



FLORIDA PREGNANCY RISK ASSESSMENT MONITORING SYSTEM (PRAMS)

2004 SURVEILLANCE DATA BOOK



THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH



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Florida PRAMS Surveillance Report of 2004 Data

This data book presents findings from the 2004 Florida Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), an ongoing, population-based survey. This data book contains detailed statistics for 134 variables presented in three sections:

1. Maternal Health and Behaviors
2. Prenatal and Postpartum Care
3. Infant Health

The 2004 Florida PRAMS sample size of 2,920 survey respondents represents 218,045 live births born to Florida residents during 2004.

These data were collected to provide state-level estimates about factors pertaining to maternal and child health. PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or “weighted,” so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of live births during the year, not just to those who responded to the survey.

A series of tables and figures are presented in this data book, which examines major maternal and child health issues by race/ethnicity, maternal age, maternal education, household income, Medicaid recipient status, and marital status. In every table, state-level estimates derived from the 2004 Florida PRAMS survey datasets are provided so that comparisons may be made between two or more subpopulations within the demographic groups or between two or more variables.

An overview of the Florida PRAMS project and the methods used in the analysis of the 2004 data for this book are presented in the appendices of this report.

The Florida Department of Health’s Bureau of Epidemiology has developed a series of special reports from PRAMS data. These reports can be found at:

http://www.doh.state.fl.us/disease_ctrl/epi/Chronic_Disease/prams/Data_Books_PhaseV.html

For more information about Florida PRAMS survey, please contact Helen Marshall, PRAMS Coordinator, at (850) 245-4444, extension 2415, or by e-mail at:

Helen_Marshall@doh.state.fl.us; or for more information about Florida PRAMS data, please contact Bo (Bonnie) Yu, Statistician, extension 2407, or by email at:

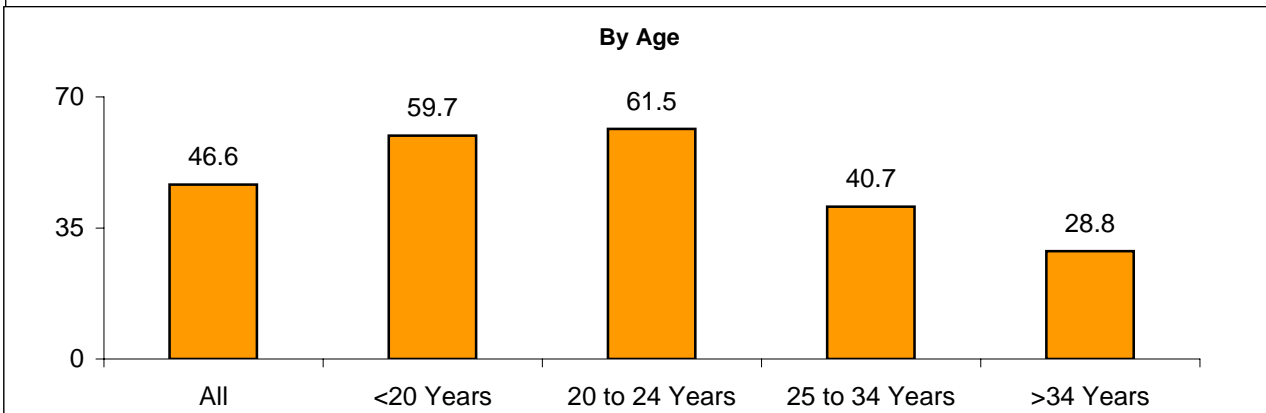
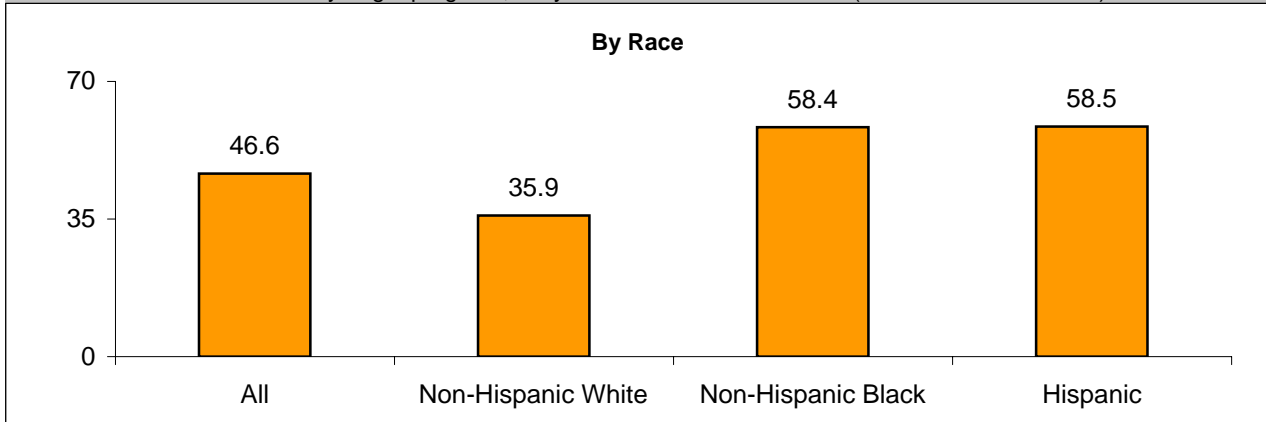
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Table of Contents

Maternal Health and Behaviors	
Uninsured Before Pregnancy	1
Medicaid During Pregnancy	2
WIC Participation During Pregnancy	4
Pre-Pregnancy Weight	5
Cigarette Use	8
Alcohol Consumption	11
Folic Acid.....	15
Physical Abuse.....	22
HIV Test During Pregnancy.....	24
Stress and Pregnancy	25
Birth History.....	38
Pregnancy Intent	40
Prenatal and Postpartum Care	
Birth Control Use at Time of Conception.....	44
Postpartum Birth Control	53
Late Diagnosis of Pregnancy	68
Late Entry into Prenatal Care	69
Prenatal Care Payment Source.....	79
Discussions with Health Care Provider During Prenatal Care Visits.....	83
Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy	94
Delivery Type	105
Delivery Payment Source.....	107
Infant Health	
Low Birth Weight	111
Preterm Births	113
Neonatal Intensive Care	114
Experiences During Postpartum Hospital Stay	115
Breastfeeding	126
Exposure to Second Hand Cigarette Smoke.....	129
Sleep Position	130
Well-Baby Check Ups	133
Appendices	
Appendix A: Florida PRAMS Overview and Methods	135
Appendix B: Survey Definitions and Methods	137
Appendix C: Birth Certificate Variables and Definitions	138
Appendix D: Interpreting the Data from the 2004 Florida PRAMS Survey.....	139
Appendix E: The Florida PRAMS 2004 Survey Sample.....	140

Prevalence (Percent) of Being Uninsured Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

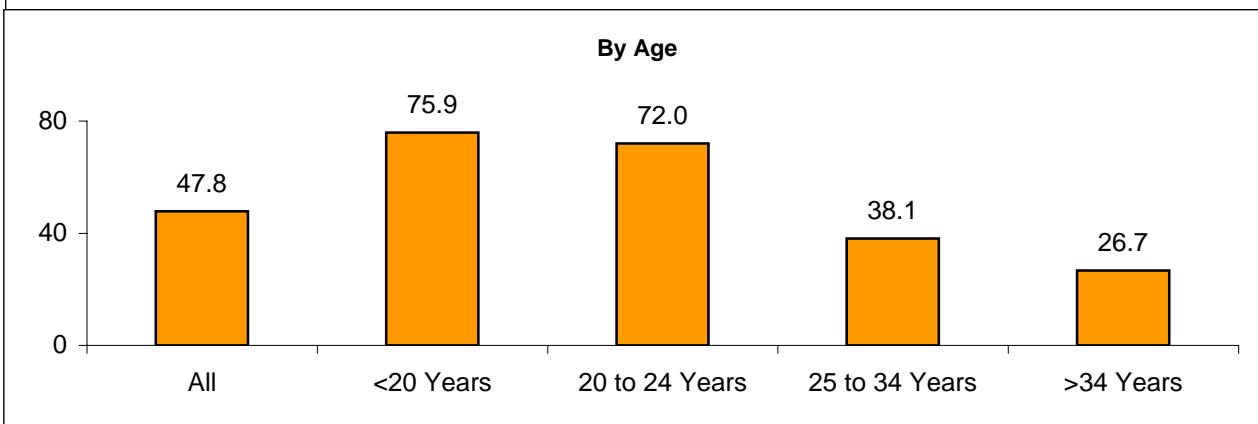
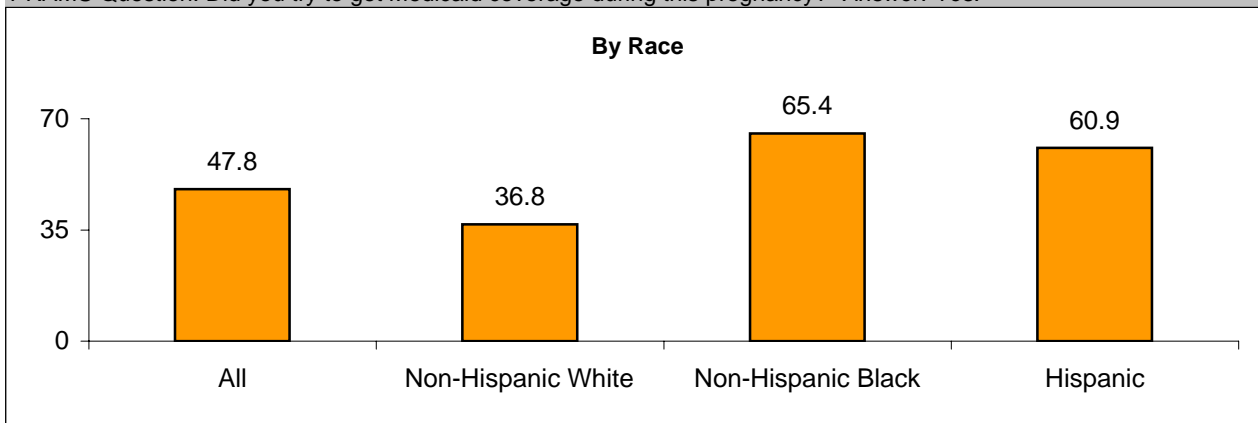
PRAMS Question: Just before you got pregnant, did you have health insurance? (Do not count Medicaid.) Answer: No.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	46.6	43.4 ~ 49.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	35.9	31.2 ~ 40.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	58.4	53.7 ~ 63.0
Hispanics	58.5	52.5 ~ 64.6
Age		
19 and younger	59.7	52.6 ~ 66.8
20 to 24	61.5	55.3 ~ 67.6
25 to 34	40.7	36.2 ~ 45.2
35 and older	28.8	21.0 ~ 36.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	75.0	69.6 ~ 80.4
12 Years	57.9	52.4 ~ 63.4
More than 12 Years	25.1	21.1 ~ 29.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	79.3	74.9 ~ 83.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	52.2	46.1 ~ 58.2
\$35,000 or more	12.1	8.5 ~ 15.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	79.6	76.3 ~ 82.9
No	10.5	7.5 ~ 13.5
Marital Status		
Married	31.0	27.1 ~ 35.0
Not Married	67.5	63.3 ~ 71.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Trying to Get Medicaid During Pregnancy among Women Who Were Not on Medicaid Before Pregnancy in Florida

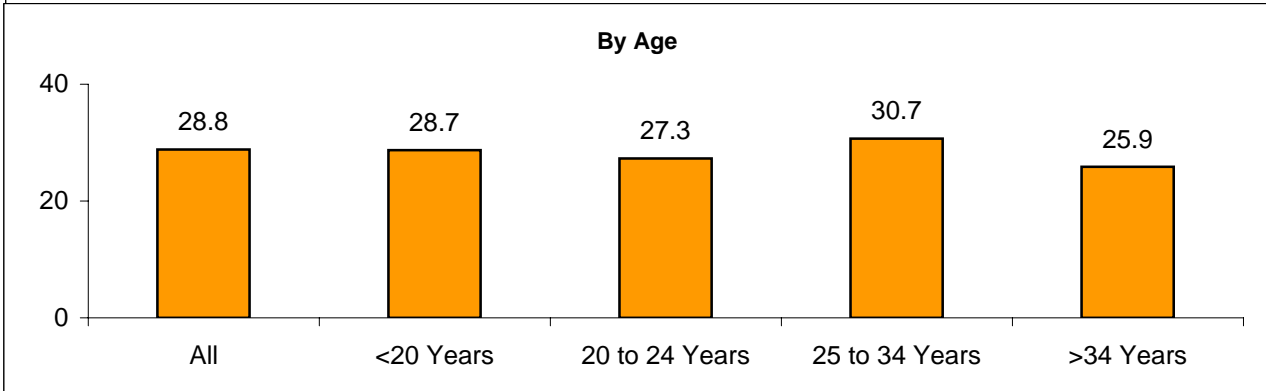
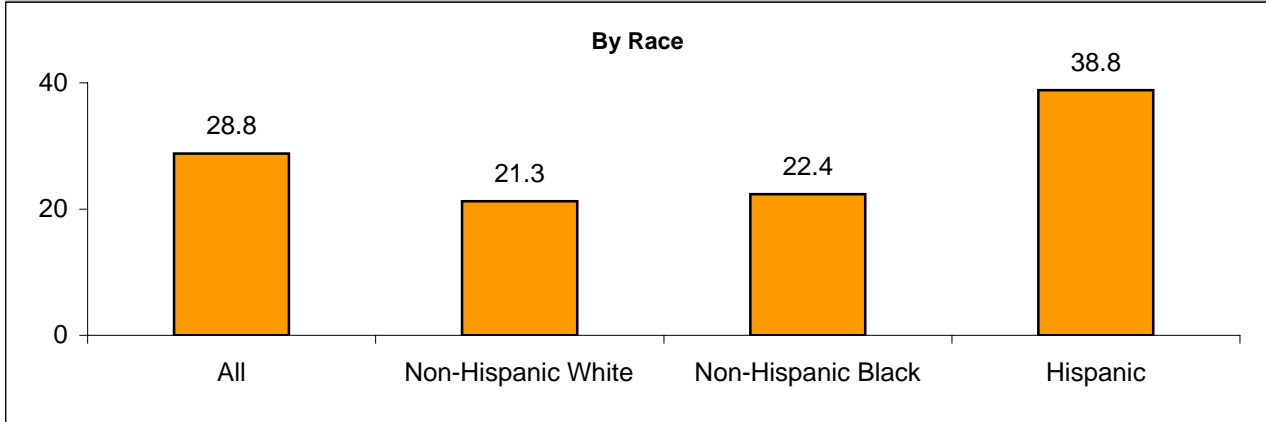
PRAMS Question: Did you try to get Medicaid coverage during this pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	47.8	44.3 ~ 51.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	36.8	31.7 ~ 41.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	65.4	59.9 ~ 70.8
Hispanics	60.9	54.4 ~ 67.4
Age		
19 and younger	75.9	68.5 ~ 83.4
20 to 24	72.0	65.3 ~ 78.8
25 to 34	38.1	33.2 ~ 42.9
35 and older	26.7	18.6 ~ 34.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	83.8	78.0 ~ 89.5
12 Years	57.7	51.2 ~ 64.1
More than 12 Years	29.0	24.6 ~ 33.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	87.2	83.2 ~ 91.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	61.9	55.5 ~ 68.2
\$35,000 or more	10.0	6.6 ~ 13.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	95.3	93.1 ~ 97.5
No	11.0	7.9 ~ 14.1
Marital Status		
Married	29.7	25.6 ~ 33.9
Not Married	78.8	74.4 ~ 83.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Having Difficulty in Getting Medicaid During Pregnancy Among Women Who Tried to Get Medicaid in Florida

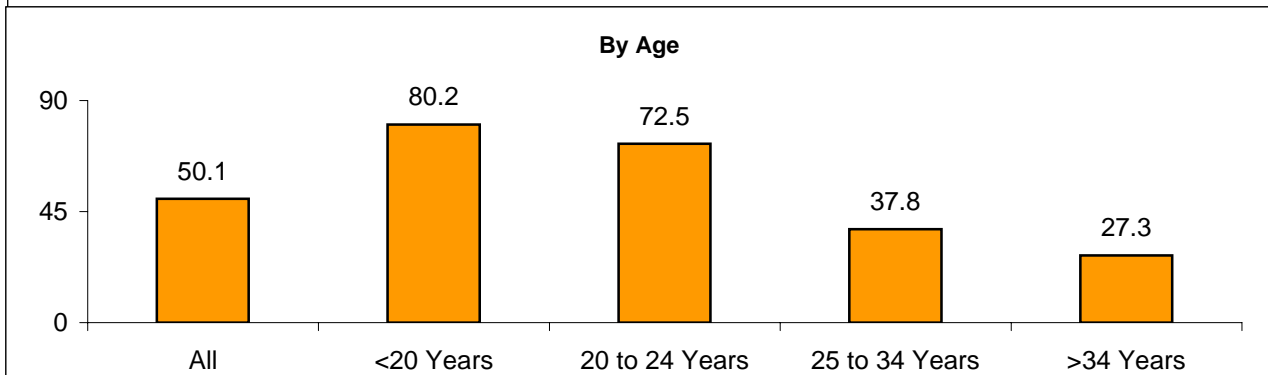
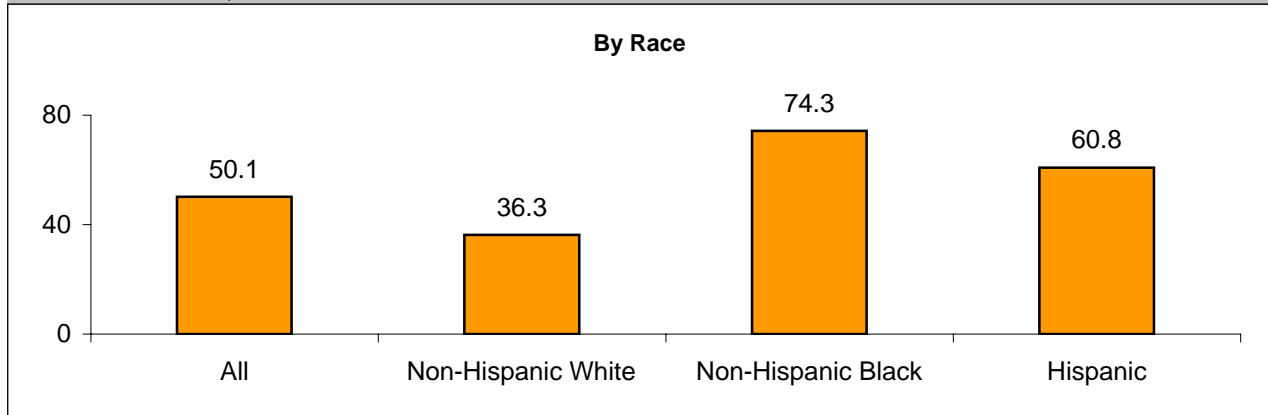
PRAMS Question: Did you have any trouble getting Medicaid during your pregnancy? (Among women who tried getting Medicaid during pregnancy.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	28.8	24.3 ~ 33.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	21.3	14.2 ~ 28.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	22.4	16.2 ~ 28.5
Hispanics	38.8	30.6 ~ 47.0
Age		
19 and younger	28.7	19.7 ~ 37.7
20 to 24	27.3	19.6 ~ 35.0
25 to 34	30.7	23.3 ~ 38.1
35 and older	25.9	12.0 ~ 39.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	34.3	25.9 ~ 42.6
12 Years	24.2	17.3 ~ 31.1
More than 12 Years	28.5	20.3 ~ 36.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	26.4	20.0 ~ 32.9
\$15,000 to \$34,999	24.2	17.2 ~ 31.2
\$35,000 or more	49.7	31.8 ~ 67.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	21.5	17.4 ~ 25.5
No	78.0	65.7 ~ 90.2
Marital Status		
Married	32.9	25.1 ~ 40.6
Not Married	26.2	20.9 ~ 31.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Participating in the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

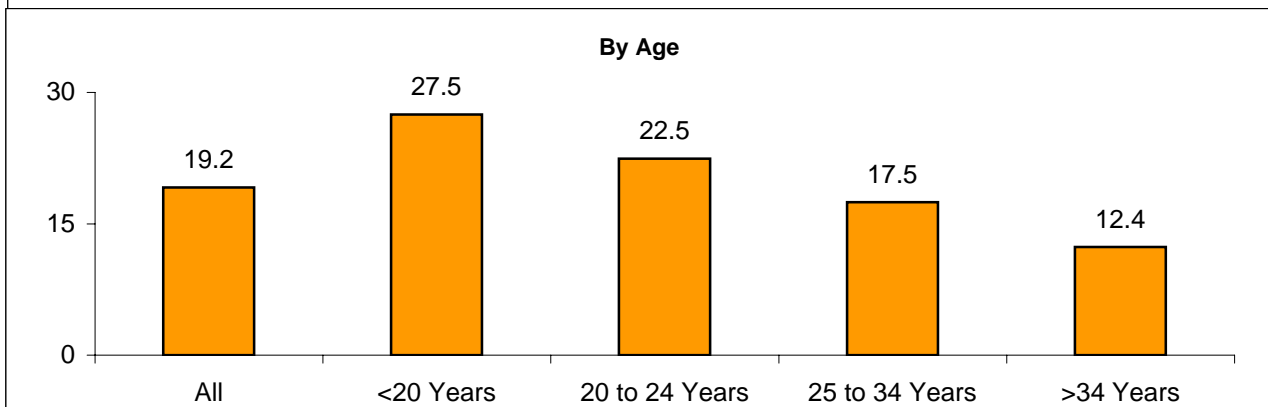
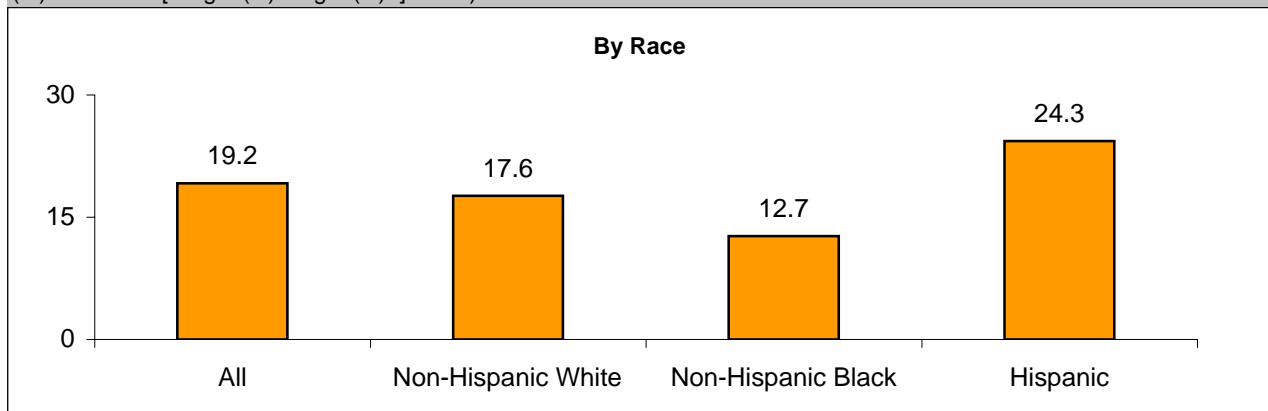
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, were you on WIC (The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	50.1	47.0 ~ 53.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	36.3	31.6 ~ 41.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	74.3	70.3 ~ 78.3
Hispanics	60.8	54.8 ~ 66.9
Age		
19 and younger	80.2	74.6 ~ 85.9
20 to 24	72.5	66.9 ~ 78.1
25 to 34	37.8	33.4 ~ 42.2
35 and older	27.3	19.8 ~ 34.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	81.7	76.8 ~ 86.6
12 Years	62.0	56.4 ~ 67.6
More than 12 Years	27.1	23.0 ~ 31.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	82.0	77.8 ~ 86.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	62.1	56.1 ~ 68.1
\$35,000 or more	10.3	7.2 ~ 13.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	80.1	76.6 ~ 83.6
No	17.5	14.1 ~ 21.0
Marital Status		
Married	31.5	27.6 ~ 35.4
Not Married	75.3	71.4 ~ 79.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Underweight Among Women in Florida

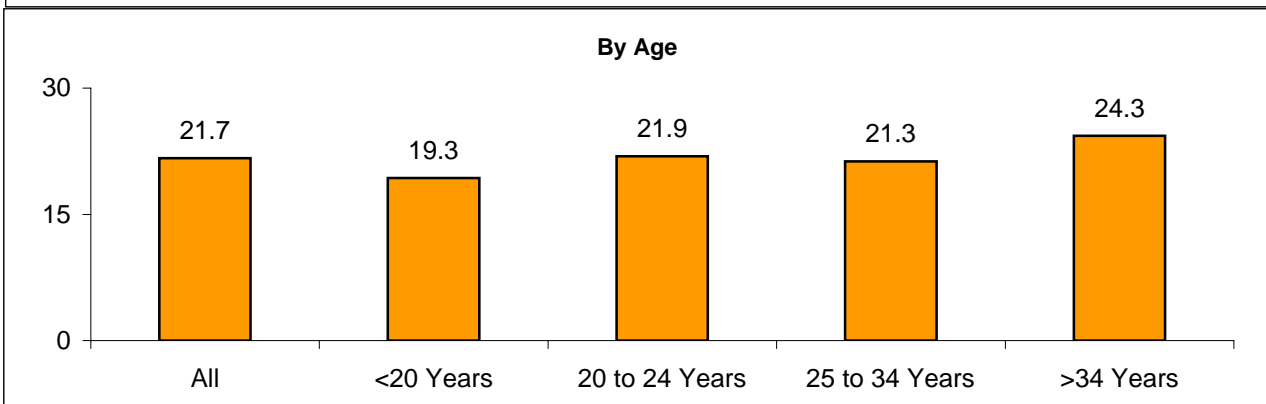
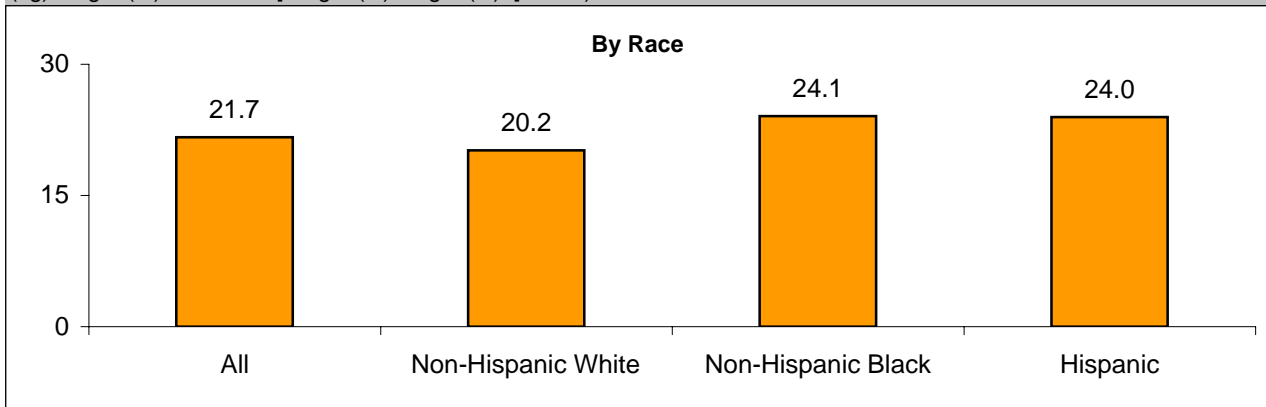
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes?
 (Underweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of less than 19.8. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)²] x 703).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	19.2	16.7 ~ 21.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	17.6	14.0 ~ 21.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.7	9.5 ~ 15.9
Hispanics	24.3	19.3 ~ 29.4
Age		
19 and younger	27.5	21.1 ~ 33.8
20 to 24	22.5	17.3 ~ 27.6
25 to 34	17.5	13.9 ~ 21.0
35 and older	12.4	6.6 ~ 18.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	29.4	23.5 ~ 35.3
12 Years	18.0	13.7 ~ 22.4
More than 12 Years	14.9	11.6 ~ 18.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	23.0	18.4 ~ 27.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	17.1	12.6 ~ 21.6
\$35,000 or more	15.5	11.4 ~ 19.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	21.9	18.4 ~ 25.3
No	16.2	12.7 ~ 19.7
Marital Status		
Married	16.9	13.6 ~ 20.1
Not Married	22.3	18.5 ~ 26.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Overweight Among Women in Florida

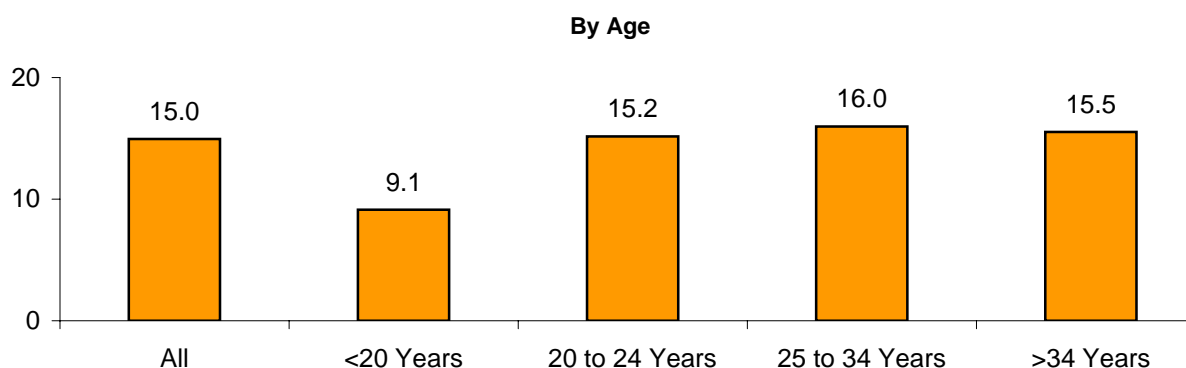
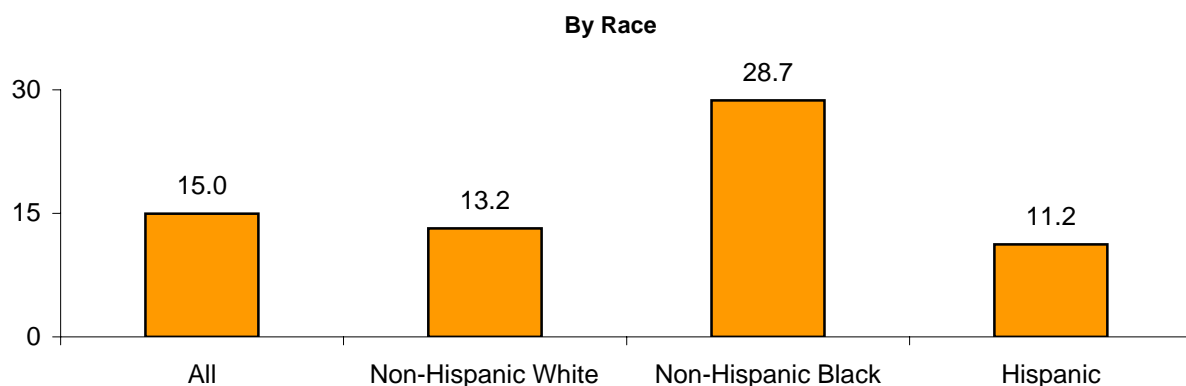
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Overweight is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) between 25.0 and 30.0. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)² x 703].



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	21.7	19.1 ~ 24.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	20.2	16.2 ~ 24.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	24.1	20.0 ~ 28.1
Hispanics	24.0	18.7 ~ 29.2
Age		
19 and younger	19.3	13.6 ~ 25.0
20 to 24	21.9	16.8 ~ 27.1
25 to 34	21.3	17.5 ~ 25.0
35 and older	24.3	16.8 ~ 31.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	21.0	15.6 ~ 26.4
12 Years	23.0	18.3 ~ 27.7
More than 12 Years	21.3	17.4 ~ 25.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	23.5	18.7 ~ 28.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	21.7	16.6 ~ 26.7
\$35,000 or more	20.0	15.7 ~ 24.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	21.8	18.4 ~ 25.3
No	21.5	17.6 ~ 25.4
Marital Status		
Married	21.5	18.0 ~ 25.0
Not Married	21.9	18.0 ~ 25.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Pre-Pregnancy Obesity Among Women in Florida

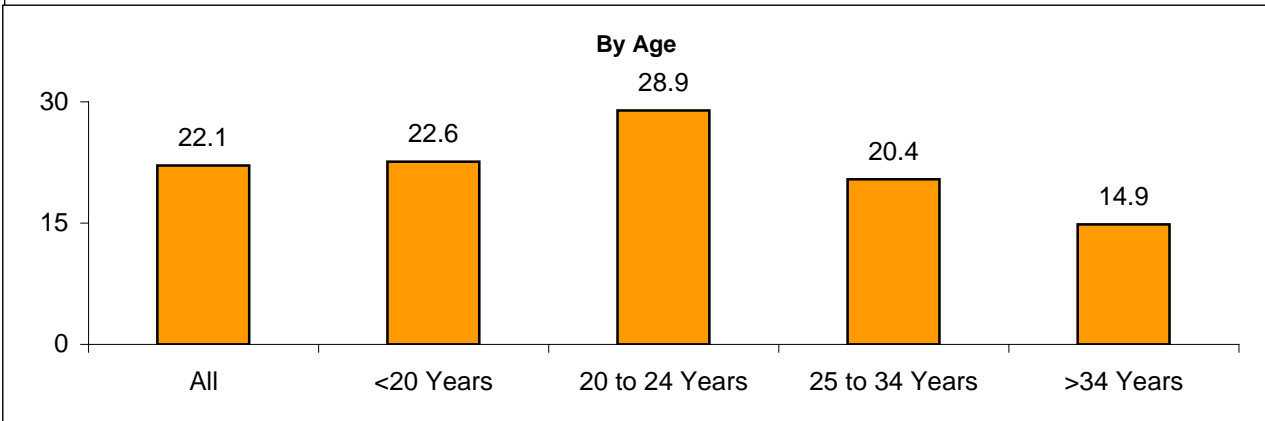
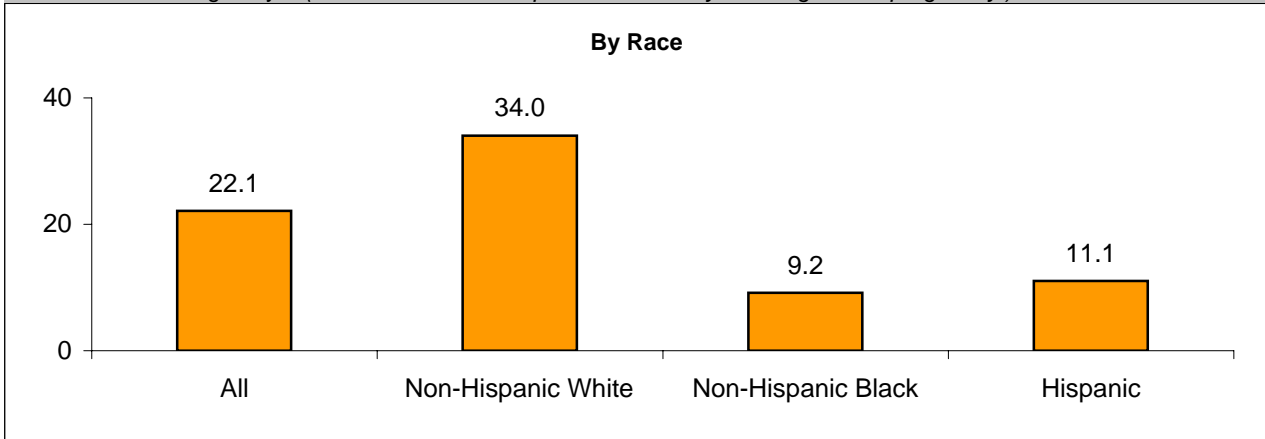
PRAMS Questions: Just before you got pregnant, how much did you weigh? How tall are you without shoes? (Obesity is based on a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30.0 or more. BMI is calculated as follows: weight (kg)/height (m)² or BMI = [weight (lb)/height (in)²] x 703).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.0	12.9 ~ 17.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	13.2	9.9 ~ 16.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	28.7	24.4 ~ 33.0
Hispanics	11.2	7.6 ~ 14.9
Age		
19 and younger	9.1	4.9 ~ 13.4
20 to 24	15.2	11.1 ~ 19.2
25 to 34	16.0	12.8 ~ 19.2
35 and older	15.5	9.9 ~ 21.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	11.7	8.1 ~ 15.3
12 Years	18.4	14.4 ~ 22.4
More than 12 Years	14.0	10.7 ~ 17.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	16.6	12.9 ~ 20.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	19.4	14.9 ~ 24.0
\$35,000 or more	11.3	7.8 ~ 14.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	18.5	15.4 ~ 21.6
No	11.1	8.3 ~ 14.0
Marital Status		
Married	15.0	12.0 ~ 17.9
Not Married	15.0	12.1 ~ 17.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

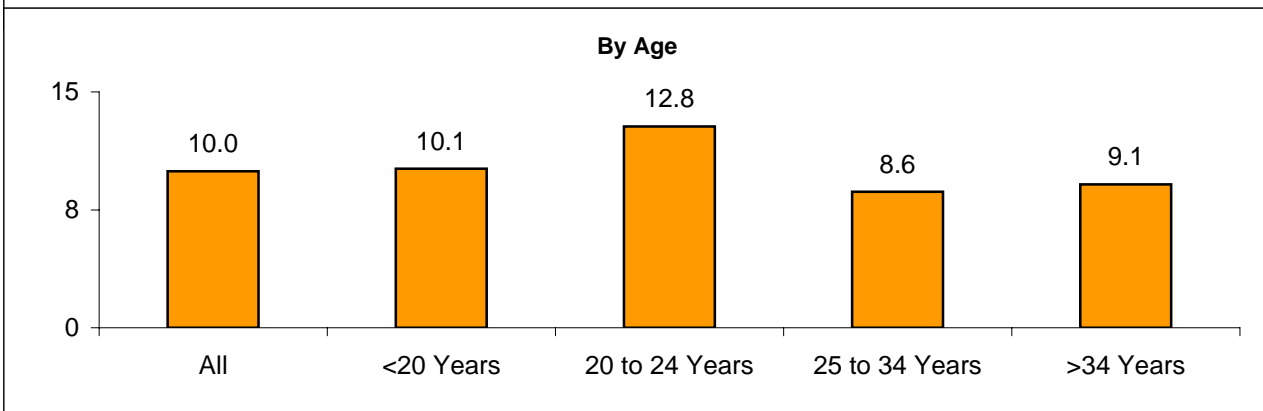
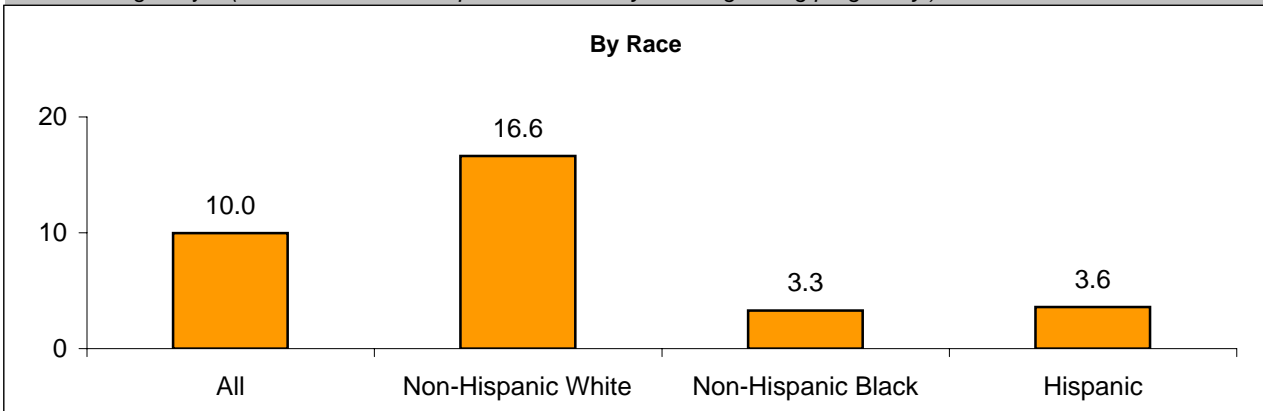
PRAMS Question: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? *(This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking before pregnancy.)*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	22.1	19.4 ~ 24.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	34.0	29.4 ~ 38.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.2	6.5 ~ 11.9
Hispanics	11.1	6.9 ~ 15.2
Age		
19 and younger	22.6	16.6 ~ 28.6
20 to 24	28.9	23.0 ~ 34.9
25 to 34	20.4	16.5 ~ 24.3
35 and older	14.9	8.3 ~ 21.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	27.7	21.6 ~ 33.8
12 Years	27.9	22.7 ~ 33.2
More than 12 Years	15.9	12.3 ~ 19.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	27.4	22.2 ~ 32.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	25.6	20.0 ~ 31.2
\$35,000 or more	16.8	12.6 ~ 21.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	28.2	24.2 ~ 32.2
No	15.7	12.1 ~ 19.2
Marital Status		
Married	17.0	13.6 ~ 20.4
Not Married	29.1	24.7 ~ 33.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

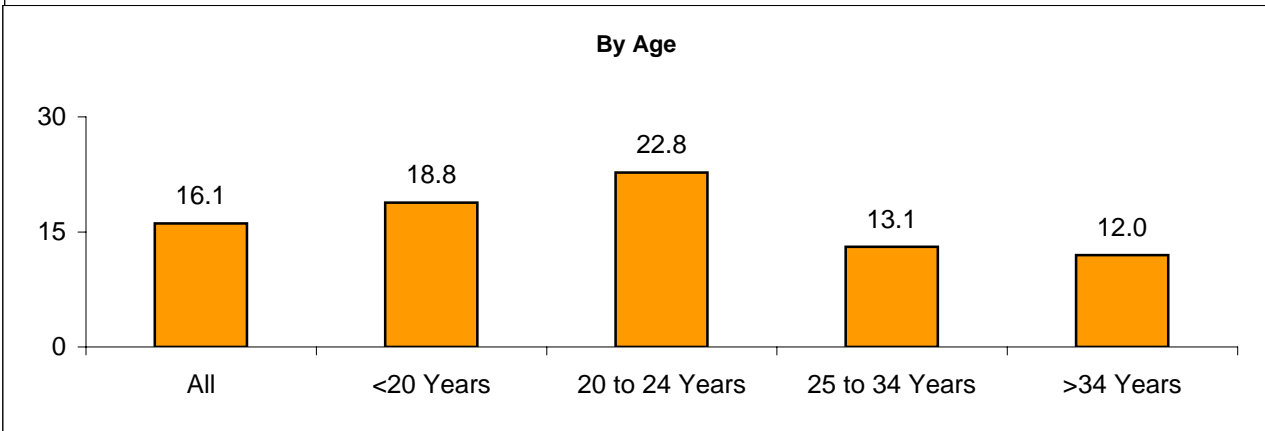
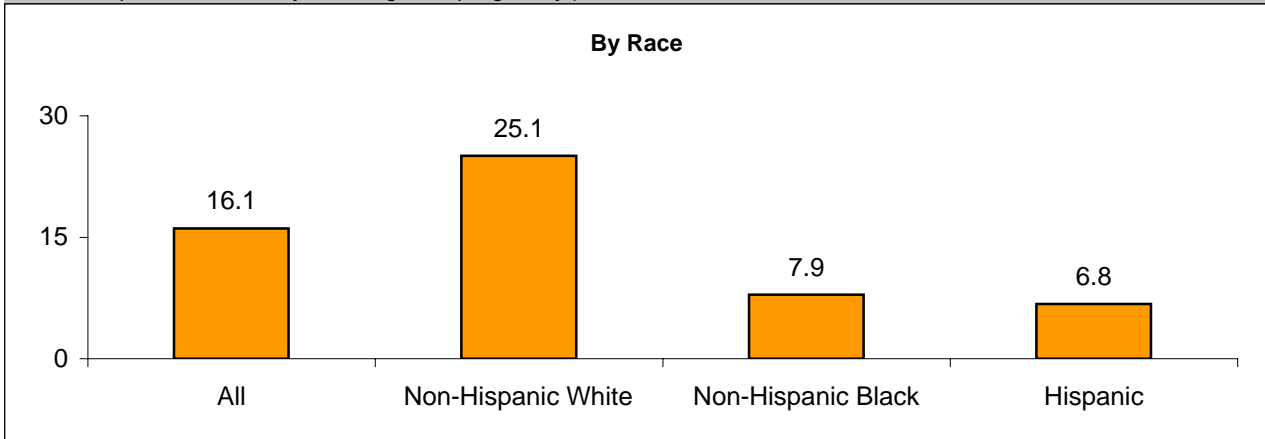
PRAMS Question: In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	10.0	8.0 ~ 11.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.6	13.0 ~ 20.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.3	1.7 ~ 4.9
Hispanics	3.6	1.3 ~ 5.9
Age		
19 and younger	10.1	5.8 ~ 14.4
20 to 24	12.8	8.4 ~ 17.2
25 to 34	8.6	5.9 ~ 11.4
35 and older	9.1	3.9 ~ 14.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	15.4	10.4 ~ 20.4
12 Years	13.2	9.2 ~ 17.3
More than 12 Years	5.3	3.1 ~ 7.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	12.6	8.7 ~ 16.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	14.0	9.5 ~ 18.4
\$35,000 or more	5.3	2.7 ~ 7.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	13.9	10.8 ~ 17.0
No	5.7	3.5 ~ 8.0
Marital Status		
Married	6.5	4.2 ~ 8.8
Not Married	14.6	11.2 ~ 18.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Cigarette Smoking After Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

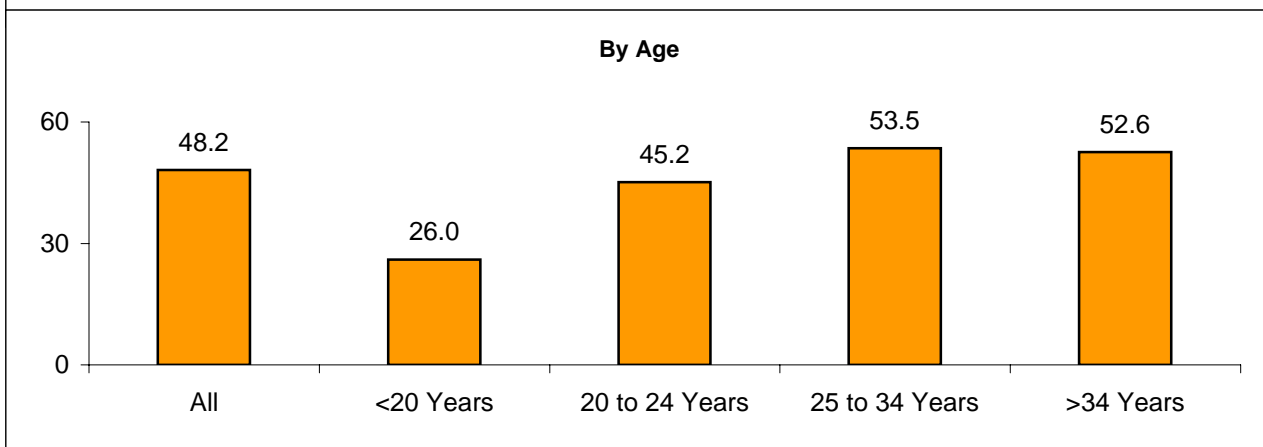
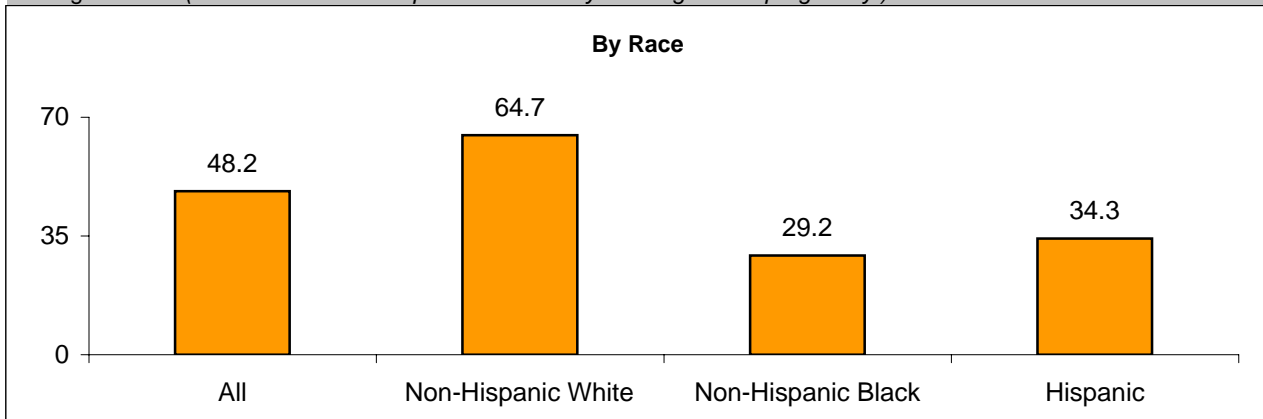
PRAMS Question: How many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? (This chart shows the prevalence of any smoking after pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	16.1	13.7 ~ 18.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	25.1	20.8 ~ 29.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.9	5.4 ~ 10.5
Hispanics	6.8	3.5 ~ 10.0
Age		
19 and younger	18.8	13.2 ~ 24.4
20 to 24	22.8	17.3 ~ 28.2
25 to 34	13.1	9.8 ~ 16.4
35 and older	12.0	6.0 ~ 17.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	23.6	17.9 ~ 29.3
12 Years	19.7	15.1 ~ 24.4
More than 12 Years	10.4	7.3 ~ 13.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	20.0	15.4 ~ 24.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	19.6	14.4 ~ 24.8
\$35,000 or more	11.2	7.6 ~ 14.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	21.1	17.5 ~ 24.8
No	10.7	7.7 ~ 13.7
Marital Status		
Married	12.4	9.4 ~ 15.4
Not Married	21.0	17.1 ~ 24.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Alcohol Use Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

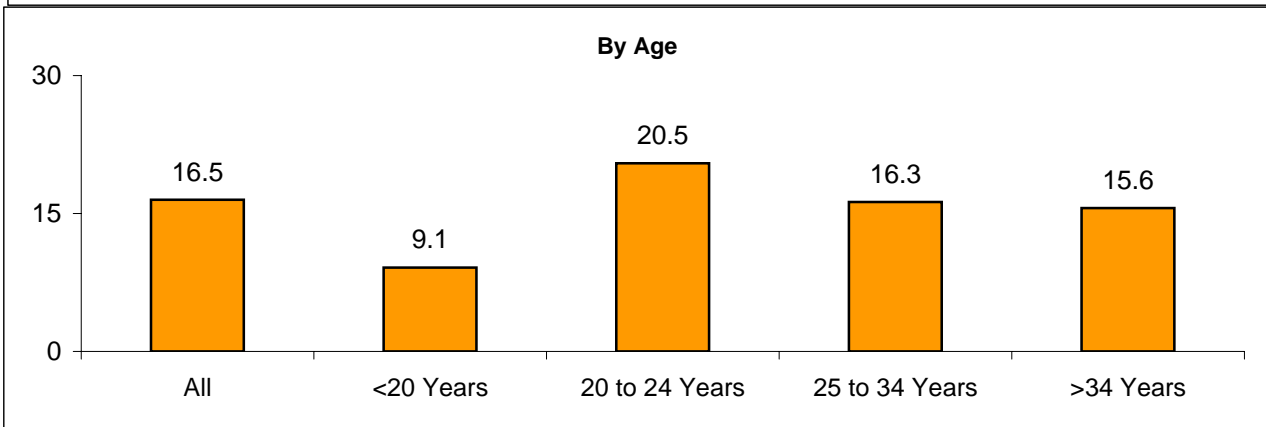
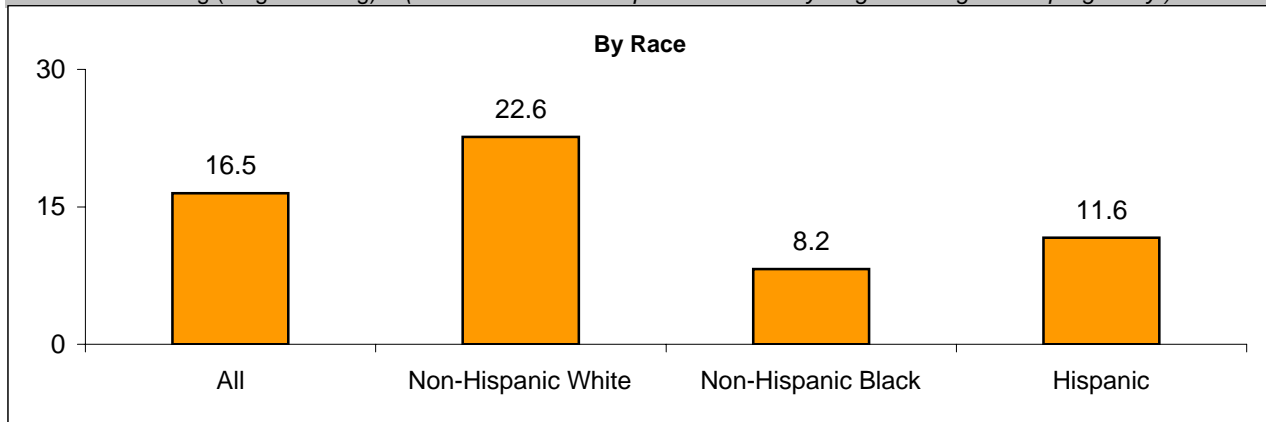
PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking before pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	48.2	45.0 ~ 51.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	64.7	60.0 ~ 69.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	29.2	25.0 ~ 33.5
Hispanics	34.3	28.2 ~ 40.4
Age		
19 and younger	26.0	19.6 ~ 32.3
20 to 24	45.2	38.9 ~ 51.4
25 to 34	53.5	48.9 ~ 58.1
35 and older	52.6	43.8 ~ 61.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	24.3	18.7 ~ 29.9
12 Years	43.5	37.8 ~ 49.1
More than 12 Years	62.8	58.3 ~ 67.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	34.1	28.8 ~ 39.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	48.0	41.9 ~ 54.1
\$35,000 or more	64.2	58.9 ~ 69.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	37.9	33.7 ~ 42.1
No	59.7	55.0 ~ 64.3
Marital Status		
Married	52.8	48.5 ~ 57.1
Not Married	41.9	37.4 ~ 46.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Binge Drinking Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

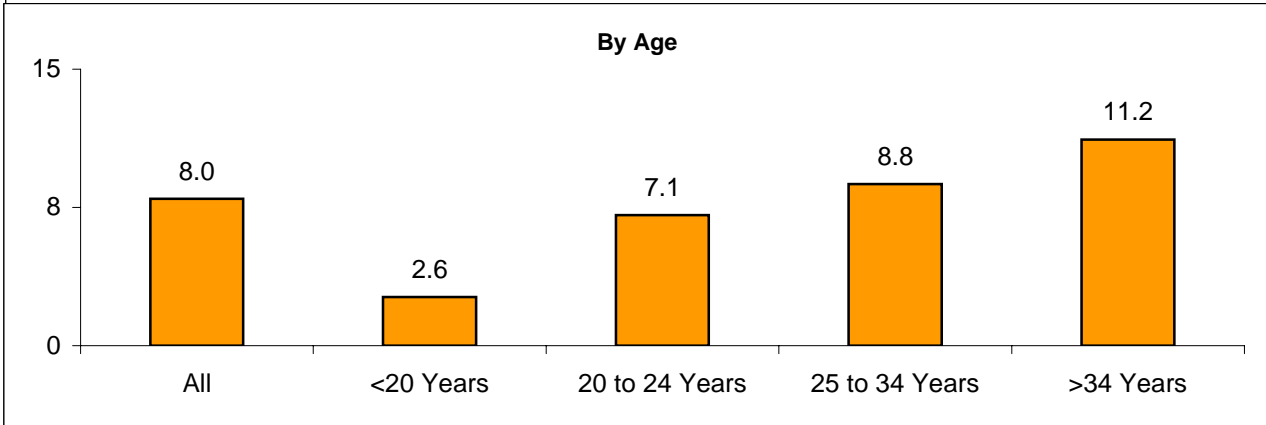
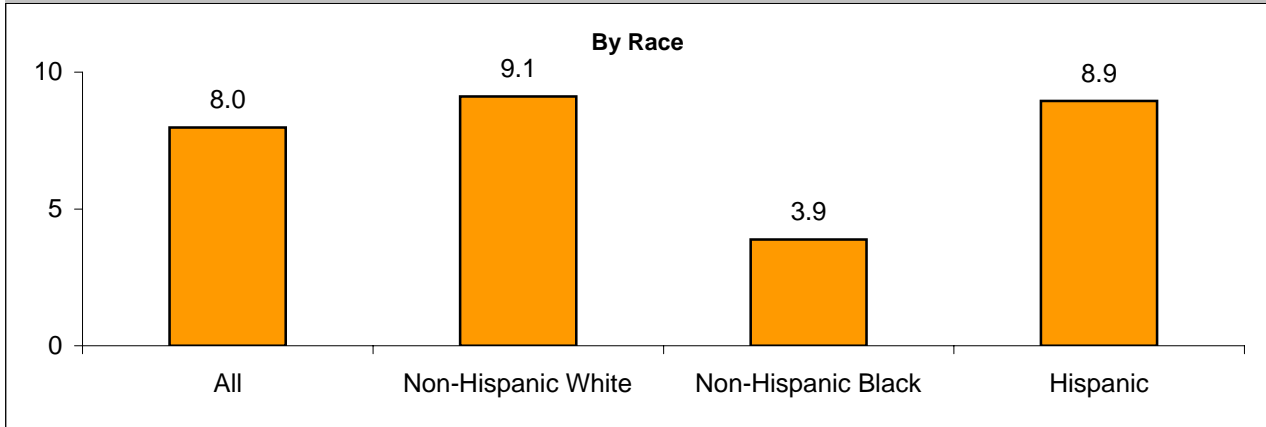
PRAMS Question: During the three months before you got pregnant, how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking)? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking before pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	16.5	14.0 ~ 19.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.6	18.5 ~ 26.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.2	5.6 ~ 10.8
Hispanics	11.6	7.1 ~ 16.2
Age		
19 and younger	9.1	4.9 ~ 13.3
20 to 24	20.5	15.1 ~ 25.8
25 to 34	16.3	12.6 ~ 19.9
35 and older	15.6	8.8 ~ 22.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	10.3	6.1 ~ 14.5
12 Years	16.6	12.1 ~ 21.1
More than 12 Years	19.4	15.4 ~ 23.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	13.6	9.5 ~ 17.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	19.2	14.0 ~ 24.4
\$35,000 or more	18.2	13.7 ~ 22.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	16.0	12.6 ~ 19.3
No	17.3	13.5 ~ 21.1
Marital Status		
Married	15.0	11.7 ~ 18.3
Not Married	18.5	14.7 ~ 22.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Alcohol Use During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

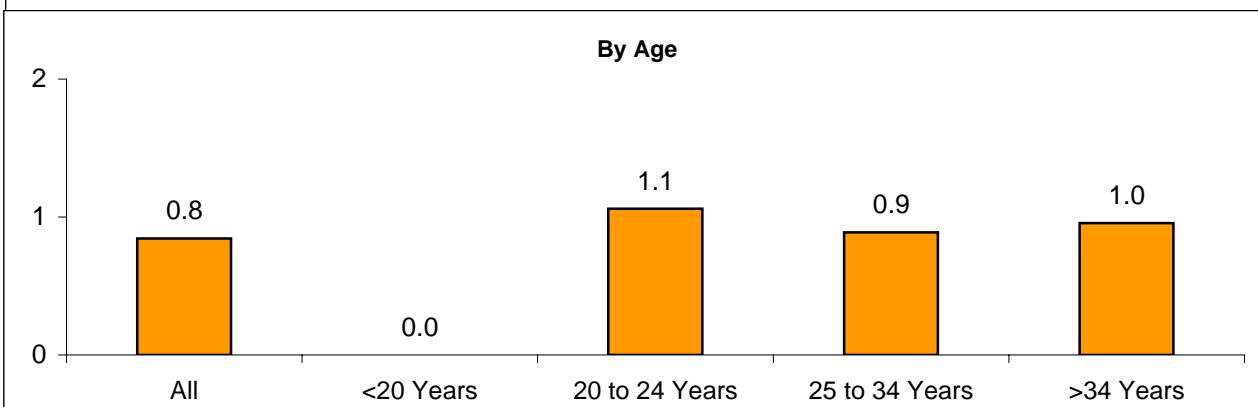
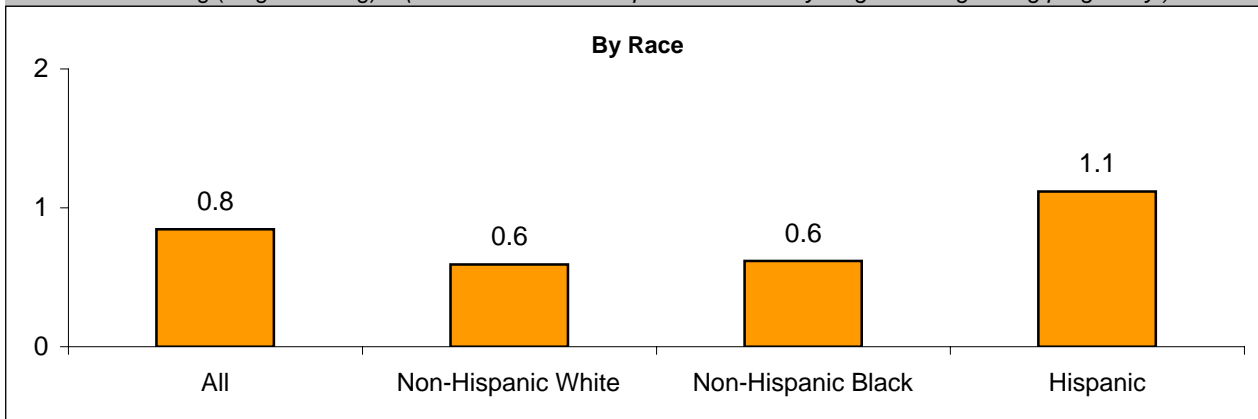
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? (This chart shows the prevalence of any drinking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	8.0	6.1 ~ 9.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.1	6.2 ~ 12.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.9	2.1 ~ 5.7
Hispanics	8.9	4.9 ~ 13.0
Age		
19 and younger	2.6	0.3 ~ 4.9
20 to 24	7.1	3.4 ~ 10.8
25 to 34	8.8	6.0 ~ 11.5
35 and older	11.2	5.2 ~ 17.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	3.7	0.9 ~ 6.5
12 Years	7.8	4.4 ~ 11.1
More than 12 Years	10.0	7.0 ~ 13.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	5.2	2.6 ~ 7.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	6.2	3.0 ~ 9.4
\$35,000 or more	12.3	8.4 ~ 16.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	5.8	3.6 ~ 8.1
No	10.4	7.3 ~ 13.4
Marital Status		
Married	8.8	6.2 ~ 11.5
Not Married	6.8	4.2 ~ 9.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Binge Drinking During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

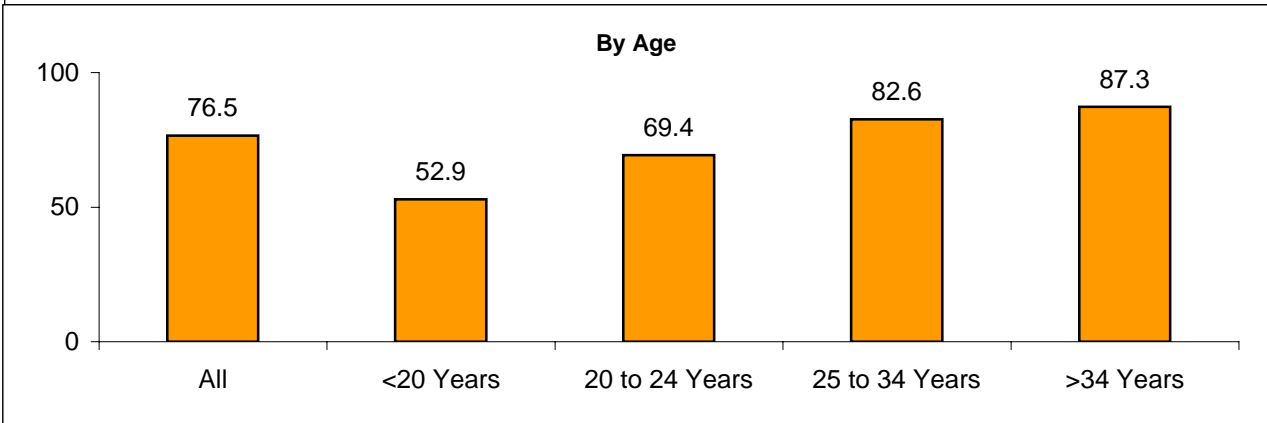
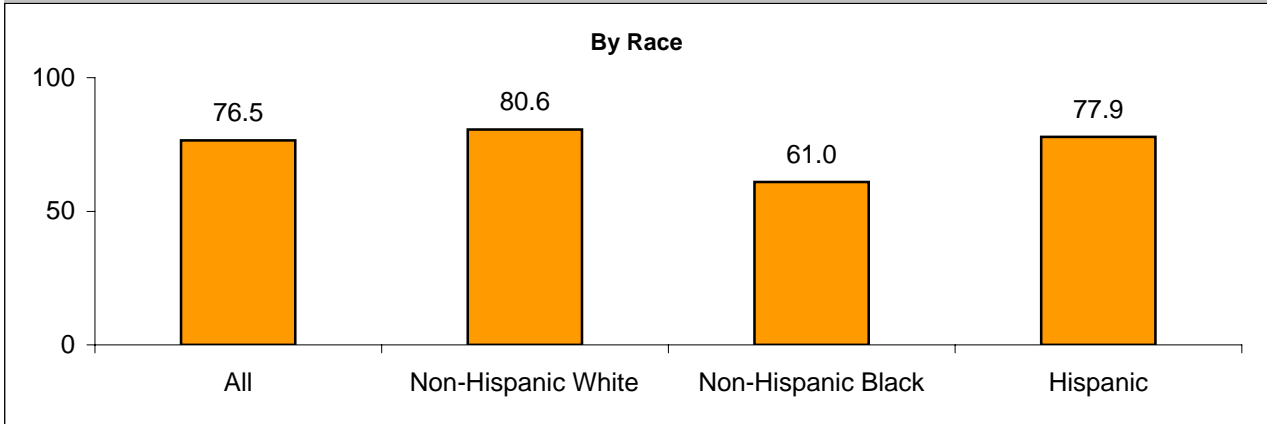
PRAMS Question: During the last three months of your pregnancy, how many times did you drink five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (binge drinking)? (This chart shows the prevalence of any binge drinking during pregnancy.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	0.8	0.2 ~ 1.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.4
Hispanics	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.6
Age		
19 and younger	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.0
20 to 24	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.2
25 to 34	0.9	0.0 ~ 1.9
35 and older	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.2
12 Years	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.3
More than 12 Years	0.9	0.0 ~ 1.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.6
\$35,000 or more	0.7	0.0 ~ 1.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	1.0	0.1 ~ 2.0
No	0.7	0.0 ~ 1.5
Marital Status		
Married	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.1
Not Married	0.6	0.1 ~ 1.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Having Heard that Taking Folic Acid Can Help Prevent Some Birth Defects Among Women in Florida

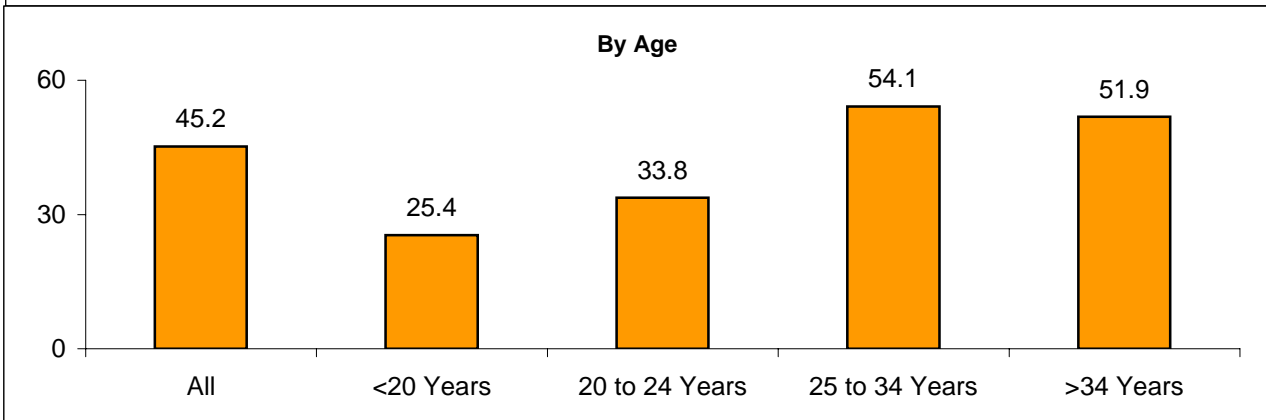
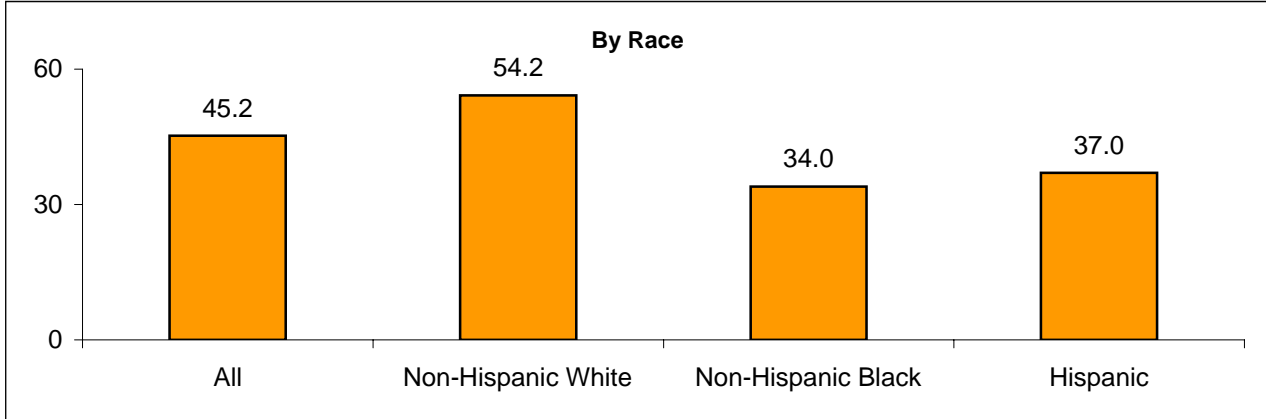
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard or read that taking the vitamin folic acid can help prevent some birth defects?
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	76.5	74.0 ~ 79.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	80.6	76.8 ~ 84.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	61.0	56.3 ~ 65.7
Hispanics	77.9	73.0 ~ 82.7
Age		
19 and younger	52.9	45.7 ~ 60.1
20 to 24	69.4	63.8 ~ 74.9
25 to 34	82.6	79.3 ~ 85.9
35 and older	87.3	81.6 ~ 93.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	64.5	58.5 ~ 70.5
12 Years	70.0	65.1 ~ 74.9
More than 12 Years	86.6	83.6 ~ 89.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	68.1	63.1 ~ 73.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	76.6	71.7 ~ 81.5
\$35,000 or more	89.1	85.7 ~ 92.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	67.6	63.8 ~ 71.4
No	86.4	83.5 ~ 89.4
Marital Status		
Married	85.1	82.2 ~ 87.9
Not Married	65.0	60.8 ~ 69.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Reading About Folic Acid in a Magazine or Newspaper Among Women in Florida

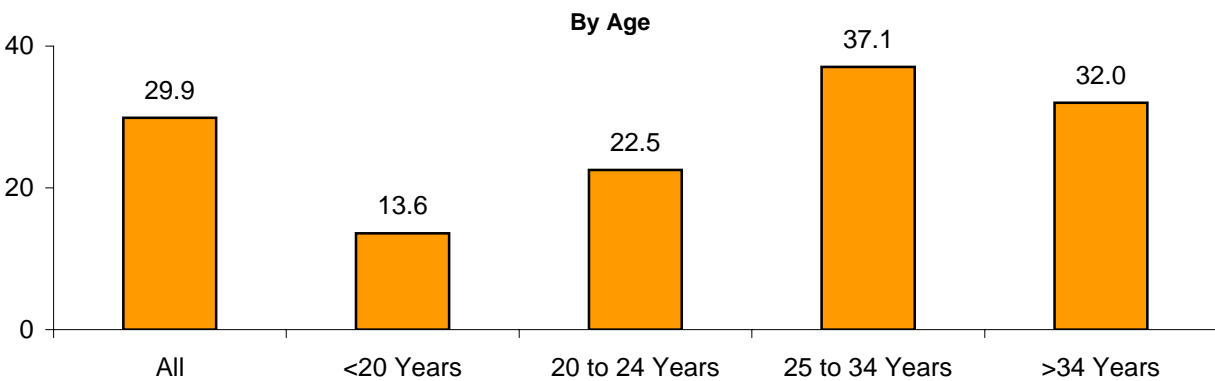
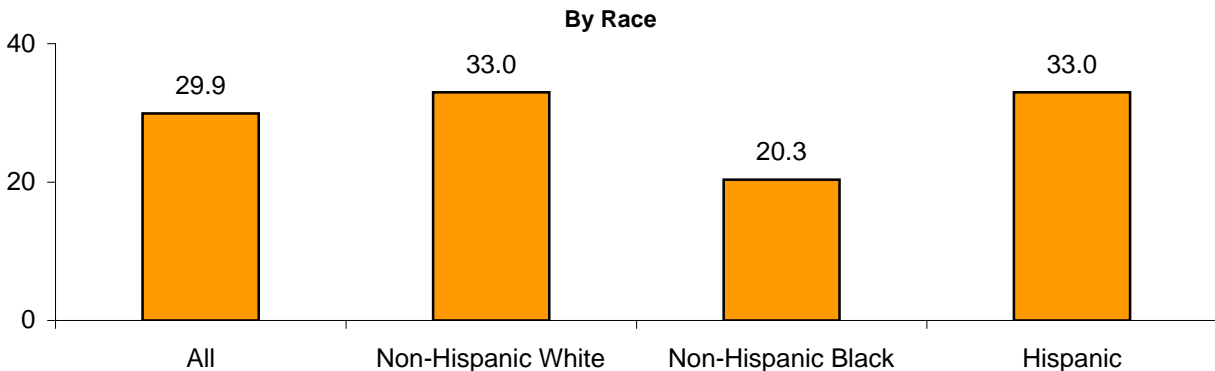
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from magazine or newspaper article? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	45.2	42.1 ~ 48.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	54.2	49.3 ~ 59.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	34.0	29.5 ~ 38.5
Hispanics	37.0	31.1 ~ 42.9
Age		
19 and younger	25.4	19.1 ~ 31.7
20 to 24	33.8	27.9 ~ 39.7
25 to 34	54.1	49.5 ~ 58.8
35 and older	51.9	43.1 ~ 60.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	28.2	22.4 ~ 34.0
12 Years	37.8	32.2 ~ 43.3
More than 12 Years	58.3	53.6 ~ 63.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	33.6	28.4 ~ 38.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	44.3	38.2 ~ 50.4
\$35,000 or more	62.2	56.8 ~ 67.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	33.8	29.8 ~ 37.7
No	58.2	53.5 ~ 62.9
Marital Status		
Married	52.7	48.3 ~ 57.0
Not Married	35.2	30.9 ~ 39.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing About Folic Acid from Radio or Television Among Women in Florida

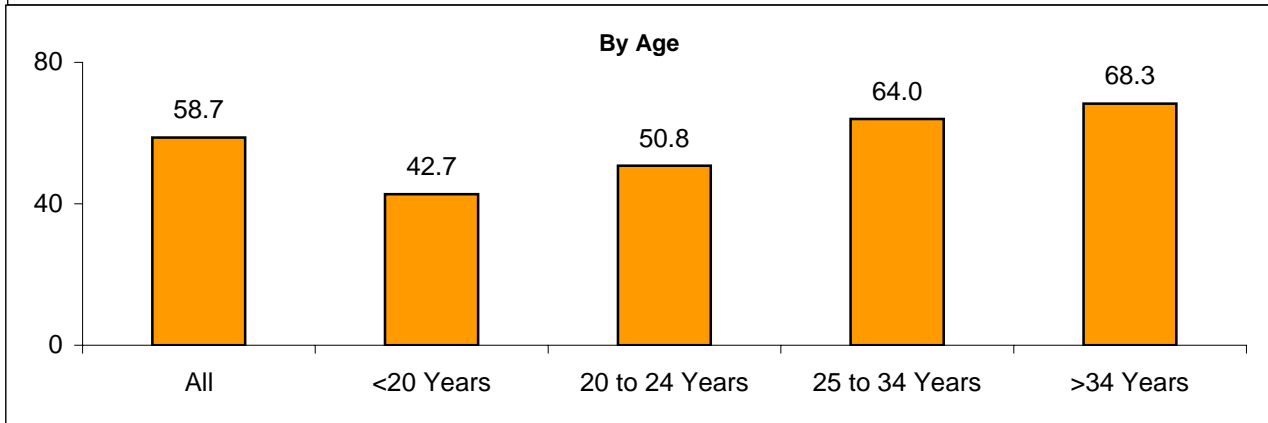
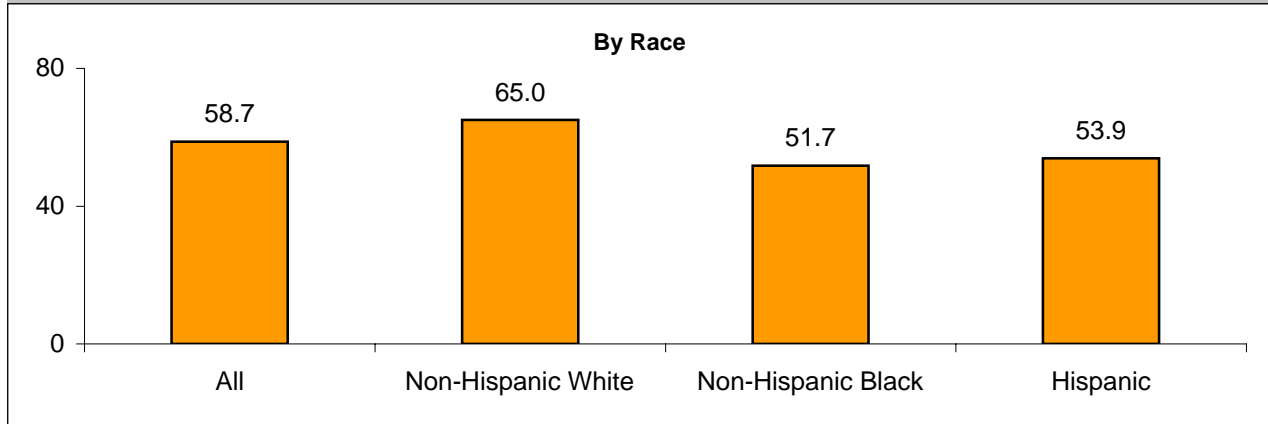
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a radio or television? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	29.9	26.9 ~ 32.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	33.0	28.3 ~ 37.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.3	16.5 ~ 24.2
Hispanics	33.0	27.2 ~ 38.8
Age		
19 and younger	13.6	8.6 ~ 18.5
20 to 24	22.5	17.3 ~ 27.8
25 to 34	37.1	32.5 ~ 41.6
35 and older	32.0	23.6 ~ 40.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	18.5	13.8 ~ 23.3
12 Years	31.0	25.5 ~ 36.4
More than 12 Years	34.5	29.9 ~ 39.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	24.6	19.8 ~ 29.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	33.0	27.0 ~ 39.0
\$35,000 or more	34.8	29.4 ~ 40.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	25.0	21.2 ~ 28.7
No	35.5	30.8 ~ 40.1
Marital Status		
Married	33.9	29.7 ~ 38.1
Not Married	24.6	20.5 ~ 28.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing About Folic Acid from a Healthcare Provider Among Women in Florida

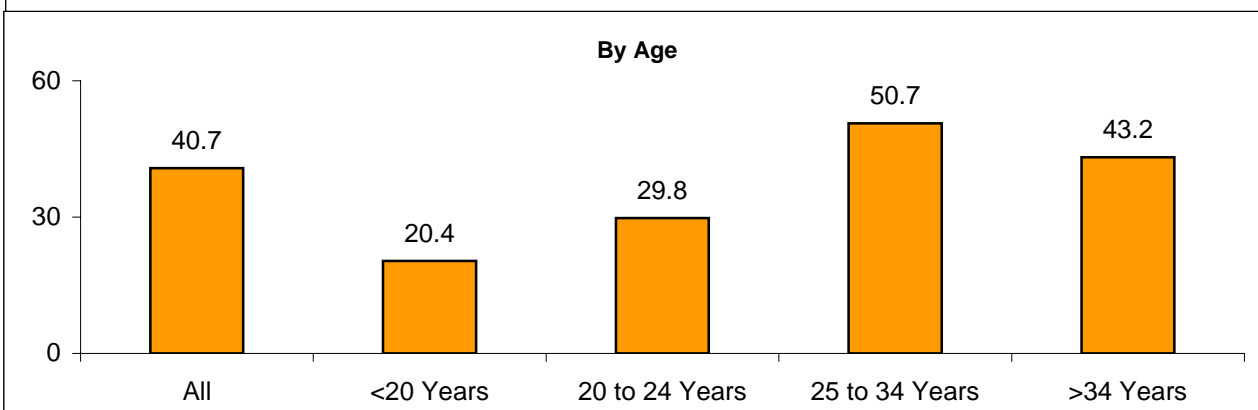
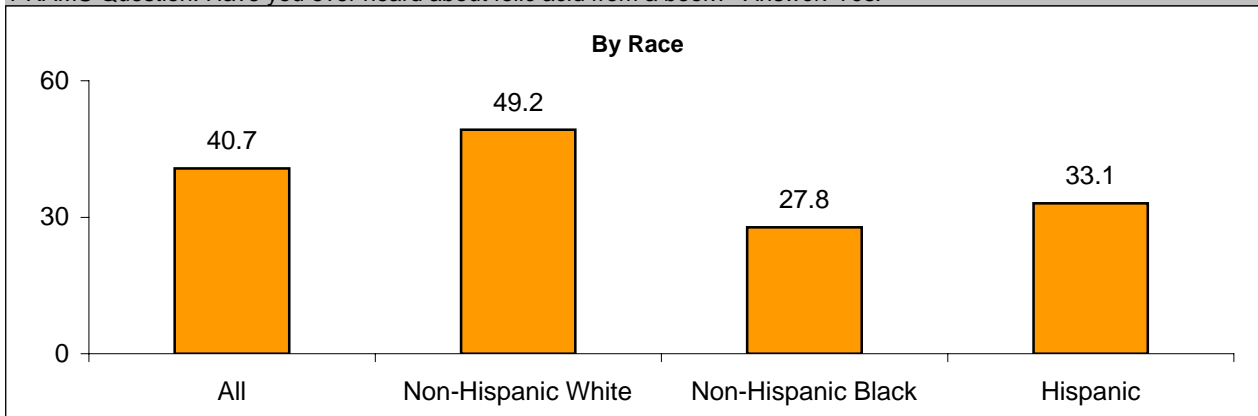
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a doctor, nurse, or any other healthcare worker? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	58.7	55.6 ~ 61.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	65.0	60.3 ~ 69.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	51.7	46.9 ~ 56.5
Hispanics	53.9	47.8 ~ 59.9
Age		
19 and younger	42.7	35.5 ~ 49.8
20 to 24	50.8	44.6 ~ 57.0
25 to 34	64.0	59.5 ~ 68.4
35 and older	68.3	60.1 ~ 76.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	47.8	41.4 ~ 54.3
12 Years	50.2	44.6 ~ 55.8
More than 12 Years	69.9	65.6 ~ 74.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	51.3	45.8 ~ 56.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	57.0	51.0 ~ 63.0
\$35,000 or more	71.4	66.3 ~ 76.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	51.3	47.1 ~ 55.5
No	67.5	63.0 ~ 71.9
Marital Status		
Married	66.5	62.4 ~ 70.6
Not Married	48.3	43.8 ~ 52.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Reading About Folic Acid in a Book Among Women in Florida

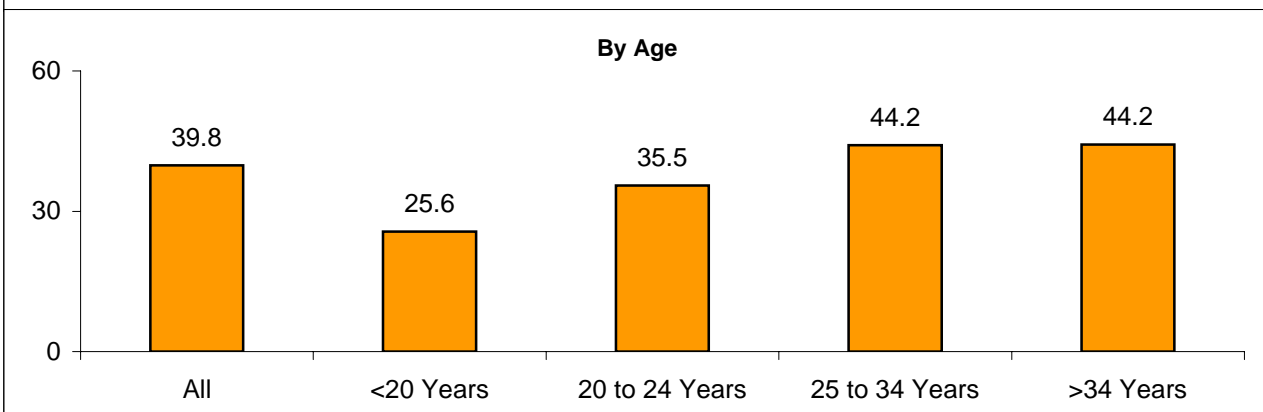
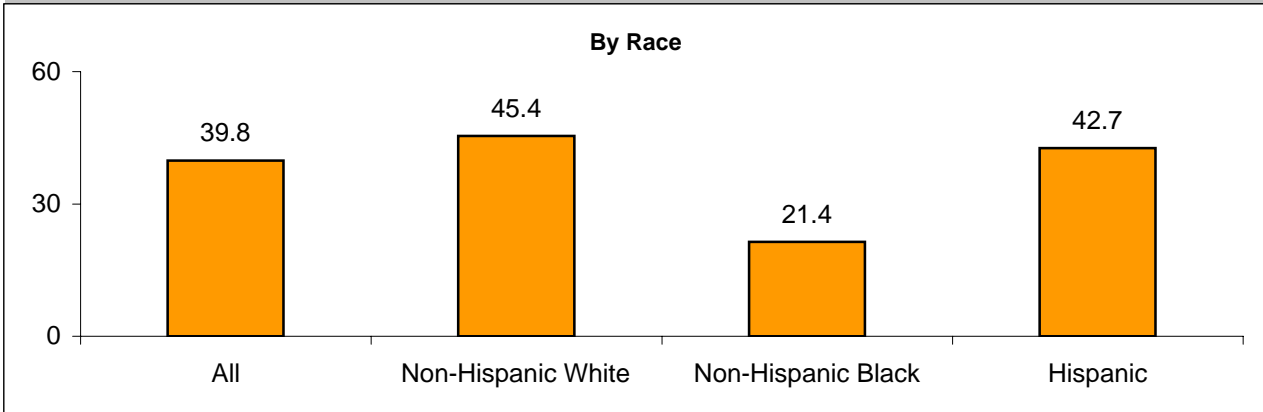
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from a book? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	40.7	37.6 ~ 43.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	49.2	44.3 ~ 54.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	27.8	23.5 ~ 32.1
Hispanics	33.1	27.3 ~ 38.8
Age		
19 and younger	20.4	14.6 ~ 26.1
20 to 24	29.8	24.1 ~ 35.6
25 to 34	50.7	46.0 ~ 55.3
35 and older	43.2	34.4 ~ 52.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	25.3	19.7 ~ 30.9
12 Years	31.1	25.8 ~ 36.4
More than 12 Years	54.7	49.9 ~ 59.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	28.6	23.6 ~ 33.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	38.1	32.1 ~ 44.1
\$35,000 or more	57.3	51.7 ~ 62.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	28.5	24.7 ~ 32.3
No	54.6	49.9 ~ 59.4
Marital Status		
Married	50.2	45.8 ~ 54.5
Not Married	28.2	23.9 ~ 32.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Hearing about Folic Acid from Family or Friends Among Women in Florida

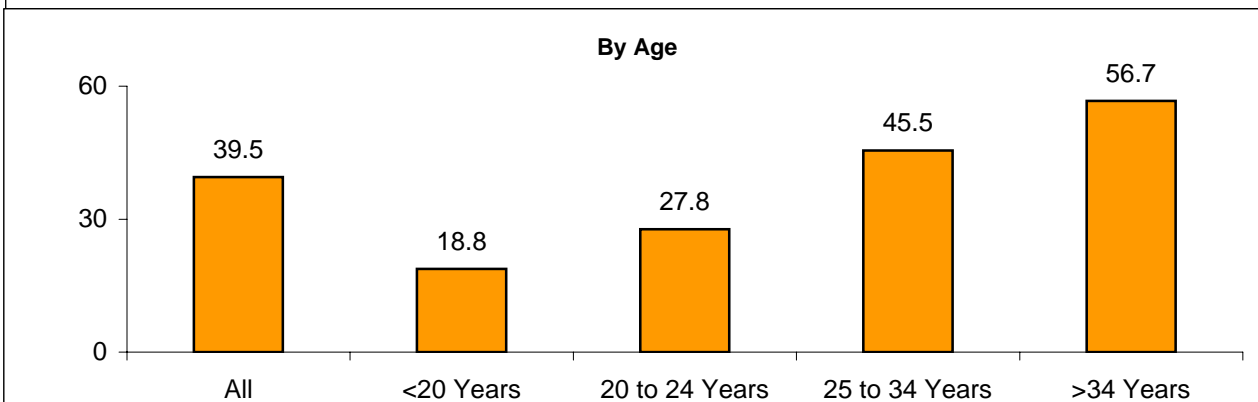
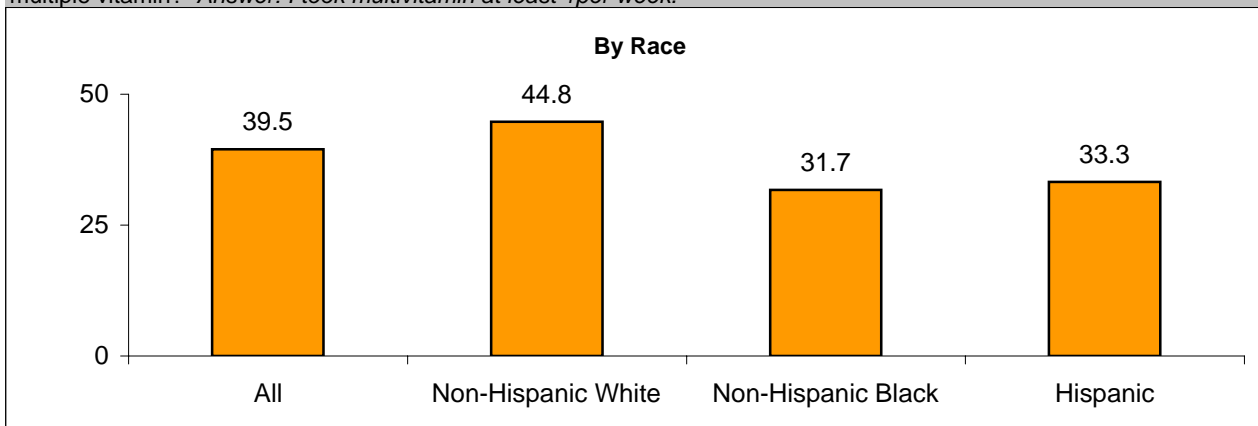
PRAMS Question: Have you ever heard about folic acid from family or friends? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	39.8	36.7 ~ 43.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	45.4	40.5 ~ 50.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.4	17.5 ~ 25.3
Hispanics	42.7	36.6 ~ 48.7
Age		
19 and younger	25.6	19.3 ~ 31.9
20 to 24	35.5	29.4 ~ 41.7
25 to 34	44.2	39.5 ~ 48.8
35 and older	44.2	35.4 ~ 53.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	28.0	22.1 ~ 33.8
12 Years	34.5	29.0 ~ 40.0
More than 12 Years	49.0	44.2 ~ 53.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	30.9	25.8 ~ 36.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	40.8	34.8 ~ 46.9
\$35,000 or more	50.3	44.7 ~ 55.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	30.4	26.5 ~ 34.3
No	50.3	45.5 ~ 55.1
Marital Status		
Married	46.5	42.1 ~ 50.9
Not Married	30.9	26.6 ~ 35.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Taking a Multivitamin Containing Folic Acid Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

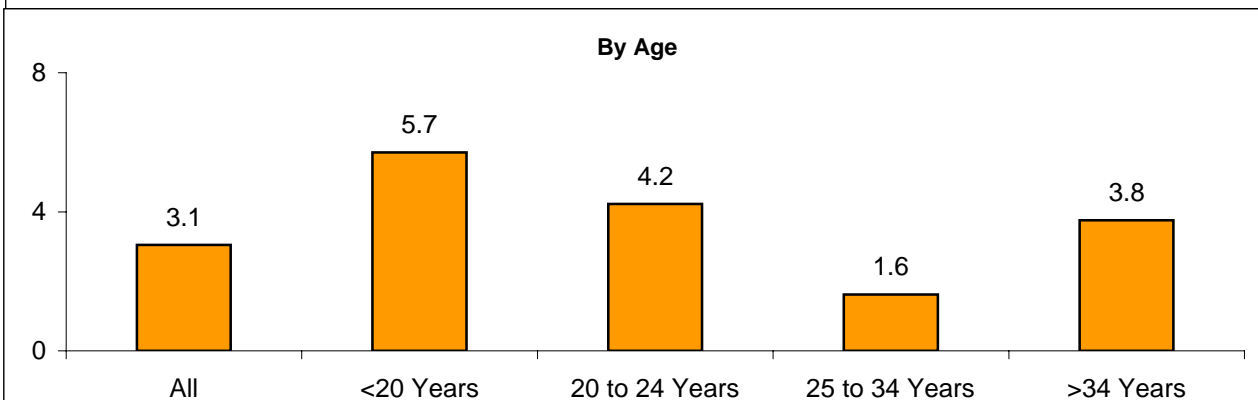
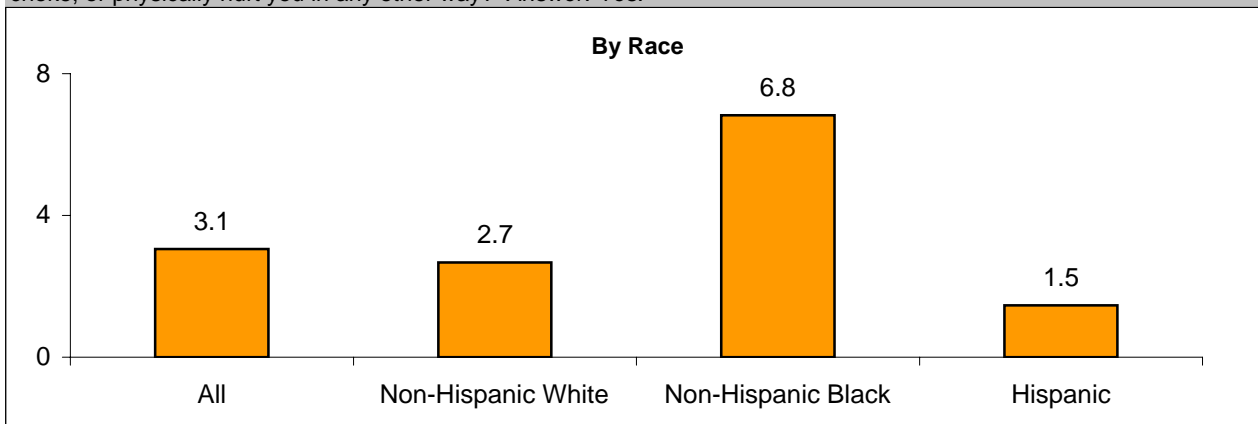
PRAMS Question: In the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multiple vitamin? *Answer: I took multivitamin at least 1 per week.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	39.5	36.4 ~ 42.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	44.8	39.9 ~ 49.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	31.7	27.4 ~ 36.1
Hispanics	33.3	27.7 ~ 38.8
Age		
19 and younger	18.8	13.2 ~ 24.4
20 to 24	27.8	22.4 ~ 33.1
25 to 34	45.5	40.9 ~ 50.1
35 and older	56.7	47.9 ~ 65.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	25.3	19.8 ~ 30.7
12 Years	34.1	28.8 ~ 39.4
More than 12 Years	50.1	45.3 ~ 54.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	24.9	20.4 ~ 29.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	29.8	24.3 ~ 35.2
\$35,000 or more	61.0	55.6 ~ 66.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	25.0	21.5 ~ 28.6
No	55.5	50.8 ~ 60.3
Marital Status		
Married	48.9	44.6 ~ 53.3
Not Married	26.7	22.7 ~ 30.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Physical Abuse by a Husband or a Partner Before Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

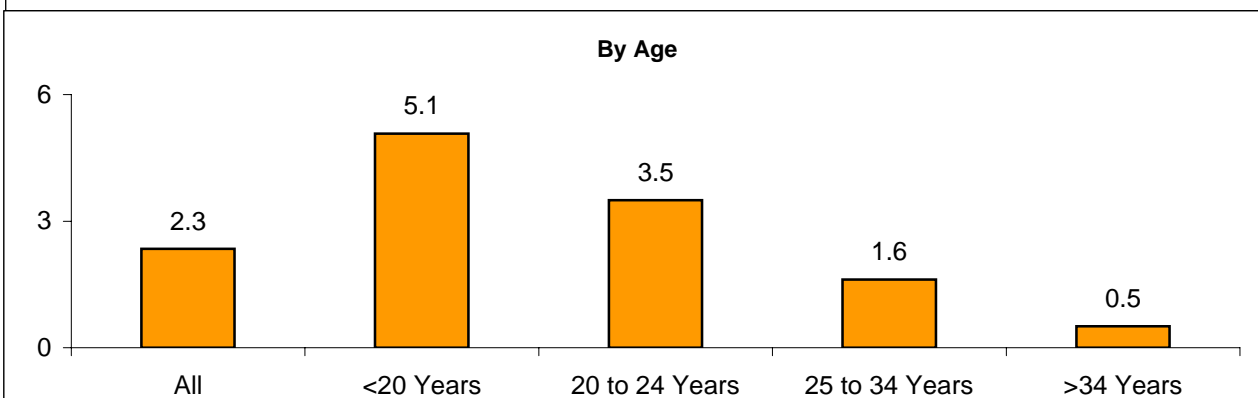
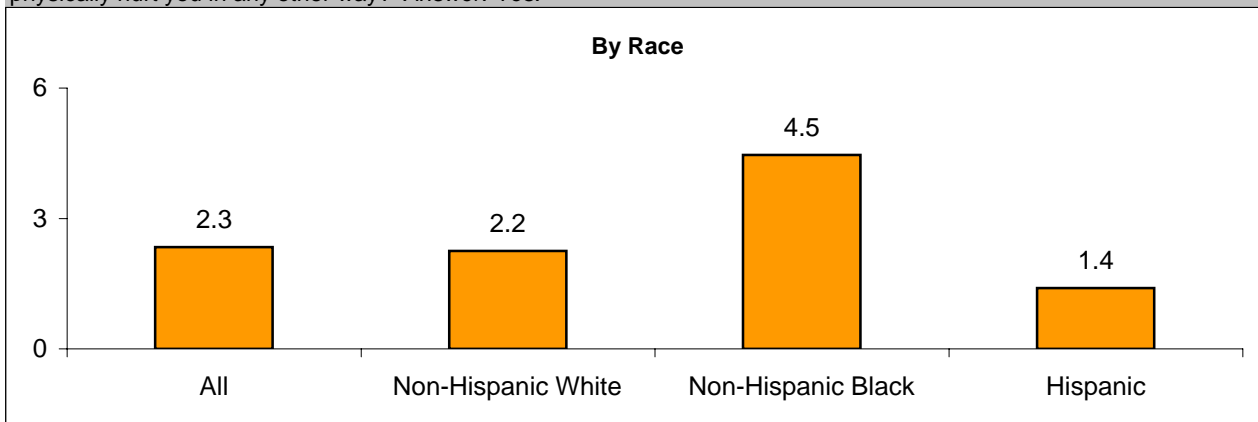
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before you got pregnant, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	3.1	2.1 ~ 4.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.7	1.2 ~ 4.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.8	4.4 ~ 9.3
Hispanics	1.5	0.0 ~ 2.9
Age		
19 and younger	5.7	2.3 ~ 9.1
20 to 24	4.2	1.9 ~ 6.6
25 to 34	1.6	0.8 ~ 2.4
35 and older	3.8	0.2 ~ 7.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	4.7	1.9 ~ 7.5
12 Years	4.2	2.2 ~ 6.1
More than 12 Years	1.5	0.6 ~ 2.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	6.1	3.6 ~ 8.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	2.7	1.1 ~ 4.2
\$35,000 or more	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	4.5	2.8 ~ 6.2
No	1.5	0.6 ~ 2.4
Marital Status		
Married	1.3	0.4 ~ 2.2
Not Married	5.4	3.5 ~ 7.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Physical Abuse by a Husband or a Partner During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

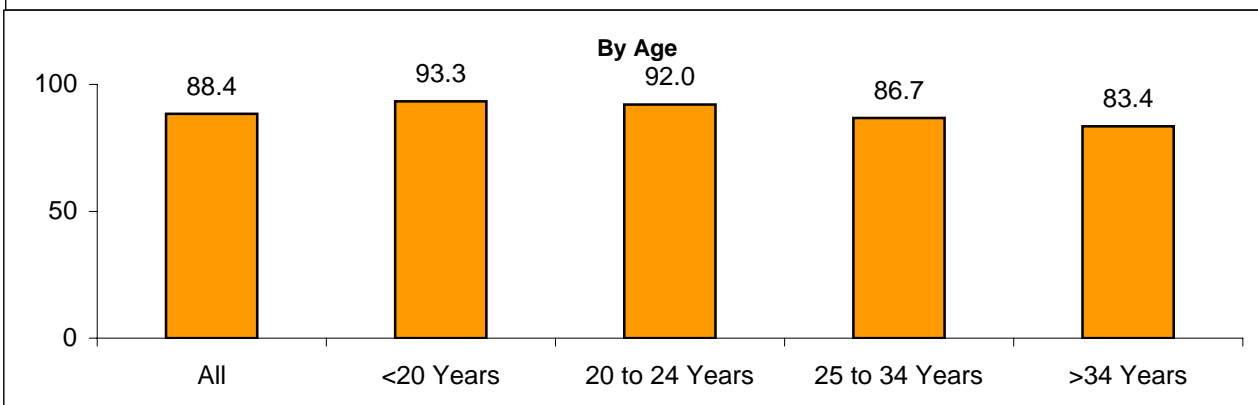
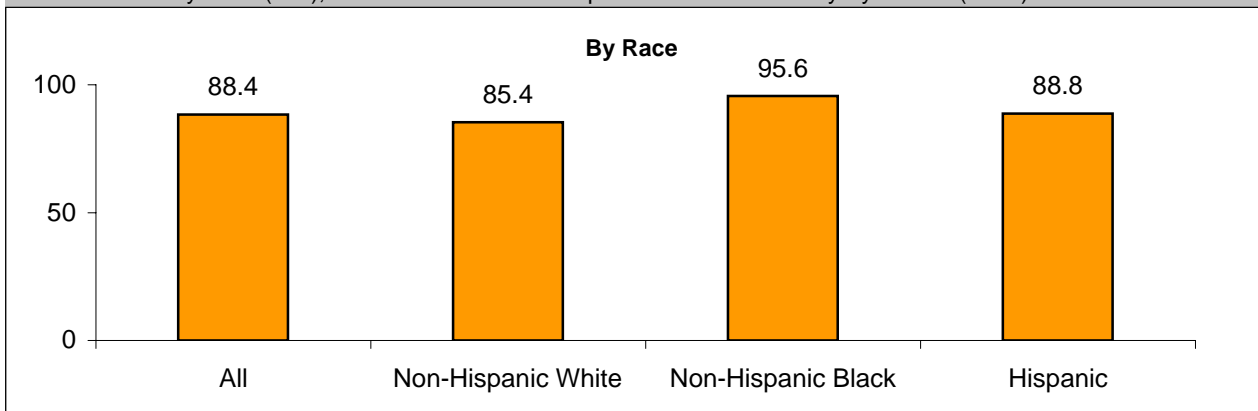
PRAMS Question: During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.3	1.5 ~ 3.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.2	1.0 ~ 3.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	4.5	2.5 ~ 6.4
Hispanics	1.4	0.0 ~ 2.8
Age		
19 and younger	5.1	1.9 ~ 8.3
20 to 24	3.5	1.4 ~ 5.6
25 to 34	1.6	0.6 ~ 2.7
35 and older	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	3.0	1.3 ~ 4.8
12 Years	2.5	1.0 ~ 4.1
More than 12 Years	1.9	0.7 ~ 3.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	4.5	2.4 ~ 6.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	2.6	0.8 ~ 4.3
\$35,000 or more	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	3.9	2.4 ~ 5.5
No	0.6	0.2 ~ 1.1
Marital Status		
Married	0.7	0.1 ~ 1.2
Not Married	4.6	2.8 ~ 6.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Having a Blood Test for HIV During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

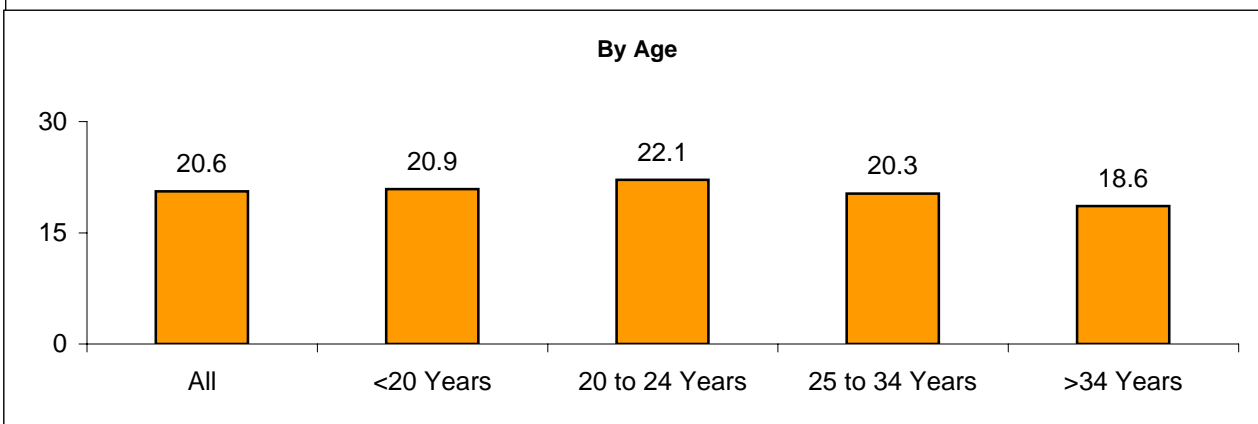
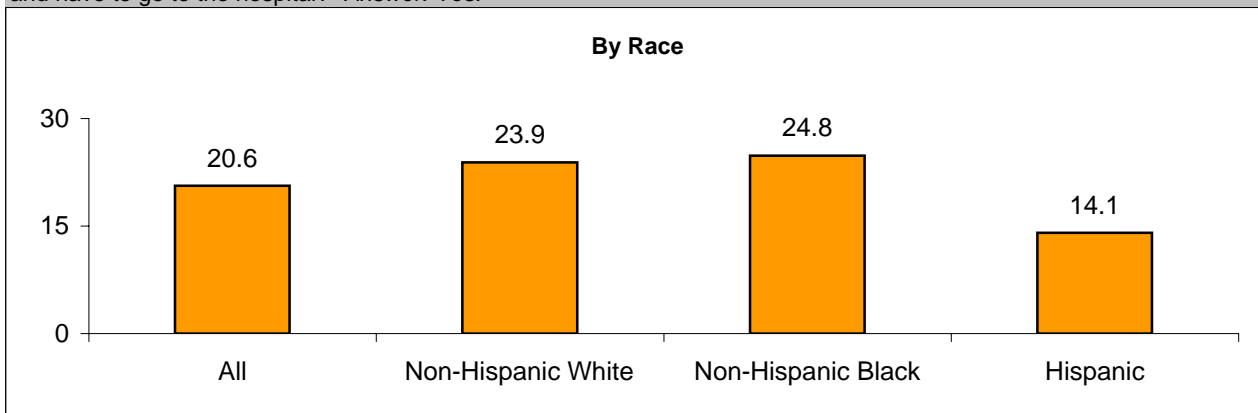
PRAMS Question: At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a blood test for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	88.4	86.2 ~ 90.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	85.4	81.8 ~ 89.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	95.6	93.6 ~ 97.5
Hispanics	88.8	84.9 ~ 92.7
Age		
19 and younger	93.3	89.6 ~ 97.0
20 to 24	92.0	88.4 ~ 95.6
25 to 34	86.7	83.4 ~ 90.1
35 and older	83.4	76.6 ~ 90.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	95.6	93.2 ~ 97.9
12 Years	90.0	86.3 ~ 93.6
More than 12 Years	83.8	80.2 ~ 87.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	94.1	91.3 ~ 97.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	90.2	86.5 ~ 93.9
\$35,000 or more	80.2	75.6 ~ 84.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	93.9	91.8 ~ 96.0
No	82.2	78.3 ~ 86.0
Marital Status		
Married	83.8	80.5 ~ 87.1
Not Married	94.5	92.2 ~ 96.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Hospitalization of a Close Family Member During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

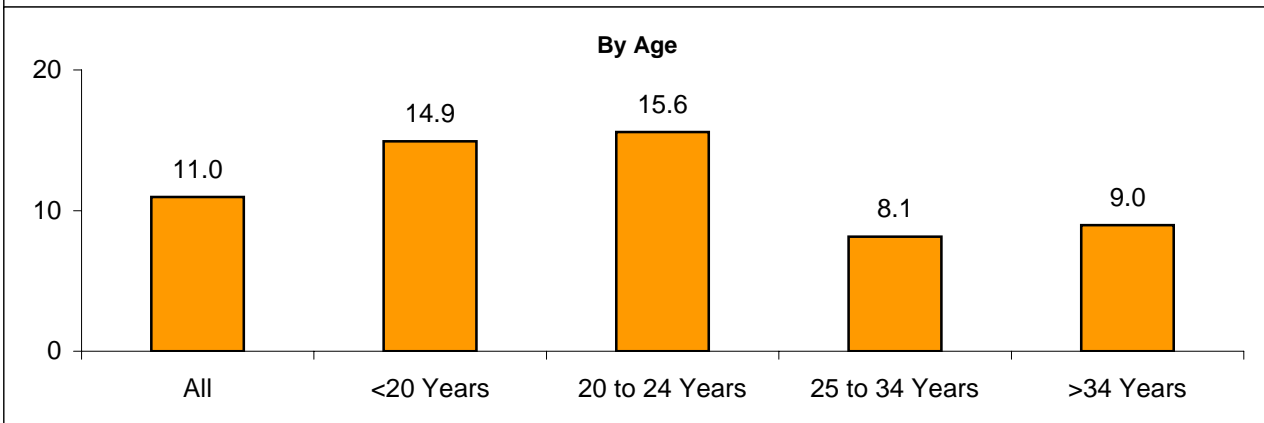
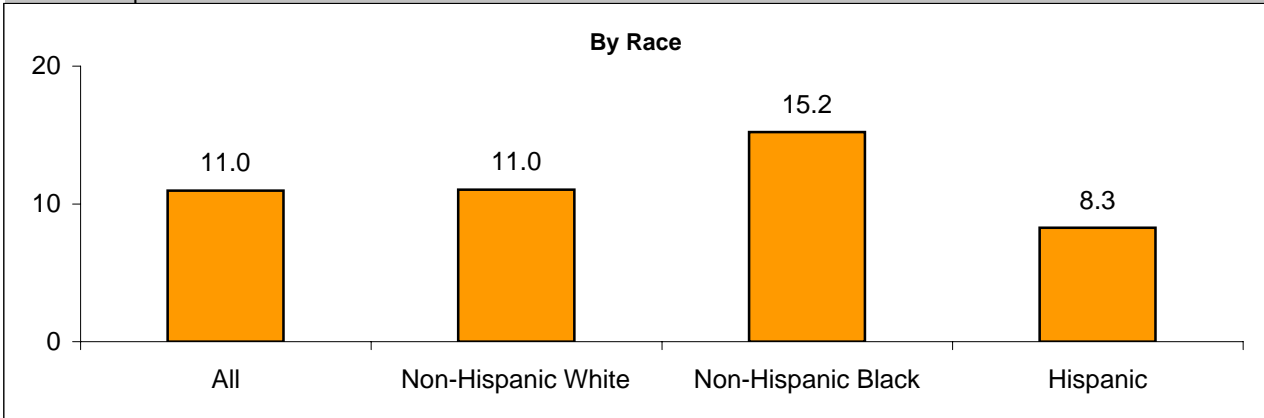
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did a close family member become very sick and have to go to the hospital? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	20.6	18.1 ~ 23.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	23.9	19.7 ~ 28.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	24.8	20.7 ~ 29.0
Hispanics	14.1	9.9 ~ 18.2
Age		
19 and younger	20.9	15.1 ~ 26.7
20 to 24	22.1	17.1 ~ 27.2
25 to 34	20.3	16.6 ~ 24.0
35 and older	18.6	11.6 ~ 25.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	18.9	14.1 ~ 23.8
12 Years	21.0	16.6 ~ 25.5
More than 12 Years	21.2	17.3 ~ 25.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	21.1	16.7 ~ 25.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	24.2	19.0 ~ 29.3
\$35,000 or more	17.4	13.2 ~ 21.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	23.1	19.6 ~ 26.6
No	18.0	14.4 ~ 21.7
Marital Status		
Married	19.5	16.0 ~ 22.9
Not Married	22.2	18.5 ~ 25.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Divorce or Separation During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

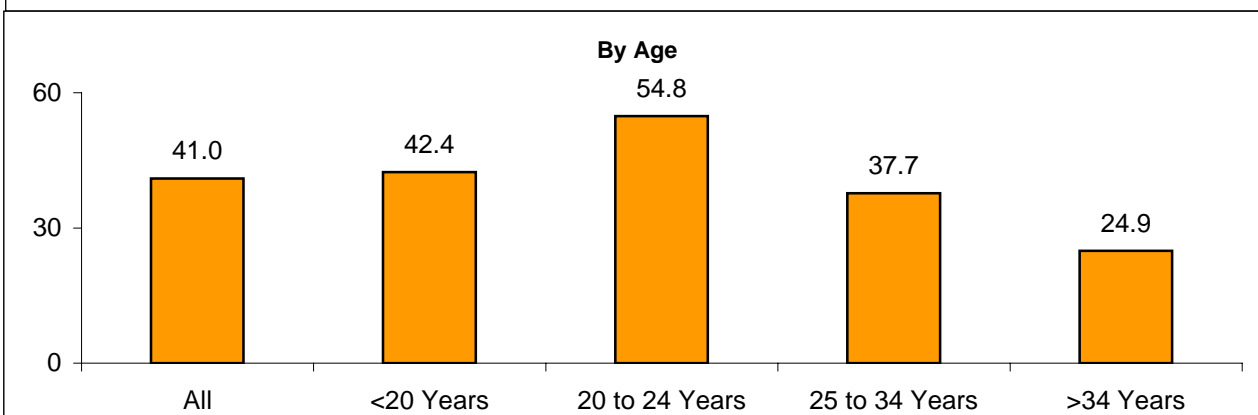
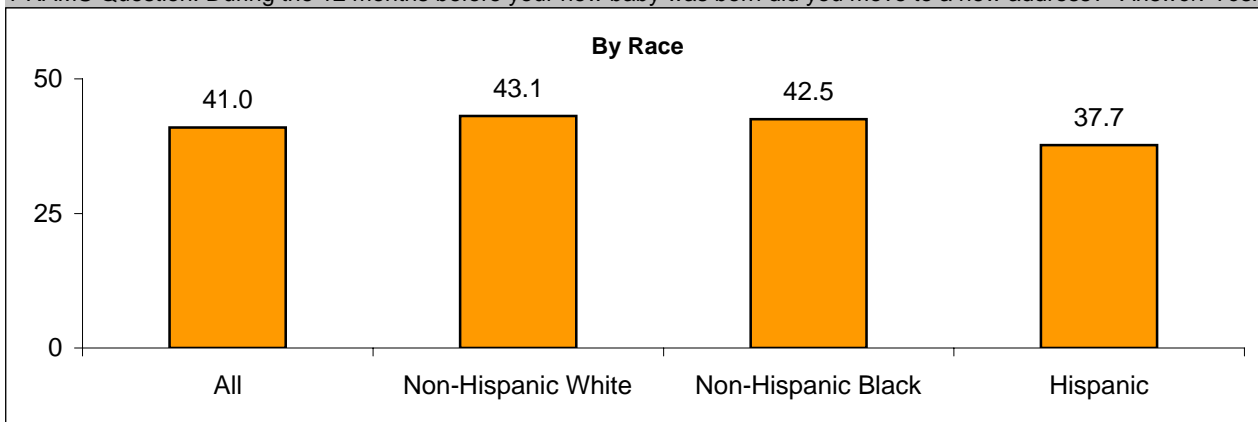
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you divorced or separated from your husband or partner? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.0	9.1 ~ 12.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	11.0	8.0 ~ 14.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.2	11.8 ~ 18.6
Hispanics	8.3	5.1 ~ 11.4
Age		
19 and younger	14.9	9.8 ~ 20.1
20 to 24	15.6	11.2 ~ 20.0
25 to 34	8.1	5.8 ~ 10.5
35 and older	9.0	4.3 ~ 13.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.3	9.0 ~ 17.5
12 Years	15.2	11.3 ~ 19.1
More than 12 Years	7.0	4.8 ~ 9.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	19.0	14.6 ~ 23.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	12.9	9.0 ~ 16.8
\$35,000 or more	2.4	0.9 ~ 3.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	17.5	14.3 ~ 20.6
No	3.9	2.3 ~ 5.5
Marital Status		
Married	4.5	2.8 ~ 6.1
Not Married	19.8	16.2 ~ 23.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Change of Home Address During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

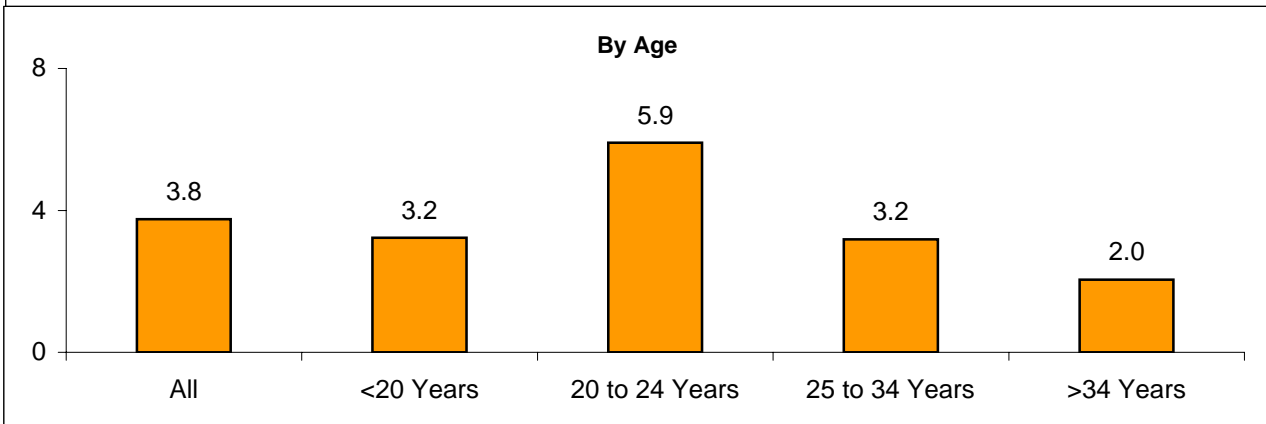
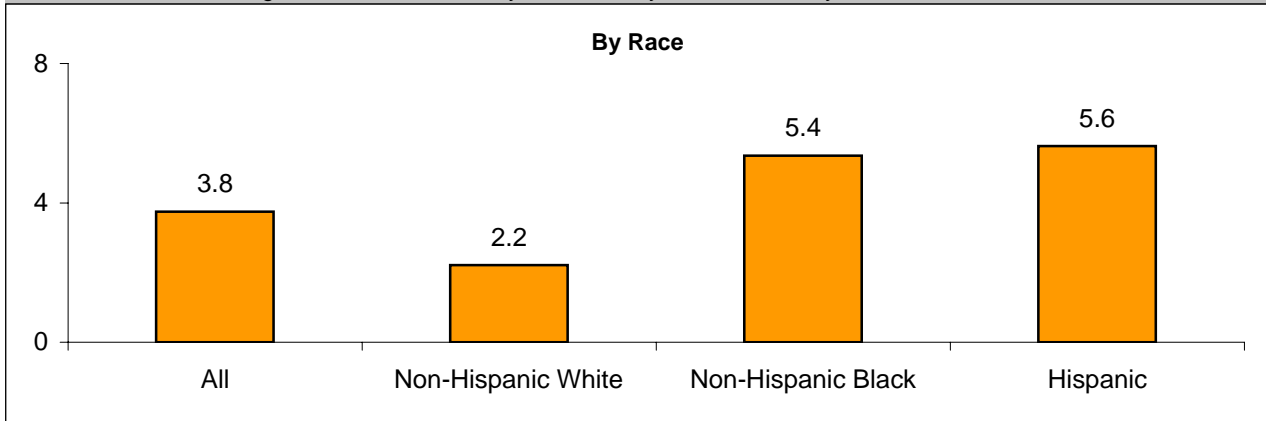
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you move to a new address? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	41.0	37.9 ~ 44.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	43.1	38.2 ~ 47.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	42.5	37.7 ~ 47.2
Hispanics	37.7	31.7 ~ 43.7
Age		
19 and younger	42.4	35.2 ~ 49.5
20 to 24	54.8	48.6 ~ 61.1
25 to 34	37.7	33.2 ~ 42.2
35 and older	24.9	17.2 ~ 32.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	40.2	33.9 ~ 46.5
12 Years	46.9	41.3 ~ 52.5
More than 12 Years	37.5	32.8 ~ 42.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	47.3	41.8 ~ 52.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	44.3	38.3 ~ 50.4
\$35,000 or more	34.1	28.7 ~ 39.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	46.4	42.2 ~ 50.6
No	34.9	30.3 ~ 39.5
Marital Status		
Married	37.1	32.9 ~ 41.3
Not Married	46.1	41.6 ~ 50.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Homelessness During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

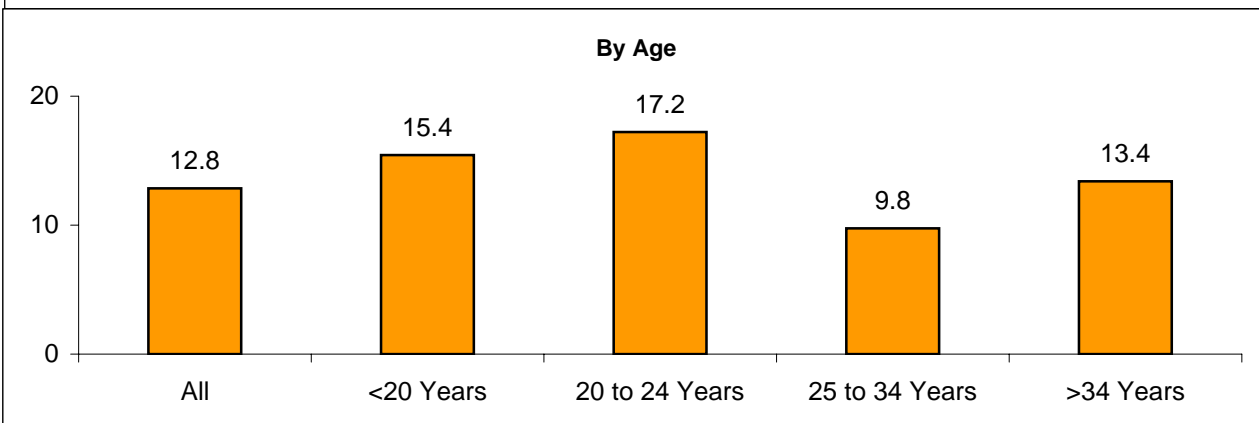
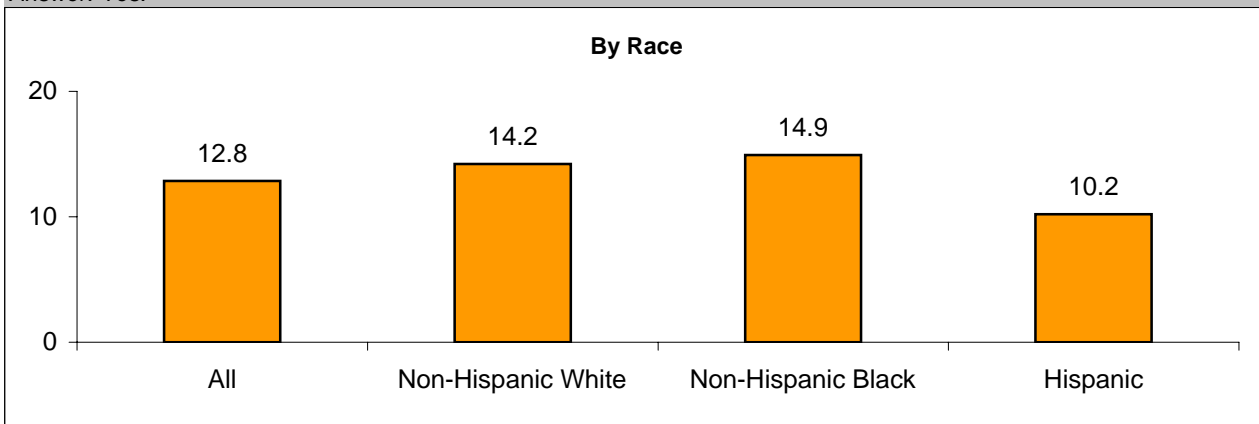
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you homeless? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	3.8	2.6 ~ 4.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.2	0.8 ~ 3.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	5.4	3.2 ~ 7.6
Hispanics	5.6	2.8 ~ 8.5
Age		
19 and younger	3.2	0.7 ~ 5.8
20 to 24	5.9	2.9 ~ 8.9
25 to 34	3.2	1.7 ~ 4.7
35 and older	2.0	0.0 ~ 4.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	7.6	4.0 ~ 11.2
12 Years	5.0	2.5 ~ 7.5
More than 12 Years	1.1	0.5 ~ 1.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	7.5	4.8 ~ 10.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	4.0	1.4 ~ 6.5
\$35,000 or more	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	6.3	4.3 ~ 8.3
No	1.0	0.1 ~ 1.9
Marital Status		
Married	1.5	0.5 ~ 2.5
Not Married	6.8	4.5 ~ 9.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Paternal Unemployment During the 12-Month Prenatal Period in Florida

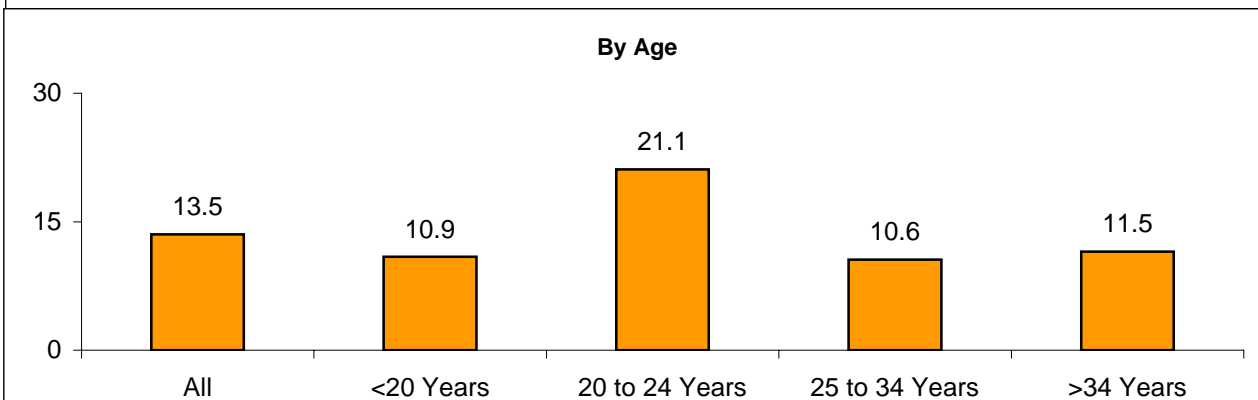
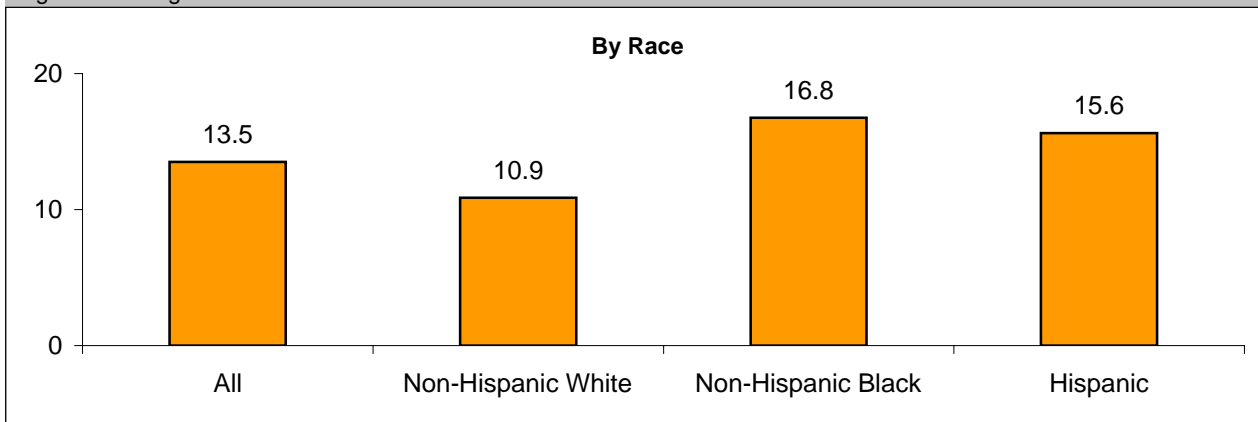
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did your husband or partner lose his job?
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	12.8	10.8 ~ 14.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	14.2	10.8 ~ 17.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	14.9	11.5 ~ 18.3
Hispanics	10.2	6.7 ~ 13.7
Age		
19 and younger	15.4	10.3 ~ 20.6
20 to 24	17.2	12.6 ~ 21.9
25 to 34	9.8	7.1 ~ 12.4
35 and older	13.4	7.2 ~ 19.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.4	9.0 ~ 17.8
12 Years	14.3	10.6 ~ 18.0
More than 12 Years	11.7	8.6 ~ 14.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	19.5	15.1 ~ 23.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	15.2	10.9 ~ 19.6
\$35,000 or more	5.7	3.2 ~ 8.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	18.0	14.8 ~ 21.2
No	7.3	4.9 ~ 9.7
Marital Status		
Married	10.0	7.5 ~ 12.5
Not Married	16.7	13.3 ~ 20.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Unemployment During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

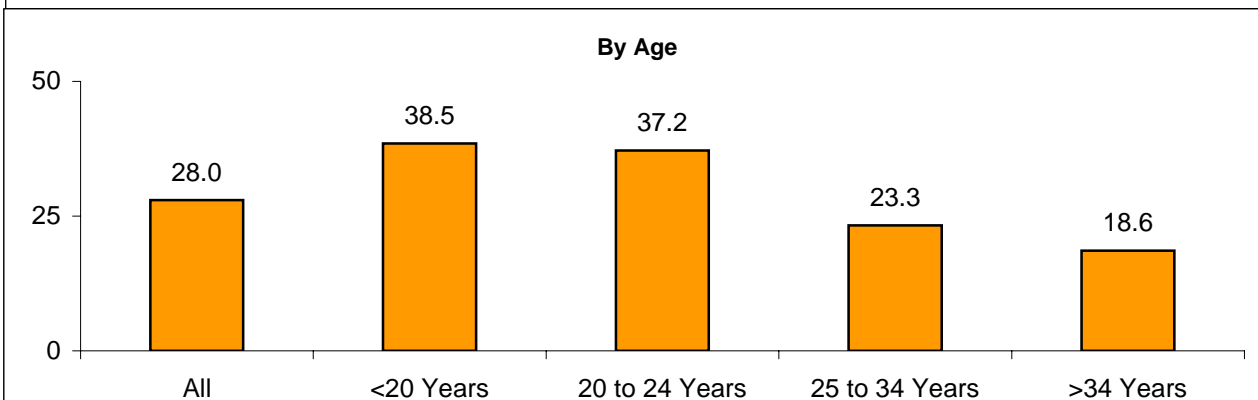
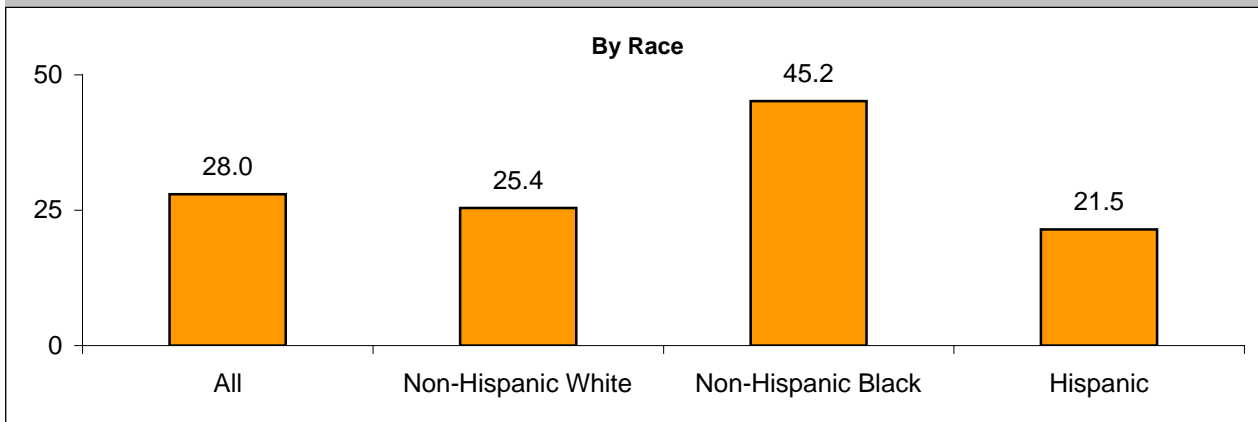
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you lose your job even though you wanted to go on working? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	13.5	11.4 ~ 15.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.9	7.8 ~ 13.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.8	13.2 ~ 20.3
Hispanics	15.6	11.1 ~ 20.2
Age		
19 and younger	10.9	6.5 ~ 15.4
20 to 24	21.1	16.0 ~ 26.2
25 to 34	10.6	7.8 ~ 13.3
35 and older	11.5	6.0 ~ 17.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	18.9	13.5 ~ 24.2
12 Years	16.1	12.0 ~ 20.1
More than 12 Years	9.3	6.6 ~ 12.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	21.5	16.8 ~ 26.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	17.0	12.4 ~ 21.6
\$35,000 or more	4.9	2.5 ~ 7.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	20.8	17.3 ~ 24.2
No	5.7	3.5 ~ 8.0
Marital Status		
Married	10.0	7.5 ~ 12.5
Not Married	18.2	14.6 ~ 21.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Excessive Arguing With a Husband or a Partner During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

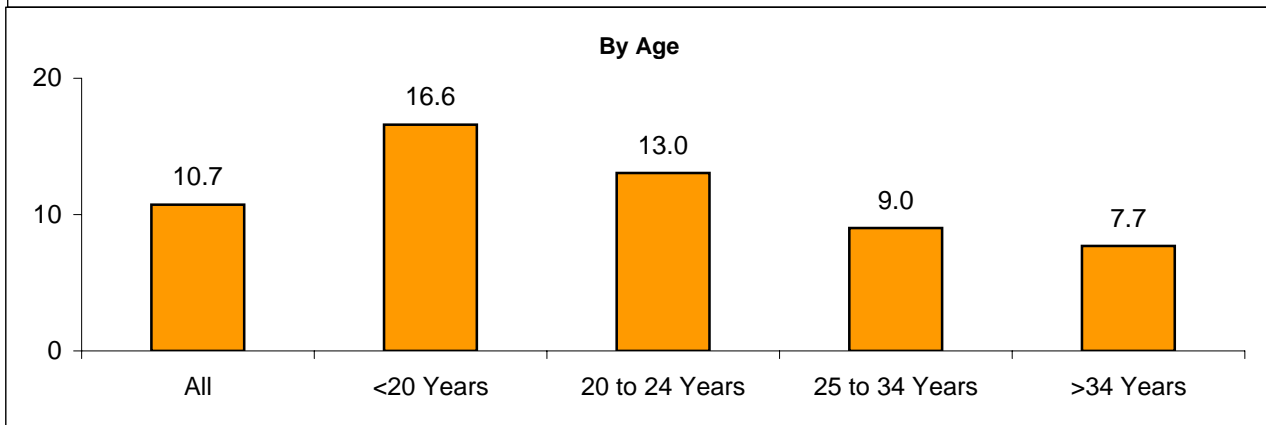
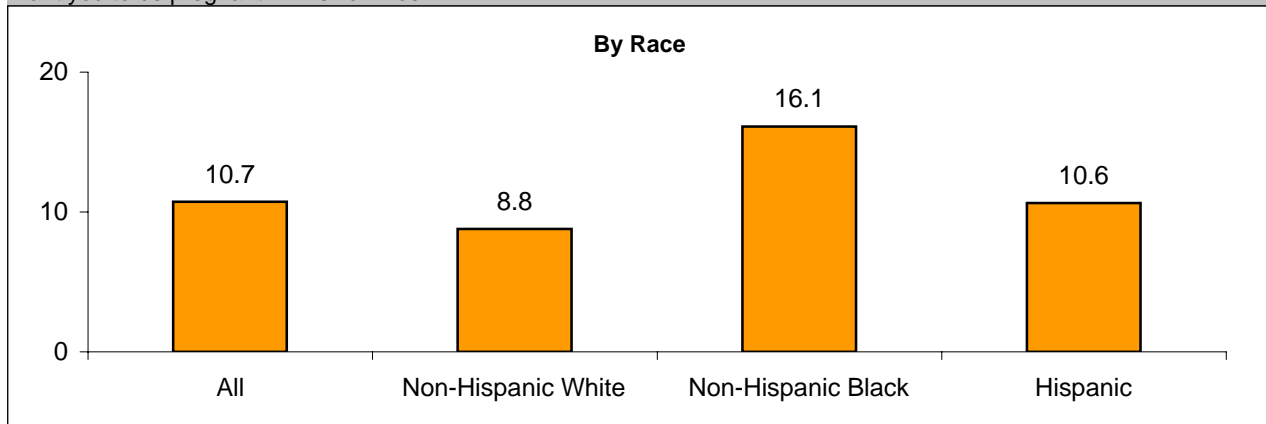
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you argue with your husband or partner more than usual? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	28.0	25.2 ~ 30.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	25.4	21.2 ~ 29.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	45.2	40.4 ~ 50.0
Hispanics	21.5	16.4 ~ 26.5
Age		
19 and younger	38.5	31.5 ~ 45.5
20 to 24	37.2	31.2 ~ 43.1
25 to 34	23.3	19.4 ~ 27.1
35 and older	18.6	12.1 ~ 25.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	33.0	26.9 ~ 39.0
12 Years	31.0	25.9 ~ 36.0
More than 12 Years	23.4	19.5 ~ 27.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	37.8	32.5 ~ 43.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	33.9	28.2 ~ 39.6
\$35,000 or more	15.4	11.4 ~ 19.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	35.8	31.9 ~ 39.8
No	19.5	15.9 ~ 23.2
Marital Status		
Married	19.8	16.4 ~ 23.2
Not Married	39.0	34.6 ~ 43.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Open Admission of Unwanted Pregnancy by a Husband or a Partner During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

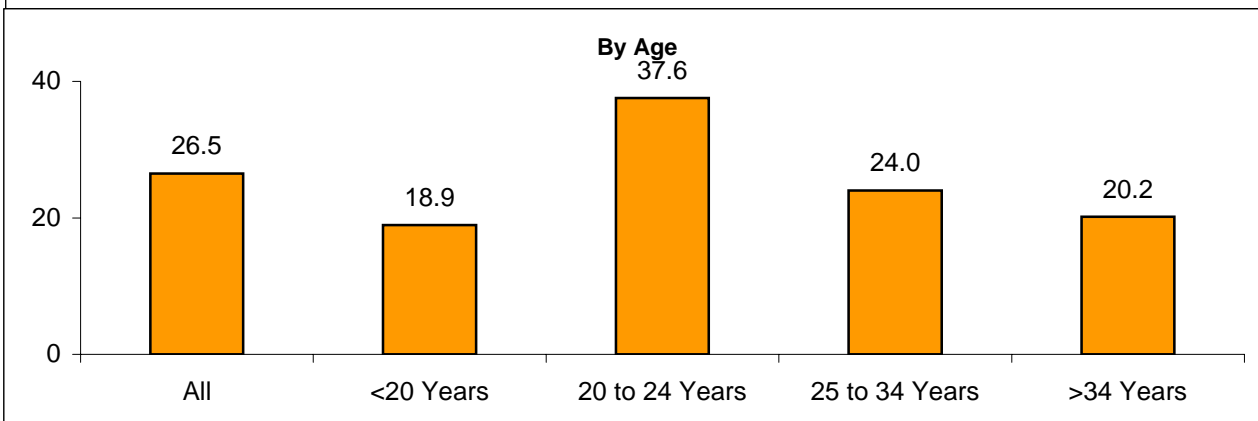
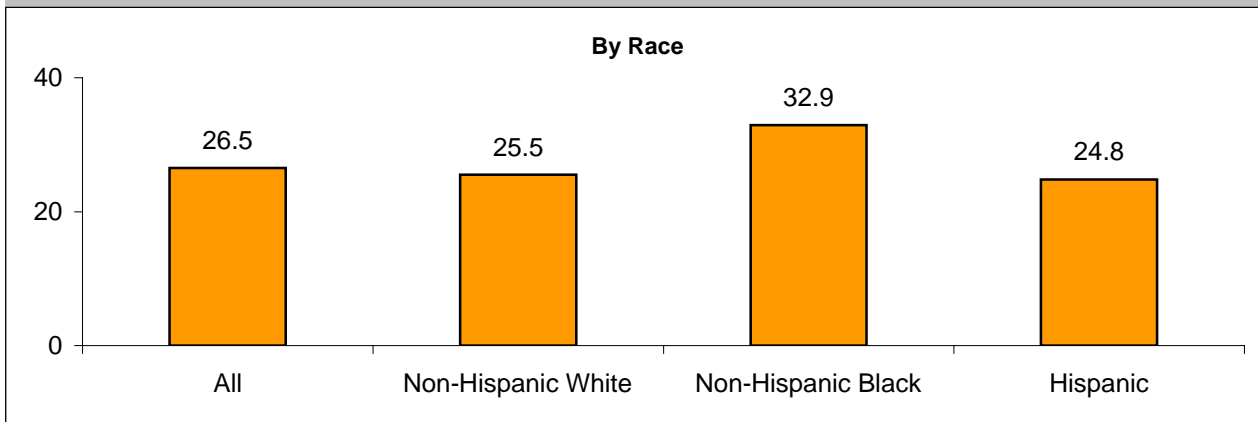
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did your husband or partner say that he did not want you to be pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	10.7	8.8 ~ 12.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.8	6.0 ~ 11.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.1	12.6 ~ 19.6
Hispanics	10.6	6.7 ~ 14.5
Age		
19 and younger	16.6	11.2 ~ 22.0
20 to 24	13.0	8.8 ~ 17.3
25 to 34	9.0	6.4 ~ 11.6
35 and older	7.7	3.7 ~ 11.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	14.3	9.6 ~ 19.0
12 Years	12.0	8.4 ~ 15.5
More than 12 Years	8.2	5.7 ~ 10.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	17.8	13.6 ~ 22.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	13.9	9.7 ~ 18.2
\$35,000 or more	3.4	1.5 ~ 5.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	14.8	11.8 ~ 17.8
No	6.2	4.1 ~ 8.4
Marital Status		
Married	5.4	3.5 ~ 7.2
Not Married	18.0	14.4 ~ 21.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Financial Difficulties During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

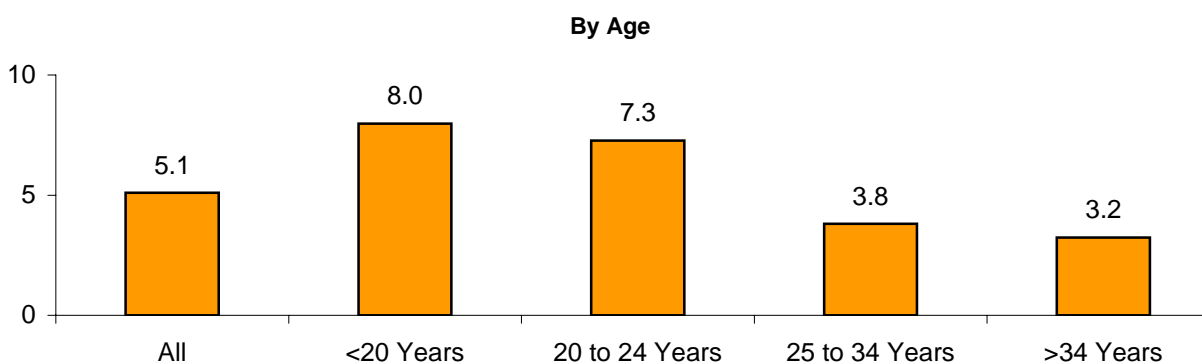
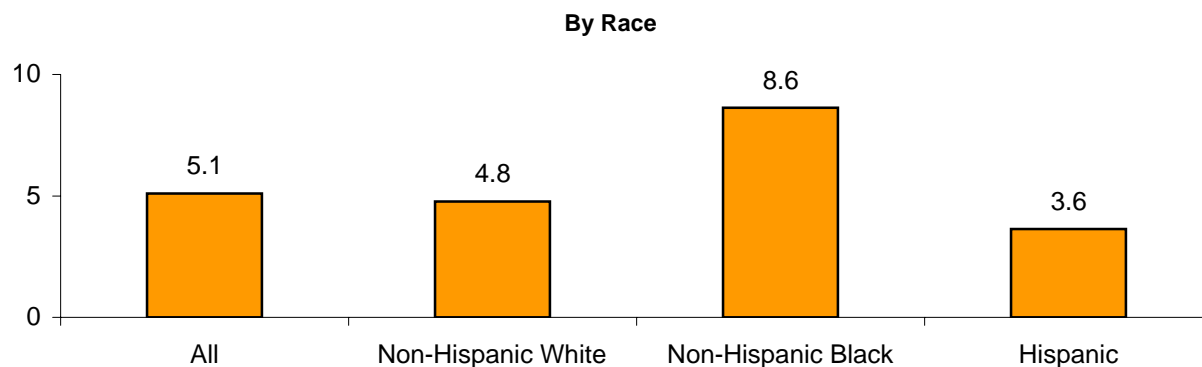
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you have a lot of bills you could not pay?
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	26.5	23.7 ~ 29.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	25.5	21.2 ~ 29.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	32.9	28.4 ~ 37.4
Hispanics	24.8	19.6 ~ 30.1
Age		
19 and younger	18.9	13.3 ~ 24.6
20 to 24	37.6	31.5 ~ 43.6
25 to 34	24.0	20.1 ~ 28.0
35 and older	20.2	13.4 ~ 26.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	26.1	20.5 ~ 31.6
12 Years	29.5	24.4 ~ 34.6
More than 12 Years	24.4	20.3 ~ 28.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	37.4	31.9 ~ 42.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	35.3	29.6 ~ 41.1
\$35,000 or more	11.9	8.3 ~ 15.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	37.6	33.5 ~ 41.7
No	14.6	11.4 ~ 17.8
Marital Status		
Married	20.2	16.8 ~ 23.6
Not Married	35.1	30.7 ~ 39.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Involvement in a Physical Fight During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

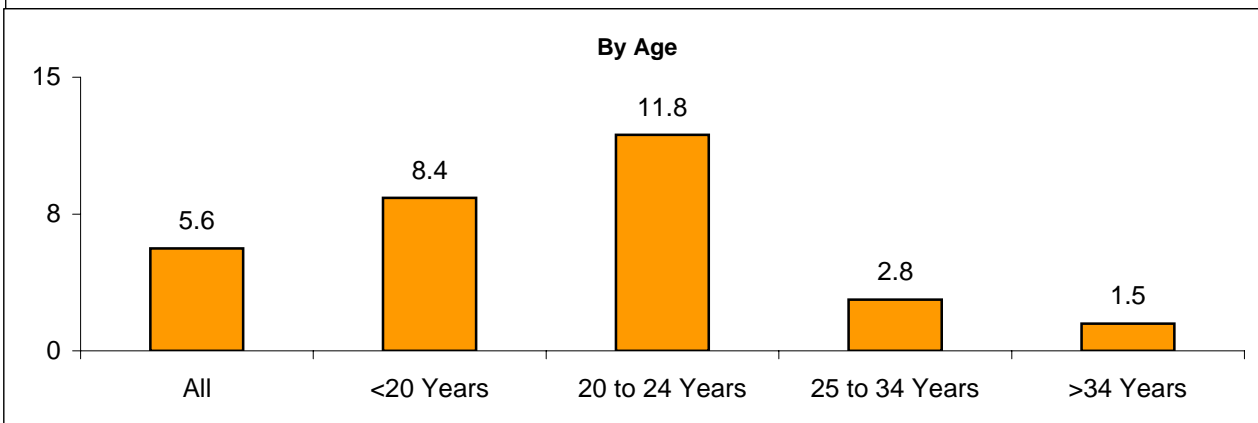
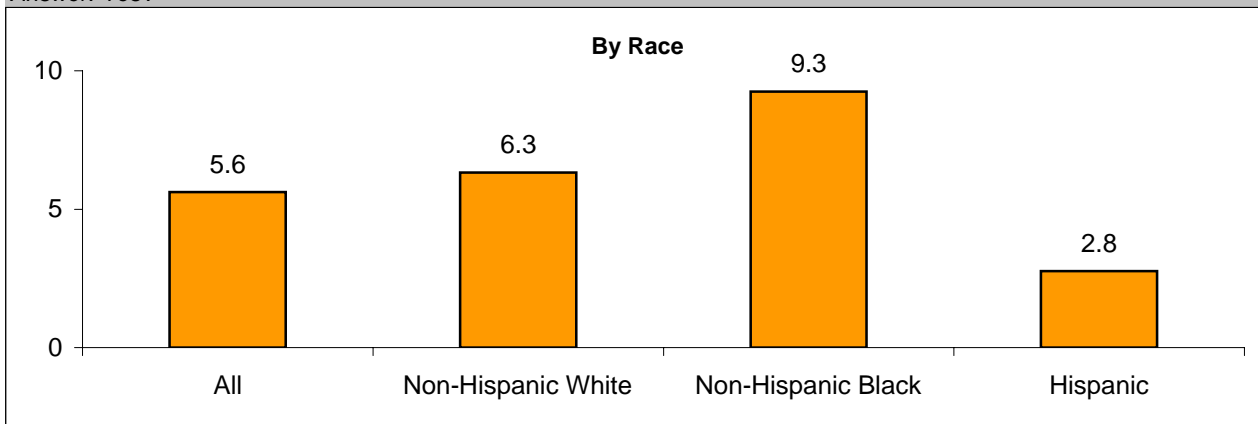
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born were you in a physical fight? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	5.1	3.8 ~ 6.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.8	2.7 ~ 6.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	8.6	6.0 ~ 11.3
Hispanics	3.6	1.3 ~ 6.0
Age		
19 and younger	8.0	4.1 ~ 11.9
20 to 24	7.3	4.3 ~ 10.3
25 to 34	3.8	2.1 ~ 5.5
35 and older	3.2	0.1 ~ 6.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	9.0	5.3 ~ 12.7
12 Years	6.0	3.4 ~ 8.5
More than 12 Years	2.6	1.2 ~ 3.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	9.7	6.5 ~ 12.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	4.9	2.6 ~ 7.1
\$35,000 or more	1.3	0.0 ~ 2.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.1	5.9 ~ 10.3
No	1.9	0.7 ~ 3.0
Marital Status		
Married	2.4	1.1 ~ 3.7
Not Married	8.7	6.3 ~ 11.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Maternal or Paternal Incarceration During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

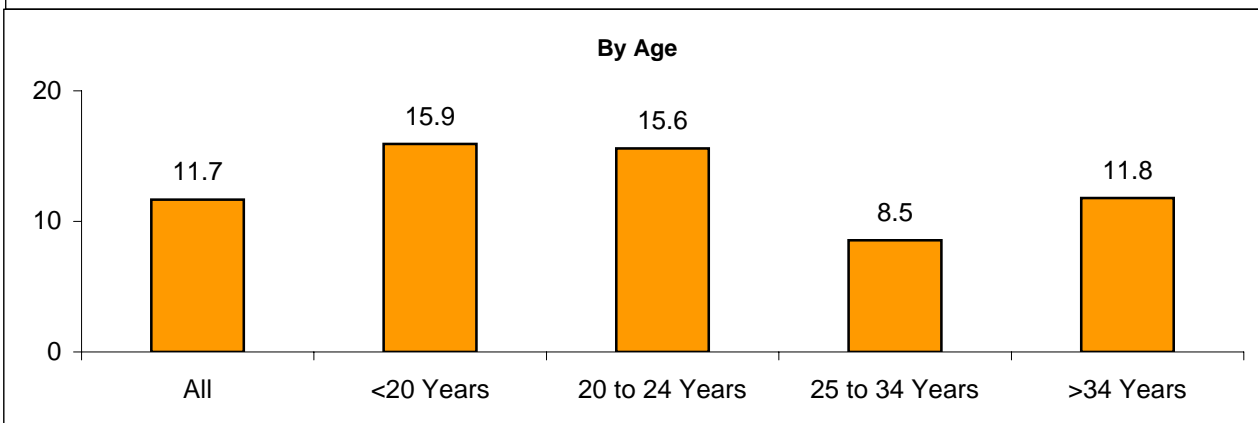
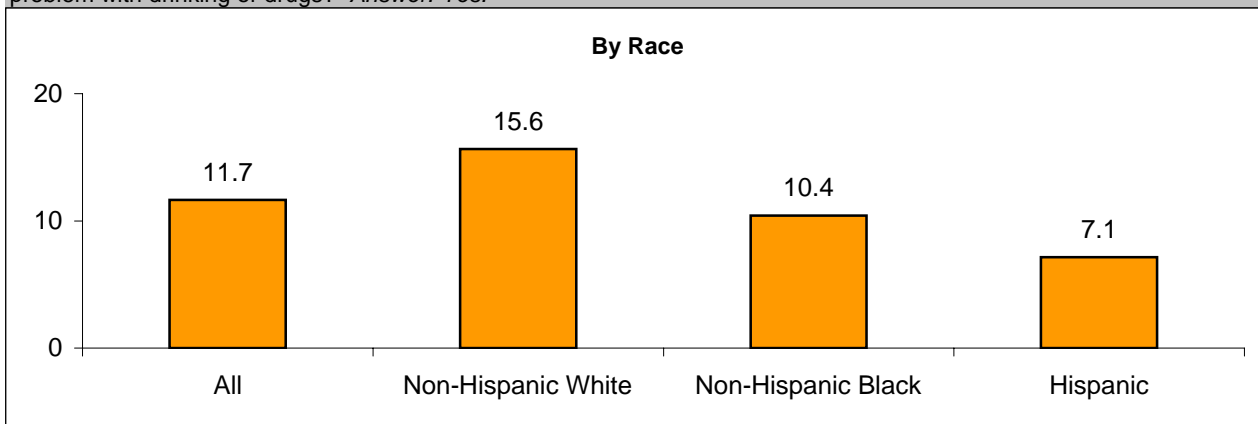
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did you or your husband or partner go to jail?
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	5.6	4.2 ~ 7.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.3	3.9 ~ 8.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.3	6.4 ~ 12.1
Hispanics	2.8	0.7 ~ 4.9
Age		
19 and younger	8.4	4.4 ~ 12.4
20 to 24	11.8	7.8 ~ 15.9
25 to 34	2.8	1.3 ~ 4.3
35 and older	1.5	0.0 ~ 3.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	11.3	7.1 ~ 15.6
12 Years	5.5	3.0 ~ 8.1
More than 12 Years	3.2	1.6 ~ 4.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	12.3	8.5 ~ 16.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	4.9	2.3 ~ 7.5
\$35,000 or more	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	9.8	7.2 ~ 12.4
No	1.1	0.2 ~ 2.0
Marital Status		
Married	1.6	0.5 ~ 2.7
Not Married	11.1	8.2 ~ 14.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Substance Abuse by a Very Close Acquaintance During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

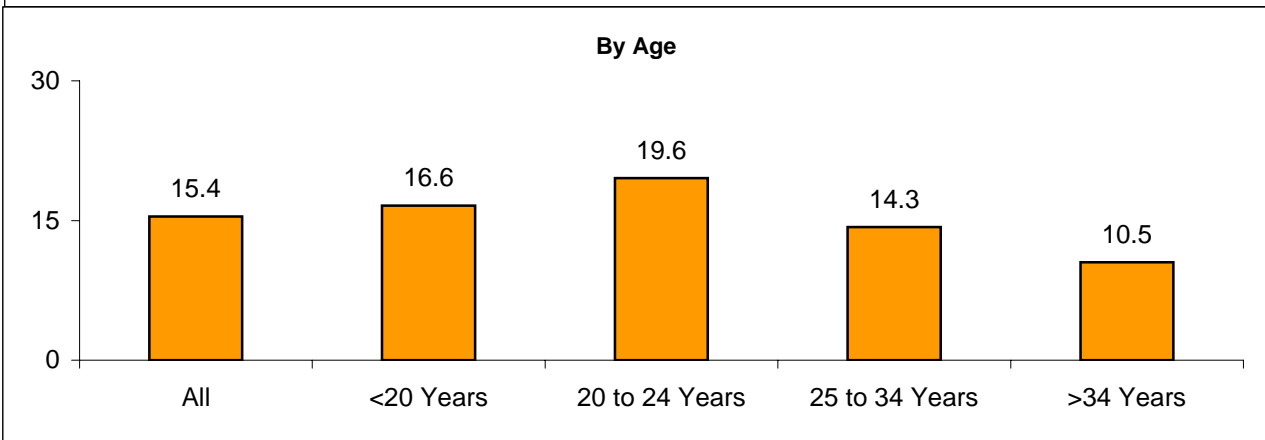
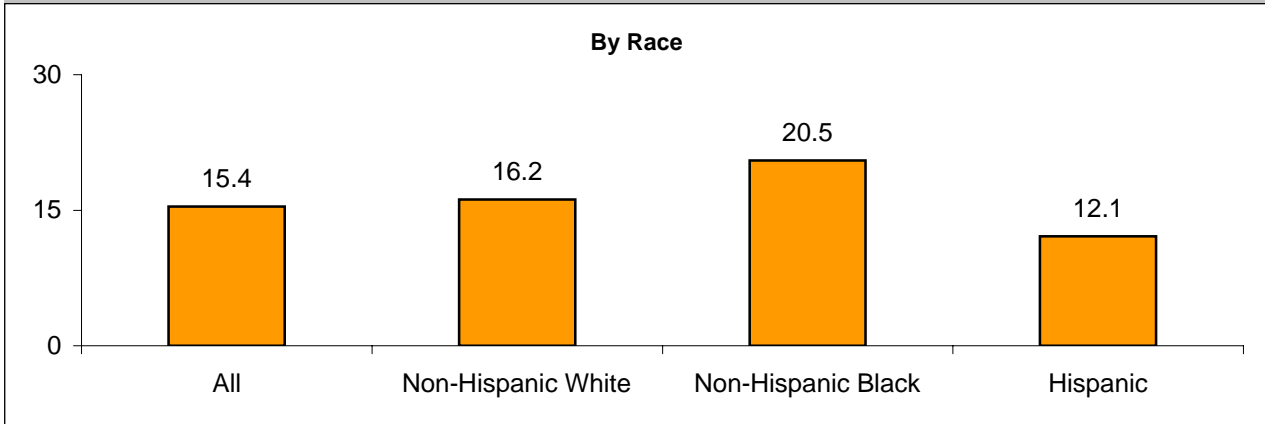
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did someone very close to you have a bad problem with drinking or drugs? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.7	9.6 ~ 13.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	15.6	12.1 ~ 19.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	10.4	7.4 ~ 13.4
Hispanics	7.1	4.0 ~ 10.3
Age		
19 and younger	15.9	10.7 ~ 21.2
20 to 24	15.6	10.9 ~ 20.2
25 to 34	8.5	5.9 ~ 11.2
35 and older	11.8	5.8 ~ 17.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	15.0	10.2 ~ 19.8
12 Years	11.7	8.0 ~ 15.4
More than 12 Years	10.2	7.3 ~ 13.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	16.0	11.8 ~ 20.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	13.4	9.1 ~ 17.8
\$35,000 or more	7.2	4.3 ~ 10.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	15.8	12.7 ~ 19.0
No	7.2	4.7 ~ 9.7
Marital Status		
Married	7.9	5.5 ~ 10.4
Not Married	16.7	13.2 ~ 20.2

Prevalence (Percent) of the Death of a Very Close Acquaintance During the 12-Month Prenatal Period Among Women in Florida

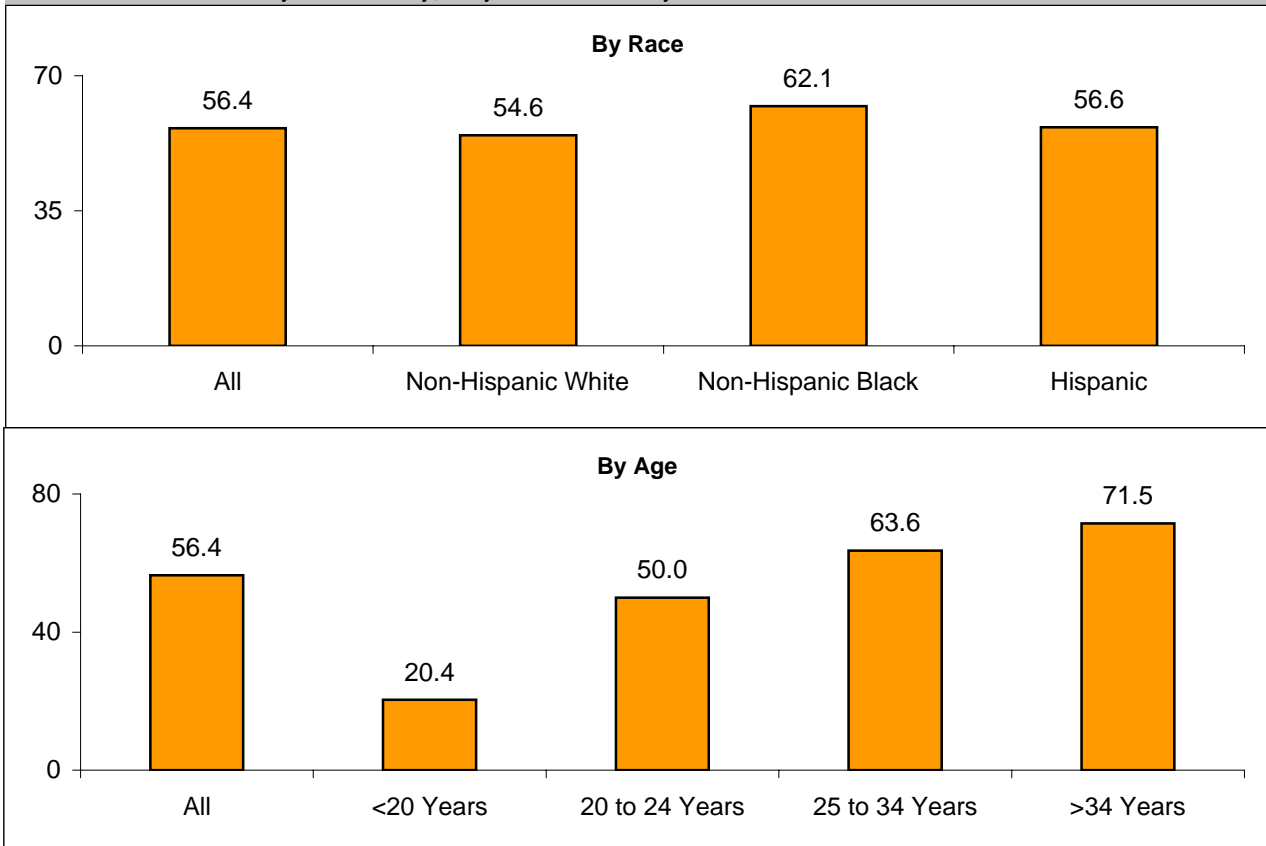
PRAMS Question: During the 12 months before your new baby was born did someone very close to you die? *Answer:* Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.4	13.2 ~ 17.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.2	12.6 ~ 19.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.5	16.6 ~ 24.4
Hispanics	12.1	8.2 ~ 16.0
Age		
19 and younger	16.6	11.3 ~ 21.9
20 to 24	19.6	14.7 ~ 24.5
25 to 34	14.3	11.1 ~ 17.5
35 and older	10.5	5.3 ~ 15.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	17.2	12.4 ~ 22.0
12 Years	16.8	12.7 ~ 21.0
More than 12 Years	13.7	10.4 ~ 16.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	19.4	15.1 ~ 23.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	17.1	12.6 ~ 21.7
\$35,000 or more	10.6	7.3 ~ 13.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	18.2	15.0 ~ 21.5
No	12.4	9.3 ~ 15.4
Marital Status		
Married	12.9	10.0 ~ 15.7
Not Married	18.8	15.3 ~ 22.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Previous Live Births Among Women in Florida

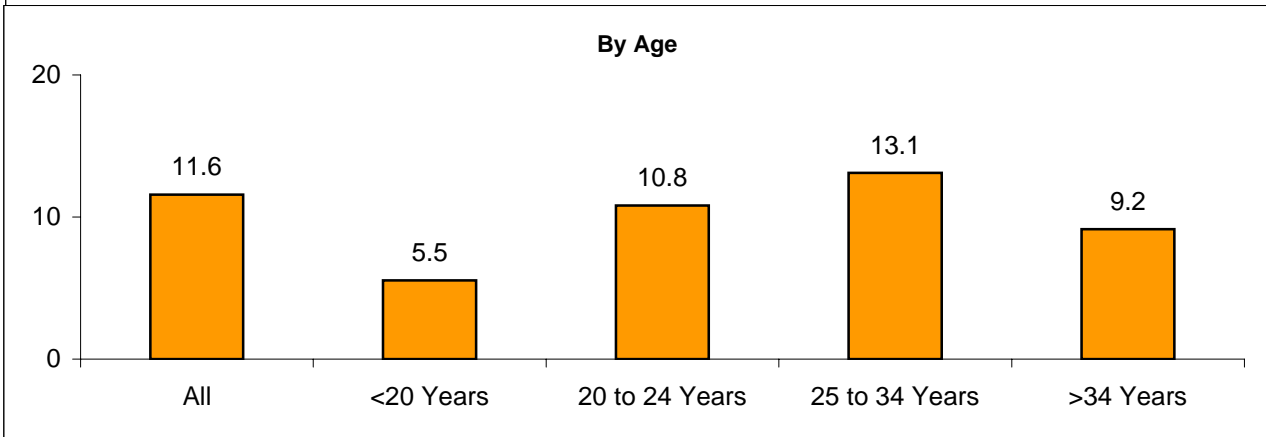
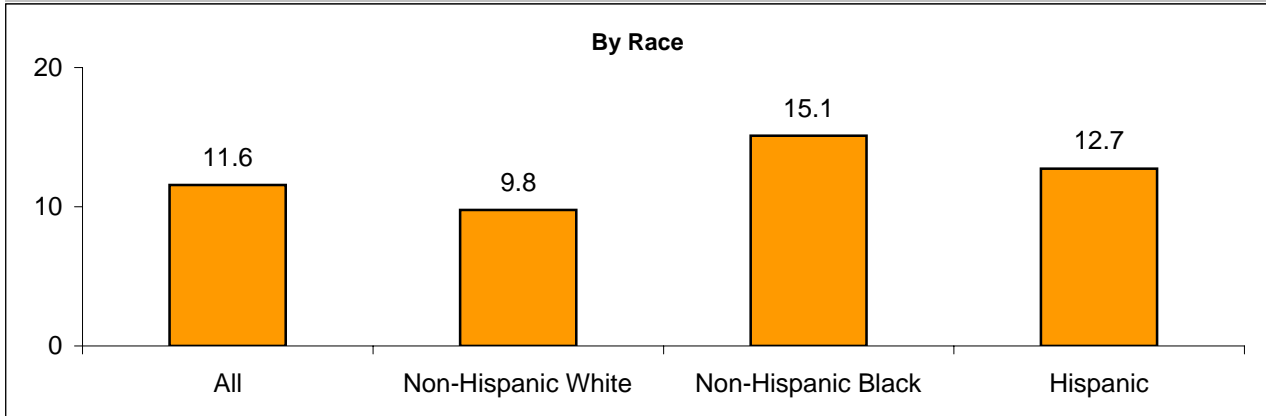
PRAMS Question: Before your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	56.4	53.3 ~ 59.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	54.6	49.7 ~ 59.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	62.1	57.4 ~ 66.8
Hispanics	56.6	50.6 ~ 62.7
Age		
19 and younger	20.4	14.5 ~ 26.2
20 to 24	50.0	43.8 ~ 56.2
25 to 34	63.6	59.1 ~ 68.1
35 and older	71.5	63.6 ~ 79.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	58.1	51.9 ~ 64.3
12 Years	61.0	55.5 ~ 66.5
More than 12 Years	52.2	47.4 ~ 56.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	52.0	46.5 ~ 57.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	64.3	58.5 ~ 70.0
\$35,000 or more	55.5	50.0 ~ 61.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	58.1	54.0 ~ 62.2
No	55.1	50.3 ~ 59.8
Marital Status		
Married	60.2	56.0 ~ 64.5
Not Married	51.2	46.7 ~ 55.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Previous Occurrence of Low Birth Weight Among Women Who Ever Had Baby Before in Florida

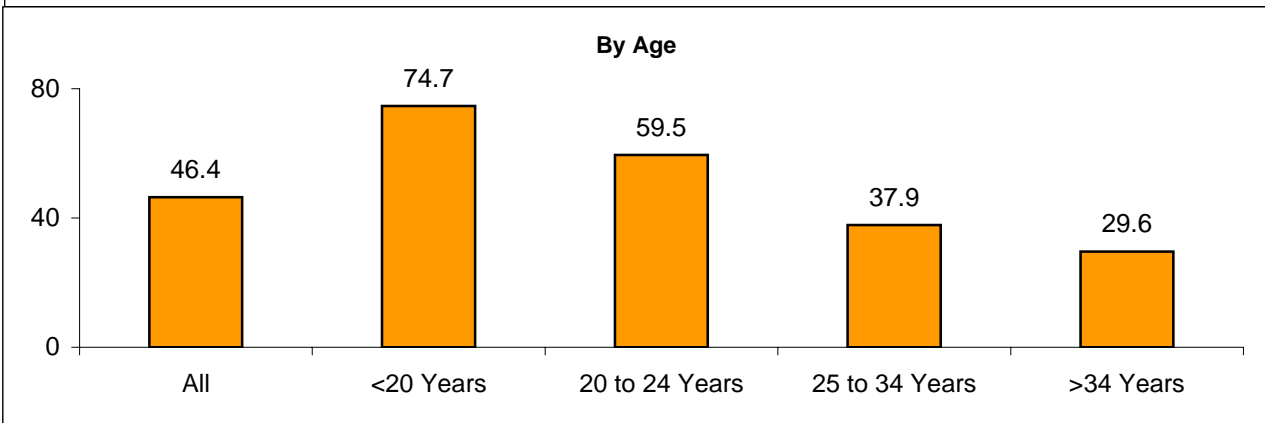
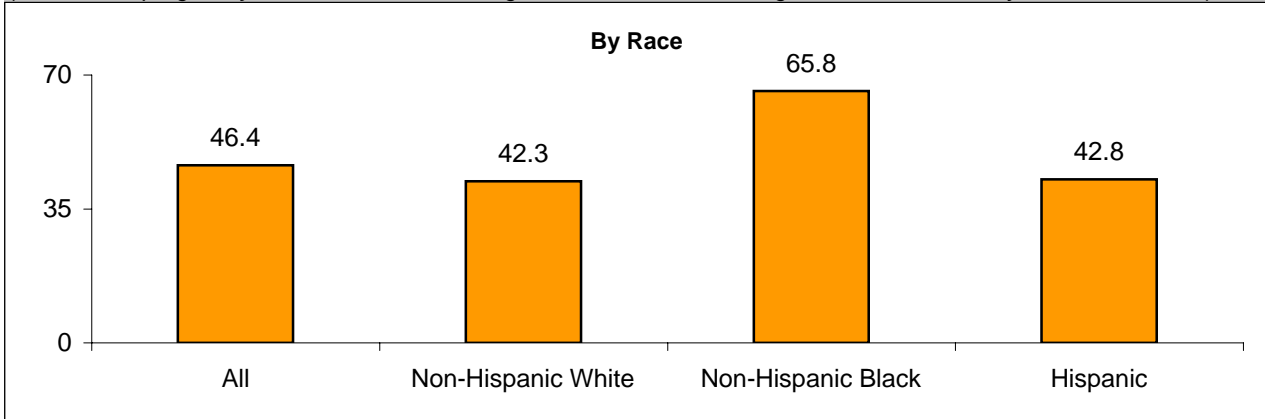
PRAMS Question: Did the baby born just before your new one weigh five pounds, eight ounces (2,500 grams) or less at birth (low birth weight)? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.6	9.1 ~ 14.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.8	5.9 ~ 13.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.1	11.2 ~ 19.0
Hispanics	12.7	7.6 ~ 17.8
Age		
19 and younger	5.5	0.0 ~ 11.5
20 to 24	10.8	6.6 ~ 15.0
25 to 34	13.1	9.4 ~ 16.9
35 and older	9.2	3.5 ~ 14.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	12.8	7.3 ~ 18.2
12 Years	11.2	7.1 ~ 15.3
More than 12 Years	11.6	7.6 ~ 15.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	13.7	8.5 ~ 18.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	9.9	5.8 ~ 13.9
\$35,000 or more	10.6	6.3 ~ 15.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	13.2	9.7 ~ 16.8
No	9.7	6.1 ~ 13.2
Marital Status		
Married	10.2	7.1 ~ 13.4
Not Married	13.7	9.5 ~ 17.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Unintended Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

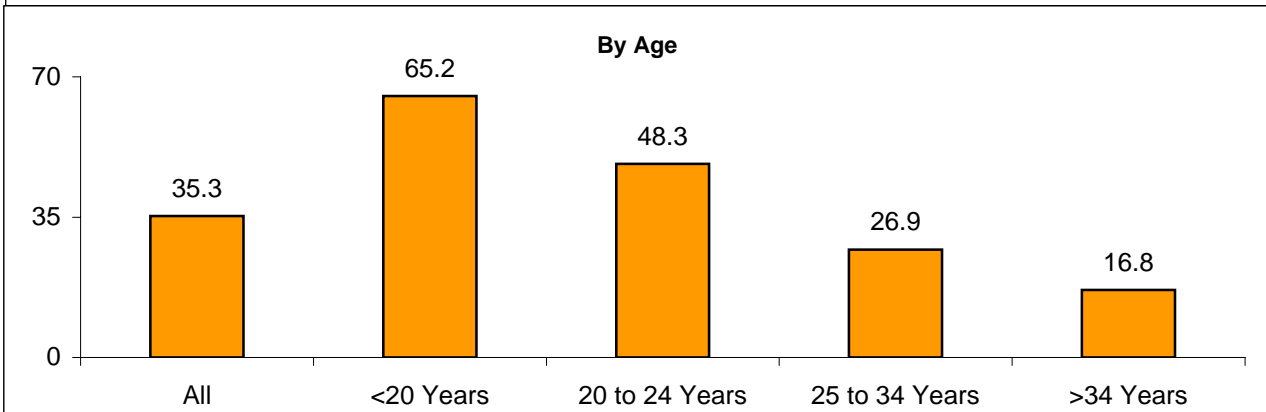
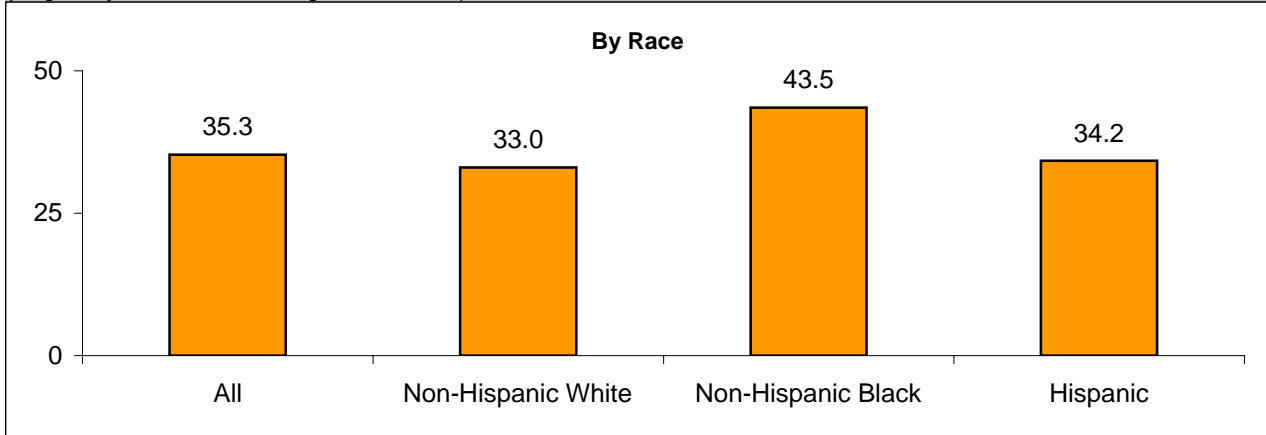
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?
(Unintended pregnancy is defined as either being wanted later, or not being wanted then or at any time in the future.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	46.4	43.3 ~ 49.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	42.3	37.5 ~ 47.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	65.8	61.3 ~ 70.3
Hispanics	42.8	36.8 ~ 48.8
Age		
19 and younger	74.7	68.4 ~ 81.0
20 to 24	59.5	53.3 ~ 65.7
25 to 34	37.9	33.4 ~ 42.3
35 and older	29.6	21.6 ~ 37.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	63.4	57.2 ~ 69.5
12 Years	49.6	44.0 ~ 55.2
More than 12 Years	36.1	31.5 ~ 40.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	60.6	55.2 ~ 66.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	53.1	46.9 ~ 59.2
\$35,000 or more	27.6	22.7 ~ 32.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	60.7	56.6 ~ 64.8
No	30.7	26.4 ~ 35.1
Marital Status		
Married	32.3	28.3 ~ 36.3
Not Married	65.6	61.2 ~ 70.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Mistimed Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

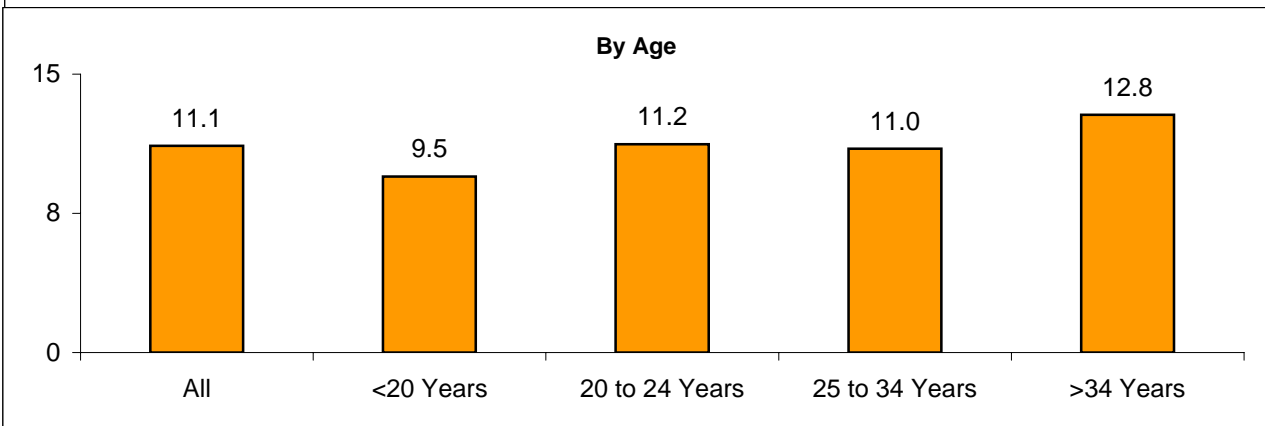
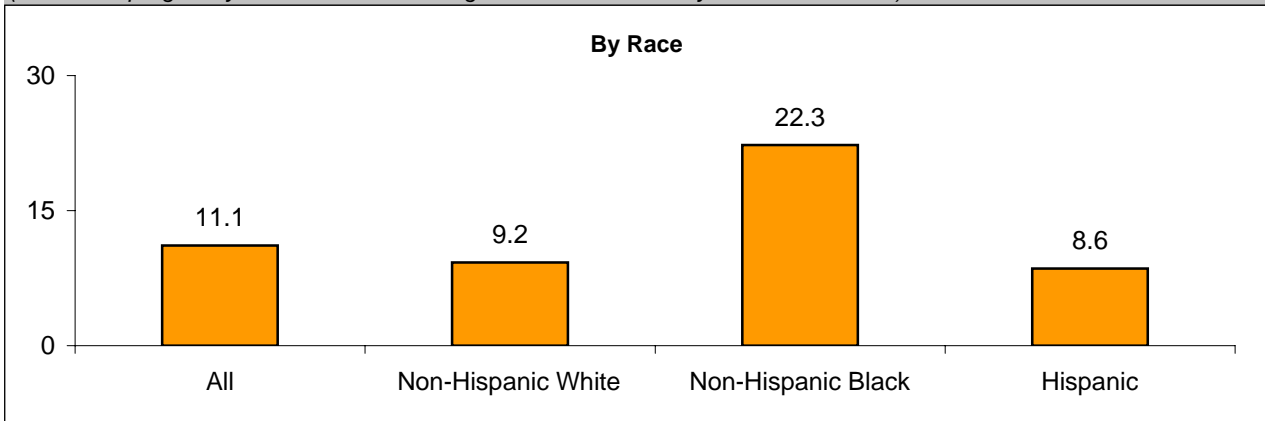
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? (*Mistimed pregnancy is defined as being wanted later.*)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	35.3	32.3 ~ 38.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	33.0	28.5 ~ 37.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	43.5	38.7 ~ 48.3
Hispanics	34.2	28.5 ~ 39.9
Age		
19 and younger	65.2	58.3 ~ 72.1
20 to 24	48.3	42.1 ~ 54.5
25 to 34	26.9	22.8 ~ 30.9
35 and older	16.8	10.0 ~ 23.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	52.0	45.6 ~ 58.4
12 Years	33.4	28.3 ~ 38.5
More than 12 Years	28.7	24.4 ~ 33.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	46.0	40.6 ~ 51.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	39.5	33.6 ~ 45.4
\$35,000 or more	22.0	17.4 ~ 26.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	45.5	41.3 ~ 49.6
No	24.1	20.1 ~ 28.1
Marital Status		
Married	25.5	21.7 ~ 29.2
Not Married	48.6	44.1 ~ 53.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Unwanted Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

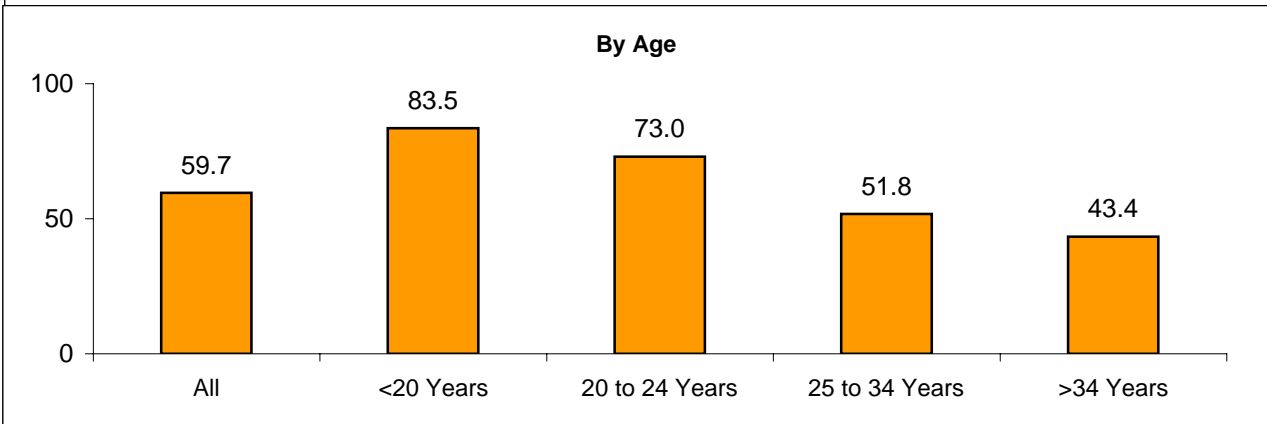
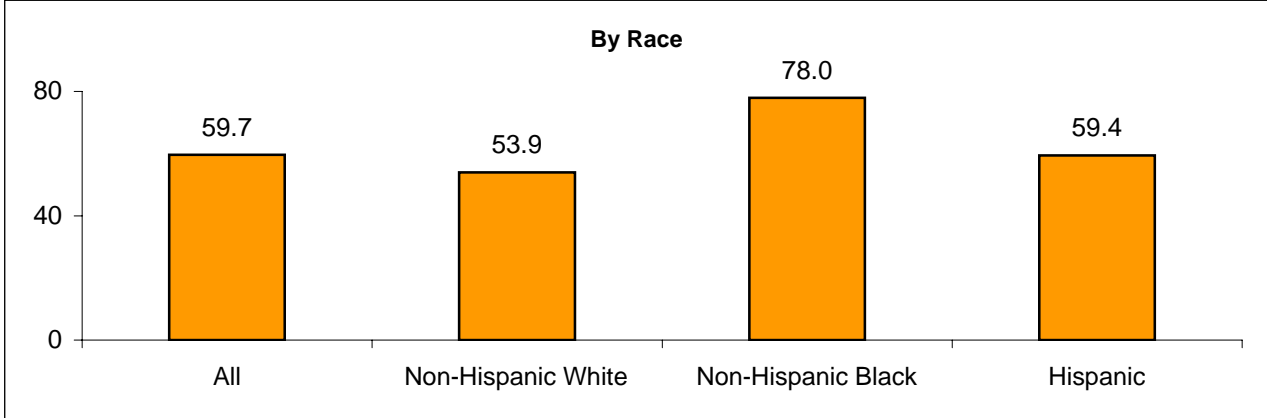
PRAMS Question: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?
(Unwanted pregnancy is defined as not being wanted then or at any time in the future.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.1	9.3 ~ 13.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.2	6.3 ~ 12.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	22.3	18.2 ~ 26.3
Hispanics	8.6	5.4 ~ 11.8
Age		
19 and younger	9.5	5.2 ~ 13.8
20 to 24	11.2	7.7 ~ 14.8
25 to 34	11.0	8.2 ~ 13.7
35 and older	12.8	7.3 ~ 18.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	11.4	7.3 ~ 15.4
12 Years	16.2	12.4 ~ 20.0
More than 12 Years	7.4	5.0 ~ 9.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	14.6	10.9 ~ 18.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	13.5	9.4 ~ 17.6
\$35,000 or more	5.6	3.3 ~ 7.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	15.2	12.3 ~ 18.1
No	6.6	4.4 ~ 8.9
Marital Status		
Married	6.8	4.8 ~ 8.9
Not Married	17.0	13.7 ~ 20.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Not Trying to Become Pregnant at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida

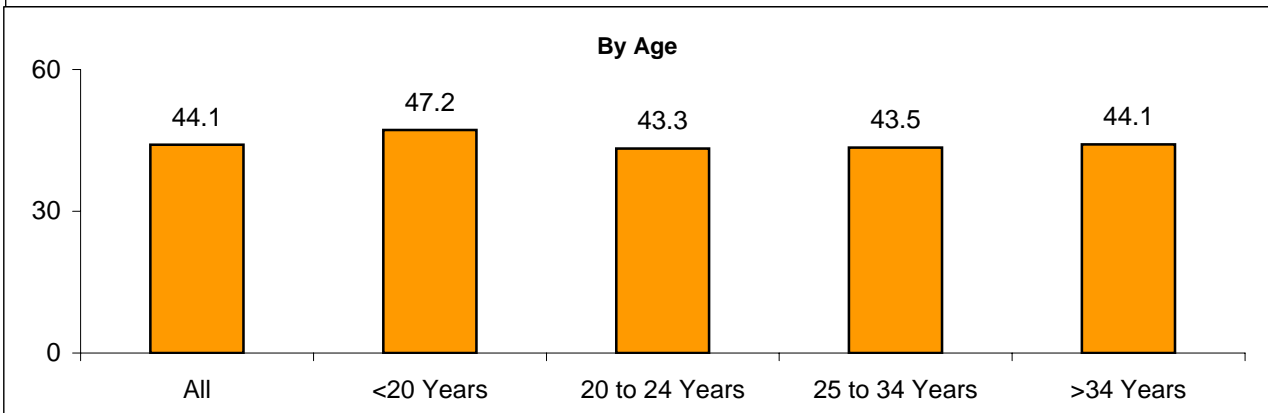
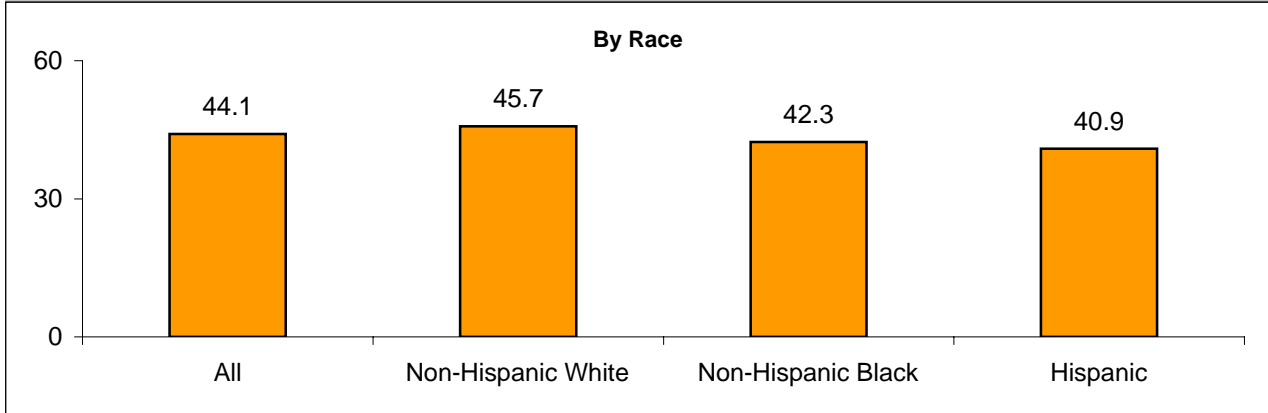
PRAMS Question: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to become pregnant? *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	59.7	56.5 ~ 62.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	53.9	49.0 ~ 58.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	78.0	74.1 ~ 81.8
Hispanics	59.4	53.4 ~ 65.4
Age		
19 and younger	83.5	78.2 ~ 88.8
20 to 24	73.0	67.3 ~ 78.7
25 to 34	51.8	47.1 ~ 56.4
35 and older	43.4	34.7 ~ 52.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	77.8	72.6 ~ 83.0
12 Years	65.4	59.9 ~ 70.9
More than 12 Years	47.0	42.2 ~ 51.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	76.1	71.3 ~ 81.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	66.0	60.2 ~ 71.9
\$35,000 or more	38.7	33.2 ~ 44.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	76.2	72.5 ~ 79.8
No	41.5	36.9 ~ 46.2
Marital Status		
Married	44.0	39.7 ~ 48.3
Not Married	80.8	77.1 ~ 84.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Ineffective Method of Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women who were not trying to get pregnant in Florida

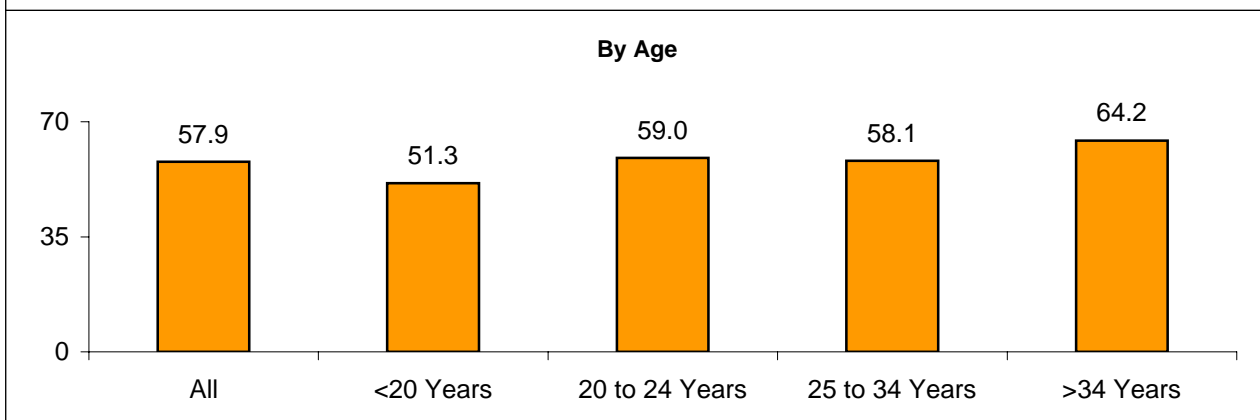
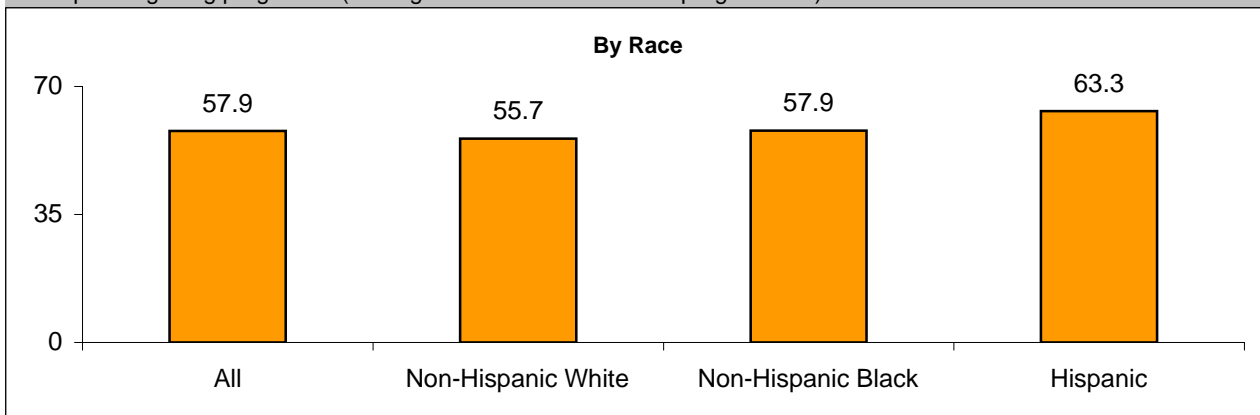
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	44.1	40.2 ~ 48.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	45.7	39.2 ~ 52.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	42.3	36.9 ~ 47.8
Hispanics	40.9	33.3 ~ 48.4
Age		
19 and younger	47.2	39.3 ~ 55.1
20 to 24	43.3	36.2 ~ 50.4
25 to 34	43.5	37.2 ~ 49.7
35 and older	44.1	31.0 ~ 57.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	40.0	32.8 ~ 47.1
12 Years	45.4	38.8 ~ 52.0
More than 12 Years	45.9	39.1 ~ 52.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	40.7	34.7 ~ 46.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	53.0	45.7 ~ 60.2
\$35,000 or more	47.8	38.9 ~ 56.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	41.1	36.5 ~ 45.7
No	50.2	42.9 ~ 57.4
Marital Status		
Married	44.6	38.2 ~ 50.9
Not Married	43.7	38.8 ~ 48.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women With Unintended Pregnancies in Florida

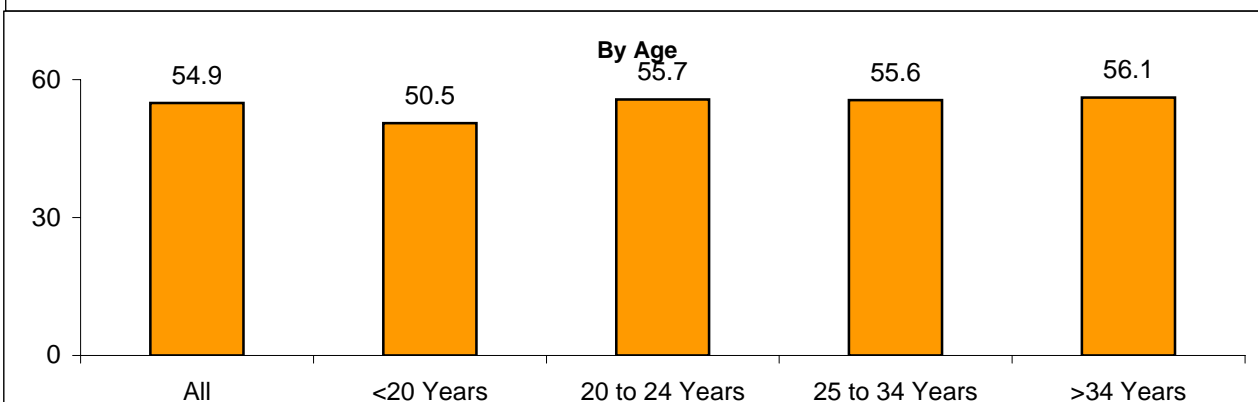
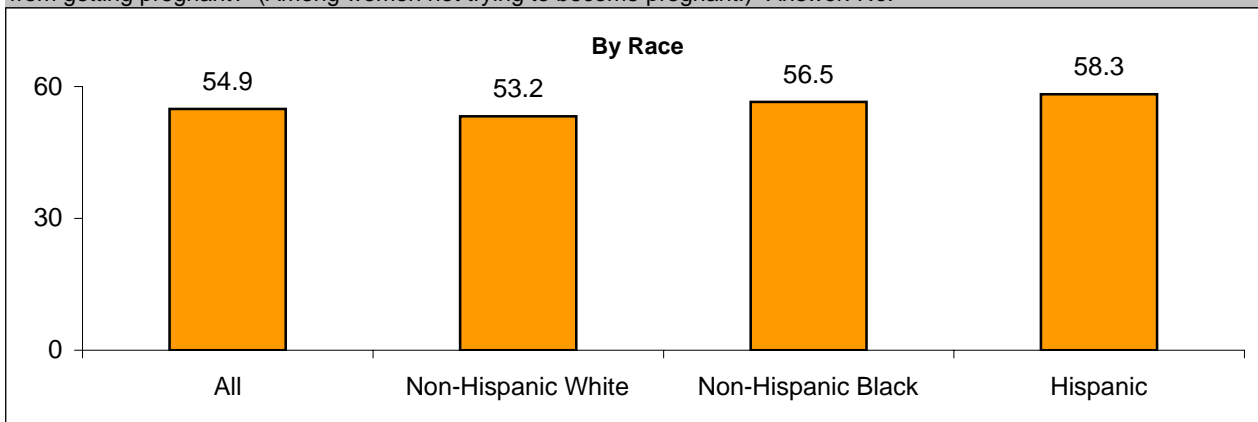
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women with unintended pregnancies.) *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	57.9	53.9 ~ 61.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	55.7	49.0 ~ 62.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	57.9	52.4 ~ 63.5
Hispanics	63.3	55.8 ~ 70.8
Age		
19 and younger	51.3	43.3 ~ 59.2
20 to 24	59.0	51.8 ~ 66.1
25 to 34	58.1	51.8 ~ 64.4
35 and older	64.2	50.9 ~ 77.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	61.0	53.7 ~ 68.2
12 Years	57.5	51.0 ~ 64.1
More than 12 Years	55.8	48.9 ~ 62.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	60.2	54.1 ~ 66.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	49.0	41.6 ~ 56.5
\$35,000 or more	57.1	47.9 ~ 66.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	60.7	56.0 ~ 65.3
No	51.9	44.5 ~ 59.4
Marital Status		
Married	58.2	51.7 ~ 64.7
Not Married	57.6	52.7 ~ 62.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women Who Were Not Trying to Become Pregnant in Florida

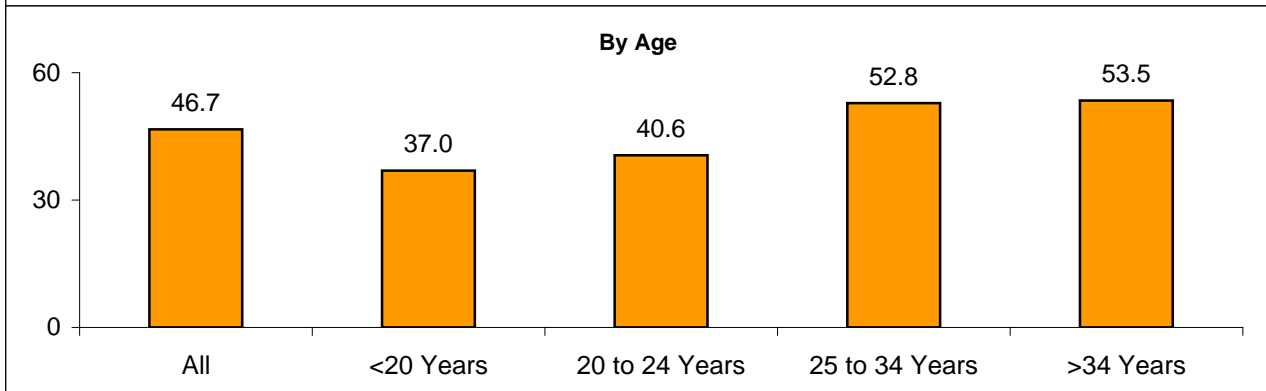
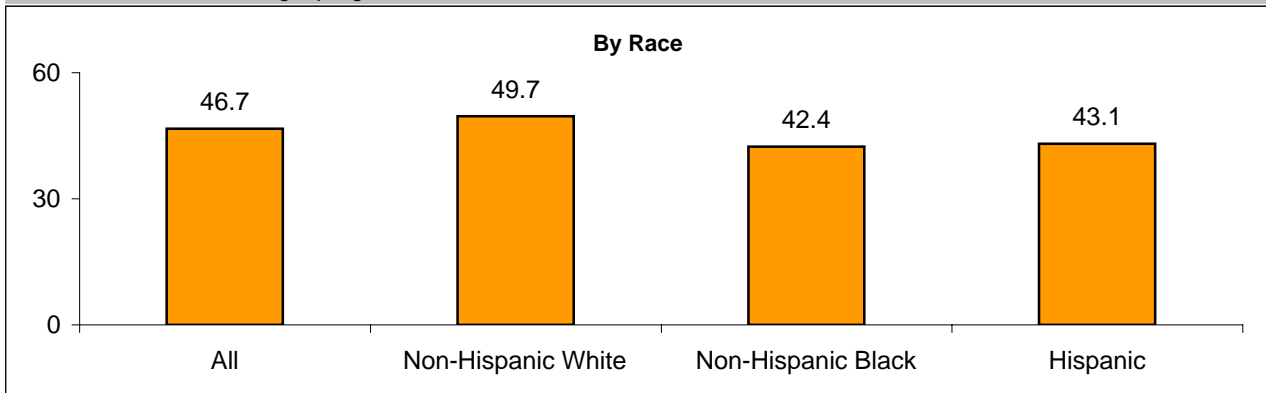
PRAMS Question: When you became pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women not trying to become pregnant.) *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	54.9	51.0 ~ 58.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	53.2	46.7 ~ 59.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	56.5	51.0 ~ 62.0
Hispanics	58.3	50.7 ~ 65.8
Age		
19 and younger	50.5	42.6 ~ 58.4
20 to 24	55.7	48.6 ~ 62.7
25 to 34	55.6	49.3 ~ 61.8
35 and older	56.1	43.0 ~ 69.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	58.1	51.0 ~ 65.3
12 Years	54.3	47.7 ~ 60.9
More than 12 Years	52.9	46.2 ~ 59.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	58.3	52.4 ~ 64.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	46.5	39.2 ~ 53.7
\$35,000 or more	51.2	42.4 ~ 60.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	58.1	53.5 ~ 62.7
No	48.2	40.9 ~ 55.4
Marital Status		
Married	54.6	48.3 ~ 61.0
Not Married	55.1	50.2 ~ 60.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Did Not Mind Becoming Pregnant

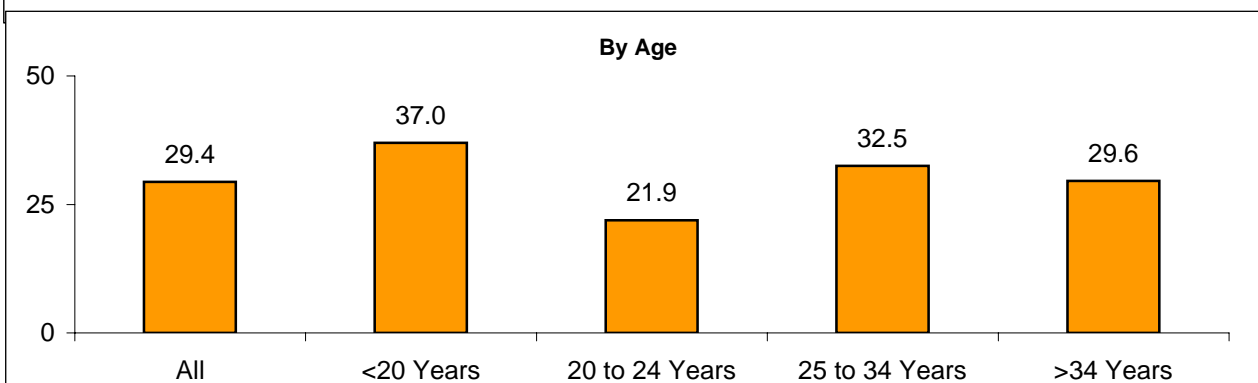
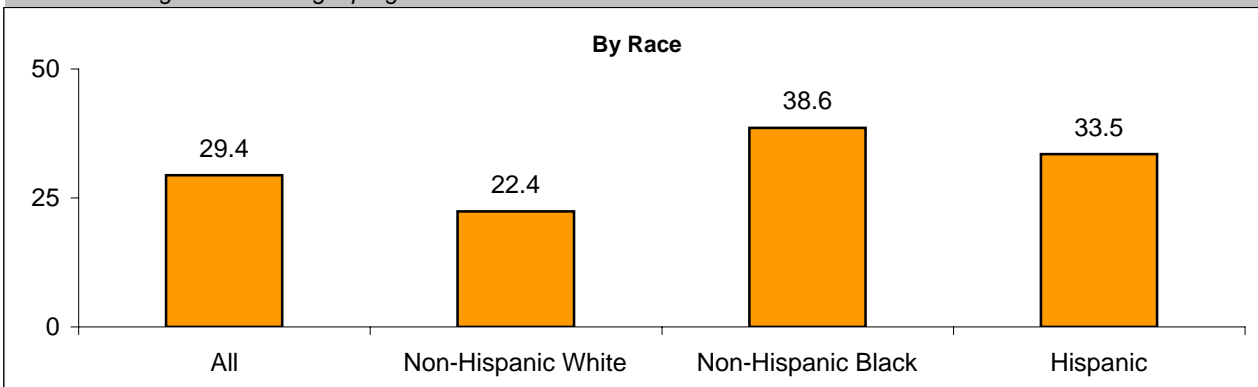
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
Answer: I did not mind if I got pregnant.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	46.7	41.4 ~ 52.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	49.7	40.7 ~ 58.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	42.4	35.3 ~ 49.5
Hispanics	43.1	32.8 ~ 53.4
Age		
19 and younger	37.0	26.2 ~ 47.7
20 to 24	40.6	31.2 ~ 50.0
25 to 34	52.8	44.5 ~ 61.2
35 and older	53.5	36.4 ~ 70.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	29.9	21.5 ~ 38.3
12 Years	49.4	40.4 ~ 58.4
More than 12 Years	58.6	49.6 ~ 67.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	41.4	33.3 ~ 49.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	40.9	30.6 ~ 51.1
\$35,000 or more	66.8	55.2 ~ 78.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	41.6	35.5 ~ 47.8
No	57.5	47.4 ~ 67.6
Marital Status		
Married	55.4	46.9 ~ 63.9
Not Married	40.3	33.7 ~ 46.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Woman Thought She Could Not Become Pregnant at that Time

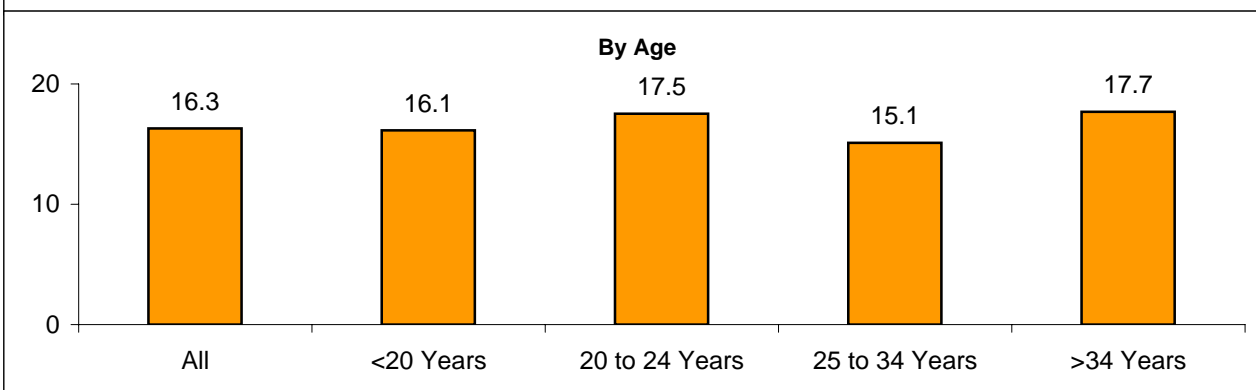
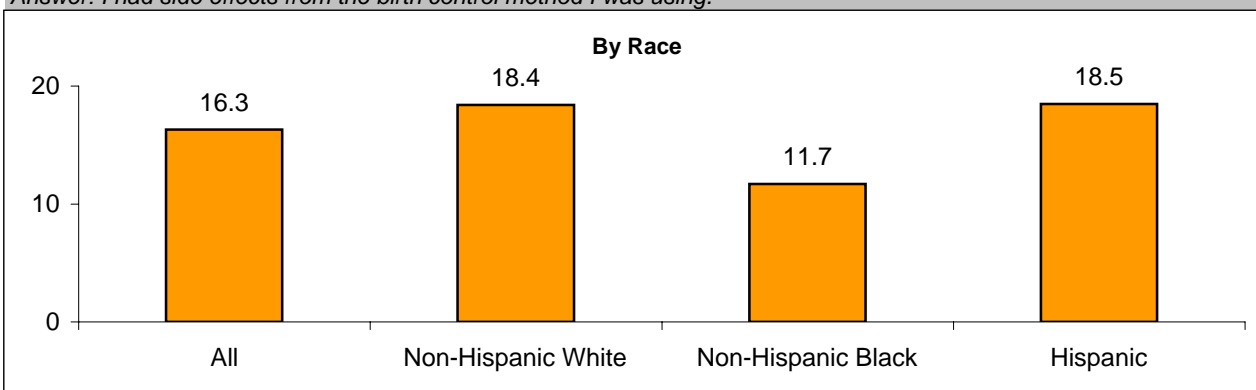
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
 Answer: I thought I could not get pregnant at that time.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	29.4	24.7 ~ 34.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	22.4	15.1 ~ 29.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	38.6	31.6 ~ 45.6
Hispanics	33.5	23.8 ~ 43.2
Age		
19 and younger	37.0	26.4 ~ 47.6
20 to 24	21.9	15.2 ~ 28.7
25 to 34	32.5	24.6 ~ 40.5
35 and older	29.6	13.8 ~ 45.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	34.0	24.9 ~ 43.1
12 Years	31.2	23.3 ~ 39.1
More than 12 Years	23.6	15.9 ~ 31.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	35.6	27.9 ~ 43.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	31.0	21.5 ~ 40.5
\$35,000 or more	13.5	5.4 ~ 21.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	31.8	26.2 ~ 37.4
No	24.5	15.8 ~ 33.1
Marital Status		
Married	26.5	19.0 ~ 34.1
Not Married	31.5	25.5 ~ 37.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Undesirable Side Effects

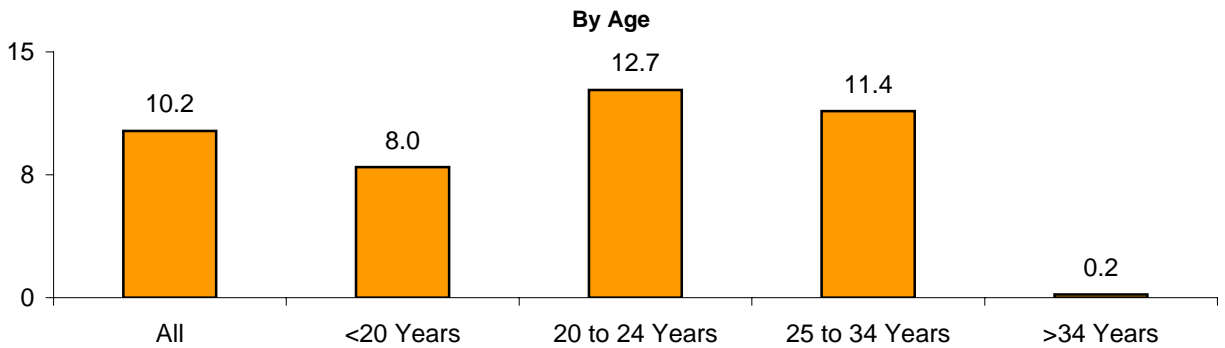
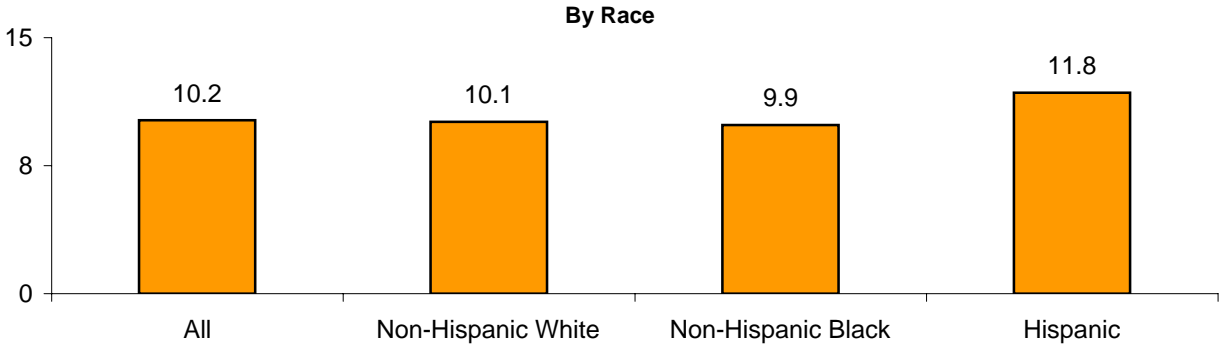
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
Answer: I had side effects from the birth control method I was using.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	16.3	12.2 ~ 20.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.4	11.4 ~ 25.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	11.7	7.1 ~ 16.3
Hispanics	18.5	9.9 ~ 27.1
Age		
19 and younger	16.1	8.0 ~ 24.3
20 to 24	17.5	9.6 ~ 25.5
25 to 34	15.1	8.9 ~ 21.3
35 and older	17.7	4.2 ~ 31.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	16.3	9.2 ~ 23.5
12 Years	19.3	11.7 ~ 27.0
More than 12 Years	13.3	6.6 ~ 20.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	13.0	7.6 ~ 18.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	19.3	10.1 ~ 28.5
\$35,000 or more	15.9	6.8 ~ 25.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	16.2	11.5 ~ 20.9
No	17.1	8.7 ~ 25.4
Marital Status		
Married	18.9	11.7 ~ 26.0
Not Married	14.5	9.7 ~ 19.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Problems Acquiring Birth Control

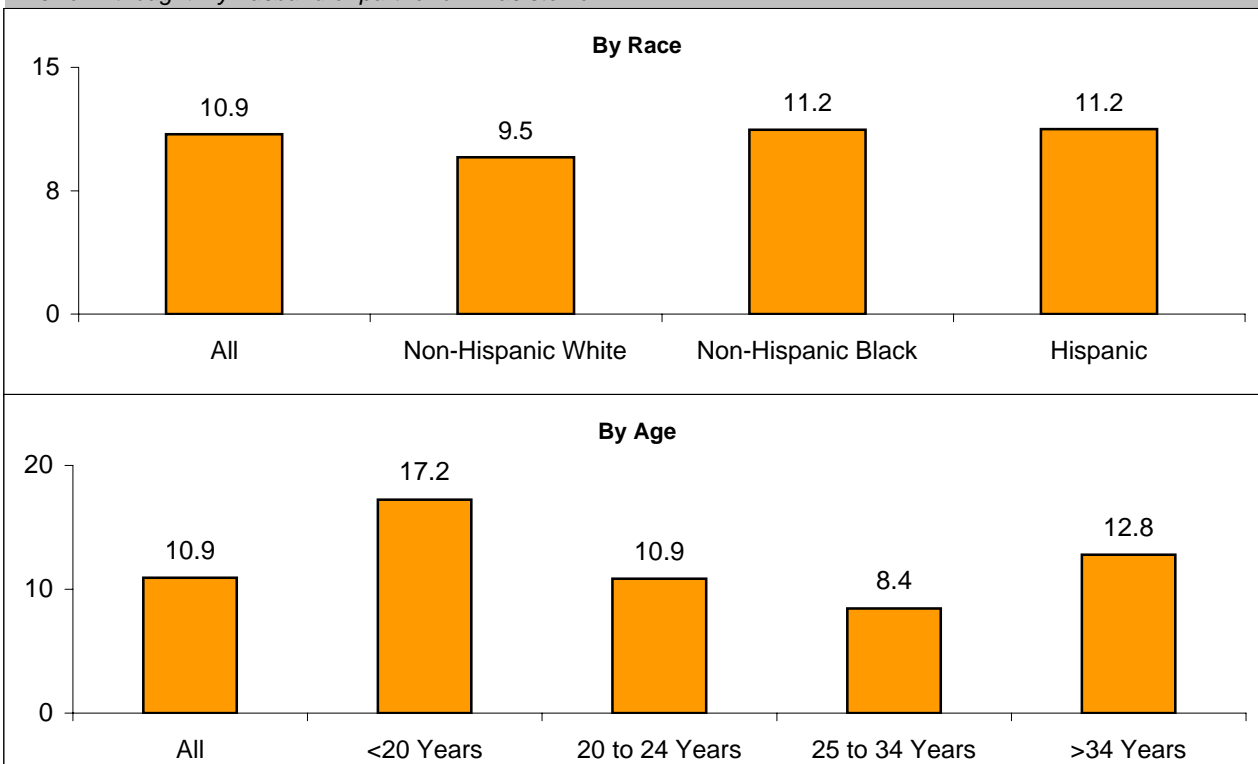
PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
Answer: I had problems getting birth control when I need it.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	10.2	6.9 ~ 13.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.1	4.6 ~ 15.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.9	5.8 ~ 14.0
Hispanics	11.8	4.8 ~ 18.7
Age		
19 and younger	8.0	2.2 ~ 13.8
20 to 24	12.7	6.2 ~ 19.2
25 to 34	11.4	6.0 ~ 16.8
35 and older	0.2	0.0 ~ 0.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	6.6	1.4 ~ 11.7
12 Years	14.1	8.0 ~ 20.3
More than 12 Years	9.6	3.9 ~ 15.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	12.9	7.0 ~ 18.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	11.3	5.0 ~ 17.7
\$35,000 or more	3.8	0.0 ~ 8.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	13.5	9.0 ~ 17.9
No	2.6	0.5 ~ 4.8
Marital Status		
Married	6.9	2.9 ~ 10.9
Not Married	12.5	7.7 ~ 17.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Woman Thought That Her Husband or Partner or She was Sterile

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)
 Answer: I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile.

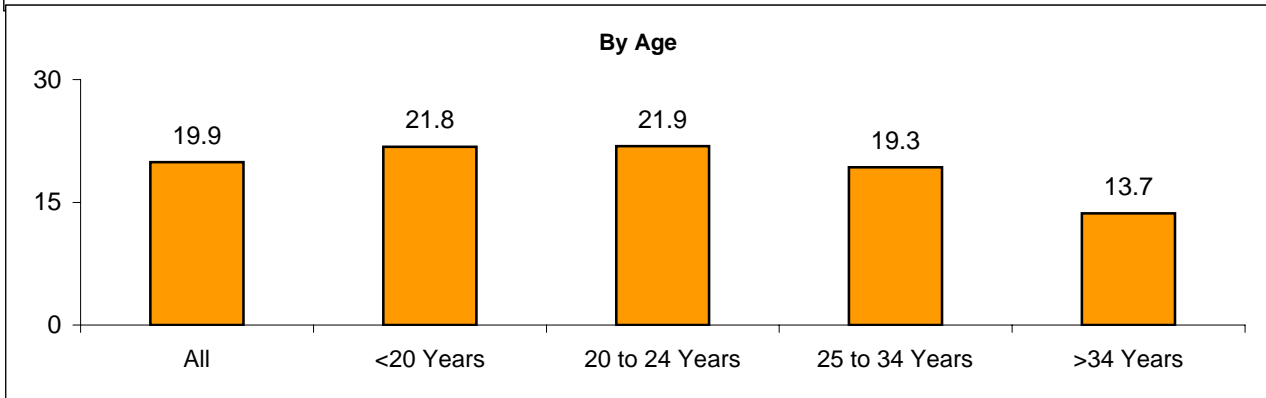
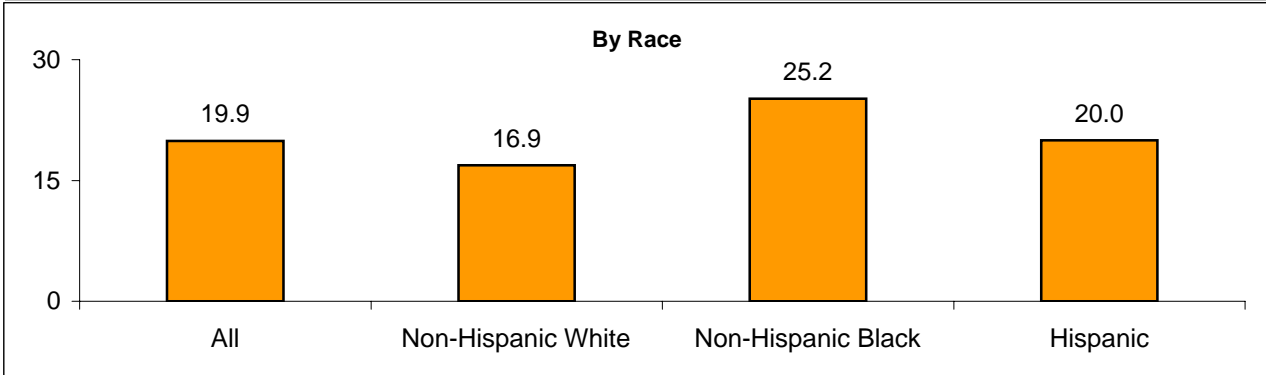


Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	10.9	7.6 ~ 14.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.5	4.3 ~ 14.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	11.2	6.6 ~ 15.9
Hispanics	11.2	4.3 ~ 18.1
Age		
19 and younger	17.2	8.8 ~ 25.6
20 to 24	10.9	4.6 ~ 17.1
25 to 34	8.4	3.6 ~ 13.3
35 and older	12.8	1.5 ~ 24.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	15.9	8.8 ~ 23.0
12 Years	10.8	5.3 ~ 16.3
More than 12 Years	7.2	2.1 ~ 12.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	12.5	6.6 ~ 18.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	10.1	3.4 ~ 16.8
\$35,000 or more	4.4	0.0 ~ 9.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	13.8	9.3 ~ 18.3
No	4.5	1.0 ~ 8.1
Marital Status		
Married	8.5	3.5 ~ 13.5
Not Married	12.7	8.2 ~ 17.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Birth Control at Time of Conception Among Women in Florida: Husband or Partner Did Not Want to Use Birth Control

PRAMS Question: What were your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women who, at the time of conception, were neither trying to get pregnant nor using birth control.)

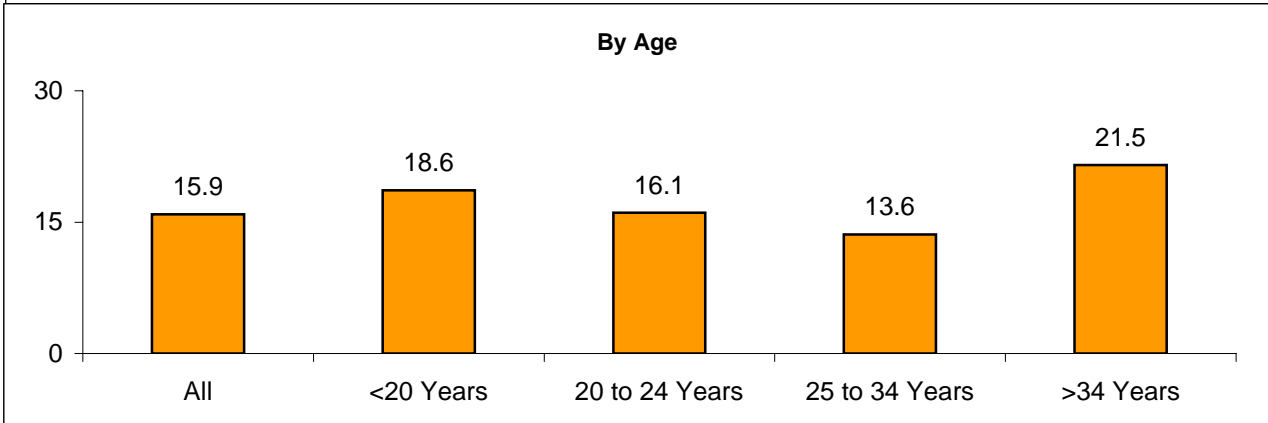
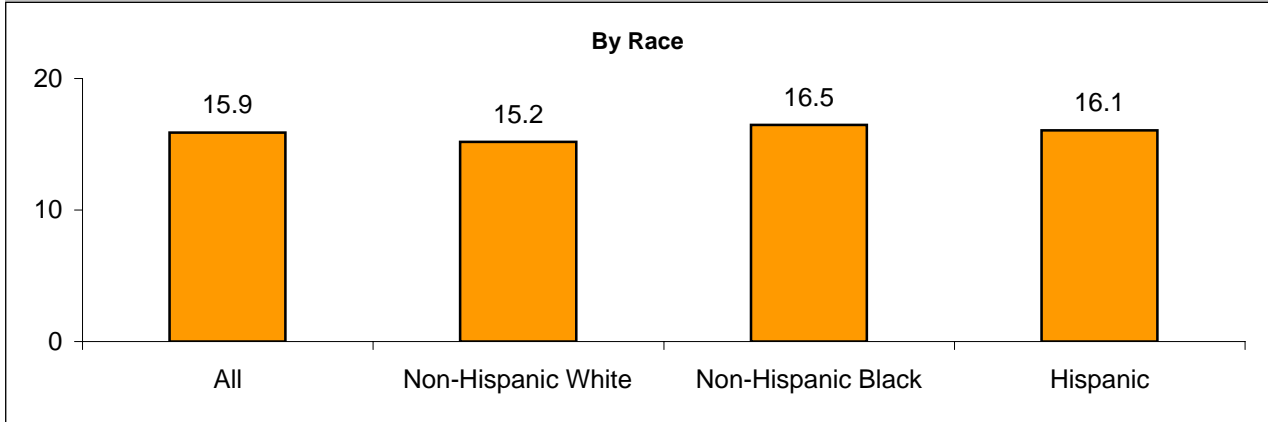
Answer: My husband or partner did not want to use anything.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	19.9	15.7 ~ 24.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.9	10.2 ~ 23.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	25.2	18.9 ~ 31.4
Hispanics	20.0	11.3 ~ 28.7
Age		
19 and younger	21.8	12.6 ~ 30.9
20 to 24	21.9	13.9 ~ 29.8
25 to 34	19.3	12.9 ~ 25.7
35 and older	13.7	2.1 ~ 25.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	18.8	11.5 ~ 26.1
12 Years	24.8	16.8 ~ 32.7
More than 12 Years	16.2	9.8 ~ 22.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	19.6	13.6 ~ 25.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	21.2	12.4 ~ 30.0
\$35,000 or more	17.9	8.0 ~ 27.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	21.6	16.5 ~ 26.7
No	16.4	9.0 ~ 23.7
Marital Status		
Married	17.3	11.1 ~ 23.4
Not Married	21.8	16.2 ~ 27.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida

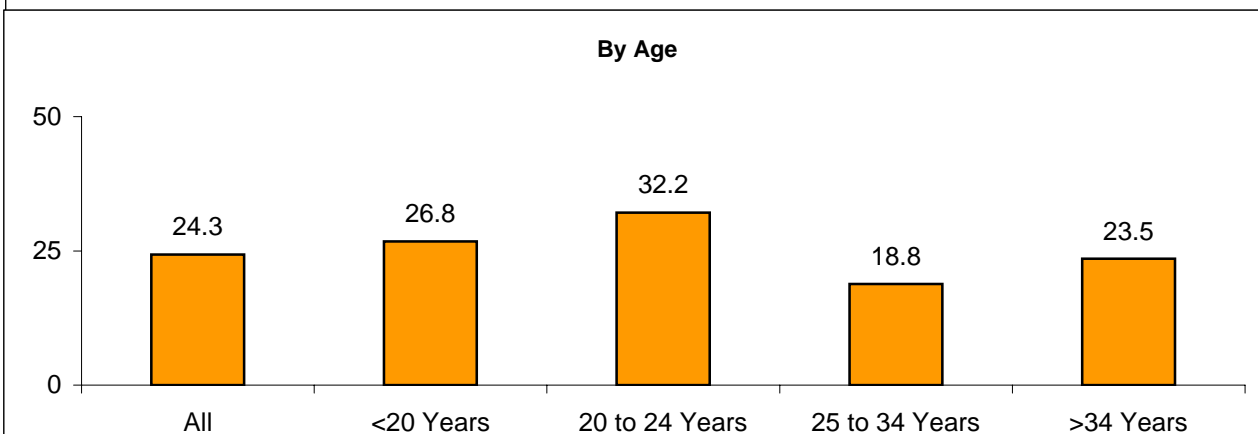
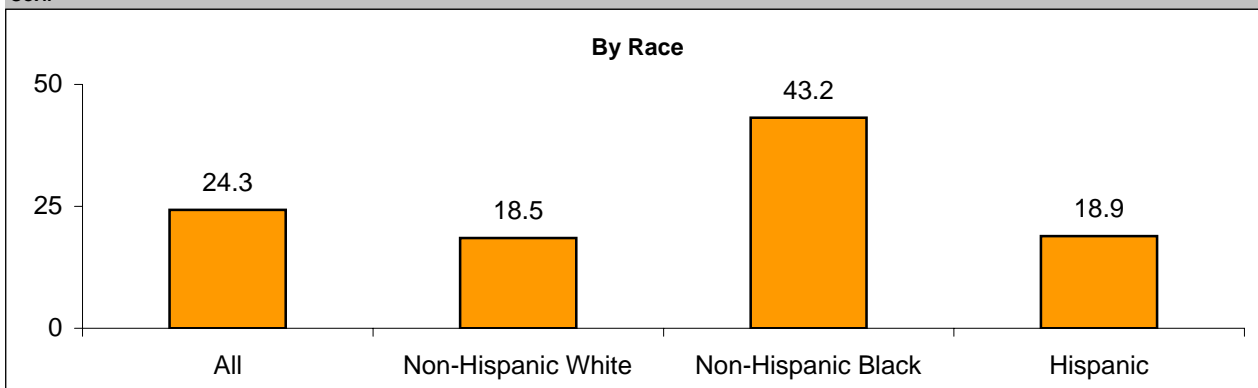
PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.9	13.6 ~ 18.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	15.2	11.7 ~ 18.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.5	12.9 ~ 20.0
Hispanics	16.1	11.8 ~ 20.3
Age		
19 and younger	18.6	13.1 ~ 24.2
20 to 24	16.1	11.5 ~ 20.6
25 to 34	13.6	10.5 ~ 16.7
35 and older	21.5	14.3 ~ 28.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	18.5	13.5 ~ 23.5
12 Years	14.4	10.7 ~ 18.1
More than 12 Years	15.6	12.1 ~ 19.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	17.2	13.0 ~ 21.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	12.4	8.6 ~ 16.1
\$35,000 or more	16.5	12.4 ~ 20.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	15.8	12.8 ~ 18.8
No	16.1	12.6 ~ 19.6
Marital Status		
Married	15.8	12.6 ~ 19.0
Not Married	16.0	12.9 ~ 19.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Not Having Sex

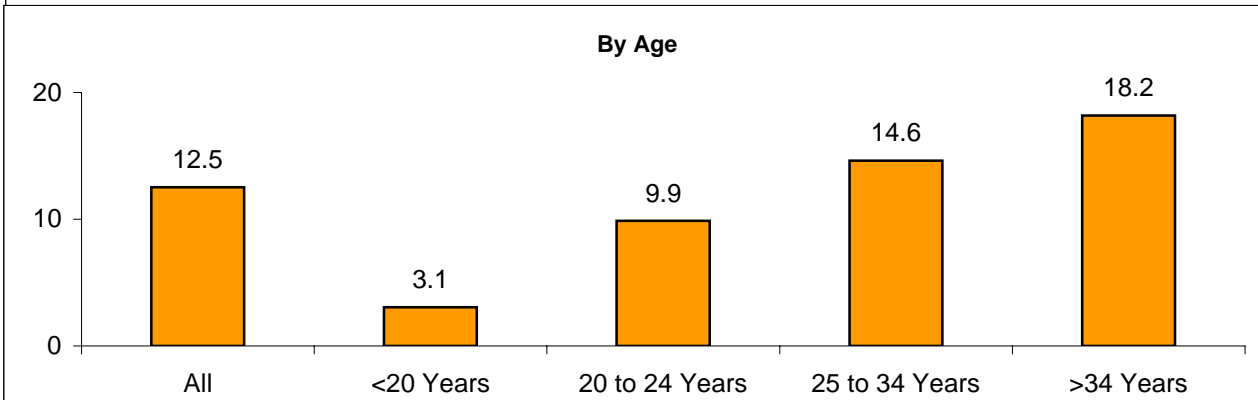
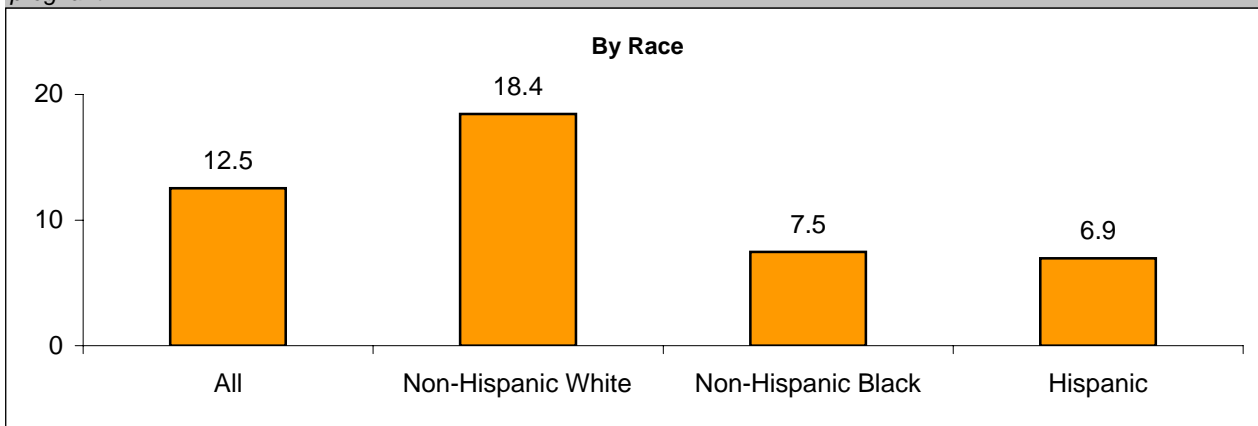
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among women who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) *Answer: I am not having sex.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	24.3	18.3 ~ 30.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.5	9.1 ~ 28.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	43.2	31.4 ~ 54.9
Hispanics	18.9	9.0 ~ 28.8
Age		
19 and younger	26.8	12.5 ~ 41.1
20 to 24	32.2	18.2 ~ 46.1
25 to 34	18.8	10.7 ~ 27.0
35 and older	23.5	8.9 ~ 38.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	19.4	8.9 ~ 29.9
12 Years	30.9	19.0 ~ 42.8
More than 12 Years	21.3	12.1 ~ 30.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	33.0	21.4 ~ 44.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	34.0	19.1 ~ 48.9
\$35,000 or more	12.4	3.8 ~ 20.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	30.4	21.7 ~ 39.1
No	17.5	9.3 ~ 25.8
Marital Status		
Married	12.7	6.0 ~ 19.3
Not Married	39.4	29.3 ~ 49.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Want to Become Pregnant

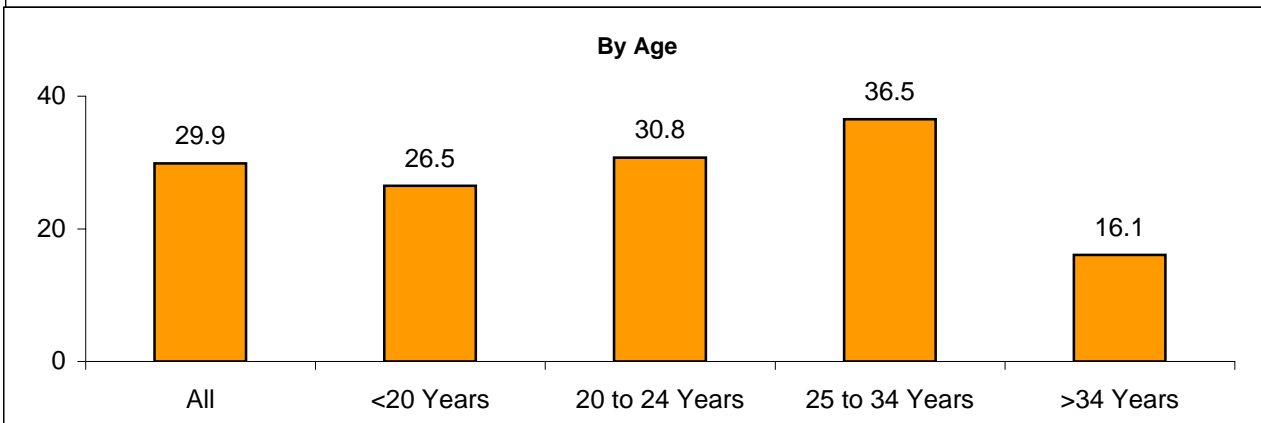
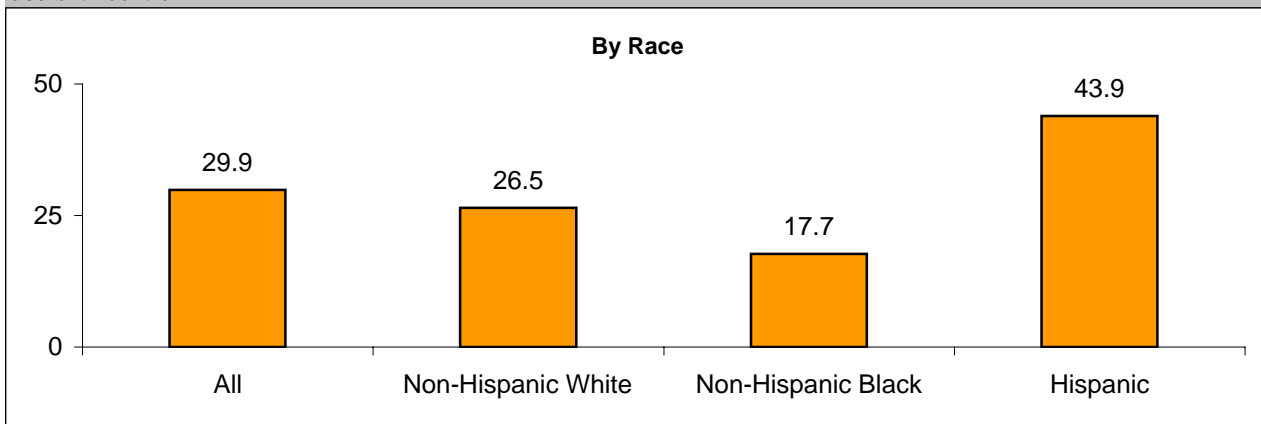
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among women who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) *Answer: I want to get pregnant.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	12.5	7.6 ~ 17.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.4	8.8 ~ 28.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.5	1.3 ~ 13.6
Hispanics	6.9	2.0 ~ 11.9
Age		
19 and younger	3.1	0.0 ~ 9.1
20 to 24	9.9	1.8 ~ 18.0
25 to 34	14.6	6.1 ~ 23.1
35 and older	18.2	4.1 ~ 32.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	8.5	0.2 ~ 16.8
12 Years	8.5	1.1 ~ 15.9
More than 12 Years	16.9	8.1 ~ 25.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	10.0	2.1 ~ 17.9
\$15,000 to \$34,999	6.6	0.7 ~ 12.4
\$35,000 or more	19.2	8.7 ~ 29.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.9	3.4 ~ 14.5
No	16.4	8.0 ~ 24.8
Marital Status		
Married	17.4	9.5 ~ 25.4
Not Married	6.1	1.5 ~ 10.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Woman Does Not Want to Use Birth Control

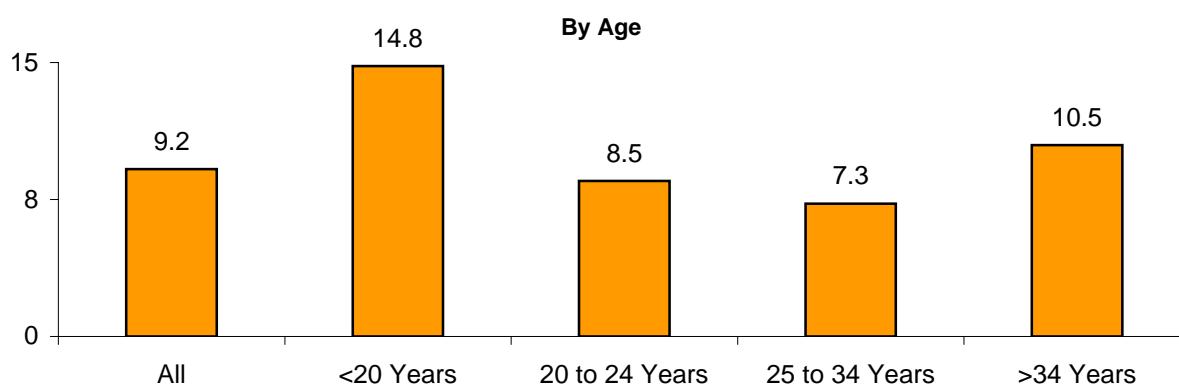
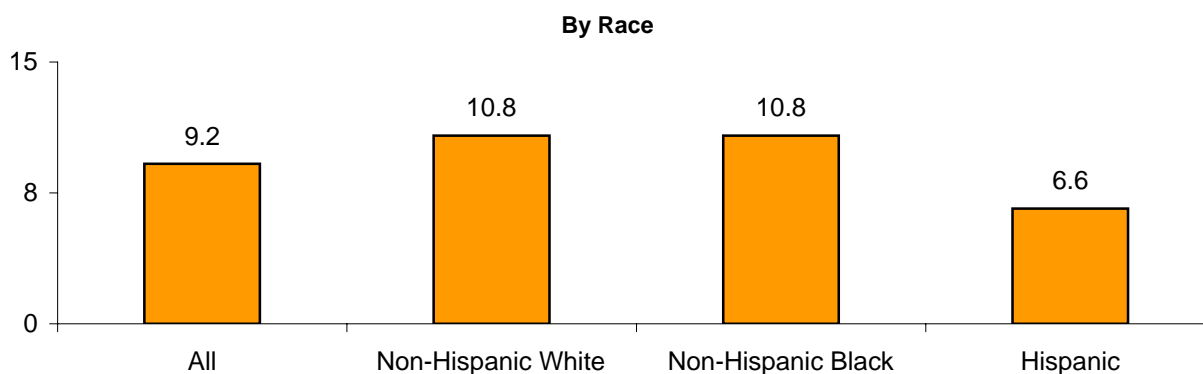
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among women who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) *Answer: I do not want to use birth control.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	29.9	22.6 ~ 37.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	26.5	15.4 ~ 37.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.7	8.8 ~ 26.5
Hispanics	43.9	29.6 ~ 58.2
Age		
19 and younger	26.5	11.6 ~ 41.3
20 to 24	30.8	15.6 ~ 45.9
25 to 34	36.5	24.5 ~ 48.6
35 and older	16.1	2.2 ~ 30.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	29.8	15.6 ~ 44.0
12 Years	27.6	14.6 ~ 40.7
More than 12 Years	32.3	20.7 ~ 43.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	22.4	10.9 ~ 33.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	33.5	17.4 ~ 49.6
\$35,000 or more	35.6	22.2 ~ 49.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	23.6	14.7 ~ 32.5
No	36.7	25.1 ~ 48.2
Marital Status		
Married	36.1	25.5 ~ 46.8
Not Married	21.8	12.5 ~ 31.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Husband or Partner Does Not Want to Use Birth Control

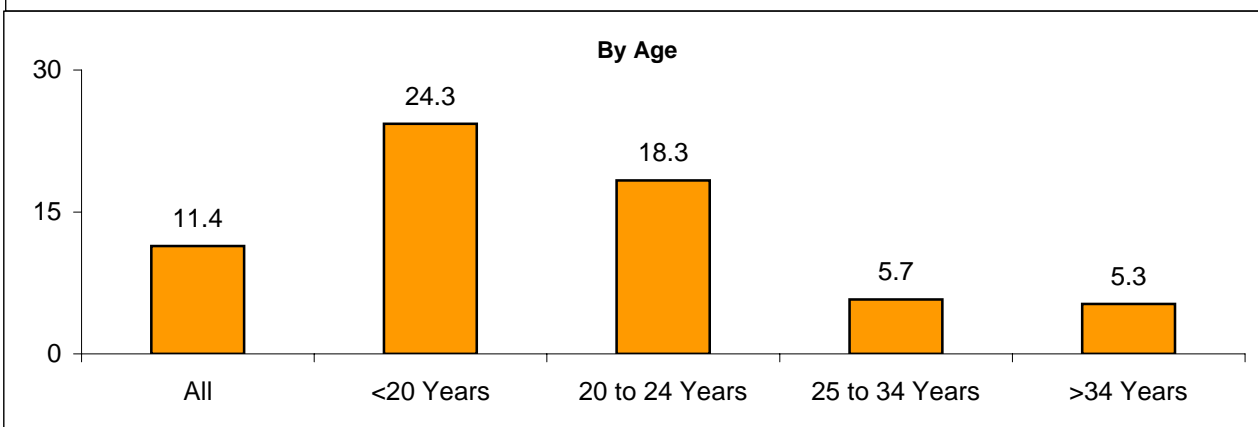
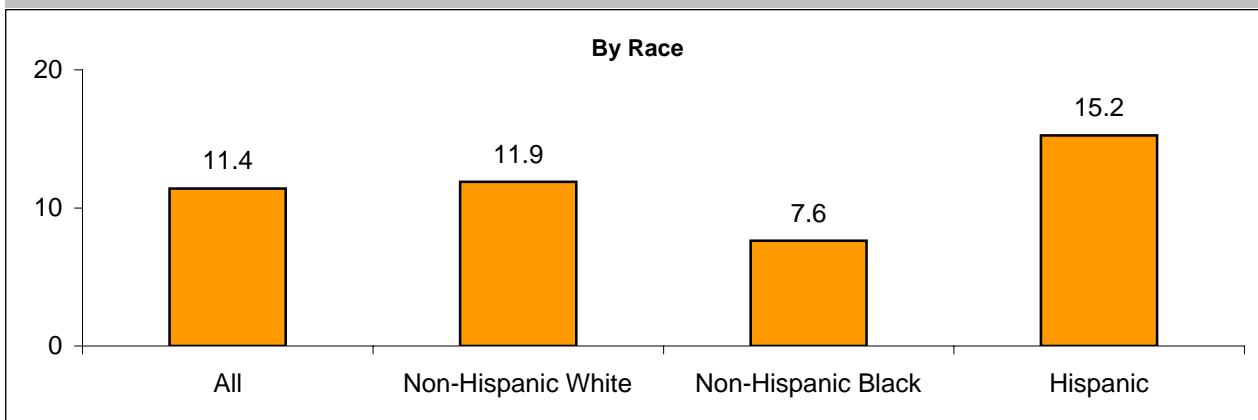
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among women who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) *Answer: My husband or partner does not want to use anything.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.2	5.1 ~ 13.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	10.8	3.2 ~ 18.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	10.8	3.9 ~ 17.7
Hispanics	6.6	1.4 ~ 11.8
Age		
19 and younger	14.8	3.3 ~ 26.4
20 to 24	8.5	1.2 ~ 15.8
25 to 34	7.3	1.4 ~ 13.1
35 and older	10.5	0.0 ~ 22.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	9.9	2.8 ~ 17.1
12 Years	7.0	2.1 ~ 12.0
More than 12 Years	10.4	2.9 ~ 17.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	10.0	3.3 ~ 16.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	18.9	5.6 ~ 32.2
\$35,000 or more	2.6	0.0 ~ 6.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	9.8	4.8 ~ 14.9
No	8.1	1.6 ~ 14.5
Marital Status		
Married	10.7	4.3 ~ 17.2
Not Married	7.1	3.0 ~ 11.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Cannot Afford

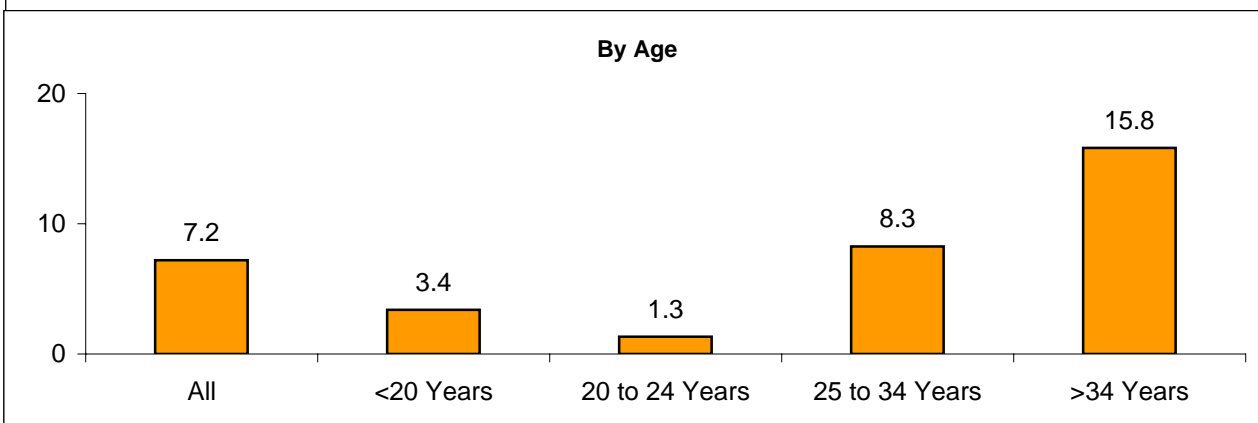
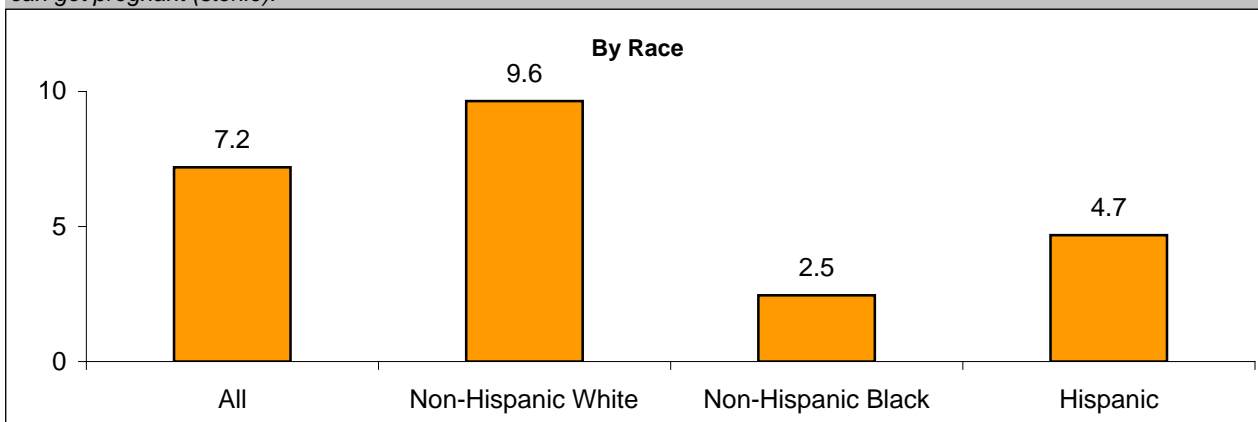
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among women who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) *Answer: I cannot pay for birth control.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.4	6.4 ~ 16.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	11.9	4.2 ~ 19.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.6	1.4 ~ 13.9
Hispanics	15.2	3.9 ~ 26.6
Age		
19 and younger	24.3	10.1 ~ 38.6
20 to 24	18.3	5.2 ~ 31.5
25 to 34	5.7	0.0 ~ 11.5
35 and older	5.3	0.0 ~ 14.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	21.3	7.7 ~ 34.9
12 Years	14.7	5.1 ~ 24.3
More than 12 Years	4.3	0.0 ~ 9.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	19.1	7.3 ~ 30.9
\$15,000 to \$34,999	18.6	5.8 ~ 31.5
\$35,000 or more	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	19.1	10.5 ~ 27.8
No	3.2	0.0 ~ 6.8
Marital Status		
Married	8.8	2.2 ~ 15.4
Not Married	14.8	7.1 ~ 22.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Reason for Not Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Believe Sterile

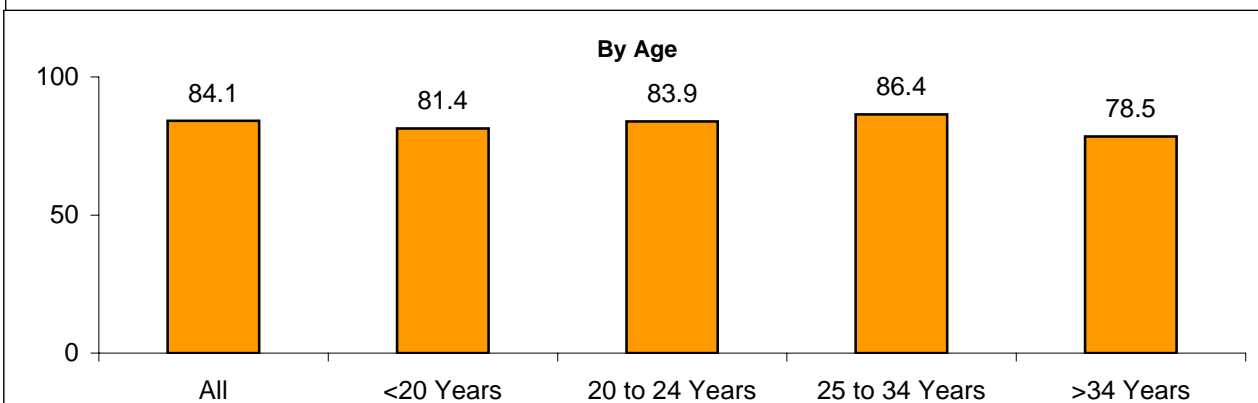
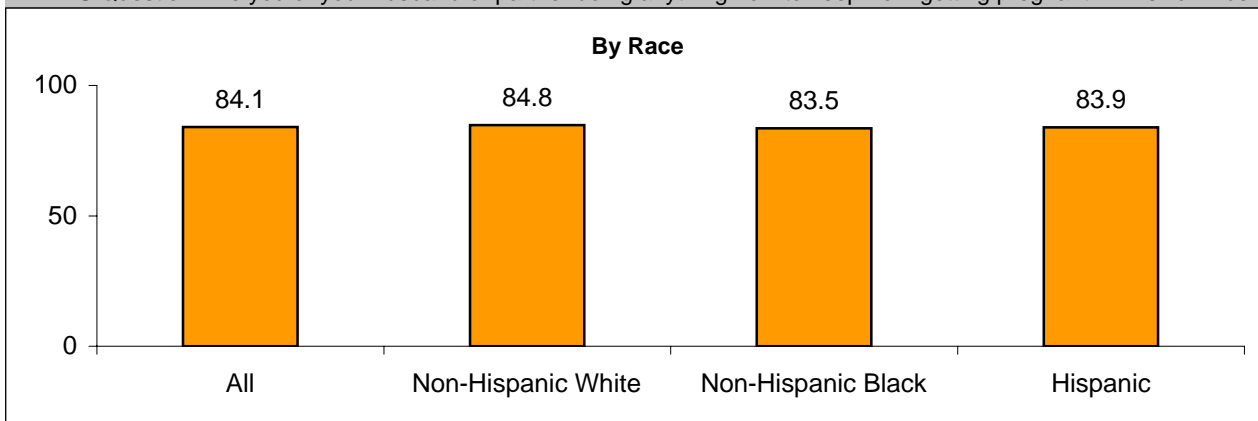
PRAMS Question: What are your or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? (Among women who are not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now) Answer: I do not think I can get pregnant (sterile).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.2	3.1 ~ 11.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.6	1.9 ~ 17.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	2.5	0.0 ~ 5.4
Hispanics	4.7	0.4 ~ 9.0
Age		
19 and younger	3.4	0.0 ~ 9.5
20 to 24	1.3	0.0 ~ 3.7
25 to 34	8.3	1.2 ~ 15.3
35 and older	15.8	1.6 ~ 30.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	2.7	0.0 ~ 6.4
12 Years	12.1	1.9 ~ 22.3
More than 12 Years	6.7	0.7 ~ 12.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	4.3	0.0 ~ 10.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	1.9	0.0 ~ 4.9
\$35,000 or more	13.4	4.1 ~ 22.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	4.5	0.3 ~ 8.6
No	10.1	2.8 ~ 17.4
Marital Status		
Married	8.9	2.5 ~ 15.4
Not Married	4.9	0.4 ~ 9.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Using Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida

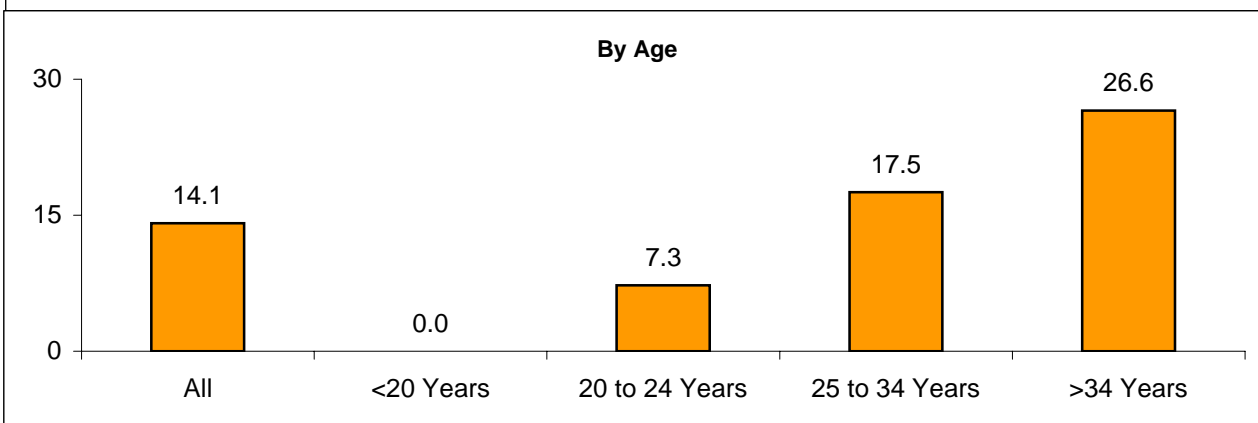
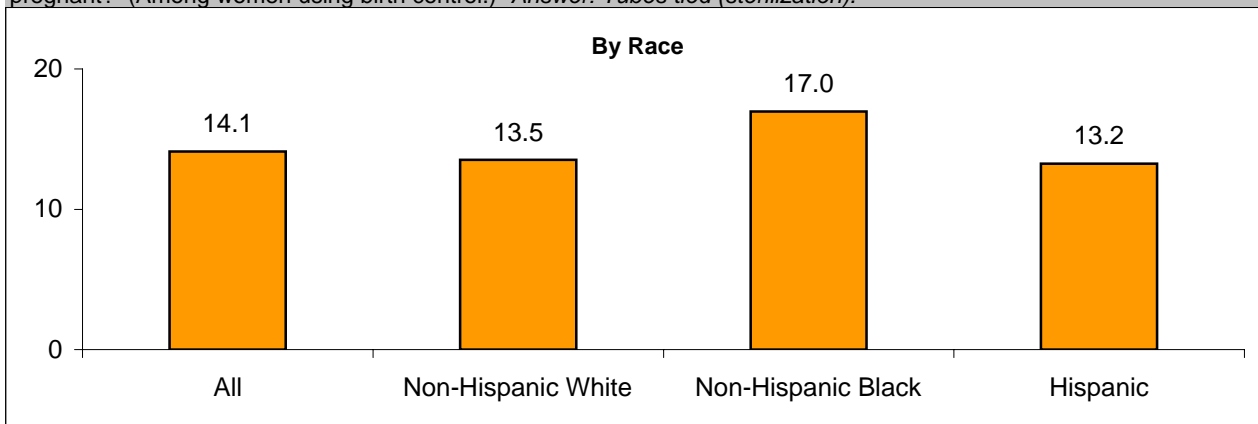
PRAMS Question: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	84.1	81.8 ~ 86.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	84.8	81.3 ~ 88.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	83.5	80.0 ~ 87.1
Hispanics	83.9	79.7 ~ 88.2
Age		
19 and younger	81.4	75.8 ~ 86.9
20 to 24	83.9	79.4 ~ 88.5
25 to 34	86.4	83.3 ~ 89.5
35 and older	78.5	71.2 ~ 85.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	81.5	76.5 ~ 86.5
12 Years	85.6	81.9 ~ 89.3
More than 12 Years	84.4	81.0 ~ 87.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	82.8	78.7 ~ 87.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	87.6	83.9 ~ 91.4
\$35,000 or more	83.5	79.3 ~ 87.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	84.2	81.2 ~ 87.2
No	83.9	80.4 ~ 87.4
Marital Status		
Married	84.2	81.0 ~ 87.4
Not Married	84.0	80.8 ~ 87.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Tubes Tied

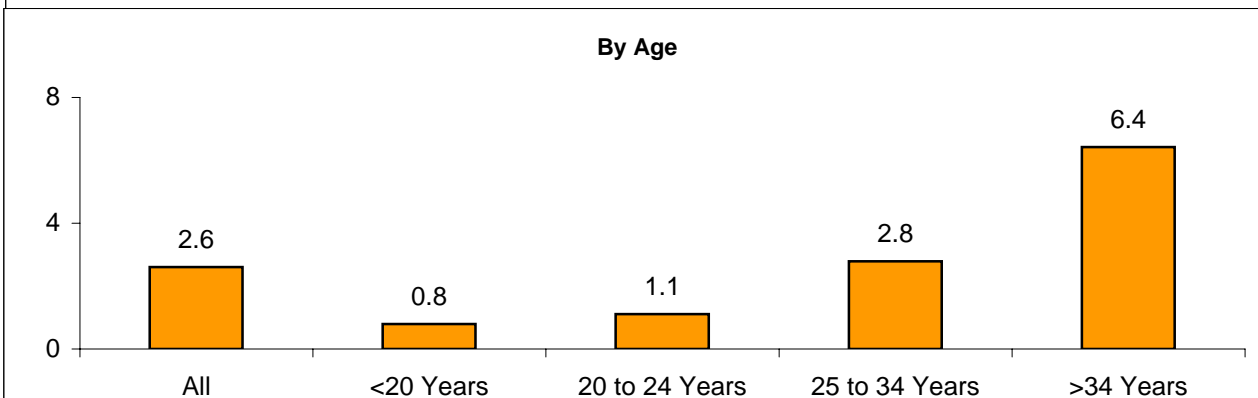
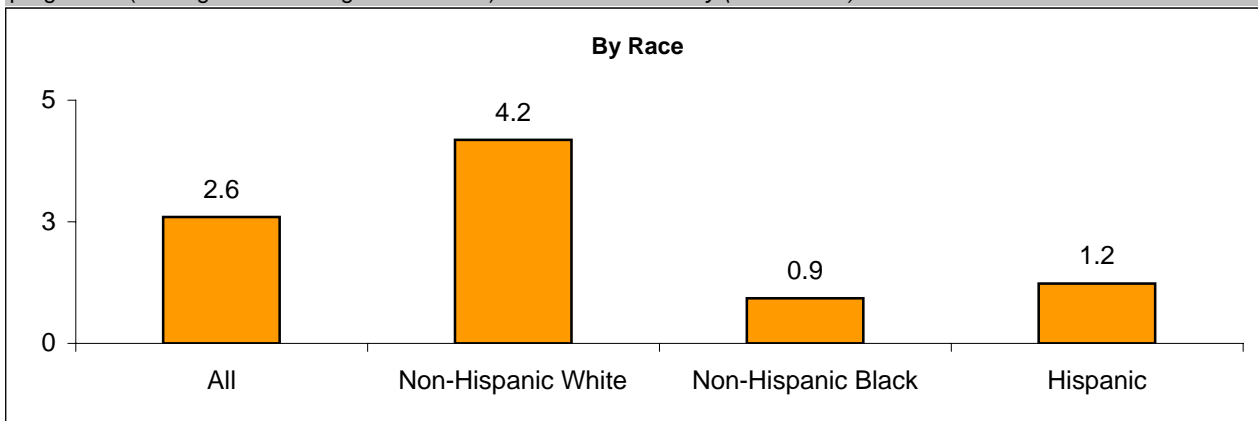
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Tubes tied (sterilization).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	14.1	11.7 ~ 16.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	13.5	9.8 ~ 17.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.0	13.2 ~ 20.7
Hispanics	13.2	8.9 ~ 17.6
Age		
19 and younger	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.0
20 to 24	7.3	4.1 ~ 10.5
25 to 34	17.5	13.8 ~ 21.3
35 and older	26.6	18.0 ~ 35.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	12.7	7.8 ~ 17.7
12 Years	20.0	15.1 ~ 25.0
More than 12 Years	10.6	7.6 ~ 13.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	13.9	9.6 ~ 18.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	18.1	13.0 ~ 23.2
\$35,000 or more	11.8	8.0 ~ 15.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	16.8	13.2 ~ 20.4
No	11.3	8.2 ~ 14.4
Marital Status		
Married	16.2	12.8 ~ 19.6
Not Married	11.3	8.0 ~ 14.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among New Fathers in Florida: Vasectomy

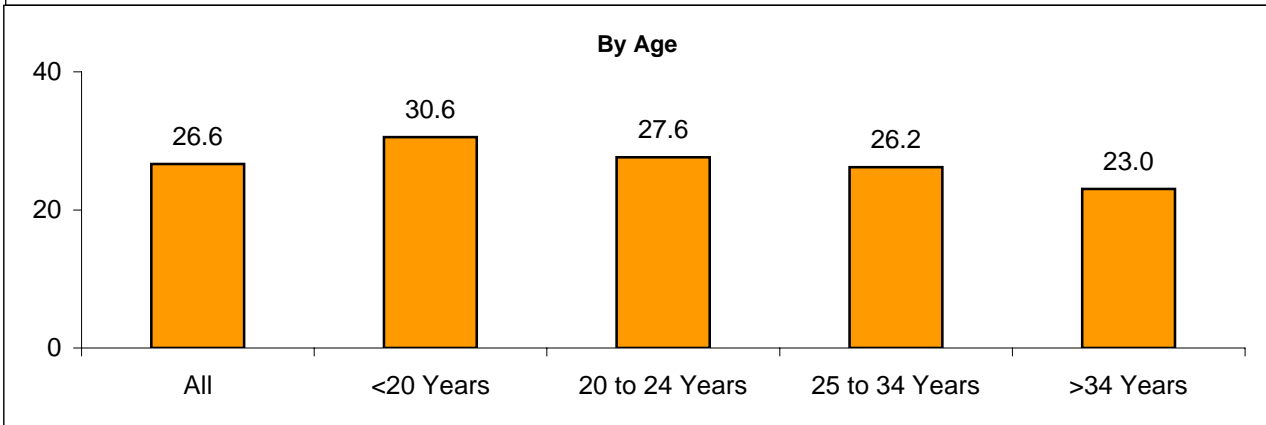
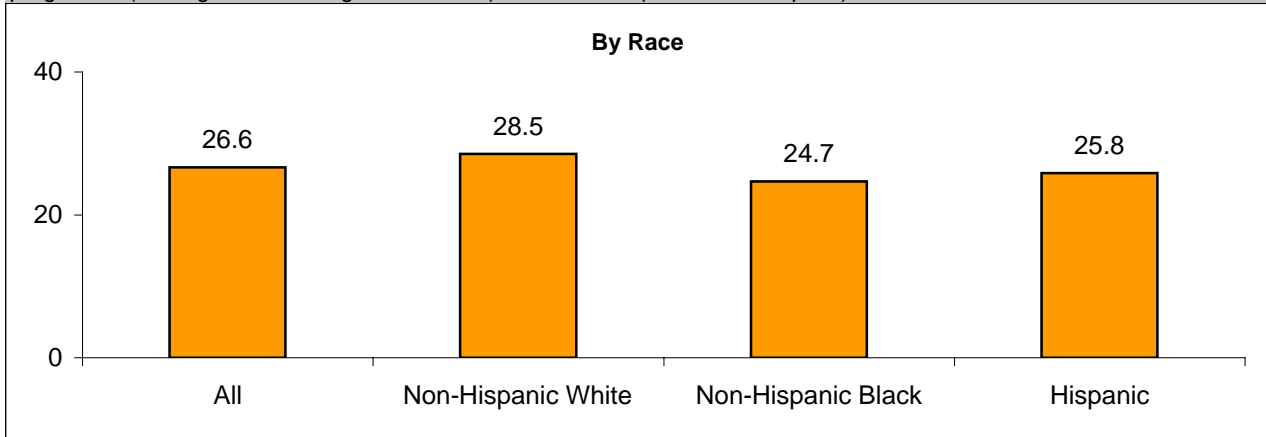
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Vasectomy (sterilization).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.6	1.4 ~ 3.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.2	2.0 ~ 6.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	0.9	0.0 ~ 1.9
Hispanics	1.2	0.0 ~ 2.9
Age		
19 and younger	0.8	0.0 ~ 2.2
20 to 24	1.1	0.0 ~ 2.9
25 to 34	2.8	1.1 ~ 4.5
35 and older	6.4	1.2 ~ 11.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.7
12 Years	1.4	0.0 ~ 2.9
More than 12 Years	4.2	2.0 ~ 6.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	1.0	0.0 ~ 2.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	1.4	0.0 ~ 3.1
\$35,000 or more	5.4	2.5 ~ 8.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	1.0	0.1 ~ 2.0
No	4.3	2.1 ~ 6.6
Marital Status		
Married	4.4	2.4 ~ 6.5
Not Married	0.1	0.0 ~ 0.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Oral Contraceptives

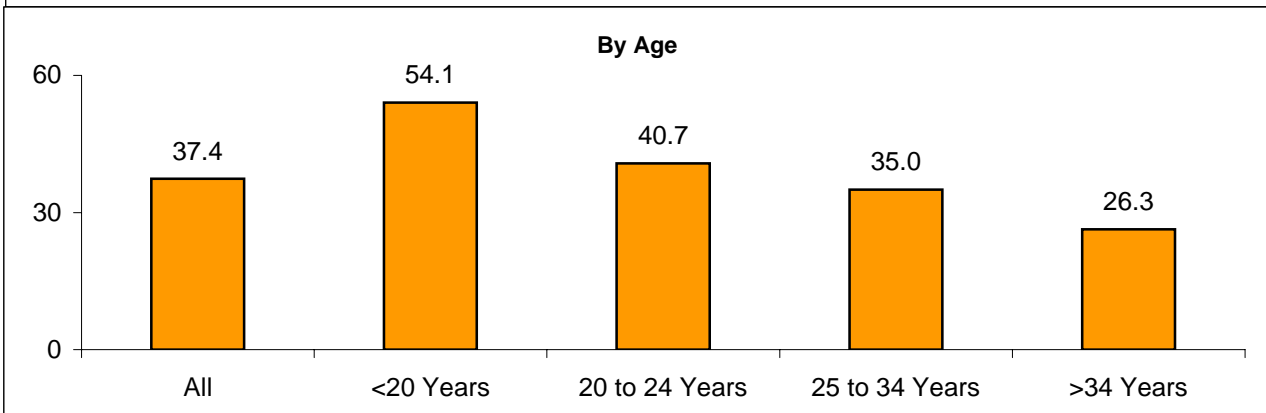
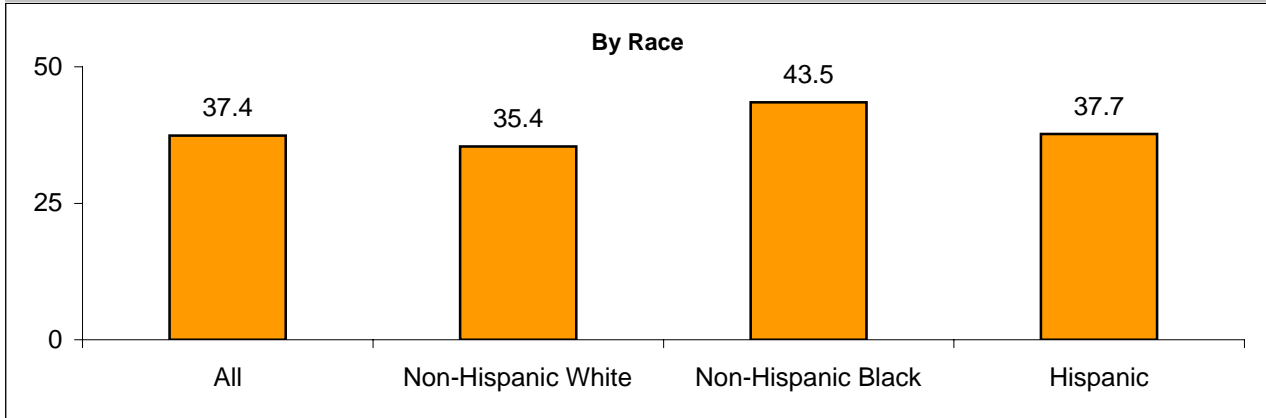
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Pill (Oral Contraceptive).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	26.6	23.6 ~ 29.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	28.5	23.8 ~ 33.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	24.7	20.1 ~ 29.3
Hispanics	25.8	19.9 ~ 31.7
Age		
19 and younger	30.6	23.1 ~ 38.0
20 to 24	27.6	21.4 ~ 33.8
25 to 34	26.2	21.8 ~ 30.6
35 and older	23.0	14.4 ~ 31.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	21.3	15.6 ~ 27.0
12 Years	23.7	18.6 ~ 28.9
More than 12 Years	31.2	26.4 ~ 36.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	24.3	19.2 ~ 29.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	21.4	16.2 ~ 26.7
\$35,000 or more	33.4	27.6 ~ 39.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	21.7	18.0 ~ 25.5
No	31.6	26.7 ~ 36.5
Marital Status		
Married	29.7	25.3 ~ 34.1
Not Married	22.5	18.5 ~ 26.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Condoms

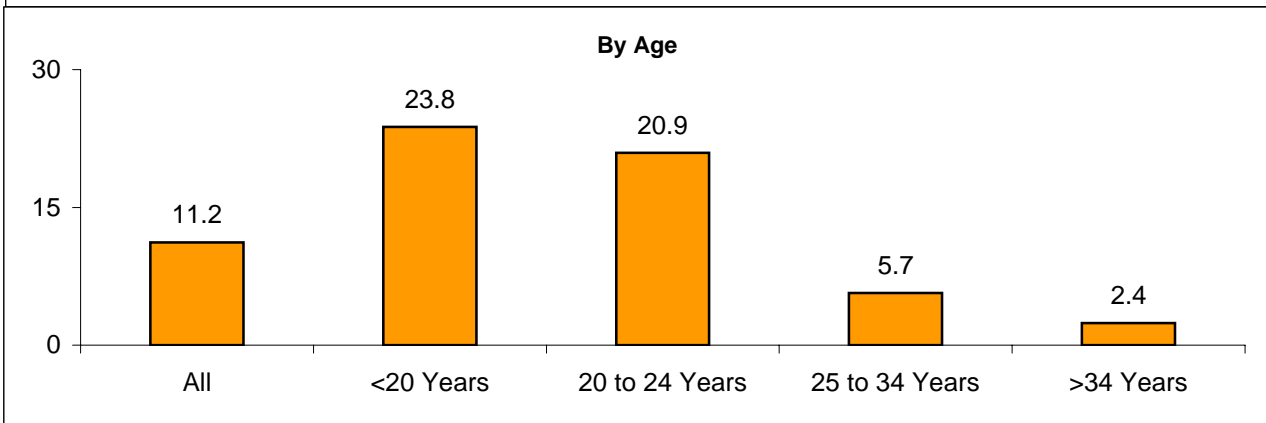
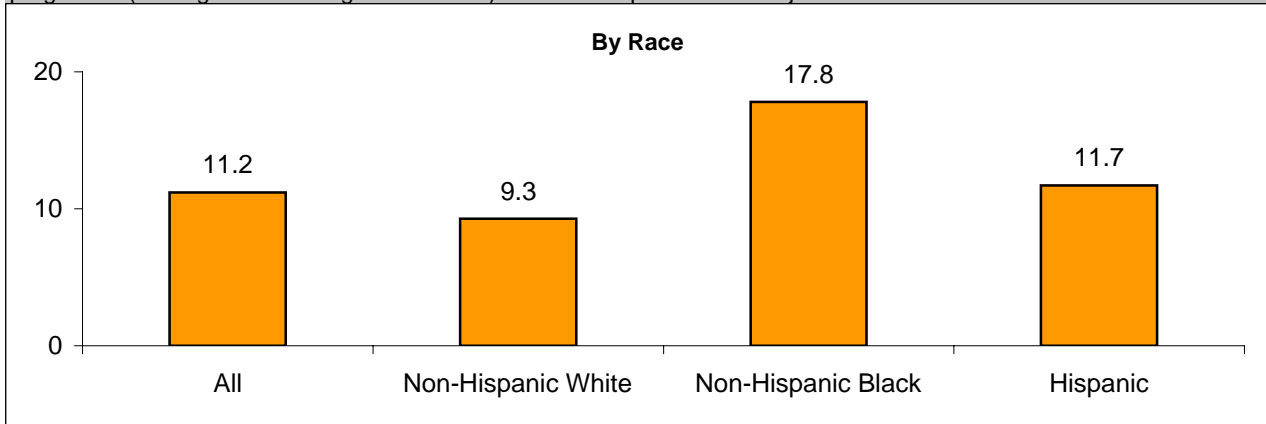
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) *Answer: Condoms.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	37.4	34.1 ~ 40.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	35.4	30.4 ~ 40.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	43.5	38.2 ~ 48.8
Hispanics	37.7	31.2 ~ 44.2
Age		
19 and younger	54.1	46.1 ~ 62.1
20 to 24	40.7	34.1 ~ 47.4
25 to 34	35.0	30.2 ~ 39.8
35 and older	26.3	17.4 ~ 35.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	41.6	34.6 ~ 48.5
12 Years	34.9	29.2 ~ 40.6
More than 12 Years	36.9	31.9 ~ 42.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	44.5	38.6 ~ 50.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	38.0	31.7 ~ 44.3
\$35,000 or more	30.9	25.3 ~ 36.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	39.9	35.4 ~ 44.3
No	34.8	29.8 ~ 39.8
Marital Status		
Married	34.6	30.1 ~ 39.2
Not Married	41.2	36.4 ~ 46.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Depo-Provera® Injection

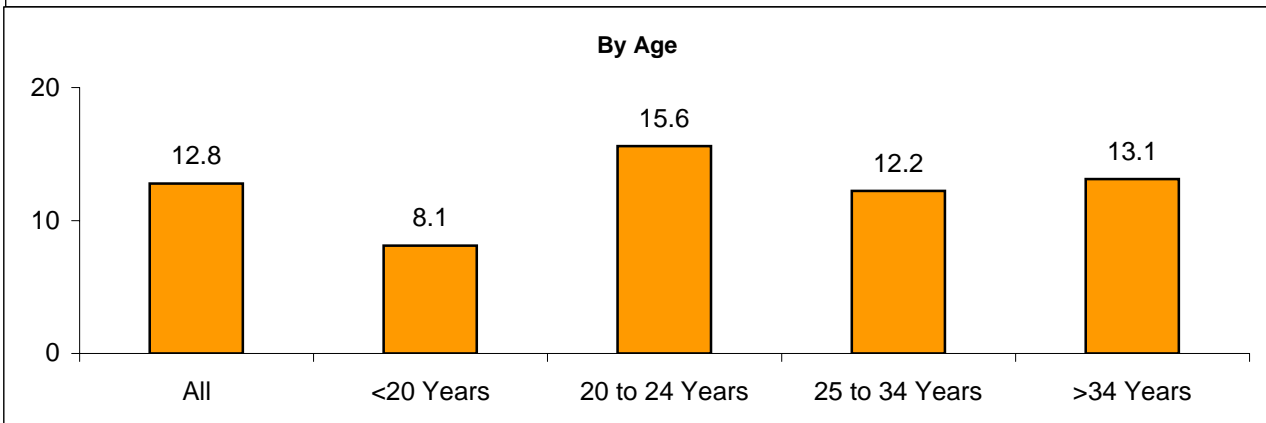
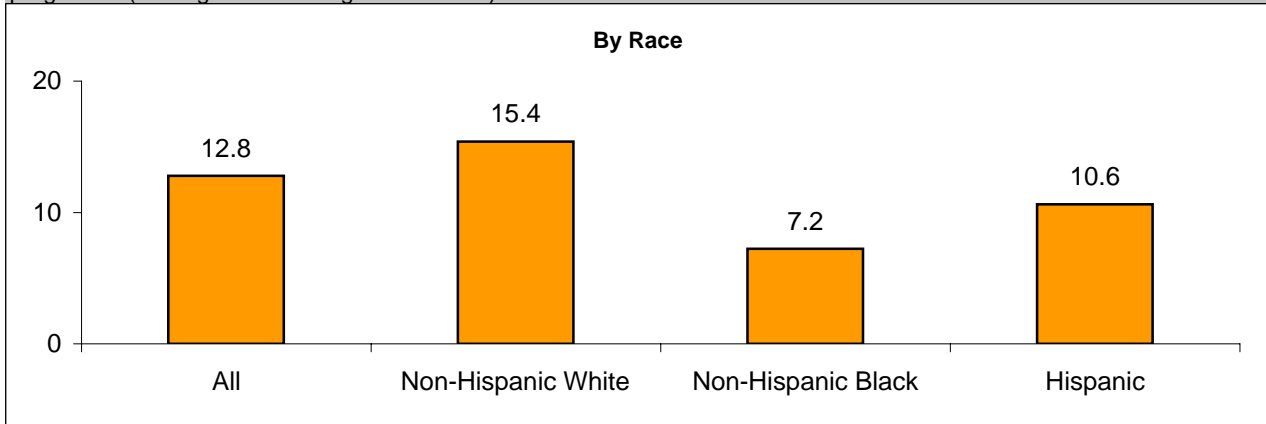
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Depo-Provera® Injection.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.2	9.1 ~ 13.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.3	6.3 ~ 12.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.8	13.6 ~ 22.0
Hispanics	11.7	7.4 ~ 16.0
Age		
19 and younger	23.8	16.9 ~ 30.6
20 to 24	20.9	15.3 ~ 26.5
25 to 34	5.7	3.5 ~ 7.9
35 and older	2.4	0.0 ~ 5.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	25.0	18.8 ~ 31.2
12 Years	11.7	7.8 ~ 15.6
More than 12 Years	4.8	2.7 ~ 6.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	18.5	13.9 ~ 23.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	10.4	6.8 ~ 14.1
\$35,000 or more	4.4	1.8 ~ 7.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	16.0	12.8 ~ 19.2
No	6.0	3.4 ~ 8.5
Marital Status		
Married	5.1	3.0 ~ 7.2
Not Married	19.4	15.5 ~ 23.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: Withdrawal

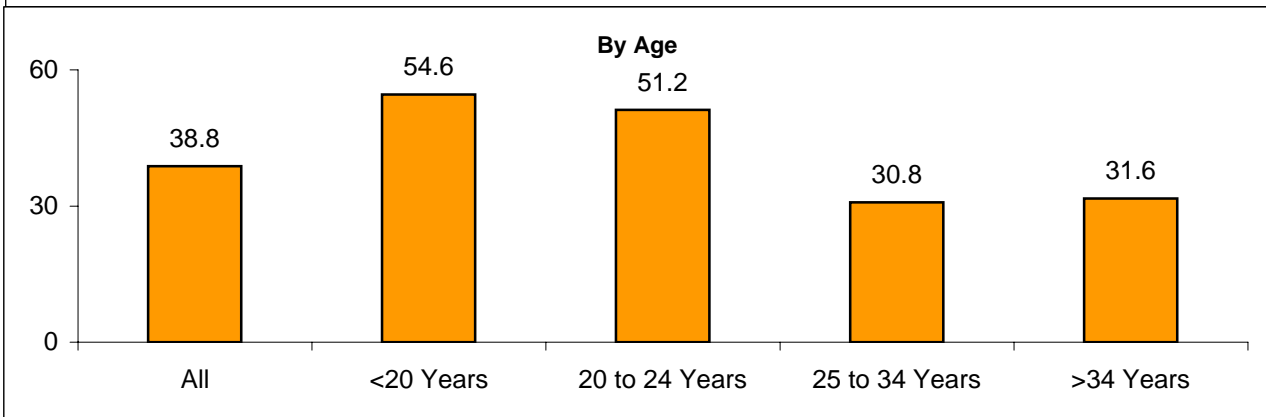
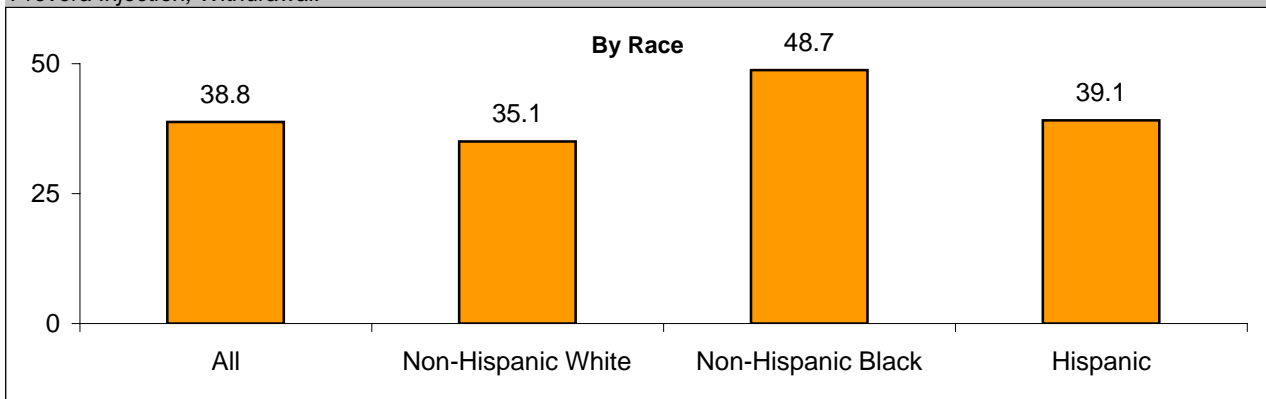
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: Withdrawal.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	12.8	10.4 ~ 15.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	15.4	11.5 ~ 19.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.2	4.6 ~ 9.9
Hispanics	10.6	6.2 ~ 15.1
Age		
19 and younger	8.1	3.8 ~ 12.4
20 to 24	15.6	10.3 ~ 20.9
25 to 34	12.2	8.8 ~ 15.6
35 and older	13.1	6.1 ~ 20.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	10.0	5.0 ~ 15.0
12 Years	10.8	6.9 ~ 14.7
More than 12 Years	15.4	11.6 ~ 19.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	11.1	7.1 ~ 15.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	16.1	11.0 ~ 21.2
\$35,000 or more	12.8	8.6 ~ 16.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	11.2	8.1 ~ 14.3
No	14.6	10.8 ~ 18.4
Marital Status		
Married	13.8	10.5 ~ 17.2
Not Married	11.4	7.9 ~ 14.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Method of Postpartum Birth Control Among Women in Florida: others

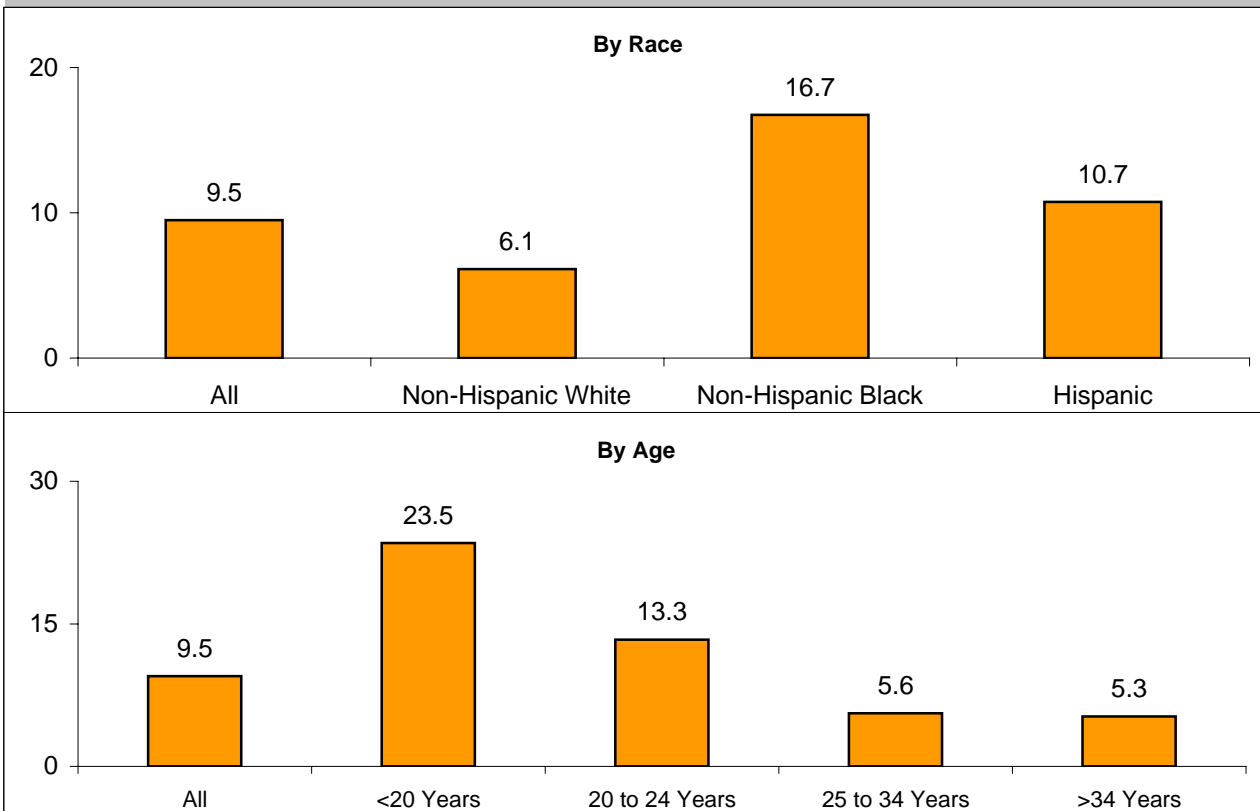
PRAMS Question: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? (Among women using birth control.) Answer: others except Tubes tied, Vasectomy, Pill, Condoms, Depo-Provera Injection, Withdrawal.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI	
Overall	38.8	35.4	~ 40.1
Race/Ethnicity			
Non-Hispanic Whites	35.1	30.0	~ 40.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	48.7	43.4	~ 54.0
Hispanics	39.1	32.5	~ 45.7
Age			
19 and younger	54.6	46.6	~ 62.6
20 to 24	51.2	44.3	~ 58.0
25 to 34	30.8	26.1	~ 35.4
35 and older	31.6	22.4	~ 40.8
Education			
Less than 12 Years	50.0	42.8	~ 57.2
12 Years	40.0	34.0	~ 45.9
More than 12 Years	32.8	27.9	~ 37.7
Household Income			
\$15,000 less	46.0	40.1	~ 52.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	41.3	34.8	~ 47.7
\$35,000 or more	28.5	22.9	~ 34.1
Medicaid Recipient:			
Yes	46.0	41.4	~ 50.6
No	31.2	26.3	~ 36.0
Marital Status			
Married	29.7	25.3	~ 34.0
Not Married	51.0	46.0	~ 56.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Being Unaware of Pregnancy Until After First Trimester Among Women in Florida

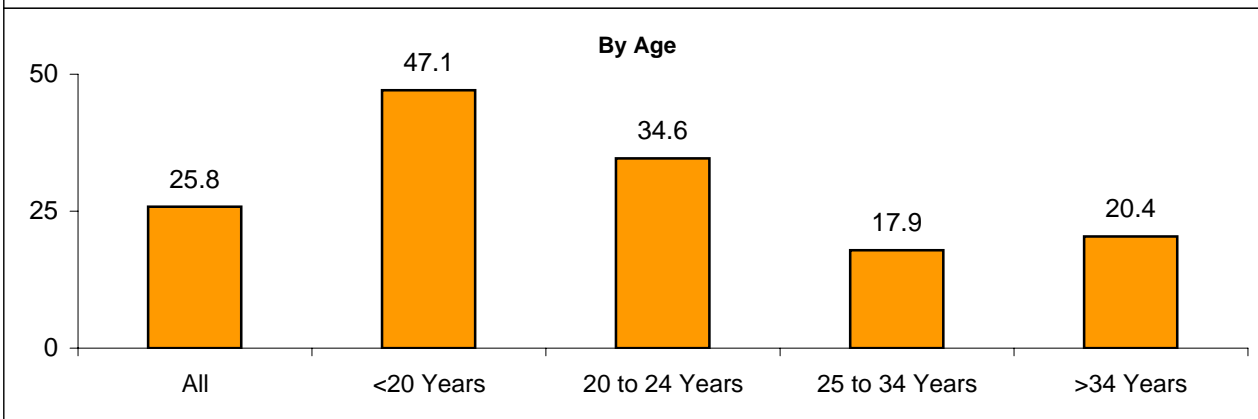
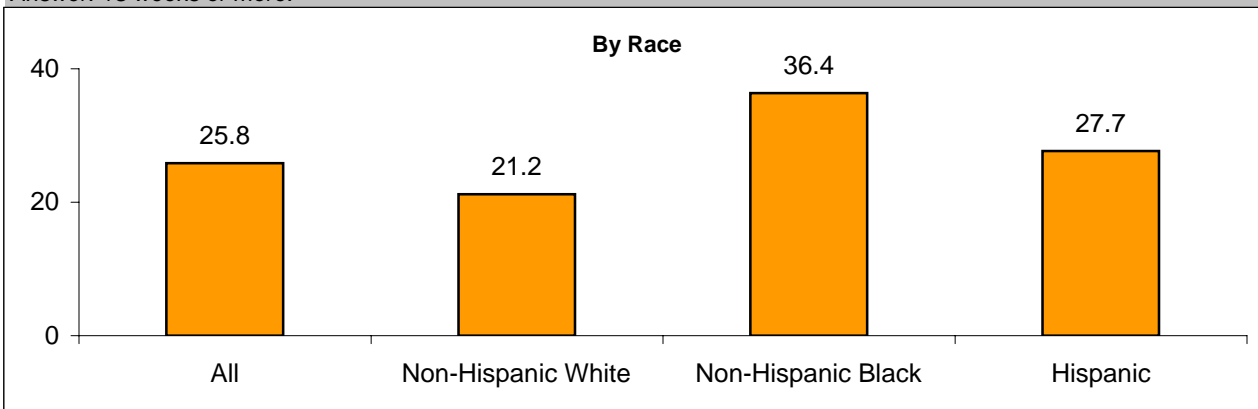
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you were sure you were pregnant? Answer: 13 weeks or more.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	9.5	7.7 ~ 11.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.1	3.9 ~ 8.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	16.7	13.0 ~ 20.5
Hispanics	10.7	6.8 ~ 14.7
Age		
19 and younger	23.5	17.2 ~ 29.8
20 to 24	13.3	9.2 ~ 17.5
25 to 34	5.6	3.4 ~ 7.7
35 and older	5.3	1.9 ~ 8.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	19.1	13.9 ~ 24.2
12 Years	12.3	8.8 ~ 15.9
More than 12 Years	3.2	1.7 ~ 4.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	14.3	10.5 ~ 18.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	10.1	6.5 ~ 13.8
\$35,000 or more	2.9	1.0 ~ 4.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	13.9	11.1 ~ 16.7
No	4.7	2.7 ~ 6.6
Marital Status		
Married	4.6	2.8 ~ 6.3
Not Married	16.1	12.8 ~ 19.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Having No Prenatal Care (PNC) During First Trimester of Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

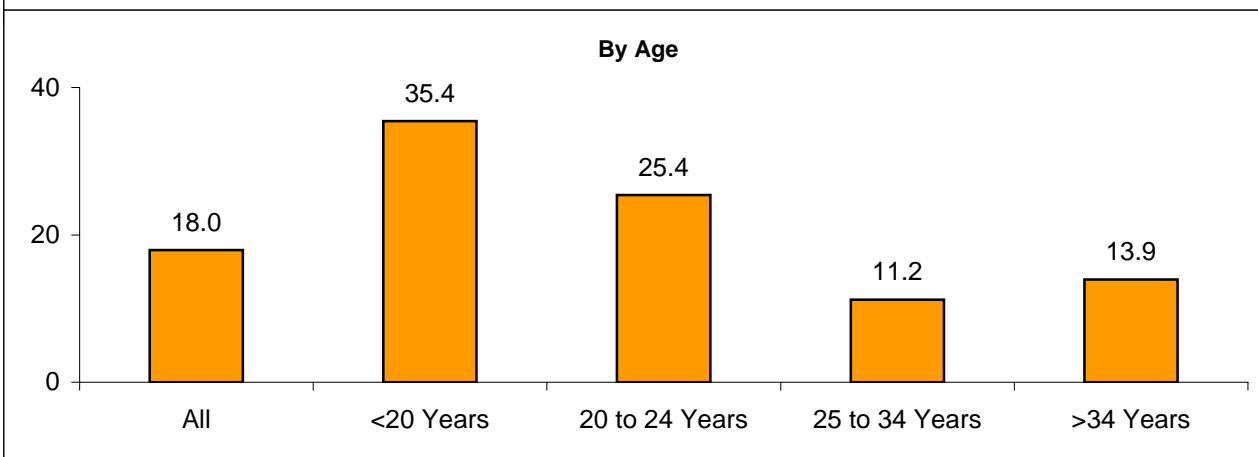
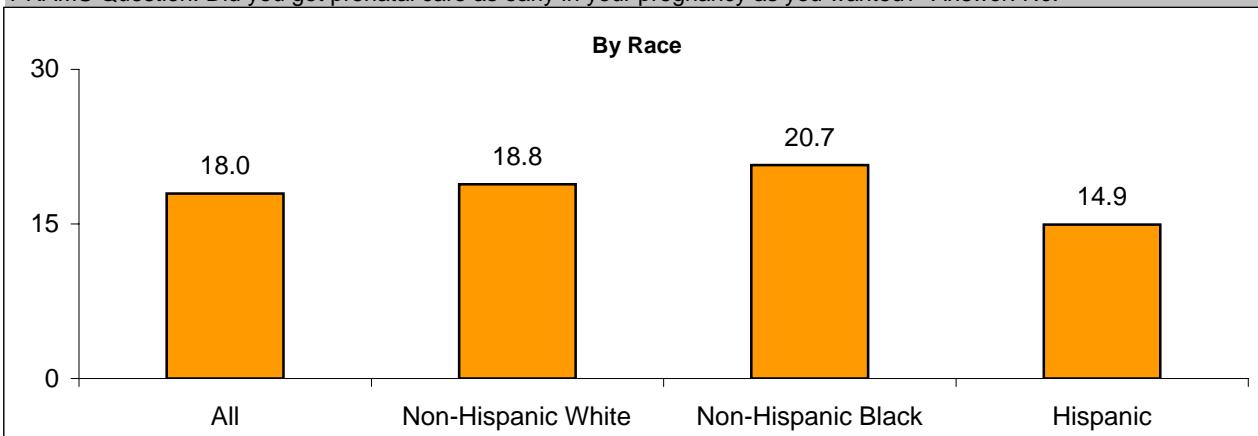
PRAMS Question: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care?
 Answer: 13 weeks or more.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	25.8	23.1 ~ 28.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	21.2	17.2 ~ 25.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	36.4	31.6 ~ 41.1
Hispanics	27.7	22.3 ~ 33.1
Age		
19 and younger	47.1	39.8 ~ 54.3
20 to 24	34.6	28.7 ~ 40.5
25 to 34	17.9	14.4 ~ 21.5
35 and older	20.4	13.5 ~ 27.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	43.4	37.0 ~ 49.8
12 Years	31.8	26.6 ~ 37.0
More than 12 Years	13.5	10.4 ~ 16.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	38.4	33.1 ~ 43.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	27.9	22.4 ~ 33.3
\$35,000 or more	12.2	8.6 ~ 15.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	35.6	31.6 ~ 39.5
No	14.9	11.5 ~ 18.3
Marital Status		
Married	15.2	12.1 ~ 18.3
Not Married	40.1	35.6 ~ 44.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Having No Prenatal Care (PNC) as Early as Wanted Among Women in Florida

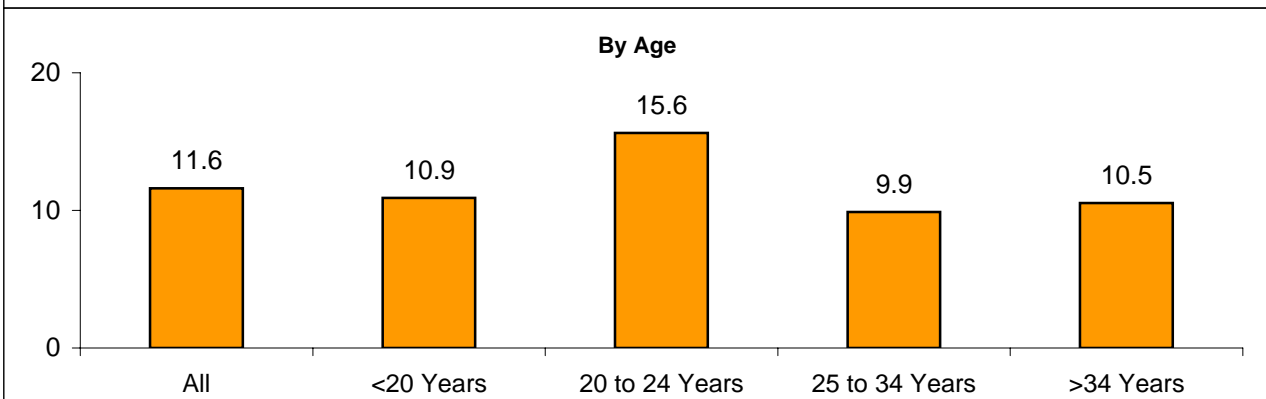
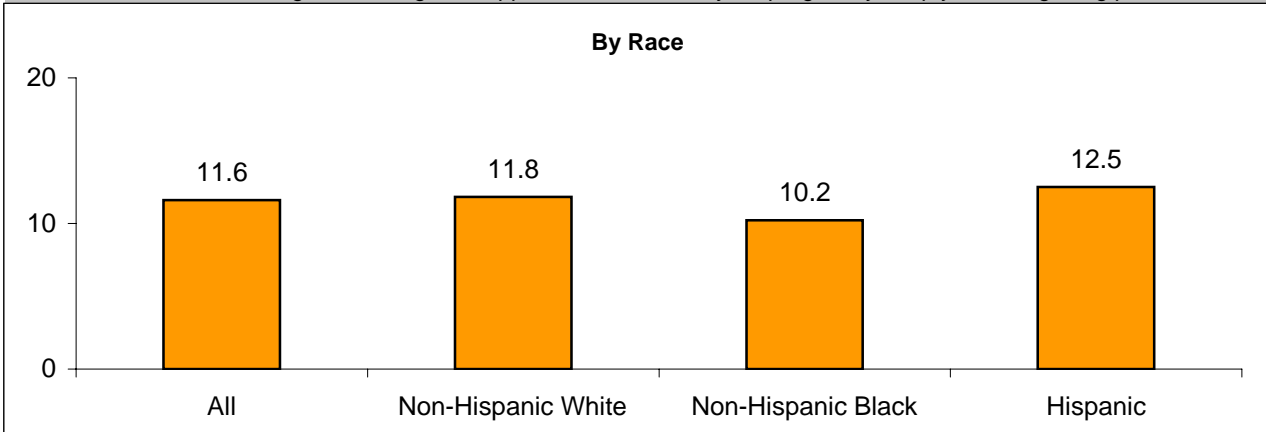
PRAMS Question: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted? *Answer: No.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	18.0	15.6 ~ 20.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	18.8	15.1 ~ 22.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.7	16.8 ~ 24.7
Hispanics	14.9	10.8 ~ 19.1
Age		
19 and younger	35.4	28.5 ~ 42.3
20 to 24	25.4	19.9 ~ 30.9
25 to 34	11.2	8.4 ~ 14.0
35 and older	13.9	7.9 ~ 19.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	27.0	21.3 ~ 32.7
12 Years	20.7	16.3 ~ 25.1
More than 12 Years	11.7	8.8 ~ 14.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	24.5	19.8 ~ 29.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	24.1	18.9 ~ 29.3
\$35,000 or more	8.2	5.2 ~ 11.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	24.9	21.3 ~ 28.5
No	10.3	7.5 ~ 13.1
Marital Status		
Married	11.1	8.4 ~ 13.7
Not Married	27.3	23.2 ~ 31.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: Could Not Get an Earlier Appointment

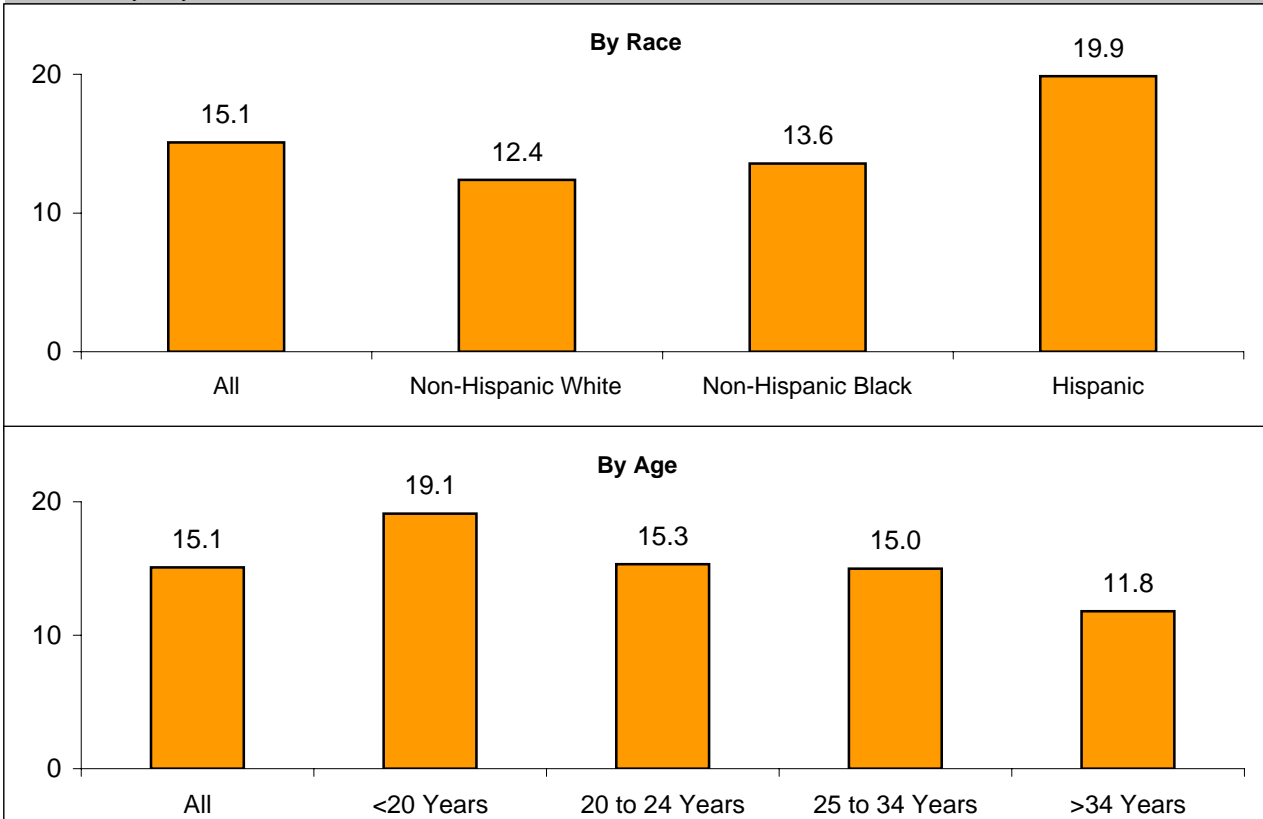
PRAMS Question: Did being unable to get an appointment earlier in your pregnancy keep you from getting prenatal care



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.6	9.5 ~ 13.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	11.8	8.6 ~ 15.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	10.2	7.4 ~ 13.1
Hispanics	12.5	8.5 ~ 16.5
Age		
19 and younger	10.9	6.4 ~ 15.4
20 to 24	15.6	10.9 ~ 20.3
25 to 34	9.9	7.1 ~ 12.7
35 and older	10.5	5.3 ~ 15.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	16.9	11.8 ~ 22.0
12 Years	14.0	10.0 ~ 18.0
More than 12 Years	7.6	5.1 ~ 10.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	15.6	11.4 ~ 19.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	15.2	10.6 ~ 19.8
\$35,000 or more	6.5	3.7 ~ 9.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	15.3	12.1 ~ 18.4
No	7.8	5.2 ~ 10.3
Marital Status		
Married	9.8	7.2 ~ 12.3
Not Married	14.0	10.7 ~ 17.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: Insufficient Money or Insurance

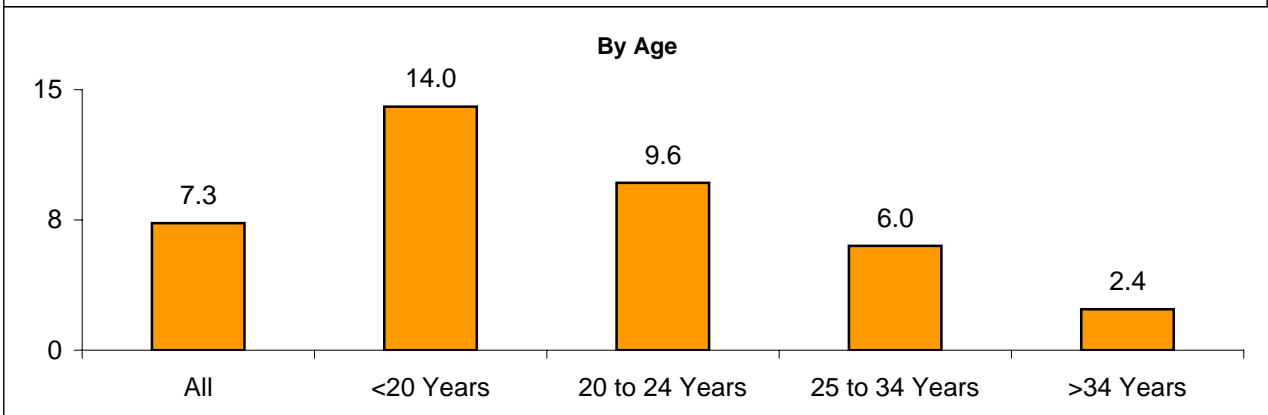
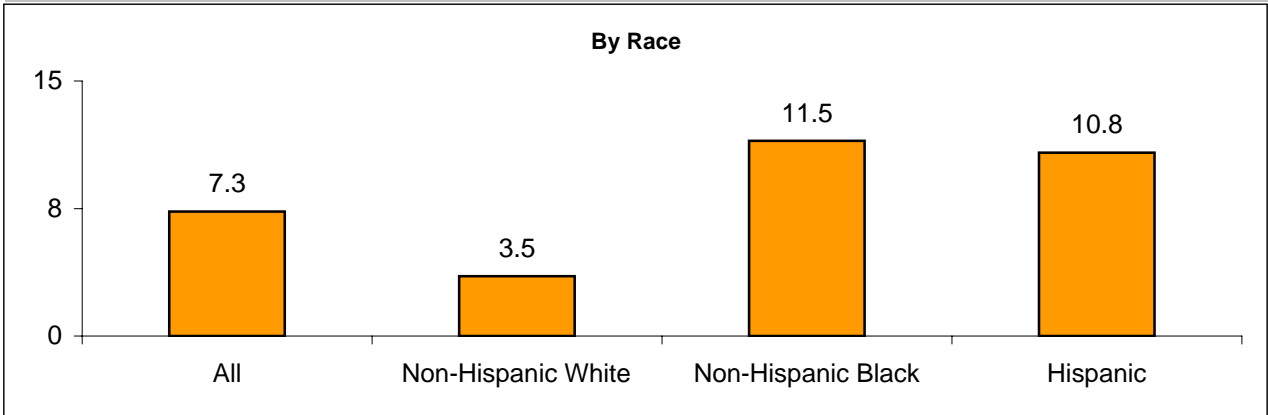
PRAMS Question: Did having neither enough money nor insurance to pay for your visits keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.1	12.8 ~ 17.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.4	9.2 ~ 15.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	13.6	10.2 ~ 16.9
Hispanics	19.9	15.0 ~ 24.7
Age		
19 and younger	19.1	13.3 ~ 24.9
20 to 24	15.3	11.0 ~ 19.7
25 to 34	15.0	11.6 ~ 18.4
35 and older	11.8	6.0 ~ 17.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	23.8	18.1 ~ 29.6
12 Years	16.2	12.1 ~ 20.2
More than 12 Years	10.3	7.4 ~ 13.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	20.2	15.8 ~ 24.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	20.8	15.7 ~ 25.9
\$35,000 or more	4.6	2.3 ~ 6.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	23.3	19.7 ~ 26.9
No	6.2	3.8 ~ 8.5
Marital Status		
Married	11.6	8.8 ~ 14.4
Not Married	19.7	16.1 ~ 23.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: No Way to Get to the Clinic or Doctor's Office

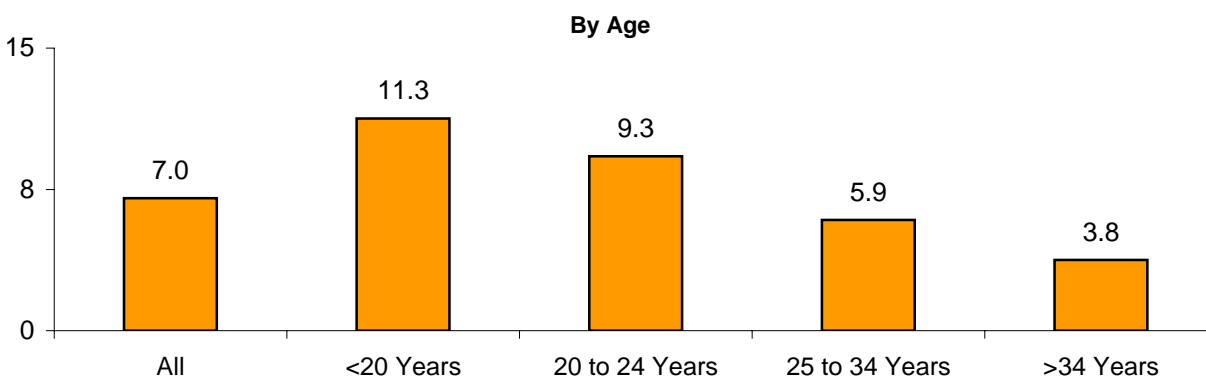
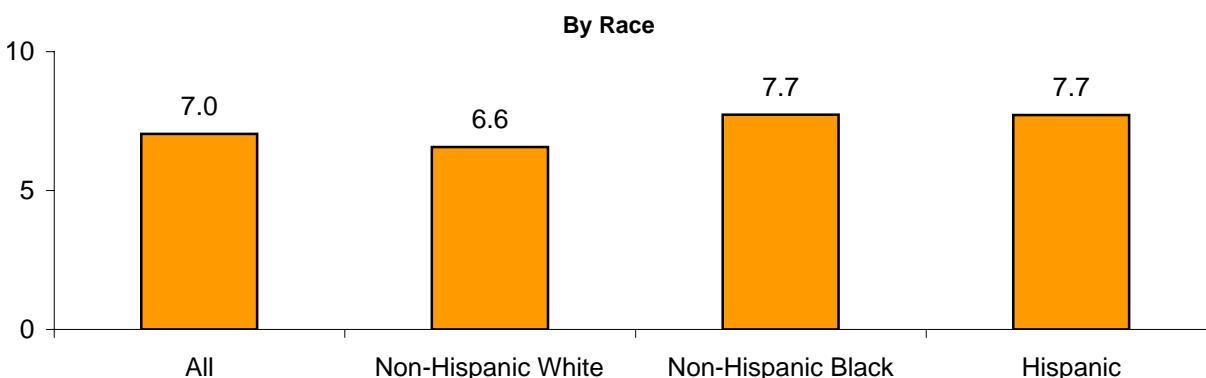
PRAMS Question: Did having no way to get to the clinic or doctor's office keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.3	5.8 ~ 8.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	3.5	1.7 ~ 5.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	11.5	8.2 ~ 14.7
Hispanics	10.8	7.2 ~ 14.4
Age		
19 and younger	14.0	8.9 ~ 19.1
20 to 24	9.6	6.4 ~ 12.9
25 to 34	6.0	3.8 ~ 8.2
35 and older	2.4	0.0 ~ 4.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	16.5	11.7 ~ 21.4
12 Years	7.8	5.1 ~ 10.6
More than 12 Years	2.7	1.3 ~ 4.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	13.1	9.4 ~ 16.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	7.4	4.4 ~ 10.5
\$35,000 or more	1.1	0.1 ~ 2.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	12.5	9.8 ~ 15.2
No	1.5	0.4 ~ 2.7
Marital Status		
Married	4.3	2.6 ~ 5.9
Not Married	11.5	8.7 ~ 14.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: Doctor or Health Plan Would Not Start Earlier

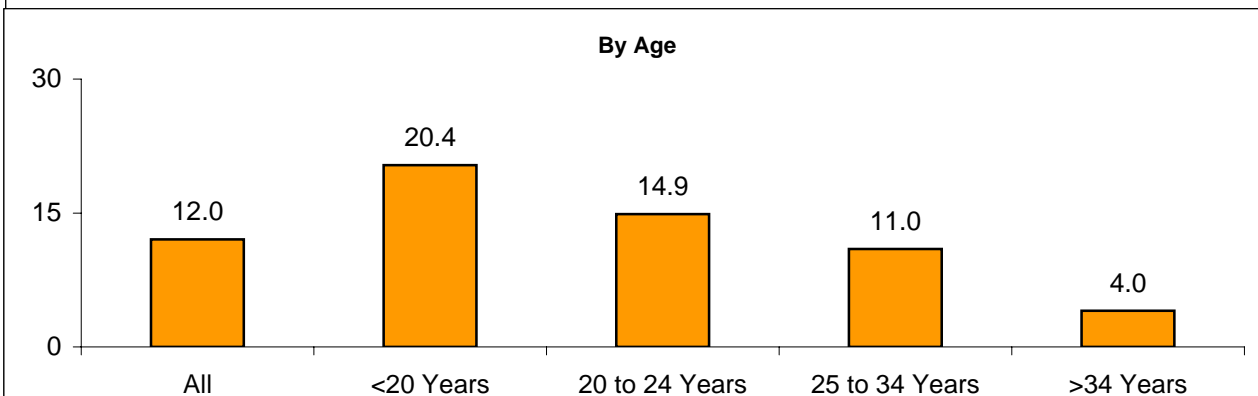
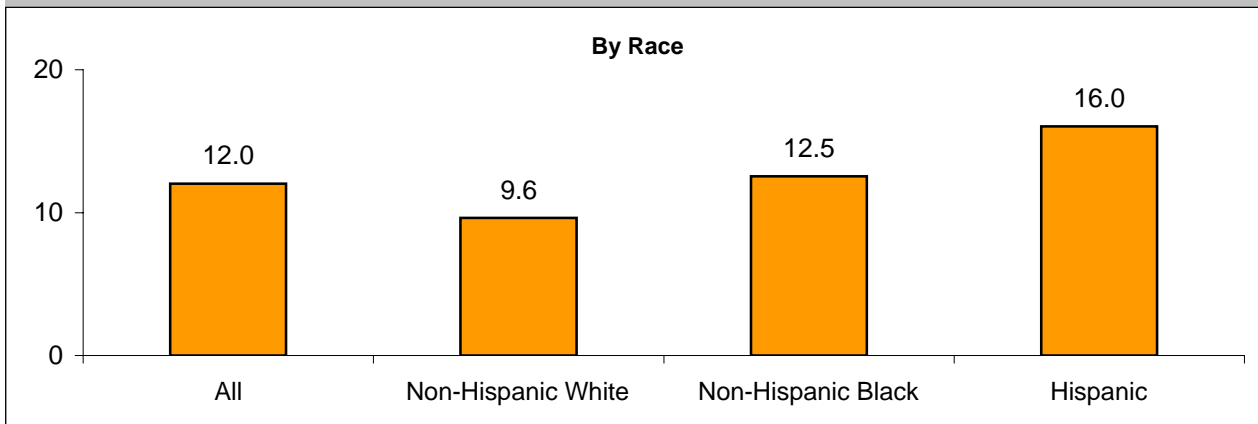
PRAMS Question: Did having neither a doctor nor a health plan that would start care earlier keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.0	5.4 ~ 8.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.6	4.1 ~ 9.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	7.7	5.2 ~ 10.3
Hispanics	7.7	4.5 ~ 11.0
Age		
19 and younger	11.3	6.6 ~ 15.9
20 to 24	9.3	5.5 ~ 13.0
25 to 34	5.9	3.7 ~ 8.0
35 and older	3.8	0.6 ~ 6.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	11.2	6.9 ~ 15.5
12 Years	9.0	5.7 ~ 12.2
More than 12 Years	3.8	2.1 ~ 5.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	11.3	7.5 ~ 15.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	8.1	4.9 ~ 11.3
\$35,000 or more	2.7	1.1 ~ 4.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	10.4	7.8 ~ 13.0
No	3.5	1.8 ~ 5.2
Marital Status		
Married	4.9	3.2 ~ 6.6
Not Married	9.9	7.0 ~ 12.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: No Medicaid Card

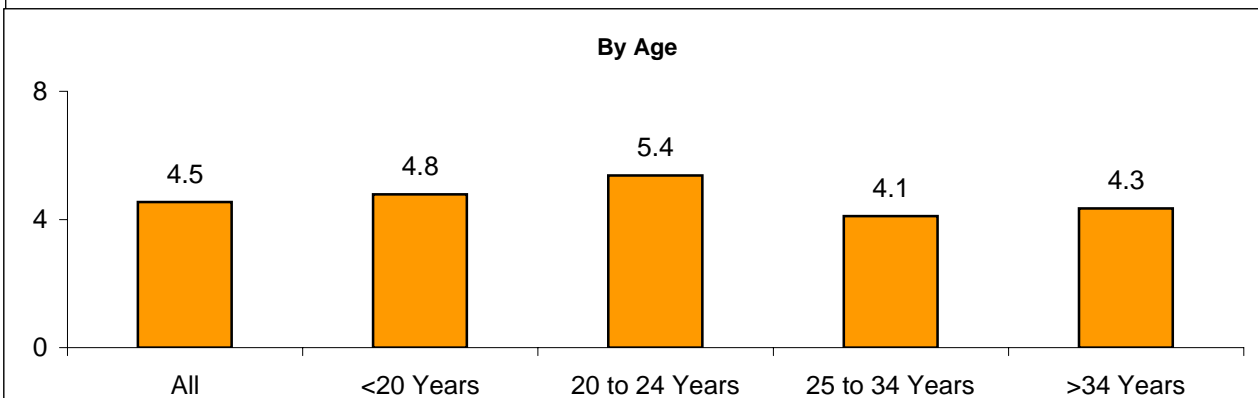
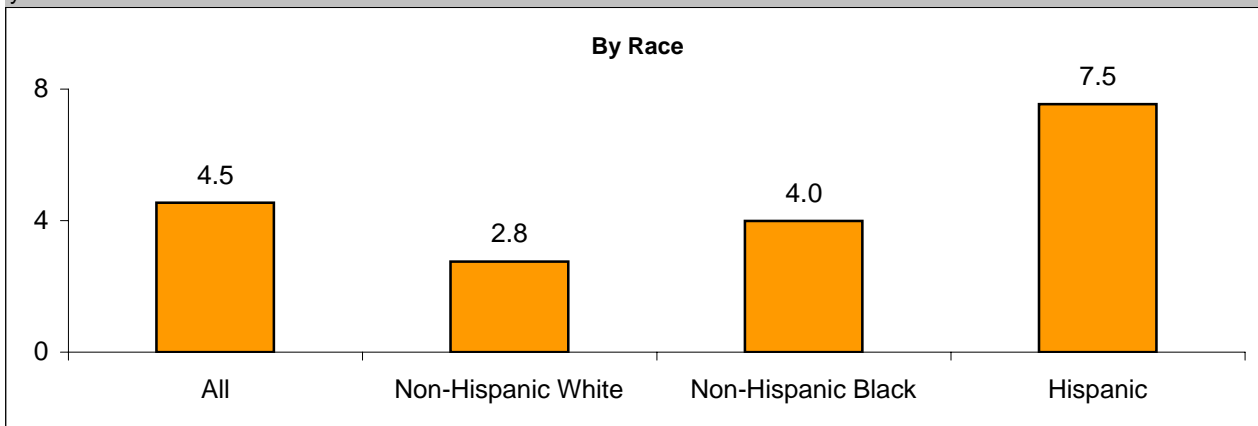
PRAMS Question: Did having no Medicaid card keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	12.0	10.0 ~ 14.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	9.6	6.8 ~ 12.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.5	9.3 ~ 15.8
Hispanics	16.0	11.6 ~ 20.5
Age		
19 and younger	20.4	14.4 ~ 26.3
20 to 24	14.9	10.4 ~ 19.3
25 to 34	11.0	8.1 ~ 13.8
35 and older	4.0	0.9 ~ 7.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	20.6	15.1 ~ 26.1
12 Years	13.4	9.7 ~ 17.0
More than 12 Years	7.1	4.7 ~ 9.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	19.3	14.9 ~ 23.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	15.7	11.3 ~ 20.2
\$35,000 or more	1.7	0.5 ~ 3.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	21.8	18.3 ~ 25.3
No	1.6	0.4 ~ 2.8
Marital Status		
Married	7.6	5.3 ~ 9.9
Not Married	18.1	14.6 ~ 21.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: No One to Care for Other Children

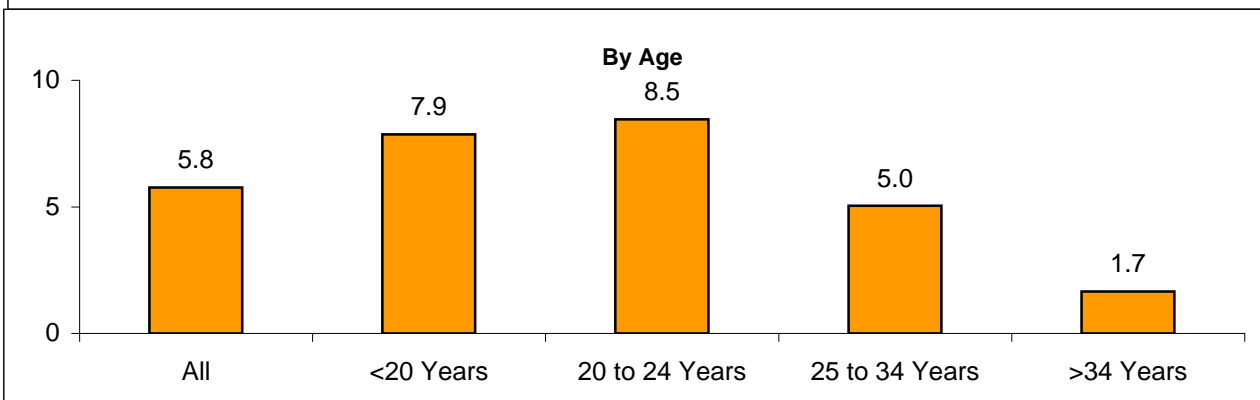
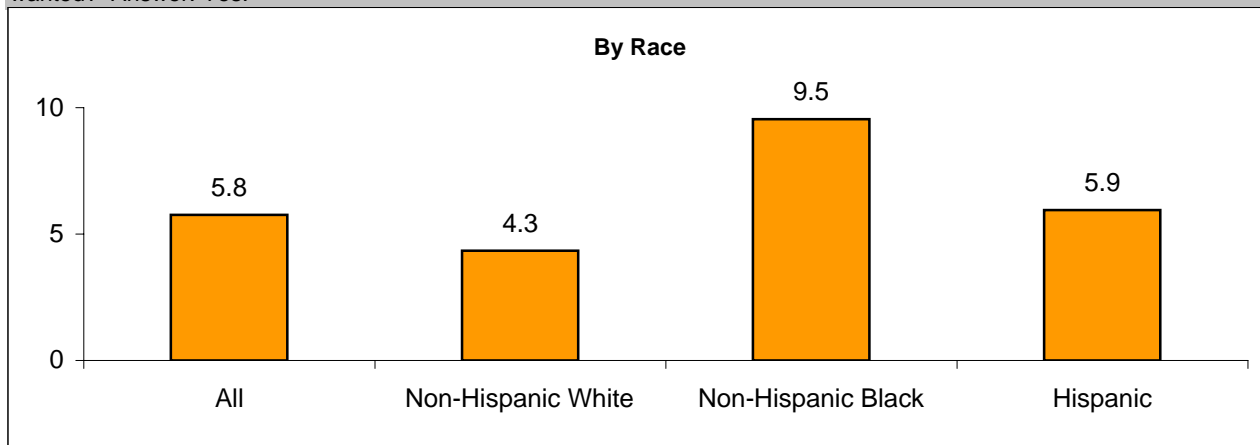
PRAMS Question: Did having no one to take care of your other children keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	4.5	3.3 ~ 5.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.8	1.1 ~ 4.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	4.0	2.1 ~ 5.8
Hispanics	7.5	4.5 ~ 10.6
Age		
19 and younger	4.8	1.6 ~ 8.0
20 to 24	5.4	2.7 ~ 8.0
25 to 34	4.1	2.3 ~ 5.9
35 and older	4.3	0.6 ~ 8.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	8.3	4.8 ~ 11.8
12 Years	4.4	2.2 ~ 6.5
More than 12 Years	2.9	1.2 ~ 4.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	6.5	4.0 ~ 9.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	5.9	2.8 ~ 9.0
\$35,000 or more	1.5	0.1 ~ 3.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	6.8	4.7 ~ 9.0
No	2.1	0.8 ~ 3.5
Marital Status		
Married	3.5	1.9 ~ 5.1
Not Married	6.0	3.8 ~ 8.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: Too Busy

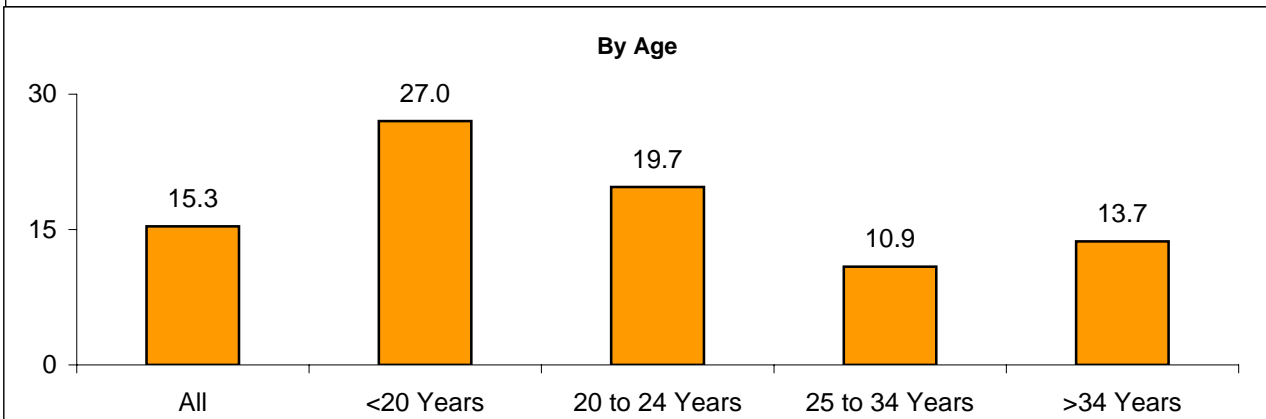
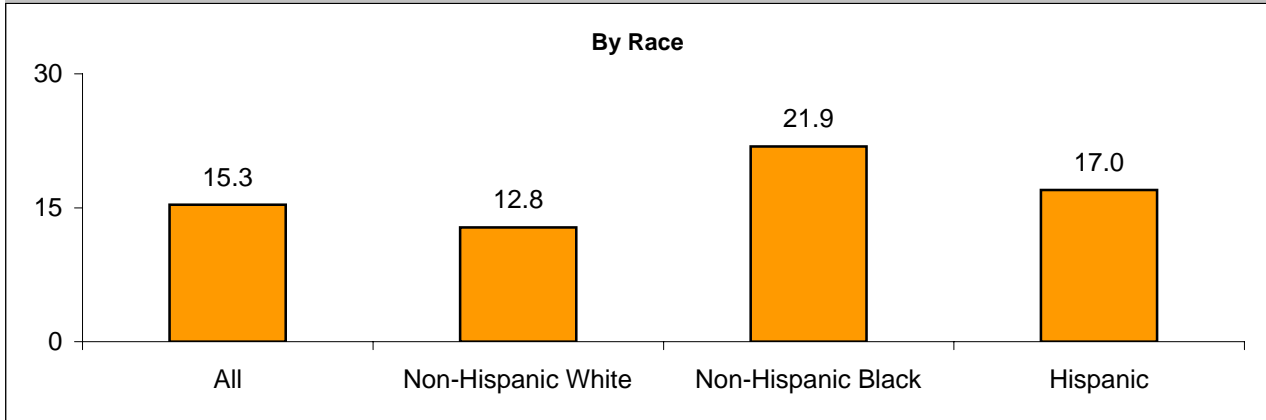
PRAMS Question: Did having too many other things going on keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	5.8	4.4 ~ 7.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	4.3	2.3 ~ 6.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.5	6.6 ~ 12.5
Hispanics	5.9	3.1 ~ 8.8
Age		
19 and younger	7.9	3.9 ~ 11.8
20 to 24	8.5	5.0 ~ 11.9
25 to 34	5.0	3.1 ~ 6.9
35 and older	1.7	0.0 ~ 3.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	9.5	5.6 ~ 13.3
12 Years	5.3	3.0 ~ 7.7
More than 12 Years	4.5	2.6 ~ 6.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	8.2	5.2 ~ 11.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	6.9	3.8 ~ 9.9
\$35,000 or more	2.6	0.9 ~ 4.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	7.9	5.7 ~ 10.1
No	3.5	1.9 ~ 5.2
Marital Status		
Married	3.9	2.4 ~ 5.5
Not Married	8.3	5.7 ~ 10.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Barrier to Early Prenatal Care (EPNC) Among Women in Florida: Other reasons

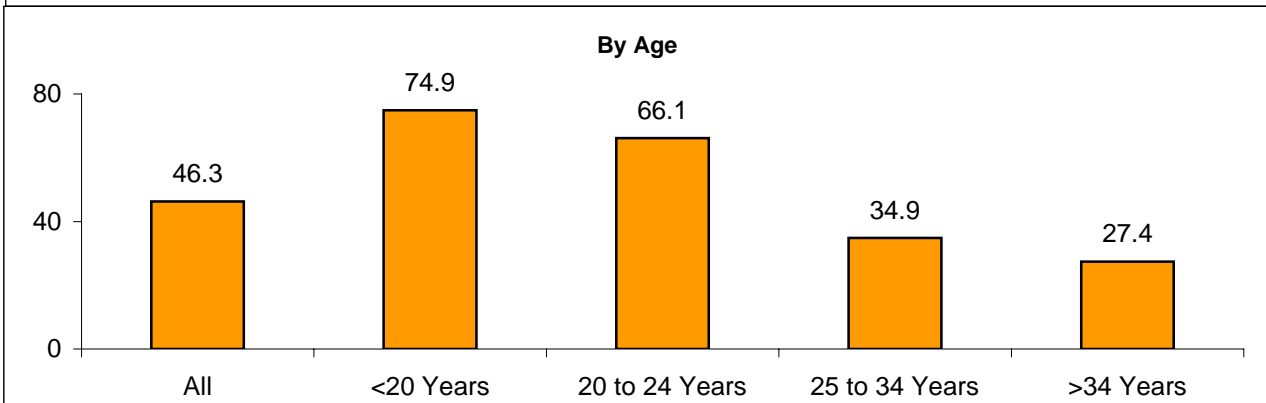
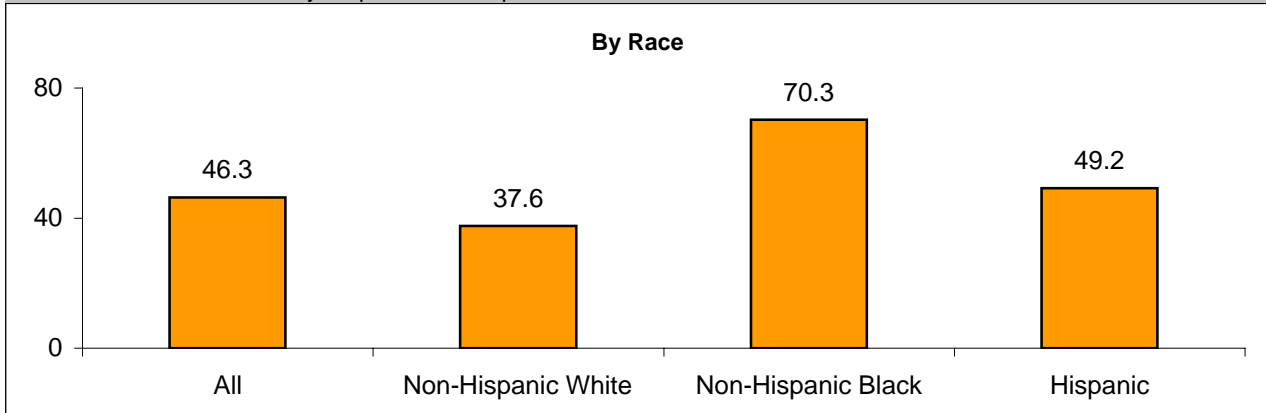
PRAMS Question: Did having other reasons to keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	15.3	13.1 ~ 17.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.8	9.5 ~ 16.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	21.9	17.8 ~ 25.9
Hispanics	17.0	12.4 ~ 21.6
Age		
19 and younger	27.0	20.4 ~ 33.6
20 to 24	19.7	14.8 ~ 24.7
25 to 34	10.9	8.1 ~ 13.7
35 and older	13.7	7.7 ~ 19.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	24.8	19.1 ~ 30.5
12 Years	15.2	11.4 ~ 19.0
More than 12 Years	11.4	8.4 ~ 14.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	23.8	19.0 ~ 28.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	16.3	11.9 ~ 20.8
\$35,000 or more	6.9	4.2 ~ 9.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	20.7	17.3 ~ 24.0
No	9.5	6.7 ~ 12.2
Marital Status		
Married	9.4	6.9 ~ 11.9
Not Married	23.4	19.5 ~ 27.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Medicaid Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

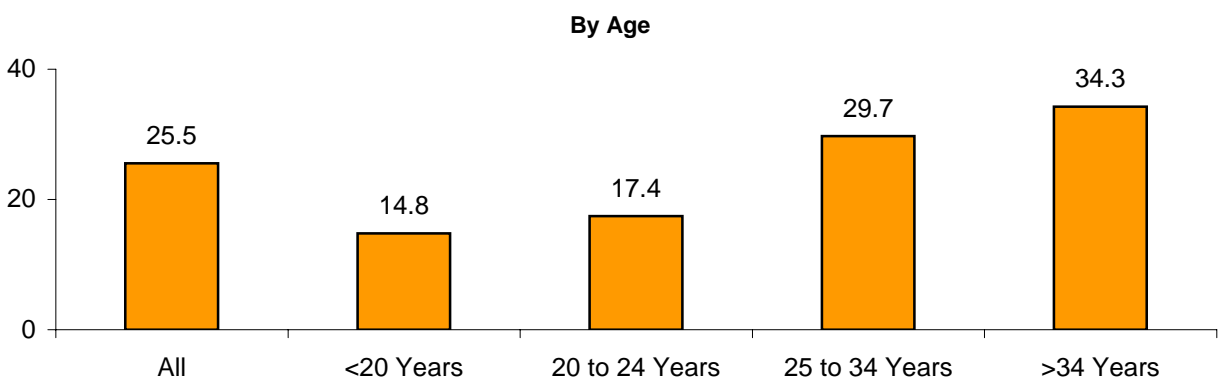
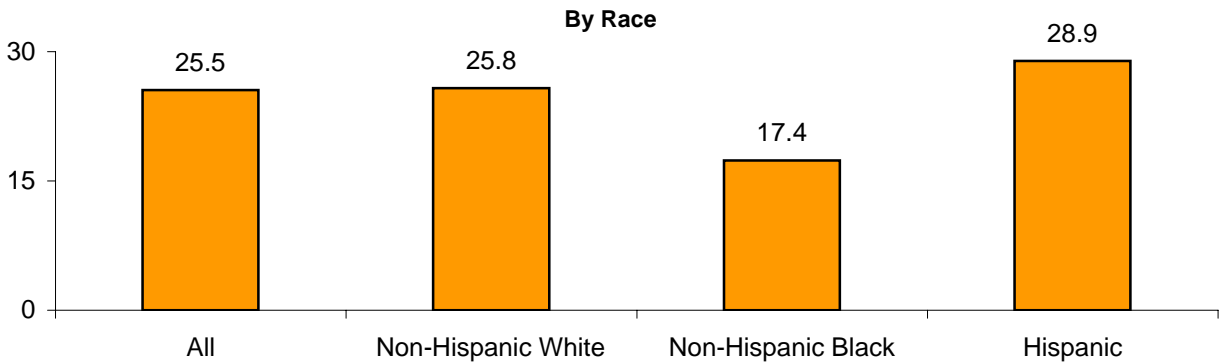
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? *Answer: Medicaid.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	46.3	43.2 ~ 49.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	37.6	32.9 ~ 42.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	70.3	66.0 ~ 74.6
Hispanics	49.2	43.1 ~ 55.3
Age		
19 and younger	74.9	68.6 ~ 81.3
20 to 24	66.1	60.0 ~ 72.3
25 to 34	34.9	30.5 ~ 39.2
35 and older	27.4	19.6 ~ 35.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	71.2	65.0 ~ 77.4
12 Years	59.2	53.6 ~ 64.8
More than 12 Years	25.8	21.7 ~ 29.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	82.4	78.3 ~ 86.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	53.5	47.4 ~ 59.6
\$35,000 or more	6.9	4.3 ~ 9.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	89.3	86.5 ~ 92.0
No	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.0
Marital Status		
Married	25.7	22.0 ~ 29.4
Not Married	74.0	69.9 ~ 78.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Personal Income Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

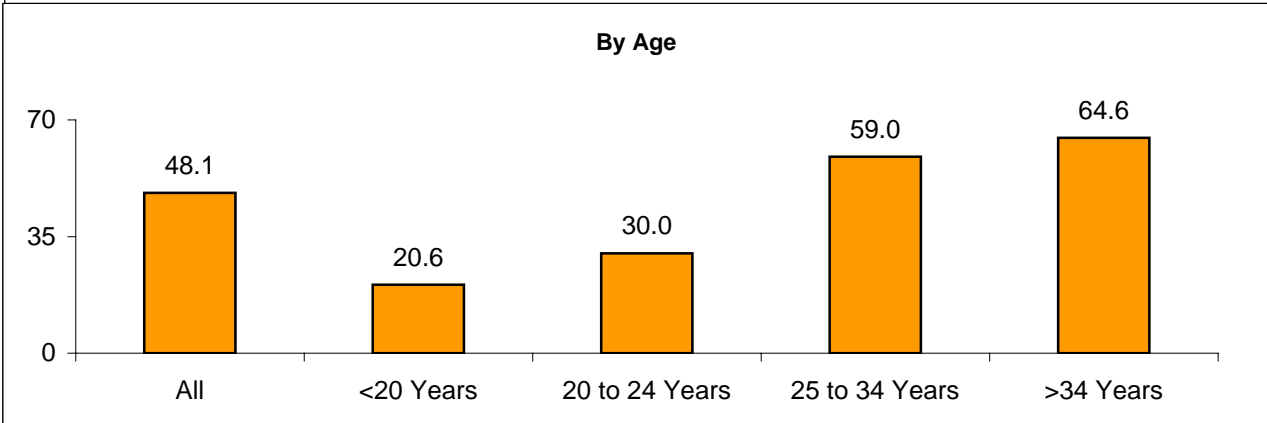
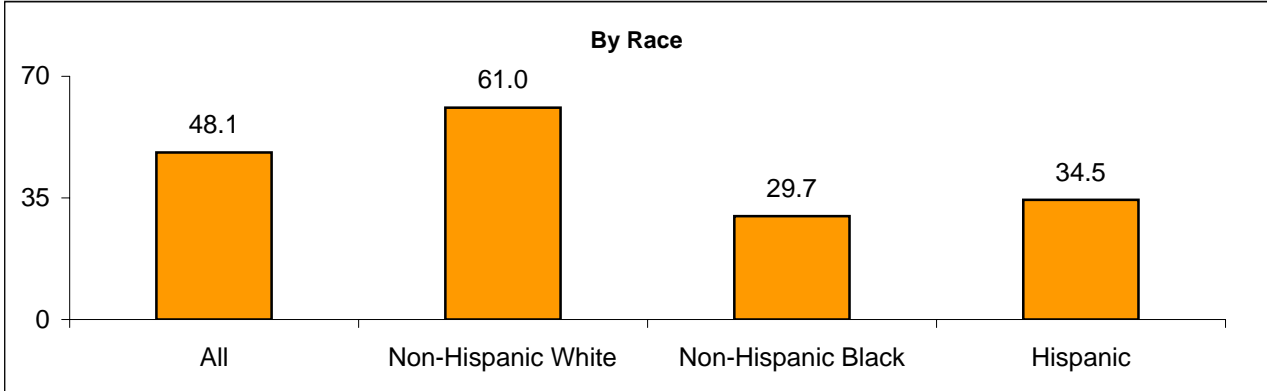
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Personal Income.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	25.5	22.7 ~ 28.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	25.8	21.4 ~ 30.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.4	13.9 ~ 20.9
Hispanics	28.9	23.3 ~ 34.5
Age		
19 and younger	14.8	9.6 ~ 20.0
20 to 24	17.4	12.5 ~ 22.4
25 to 34	29.7	25.5 ~ 34.0
35 and older	34.3	25.8 ~ 42.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	17.3	12.2 ~ 22.4
12 Years	23.0	18.2 ~ 27.8
More than 12 Years	31.3	26.8 ~ 35.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	13.6	9.9 ~ 17.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	27.1	21.5 ~ 32.7
\$35,000 or more	35.9	30.5 ~ 41.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	13.4	10.6 ~ 16.3
No	38.1	33.5 ~ 42.8
Marital Status		
Married	32.5	28.4 ~ 36.6
Not Married	16.2	12.8 ~ 19.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

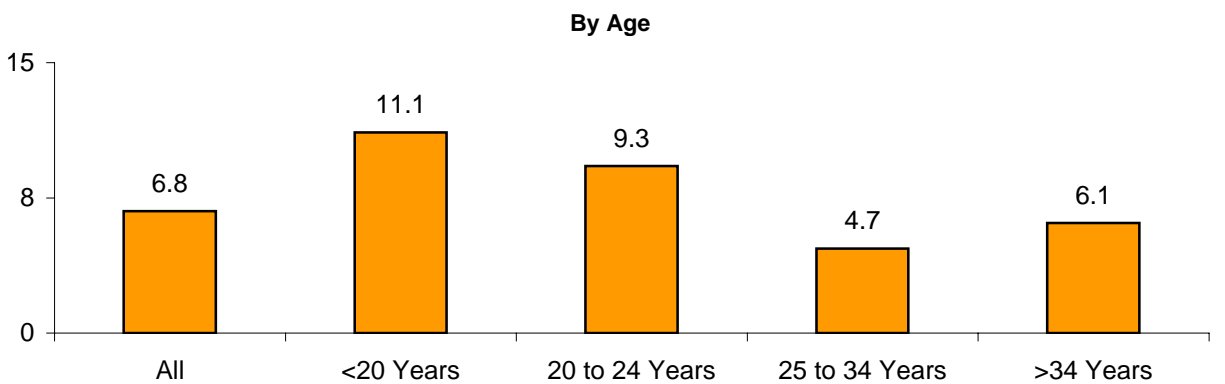
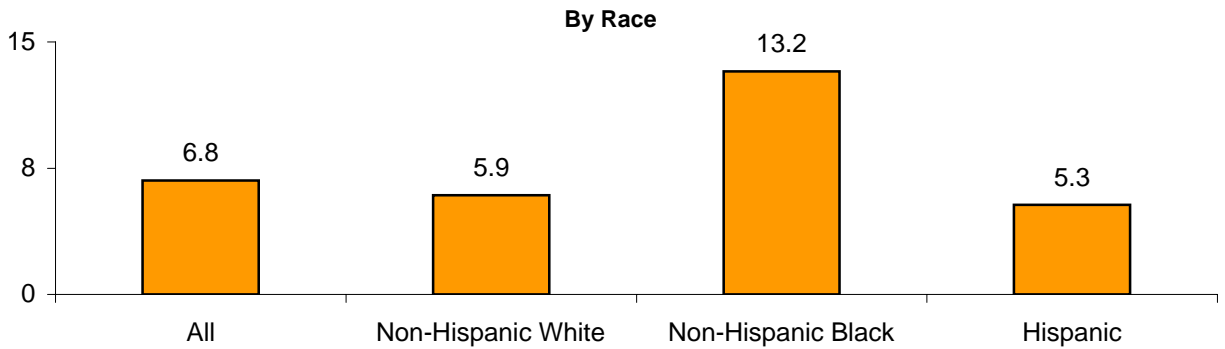
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? Answer: Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	48.1	44.9 ~ 51.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	61.0	56.3 ~ 65.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	29.7	25.5 ~ 34.0
Hispanics	34.5	28.6 ~ 40.3
Age		
19 and younger	20.6	14.7 ~ 26.5
20 to 24	30.0	24.1 ~ 35.9
25 to 34	59.0	54.5 ~ 63.5
35 and older	64.6	56.2 ~ 73.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	14.9	10.2 ~ 19.6
12 Years	37.8	32.3 ~ 43.3
More than 12 Years	70.5	66.2 ~ 74.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	14.5	10.5 ~ 18.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	41.3	35.3 ~ 47.3
\$35,000 or more	85.9	82.1 ~ 89.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	9.9	7.3 ~ 12.6
No	89.2	86.1 ~ 92.3
Marital Status		
Married	67.4	63.3 ~ 71.4
Not Married	22.1	18.2 ~ 25.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Paid by Medipass Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

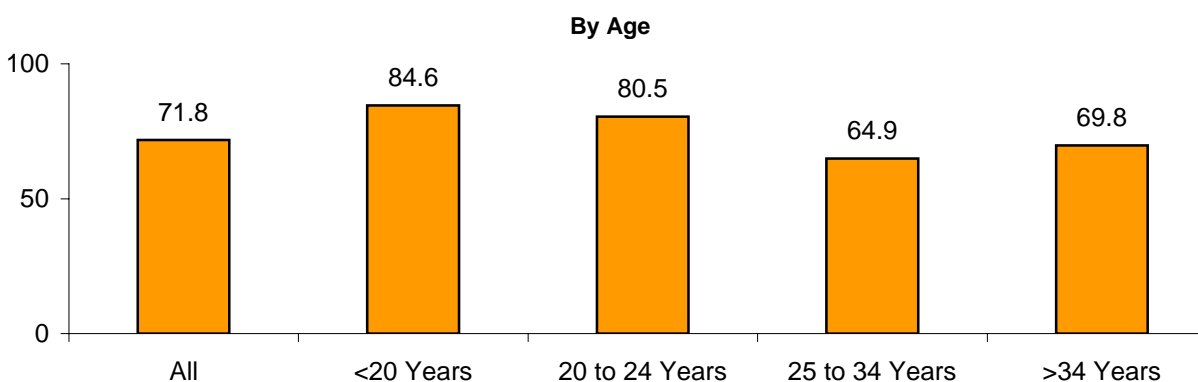
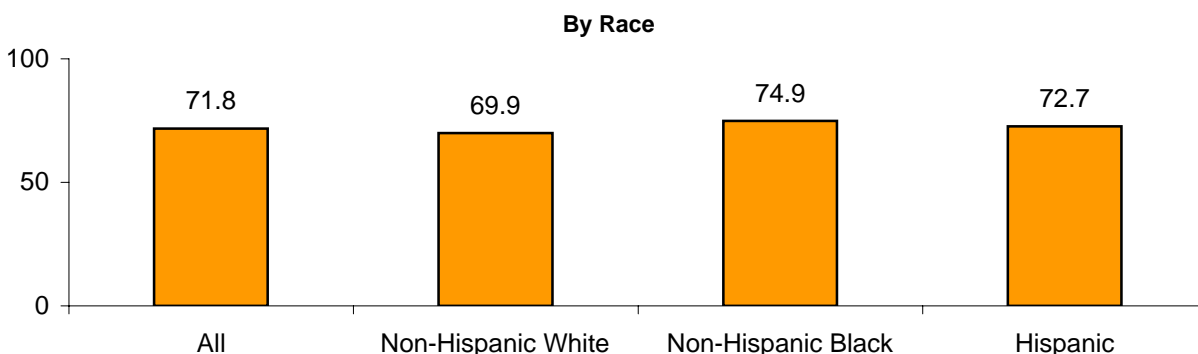
PRAMS Question: How was your prenatal care paid for? *Answer: Medipass.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.8	5.2 ~ 8.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.9	3.6 ~ 8.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	13.2	9.8 ~ 16.7
Hispanics	5.3	2.3 ~ 8.3
Age		
19 and younger	11.1	6.5 ~ 15.8
20 to 24	9.3	5.8 ~ 12.7
25 to 34	4.7	2.7 ~ 6.7
35 and older	6.1	1.7 ~ 10.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.5	8.8 ~ 18.3
12 Years	8.9	5.9 ~ 11.9
More than 12 Years	2.2	0.8 ~ 3.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	14.9	10.8 ~ 19.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	4.5	2.2 ~ 6.9
\$35,000 or more	0.3	0.0 ~ 0.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	12.7	9.9 ~ 15.6
No	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.3
Marital Status		
Married	2.8	1.4 ~ 4.3
Not Married	12.2	9.2 ~ 15.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Smoking During Pregnancy Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

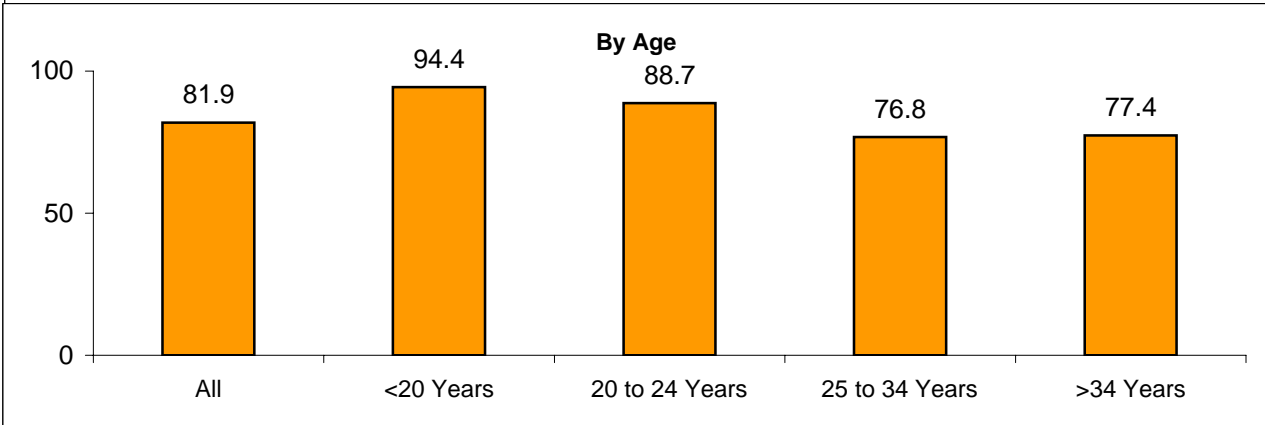
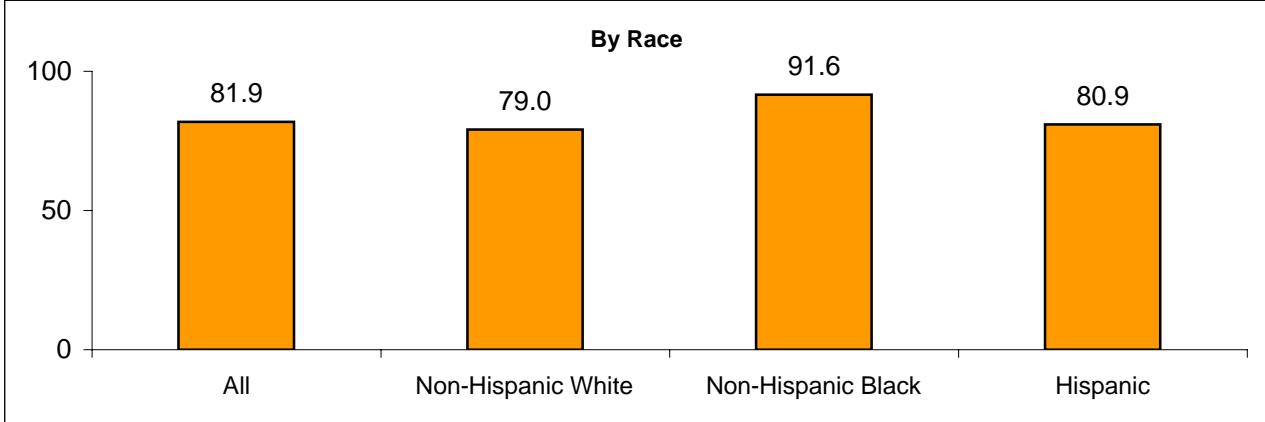
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how smoking during pregnancy could affect your baby? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	71.8	68.9 ~ 74.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	69.9	65.4 ~ 74.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	74.9	70.8 ~ 79.1
Hispanics	72.7	67.0 ~ 78.3
Age		
19 and younger	84.6	79.2 ~ 89.9
20 to 24	80.5	75.6 ~ 85.3
25 to 34	64.9	60.4 ~ 69.4
35 and older	69.8	61.5 ~ 78.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	88.6	84.7 ~ 92.4
12 Years	74.1	69.1 ~ 79.1
More than 12 Years	62.7	58.0 ~ 67.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	78.5	73.8 ~ 83.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	68.2	62.4 ~ 74.0
\$35,000 or more	66.0	60.6 ~ 71.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	77.5	73.9 ~ 81.1
No	65.4	60.8 ~ 70.0
Marital Status		
Married	67.4	63.2 ~ 71.5
Not Married	77.8	73.9 ~ 81.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Breastfeeding Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

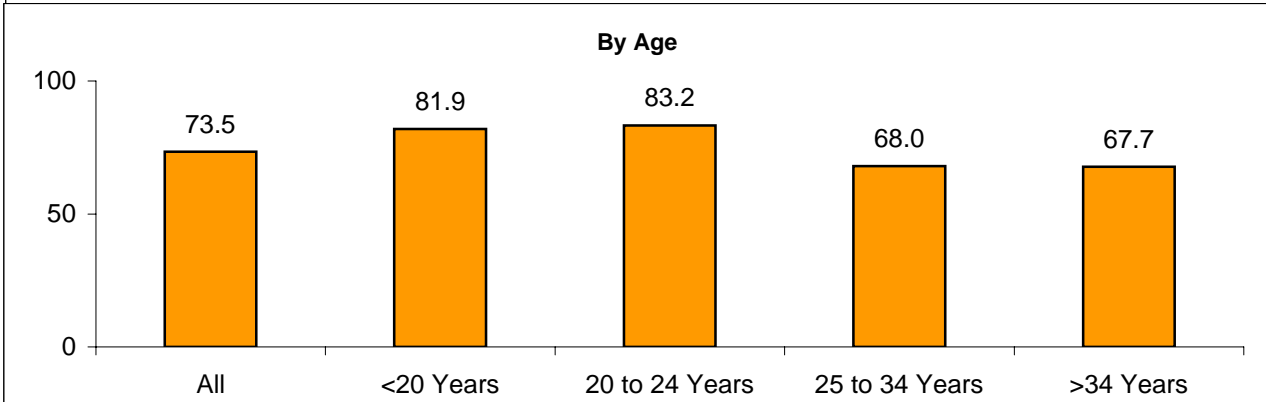
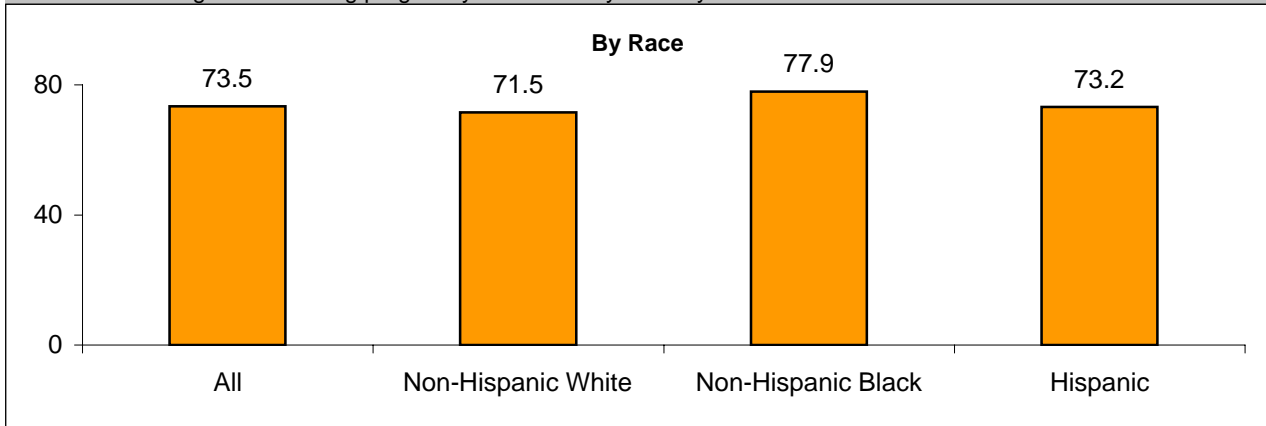
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about breastfeeding your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	81.9	79.3 ~ 84.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	79.0	75.0 ~ 83.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	91.6	89.1 ~ 94.2
Hispanics	80.9	75.9 ~ 85.9
Age		
19 and younger	94.4	91.0 ~ 97.7
20 to 24	88.7	84.6 ~ 92.9
25 to 34	76.8	72.8 ~ 80.9
35 and older	77.4	69.8 ~ 85.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	92.2	88.6 ~ 95.7
12 Years	84.0	79.6 ~ 88.4
More than 12 Years	75.7	71.5 ~ 79.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	89.2	85.6 ~ 92.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	84.3	79.6 ~ 89.0
\$35,000 or more	71.8	66.6 ~ 77.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	88.8	86.1 ~ 91.5
No	74.2	69.9 ~ 78.6
Marital Status		
Married	78.0	74.3 ~ 81.7
Not Married	87.1	83.8 ~ 90.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Drinking Alcohol During Pregnancy Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

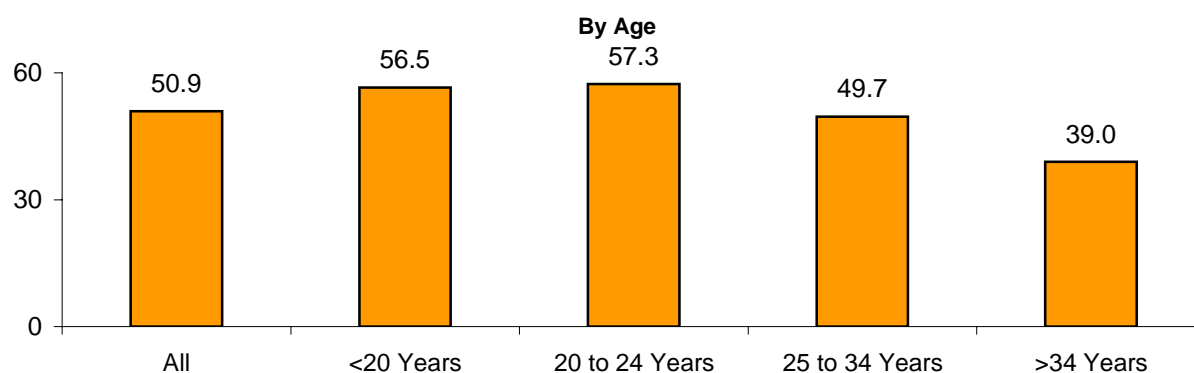
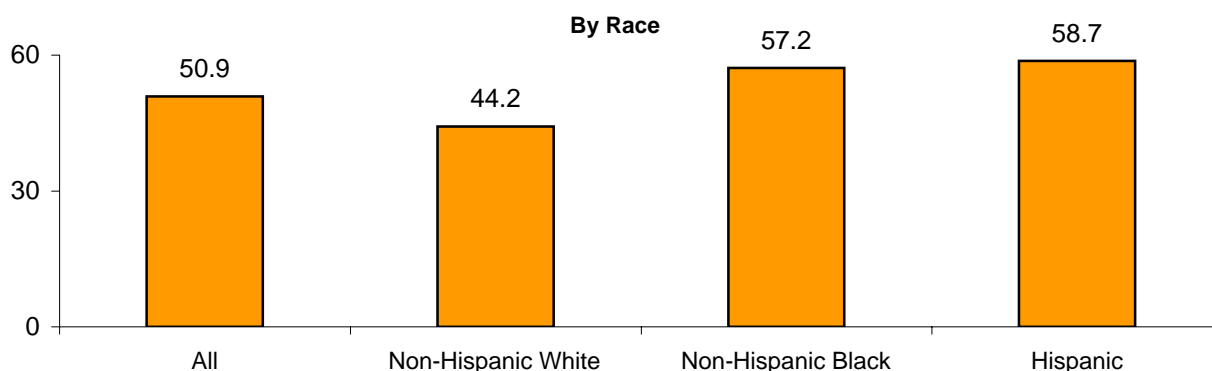
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about how drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	73.5	70.6 ~ 76.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	71.5	67.1 ~ 76.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	77.9	73.9 ~ 81.9
Hispanics	73.2	67.7 ~ 78.8
Age		
19 and younger	81.9	76.1 ~ 87.7
20 to 24	83.2	78.6 ~ 87.8
25 to 34	68.0	63.6 ~ 72.4
35 and older	67.7	59.3 ~ 76.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	86.7	82.5 ~ 90.9
12 Years	74.3	69.3 ~ 79.3
More than 12 Years	66.9	62.3 ~ 71.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	80.0	75.4 ~ 84.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	69.0	63.3 ~ 74.7
\$35,000 or more	69.3	64.1 ~ 74.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	79.2	75.8 ~ 82.6
No	67.0	62.4 ~ 71.5
Marital Status		
Married	69.9	65.8 ~ 73.9
Not Married	78.3	74.5 ~ 82.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Using Seat Belts During Pregnancy Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

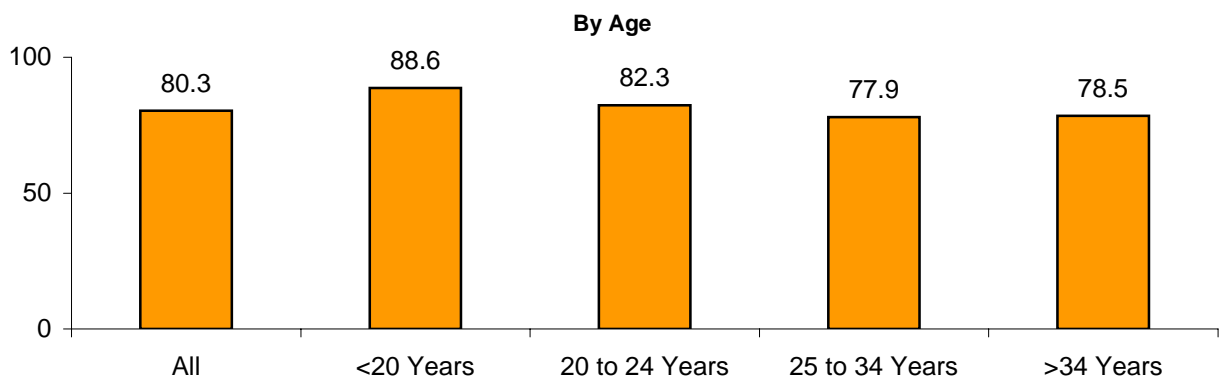
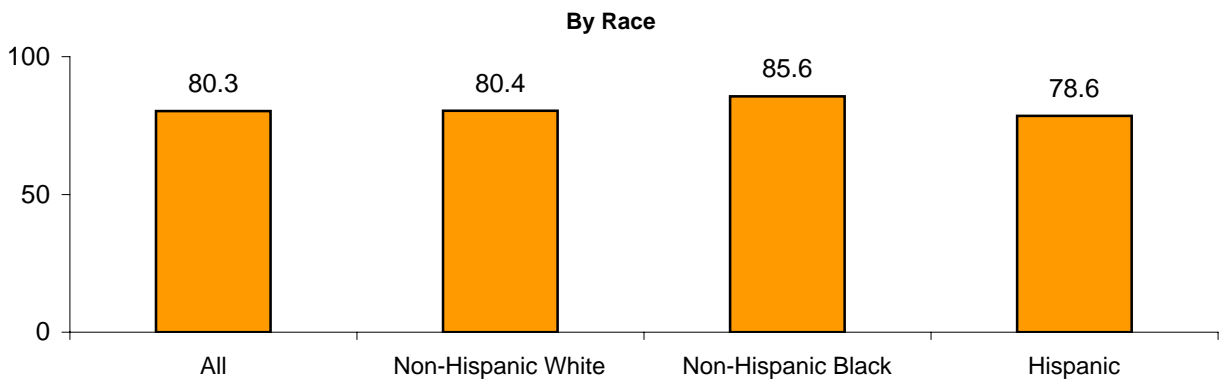
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about using a seat belt during your pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	50.9	47.7 ~ 54.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	44.2	39.4 ~ 49.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	57.2	52.4 ~ 61.9
Hispanics	58.7	52.6 ~ 64.8
Age		
19 and younger	56.5	49.2 ~ 63.9
20 to 24	57.3	51.1 ~ 63.6
25 to 34	49.7	45.0 ~ 54.3
35 and older	39.0	30.4 ~ 47.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	65.6	59.4 ~ 71.8
12 Years	55.2	49.5 ~ 60.8
More than 12 Years	41.4	36.6 ~ 46.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	59.4	53.9 ~ 64.9
\$15,000 to \$34,999	43.9	37.9 ~ 50.0
\$35,000 or more	45.2	39.5 ~ 50.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	56.1	51.9 ~ 60.3
No	44.9	40.1 ~ 49.7
Marital Status		
Married	49.7	45.3 ~ 54.1
Not Married	52.6	48.0 ~ 57.2

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Postpartum Birth Control Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

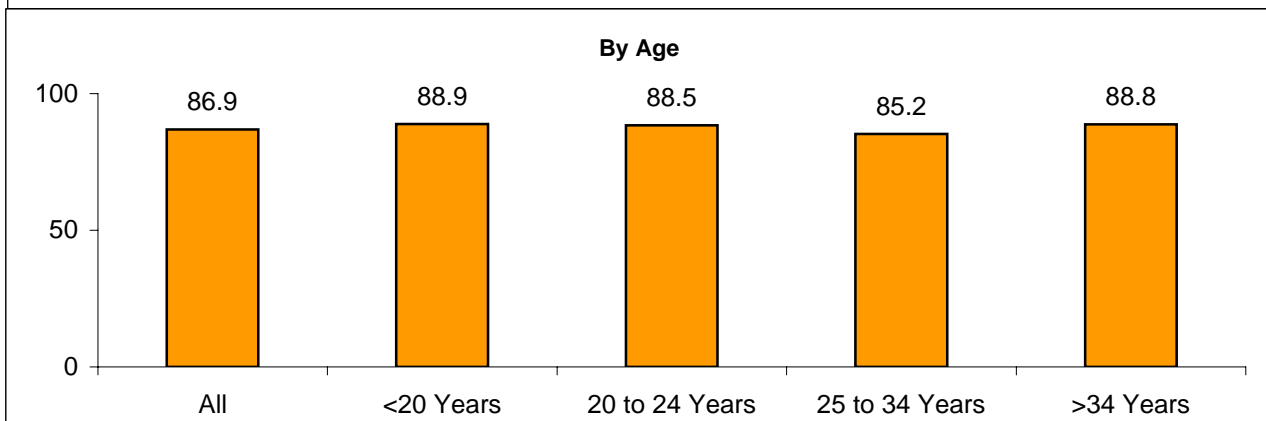
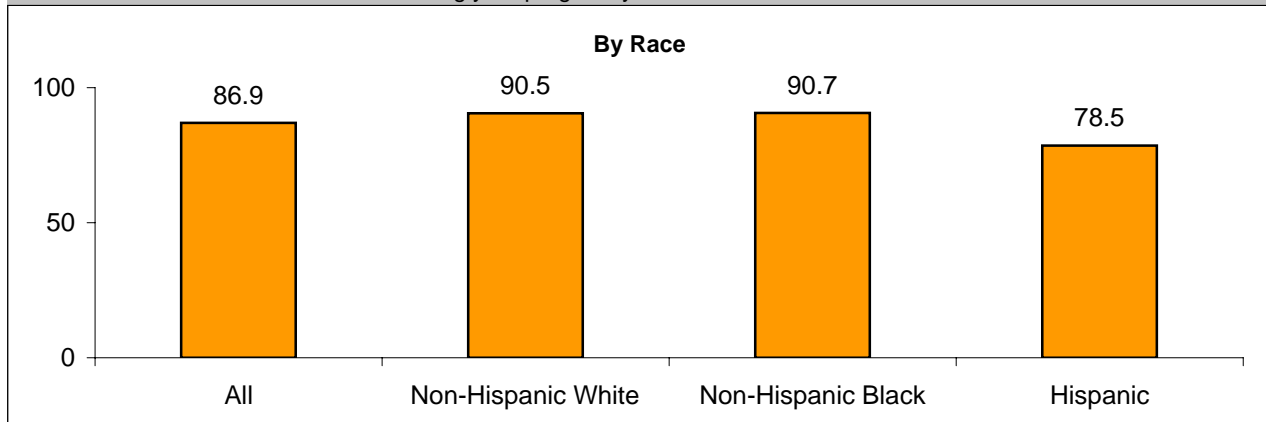
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about birth control methods to use after your pregnancy? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	80.3	77.7 ~ 82.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	80.4	76.5 ~ 84.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	85.6	82.4 ~ 88.8
Hispanics	78.6	73.5 ~ 83.6
Age		
19 and younger	88.6	84.0 ~ 93.3
20 to 24	82.3	77.6 ~ 87.0
25 to 34	77.9	74.0 ~ 81.8
35 and older	78.5	71.3 ~ 85.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	85.3	80.4 ~ 90.2
12 Years	83.7	79.5 ~ 87.8
More than 12 Years	75.7	71.6 ~ 79.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	83.6	79.5 ~ 87.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	78.9	73.7 ~ 84.0
\$35,000 or more	77.2	72.5 ~ 81.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	83.8	80.6 ~ 86.9
No	76.4	72.3 ~ 80.4
Marital Status		
Married	80.7	77.2 ~ 84.1
Not Married	79.8	76.0 ~ 83.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Pregnancy-Safe Medicines Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

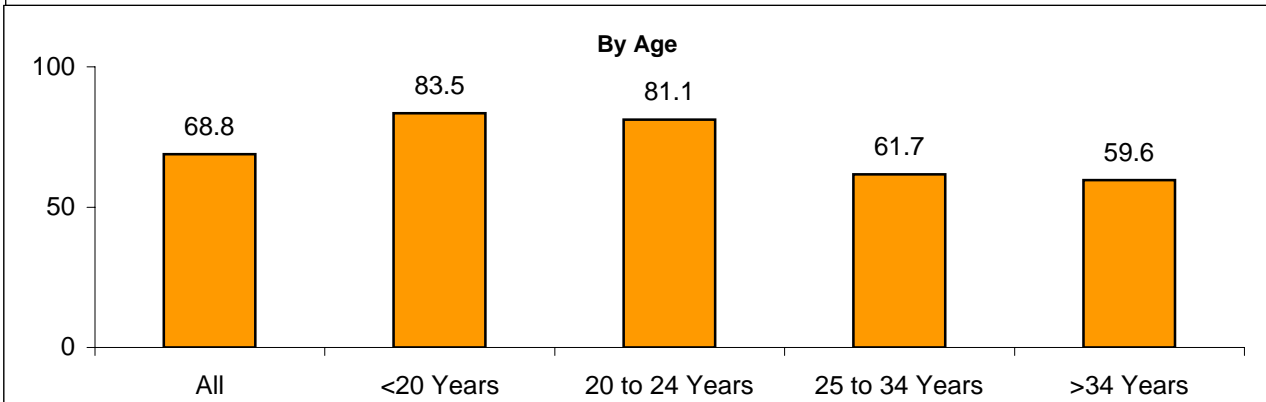
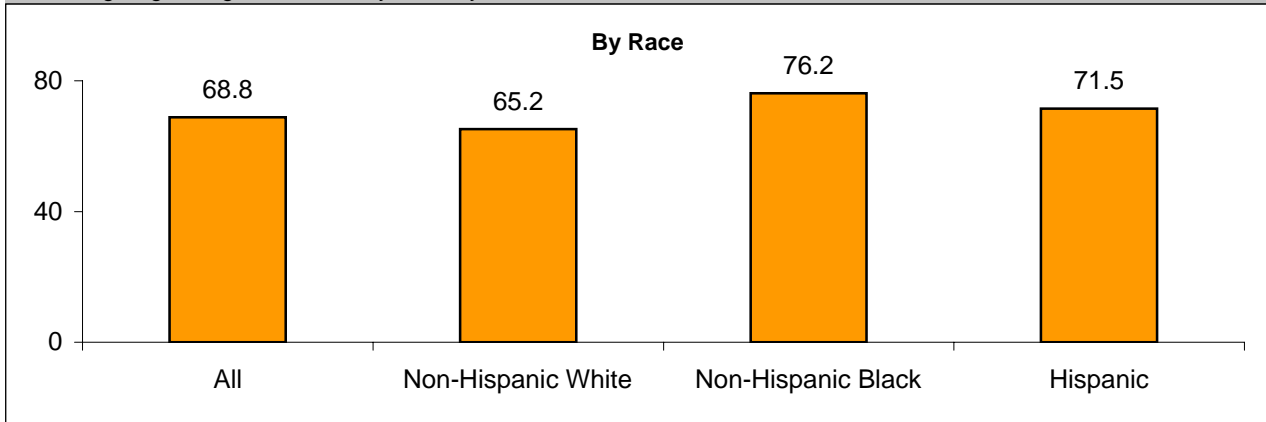
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk with you about medicines that are safe to take during your pregnancy? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	86.9	84.8 ~ 89.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	90.5	87.6 ~ 93.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	90.7	88.0 ~ 93.4
Hispanics	78.5	73.5 ~ 83.5
Age		
19 and younger	88.9	84.3 ~ 93.5
20 to 24	88.5	84.6 ~ 92.4
25 to 34	85.2	81.9 ~ 88.5
35 and older	88.8	83.2 ~ 94.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	86.1	81.4 ~ 90.8
12 Years	88.4	84.9 ~ 91.9
More than 12 Years	86.4	83.1 ~ 89.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	86.3	82.6 ~ 90.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	81.7	76.7 ~ 86.6
\$35,000 or more	90.3	87.0 ~ 93.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	85.6	82.6 ~ 88.6
No	88.3	85.2 ~ 91.3
Marital Status		
Married	87.8	85.0 ~ 90.6
Not Married	85.8	82.5 ~ 89.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About the Effects of Using Illegal Drugs During Pregnancy Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

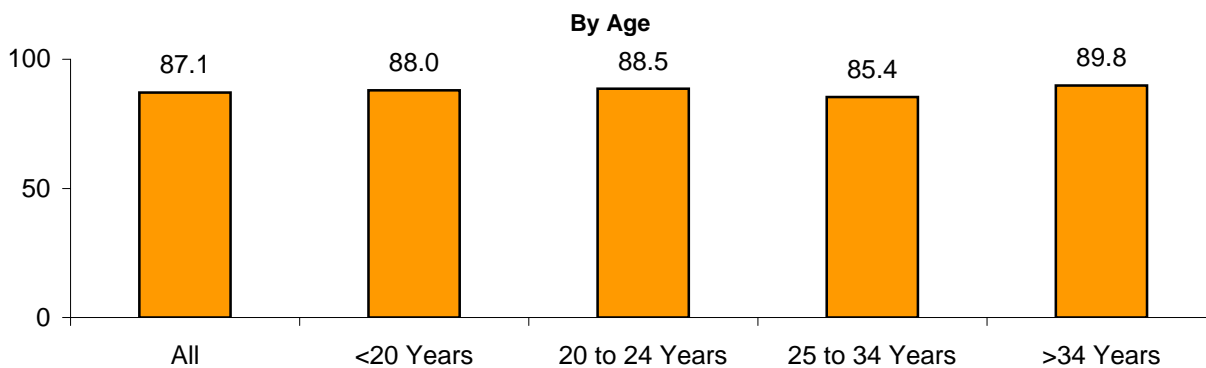
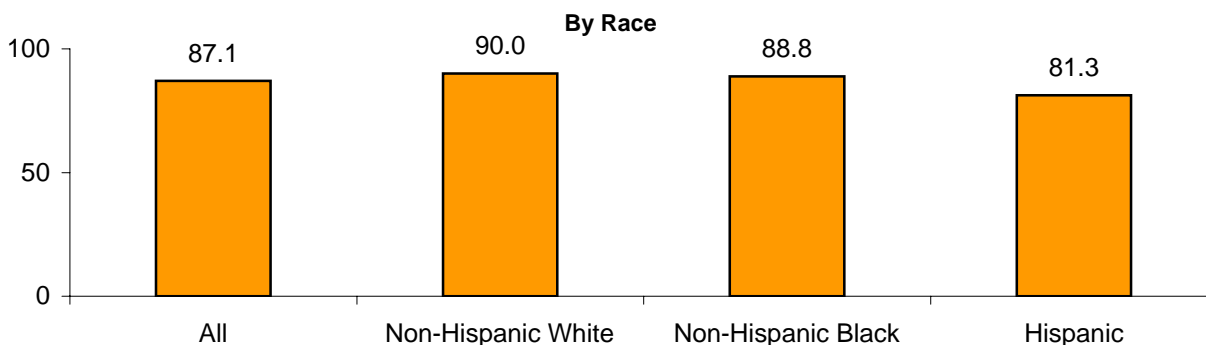
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk you about how using illegal drugs could affect your baby? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	68.8	65.9 ~ 71.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	65.2	60.5 ~ 69.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	76.2	72.1 ~ 80.2
Hispanics	71.5	65.8 ~ 77.1
Age		
19 and younger	83.5	78.0 ~ 89.1
20 to 24	81.1	76.4 ~ 85.9
25 to 34	61.7	57.1 ~ 66.3
35 and older	59.6	50.8 ~ 68.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	83.5	78.5 ~ 88.4
12 Years	73.4	68.3 ~ 78.4
More than 12 Years	59.0	54.2 ~ 63.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	78.8	74.2 ~ 83.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	67.3	61.5 ~ 73.1
\$35,000 or more	58.2	52.6 ~ 63.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	77.4	73.9 ~ 81.0
No	59.3	54.5 ~ 64.0
Marital Status		
Married	62.9	58.7 ~ 67.2
Not Married	76.8	72.8 ~ 80.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Screening for Birth Defects and Diseases Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

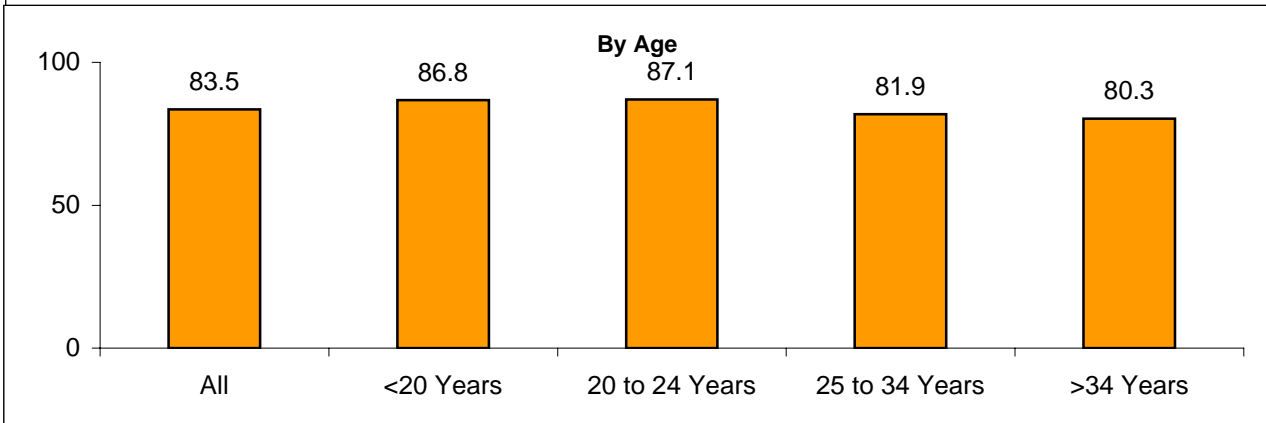
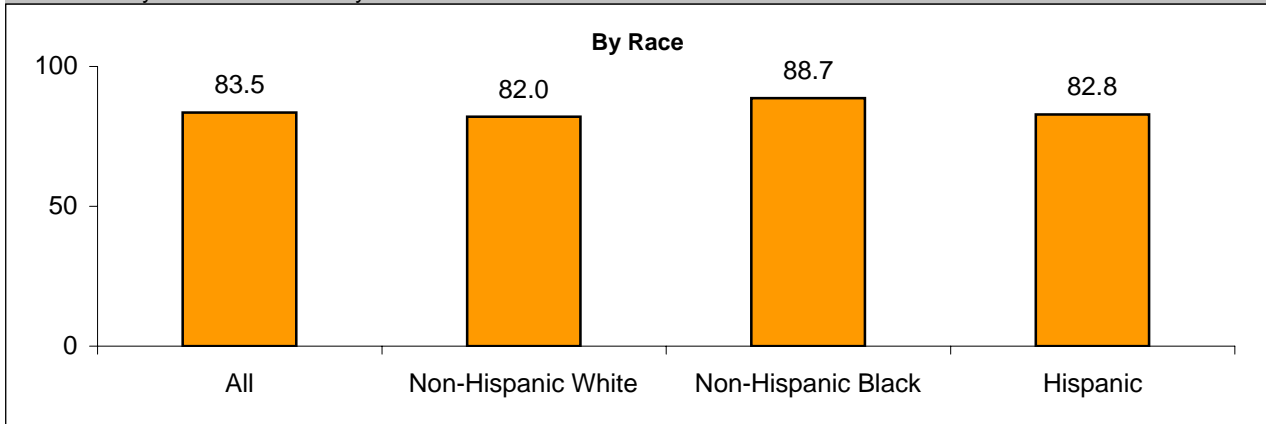
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk you about doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in your family? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	87.1	85.0 ~ 89.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	90.0	87.1 ~ 93.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	88.8	85.8 ~ 91.8
Hispanics	81.3	76.6 ~ 86.0
Age		
19 and younger	88.0	83.2 ~ 92.7
20 to 24	88.5	84.8 ~ 92.3
25 to 34	85.4	82.1 ~ 88.7
35 and older	89.8	84.2 ~ 95.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	84.6	79.8 ~ 89.5
12 Years	88.3	85.0 ~ 91.7
More than 12 Years	87.5	84.3 ~ 90.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	86.7	82.8 ~ 90.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	84.5	80.2 ~ 88.9
\$35,000 or more	90.1	86.7 ~ 93.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	85.8	82.8 ~ 88.8
No	88.5	85.5 ~ 91.5
Marital Status		
Married	87.6	84.8 ~ 90.4
Not Married	86.5	83.3 ~ 89.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About How to Respond to Early Labor Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

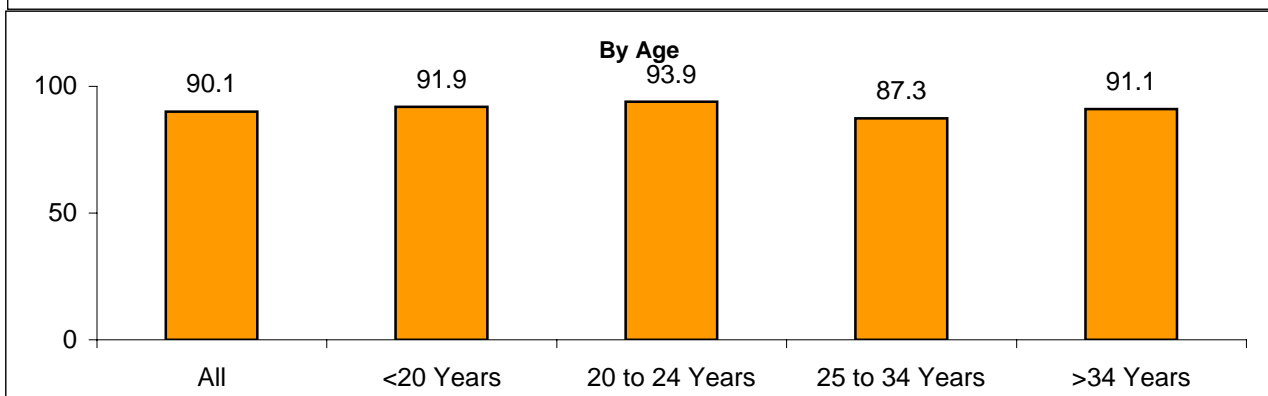
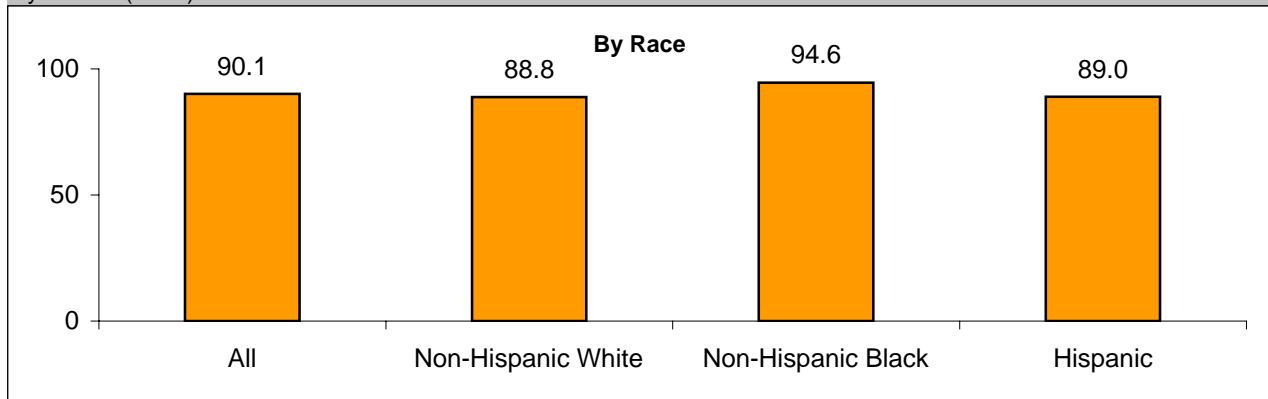
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk you about what to do if your labor starts early? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	83.5	81.2 ~ 85.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	82.0	78.3 ~ 85.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	88.7	85.8 ~ 91.6
Hispanics	82.8	78.4 ~ 87.3
Age		
19 and younger	86.8	81.9 ~ 91.7
20 to 24	87.1	82.9 ~ 91.2
25 to 34	81.9	78.3 ~ 85.5
35 and older	80.3	73.2 ~ 87.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	87.6	83.5 ~ 91.7
12 Years	79.2	74.5 ~ 83.9
More than 12 Years	84.7	81.3 ~ 88.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	86.2	82.5 ~ 89.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	80.8	75.8 ~ 85.8
\$35,000 or more	82.3	78.0 ~ 86.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	84.6	81.6 ~ 87.6
No	82.3	78.6 ~ 85.9
Marital Status		
Married	82.7	79.4 ~ 86.0
Not Married	84.7	81.5 ~ 88.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Having a Blood Test for HIV Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

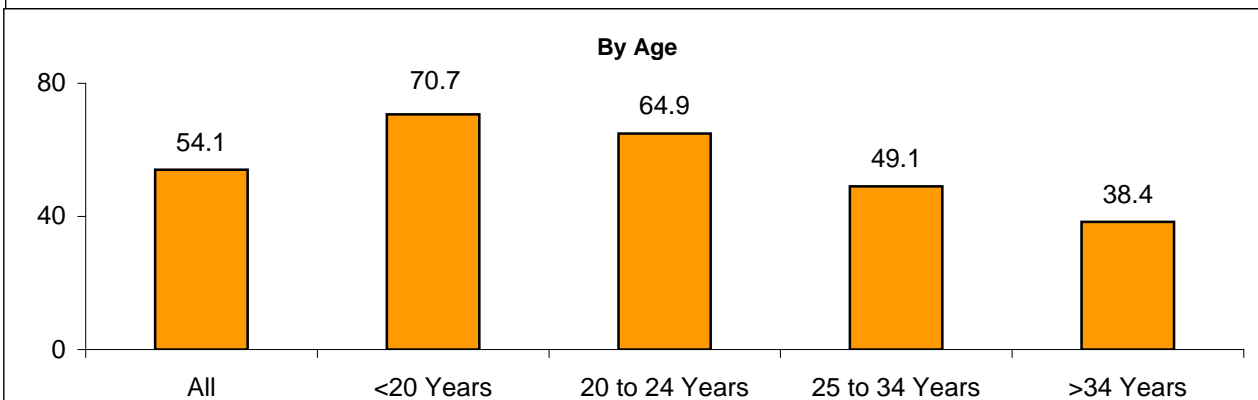
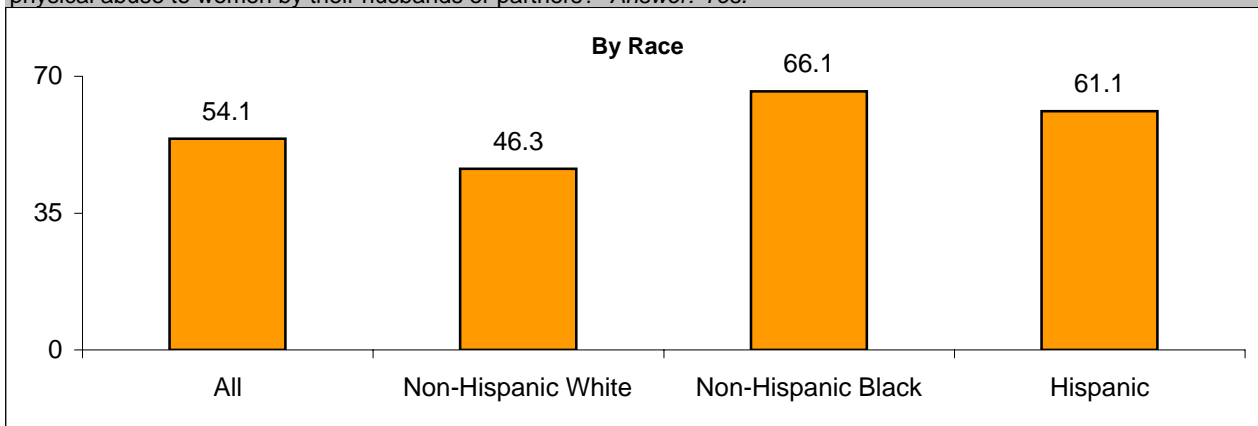
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk you about getting your blood tested for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), the virus that causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	90.1	88.1 ~ 92.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	88.8	85.7 ~ 91.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	94.6	92.5 ~ 96.6
Hispanics	89.0	85.4 ~ 92.6
Age		
19 and younger	91.9	87.9 ~ 96.0
20 to 24	93.9	91.0 ~ 96.8
25 to 34	87.3	84.2 ~ 90.5
35 and older	91.1	86.0 ~ 96.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	92.3	88.9 ~ 95.7
12 Years	90.7	87.3 ~ 94.0
More than 12 Years	88.5	85.4 ~ 91.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	92.5	89.6 ~ 95.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	89.6	85.9 ~ 93.4
\$35,000 or more	88.2	84.6 ~ 91.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	91.8	89.5 ~ 94.1
No	88.1	84.9 ~ 91.3
Marital Status		
Married	88.6	85.9 ~ 91.4
Not Married	92.0	89.5 ~ 94.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Prenatal Care Discussion About Domestic Physical Abuse Among Women Who Received Prenatal Care in Florida

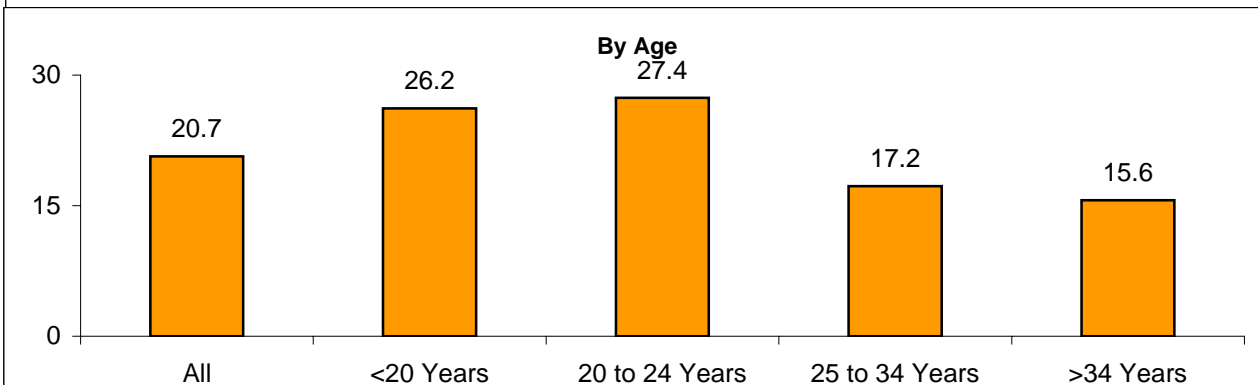
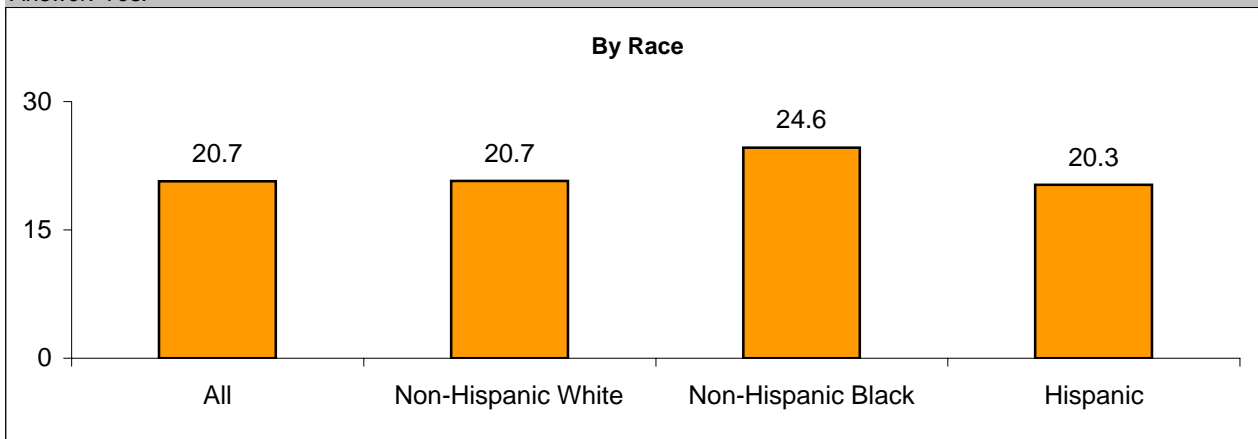
PRAMS Question: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker talk you about physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	54.1	50.9 ~ 57.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	46.3	41.5 ~ 51.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	66.1	61.6 ~ 70.7
Hispanics	61.1	55.0 ~ 67.1
Age		
19 and younger	70.7	63.9 ~ 77.4
20 to 24	64.9	58.8 ~ 70.9
25 to 34	49.1	44.4 ~ 53.7
35 and older	38.4	29.9 ~ 46.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	76.2	70.7 ~ 81.6
12 Years	55.8	50.2 ~ 61.4
More than 12 Years	42.8	38.1 ~ 47.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	67.6	62.4 ~ 72.9
\$15,000 to \$34,999	51.9	45.8 ~ 58.0
\$35,000 or more	40.6	35.1 ~ 46.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	65.5	61.4 ~ 69.6
No	41.3	36.6 ~ 46.0
Marital Status		
Married	47.2	42.8 ~ 51.6
Not Married	63.4	58.9 ~ 67.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Labor Pains More Than Three Weeks Before Scheduled Due Date Among Women in Florida

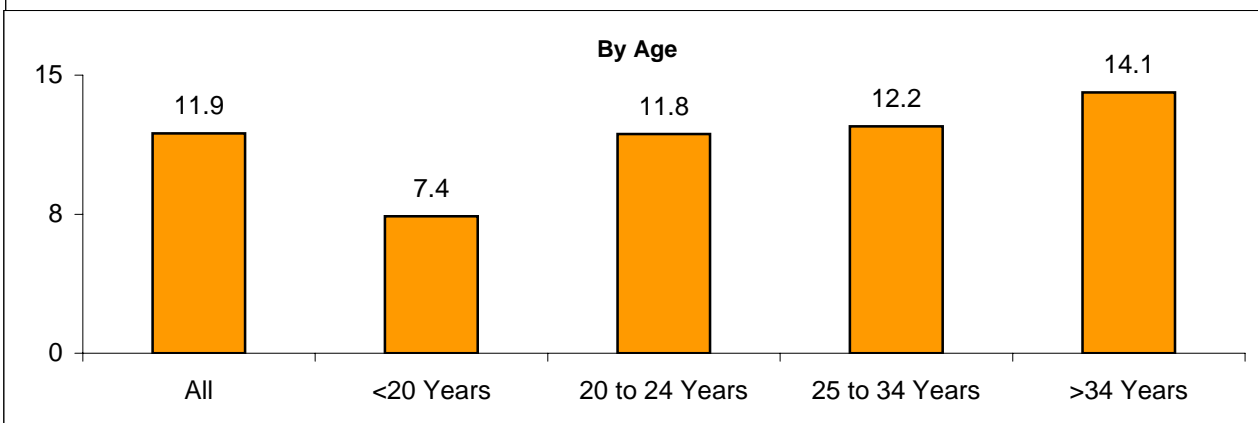
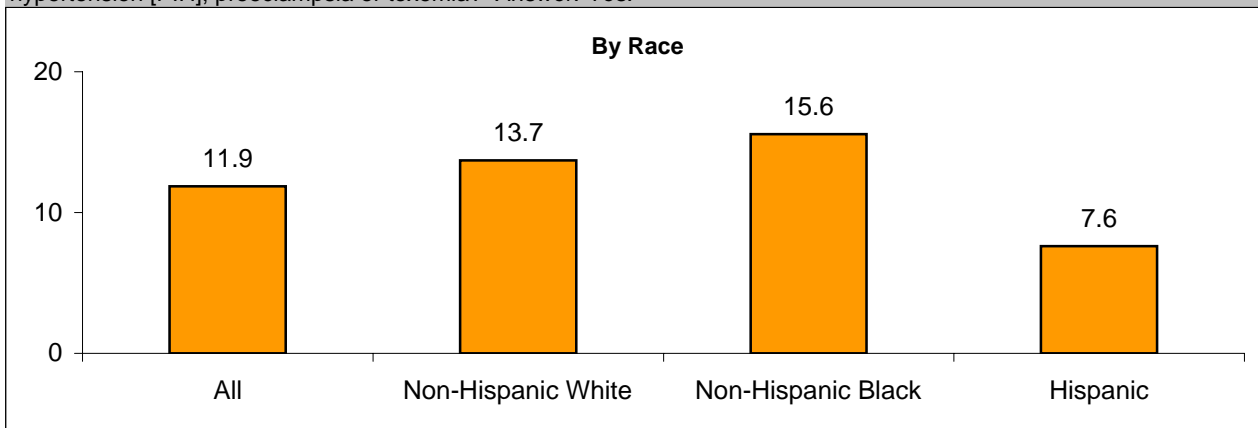
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have labor pains more than three weeks before your due date?
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	20.7	18.2 ~ 23.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	20.7	16.9 ~ 24.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	24.6	20.6 ~ 28.6
Hispanics	20.3	15.4 ~ 25.2
Age		
19 and younger	26.2	20.0 ~ 32.4
20 to 24	27.4	21.8 ~ 32.9
25 to 34	17.2	13.9 ~ 20.6
35 and older	15.6	9.5 ~ 21.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	24.1	18.8 ~ 29.5
12 Years	23.4	18.7 ~ 28.1
More than 12 Years	17.4	13.9 ~ 20.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	23.5	19.0 ~ 28.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	21.7	16.8 ~ 26.5
\$35,000 or more	17.6	13.4 ~ 21.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	22.8	19.3 ~ 26.2
No	18.5	14.9 ~ 22.0
Marital Status		
Married	20.4	17.0 ~ 23.8
Not Married	21.0	17.4 ~ 24.6

Prevalence (Percent) of High Blood Pressure or Hypertension During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

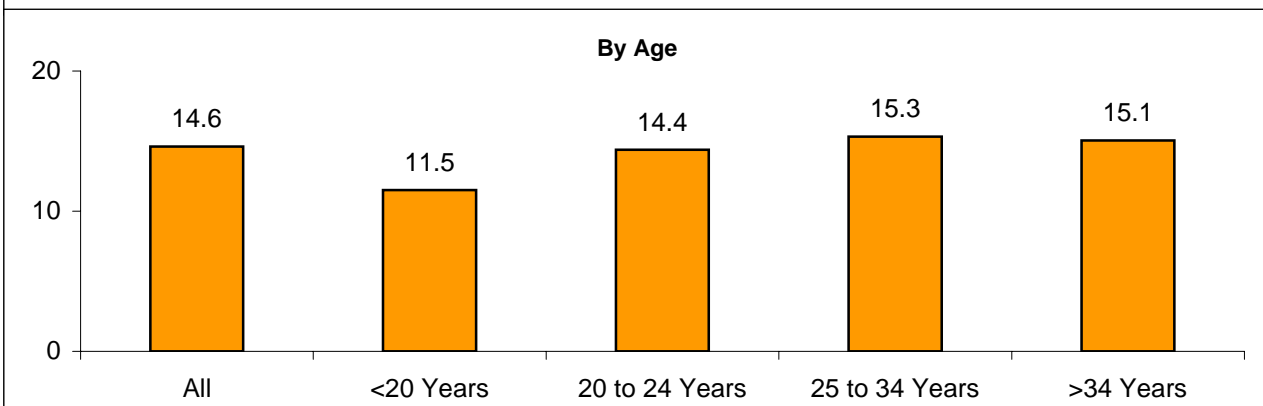
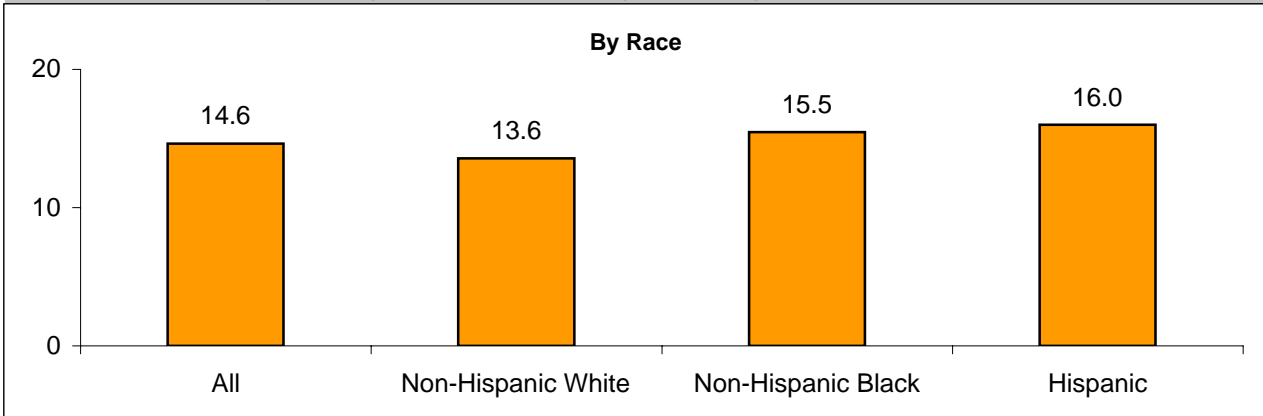
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have high blood pressure, hypertension (including pregnancy-induced hypertension [PIH], preeclampsia or toxemia)? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	11.9	9.9 ~ 13.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	13.7	10.4 ~ 17.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.6	12.3 ~ 18.8
Hispanics	7.6	4.9 ~ 10.3
Age		
19 and younger	7.4	3.9 ~ 10.9
20 to 24	11.8	8.2 ~ 15.4
25 to 34	12.2	9.3 ~ 15.1
35 and older	14.1	8.4 ~ 19.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	7.9	5.0 ~ 10.7
12 Years	13.2	9.6 ~ 16.8
More than 12 Years	12.8	9.8 ~ 15.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	13.1	9.6 ~ 16.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	13.6	9.6 ~ 17.7
\$35,000 or more	10.7	7.4 ~ 14.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	12.8	10.2 ~ 15.5
No	10.8	8.0 ~ 13.6
Marital Status		
Married	10.0	7.6 ~ 12.4
Not Married	14.3	11.2 ~ 17.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Vaginal Bleeding During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

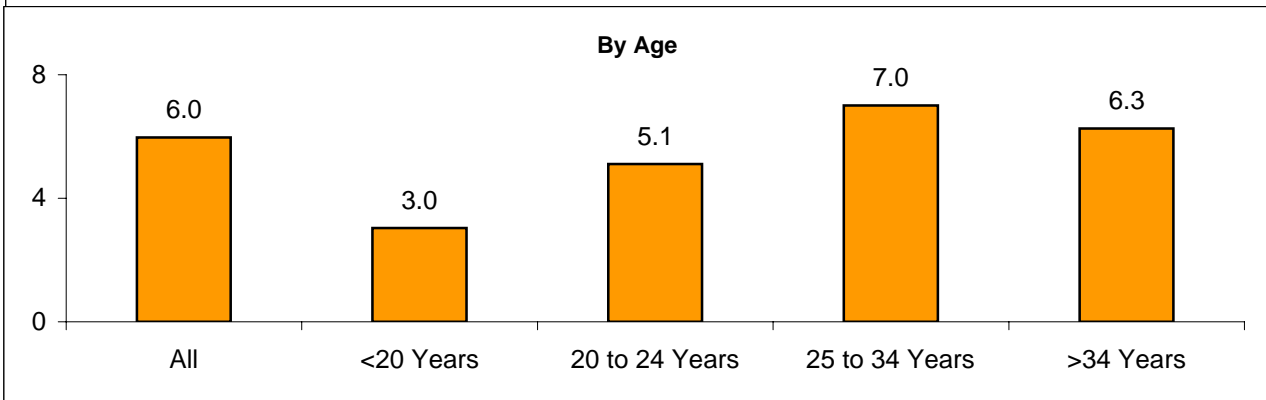
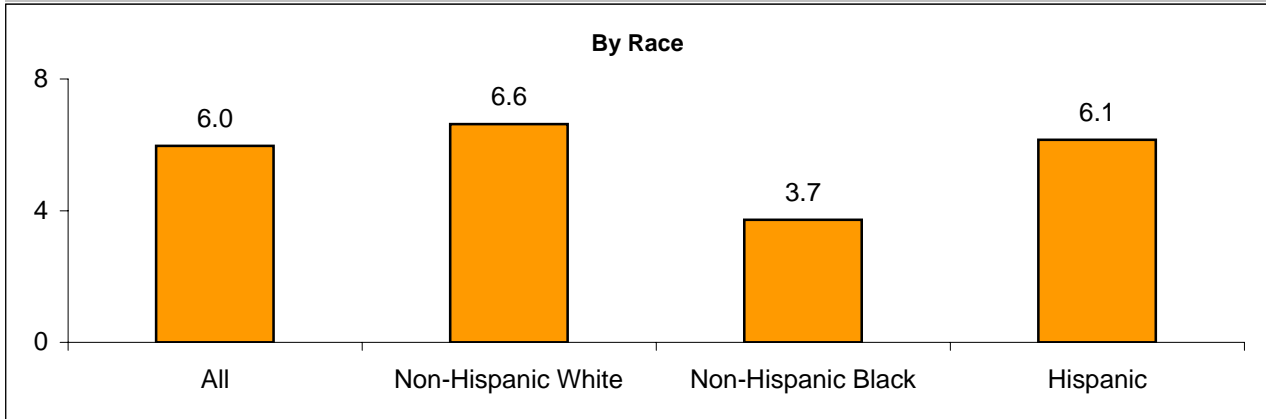
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have vaginal bleeding? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	14.6	12.5 ~ 16.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	13.6	10.3 ~ 16.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.5	12.1 ~ 18.8
Hispanics	16.0	11.8 ~ 20.1
Age		
19 and younger	11.5	7.2 ~ 15.8
20 to 24	14.4	10.1 ~ 18.6
25 to 34	15.3	12.2 ~ 18.5
35 and older	15.1	9.1 ~ 21.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	10.7	7.1 ~ 14.2
12 Years	15.3	11.6 ~ 19.1
More than 12 Years	15.6	12.2 ~ 19.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	12.3	8.9 ~ 15.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	17.3	12.9 ~ 21.8
\$35,000 or more	14.2	10.5 ~ 17.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	15.2	12.3 ~ 18.0
No	14.2	11.0 ~ 17.4
Marital Status		
Married	14.9	11.9 ~ 18.0
Not Married	14.2	11.2 ~ 17.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Placental Problems During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

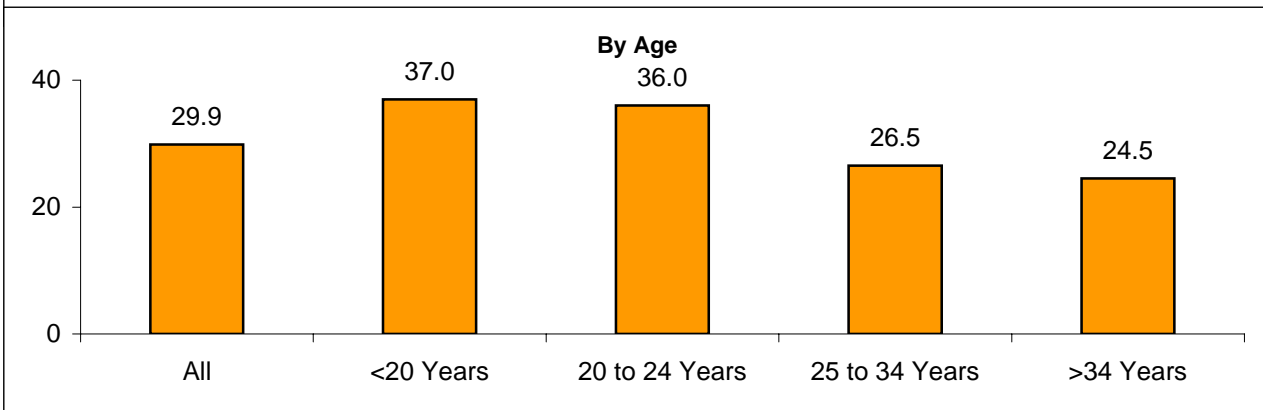
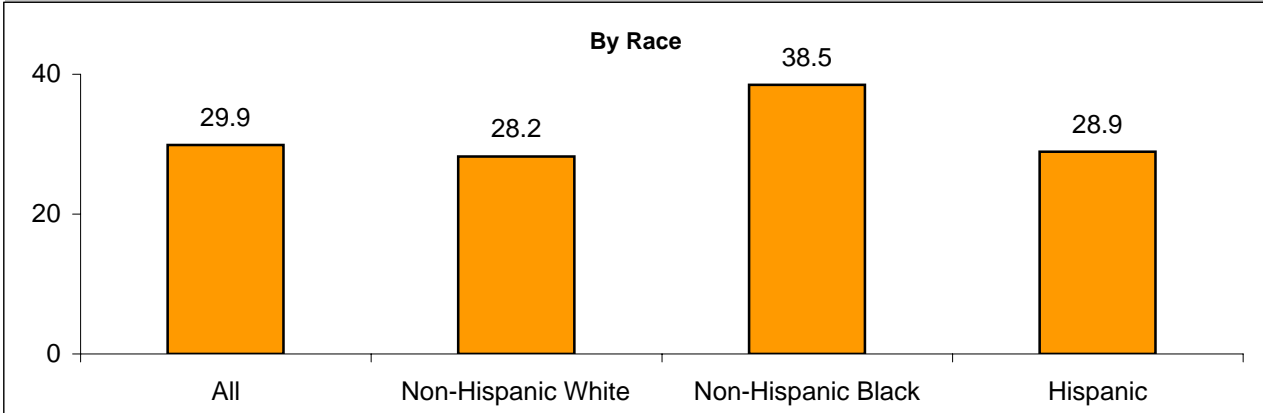
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have problems with the placenta, such as abruptio placenta or placenta previa? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.0	4.5 ~ 7.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.6	4.2 ~ 9.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.7	2.3 ~ 5.2
Hispanics	6.1	3.3 ~ 9.0
Age		
19 and younger	3.0	1.0 ~ 5.1
20 to 24	5.1	2.4 ~ 7.8
25 to 34	7.0	4.6 ~ 9.4
35 and older	6.3	2.3 ~ 10.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	5.1	2.6 ~ 7.6
12 Years	4.9	2.6 ~ 7.1
More than 12 Years	7.2	4.6 ~ 9.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	5.3	2.9 ~ 7.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	3.9	1.7 ~ 6.1
\$35,000 or more	7.8	4.7 ~ 10.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	5.9	3.9 ~ 7.8
No	6.1	3.8 ~ 8.4
Marital Status		
Married	6.9	4.6 ~ 9.1
Not Married	4.8	3.0 ~ 6.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Severe Nausea, Vomiting, or Dehydration During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

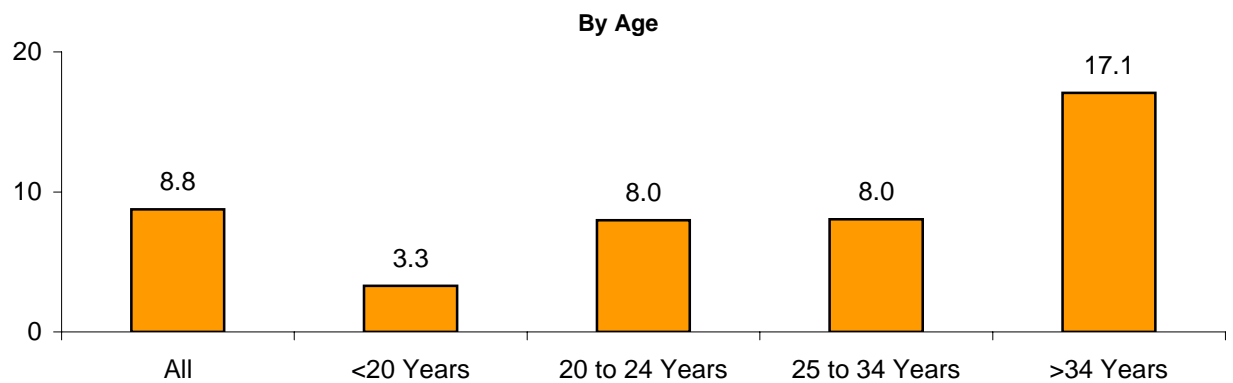
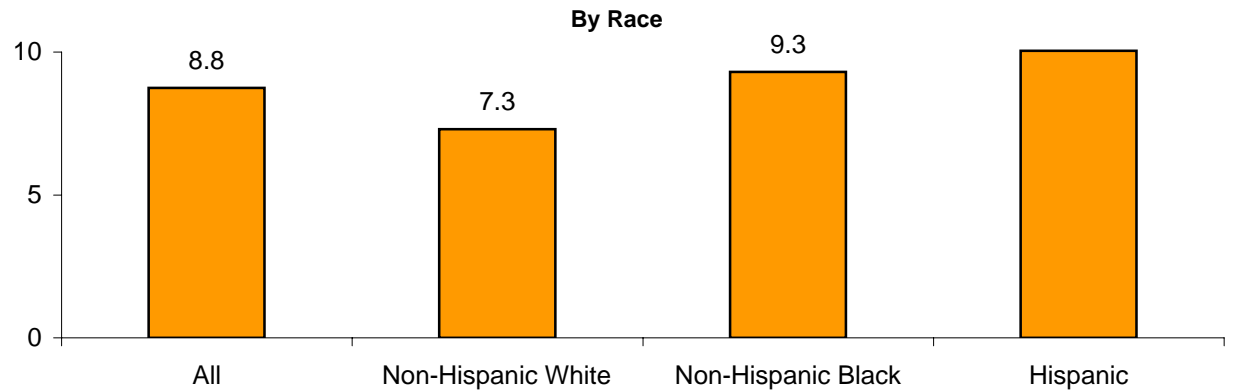
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have severe nausea, vomiting, or dehydration? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	29.9	27.1 ~ 32.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	28.2	23.9 ~ 32.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	38.5	33.8 ~ 43.1
Hispanics	28.9	23.7 ~ 34.2
Age		
19 and younger	37.0	30.0 ~ 44.0
20 to 24	36.0	30.1 ~ 41.9
25 to 34	26.5	22.6 ~ 30.4
35 and older	24.5	17.1 ~ 31.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	32.3	26.5 ~ 38.1
12 Years	34.2	29.0 ~ 39.4
More than 12 Years	25.5	21.5 ~ 29.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	36.3	31.2 ~ 41.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	34.3	28.6 ~ 39.9
\$35,000 or more	21.7	17.2 ~ 26.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	36.0	32.1 ~ 40.0
No	23.1	19.2 ~ 27.0
Marital Status		
Married	27.2	23.4 ~ 31.0
Not Married	33.5	29.3 ~ 37.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Diabetes During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

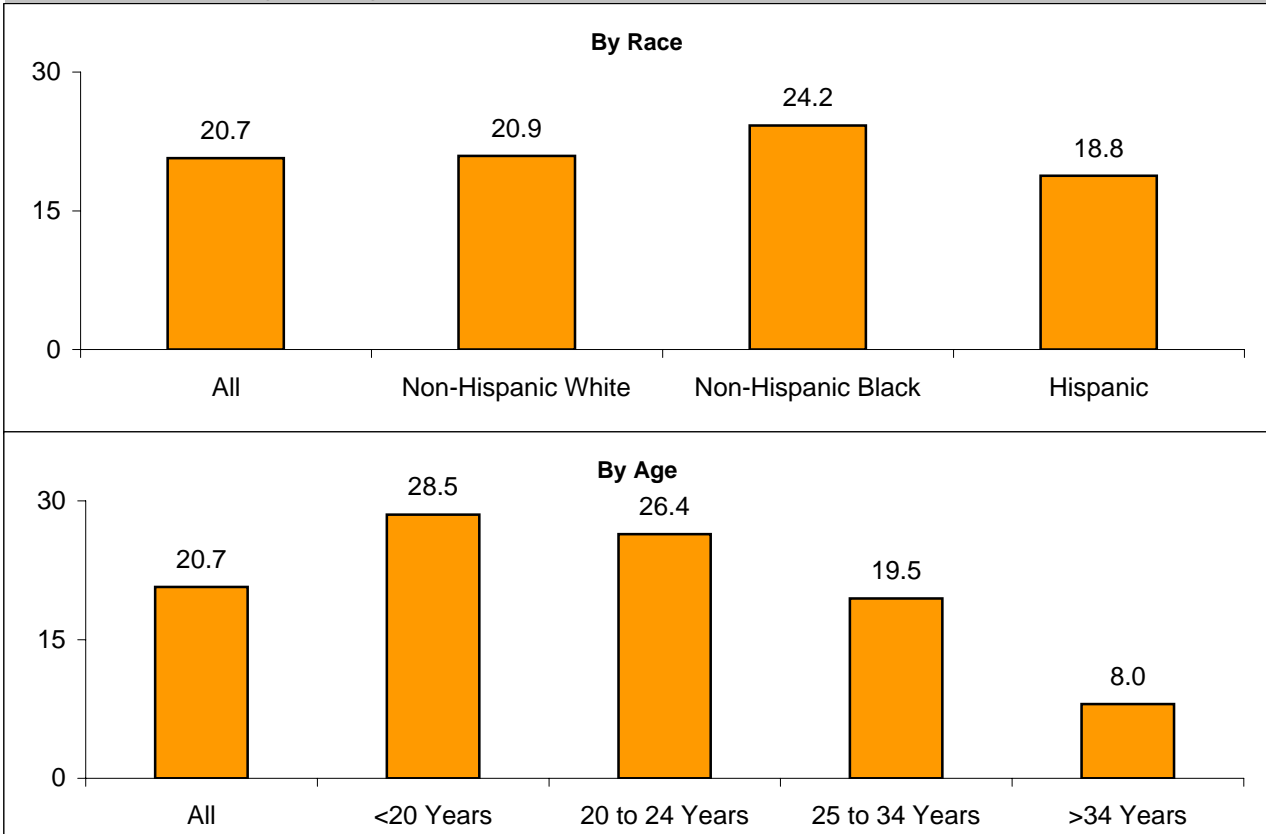
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have high blood sugar (diabetes)? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	8.8	7.0 ~ 10.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	7.3	4.8 ~ 9.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	9.3	6.6 ~ 12.0
Hispanics	10.0	6.5 ~ 13.6
Age		
19 and younger	3.3	0.7 ~ 5.9
20 to 24	8.0	4.7 ~ 11.3
25 to 34	8.0	5.7 ~ 10.4
35 and older	17.1	10.4 ~ 23.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	8.2	4.4 ~ 12.0
12 Years	7.4	4.8 ~ 10.1
More than 12 Years	9.7	6.9 ~ 12.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	6.3	3.8 ~ 8.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	11.5	7.8 ~ 15.3
\$35,000 or more	8.3	5.2 ~ 11.3
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.7	6.4 ~ 11.0
No	8.9	6.2 ~ 11.5
Marital Status		
Married	8.7	6.3 ~ 11.1
Not Married	8.9	6.3 ~ 11.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Urinary Tract Infection During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

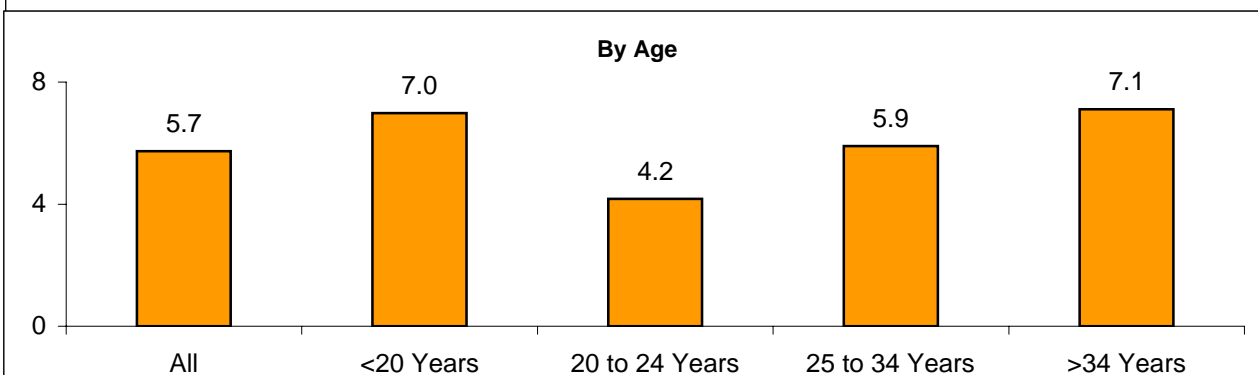
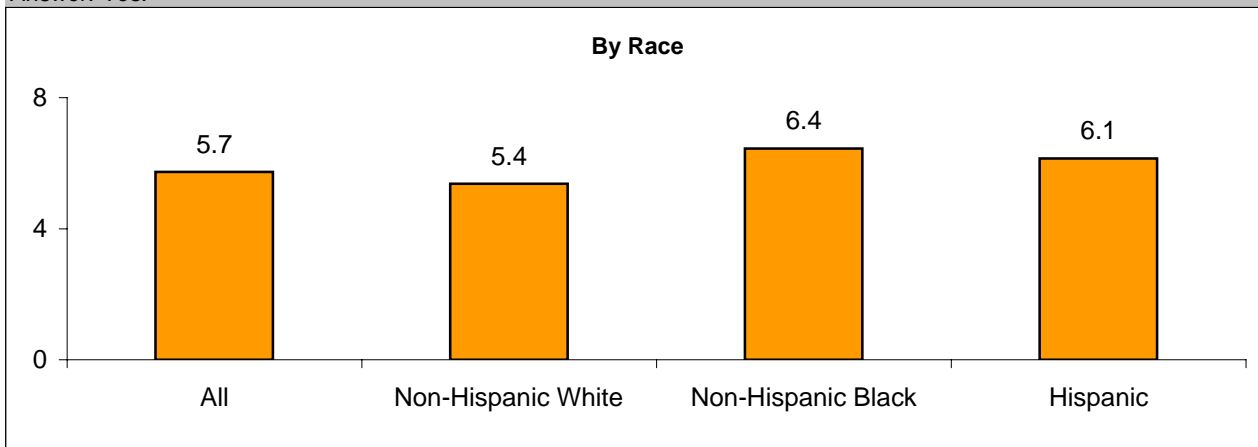
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did you have kidney or bladder (urinary tract) infection? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	20.7	18.2 ~ 23.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	20.9	17.0 ~ 24.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	24.2	20.1 ~ 28.4
Hispanics	18.8	14.1 ~ 23.5
Age		
19 and younger	28.5	22.1 ~ 35.0
20 to 24	26.4	20.8 ~ 32.0
25 to 34	19.5	15.8 ~ 23.1
35 and older	8.0	3.4 ~ 12.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	24.4	19.0 ~ 29.7
12 Years	25.1	20.2 ~ 29.9
More than 12 Years	16.0	12.5 ~ 19.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	28.4	23.4 ~ 33.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	20.3	15.4 ~ 25.1
\$35,000 or more	14.3	10.4 ~ 18.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	25.4	21.8 ~ 29.1
No	15.4	12.0 ~ 18.8
Marital Status		
Married	16.9	13.7 ~ 20.2
Not Married	25.8	21.8 ~ 29.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Premature Rupture of Membranes During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

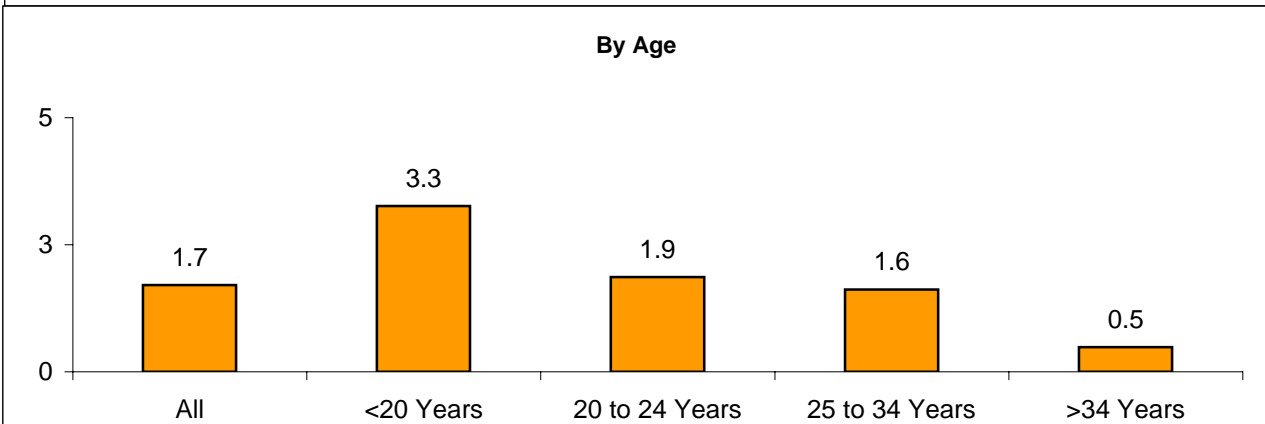
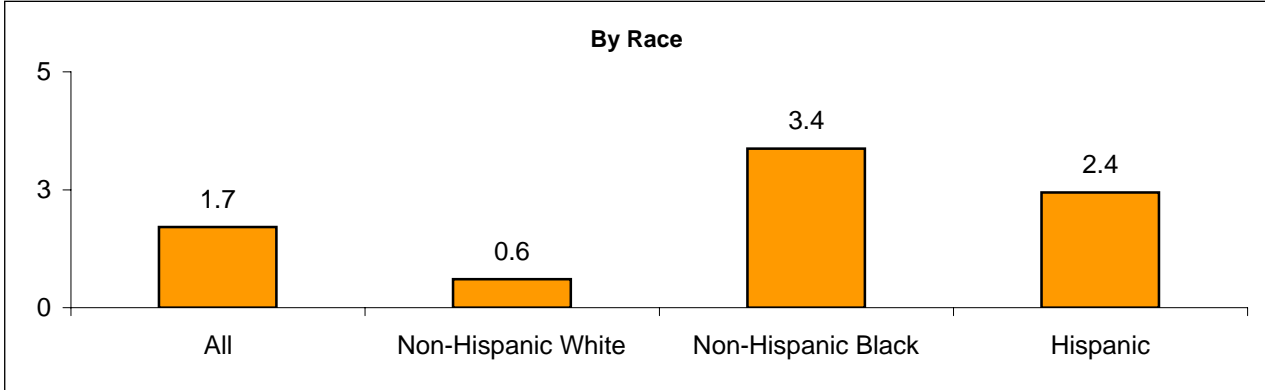
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did your water break more than three weeks before your baby was due?
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	5.7	4.5 ~ 7.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	5.4	3.5 ~ 7.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	6.4	4.6 ~ 8.3
Hispanics	6.1	3.4 ~ 8.8
Age		
19 and younger	7.0	4.0 ~ 9.9
20 to 24	4.2	2.3 ~ 6.1
25 to 34	5.9	3.9 ~ 7.9
35 and older	7.1	3.2 ~ 11.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	6.5	3.8 ~ 9.2
12 Years	5.6	3.3 ~ 7.9
More than 12 Years	5.5	3.6 ~ 7.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	5.8	3.6 ~ 8.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	4.4	2.9 ~ 5.9
\$35,000 or more	7.1	4.3 ~ 9.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	5.2	3.9 ~ 6.5
No	6.3	4.1 ~ 8.5
Marital Status		
Married	6.2	4.2 ~ 8.1
Not Married	5.1	3.8 ~ 6.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Incompetent Cervix or Cerclage During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

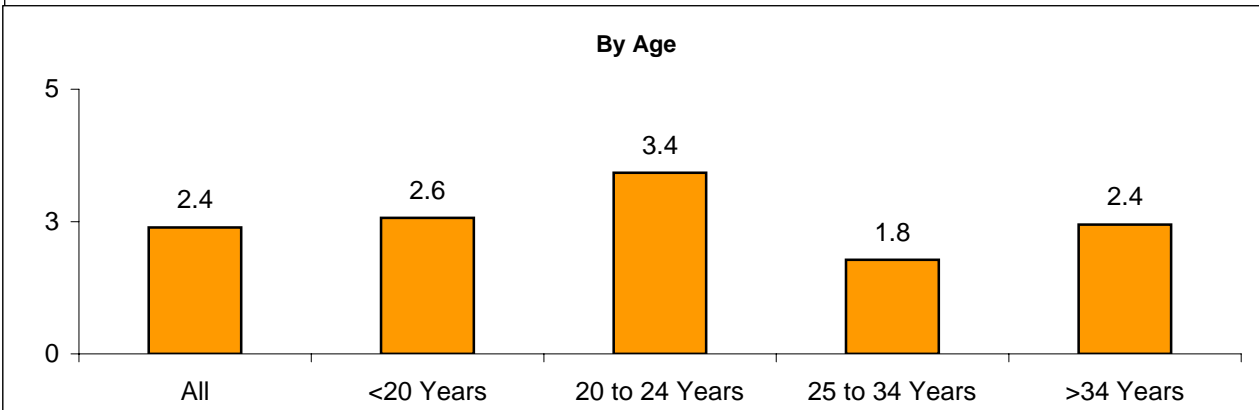
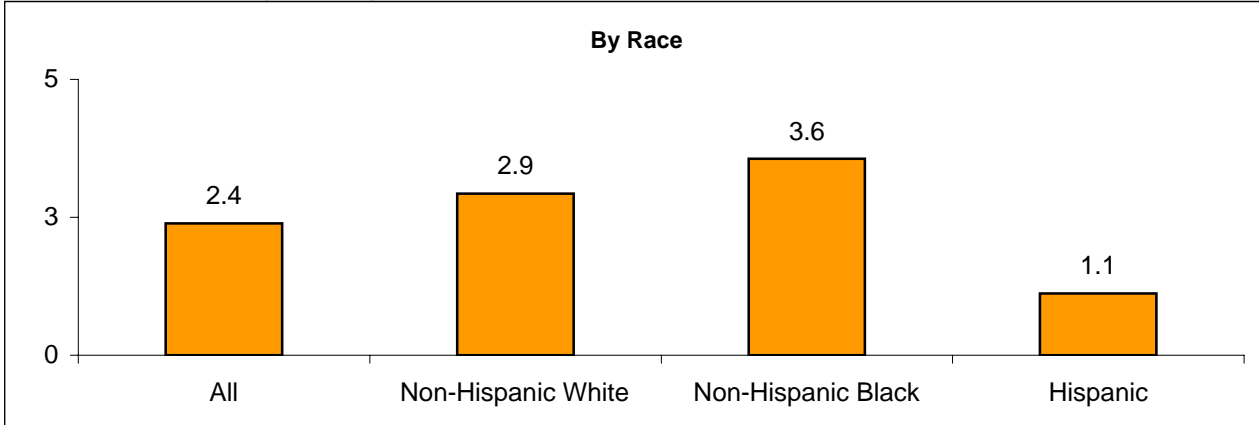
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, did your cervix need to be sewn shut (incompetent cervix, or cerclage)?
 Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	1.7	1.0 ~ 2.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.4	1.7 ~ 5.0
Hispanics	2.4	0.8 ~ 4.1
Age		
19 and younger	3.3	0.7 ~ 5.8
20 to 24	1.9	0.2 ~ 3.5
25 to 34	1.6	0.8 ~ 2.4
35 and older	0.5	0.0 ~ 1.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	3.2	1.2 ~ 5.3
12 Years	1.6	0.7 ~ 2.4
More than 12 Years	1.1	0.2 ~ 2.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	1.8	0.3 ~ 3.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	1.3	0.5 ~ 2.1
\$35,000 or more	1.0	0.1 ~ 1.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	2.1	1.1 ~ 3.2
No	1.3	0.5 ~ 2.0
Marital Status		
Married	1.6	0.7 ~ 2.6
Not Married	1.8	0.9 ~ 2.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Injury Due to Automobile Accident During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

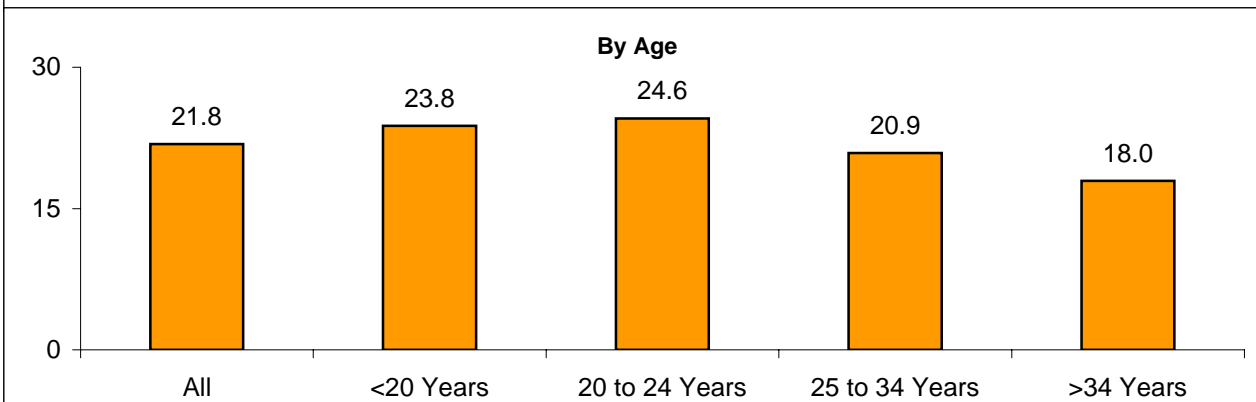
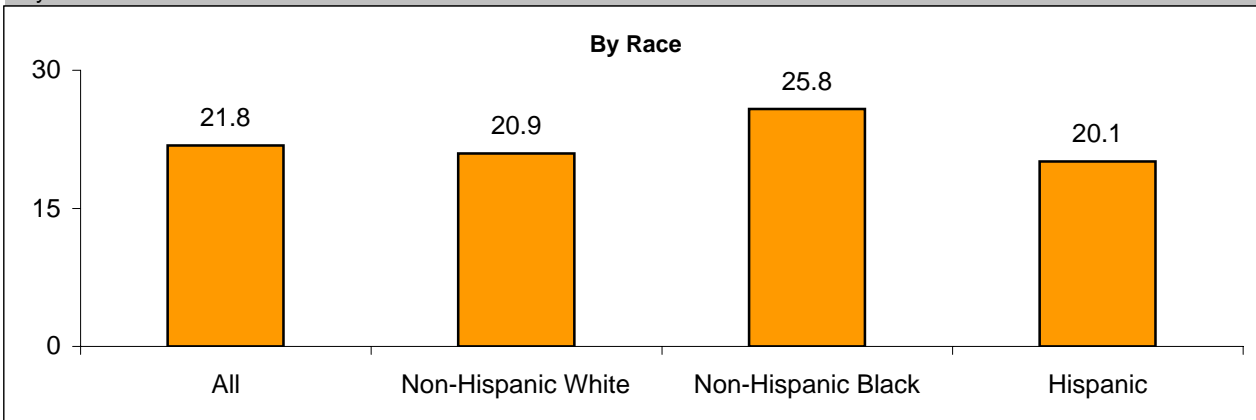
PRAMS Question: During your pregnancy, were you hurt in a car accident? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	2.4	1.5 ~ 3.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.9	1.3 ~ 4.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.6	1.8 ~ 5.3
Hispanics	1.1	0.3 ~ 1.9
Age		
19 and younger	2.6	0.3 ~ 4.9
20 to 24	3.4	1.3 ~ 5.5
25 to 34	1.8	0.7 ~ 2.9
35 and older	2.4	0.0 ~ 5.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	3.0	0.7 ~ 5.3
12 Years	1.2	0.4 ~ 1.9
More than 12 Years	3.0	1.5 ~ 4.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	2.9	1.3 ~ 4.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	3.8	1.4 ~ 6.1
\$35,000 or more	1.1	0.1 ~ 2.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	3.5	2.0 ~ 4.9
No	1.2	0.3 ~ 2.2
Marital Status		
Married	1.7	0.7 ~ 2.6
Not Married	3.4	1.7 ~ 5.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Being Hospitalized for Maternal Morbidity During Pregnancy Among Women in Florida

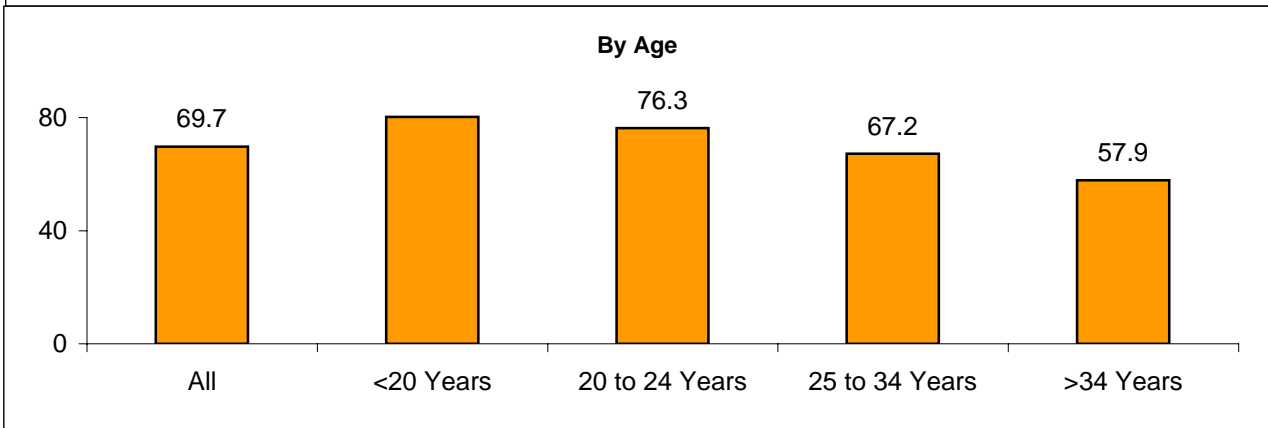
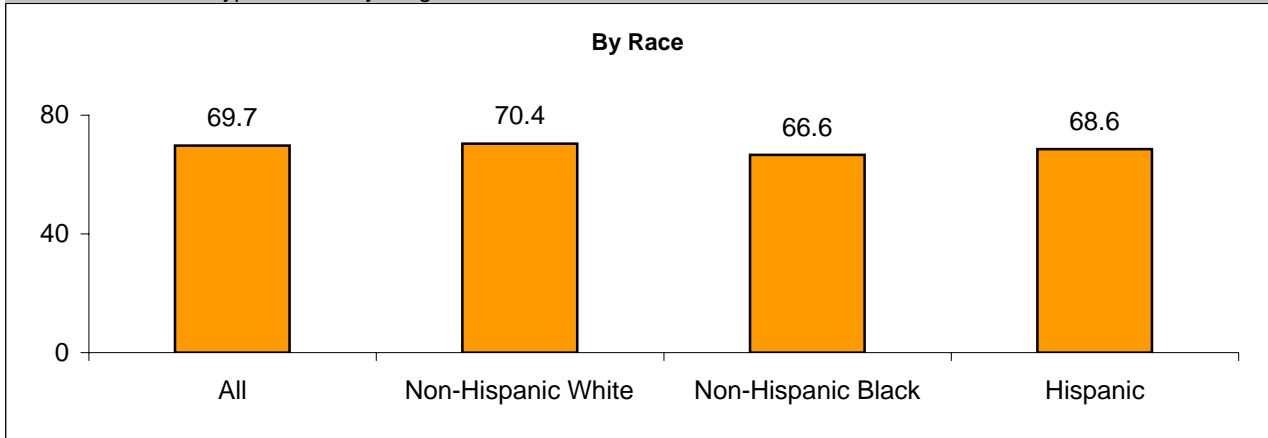
PRAMS Question: Because of health problems during pregnancy, did you go to the hospital and stay for at least one day? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	21.8	18.8 ~ 24.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	20.9	16.2 ~ 25.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	25.8	21.2 ~ 30.4
Hispanics	20.1	14.4 ~ 25.7
Age		
19 and younger	23.8	16.7 ~ 30.9
20 to 24	24.6	18.3 ~ 30.8
25 to 34	20.9	16.5 ~ 25.3
35 and older	18.0	10.7 ~ 25.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	22.2	16.0 ~ 28.3
12 Years	25.5	19.8 ~ 31.1
More than 12 Years	19.1	14.8 ~ 23.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	25.7	20.3 ~ 31.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	20.6	15.0 ~ 26.2
\$35,000 or more	20.9	15.3 ~ 26.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	23.1	19.1 ~ 27.1
No	20.4	15.8 ~ 25.0
Marital Status		
Married	20.4	16.3 ~ 24.5
Not Married	23.6	19.2 ~ 28.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Vaginal Delivery Among Women in Florida

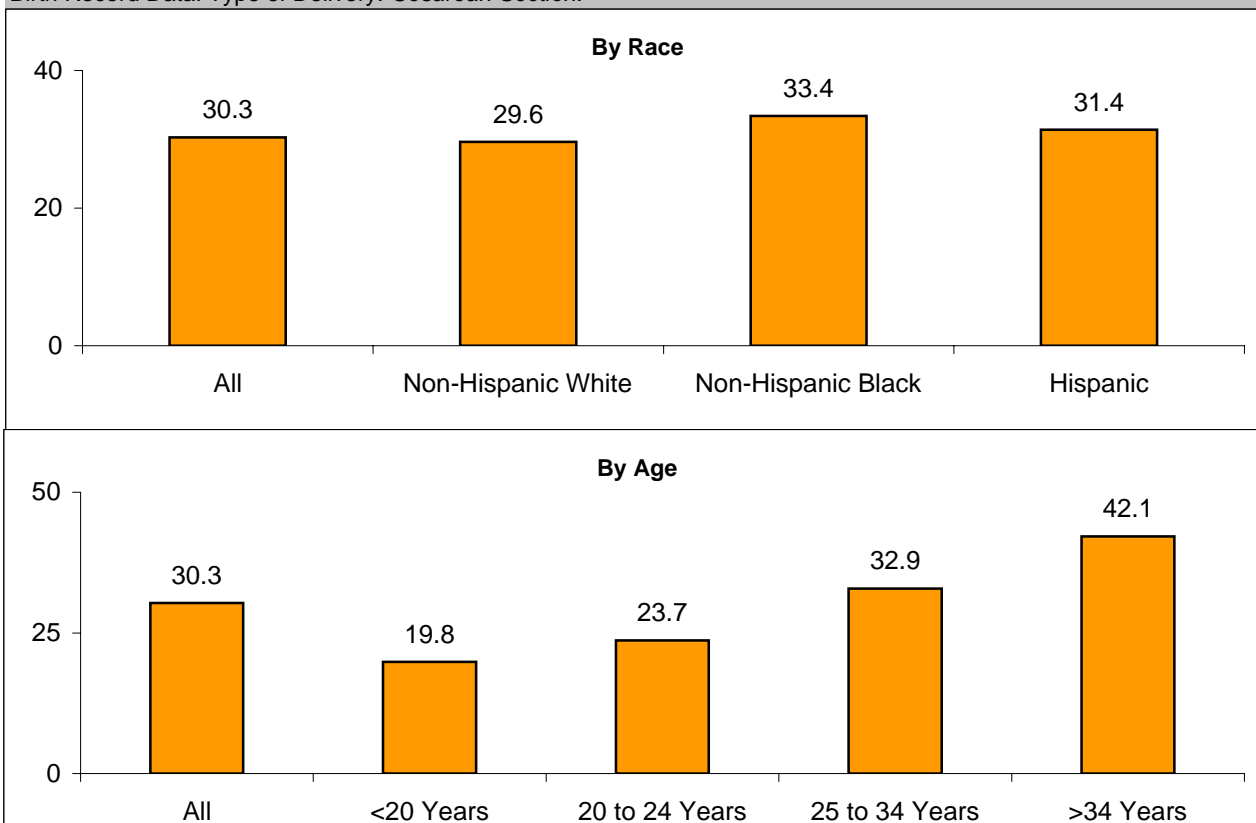
Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: *Vaginal*.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	69.7	66.9 ~ 72.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	70.4	66.0 ~ 74.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	66.6	62.2 ~ 71.0
Hispanics	68.6	63.1 ~ 74.1
Age		
19 and younger	80.2	74.6 ~ 85.8
20 to 24	76.3	71.3 ~ 81.3
25 to 34	67.2	62.9 ~ 71.4
35 and older	57.9	49.2 ~ 66.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	71.7	66.1 ~ 77.4
12 Years	71.9	67.0 ~ 76.7
More than 12 Years	67.3	62.9 ~ 71.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	69.9	65.0 ~ 74.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	73.3	68.1 ~ 78.5
\$35,000 or more	65.9	60.6 ~ 71.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	71.0	67.3 ~ 74.7
No	68.1	63.7 ~ 72.4
Marital Status		
Married	68.3	64.4 ~ 72.3
Not Married	71.6	67.6 ~ 75.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Cesarean Section Delivery Among Women in Florida

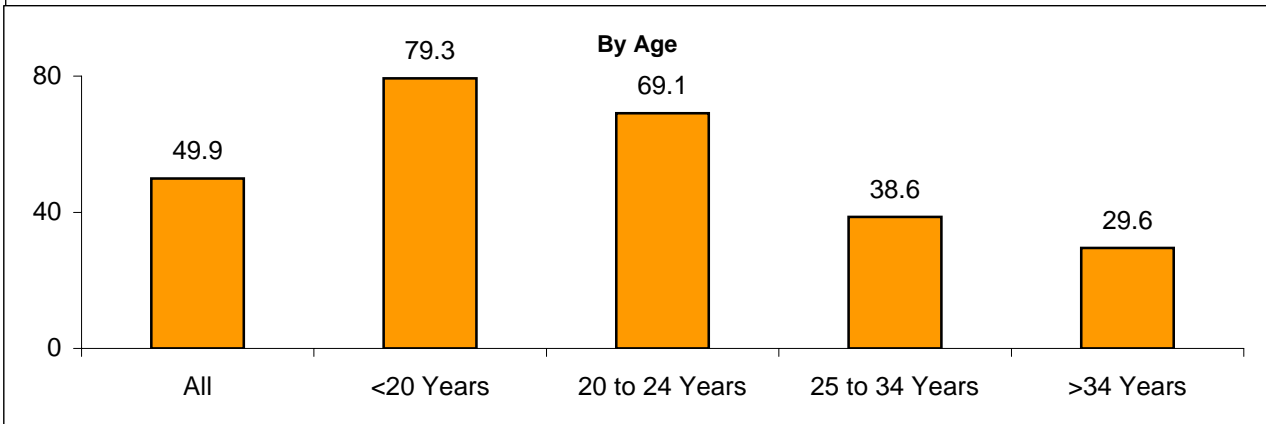
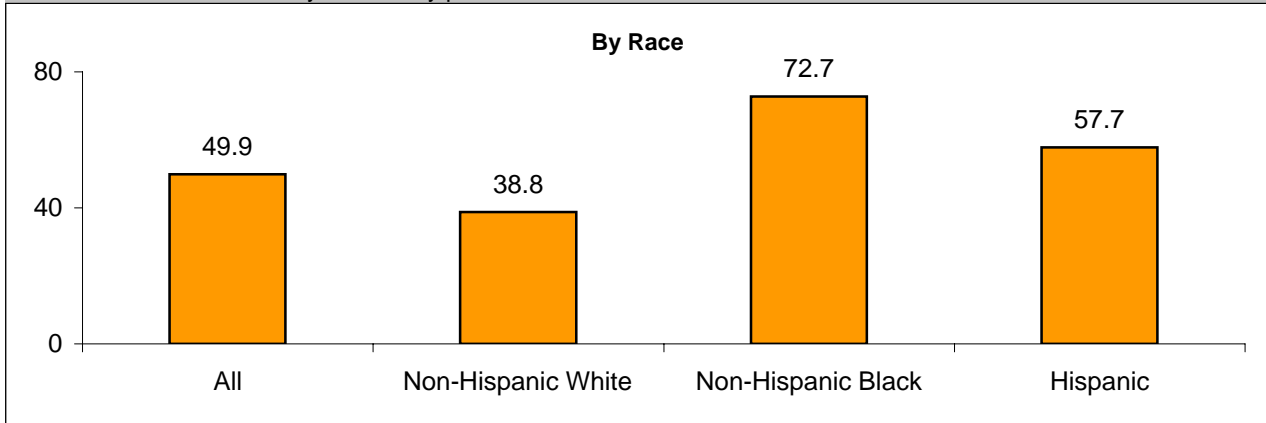
Birth Record Data: Type of Delivery: *Cesarean Section*.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	30.3	27.5 ~ 33.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	29.6	25.2 ~ 34.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	33.4	29.0 ~ 37.8
Hispanics	31.4	25.9 ~ 36.9
Age		
19 and younger	19.8	14.2 ~ 25.5
20 to 24	23.7	18.7 ~ 28.7
25 to 34	32.9	28.6 ~ 37.1
35 and older	42.1	33.5 ~ 50.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	28.3	22.6 ~ 34.0
12 Years	28.2	23.3 ~ 33.0
More than 12 Years	32.7	28.3 ~ 37.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	30.2	25.2 ~ 35.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	26.7	21.5 ~ 32.0
\$35,000 or more	34.1	28.9 ~ 39.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	29.0	25.3 ~ 32.8
No	31.9	27.6 ~ 36.3
Marital Status		
Married	31.7	27.7 ~ 35.6
Not Married	28.4	24.4 ~ 32.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Medicaid Among Women in Florida

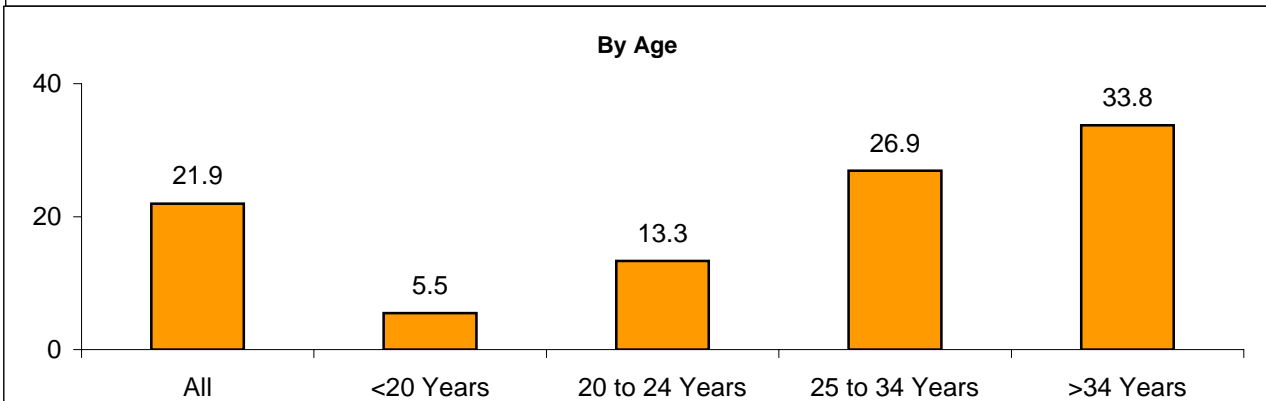
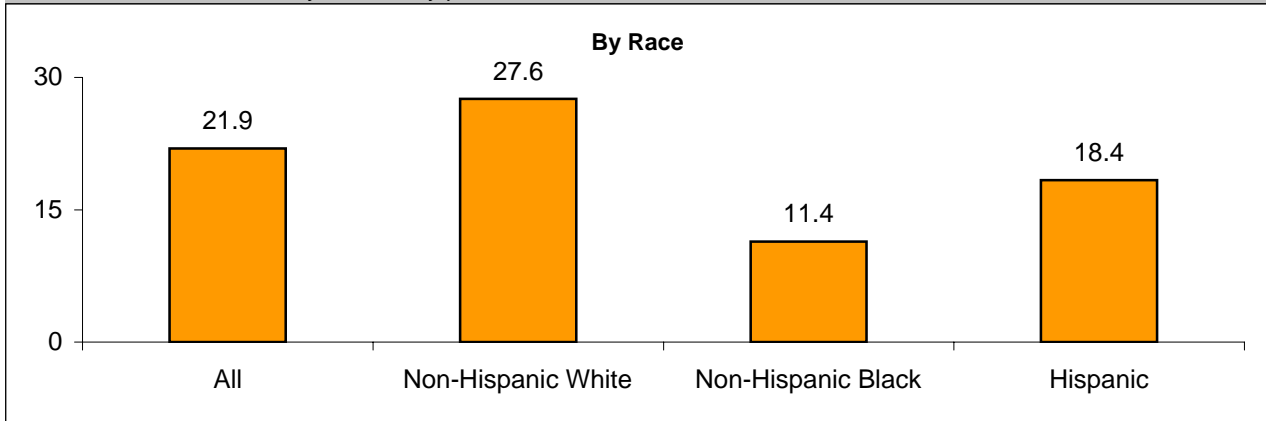
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Medicaid.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	49.9	46.7 ~ 53.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	38.8	34.0 ~ 43.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	72.7	68.6 ~ 76.9
Hispanics	57.7	51.7 ~ 63.8
Age		
19 and younger	79.3	73.5 ~ 85.2
20 to 24	69.1	63.1 ~ 75.1
25 to 34	38.6	34.1 ~ 43.1
35 and older	29.6	21.6 ~ 37.5
Education		
Less than 12 Years	76.8	71.0 ~ 82.6
12 Years	63.0	57.5 ~ 68.5
More than 12 Years	27.9	23.7 ~ 32.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	87.2	83.7 ~ 90.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	59.7	53.7 ~ 65.6
\$35,000 or more	7.6	4.9 ~ 10.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	95.7	94.0 ~ 97.5
No	0.0	0.0 ~ 0.0
Marital Status		
Married	28.6	24.7 ~ 32.4
Not Married	78.5	74.7 ~ 82.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Personal Income Among Women in Florida

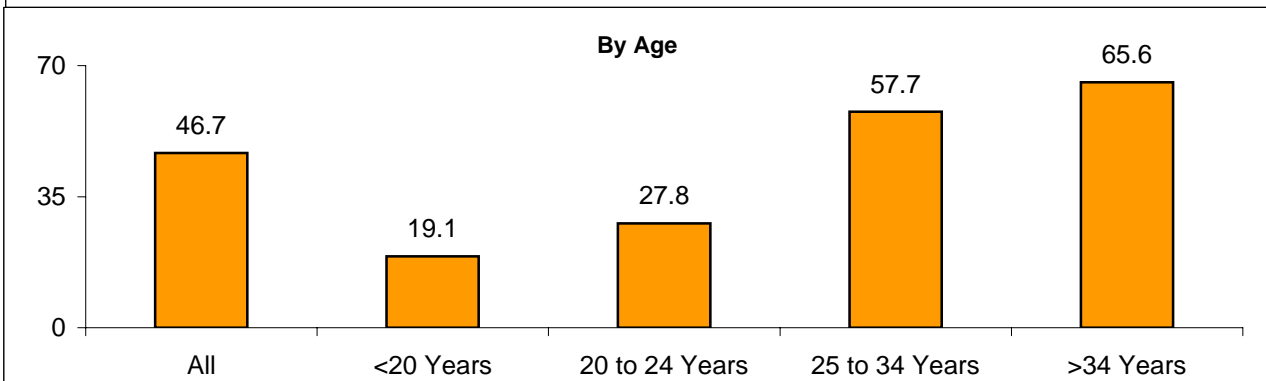
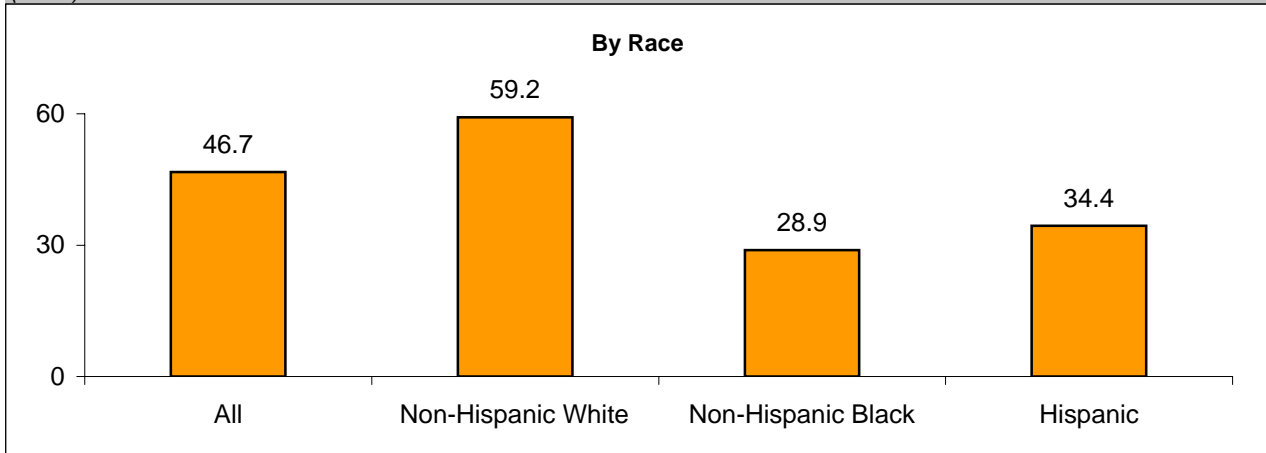
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Personal Income.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	21.9	19.2 ~ 24.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	27.6	23.1 ~ 32.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	11.4	8.5 ~ 14.3
Hispanics	18.4	13.6 ~ 23.1
Age		
19 and younger	5.5	2.3 ~ 8.7
20 to 24	13.3	8.8 ~ 17.9
25 to 34	26.9	22.8 ~ 31.1
35 and older	33.8	25.3 ~ 42.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	9.2	5.2 ~ 13.2
12 Years	18.3	13.8 ~ 22.8
More than 12 Years	30.7	26.2 ~ 35.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	3.7	2.0 ~ 5.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	21.7	16.5 ~ 26.9
\$35,000 or more	40.3	34.7 ~ 45.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	3.3	1.8 ~ 4.7
No	42.5	37.8 ~ 47.3
Marital Status		
Married	30.3	26.2 ~ 34.3
Not Married	10.8	7.7 ~ 13.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization Among Women in Florida

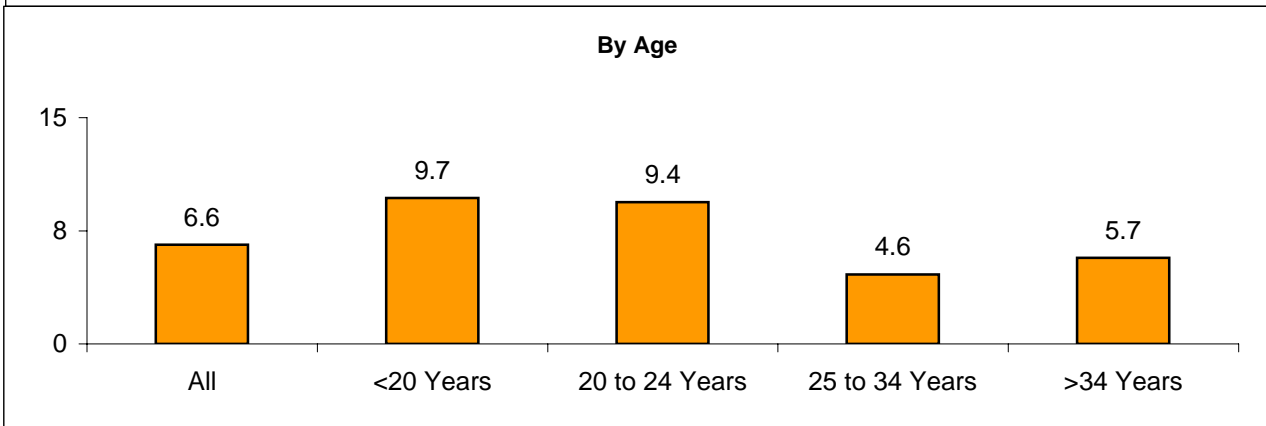
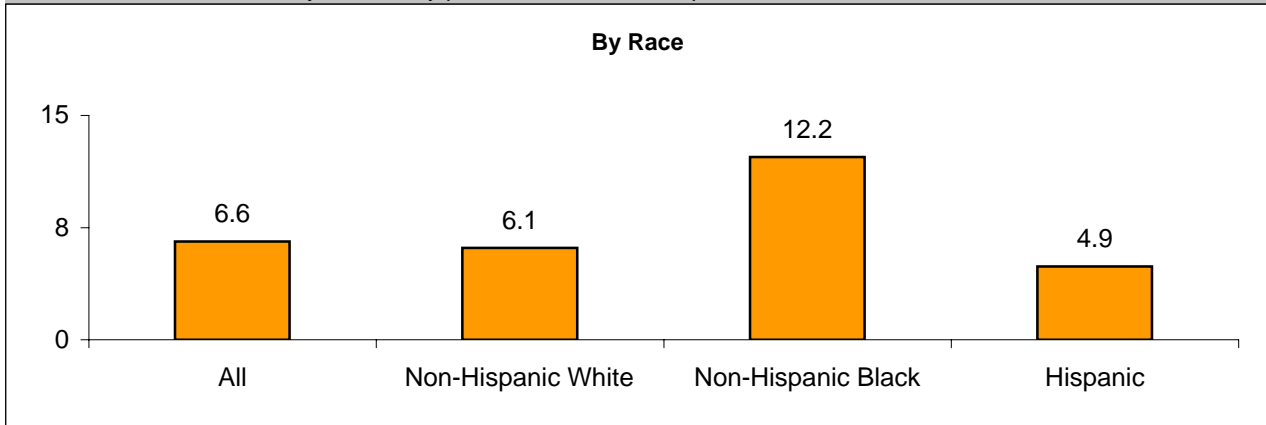
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Health Insurance or Health Maintenance Organization (HMO).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	46.7	43.5 ~ 49.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	59.2	54.4 ~ 64.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	28.9	24.7 ~ 33.1
Hispanics	34.4	28.6 ~ 40.3
Age		
19 and younger	19.1	13.4 ~ 24.8
20 to 24	27.8	22.1 ~ 33.6
25 to 34	57.7	53.2 ~ 62.3
35 and older	65.6	57.2 ~ 73.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	13.6	9.3 ~ 17.9
12 Years	36.6	31.1 ~ 42.1
More than 12 Years	69.4	65.0 ~ 73.8
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	10.7	7.6 ~ 13.9
\$15,000 to \$34,999	37.9	32.1 ~ 43.8
\$35,000 or more	88.0	84.5 ~ 91.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	5.7	3.8 ~ 7.7
No	91.3	88.6 ~ 94.1
Marital Status		
Married	67.3	63.3 ~ 71.3
Not Married	19.0	15.4 ~ 22.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Delivery Paid for by Medipass Among Women in Florida

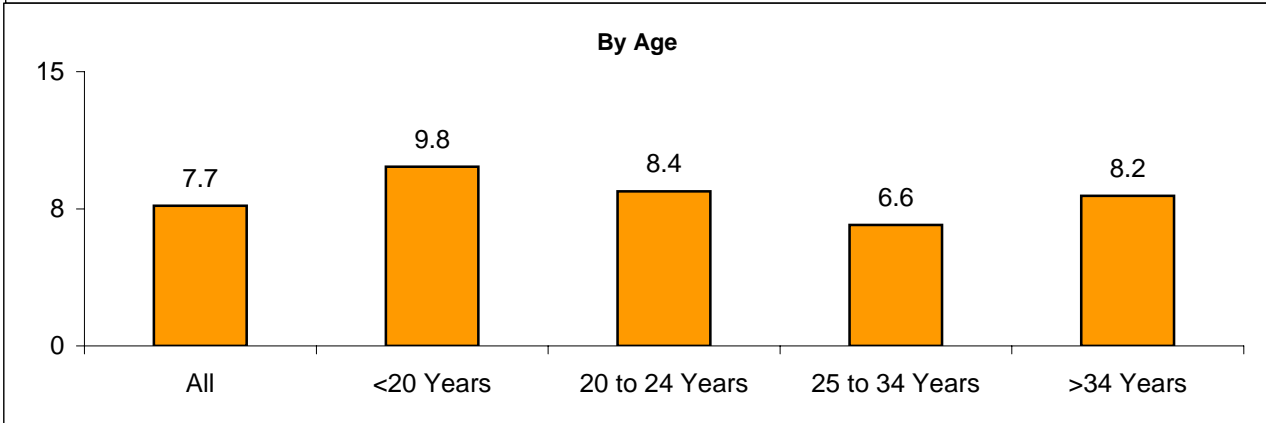
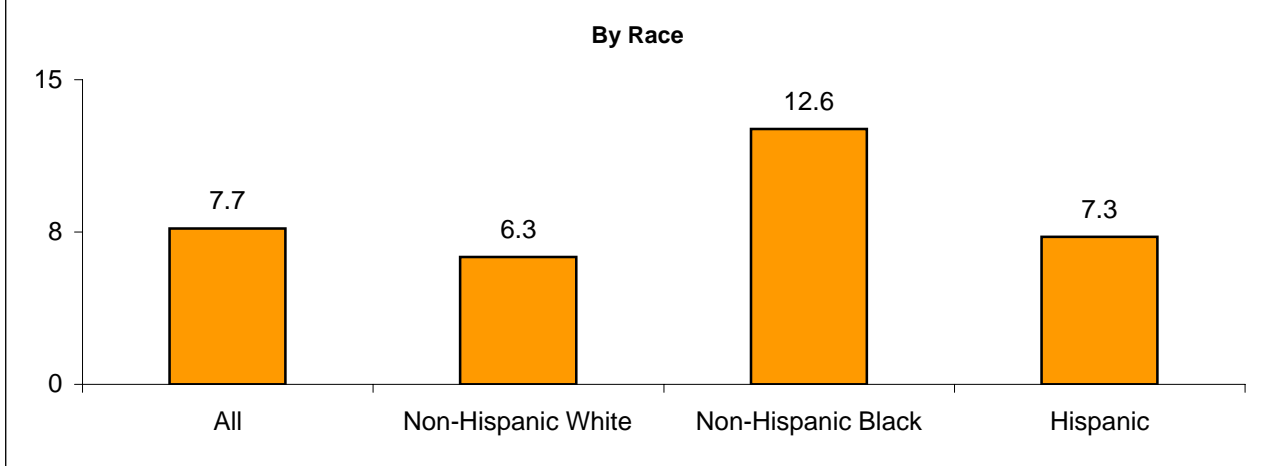
PRAMS Question: How was your delivery paid for? Answer: Medipass.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	6.6	5.0 ~ 8.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.1	3.8 ~ 8.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.2	9.0 ~ 15.5
Hispanics	4.9	2.0 ~ 7.8
Age		
19 and younger	9.7	5.4 ~ 14.0
20 to 24	9.4	5.9 ~ 12.9
25 to 34	4.6	2.6 ~ 6.6
35 and older	5.7	1.5 ~ 9.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	11.9	7.6 ~ 16.2
12 Years	8.3	5.3 ~ 11.3
More than 12 Years	2.8	1.1 ~ 4.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	15.2	11.0 ~ 19.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	4.7	2.2 ~ 7.2
\$35,000 or more	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	12.0	9.2 ~ 14.8
No	0.9	0.0 ~ 1.8
Marital Status		
Married	3.0	1.4 ~ 4.5
Not Married	11.5	8.6 ~ 14.4

Prevalence (Percent) of Low Birth Weight Among Infants in Florida

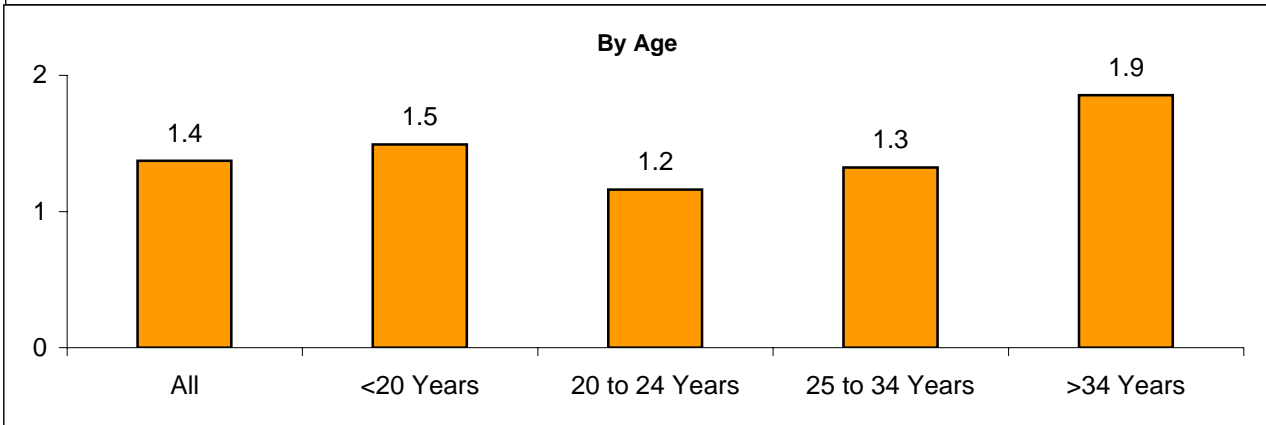
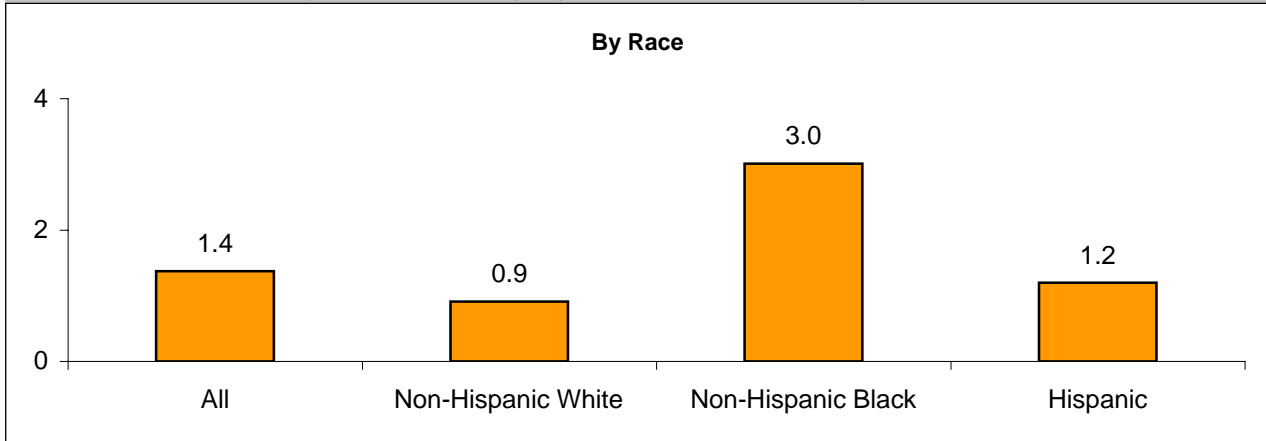
Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 2,500 grams; five pounds, eight ounces).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.7	7.0 ~ 8.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.3	5.4 ~ 7.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.6	10.9 ~ 14.2
Hispanics	7.3	6.0 ~ 8.5
Age		
19 and younger	9.8	7.8 ~ 11.8
20 to 24	8.4	7.1 ~ 9.8
25 to 34	6.6	5.8 ~ 7.5
35 and older	8.2	6.3 ~ 10.1
Education		
Less than 12 Years	9.2	7.6 ~ 10.8
12 Years	8.7	7.4 ~ 10.0
More than 12 Years	6.1	5.2 ~ 6.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	9.2	7.9 ~ 10.6
\$15,000 to \$34,999	7.8	6.5 ~ 9.1
\$35,000 or more	5.8	4.8 ~ 6.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	8.7	7.7 ~ 9.7
No	6.5	5.6 ~ 7.4
Marital Status		
Married	6.4	5.6 ~ 7.2
Not Married	9.4	8.3 ~ 10.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Very Low Birth Weight Among Infants in Florida

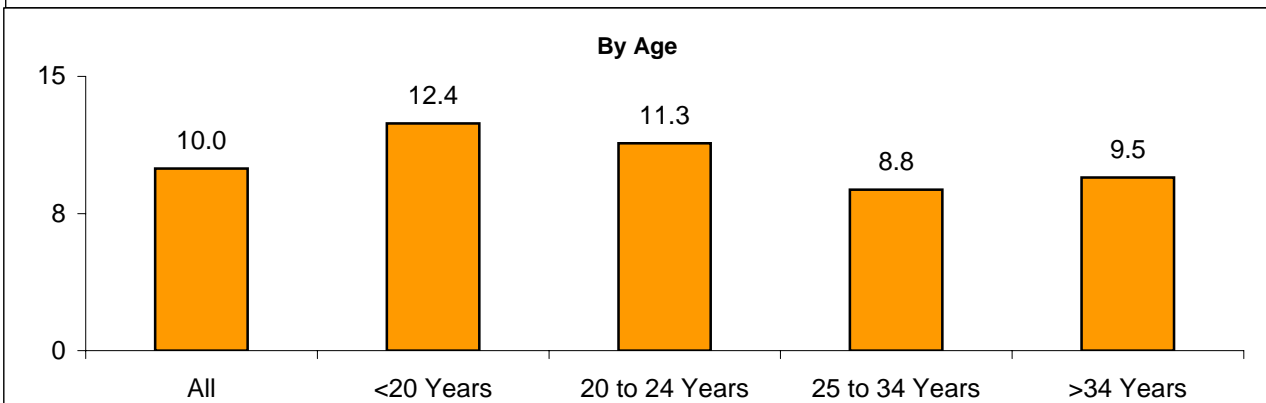
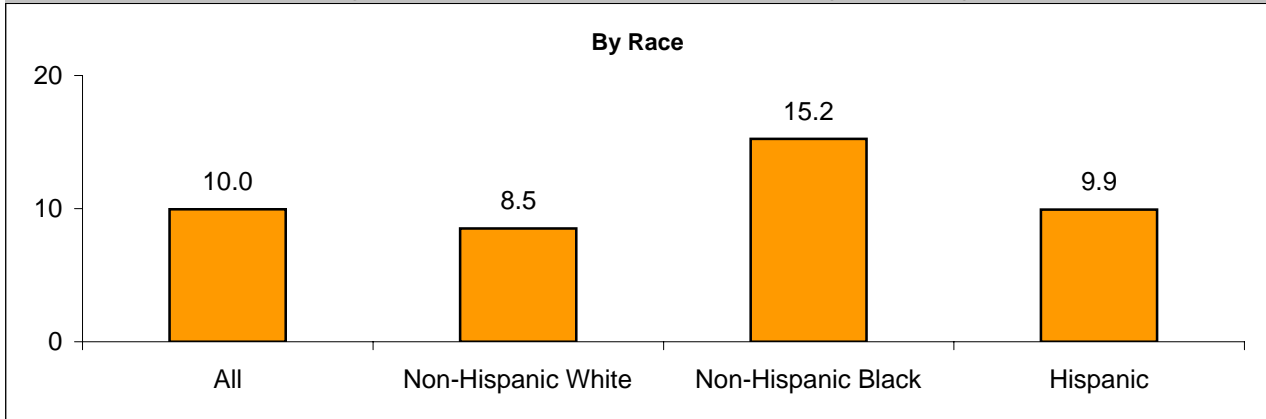
Birth Record Data: Birth Weight: (Infant born weighing less than or equal to 1,500 grams; three pounds, five ounces).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	1.4	1.2 ~ 1.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	0.9	0.6 ~ 1.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	3.0	2.3 ~ 3.7
Hispanics	1.2	0.8 ~ 1.6
Age		
19 and younger	1.5	0.8 ~ 2.1
20 to 24	1.2	0.8 ~ 1.5
25 to 34	1.3	1.0 ~ 1.6
35 and older	1.9	1.1 ~ 2.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	1.5	1.0 ~ 2.0
12 Years	1.6	1.2 ~ 2.0
More than 12 Years	1.0	0.8 ~ 1.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	1.8	1.3 ~ 2.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	1.3	0.9 ~ 1.7
\$35,000 or more	0.9	0.6 ~ 1.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	1.6	1.2 ~ 1.9
No	1.1	0.9 ~ 1.4
Marital Status		
Married	1.1	0.8 ~ 1.3
Not Married	1.8	1.4 ~ 2.1

Prevalence (Percent) of Preterm Births Among Infants in Florida

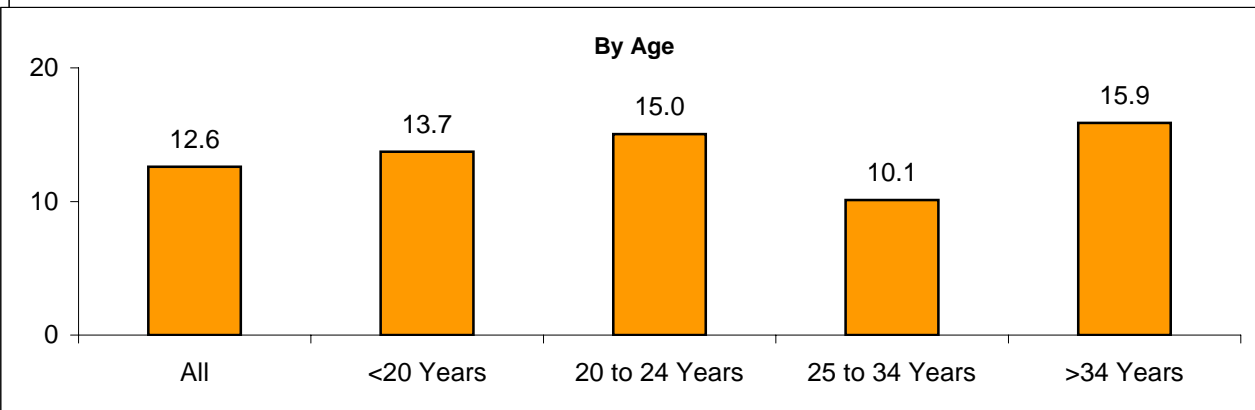
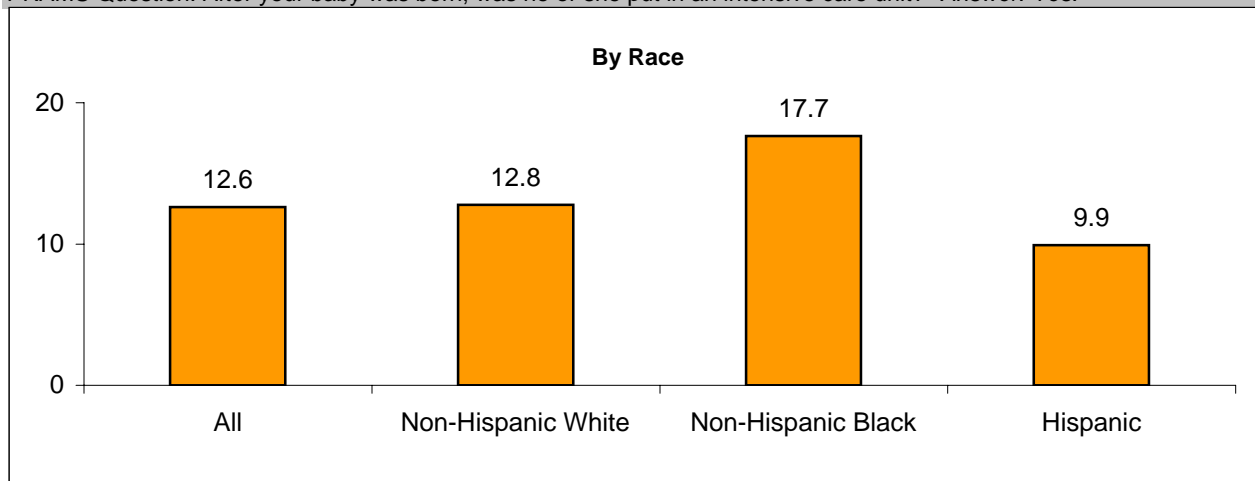
Birth Record Data: Gestational Age at Birth: (Infant born at less than 37 weeks gestational age).



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	10.0	8.5 ~ 11.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	8.5	6.4 ~ 10.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	15.2	12.6 ~ 17.9
Hispanics	9.9	6.9 ~ 12.9
Age		
19 and younger	12.4	8.7 ~ 16.1
20 to 24	11.3	8.2 ~ 14.5
25 to 34	8.8	6.8 ~ 10.8
35 and older	9.5	6.0 ~ 13.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	11.2	8.6 ~ 13.9
12 Years	12.1	9.0 ~ 15.1
More than 12 Years	7.8	5.9 ~ 9.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	11.0	8.6 ~ 13.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	9.0	6.4 ~ 11.6
\$35,000 or more	9.1	6.5 ~ 11.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	10.5	8.7 ~ 12.3
No	9.1	6.9 ~ 11.4
Marital Status		
Married	9.2	7.2 ~ 11.2
Not Married	11.0	9.0 ~ 13.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Admission into a Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU) Among Infants in Florida

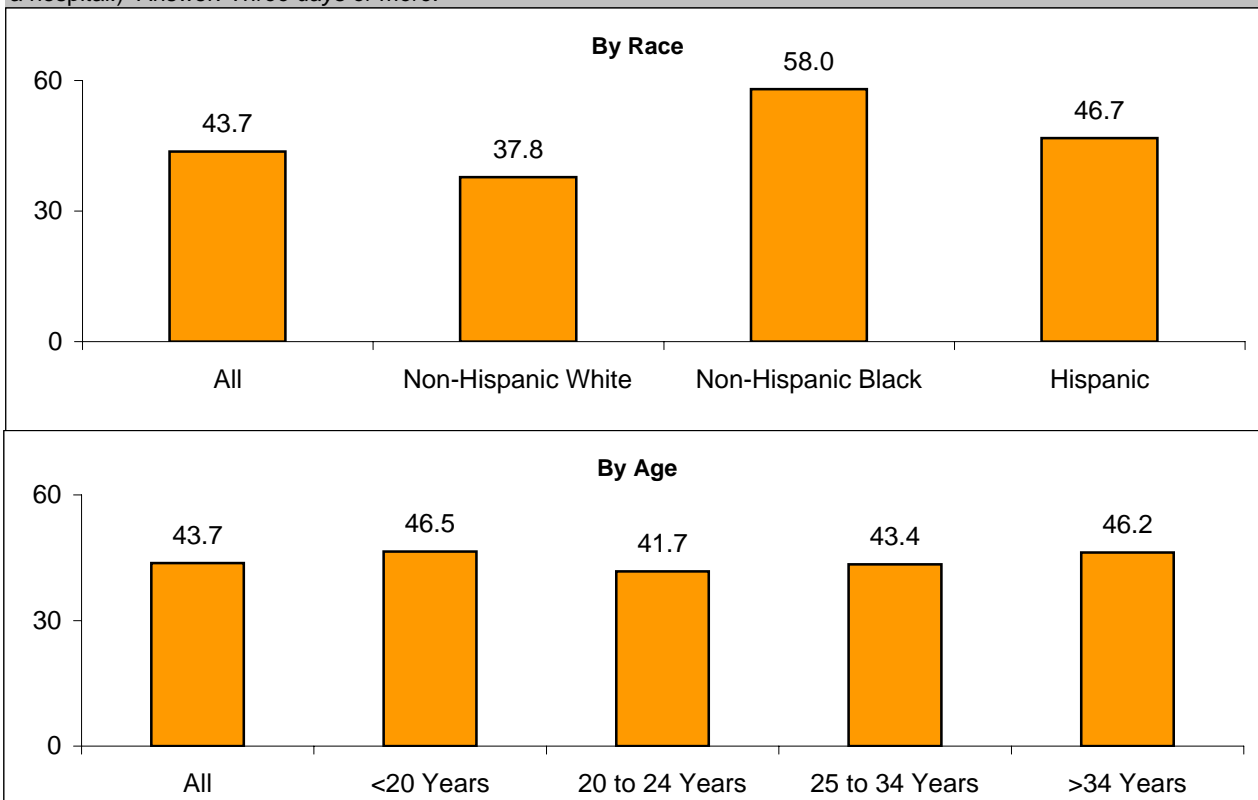
PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, was he or she put in an intensive care unit? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	12.6	10.8 ~ 14.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	12.8	9.8 ~ 15.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	17.7	14.5 ~ 20.8
Hispanics	9.9	7.2 ~ 12.6
Age		
19 and younger	13.7	9.5 ~ 18.0
20 to 24	15.0	11.2 ~ 18.9
25 to 34	10.1	7.8 ~ 12.4
35 and older	15.9	10.1 ~ 21.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	11.9	8.9 ~ 14.9
12 Years	14.3	10.8 ~ 17.7
More than 12 Years	11.5	8.9 ~ 14.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	14.0	10.8 ~ 17.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	12.8	9.4 ~ 16.2
\$35,000 or more	10.7	7.7 ~ 13.8
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	14.7	12.2 ~ 17.3
No	10.3	7.8 ~ 12.7
Marital Status		
Married	11.3	8.9 ~ 13.7
Not Married	14.3	11.7 ~ 16.9

Prevalence (Percent) of Postpartum Hospital Stay of More Than Two Nights Among Infants in Florida

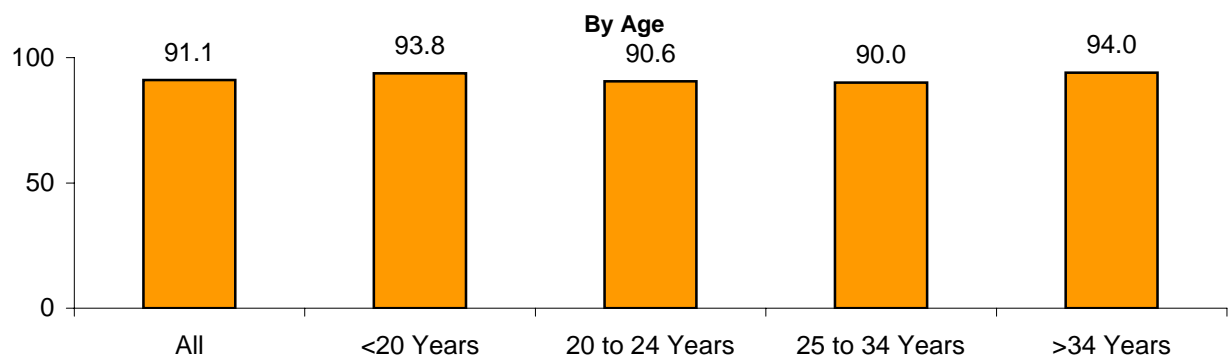
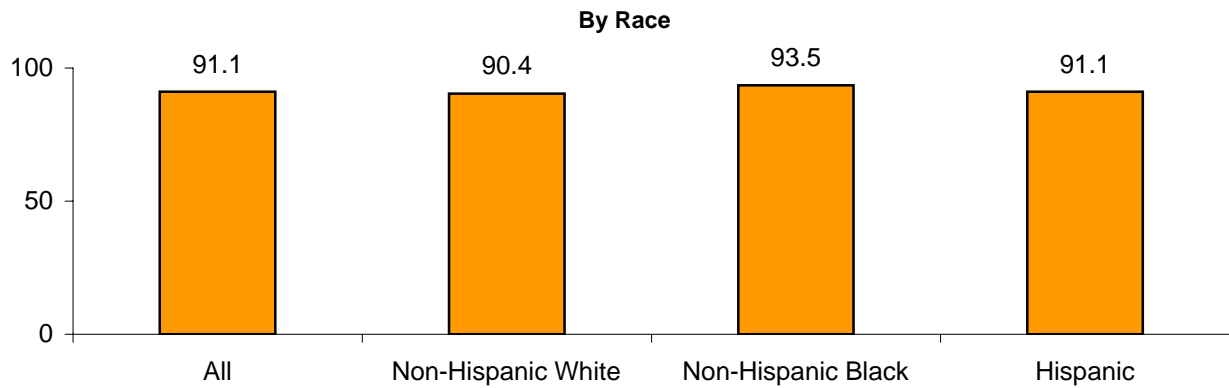
PRAMS Question: After your baby was born, how many nights did he or she stay in the hospital? (Among infants born in a hospital.) Answer: *Three days or more.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	43.7	40.6 ~ 46.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	37.8	33.1 ~ 42.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	58.0	53.2 ~ 62.8
Hispanics	46.7	40.6 ~ 52.8
Age		
19 and younger	46.5	39.2 ~ 53.7
20 to 24	41.7	35.7 ~ 47.8
25 to 34	43.4	38.8 ~ 48.0
35 and older	46.2	37.5 ~ 55.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	45.3	38.9 ~ 51.7
12 Years	45.6	40.1 ~ 51.1
More than 12 Years	41.1	36.4 ~ 45.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	51.8	46.3 ~ 57.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	41.6	35.6 ~ 47.5
\$35,000 or more	38.8	33.5 ~ 44.2
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	48.3	44.1 ~ 52.5
No	38.9	34.3 ~ 43.6
Marital Status		
Married	38.4	34.3 ~ 42.6
Not Married	50.7	46.2 ~ 55.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Information About Breastfeeding Being Given by Hospital Staff During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among New Mothers in Florida

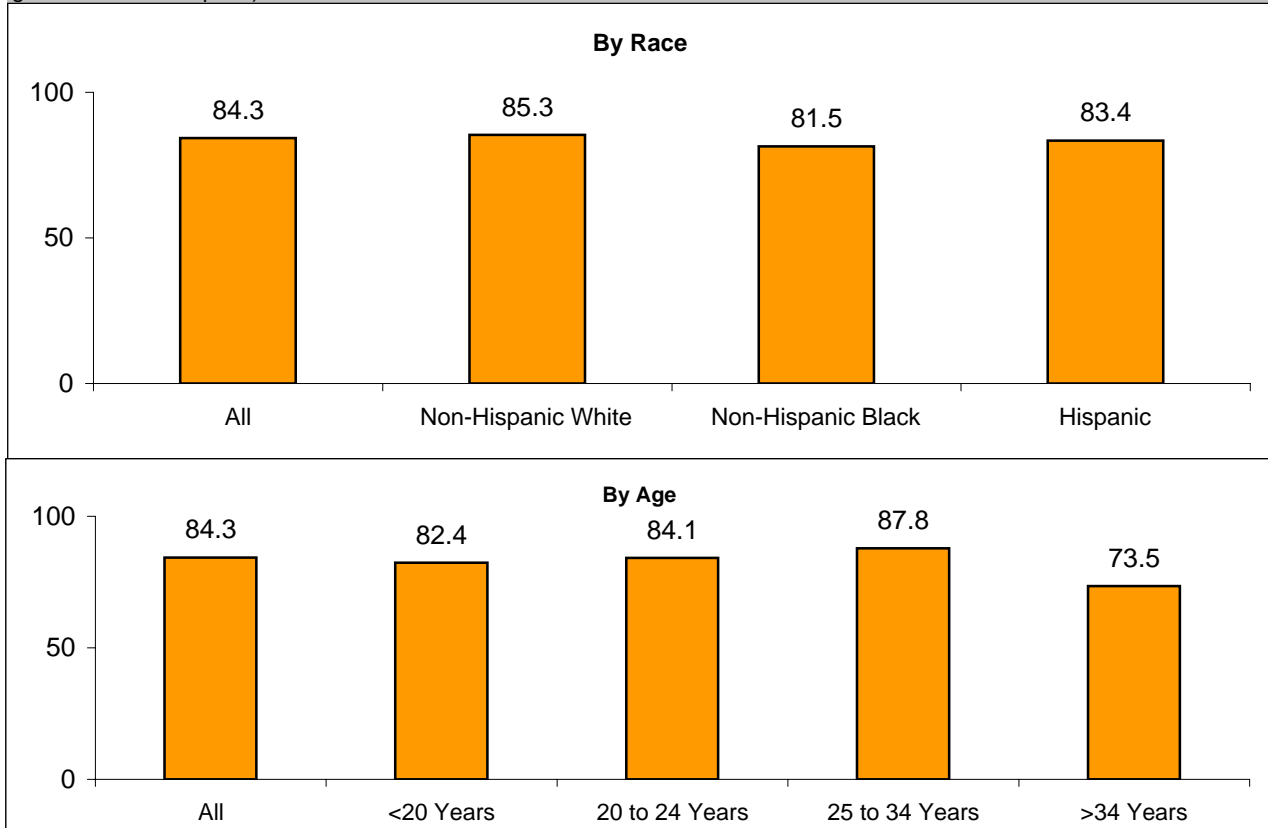
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital staff give you information about breastfeeding? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	91.1	89.2 ~ 93.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	90.4	87.4 ~ 93.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	93.5	91.1 ~ 95.9
Hispanics	91.1	87.7 ~ 94.6
Age		
19 and younger	93.8	90.3 ~ 97.3
20 to 24	90.6	86.9 ~ 94.3
25 to 34	90.0	87.0 ~ 92.9
35 and older	94.0	89.9 ~ 98.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	91.6	87.7 ~ 95.4
12 Years	88.7	85.0 ~ 92.4
More than 12 Years	92.6	90.0 ~ 95.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	91.0	87.9 ~ 94.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	88.1	83.9 ~ 92.3
\$35,000 or more	92.6	89.5 ~ 95.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	90.7	88.1 ~ 93.2
No	91.6	88.9 ~ 94.4
Marital Status		
Married	92.2	89.7 ~ 94.6
Not Married	89.7	86.7 ~ 92.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Mothers and Infants Staying in Same Hospital Room During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Live Births in Florida

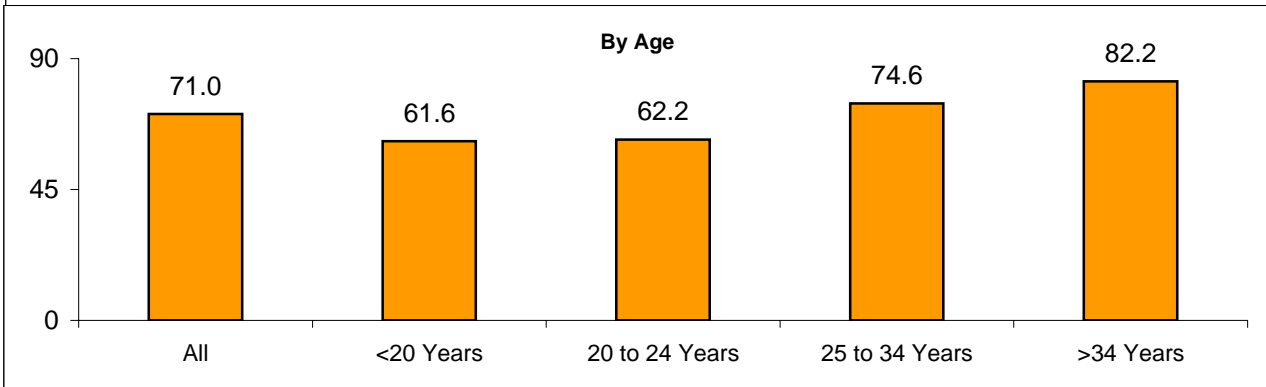
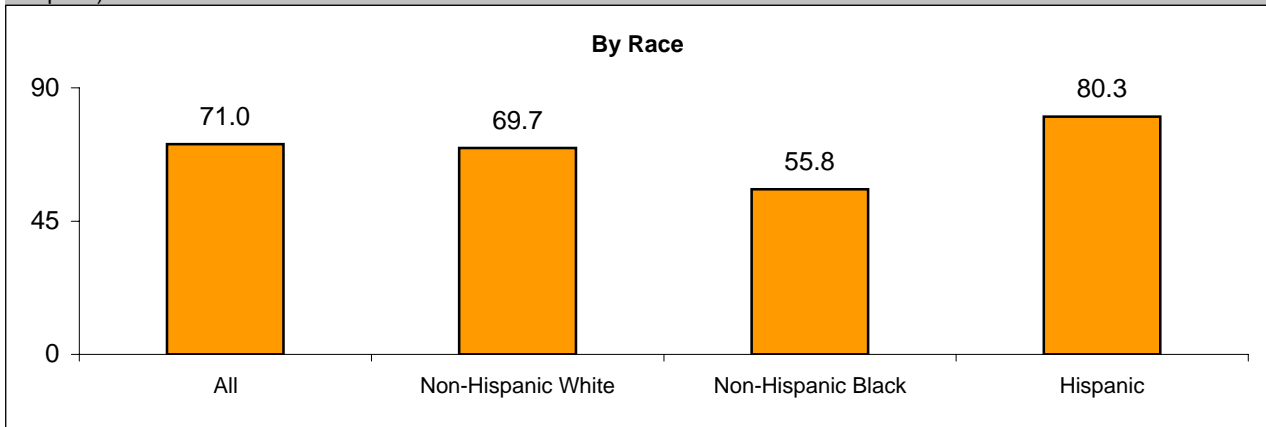
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did your new baby stay in the same room with you? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	84.3	82.2 ~ 86.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	85.3	82.0 ~ 88.6
Non-Hispanic Blacks	81.5	78.1 ~ 84.8
Hispanics	83.4	79.5 ~ 87.3
Age		
19 and younger	82.4	77.2 ~ 87.6
20 to 24	84.1	80.0 ~ 88.3
25 to 34	87.8	85.1 ~ 90.5
35 and older	73.5	65.9 ~ 81.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	84.1	80.2 ~ 88.0
12 Years	81.6	77.6 ~ 85.7
More than 12 Years	86.4	83.3 ~ 89.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	83.9	80.3 ~ 87.4
\$15,000 to \$34,999	84.4	80.3 ~ 88.4
\$35,000 or more	86.1	82.4 ~ 89.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	82.6	79.8 ~ 85.5
No	86.0	82.9 ~ 89.1
Marital Status		
Married	85.4	82.6 ~ 88.3
Not Married	82.7	79.6 ~ 85.7

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Infant During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

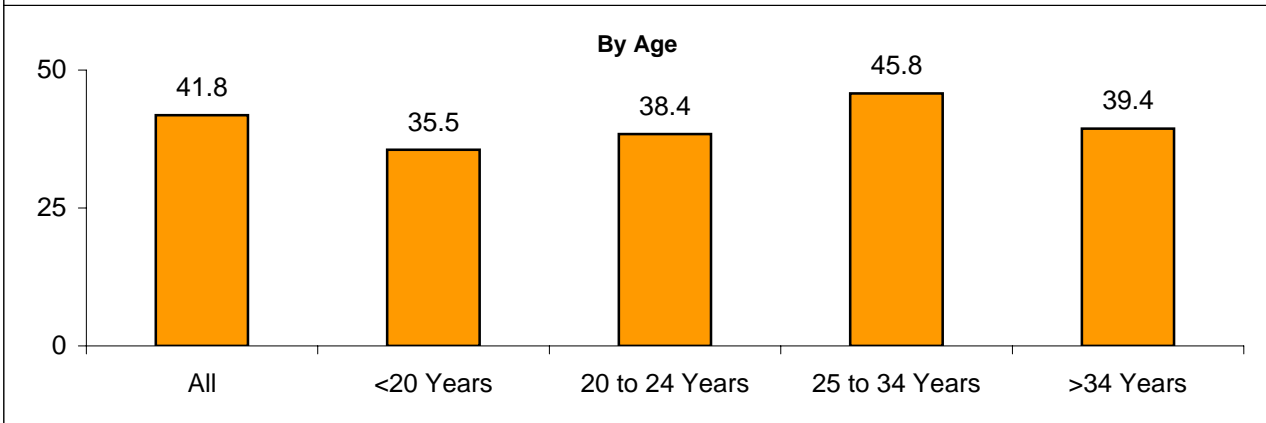
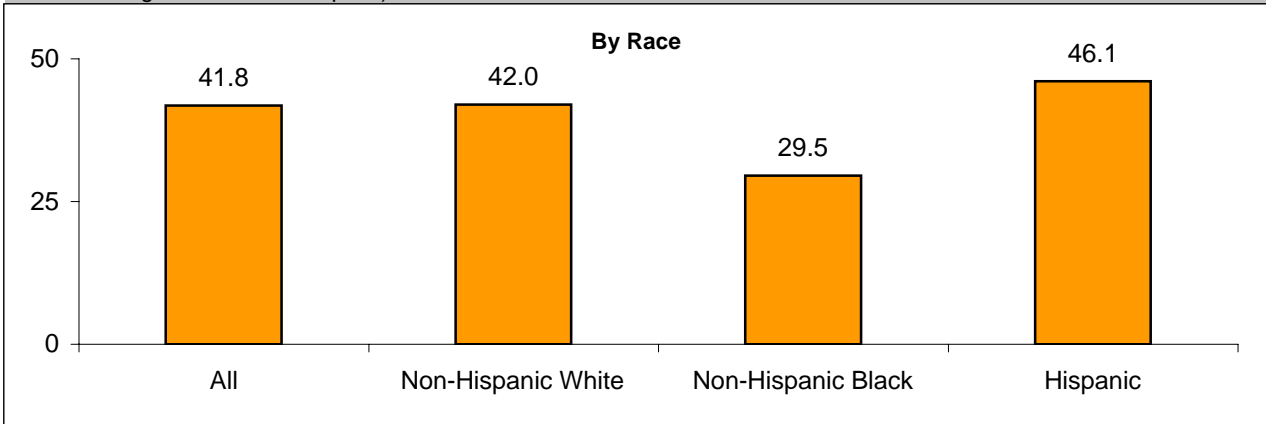
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you breastfeed your new baby? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	71.0	68.2 ~ 73.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	69.7	65.1 ~ 74.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	55.8	50.9 ~ 60.7
Hispanics	80.3	75.6 ~ 85.0
Age		
19 and younger	61.6	54.5 ~ 68.7
20 to 24	62.2	56.0 ~ 68.3
25 to 34	74.6	70.6 ~ 78.6
35 and older	82.2	75.9 ~ 88.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	58.1	51.6 ~ 64.5
12 Years	62.5	57.0 ~ 68.0
More than 12 Years	83.0	79.5 ~ 86.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	63.5	58.3 ~ 68.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	69.0	63.4 ~ 74.7
\$35,000 or more	79.5	75.0 ~ 84.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	63.5	59.5 ~ 67.5
No	79.0	75.1 ~ 82.9
Marital Status		
Married	78.1	74.6 ~ 81.7
Not Married	61.4	56.9 ~ 65.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Within One Hour Postpartum Among Women in Florida

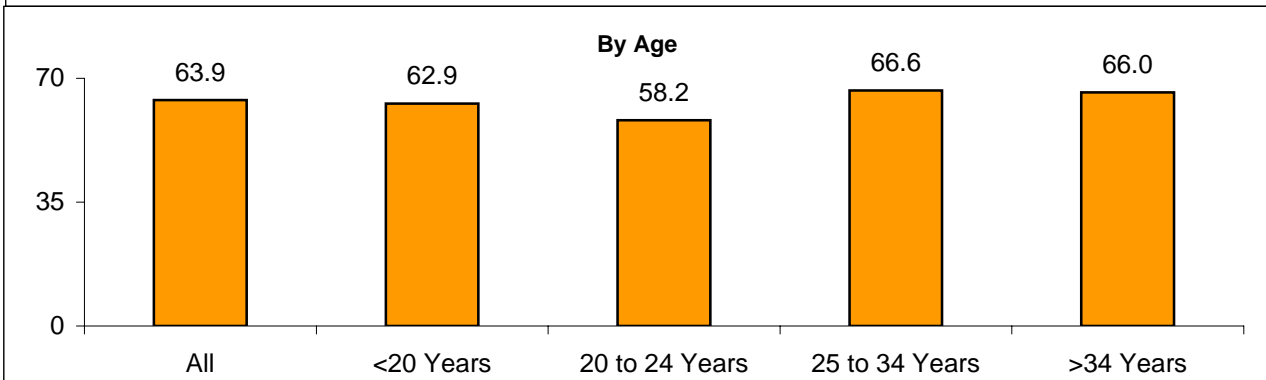
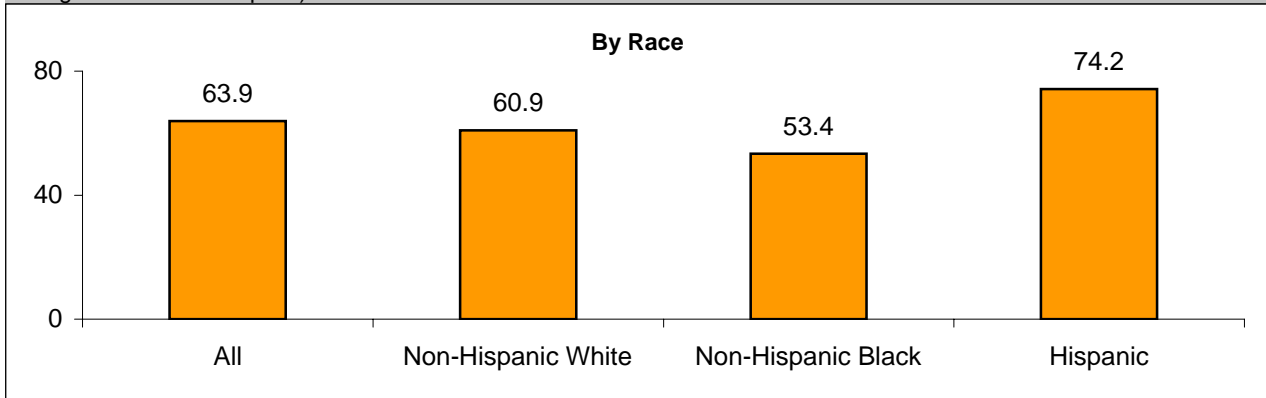
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you breastfeed your new baby in the first hour after its birth? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	41.8	38.6 ~ 45.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	42.0	37.0 ~ 46.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	29.5	25.0 ~ 34.1
Hispanics	46.1	39.9 ~ 52.3
Age		
19 and younger	35.5	28.4 ~ 42.7
20 to 24	38.4	32.1 ~ 44.7
25 to 34	45.8	41.0 ~ 50.5
35 and older	39.4	30.4 ~ 48.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	33.6	27.1 ~ 40.0
12 Years	39.3	33.7 ~ 44.9
More than 12 Years	47.6	42.7 ~ 52.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	37.3	31.7 ~ 42.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	41.3	35.2 ~ 47.5
\$35,000 or more	45.7	40.0 ~ 51.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	37.0	32.7 ~ 41.2
No	46.8	41.9 ~ 51.7
Marital Status		
Married	47.5	43.0 ~ 51.9
Not Married	34.3	29.7 ~ 38.8

Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Helping New Mothers Learn to Breastfeed During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

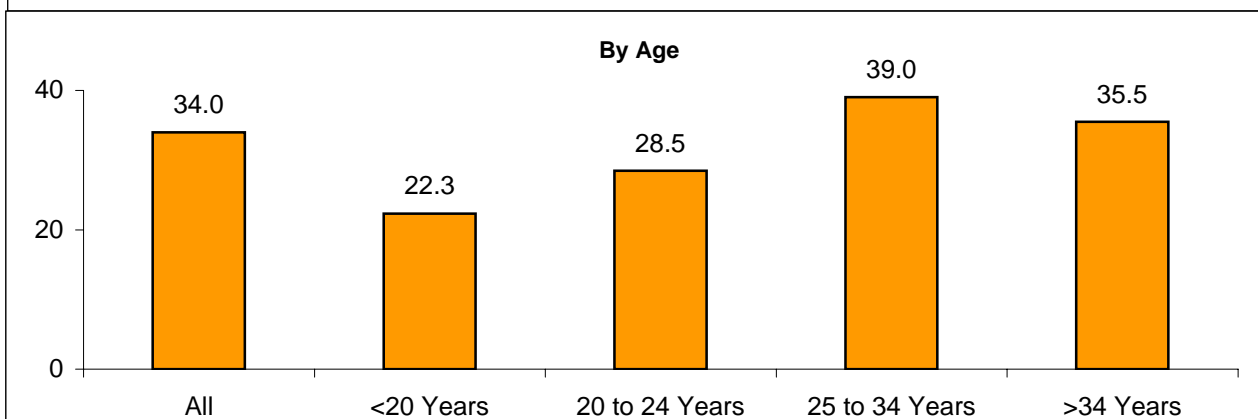
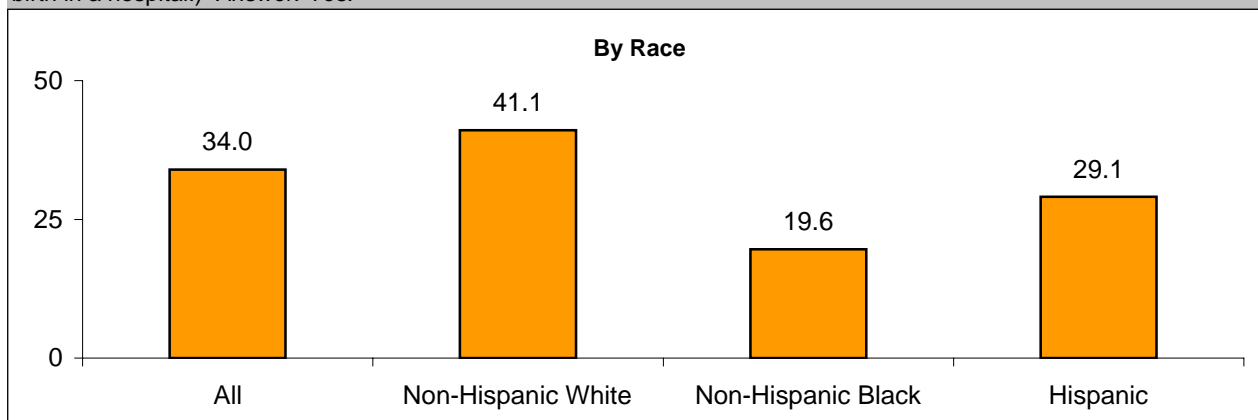
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital staff help you learn how to breastfeed? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	63.9	60.8 ~ 67.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	60.9	56.0 ~ 65.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	53.4	48.5 ~ 58.3
Hispanics	74.2	68.8 ~ 79.7
Age		
19 and younger	62.9	55.8 ~ 70.0
20 to 24	58.2	51.9 ~ 64.5
25 to 34	66.6	62.2 ~ 71.0
35 and older	66.0	57.4 ~ 74.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	54.3	47.7 ~ 60.9
12 Years	59.9	54.4 ~ 65.4
More than 12 Years	71.0	66.6 ~ 75.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	58.8	53.3 ~ 64.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	61.1	55.0 ~ 67.1
\$35,000 or more	69.9	64.7 ~ 75.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	58.7	54.5 ~ 62.9
No	69.3	64.8 ~ 73.8
Marital Status		
Married	66.8	62.6 ~ 71.0
Not Married	60.0	55.4 ~ 64.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Feeding Infant Only Breast Milk During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

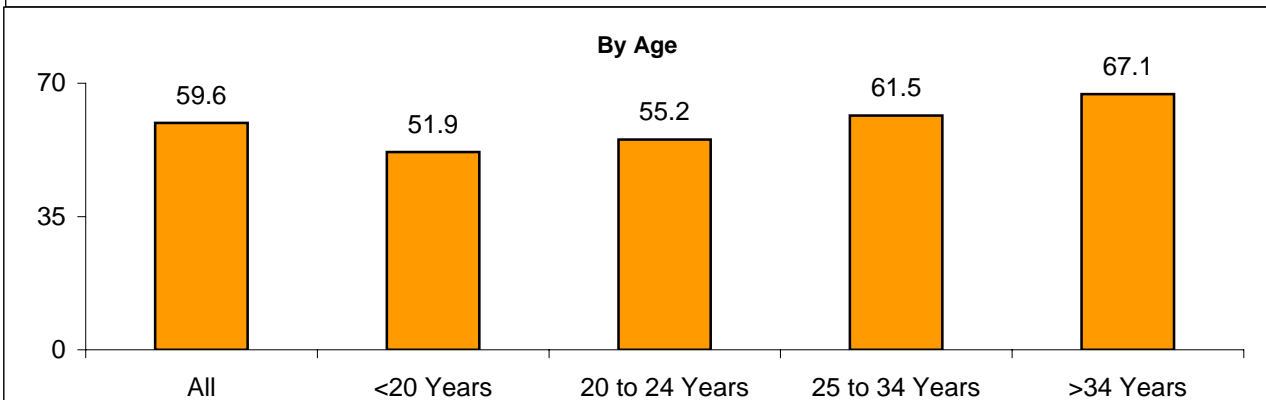
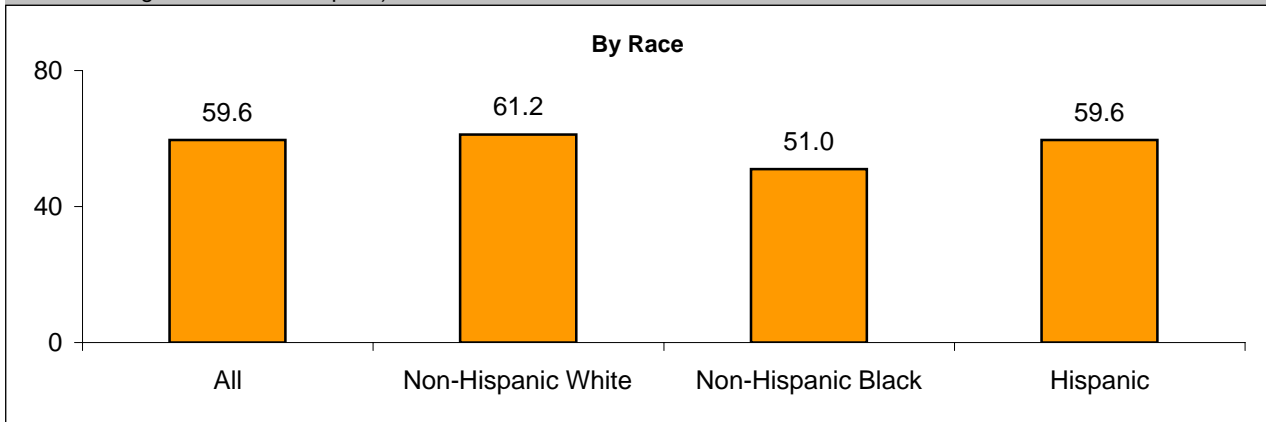
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did you feed your new baby only breast milk? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	34.0	30.8 ~ 37.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	41.1	36.1 ~ 46.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	19.6	15.8 ~ 23.5
Hispanics	29.1	23.4 ~ 34.8
Age		
19 and younger	22.3	16.1 ~ 28.5
20 to 24	28.5	22.5 ~ 34.4
25 to 34	39.0	34.4 ~ 43.7
35 and older	35.5	26.7 ~ 44.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	20.8	15.3 ~ 26.4
12 Years	28.3	23.0 ~ 33.5
More than 12 Years	44.1	39.3 ~ 49.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	24.7	19.7 ~ 29.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	32.4	26.5 ~ 38.3
\$35,000 or more	43.8	38.1 ~ 49.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	26.1	22.1 ~ 30.0
No	42.4	37.5 ~ 47.2
Marital Status		
Married	41.1	36.7 ~ 45.4
Not Married	24.4	20.2 ~ 28.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Being Told to Breastfeed on Demand by Hospital Staff During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

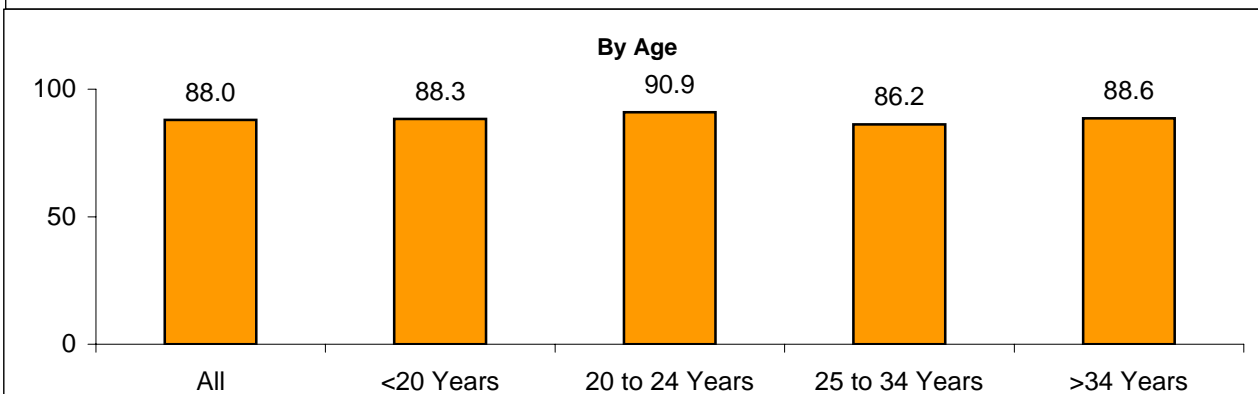
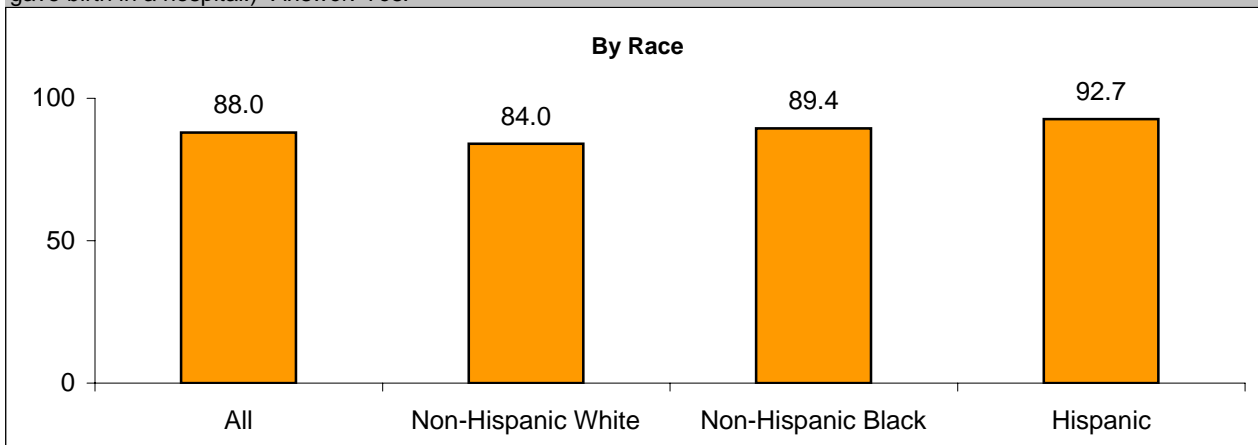
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the staff tell you to breastfeed your new baby on demand? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	59.6	56.4 ~ 62.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	61.2	56.3 ~ 66.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	51.0	46.0 ~ 56.0
Hispanics	59.6	53.4 ~ 65.7
Age		
19 and younger	51.9	44.6 ~ 59.3
20 to 24	55.2	48.8 ~ 61.6
25 to 34	61.5	56.9 ~ 66.2
35 and older	67.1	58.6 ~ 75.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	50.1	43.4 ~ 56.7
12 Years	53.2	47.5 ~ 58.9
More than 12 Years	68.4	63.8 ~ 72.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	55.5	49.9 ~ 61.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	56.8	50.6 ~ 62.9
\$35,000 or more	67.2	61.8 ~ 72.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	53.8	49.5 ~ 58.1
No	65.4	60.7 ~ 70.1
Marital Status		
Married	64.5	60.2 ~ 68.8
Not Married	52.9	48.3 ~ 57.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Giving a Gift Pack Containing Formula to New Mothers During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

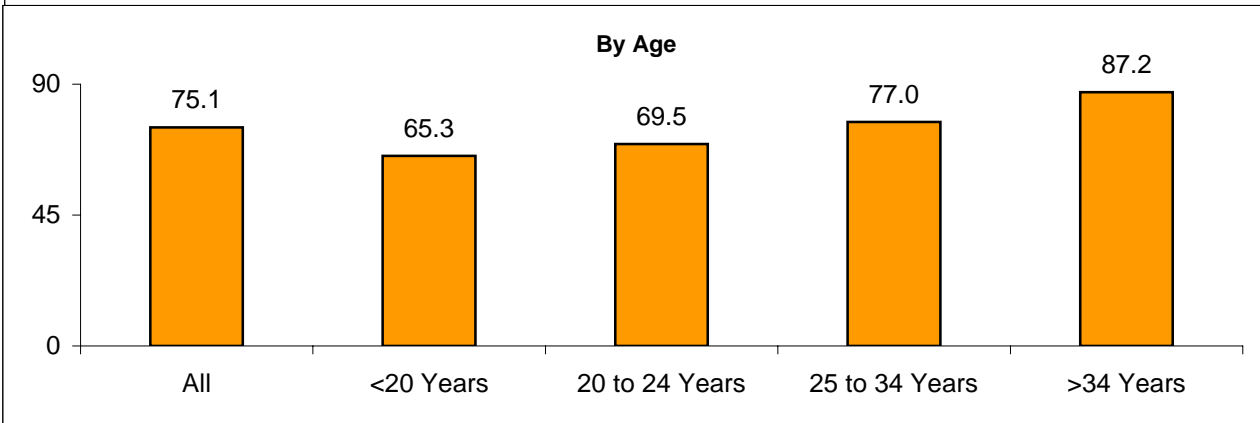
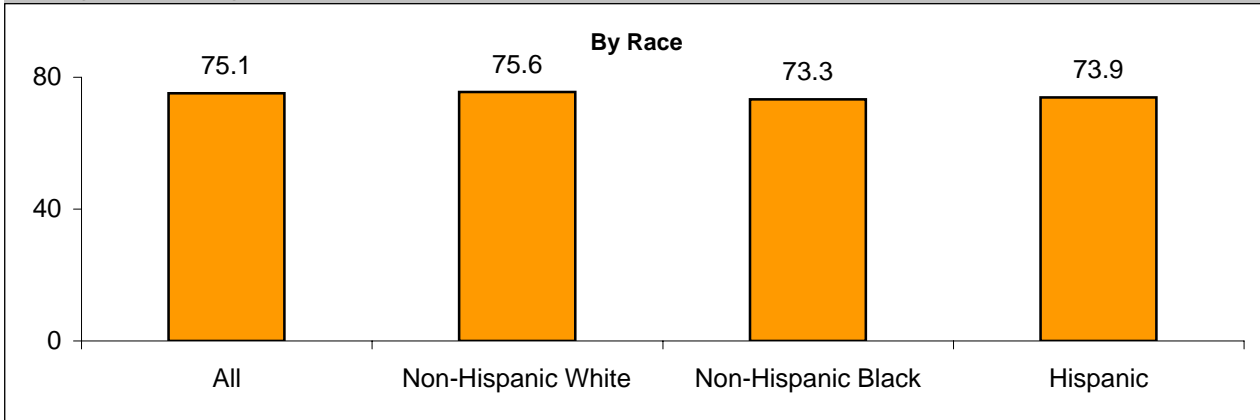
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did the hospital give you a gift pack with formula? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	88.0	85.8 ~ 90.1
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	84.0	80.3 ~ 87.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	89.4	86.3 ~ 92.5
Hispanics	92.7	89.6 ~ 95.8
Age		
19 and younger	88.3	83.5 ~ 93.1
20 to 24	90.9	87.2 ~ 94.7
25 to 34	86.2	82.8 ~ 89.5
35 and older	88.6	82.9 ~ 94.4
Education		
Less than 12 Years	93.0	89.8 ~ 96.2
12 Years	87.0	83.0 ~ 91.0
More than 12 Years	86.4	83.0 ~ 89.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	88.2	84.5 ~ 92.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	87.5	83.4 ~ 91.7
\$35,000 or more	86.7	82.8 ~ 90.6
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	89.1	86.3 ~ 91.8
No	86.7	83.4 ~ 90.0
Marital Status		
Married	87.7	84.7 ~ 90.6
Not Married	88.4	85.4 ~ 91.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Hospital Staff Giving a Telephone Number for Help With Breastfeeding to New Mothers During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

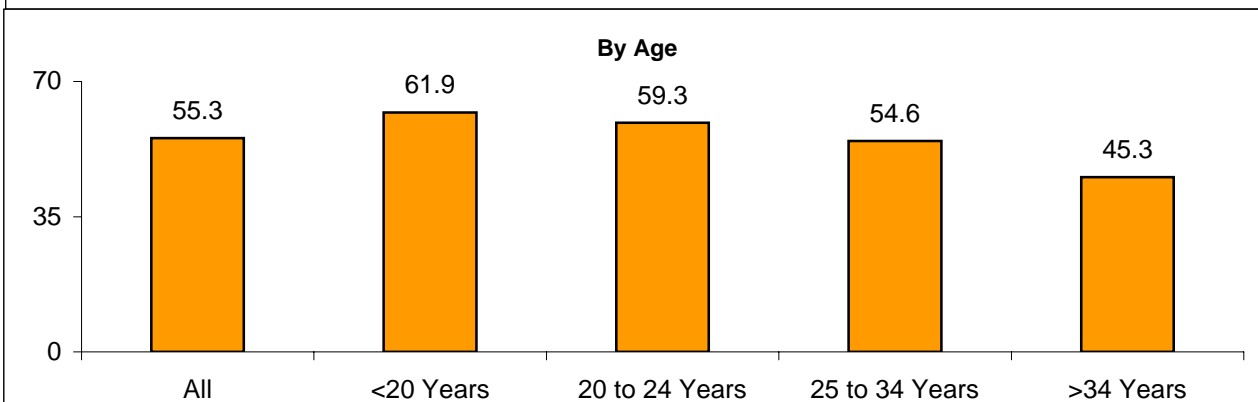
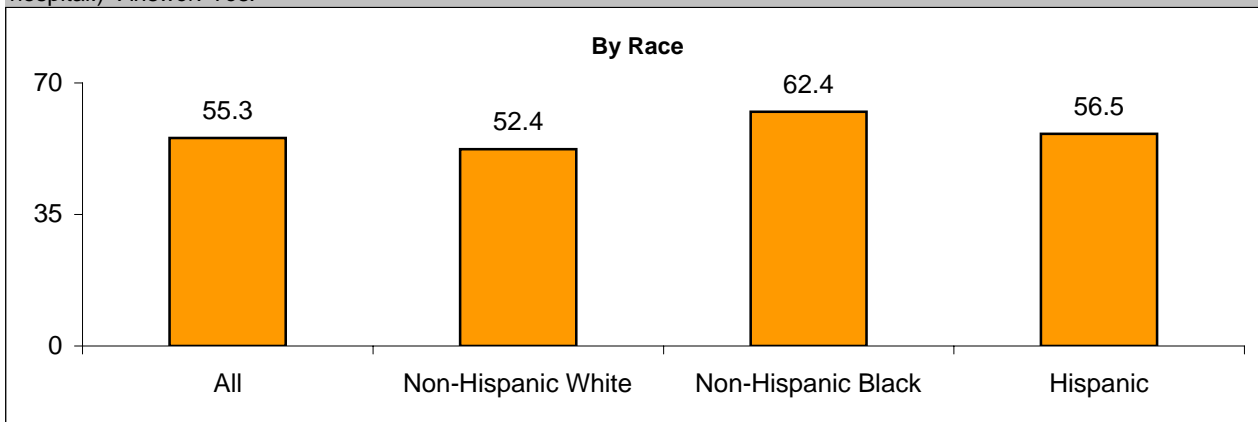
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, were you given a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding?
(Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	75.1	72.3 ~ 77.9
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	75.6	71.3 ~ 79.8
Non-Hispanic Blacks	73.3	68.9 ~ 77.7
Hispanics	73.9	68.3 ~ 79.5
Age		
19 and younger	65.3	58.3 ~ 72.3
20 to 24	69.5	63.5 ~ 75.5
25 to 34	77.0	72.9 ~ 81.0
35 and older	87.2	81.5 ~ 92.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	68.1	61.9 ~ 74.4
12 Years	71.5	66.3 ~ 76.7
More than 12 Years	80.7	76.9 ~ 84.6
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	69.7	64.5 ~ 75.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	74.2	68.8 ~ 79.7
\$35,000 or more	81.1	76.6 ~ 85.5
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	70.5	66.6 ~ 74.5
No	79.9	75.9 ~ 83.8
Marital Status		
Married	78.7	75.0 ~ 82.4
Not Married	70.3	66.1 ~ 74.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Infant Being Given a Pacifier During Postpartum Hospital Stay Among Women in Florida

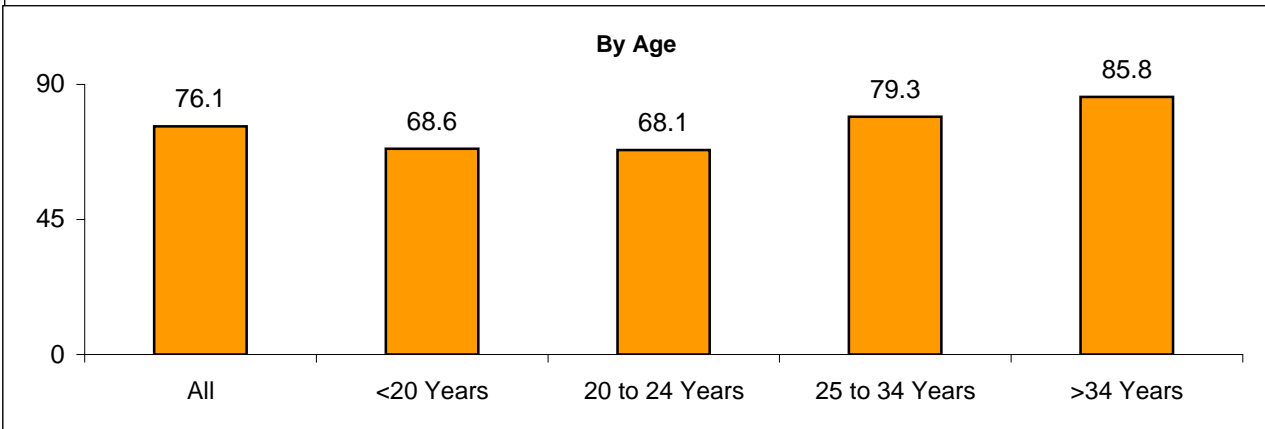
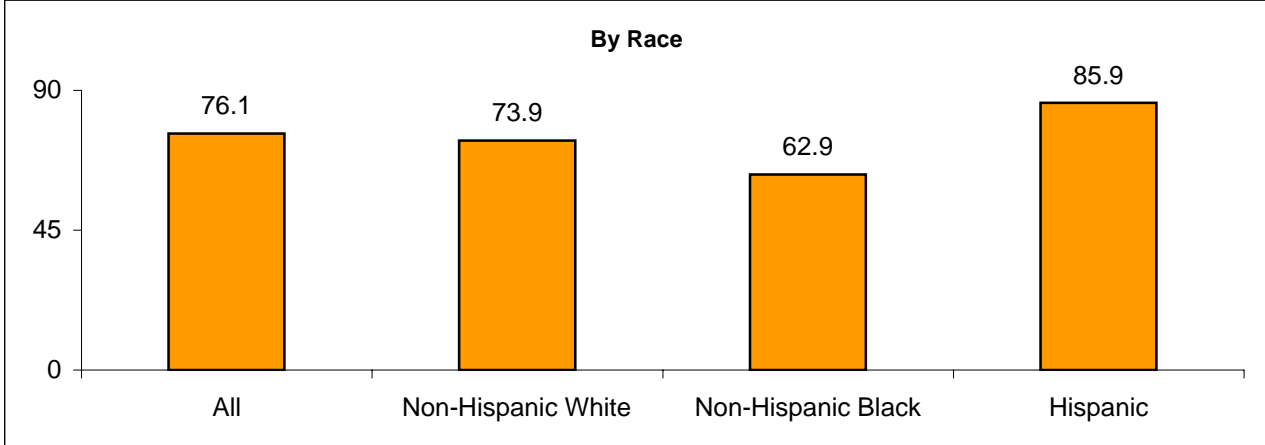
PRAMS Question: During your hospital stay, did your new baby use a pacifier? (Among women who gave birth in a hospital.) Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	55.3	52.1 ~ 58.5
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	52.4	47.4 ~ 57.4
Non-Hispanic Blacks	62.4	57.6 ~ 67.1
Hispanics	56.5	50.4 ~ 62.6
Age		
19 and younger	61.9	54.7 ~ 69.1
20 to 24	59.3	53.0 ~ 65.6
25 to 34	54.6	49.9 ~ 59.3
35 and older	45.3	36.4 ~ 54.2
Education		
Less than 12 Years	63.2	56.8 ~ 69.6
12 Years	59.0	53.4 ~ 64.6
More than 12 Years	49.2	44.4 ~ 54.1
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	58.8	53.3 ~ 64.3
\$15,000 to \$34,999	54.6	48.4 ~ 60.7
\$35,000 or more	51.5	45.8 ~ 57.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	58.7	54.5 ~ 63.0
No	51.7	46.9 ~ 56.6
Marital Status		
Married	52.3	47.9 ~ 56.7
Not Married	59.4	54.8 ~ 64.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding Among Women who are living with their infants in Florida

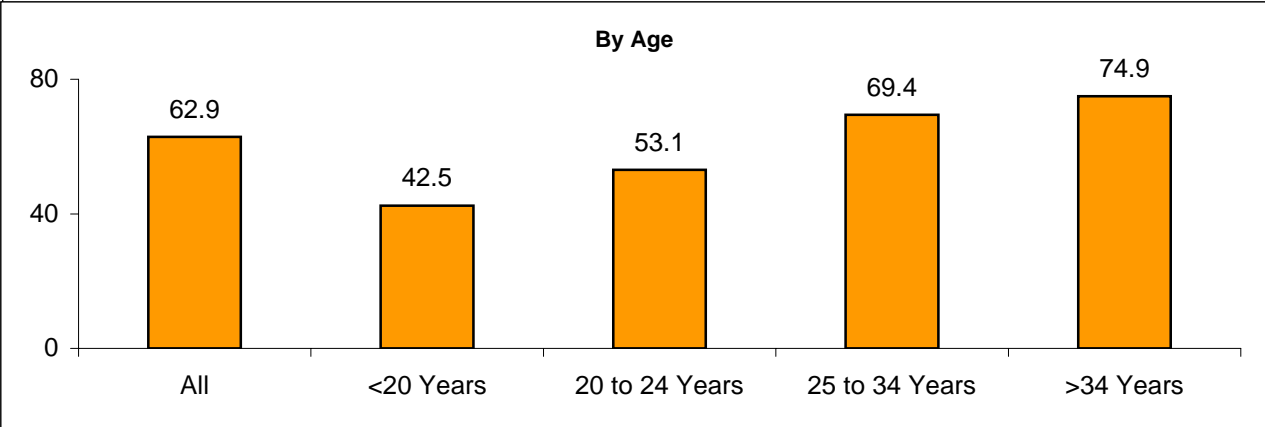
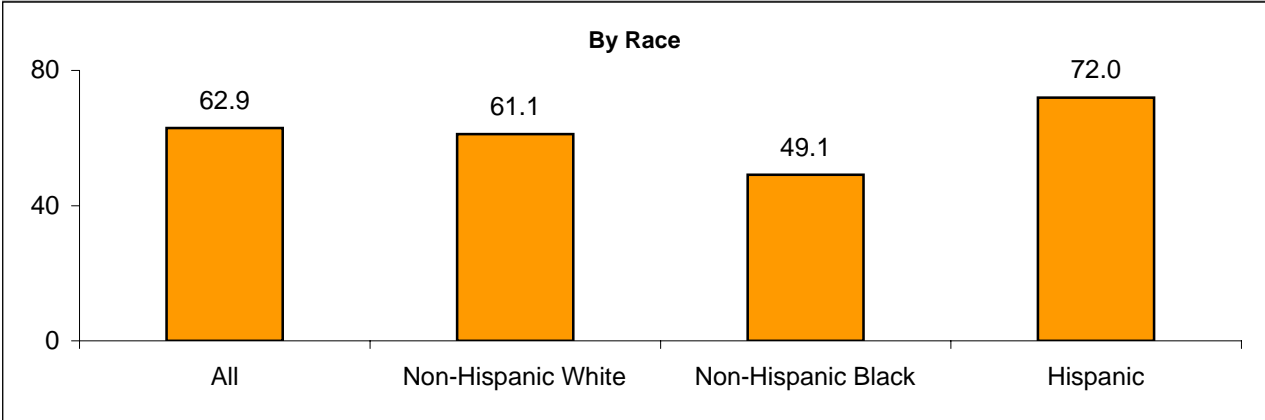
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? (This chart shows the prevalence of breastfeeding new infant at all.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	76.1	73.4 ~ 78.7
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	73.9	69.5 ~ 78.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	62.9	58.2 ~ 67.6
Hispanics	85.9	81.7 ~ 90.2
Age		
19 and younger	68.6	61.8 ~ 75.3
20 to 24	68.1	62.3 ~ 74.0
25 to 34	79.3	75.5 ~ 83.0
35 and older	85.8	79.9 ~ 91.7
Education		
Less than 12 Years	63.9	57.6 ~ 70.1
12 Years	69.7	64.5 ~ 74.8
More than 12 Years	86.1	82.9 ~ 89.4
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	68.0	62.9 ~ 73.1
\$15,000 to \$34,999	73.4	68.0 ~ 78.9
\$35,000 or more	84.3	80.2 ~ 88.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	70.0	66.1 ~ 73.8
No	82.5	78.8 ~ 86.1
Marital Status		
Married	82.5	79.1 ~ 85.8
Not Married	67.4	63.1 ~ 71.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding for at Least One Month Among Women who are living with their infants in Florida

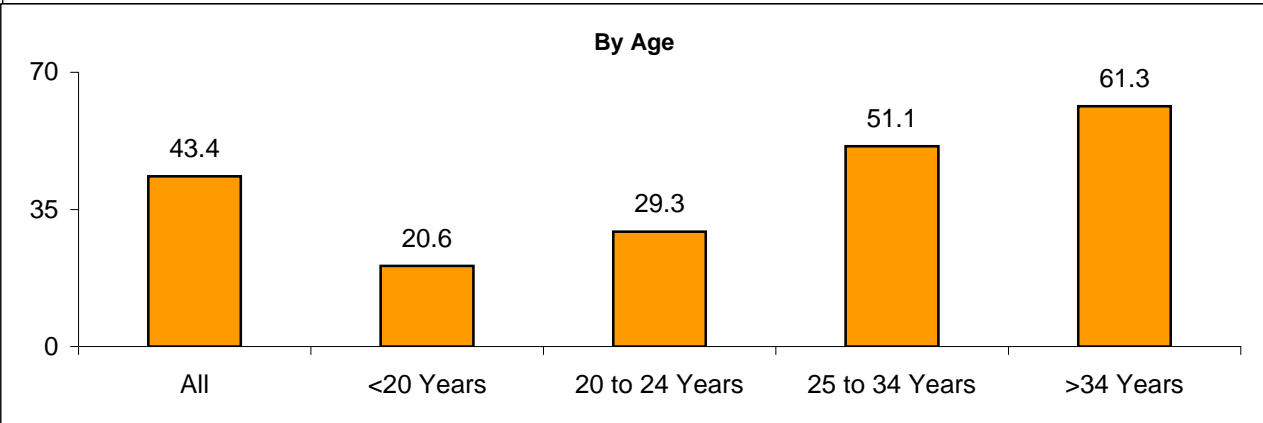
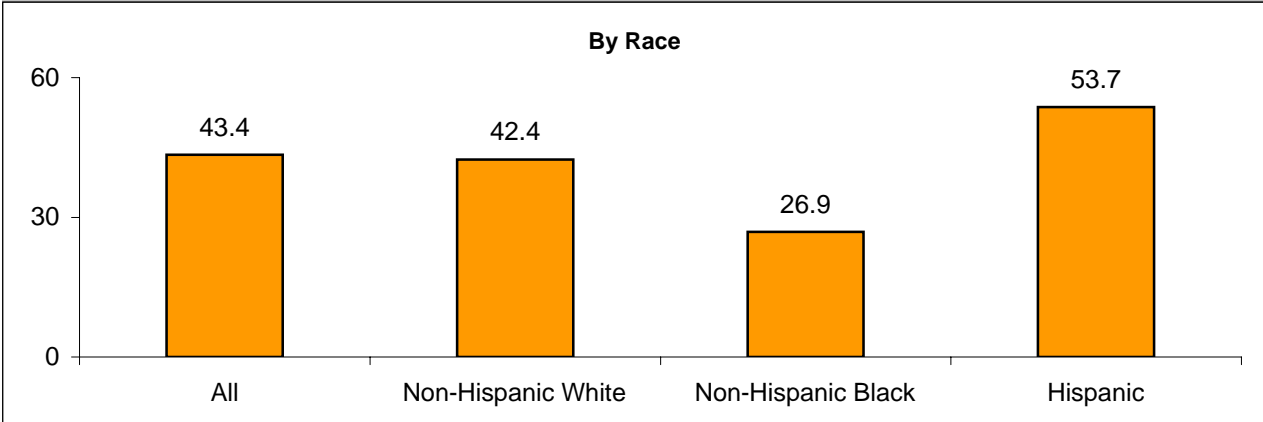
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? *Answer: Four weeks or more.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	62.9	59.9 ~ 66.0
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	61.1	56.3 ~ 65.9
Non-Hispanic Blacks	49.1	44.2 ~ 54.0
Hispanics	72.0	66.5 ~ 77.5
Age		
19 and younger	42.5	35.3 ~ 49.7
20 to 24	53.1	46.8 ~ 59.4
25 to 34	69.4	65.2 ~ 73.7
35 and older	74.9	67.3 ~ 82.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	49.6	43.0 ~ 56.1
12 Years	56.3	50.8 ~ 61.9
More than 12 Years	73.7	69.5 ~ 77.9
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	53.7	48.2 ~ 59.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	58.7	52.7 ~ 64.7
\$35,000 or more	74.2	69.3 ~ 79.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	55.1	50.9 ~ 59.3
No	71.1	66.8 ~ 75.5
Marital Status		
Married	71.9	68.0 ~ 75.9
Not Married	50.8	46.2 ~ 55.3

Prevalence (Percent) of Breastfeeding for at Least Three Months Among Women who are living with their infants in Florida

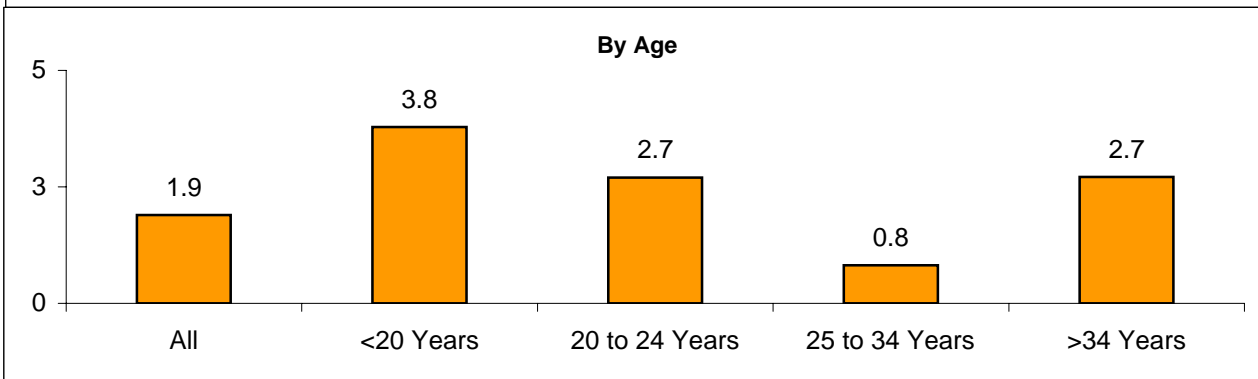
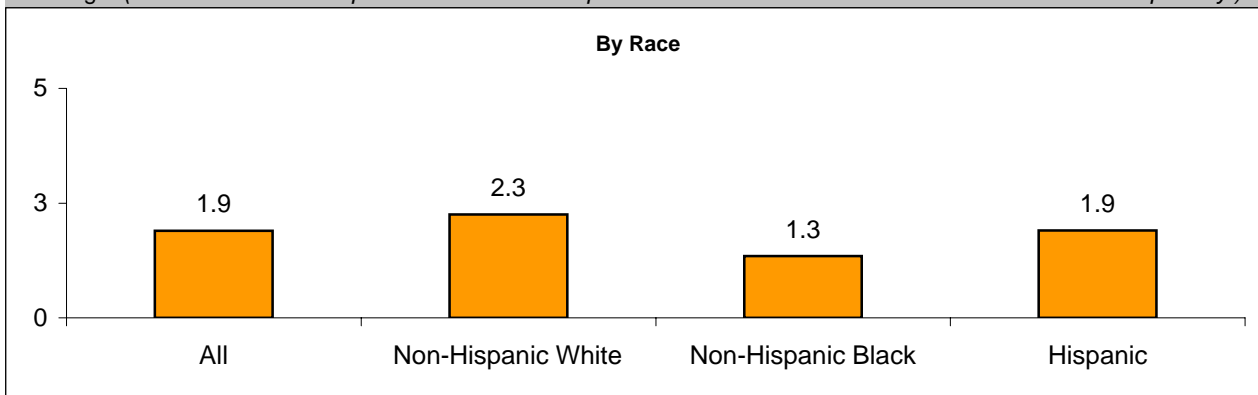
PRAMS Question: How many weeks did you breast feed or pump milk to feed your new baby? Answer: 12 weeks or more.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	43.4	40.3 ~ 46.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	42.4	37.5 ~ 47.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	26.9	22.6 ~ 31.2
Hispanics	53.7	47.6 ~ 59.8
Age		
19 and younger	20.6	14.6 ~ 26.5
20 to 24	29.3	23.6 ~ 35.1
25 to 34	51.1	46.4 ~ 55.8
35 and older	61.3	52.7 ~ 69.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	33.4	27.1 ~ 39.7
12 Years	35.7	30.2 ~ 41.1
More than 12 Years	53.4	48.6 ~ 58.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	35.2	29.8 ~ 40.5
\$15,000 to \$34,999	39.2	33.2 ~ 45.2
\$35,000 or more	53.8	48.2 ~ 59.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	35.9	31.7 ~ 40.0
No	51.7	46.9 ~ 56.5
Marital Status		
Married	53.2	48.8 ~ 57.6
Not Married	30.3	25.9 ~ 34.6

Prevalence (Percent) of Exposure to Second Hand Smoke Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

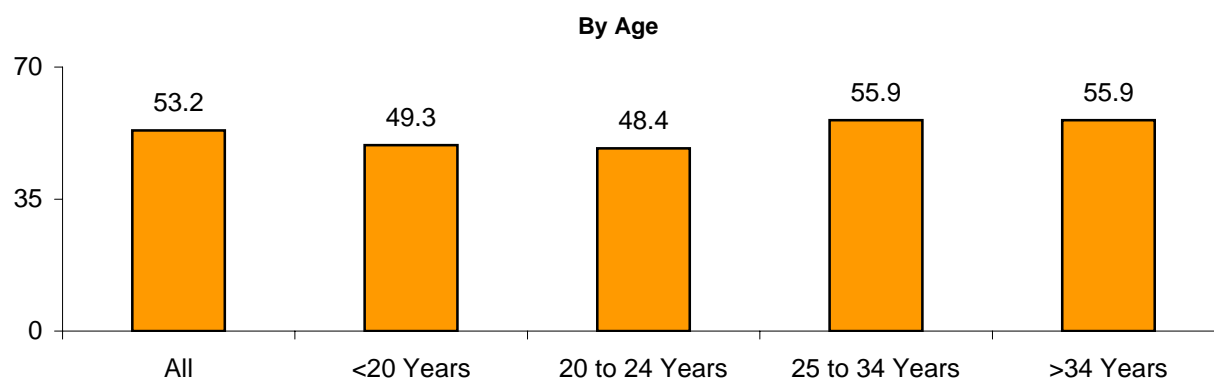
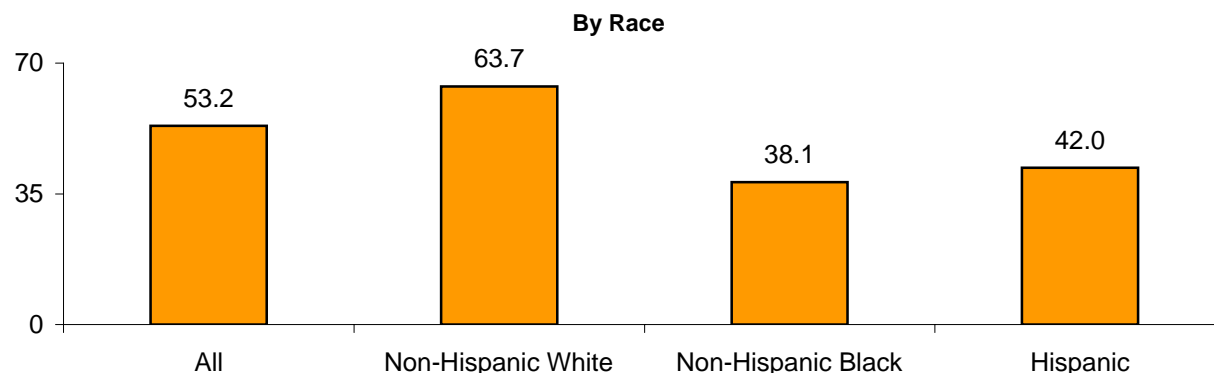
PRAMS Question: About how many hours a day, on average, is your new baby in the same room with someone who is smoking? (This chart shows the prevalence of infant exposure to second hand smoke for more than one hour per day.)



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	1.9	1.0 ~ 2.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	2.3	0.8 ~ 3.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	1.3	0.2 ~ 2.5
Hispanics	1.9	0.1 ~ 3.7
Age		
19 and younger	3.8	0.9 ~ 6.6
20 to 24	2.7	0.5 ~ 4.9
25 to 34	0.8	0.0 ~ 1.7
35 and older	2.7	0.0 ~ 5.8
Education		
Less than 12 Years	1.3	0.2 ~ 2.5
12 Years	3.2	1.2 ~ 5.3
More than 12 Years	1.2	0.0 ~ 2.5
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	3.5	1.2 ~ 5.8
\$15,000 to \$34,999	2.4	0.6 ~ 4.3
\$35,000 or more	0.6	0.0 ~ 1.4
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	2.9	1.4 ~ 4.5
No	0.8	0.1 ~ 1.6
Marital Status		
Married	1.9	0.6 ~ 3.2
Not Married	1.9	0.8 ~ 3.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Back Sleep Position Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

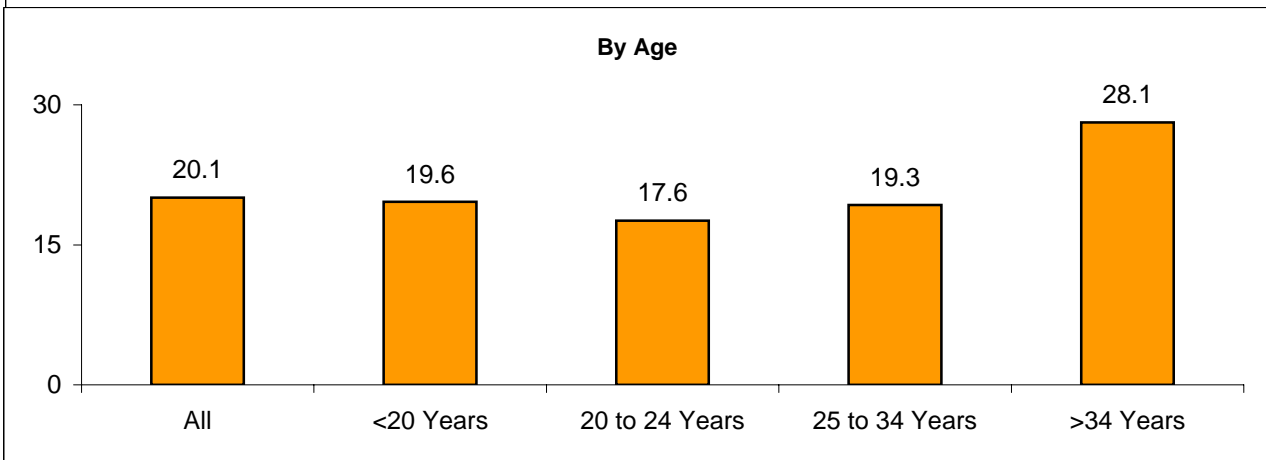
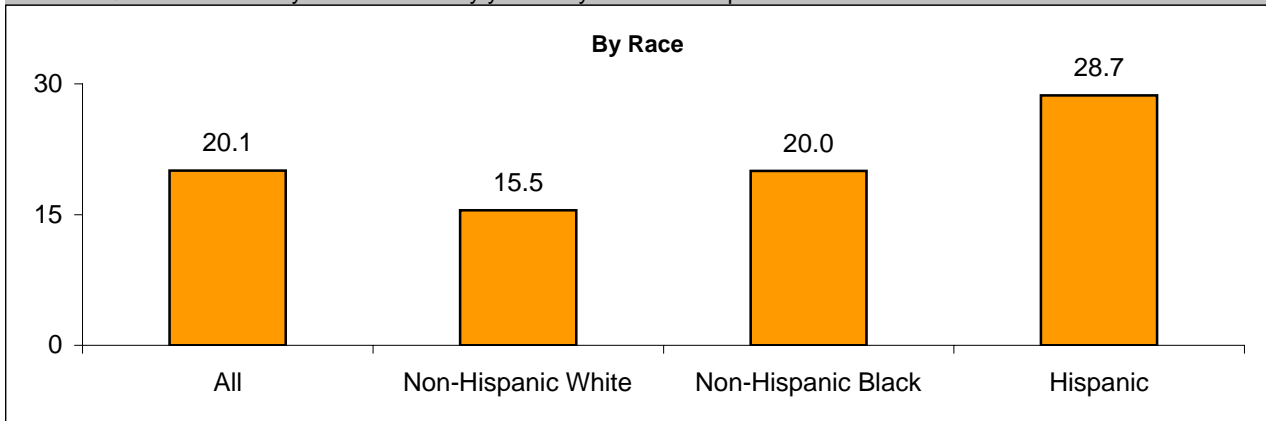
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Back.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	53.2	50.1 ~ 56.4
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	63.7	59.0 ~ 68.5
Non-Hispanic Blacks	38.1	33.3 ~ 42.9
Hispanics	42.0	35.9 ~ 48.0
Age		
19 and younger	49.3	42.0 ~ 56.6
20 to 24	48.4	42.1 ~ 54.8
25 to 34	55.9	51.3 ~ 60.5
35 and older	55.9	47.0 ~ 64.9
Education		
Less than 12 Years	45.0	38.5 ~ 51.5
12 Years	47.0	41.3 ~ 52.7
More than 12 Years	61.6	57.0 ~ 66.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	47.6	42.1 ~ 53.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	53.6	47.5 ~ 59.6
\$35,000 or more	59.3	53.8 ~ 64.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	48.8	44.5 ~ 53.0
No	57.7	52.9 ~ 62.4
Marital Status		
Married	59.0	54.7 ~ 63.3
Not Married	45.4	40.8 ~ 50.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Side Sleep Position Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

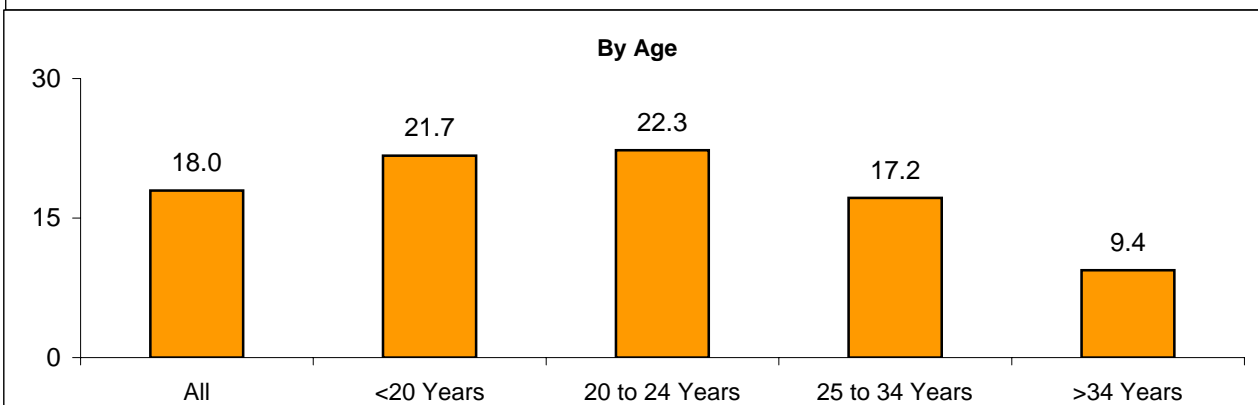
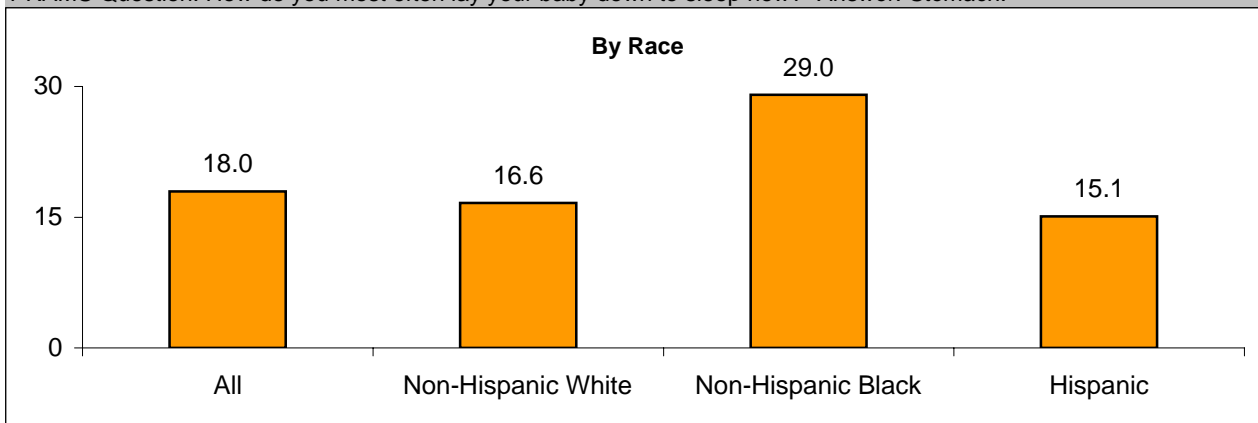
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Answer: Side.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	20.1	17.5 ~ 22.6
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	15.5	11.9 ~ 19.1
Non-Hispanic Blacks	20.0	16.1 ~ 23.9
Hispanics	28.7	23.0 ~ 34.3
Age		
19 and younger	19.6	13.8 ~ 25.4
20 to 24	17.6	12.8 ~ 22.3
25 to 34	19.3	15.6 ~ 23.0
35 and older	28.1	19.9 ~ 36.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	18.2	13.0 ~ 23.4
12 Years	22.1	17.5 ~ 26.7
More than 12 Years	19.4	15.5 ~ 23.2
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	20.5	16.0 ~ 25.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	21.6	16.5 ~ 26.8
\$35,000 or more	19.4	14.9 ~ 23.9
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	19.5	16.2 ~ 22.9
No	20.8	16.9 ~ 24.8
Marital Status		
Married	20.0	16.5 ~ 23.5
Not Married	20.2	16.4 ~ 24.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Stomach Sleep Position Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

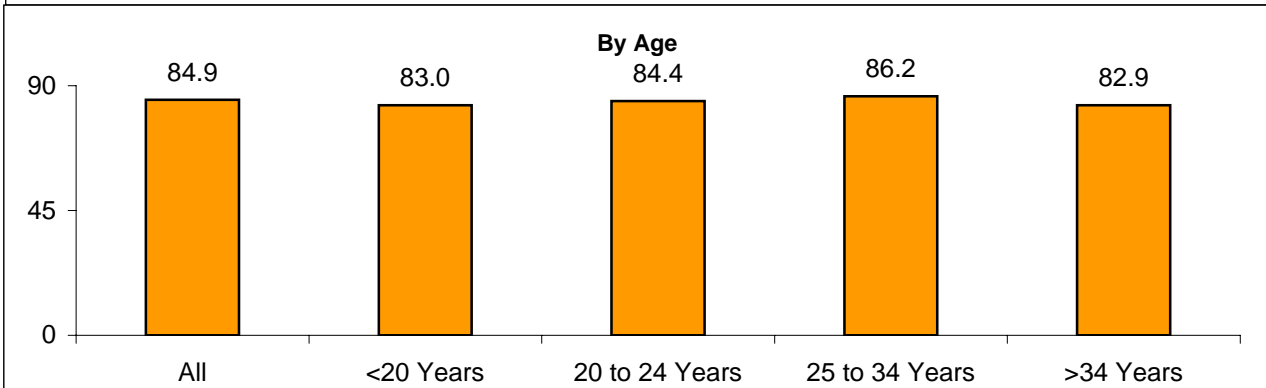
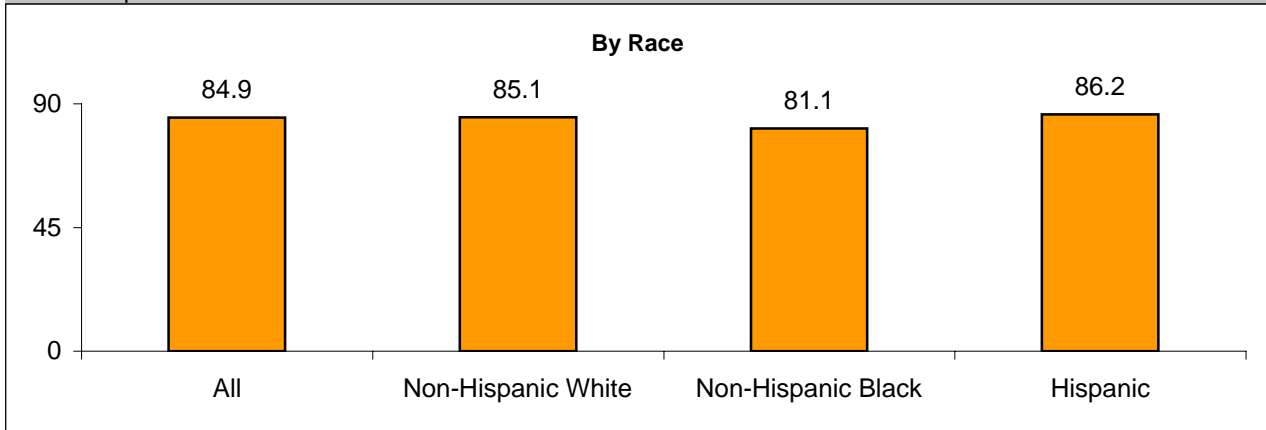
PRAMS Question: How do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? *Answer: Stomach.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	18.0	15.6 ~ 20.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	16.6	13.0 ~ 20.3
Non-Hispanic Blacks	29.0	24.6 ~ 33.5
Hispanics	15.1	10.8 ~ 19.4
Age		
19 and younger	21.7	15.7 ~ 27.7
20 to 24	22.3	17.1 ~ 27.5
25 to 34	17.2	13.8 ~ 20.5
35 and older	9.4	4.5 ~ 14.3
Education		
Less than 12 Years	15.7	11.2 ~ 20.2
12 Years	23.6	18.8 ~ 28.3
More than 12 Years	15.1	11.9 ~ 18.3
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	19.0	14.8 ~ 23.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	18.1	13.9 ~ 22.3
\$35,000 or more	17.4	13.1 ~ 21.7
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	20.2	16.9 ~ 23.4
No	15.7	12.3 ~ 19.1
Marital Status		
Married	14.4	11.3 ~ 17.4
Not Married	22.8	19.1 ~ 26.5

Prevalence (Percent) of Being Seen by Healthcare Provider Within One Week After Leaving Hospital Among Infants who are living with their mothers in Florida

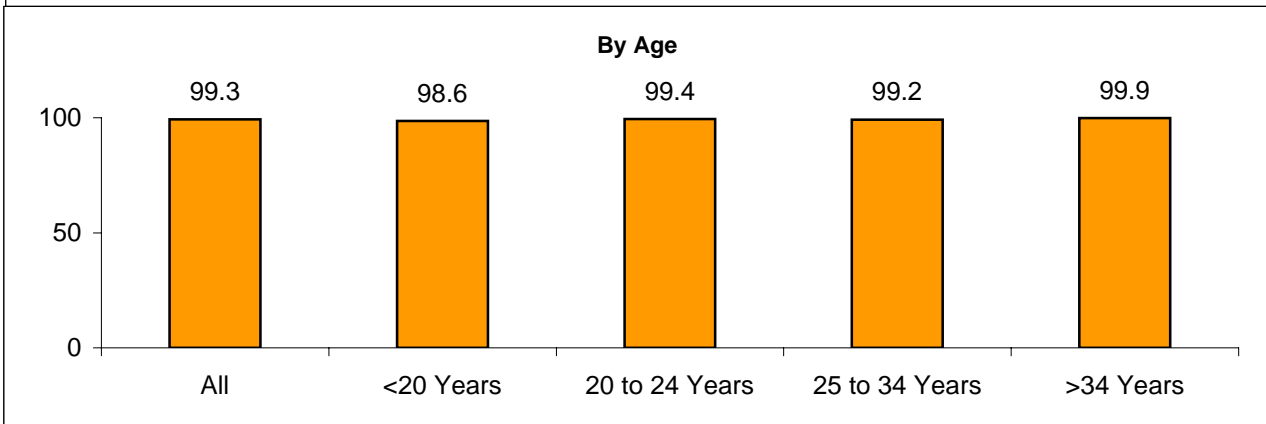
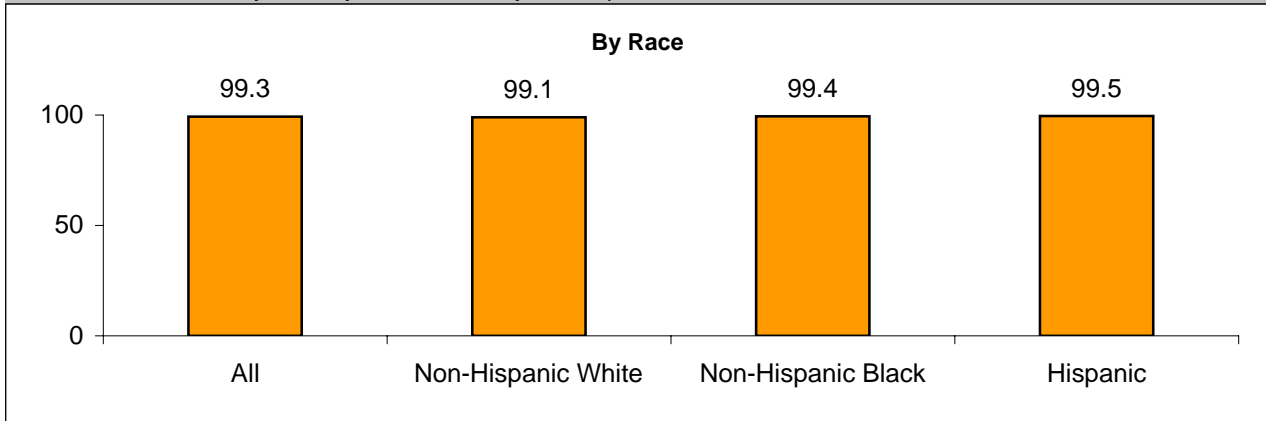
PRAMS Question: Was your baby seen by a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare provider in the first week after he or she left the hospital? *Answer: Yes.*



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	84.9	82.7 ~ 87.2
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	85.1	81.6 ~ 88.7
Non-Hispanic Blacks	81.1	77.1 ~ 85.0
Hispanics	86.2	82.0 ~ 90.4
Age		
19 and younger	83.0	77.5 ~ 88.5
20 to 24	84.4	79.9 ~ 88.9
25 to 34	86.2	82.9 ~ 89.5
35 and older	82.9	76.2 ~ 89.6
Education		
Less than 12 Years	79.7	74.4 ~ 85.0
12 Years	83.1	78.8 ~ 87.4
More than 12 Years	88.7	85.7 ~ 91.7
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	85.4	81.7 ~ 89.2
\$15,000 to \$34,999	81.1	76.1 ~ 86.1
\$35,000 or more	88.5	84.9 ~ 92.1
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	83.4	80.3 ~ 86.5
No	86.5	83.2 ~ 89.9
Marital Status		
Married	87.6	84.8 ~ 90.5
Not Married	81.3	77.7 ~ 85.0

Prevalence (Percent) of Having at Least One Well-Baby Checkup Among Infants in Florida

PRAMS Question: Has your baby had a well-baby checkup? Answer: Yes.



Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	99.3	98.8 ~ 99.8
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	99.1	98.1 ~ 100.0
Non-Hispanic Blacks	99.4	98.8 ~ 100.0
Hispanics	99.5	99.0 ~ 100.0
Age		
19 and younger	98.6	97.0 ~ 100.0
20 to 24	99.4	98.9 ~ 99.9
25 to 34	99.2	98.3 ~ 100.0
35 and older	99.9	99.8 ~ 100.0
Education		
Less than 12 Years	98.4	97.3 ~ 99.6
12 Years	99.4	98.5 ~ 100.0
More than 12 Years	99.6	98.9 ~ 100.0
Household Income		
\$15,000 less	99.1	98.4 ~ 99.7
\$15,000 to \$34,999	99.1	97.9 ~ 100.0
\$35,000 or more	99.5	98.6 ~ 100.0
Medicaid Recipient:		
Yes	99.3	98.7 ~ 100.0
No	99.2	98.5 ~ 100.0
Marital Status		
Married	99.6	99.0 ~ 100.0
Not Married	98.9	98.0 ~ 99.8

Appendix - A

Florida PRAMS Overview and Methods

The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a population-based surveillance system of maternal behaviors and experiences before and during a woman's pregnancy and during the early infancy of her baby. In 1987, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) developed the PRAMS project initially with five states. The decision to develop the PRAMS surveillance system was based on research that showed the United States infant mortality rate was no longer declining as rapidly as it had in past years, the prevalence of low birthweight was showing little change, and maternal behaviors such as smoking, drug and alcohol use, and limited use of prenatal and pediatric care were contributing to the slow rate of decline. The Florida PRAMS surveillance project was initiated in June 1993.

Purpose of PRAMS

The overall goal of PRAMS is to reduce infant morbidity and mortality by changing maternal behaviors both before and during pregnancy and during early infancy. PRAMS is designed to establish and maintain state-specific, population-based surveillance of selected maternal behaviors that occur before and during pregnancy and during early infancy and to generate state-specific data for planning and evaluating maternal and child health programs. PRAMS was designed to supplement data from vital records and to generate data for planning and assessing perinatal health programs in each participating state, as well as to allow comparisons among states.

Survey Protocol

The PRAMS randomly selects participants from Florida residents who gave birth to live-born infants. Florida's PRAMS sampling strategy includes six strata: 1) low birth weight among Whites, 2) low birth weight among Blacks, 3) low birth weight among minors, 4) normal birth weight among Whites, 5) normal birth weight among Blacks, and 6) normal birth weight among minors.

Methods

Data collection for Florida PRAMS is the result of joint efforts between the CDC, and the Florida Department of Health. PRAMS is a mail/telephone surveillance system that includes mailing surveys to selected respondents two to five months after giving birth. If after one month there is no response, a phone number is found and the woman is interviewed via telephone. For the 2004 PRAMS survey, Florida PRAMS produced a response rate of 78.8 percent.

Findings from PRAMS are intended to be used to enhance our understanding of maternal behaviors and their relationship with adverse pregnancy outcomes. PRAMS data can also be used to aid in the development and assessment of programs designed to identify high-risk pregnancies, reduce adverse pregnancy outcomes, and inform policy in Florida.

Survey Estimates

PRAMS survey data are adjusted, or "weighted," so that the resulting estimates can be generalized to the entire state population of live births during the year, not just to those who responded to the survey. For PRAMS, we want to be able to infer behaviors among the entire group of women who delivered a live born baby within a specified period of calendar time in Florida and who were residents of Florida. This group of women forms

the *population* of interest; the individual women whom we have selected to contact are a *sample* from this population.

Strengths and Limitations of the PRAMS

To use the PRAMS correctly, users should be aware of the strengths and limitations of the data. The major strengths of the PRAMS include:

1. It is flexible and relatively inexpensive for collecting public health data.
2. It is a population-based survey, allowing the data to be generalized to overall state-level populations.
3. The PRAMS survey has been conducted in 32 states for many years. Thus, states can compare their data with each other, as well as analyze the data for trends over time.

However, the PRAMS has limitations, including:

1. The data collected consist of self-reported information that has not been verified.
2. The survey has a limited number of completed interviews, and the sample size may be too small for analysis on some sub-populations.
3. The PRAMS survey uses complex sampling methods, and the data from the survey are subject to sampling errors.

Appendix - B

Survey Definitions and Methods

Medicaid Recipient - A woman was defined as a Medicaid recipient if she received Medicaid just before pregnancy, if her prenatal care was paid by Medicaid, or if delivery was paid by Medicaid.

Some Florida PRAMS 2004 survey questions allow the respondent to choose multiple answers. In these cases, all response options were analyzed for this report. The following Florida PRAMS survey questions fall under this category.

What were you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care as early as you wanted? Check all that apply.

How was your prenatal care paid for? Check all that apply.

Have you ever heard about folic acid from any of the following? Check all that apply.

Did you do any of the following things because of these problem(s)? Check all that apply. (This question is a follow-up to the question about maternal morbidity during pregnancy.)

How was your delivery paid for? Check all that apply.

What are you or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*? Check all that apply.

What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using *now* to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

Appendix - C

Birth Certificate Variables and Definitions

While the majority of the information in this report is based on direct responses to the Florida PRAMS survey questionnaire, other variables, such as the maternal demographics, were acquired from the Florida Certificate of Live Birth Records portion of the PRAMS dataset, which reflects the following birth certificate text fields:

Race – American Indian, Black, White, Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Other Asian, Other non-White, Alaska Native

Hispanic Ethnicity – Hispanic or Haitian origin? (Specify No or Yes. If Yes, specify Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central/South American, Other Unknown Hispanic, Not Hispanic, Haitian)

Age – date of birth.

Education – (Specify only highest grade completed)

Marital status – Is mother married?

Preterm births/gestational age – Clinical estimate of gestation (Weeks)

Birth weight – (Specify in grams only)

Prenatal care – Month of pregnancy prenatal care began – First, second, third, etc. (Specify); (If none, so state)

Method of delivery (Check all that apply with an (X)): Vaginal, vaginal birth after previous c-section, primary c-section, repeat c-section, forceps, vacuum.

Vaginal Delivery - The analysis of vaginal delivery among women in Florida includes all vaginal deliveries: unassisted, assisted, and after a previous C-Section.

Delivery by c-section - The analysis of c-section delivery among women in Florida includes all c-sections: primary or repeat.

Analysis

The weighted 2004 Florida PRAMS dataset was analyzed using SAS Version 9.1. The point estimates and 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI) were calculated using the SAS procedure. All missing and unknown response values were excluded from individual calculations where applicable. Where the unweighted sample size of the total number of respondents within a demographic level of response was less than 30, the pertinent statistics were excluded, and the cell was left blank. For example, consider the table on the next page showing the prevalence of low birth among new mothers in Florida by race/ethnicity. There are two possible legitimate responses, either the infant was born low birth weight, or it was not. If the number of non-Hispanic White survey respondents whose infants were born low birth weight plus those whose infants were not born low birth weight totaled less than 30 respondents, then the prevalence rate would have been blank rather than 6.3 percent.

Appendix - D

Interpreting the Data from the 2004 Florida PRAMS Survey

As noted in Appendix A, a prevalence from the PRAMS survey is an estimate of the real population prevalence. When a prevalence is derived from a sample rather than a census of a population, sampling errors occur. Because sampling errors are inherent in these types of surveys, we calculate 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI) for each prevalence estimate to determine the accuracy of that estimate. Simply, a 95 percent confidence interval is the range in which the real population prevalence is likely to be found 95 percent of the time. Further, the smaller the confidence interval, the more accurate the estimated prevalence. For example, the table below shows that during 2004, 7.7 percent of live births in Florida were low birth weight. The confidence interval is 7.0 percent to 8.3 percent (7.0 – 8.3), suggesting that the real population prevalence is very likely to be within the narrow range and close to the estimate of 7.7 percent.

Maternal Demographic	Percent	95% CI
Overall	7.7	7.0 ~ 8.3
Race/Ethnicity		
Non-Hispanic Whites	6.3	5.4 ~ 7.2
Non-Hispanic Blacks	12.6	10.9 ~ 14.2
Hispanics	7.3	6.0 ~ 8.5

The confidence intervals are determined by many factors, in particular the sample size. Compare the confidence intervals for non-Hispanic Whites, non-Hispanic Blacks, and Hispanics in the table above. As we divide the data for analysis by race/ethnicity, age, etc., the sample size for each group becomes smaller, the confidence intervals become larger, and the estimates become less reliable.

In addition to estimating the accuracy of the prevalence estimates, the confidence intervals are used to compare populations. As a rule, the difference in a prevalence between two populations is statistically significant if the confidence intervals of the two population estimates do not overlap. From the above example, we can see that the confidence interval for non-Hispanic Whites (5.4 – 7.2) and the confidence interval for non-Hispanic Blacks (10.9 – 14.2) do not overlap. We can thus conclude that there is a significant difference in the prevalence of low birth weight outcomes between non-Hispanic Whites and non-Hispanic Blacks and that the prevalence of low birth weight among non-Hispanic Blacks is higher than among non-Hispanic Whites.

When making comparisons among groups, remember always compare the 95 percent confidence intervals (95% CI), not just the estimates. By this way you can accurately use and interpret the data.

Appendix - E

The Florida PRAMS 2004 Survey Sample

Survey respondents' demographics by race/ethnicity (unweighted numbers, weight numbers, and weighted percentages), Florida PRAMS 2004*

Maternal Demographic	Statewide		
	Sample Size	Weighted Number	Weighted Percent
Totals	2920	213121	100.0
Race/Ethnicity			
non-Hispanic Whites	858	104917	49.3
non-Hispanic Blacks	1003	37015	17.4
Hispanics	914	60229	28.3
All Others*	129	10518	4.9
Age Distribution			
19 Years and Under	422	23278	10.9
20 to 24 Years	840	56106	26.3
25 to 34 Years	1287	104044	48.8
35 Years and Over	371	29693	13.9
Education			
Less Than 12 Years	779	45375	21.5
12 Years	1026	68287	32.3
13 Years or More	1067	97680	46.2
Annual Household Income			
\$15,000 Under	746	62342	32.0
\$15,000 to \$34,999	595	56017	28.8
\$35,000 and Over	595	76298	39.2
Medicaid Recipient Status			
Medicaid Recipient: Yes	1264	110904	52.5
Medicaid Recipient: No	875	100341	47.5
Marital Status			
Married: Yes	1333	122424	57.5
Married: No	1585	90660	42.6

*Due to small sample size and non-homogeneous characteristics, statistical result from the individual analysis of the race/ethnicity category of "All Others" is excluded from this document. However, this group is included in all other calculations.