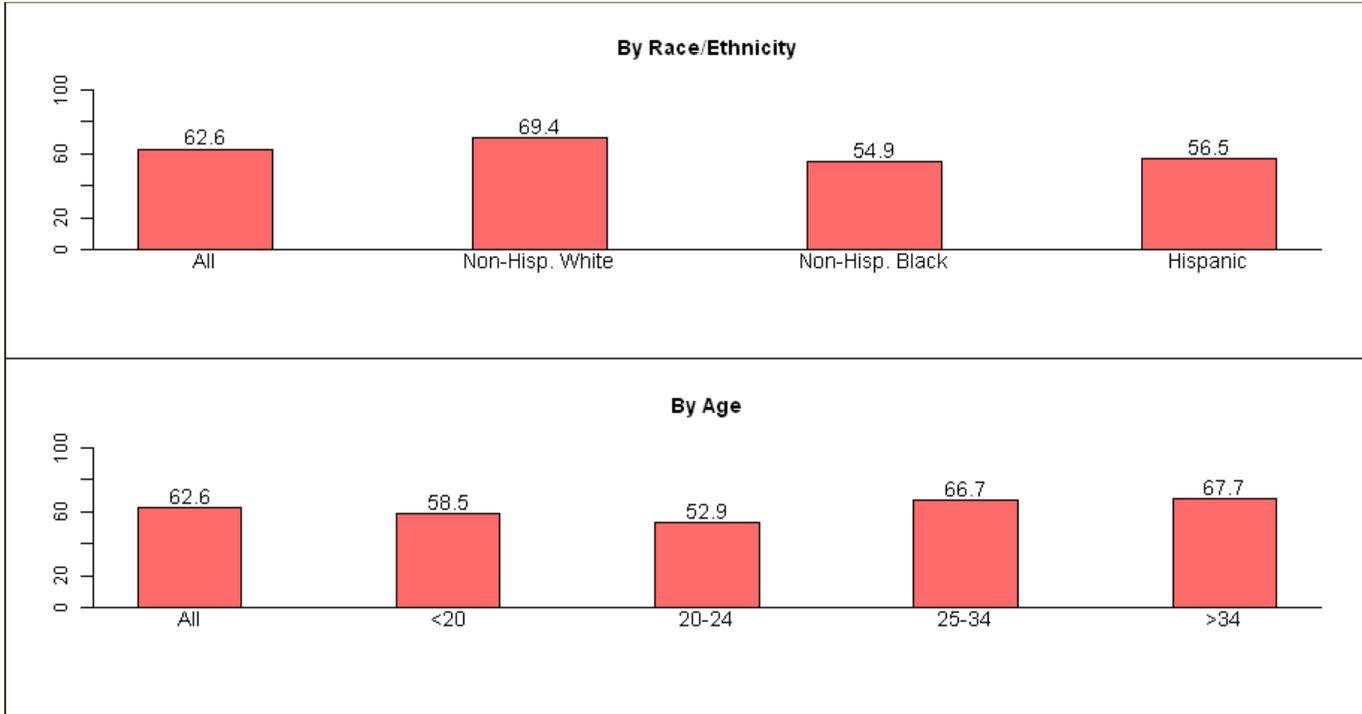
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	62.6	59.5 – 65.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	69.4	65.0 – 73.4
	Non-Hisp. Black	54.9	47.1 – 62.5
	Hispanic	56.5	50.7 – 62.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	58.5	47.3 – 68.9
	20-24	52.9	46.4 – 59.3
	25-34	66.7	62.3 – 70.7
	35 & Older	67.7	59.7 – 74.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	50.6	42.3 – 58.9
	H.S.	56.6	50.9 – 62.1
	>High School	70.4	66.3 – 74.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	50.8	45.1 – 56.4
	$15,000-$34,999	66.6	60.4 – 72.3
	$35,000 or More	72.5	67.7 – 76.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	57.3	53.0 – 61.6
	No	69.8	65.3 – 73.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	69.5	65.4 – 73.4
	Not Married	54.9	50.1 – 59.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Postpartum Services
Prevalence of new moms in Florida using parenting classes after new baby was born
PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, have you used any parenting classes? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	7.9	5	11	10.2

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	7.9	17.5	7.8	6.2	7.8
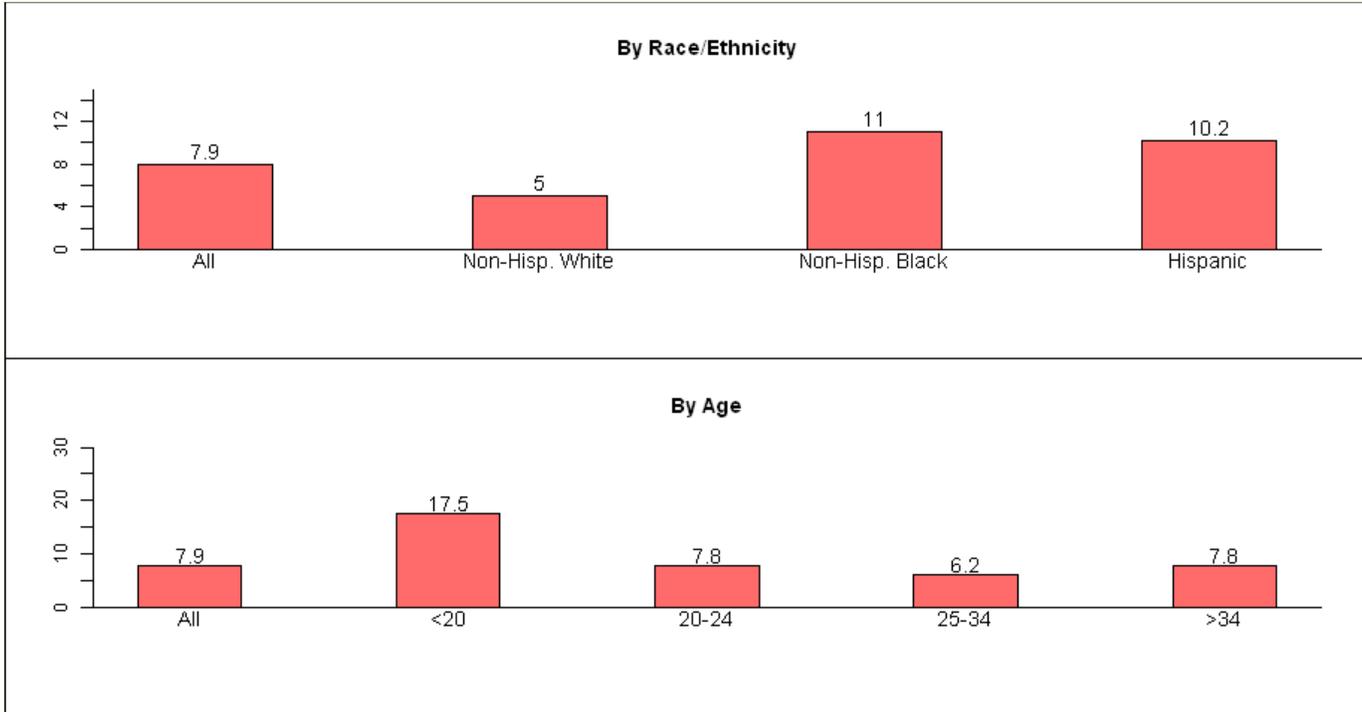
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.9	6.4 – 9.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	5.0	3.4 – 7.3
	Non-Hisp. Black	11.0	6.9 – 17.1
	Hispanic	10.2	7.3 – 14.1
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	17.5	10.6 – 27.5
	20-24	7.8	5.0 – 12.0
	25-34	6.2	4.4 – 8.7
	35 & Older	7.8	4.5 – 13.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	13.0	8.4 – 19.6
	H.S.	7.3	4.9 – 10.8
	>High School	6.7	4.8 – 9.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	11.9	8.7 – 16.1
	$15,000-$34,999	7.1	4.4 – 11.2
	$35,000 or More	5.0	3.2 – 7.7
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	9.5	7.3 – 12.3
	No	6.0	4.1 – 8.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	6.1	4.3 – 8.4
	Not Married	10.1	7.6 – 13.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

144

Postpartum Services
Prevalence of new moms in Florida receiving home visits by a nurse or other health care worker since new baby was born
PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, have you had any visits to your home by a nurse or other health care worker? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
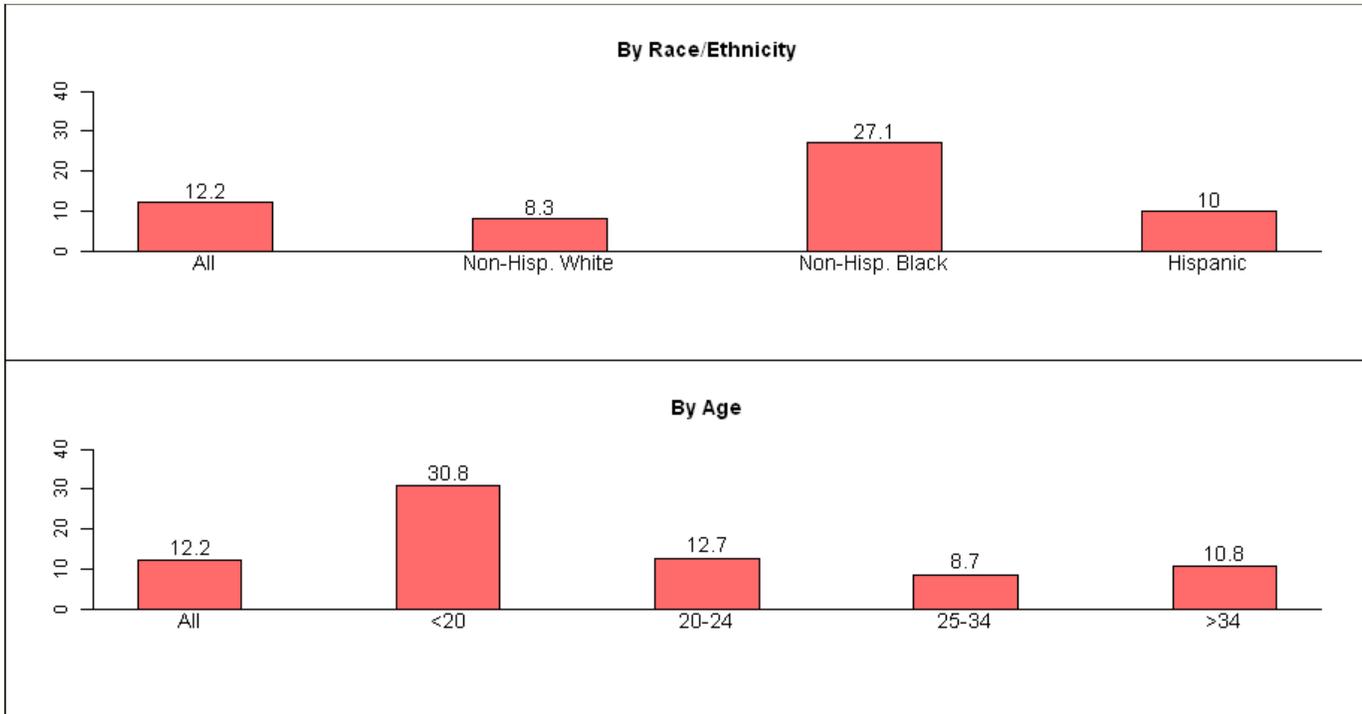
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	12.2	10.2 – 14.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	8.3	6.1 – 11.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	27.1	20.4 – 35.0
	Hispanic	10.0	7.1 – 13.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	30.8	21.3 – 42.3
	20-24	12.7	9.0 – 17.5
	25-34	8.7	6.6 – 11.6
	35 & Older	10.8	6.8 – 16.8
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	21.5	15.3 – 29.2
	H.S.	13.2	9.8 – 17.4
	>High School	8.5	6.4 – 11.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	20.4	16.2 – 25.4
	$15,000-$34,999	9.0	5.9 – 13.3
	$35,000 or More	6.6	4.5 – 9.5
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	15.9	13.0 – 19.4
	No	7.0	5.0 – 9.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	7.7	5.8 – 10.3
	Not Married	17.1	13.8 – 21.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Postpartum Services
Prevalence of new moms in Florida receiving counseling for depression or anxiety since new baby was born
PRAMS Question: Since your new baby was born, have you had any counseling for depression or anxiety? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
5.5	6.2	8.1	4

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
5.5	6.2	6.5	4.1	8.2
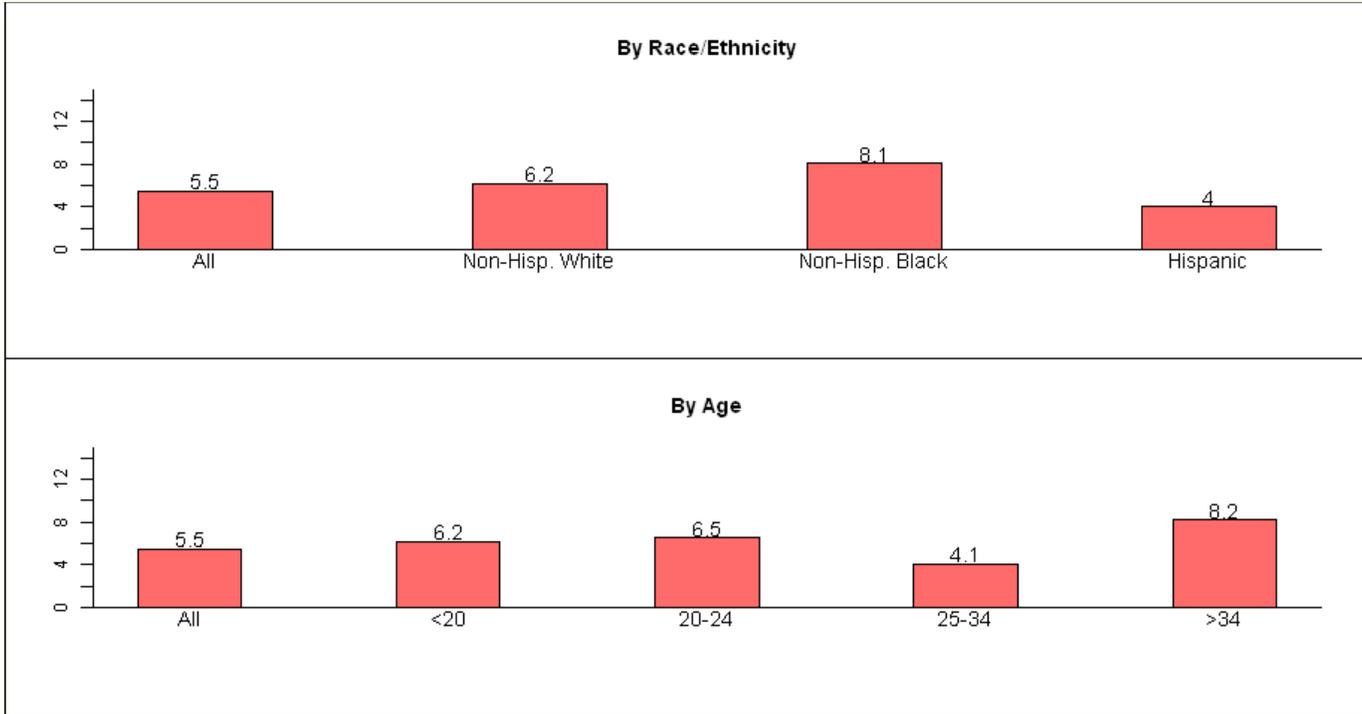
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	5.5	4.2 − 7.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.2	4.3 − 8.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	8.1	4.7 − 13.6
	Hispanic	4.0	2.3 − 6.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	6.2	2.5 − 14.7
	20-24	6.5	3.9 − 10.6
	25-34	4.1	2.7 − 6.2
	35 & Older	8.2	4.8 − 13.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	5.2	2.6 − 10.2
	H.S.	5.2	3.2 − 8.4
	>High School	5.8	4.0 − 8.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	6.4	4.1 − 9.7
	$15,000-$34,999	6.4	4.0 − 10.3
	$35,000 or More	4.4	2.7 − 7.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	6.6	4.7 − 9.0
	No	4.2	2.6 − 6.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	4.5	3.0 − 6.7
	Not Married	6.6	4.6 − 9.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Low Birth Weight

Prevalence of low birth weight (LBW) infants in Florida

Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 2,500 grams, or five pounds, eight ounces).

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
7.8	6.4	13.7	6.7

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
7.8	12.5	7.8	7.1	7.3
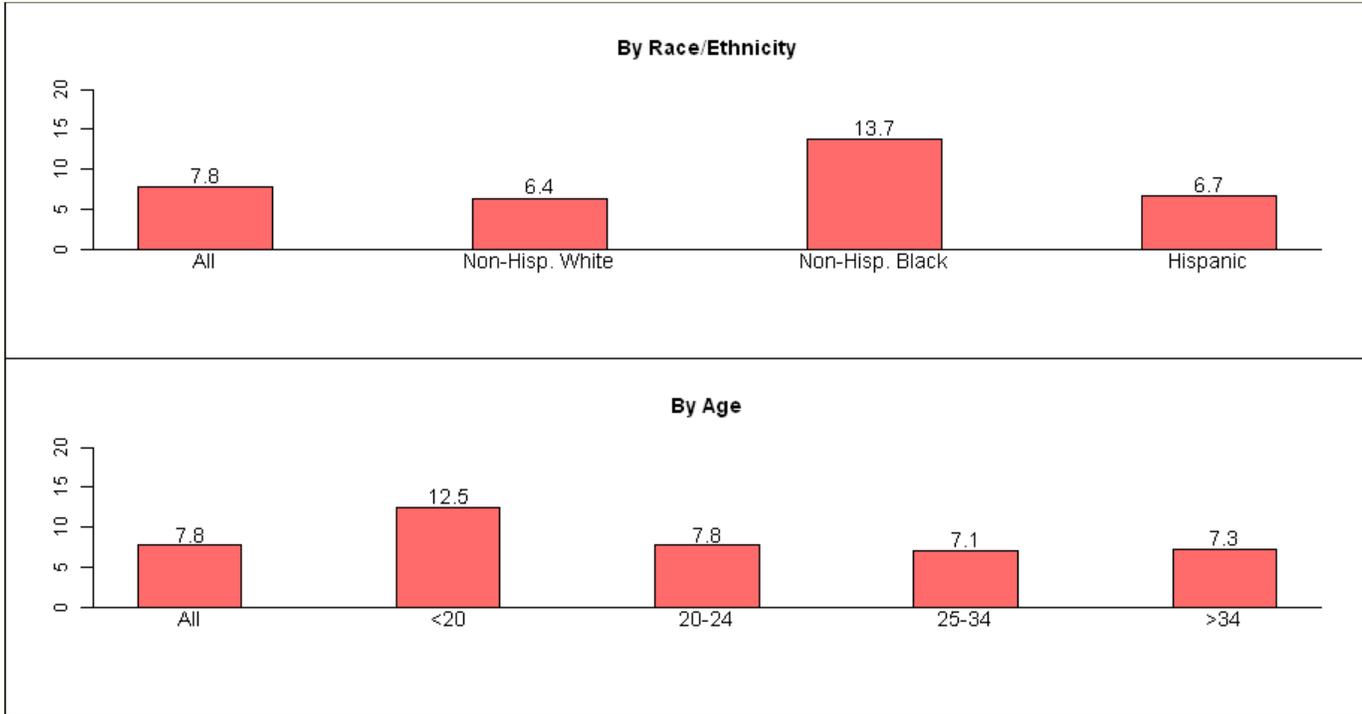
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	7.8	7.7 – 7.9
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	6.4	5.9 – 6.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.7	11.9 – 15.8
	Hispanic	6.7	5.8 – 7.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	12.5	9.6 – 16.2
	20-24	7.8	6.6 – 9.3
	25-34	7.1	6.4 – 7.8
	35 & Older	7.3	5.8 – 9.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	10.4	8.6 – 12.6
	H.S.	8.6	7.5 – 9.8
	>High School	6.4	5.7 – 7.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	9.1	8.0 – 10.3
	$15,000-$34,999	8.1	6.9 – 9.5
	$35,000 or More	6.5	5.7 – 7.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	9.0	8.3 – 9.7
	No	6.3	5.6 – 7.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	6.2	5.6 – 6.8
	Not Married	9.6	8.8 – 10.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Low Birth Weight

Prevalence of very low birth weight (VLBW) infants in Florida

Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 1,500 grams, or three pounds, five ounces).

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
1.2	0.8	2.5	1.2

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
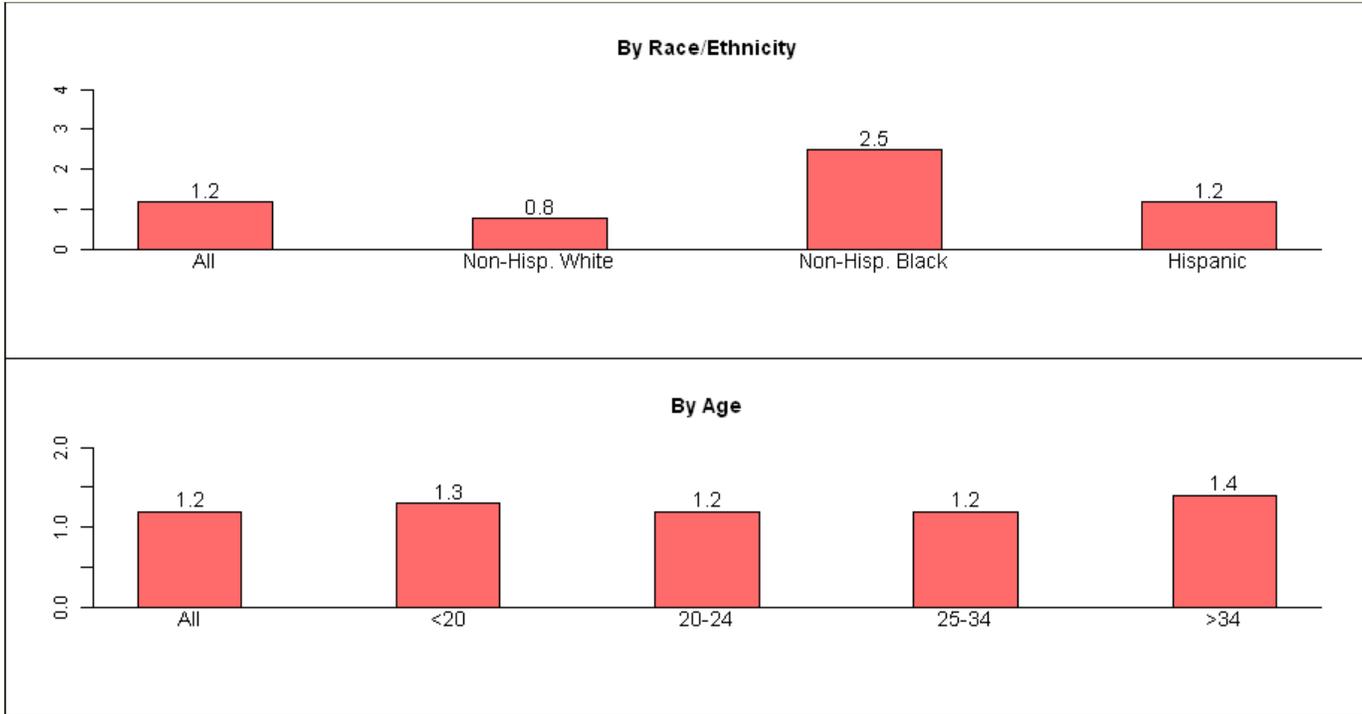
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.2	1.0 − 1.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	0.8	0.6 − 1.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.5	1.8 − 3.6
	Hispanic	1.2	0.8 − 1.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	1.3	0.7 − 2.4
	20-24	1.2	0.8 − 1.8
	25-34	1.2	0.9 − 1.6
	35 & Older	1.4	0.9 − 2.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.9	1.3 − 2.8
	H.S.	1.2	0.9 − 1.7
	>High School	1.0	0.8 − 1.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	1.4	1.0 − 1.9
	$15,000-$34,999	1.3	0.9 − 2.0
	$35,000 or More	1.1	0.8 − 1.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	1.5	1.2 − 1.9
	No	0.9	0.7 − 1.3
MARITAL STATUS	Married	1.0	0.7 − 1.3
	Not Married	1.5	1.2 − 2.0

CI=Confidence Interval
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Preterm Births
Prevalence of preterm births infants in Florida
Birth Record Data: Gestational Age at Birth: (Infant born at less than 37 weeks gestational age).

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
9.2	9.4	12.5	7.5

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
9.2	8.6	7.4	9.6	11.2
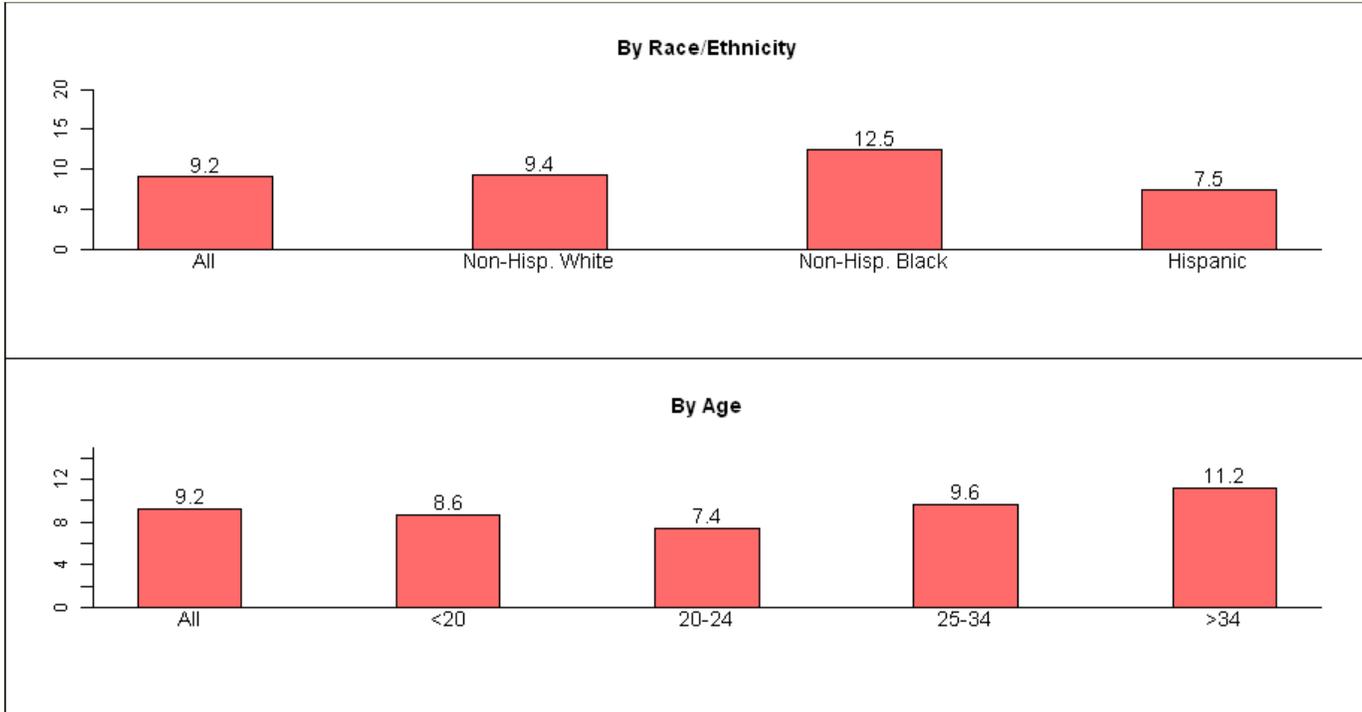
| **MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS**		**MEASURE**	**95% CI**
ALL	Overall	9.2	8.0 − 10.6
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	9.4	7.5 − 11.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	12.5	9.5 − 16.3
	Hispanic	7.5	5.7 − 9.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	8.6	5.5 − 13.2
	20-24	7.4	5.6 − 9.8
	25-34	9.6	7.8 − 11.7
	35 & Older	11.2	7.6 − 16.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	12.2	8.8 − 16.6
	H.S.	8.7	6.7 − 11.1
	>High School	8.5	6.9 − 10.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	9.2	7.2 − 11.8
	$15,000-$34,999	7.5	5.6 − 10.0
	$35,000 or More	11.3	8.9 − 14.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	9.6	8.0 − 11.5
	No	8.6	6.8 − 10.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	9.3	7.5 − 11.5
	Not Married	9.1	7.5 − 11.0

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Neonatal Intensive Care
Prevalence of infants in Florida admitted into a neonatal intensive care unit (NICU)
PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit? Answer: Yes.
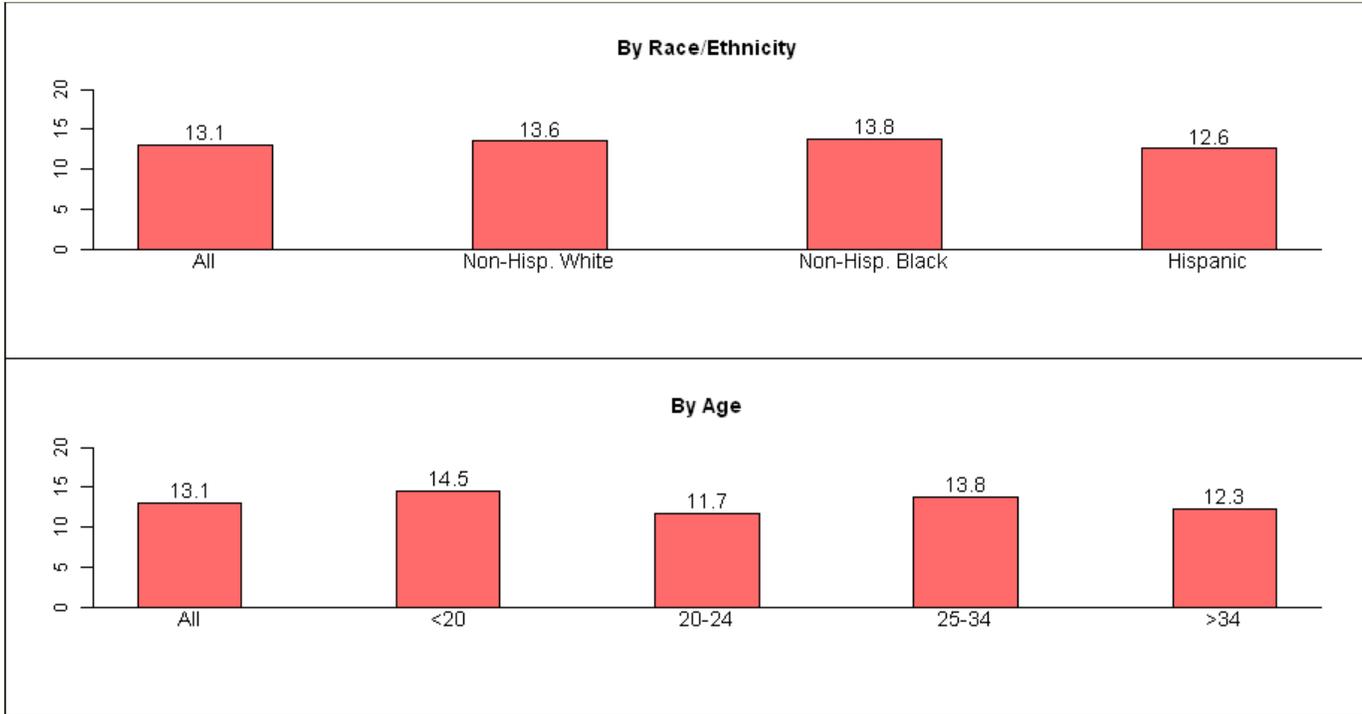
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	13.1	11.4 – 15.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	13.6	11.1 – 16.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	13.8	10.2 – 18.5
	Hispanic	12.6	9.6 – 16.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	14.5	9.3 – 21.9
	20-24	11.7	8.7 – 15.7
	25-34	13.8	11.3 – 16.7
	35 & Older	12.3	8.5 – 17.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	15.8	11.5 – 21.5
	H.S.	12.0	9.2 – 15.4
	>High School	13.0	10.6 – 15.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	12.9	10.0 – 16.4
	$15,000-$34,999	12.7	9.5 – 16.8
	$35,000 or More	12.9	10.1 – 16.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	14.7	12.3 – 17.5
	No	11.2	8.9 – 14.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	12.0	9.8 – 14.7
	Not Married	14.3	11.8 – 17.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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| **Hospital Stay** |
|---|
| **Prevalence of infants in Florida staying in the hospital three or more days after birth** |
| PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, how long did he or she stay in the hospital? (Among infants born in a hospital.) Answer: Three days or more. |

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
40.3	36.1	49.8	42.4

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
40.3	37.8	37.1	40.6	46.5
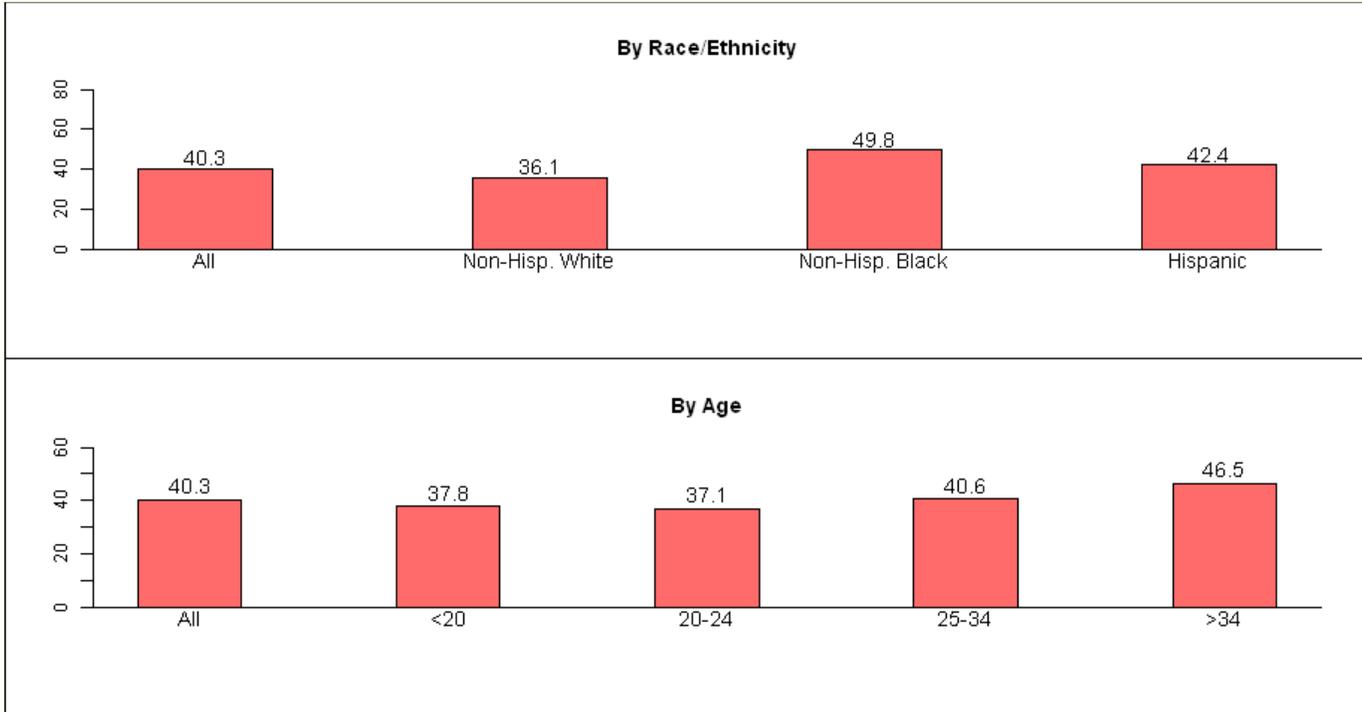
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		**MEASURE**	**95% CI**
ALL	Overall	40.3	37.3 – 43.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	36.1	31.9 – 40.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	49.8	42.1 – 57.5
	Hispanic	42.4	37.0 – 48.0
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	37.8	28.2 – 48.5
	20-24	37.1	31.2 – 43.4
	25-34	40.6	36.4 – 44.9
	35 & Older	46.5	38.7 – 54.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	38.0	30.8 – 45.8
	H.S.	43.3	37.8 – 48.9
	>High School	39.1	35.0 – 43.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	43.2	37.8 – 48.7
	$15,000-$34,999	42.5	36.5 – 48.9
	$35,000 or More	35.9	31.2 – 40.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	43.3	39.2 – 47.5
	No	36.4	32.0 – 41.0
MARITAL STATUS	Married	37.2	33.2 – 41.4
	Not Married	43.7	39.2 – 48.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Breastfeeding

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who breastfed her new baby

PRAMS Question: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby after delivery, even for a short period of time? Answer: Yes.
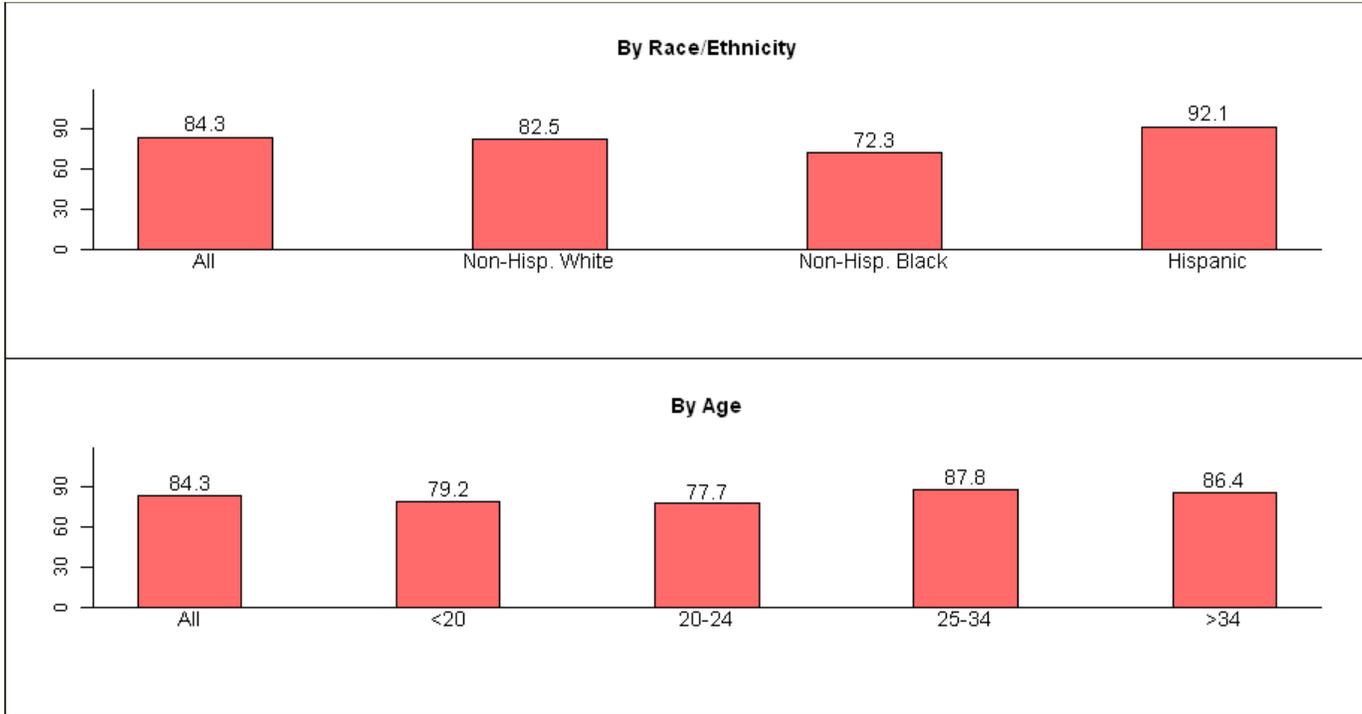

MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	84.3	81.8 – 86.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	82.5	78.7 – 85.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	72.3	64.6 – 78.8
	Hispanic	92.1	88.5 – 94.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	79.2	68.8 – 86.8
	20-24	77.7	71.9 – 82.6
	25-34	87.8	84.6 – 90.4
	35 & Older	86.4	80.0 – 90.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	77.7	70.4 – 83.6
	H.S.	78.0	73.0 – 82.4
	>High School	90.5	87.7 – 92.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	78.7	73.7 – 82.9
	$15,000-$34,999	83.8	78.8 – 87.9
	$35,000 or More	90.8	87.2 – 93.4
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	79.0	75.3 – 82.2
	No	91.5	88.5 – 93.8
MARITAL STATUS	Married	89.8	87.0 – 92.2
	Not Married	78.1	74.0 – 81.7

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

| Breastfeeding |
|:---:|
| **Prevalence of new moms in Florida who breastfed her new baby for four or more weeks** |
| PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: Four weeks or more. |

By Race/Ethnicity

By Age
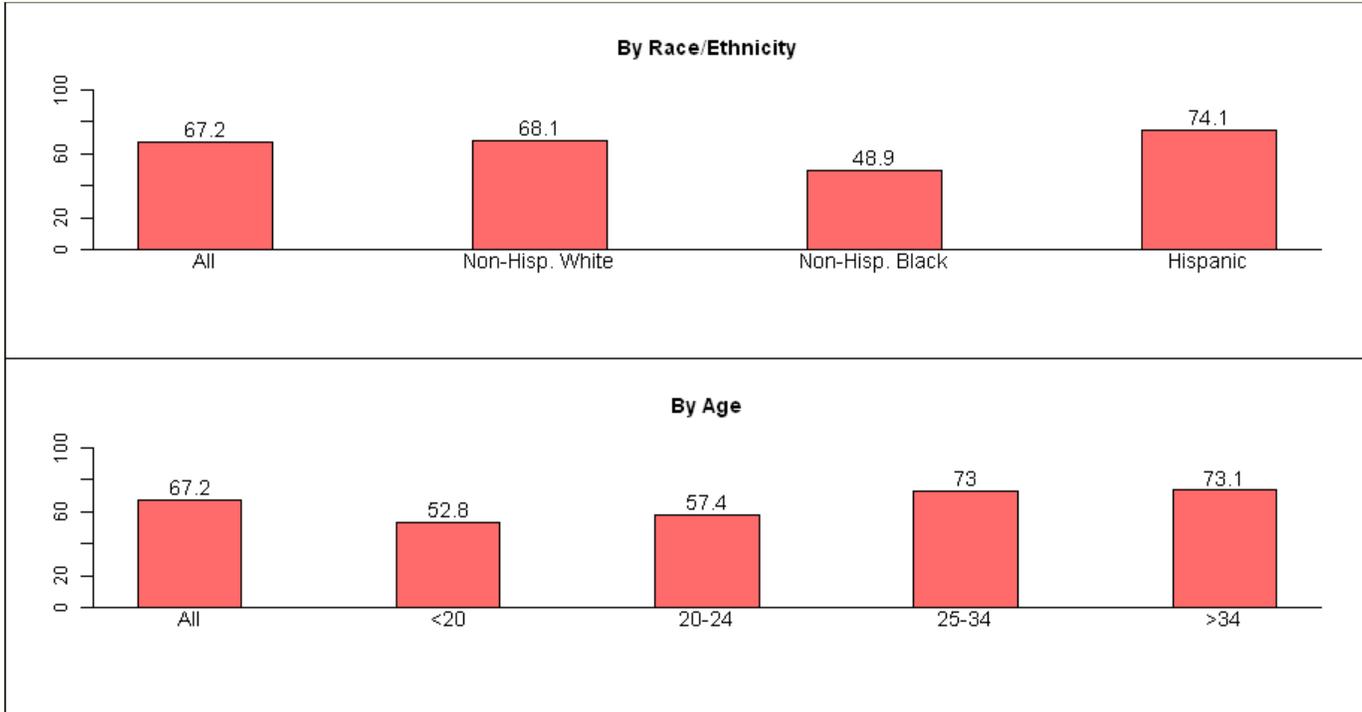
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	67.2	64.2 – 70.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	68.1	63.7 – 72.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	48.9	41.1 – 56.8
	Hispanic	74.1	68.9 – 78.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	52.8	41.8 – 63.5
	20-24	57.4	50.9 – 63.5
	25-34	73.0	69.0 – 76.7
	35 & Older	73.1	65.6 – 79.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	59.9	51.8 – 67.4
	H.S.	59.9	54.2 – 65.3
	>High School	74.6	70.6 – 78.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	59.5	54.0 – 64.9
	$15,000-$34,999	61.6	55.3 – 67.4
	$35,000 or More	79.3	74.8 – 83.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	59.9	55.6 – 64.0
	No	77.4	73.2 – 81.1
MARITAL STATUS	Married	75.8	72.0 – 79.2
	Not Married	57.7	53.0 – 62.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Breastfeeding

Prevalence of new moms in Florida who breastfed for at least three months

PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: 12 weeks or more.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	49	49.3	27.6	57.8

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	49	29.3	38.6	55.1	57.9
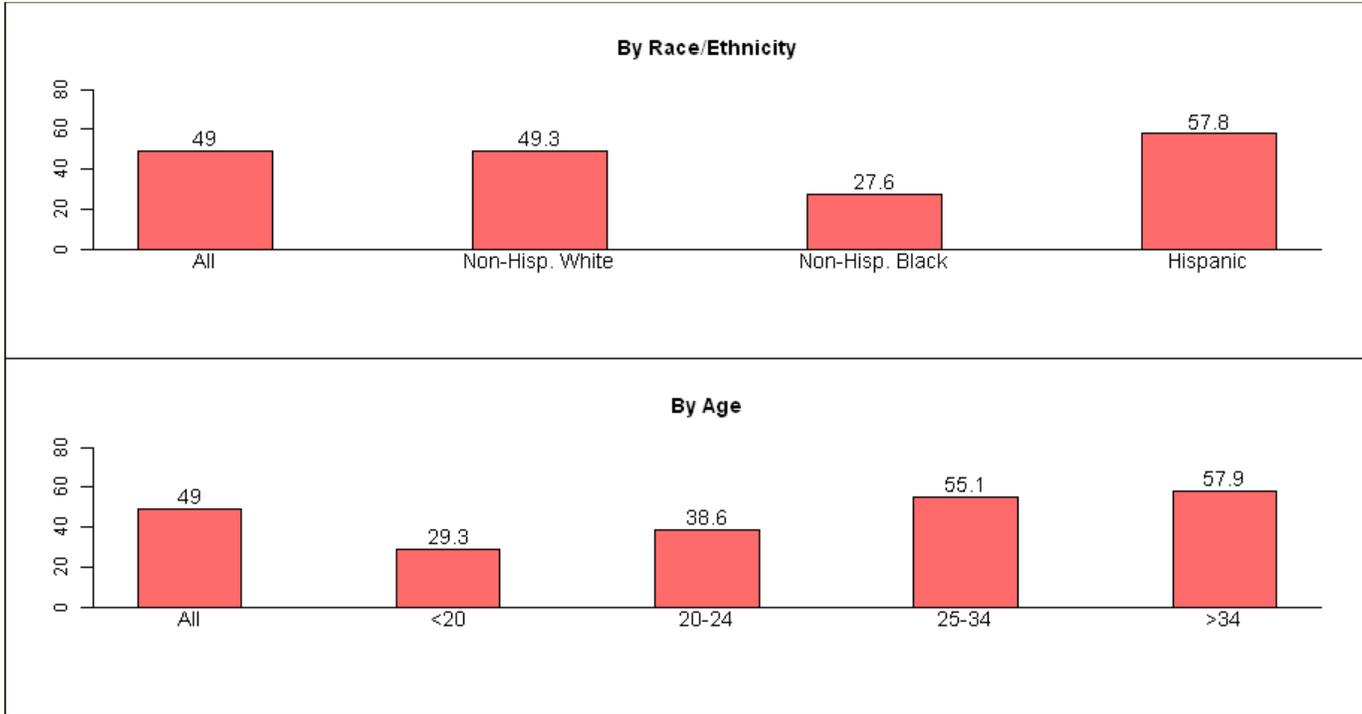
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	49.0	45.8 – 52.1
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	49.3	44.8 – 53.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	27.6	21.2 – 35.1
	Hispanic	57.8	52.2 – 63.2
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	29.3	20.4 – 40.2
	20-24	38.6	32.6 – 45.0
	25-34	55.1	50.7 – 59.4
	35 & Older	57.9	50.0 – 65.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	39.9	32.3 – 47.9
	H.S.	43.4	37.9 – 49.1
	>High School	55.6	51.3 – 59.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	42.8	37.4 – 48.4
	$15,000-$34,999	41.7	35.7 – 48.0
	$35,000 or More	61.2	56.1 – 66.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	41.1	37.0 – 45.3
	No	59.7	55.0 – 64.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	59.2	54.9 – 63.3
	Not Married	37.6	33.2 – 42.3

CI=Confidence Interval
*^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.*

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Exposure to Second-Hand Cigarette Smoke

Prevalence of new infants in Florida exposed to second-hand cigarette smoke

PRAMS Question: About how many hours a day, on average, is your new baby in the same room or vehicle with someone who is smoking? Answer: more than one hour per day.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	1.4	1	2.6	1.1

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	1.4	3.3	2.1	0.7	1.6
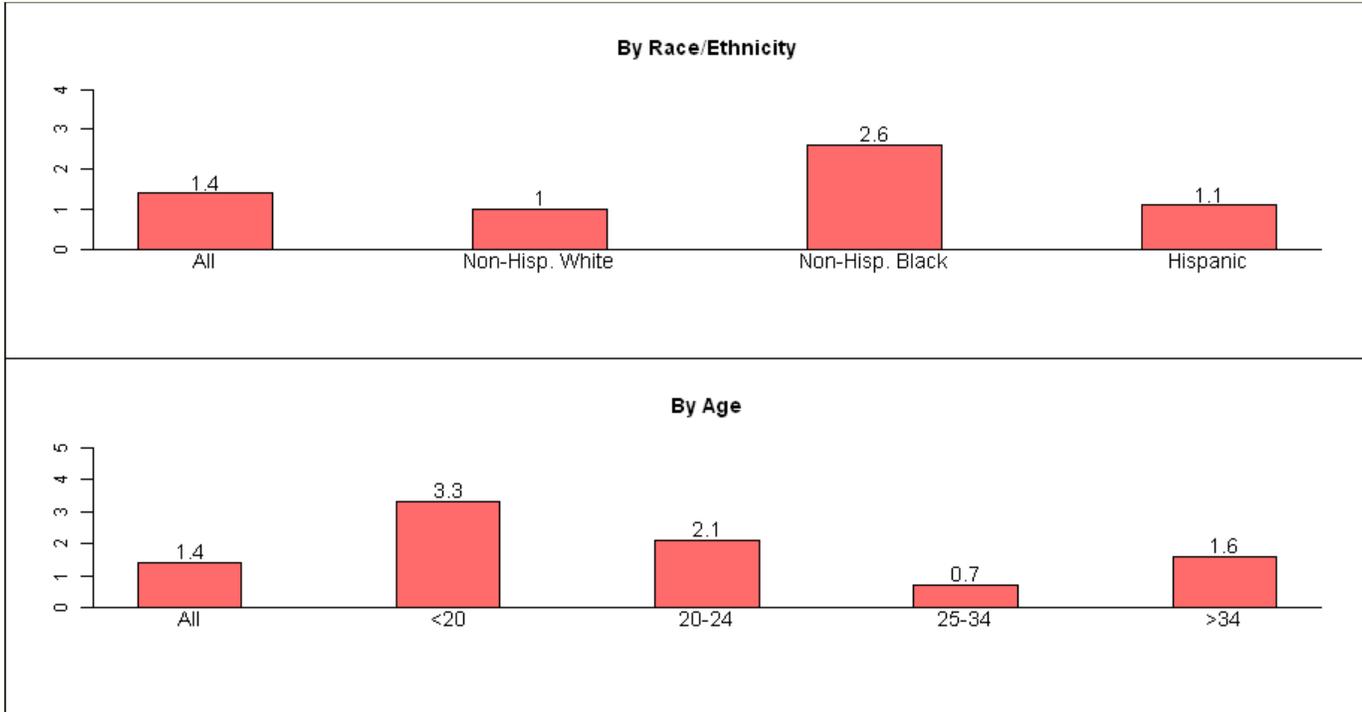
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	1.4	0.8 − 2.5
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	1.0	0.4 − 2.6
	Non-Hisp. Black	2.6	0.9 − 7.1
	Hispanic	1.1	0.4 − 3.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	3.3	1.0 − 10.4
	20-24	2.1	0.9 − 5.1
	25-34	0.7	0.2 − 2.2
	35 & Older	1.6	0.4 − 6.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	1.9	0.5 − 6.8
	H.S.	2.3	1.1 − 4.7
	>High School	0.7	0.2 − 2.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	2.4	1.2 − 5.0
	$15,000-$34,999	1.5	0.5 − 4.2
	$35,000 or More	0.3	0.0 − 2.3
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	2.2	1.2 − 3.9
	No	0.3	0.0 − 1.9
MARITAL STATUS	Married	0.5	0.2 − 1.7
	Not Married	2.5	1.4 − 4.6

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Sleep Positions

Prevalence of new infants in Florida placed on their backs to sleep

PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Back.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	61.3	70.8	48.2	56

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	61.3	43.6	57.6	62.9	73.5
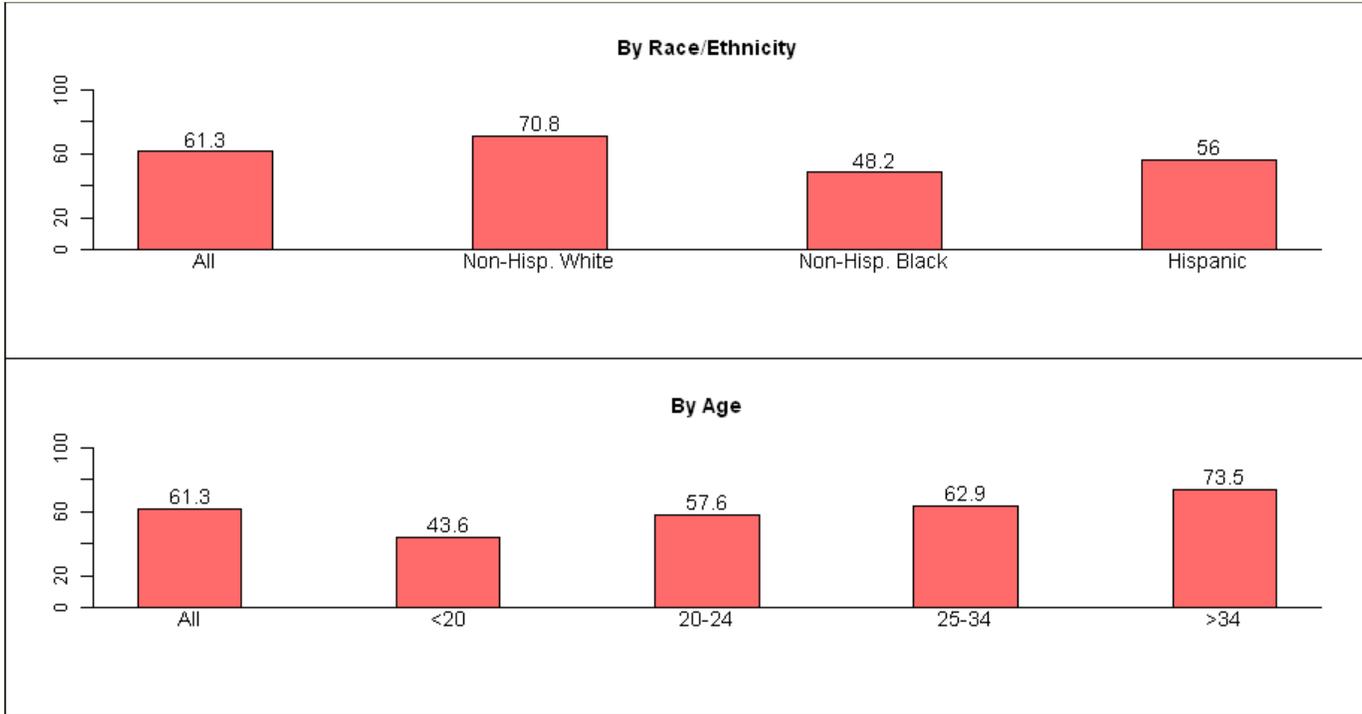
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	61.3	58.2 – 64.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	70.8	66.4 – 74.8
	Non-Hisp. Black	48.2	40.4 – 56.2
	Hispanic	56.0	50.4 – 61.6
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	43.6	33.1 – 54.7
	20-24	57.6	51.1 – 63.8
	25-34	62.9	58.6 – 67.1
	35 & Older	73.5	65.9 – 79.9
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	53.9	45.8 – 61.8
	H.S.	53.2	47.5 – 58.8
	>High School	69.5	65.4 – 73.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	55.9	50.3 – 61.4
	$15,000-$34,999	58.5	52.2 – 64.6
	$35,000 or More	71.6	66.7 – 76.1
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	55.6	51.3 – 59.8
	No	68.9	64.4 – 73.2
MARITAL STATUS	Married	64.6	60.4 – 68.5
	Not Married	57.7	53.0 – 62.3

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Sleep Positions

Prevalence of new infants in Florida placed on their side to sleep

PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Side.

By Race/Ethnicity

All 17.1 · Non-Hisp. White 11 · Non-Hisp. Black 20.7 · Hispanic 22.7

By Age

All 17.1 · <20 24.9 · 20-24 17.2 · 25-34 17.1 · >34 12.2
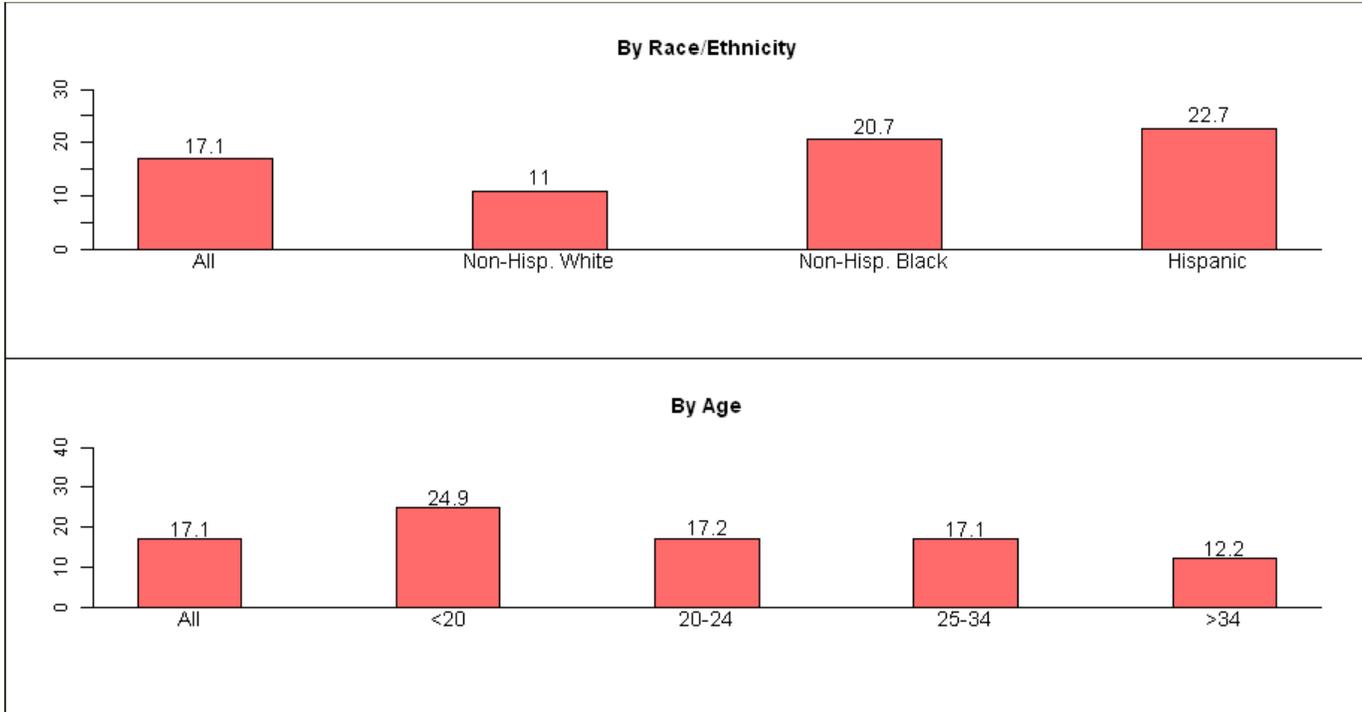
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	17.1	14.8 – 19.7
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	11.0	8.4 – 14.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	20.7	15.0 – 27.9
	Hispanic	22.7	18.3 – 27.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	24.9	16.5 – 35.7
	20-24	17.2	12.8 – 22.6
	25-34	17.1	14.0 – 20.7
	35 & Older	12.2	7.8 – 18.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	21.7	15.7 – 29.2
	H.S.	21.1	16.8 – 26.2
	>High School	13.0	10.3 – 16.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	18.4	14.4 – 23.1
	$15,000-$34,999	20.0	15.3 – 25.6
	$35,000 or More	11.7	8.7 – 15.6
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	20.2	17.0 – 23.9
	No	13.0	10.0 – 16.6
MARITAL STATUS	Married	16.8	13.8 – 20.4
	Not Married	17.5	14.2 – 21.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

	Sleep Positions
	Prevalence of new infants in Florida placed on their stomach to sleep
	PRAMS Question: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Stomach.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
16.3	16	21.8	14.2

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
16.3	22.5	21.1	15.1	8.9
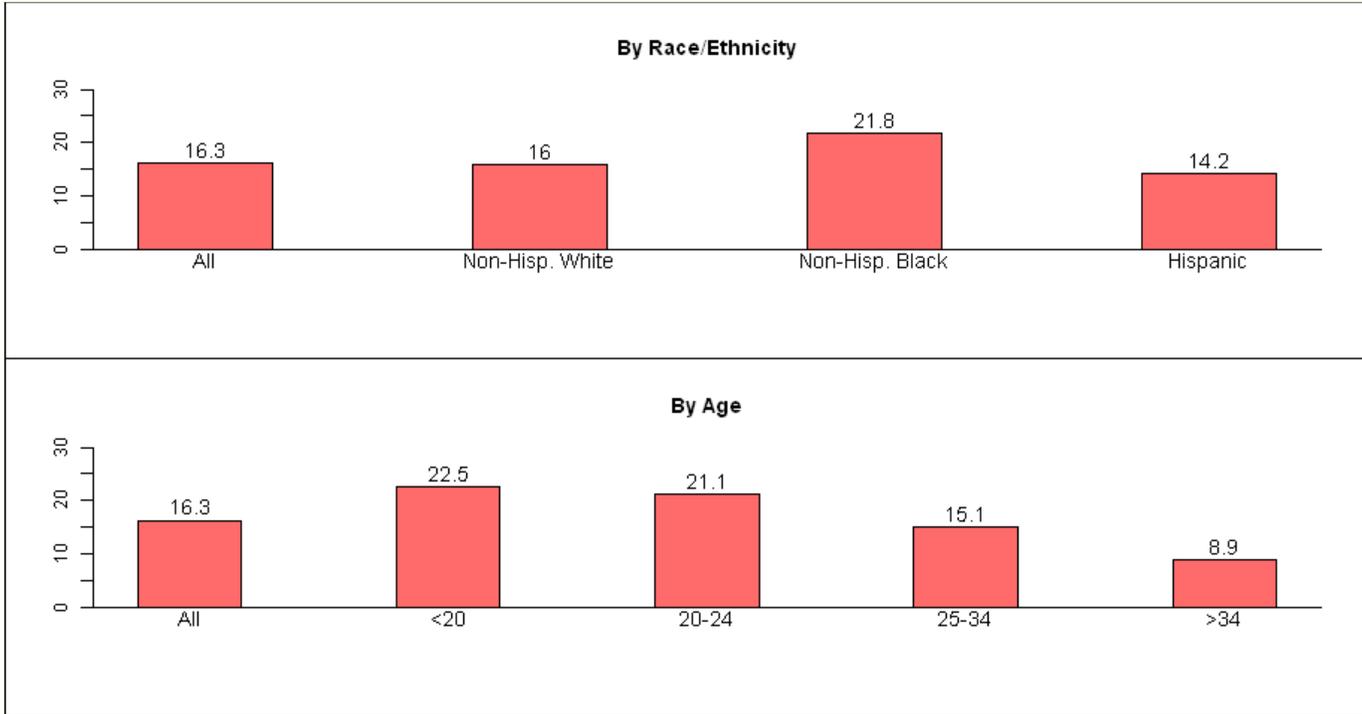
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	16.3	14.1 – 18.8
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	16.0	12.9 – 19.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	21.8	15.9 – 29.1
	Hispanic	14.2	10.7 – 18.7
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	22.5	14.5 – 33.2
	20-24	21.1	16.3 – 26.8
	25-34	15.1	12.2 – 18.5
	35 & Older	8.9	5.3 – 14.5
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	15.9	10.7 – 22.9
	H.S.	20.1	15.9 – 25.1
	>High School	13.5	10.9 – 16.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	17.7	13.8 – 22.4
	$15,000-$34,999	16.5	12.3 – 21.8
	$35,000 or More	14.2	11.0 – 18.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	17.7	14.6 – 21.3
	No	14.7	11.7 – 18.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	15.3	12.4 – 18.6
	Not Married	17.5	14.2 – 21.4

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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| Pacifier Use During Sleep |
|---|
| **Prevalence of infants in Florida using a pacifier during hours of sleep** |
| PRAMS Question: How often does your new baby go to sleep with a pacifier? Answer: Always, often, sometime and rarely. |

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
66.4	68.1	72.2	64.2

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
66.4	67.2	68.6	66.6	61.9
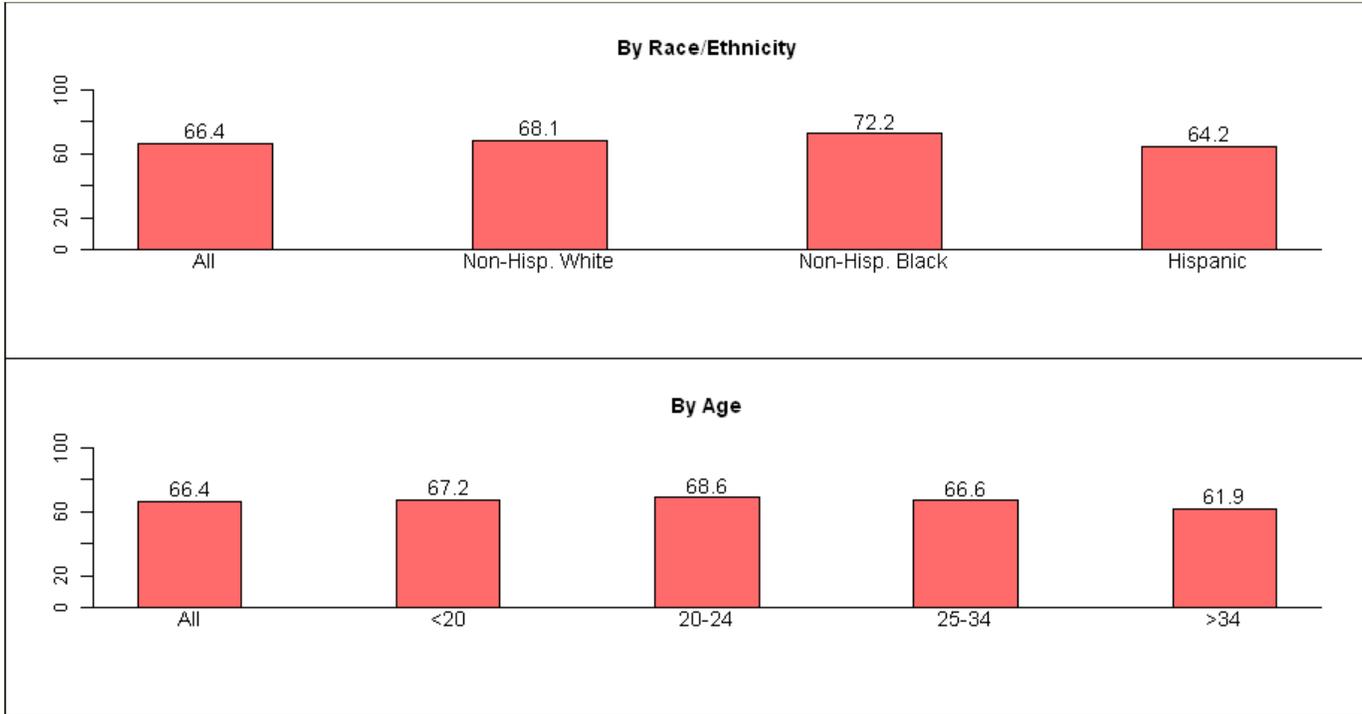
| MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	66.4	63.4 – 69.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	68.1	63.7 – 72.2
	Non-Hisp. Black	72.2	64.5 – 78.7
	Hispanic	64.2	58.7 – 69.4
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	67.2	56.1 – 76.6
	20-24	68.6	62.2 – 74.3
	25-34	66.6	62.3 – 70.6
	35 & Older	61.9	53.9 – 69.3
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	69.1	61.1 – 76.0
	H.S.	64.8	59.2 – 70.0
	>High School	66.8	62.5 – 70.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	64.0	58.5 – 69.2
	$15,000-$34,999	70.3	64.2 – 75.9
	$35,000 or More	67.1	62.1 – 71.8
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	65.0	60.8 – 69.0
	No	68.3	63.8 – 72.5
MARITAL STATUS	Married	64.1	59.9 – 68.1
	Not Married	69.0	64.4 – 73.2

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Bed Sharing
Prevalence of infants in Florida sleeping in bed with parent or anyone else
PRAMS Question: How often does your new baby sleep in the same bed with you or anyone else? Answer: Always, often, sometimes and rarely.

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
62.3	55.7	84.9	58.4

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
62.3	78.9	65.8	60.4	52.3
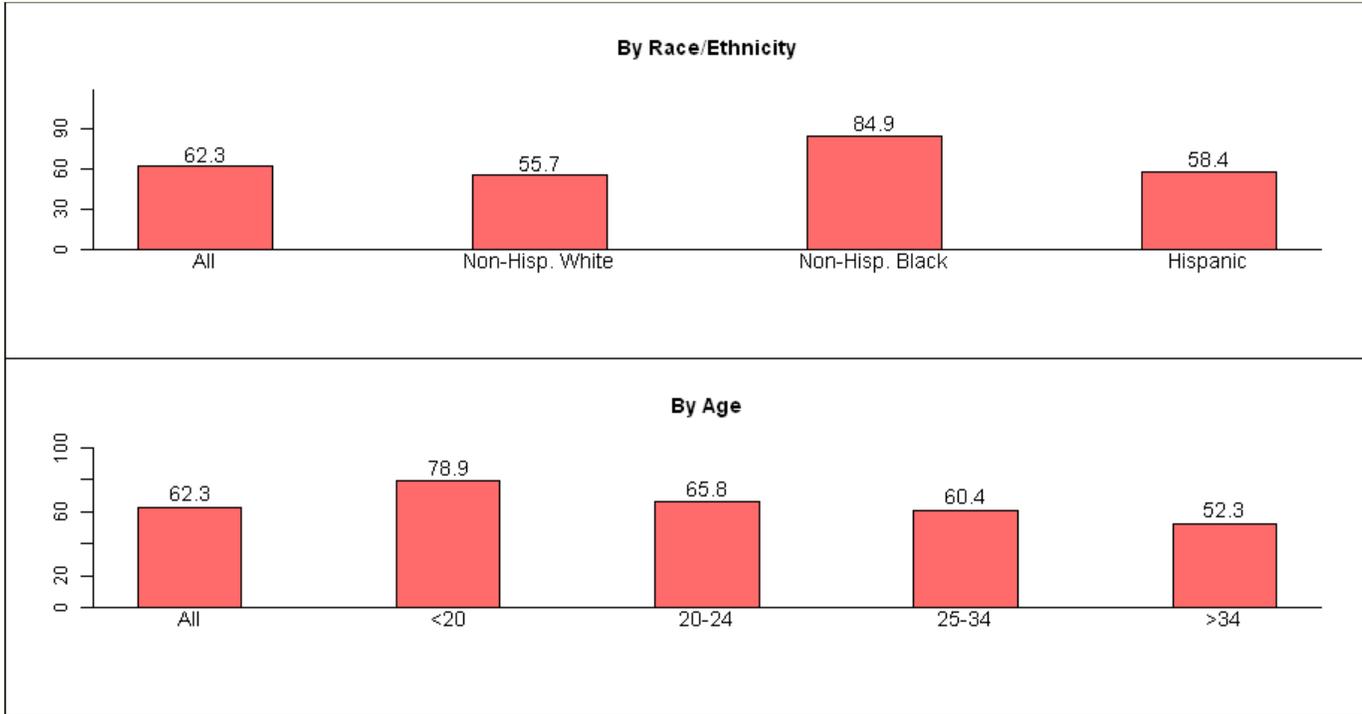
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	62.3	59.2 – 65.2
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	55.7	51.2 – 60.1
	Non-Hisp. Black	84.9	78.4 – 89.7
	Hispanic	58.4	52.8 – 63.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	78.9	68.6 – 86.4
	20-24	65.8	59.5 – 71.5
	25-34	60.4	56.1 – 64.6
	35 & Older	52.3	44.4 – 60.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	63.4	55.3 – 70.7
	H.S.	64.6	59.0 – 69.8
	>High School	60.2	56.0 – 64.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	68.8	63.4 – 73.7
	$15,000-$34,999	60.0	53.7 – 65.9
	$35,000 or More	56.9	51.8 – 61.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	66.1	62.0 – 70.0
	No	56.8	52.1 – 61.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	56.9	52.7 – 61.0
	Not Married	68.3	63.8 – 72.5

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

| Well-Baby Check Ups |
|---|
| **Prevalence of infants in Florida being seen by healthcare provider within one week after leaving hospital** |
| PRAMS Question: Was your new baby seen by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker for a one week check-up after he or she was born? Answer: Yes. |

By Race/Ethnicity

All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
95.1	94.8	96.3	94.8

By Age

All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
95.1	92.4	95.4	94.8	97.7
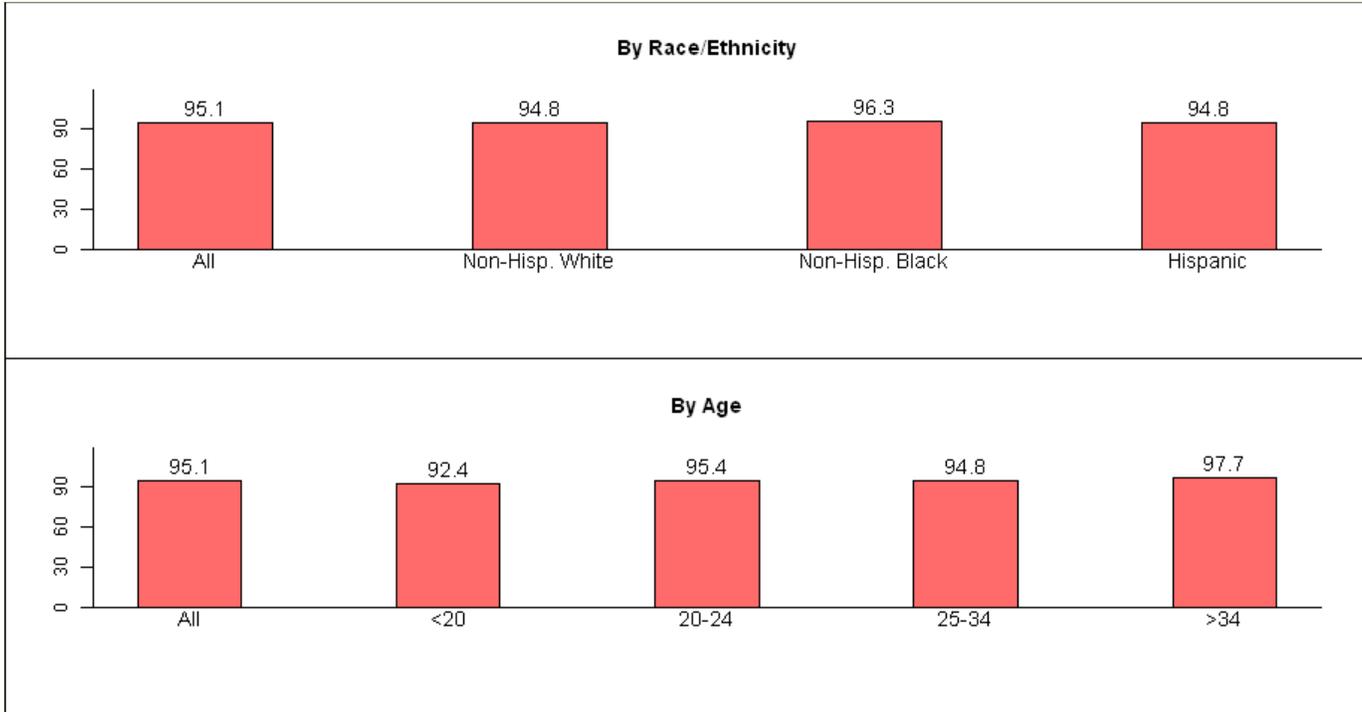
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	95.1	93.6 – 96.4
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	94.8	92.3 – 96.5
	Non-Hisp. Black	96.3	91.9 – 98.4
	Hispanic	94.8	91.6 – 96.8
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	92.4	84.1 – 96.5
	20-24	95.4	91.8 – 97.5
	25-34	94.8	92.4 – 96.4
	35 & Older	97.7	93.4 – 99.2
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	93.0	87.6 – 96.1
	H.S.	94.2	90.8 – 96.4
	>High School	96.5	94.5 – 97.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	94.4	91.2 – 96.5
	$15,000-$34,999	93.8	89.7 – 96.3
	$35,000 or More	96.9	94.7 – 98.2
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	94.6	92.2 – 96.2
	No	95.8	93.4 – 97.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	95.1	92.8 – 96.7
	Not Married	95.2	92.7 – 96.8

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

Well-Baby Check Ups
Prevalence of infants in Florida having at least one well-baby checkup
PRAMS Question: Has your new baby had a well-baby checkup? Answer: Yes.

By Race/Ethnicity

	All	Non-Hisp. White	Non-Hisp. Black	Hispanic
	97.5	97.5	96.5	97.7

By Age

	All	<20	20-24	25-34	>34
	97.5	96.3	95.8	98.2	98.5
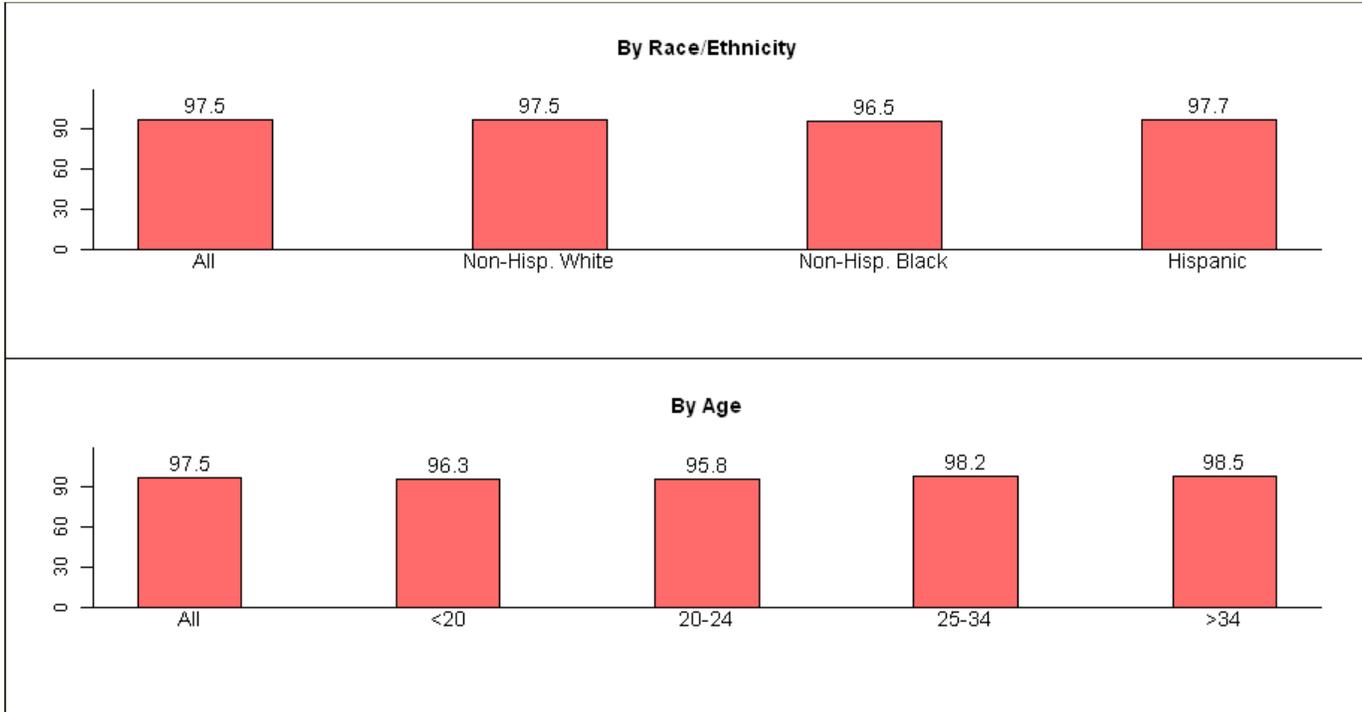
MATERNAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS		MEASURE	95% CI
ALL	Overall	97.5	96.2 – 98.3
RACE/ETHNICITY	Non-Hisp. White	97.5	95.5 – 98.7
	Non-Hisp. Black	96.5	91.5 – 98.6
	Hispanic	97.7	95.2 – 98.9
AGE GROUP	19 & Under	96.3	88.1 – 98.9
	20-24	95.8	92.2 – 97.8
	25-34	98.2	96.6 – 99.1
	35 & Older	98.5	94.5 – 99.6
EDUCATION LEVEL	<High School	93.2	87.5 – 96.4
	H.S.	97.4	94.9 – 98.7
	>High School	99.0	97.6 – 99.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	<$15,000	96.2	93.3 – 97.9
	$15,000-$34,999	97.6	94.6 – 99.0
	$35,000 or More	99.5	98.1 – 99.9
MEDICAID RECIPIENT	Yes	96.7	94.6 – 97.9
	No	98.6	96.8 – 99.4
MARITAL STATUS	Married	98.2	96.5 – 99.1
	Not Married	96.7	94.4 – 98.1

CI=Confidence Interval
^ - The measures are unavailable, not appropriate for the table, or were suppressed due to low respondent counts.

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Florida PRAMS Overview and Methods
The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a population-based surveillance system of maternal behaviors and experiences before and during a woman's pregnancy, and during the early infancy of her baby. In 1987, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) developed the PRAMS project initially with five states. The decision to develop the PRAMS surveillance system was based on research that showed the United States infant mortality rate was no longer declining as rapidly as it had in past years. The prevalence of low birthweight was showing little change and maternal behaviors, such as smoking, drug and alcohol use, and limited use of prenatal and pediatric care were contributing to the slow rate of decline. With the previously stated factors, the Florida PRAMS surveillance project was initiated in June 1993.

Purpose of PRAMS
The overall goal of PRAMS is to reduce infant morbidity and mortality by changing maternal behaviors both before and during pregnancy and during early infancy. PRAMS is designed to establish and maintain state-specific, population-based surveillance of selected maternal behaviors that occur before and during pregnancy and during early infancy and to generate state-specific data for planning and evaluating maternal and child health programs. PRAMS was designed to supplement data from vital records and to generate data for planning and assessing perinatal health programs in each participating state, as well as to allow comparisons among states.

Survey Protocol
Florida residents who gave birth to live-born infants within two to five months were randomly selected to participate in PRAMS. Florida's sampling strategy included four strata: 1) low birth weight among Whites, 2) low birth weight among non-Whites, 3) normal birth weight among Whites, 5) normal birth weight among non-Whites.

Methods
Data collection for Florida PRAMS was the result of joint efforts between the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Florida Department of Health. PRAMS is a mail/telephone surveillance system that includes mailing surveys to selected respondents two to five months after they give birth. Questionnaires are mailed to selected participants a maximum of three times. Participants who do not complete a mailed questionnaire are followed-up by telephone. For 2009, the state-level Florida PRAMS had a response rate of 61.4 percent.

The weighted Florida PRAMS datasets were analyzed using SAS Version 9.3 and SUDAAN 10.0.1. The point estimates and 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI) were calculated using the SUDAAN procedure, "PROC CROSSTAB". All missing and unknown response values were excluded from individual calculations where applicable. No statistic was provided if the unweighted sample size of the total number of respondents within a demographic level of response was less than 30.

I

Survey Estimates
PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or "weighted," so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of pregnancies which resulted in a live birth during the year (excluding those that resulted in pluralities of four or greater). For PRAMS, we want to be able to infer behaviors among the entire group of women in Florida who delivered a live born baby within a specified period of calendar time and who were residents of Florida. This group of women forms the *population* of interest; the individual women who were randomly selected were known as a *sample* from this population.

Strengths and Limitations of the PRAMS
To use PRAMS correctly, users should be aware of the strengths and limitations of the data. The major strengths of PRAMS include:

1. It is flexible and relatively inexpensive method of collecting public health data.
2. It is a population-based survey, allowing the data to be generalized to overall state-level populations.
3. The PRAMS survey has been conducted in a majority of states for many years. Thus, states can compare their data with each other, as well as analyze the data for trends over time.

However, PRAMS has limitations, including:

1. The data collected consists of self-reported information that has not been verified.
2. The survey has a limited number of completed interviews, and the sample size may be too small for analysis on some sub-populations.
3. The sample is restricted to: (a) include only one infant from pregnancies that resulted in twins or triplets; and (b) exclude infants from pregnancies that resulted in pluralities of four or greater. Because of these restrictions, estimates of low birth weight and preterm delivery are lower than the rates reported from Vital Statistics. Population statistics for these birth outcomes can be obtained from Florida CHARTS (Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set) at http://www.floridacharts.com/charts/BirthQuery.aspx.

Survey Definitions

Medicaid Recipient - A woman was defined as a Medicaid recipient if she received Medicaid just before pregnancy, or if her prenatal care was paid by Medicaid, or if delivery was paid by Medicaid.

Underweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of less than 18.5. Overweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) between 25.0 and 29.9. Obesity is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30.0 or more. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb.)/height (in)²] x 703).

Unintended pregnancy is defined as either being wanted later or not being wanted then or at any time in the future. Mistimed pregnancy is defined as being wanted later. Unwanted pregnancy is defined as not being wanted then or at any time in the future.

Some Florida PRAMS 2009 survey questions allowed the respondent to choose multiple answers. In these cases, all response options were analyzed for this report. The following Florida PRAMS survey questions fall under this category.

- During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, were you covered by any of these insurance plans? Check all that apply.

- What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

- When you got pregnant with your new baby, what were you or your husband or partner using to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

- Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for your prenatal care? Check all that apply.

- What was the reason that your new baby was born by cesarean section? Check all that apply.

- Did any of these health insurance plans help you pay for the delivery of your new baby? Check all that apply.

- What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

Birth Certificate Variables and Definitions

While the majority of the information in this report was based on direct responses to the Florida PRAMS survey questionnaire, other variables, such as the maternal demographics, were acquired from the Florida Certificate of Live Birth Records portion of the PRAMS dataset, which reflected the following birth certificate text fields:

- Race – White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian Indian, Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Other Asian, Native Hawaiian, Guamanian or Chamorro, Samoan, Other Pacific Isl.

- Ethnicity – Hispanic or Haitian origin? (Specify No or Yes. If Yes, specify Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central/South American, Haitian, Other Unknown Hispanic)

- Age – date of birth

- Education – (Specify only highest degree or level of school completed)

- Marital status – Is mother married?

- Preterm births/gestational age – Clinical estimate of gestation (Weeks)

- Birth weight – (Specify in grams only)

- Prenatal care – Month health care began during pregnancy – (First, second, third or no prenatal care)

- Method of delivery (Check all that apply with an (X)): Vaginal, vaginal birth after previous c-section, primary c-section, repeat c-section, forceps, vacuum.

- Vaginal Delivery – The analysis of vaginal delivery among women in Florida includes all vaginal deliveries: unassisted, assisted, and after a previous C-Section

- Delivery by c-section – The analysis of c-section delivery among women in Florida includes all c-sections: primary or repeat.

Appendix - D

Interpreting the Data from the 2009 Florida PRAMS Data Report
As noted in Appendix A, a prevalence or percentage from the PRAMS survey is an estimate of the real population prevalence. When a percentage is derived from a sample rather than a census of a population, sampling errors occur. Because sampling errors are inherent in these types of surveys, we calculate 95% confidence intervals (CI) for each prevalence estimate to determine the accuracy of that estimate. Simply, a 95% confidence interval is the range in which the real population prevalence is likely to be found 95% of the time. Further, the smaller the confidence interval, the more accurate the estimated prevalence. For example, the table below shows that during 2009, 8.6% of new moms in Florida reported cigarette smoking during the last three months of their pregnancy. The confidence interval is 6.8% to 10.4% (6.8 – 10.4), suggesting that the real population prevalence is very likely to be within the narrow range and close to the estimate of 8.6%.

Maternal Demographic	Measure	95% CI		
Overall	8.6	6.8	~	10.4
Race/Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic whites	14.3	11.1	~	17.6
Non-Hispanic blacks	3.9	0.7	~	7.1
Hispanics	2.6	0.8	~	4.4

The confidence intervals are determined by many factors, in particular the sample size. Compare the confidence intervals for non-Hispanic whites, non-Hispanic blacks, and Hispanics in the table above. As we divide the data for analysis by race/ethnicity, age, etc., the sample size for each group becomes smaller, the confidence intervals become larger, and the estimates become less reliable.

In addition to estimating the accuracy of the prevalence estimates, the confidence intervals are used to compare populations. As a rule, the difference in prevalence between two populations is statistically significant if the confidence intervals of the two population estimates do not overlap. From the above example, we can see that the confidence interval for non-Hispanic whites (11.1 – 17.6) and the confidence interval for non-Hispanic blacks (0.7 – 7.1) do not overlap. We can thus conclude that there is a significant difference in the prevalence of cigarette smoking during pregnancy between non-Hispanic whites and non-Hispanic backs and that the prevalence of this behavior among non-Hispanic whites is higher than among non-Hispanic blacks.

Comparisons of confidence intervals are not a true test of statistical significance, however, and it is possible for the difference between two estimates to be statistically significant even when the confidence intervals overlap. While it is beyond the scope of this report to test for whether the difference between these two estimates are actually statistically significant, data users may contact the **PRAMS Project Coordinator** or **Data Analyst** for technical assistance.

The Florida PRAMS 2009 Survey Sample
Survey respondents' demographics by race/ethnicity (sample frequency, weighted numbers, and weighted percentages), Florida PRAMS 2009*

Maternal Demographic	Statewide		
	Frequency (completed survey)	Weighted Number	Weighted Percent
Totals	1489	216390	100
Race/Ethnicity			
non-Hispanic whites	682	96829	44.9
non-Hispanic blacks	297	37623	17.5
Hispanics	449	72441	33.6
All Others*	57	8828	4.0
Age Distribution			
19 Years and Under	160	21135	9.8
20 to 24 Years	359	53428	24.7
25 to 34 Years	744	109513	50.6
35 Years and Over	226	32314	14.9
Education			
Less Than 12 Years	264	37363	17.3
12 Years	484	72041	33.4
13 Years or More	736	106398	49.3
Annual Household Income			
<$15,000	496	73021	36.3
$15,000 to $34,999	370	54010	26.8
$35,000 or more	528	74099	36.8
Medicaid Recipient Status			
Medicaid Recipient: Yes	853	123687	57.9
Medicaid Recipient: No	621	89914	42.1
Marital Status			
Married: Yes	774	112910	52.2
Married: No	1276	103480	47.8

*Due to small sample size and non-homogeneous characteristics, statistical results from the individual analysis of the race/ethnicity category of "All Others" is excluded from this document. However, this group is included in all other calculations.

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